

The data contained in the present paper should be regarded as preliminary, it is requested that no use be made of them until final publication.

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INTERNATIONAL TRADE STATISTICS

1900 – 1960

May 1962

MGT(62)12

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INTRODUCTION

For more than a decade, the Statistical Office of the United Nations has been regularly analyzing data on international trade and presenting them in a comparable and accessible form in terms of the United Nations Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).¹ The figures are being currently published in Yearbook of International Trade Statistics, Commodity Trade Statistics and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

The purpose of the present-publication is to give, as far as possible, similar, comparable, yearly figures on international trade back to the beginning of the century by applying to the historical data concepts and definitions presently used in analyzing current statistics on international trade.

Such a collection of statistics, besides recording the annual development of international trade in a way easily comprehensible, makes possible a year to year comparison among countries and should also give ample historical evidence of the interdependence of trade and economic growth among the several nations. Thus it is hoped to continue and enlarge upon the work initiated by the secretariat of the League of Nations, whose publications Network of World Trade, 1942, and Industrialization and Foreign Trade, 1945, are still regarded as fundamental to any long-term, quantitative study of international trade.² In order to facilitate the study of the relationship between general economic development and international trade, the trade data have been supplemented by indices of manufacturing production, when available --these latter indices being taken as an indicator of general economic activity.³

In preparing this volume, the Statistical Office of the United Nations has benefited from the co-operation of the secretariat to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.

CONTENTS

Tables I-XXIII give for total world exports and for the exports and imports of twenty-two individual countries⁴, years 1900-1913, 1921-1938, 1948 and 1950-1960⁵, current values in United States dollars and value indices of:

(a) total trade, (b) trade in manufactured goods, and (c) trade in other goods. The twenty-two countries were chosen according to importance in world trade and availability of national trade statistics for the whole period - these data being sufficiently detailed to distinguish, with a reasonable degree of accuracy, manufactured goods from other goods.

Unit value and quantum indices have been compiled for the world aggregates. In the case of the twenty-two individual countries, national unit value indices are shown wherever available, after

¹ Standard International Trade Classification, United Nations Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 10. Beginning 1961 a revision, the SITC Revised, replaced the original SITC. The changes will, however, have no significant consequences for the comparability of large commodity classes as presented in this publication.

² The Network of World Trade gives detailed matrices of world exports and imports for 1928, 1935 and 1938. Industrialization and Foreign Trade shows the development of world trade, especially for manufactured goods [defined as Class IV - finished manufactures - according to the International (Brussels) Classification of 1913] and manufacturing production, both for the world and for individual countries. The estimates of manufactured goods and the methods used to deflate the world values by using unit values for one country only, the United Kingdom, were somewhat crude; the author himself, the late Mr. Folke Hilgerdt, was anxious to have them revised.

³ National income at constant prices might have been a better indicator of general economic activity, but historical data in this field exist for only a few countries.

⁴ Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, South Africa, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom and United States.

⁵ No data are shown for the period of the two world wars and the years immediately following due to the abnormal conditions then prevailing. The precedent set in earlier publications by the Statistical Office of the United Nations not to publish data for 1949 because of the difficulties in establishing average exchange rates (as a result of devaluation of most major currencies outside the dollar area) has been followed here.

having been linked, converted to United States dollars, and switched to the common base year, 1953. In cases where national indices were lacking, but were regarded necessary for the construction of the world indices, the series were compiled from basic trade data. Where unit value indices were available, quantum indices have also been derived. Likewise, terms of trade have been computed when unit value indices for both total exports and imports were obtainable. Also shown yearly is each country's percentage share of world exports, both of total and of manufactured goods.

The direction of trade can be seen from tables XXIV and XXV which, for the years 1900, 1913, 1928, 1935, 1938, 1948, 1953 and 1959, show world exports by provenance and destination by major areas and destination of exports for the twenty-two countries shown separately.

GENERAL STATEMENTS

The different concepts and definitions which have been applied in compiling and analyzing the statistical data in the present volume are fully discussed in the introduction of the various issues of Yearbook of International Trade Statistics. Further explanatory notes on sources and methods relevant to each table are included in Annex I. The paragraphs below, therefore, confine themselves to remarks of a more general nature.

I. Sources

The value figures have, with a few exceptions, been obtained from national trade statistics, adjusted to the SITC and arranged according to commodity groups by detailed compilation. Where export and import data have already been published according to the SITC, as is the case for many countries from 1950 onwards, the figures have been taken from various issues of United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.

The national definitions and methods applied as to territory, system of trade and method of valuation have been accepted throughout from the original sources, although these definitions and methods differ from country to country and have often changed over the years covered by this investigation.¹ As far as the twenty-two countries shown separately are concerned, an attempt has been made to record in the explanatory notes (Annex 1) the changes in the system of trade and method of valuation, while only major territorial changes are mentioned. However, no adjustments have been made in the figures themselves for changes caused by variations in method of valuation, system of trade or territory. This fact must be kept in mind in interpreting data, both with respect to the figures for individual countries and the world aggregates.

2. Territory

The statistics shown for a country during a certain year include the trade of the territory (or customs area) of that country in that particular year. Territorial changes can, of course, greatly influence the magnitude of international trade. The combination of two territories formerly separate results in the elimination of their trade with one another from the statistics for both territories; likewise, the separation of two territories formerly together results in the appearance of their trade with one another in the statistics for both territories. For example, before the First World War, trade between Austria, Hungary and what became Czechoslovakia was not recorded as international trade as all three countries then belonged to Austria-Hungary which was one single customs area. As mentioned above, no adjustment for territorial changes has been incorporated in the figures.² Since most of the major territorial changes took place just after the two world wars, one can, therefore, regard territorial changes as being of small importance for the series of world aggregates within the three distinct time periods covered, namely, 1900-1913, 1921-1938 and 1948, 1950-1960.

¹ Due to the great importance of re-exports from the United Kingdom, retained imports (general imports minus re-exports) are shown instead of general imports (as found in the original sources) together with national exports and re-exports.

² One exception concerns the trade between Germany and Austria in 1938 has been included in world totals, but not in the special tables for the two countries.

The designations of countries and territories and the arrangement of material in this publication should not be considered as implying any endorsement or other judgment by the secretariat of the United Nations regarding the legal status of any country or territory, or of its authorities, or in respect of the delimitation of its boundaries.

3. Exchange rates

All value figures are in current United States dollars, and all index numbers of unit values are based on values in current United States dollars.¹ Values in national currencies are converted into United States dollars by application of the exchange rates published in the annual reports of the Director of the United States Mint for the years 1900-1913; by rates published by the League of Nations for the years 1921-1938, and the International Monetary Fund for the post-war years.

The conversion factors shown in tables II-XXIII express the average relation during each year of the national currency unit to the current United States dollar. Due to the extremely unstable monetary situation in many countries following the First World War, the value figures for the years 1921-1924 are probably less accurate than for other years.

4. Commodity classification

The commodity classes are based on the SITC. This means that gold bullion, coin, and all other current specie are excluded in all years, while silver bullion and unissued coin are included in manufactured goods.

Manufactured goods are defined as Sections 5-8 of the SITC, i.e.:

- 5 Chemicals
- 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
- 7 Machinery and transport equipment
- 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles

Manufactured goods, therefore, include unwrought metals and exclude processed foods and refined petroleum. Other goods, consequently, consist of Sections 0-4 and 9 of the SITC:

- 0 Food
- 1 Beverages and tobacco
- 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
- 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
- 4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats
- and
- 9 Miscellaneous transactions and commodities, n.e.s.

Postal packages (not otherwise classified) which are part of SITC Section 9, have been included in manufactured goods where they are of considerable importance, e.g. in the case of France and the United Kingdom.

5. Unit value and quantum indices

As mentioned above, the unit value indices for the various countries are, in most cases, official national indices linked together, adjusted for exchange rate variations and switched to the base 1953 = 100. The indices for manufactured goods are those national indices which cover a commodity composition as near as possible to SITC Sections 5-3. Most quantum indices, both for the separate countries and the world have been obtained by dividing the unit value indices into the corresponding value indices. This may give somewhat different results from the national quantum indices published. When using the data, the general problems involved in constructing comparable

¹ Should values be required in terms of dollars of a constant gold content for the whole period, the value data given may be converted into "new" dollars for which the gold content was fixed 31 January 1934 and is currently in force (\$35 per ounce) by means of the following ratios of "new" to current dollars: prior to 1933, 1.6932; 1933, 1.32; 1934, 1.01.

index figures over a long period of time should be borne in mind. Thus the index numbers should not be used for exact year to year comparisons, but should be accurate enough to show the long-term developments.

6. Terms of trade

The terms of trade of each country have been obtained by dividing the respective import unit value indices into the export unit value indices.

7. Indices of manufacturing production

The series are, in most cases, official national series linked together and switched to the base 1953 = 100. The national indices are those which cover a composition of industrial activities as near as possible to Divisions 2 and 3 of the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities.

8. Revised figures

The figures shown are, as far as possible, the most recent revisions available at the time of compilation. As regards figures for recent years, it should be remembered, however, that most countries do not publish final figures until several years after the period to which the statistics refer.

9. Rounding

Although decimals were included in the computations, all figures presented are shown rounded to the nearest whole number with the exception of exchange rates and percentages of world exports.

10. Symbols

The following symbols have been used:

- .. Figures not available or not applicable
- _ Nil or negligible

Substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a table are indicated by horizontal lines across the columns of figures.

Table 1
WORLD EXPORTS 1900-1913, 1921-1938, 1948, 1950-1960

Year	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 = 100									Ratios (per cent)			World manuf. production ^b 1953 = 100
	Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit Value			Quantum			Value ^a Manuf. goods to total	Unit Value Terms of trade (manuf. goods to other goods)	Quantum Manuf. goods to other goods	
				Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods				
1900	10100	4000	6100	12	10	14	35	42	31	35	25	46	40	135	54	16
1901	10200	3900	6300	12	10	15	34	40	31	36	25	47	38	129	54	17
1902	10400	4000	6400	13	10	15	34	39	31	38	27	48	39	127	55	18
1903	11100	4200	6900	14	11	16	35	39	32	39	28	50	38	124	55	18
1904	11500	4400	7100	14	11	16	36	40	33	39	29	49	38	120	58	18
1905	12300	4900	7400	15	13	17	36	40	34	41	32	51	40	119	62	20
1906	13700	5500	8200	17	14	19	38	42	35	44	34	54	40	120	63	21
1907	14500	5900	8600	18	15	20	39	44	36	45	35	55	41	120	64	22
1908	13600	5400	8200	17	14	19	38	41	35	44	34	54	40	117	64	20
1909	14500	5600	8900	18	15	21	38	41	36	47	36	58	39	114	62	22
1910	15900	6200	9700	19	16	22	39	41	38	50	39	59	39	107	67	24
1911	16800	6700	10100	21	17	23	40	41	39	52	42	60	40	106	70	24
1912	18300	7400	10900	22	19	25	40	42	39	56	46	65	40	107	71	26
1913	19500	8000	11500	24	21	27	41	42	39	59	49	68	41	108	72	27
1921	19700	8200	11500	24	21	27	53	70	41	46	30	66	42	173	46	22
1922	21700	9000	12700	27	23	29	51	62	43	53	38	69	42	146	55	27
1923	24500	9900	14600	30	26	34	55	62	50	55	42	68	40	124	61	29
1924	27400	10900	16500	33	28	38	56	62	51	60	46	75	40	121	61	30
1925	31400	12700	18700	38	33	43	60	63	57	64	52	76	40	111	68	33
1926	29800	12200	17600	36	32	41	55	60	51	66	53	79	41	116	67	35
1927	31400	13000	18400	38	34	43	52	57	49	73	59	86	41	116	68	37
1928	32700	13900	18800	40	36	43	52	57	49	76	63	89	43	116	71	39
1929	33000	14600	18400	40	38	43	50	55	46	80	68	92	44	120	74	42
1930	26300	11800	14500	32	31	34	43	53	36	74	58	93	45	147	62	38
1931	18700	8400	10300	23	22	24	34	44	26	67	49	92	45	171	53	34
1932	12700	5400	7300	16	14	17	27	36	20	57	39	86	43	185	45	30
1933	14700	6300	8400	18	16	19	31	41	23	58	40	86	43	181	46	33
1934	18800	8000	10800	23	21	25	38	48	30	61	43	83	43	160	52	37
1935	19500	8600	10900	24	22	25	37	47	30	64	47	84	44	157	56	42
1936	21100	8900	12200	26	23	28	39	47	33	66	49	86	42	143	57	49
1937	25800	11100	14700	32	29	34	42	49	37	75	58	93	43	135	63	54
1938	22700	10300	12400	28	27	29	39	50	31	71	54	92	45	159	58	50
1948	57300	24100	33200	70	62	77	102	102	103	68	61	75	42	99	82	72
1950	60900	25100	35800	74	65	83	89	86	91	94	75	91	41	95	83	84
1951	82400	35300	47100	101	91	109	108	102	112	93	89	97	43	91	92	91
1952	80000	36700	43300	98	95	100	105	104	106	93	91	94	46	98	97	93
1953	82000	38700	43300	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	47	100	100	100
1954	85500	40600	44900	104	105	104	99	98	99	106	107	104	48	99	102	100
1955	92800	45600	47200	113	118	109	99	99	99	114	119	110	49	100	108	109
1956	102800	51800	51000	125	134	118	101	103	99	124	130	119	50	104	110	123
1957	110800	56500	54300	135	146	125	103	106	99	131	137	127	51	108	108	130
1958	106800	56100	50700	130	145	117	100	105	94	130	138	124	53	112	111	123
1959	114700	61300	53400	140	158	123	99	104	92	142	152	134	54	113	113	137
1960	127300	69500	57800	155	180	134	100	106	92	156	170	146	55	115	116	147

a Based on absolute values.

b Adjusted for the years 1955-60 according to UN, Stat. Yearbook 1969, p54.

TABLE II - ARGENTINA

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per peso ^a	Value in million US \$			Index numbers: 1953=100						Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100	
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit Value		Quantum		
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total		Manuf. goods
1900	96.50	109	71	39	14	16	11	..	..	..	..	..
1901	96.50	110	71	39	14	16	11	..	..	..	..	..
1902	96.50	99	62	37	12	14	11	..	..	..	..	..
1903	96.50	126	85	41	16	19	12	..	..	..	..	..
1904	96.50	181	125	56	23	28	16	..	..	..	..	..
1905	96.50	198	137	61	25	30	18	..	..	..	..	..
1906	96.50	260	178	82	33	40	24	..	..	..	..	..
1907	96.50	276	187	88	35	42	26	..	..	..	..	..
1908	96.50	263	170	93	33	38	27	..	..	..	..	..
1909	96.50	292	195	97	37	43	28	..	..	..	..	..
1910	96.50	366	243	123	46	54	35	..	..	..	..	..
1911	96.50	391	255	136	49	57	39	..	..	..	..	..
1912	96.50	431	285	146	54	64	42	..	..	..	..	..
1913	96.50	479	314	165	60	70	48	..	..	..	..	..
1921	73.54	551	391	160	69	87	46	..	..	..	..	..
1922	81.82	564	394	170	71	88	49	..	..	..	..	..
1923	78.57	682	491	191	86	109	55	..	..	..	..	..
1924	78.13	647	473	174	81	105	50	..	..	..	..	..
1925	91.38	801	594	208	101	132	60	..	..	..	..	..
1926	92.15	758	569	189	95	127	55	..	..	..	..	..
1927	96.30	825	582	243	104	130	70	..	..	..	..	..
1928	96.48	807	601	206	102	134	60	..	..	..	..	..
1929	95.13	820	604	216	103	134	63	..	..	..	..	..
1930	36.86	619	426	193	78	95	56	..	..	..	..	..
1931	29.73	349	229	120	44	51	35	..	..	..	..	..
1932	25.73	215	141	74	27	31	22	..	..	..	..	..
1933	31.88	286	192	94	36	43	27	..	..	..	..	..
1934	29.31	325	225	101	41	50	29	..	..	..	..	..
1935	28.90	340	230	110	43	51	32	..	..	..	..	..
1936	31.15	348	237	111	44	53	32	..	..	..	..	..
1937	30.97	482	335	148	61	75	43	..	..	..	..	66
1938	30.33	443	304	139	56	68	40	..	..	..	..	..
1948	..	1590	1223	367	200	272	106	..	..	..	..	109
1950	..	1043	733	310	131	163	90	..	..	..	..	107
1951	..	1477	1014	463	186	226	134	106	..	175	..	110
1952	..	1181	725	456	149	161	132	116	..	128	..	102
1953	..	795	449	346	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	..	979	574	405	123	128	117	91	..	135	..	109
1955	..	1173	698	474	148	156	137	92	..	161	..	118
1956	..	1128	677	450	142	151	130	96	..	148	..	117
1957	..	1310	771	539	165	172	156	99	..	167	..	121
1958	..	1233	766	467	155	171	135	89	..	174	..	126
1959	..	993	650	343	125	145	99	83	..	150	..	110
1960	..	1249	957	292	157	213	84	85	..	185	..	112

^a a Peso oro 1900-1929; peso m/1 1930-1932; peso m/n 1933-1938. Beginning 1948 values are officially compiled in US dollars.

TABLE II - ARGENTINA

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per peso ^a	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953 = 100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. Goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. Goods	Value			Unit Value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	96.50	148	1	147	1.5	-	13	2	14	..	..	..	..	..
1901	96.50	161	1	160	1.6	-	15	2	15	..	..	..	..	..
1902	96.50	171	2	170	1.6	-	16	3	16	..	..	..	..	..
1903	96.50	211	2	209	1.9	-	19	3	20	..	..	..	..	..
1904	96.50	253	3	250	2.2	0.1	23	5	24	..	..	..	..	..
1905	96.50	309	3	306	2.5	0.1	28	5	29	..	..	..	..	..
1906	96.50	279	3	277	2.0	0.1	25	5	27	..	..	..	..	..
1907	96.50	288	3	286	2.0	0.1	26	5	27	..	..	..	..	..
1908	96.50	353	4	349	2.6	0.1	32	7	33	..	..	..	..	..
1909	96.50	383	5	379	2.6	0.1	35	8	36	..	..	..	..	..
1910	96.50	359	5	355	2.3	0.1	33	9	34	..	..	..	..	..
1911	96.50	313	6	307	1.9	0.1	28	11	29	..	..	..	..	..
1912	96.50	462	7	456	2.5	0.1	42	12	44	..	..	..	..	..
1913	96.50	465	7	458	2.4	0.1	42	13	44	29	..	144	..	..
1921	73.54	489	12	477	2.5	0.1	44	22	56	34	..	131	..	..
1922	81.82	549	15	534	2.5	0.2	50	27	51	31	..	161	..	..
1923	78.57	600	16	584	2.4	0.2	55	29	56	32	..	169	..	..
1924	78.13	785	16	769	2.9	0.1	71	29	74	34	..	208	..	..
1925	91.38	788	23	765	2.5	0.2	72	41	73	45	..	161	..	..
1926	92.15	726	23	703	2.4	0.2	66	41	67	35	..	191	..	..
1927	96.30	969	25	944	3.1	0.2	88	46	90	37	..	242	..	..
1928	96.48	1016	27	989	3.1	0.2	92	48	95	42	..	222	..	..
1929	95.13	906	20	886	2.7	0.1	82	36	85	38	..	218	..	..
1930	37.04	517	17	500	2.0	0.1	47	31	48	30	..	157	..	..
1931	29.36	427	14	414	2.3	0.2	39	25	40	18	..	217	..	..
1932	25.73	331	10	322	2.6	0.2	30	17	31	15	..	200	..	..
1933	31.80	356	13	343	2.4	0.2	32	24	33	18	..	181	..	..
1934	32.69	470	19	451	2.5	0.2	43	34	43	22	..	193	..	..
1935	31.90	501	17	484	2.6	0.2	46	31	46	22	..	206	..	..
1936	32.46	537	16	521	2.5	0.2	49	29	50	26	..	185	..	..
1937	32.80	757	19	738	2.9	0.2	70	35	71	31	..	221	..	..
1938	31.27	437	18	420	1.9	0.2	40	32	40	28	..	141	..	..
1948	..	1627	75	1552	2.8	0.3	148	136	149	127	..	117	..	..
1950	..	1167	70	1097	1.9	0.3	106	127	105	98	..	108	..	..
1951	..	1169	68	1101	1.4	0.2	106	124	105	119	..	88	..	112
1952	..	678	49	629	0.8	0.1	62	89	60	104	..	59	..	90
1953	..	1099	55	1044	1.3	0.1	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	..	1027	42	985	1.2	0.1	93	76	94	87	..	108	..	96
1955	..	929	53	875	1.0	0.1	84	97	84	89	..	94	..	97
1956	..	944	52	891	0.9	0.1	86	95	85	83	..	103	..	96
1957	..	975	58	916	0.9	0.1	89	106	88	76	..	117	..	77
1958	..	994	47	947	0.9	0.1	90	86	91	74	..	122	..	83
1959	..	1009	46	963	0.9	0.1	92	84	92	73	..	126	..	88
1960	..	1079	44	1035	0.8	0.1	98	81	99	78	..	126	..	92

^a Peso oro 1900-1929; peso m/1 1930-1932; peso m/n 1933-1938. Beginning 1948 values are officially compiled in US dollars.

Table III - AUSTRALIA

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per Aust.\$ ^a	Value In million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 = 100							
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		Index of manuf. production
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	..	178	135	43	14	15	12	..	..	..	..	..
1901	..	184	135	48	14	15	13	..	..	..	..	..
1902	..	176	129	47	14	14	13	..	..	..	..	..
1903	..	162	110	52	13	12	14	..	..	..	..	..
1904	..	159	122	37	13	14	10	..	..	..	..	..
1905	..	163	126	37	13	14	10	..	..	..	..	..
1906	486.65	188	147	40	15	16	11	..	..	..	..	..
1907	486.65	221	175	46	17	19	12	..	..	..	..	..
1908	486.65	215	166	49	17	19	13	..	..	..	..	..
1909	486.65	222	171	51	17	19	14	..	..	..	..	..
1910	486.65	260	203	56	20	23	15	..	..	..	..	..
1911	486.65	288	225	63	23	25	17	..	..	..	..	..
1912	486.65	338	261	77	27	29	21	..	..	..	..	..
1913	486.65	346	275	71	27	31	19	..	..	..	..	..
1921	379.25	565	432	133	44	48	36	..	..	..	..	..
1922	412.50	386	303	83	30	34	22	..	..	..	..	..
1923	459.86	551	441	110	43	49	29	..	..	..	..	..
1924	442.46	565	434	132	44	48	35	..	..	..	..	..
1925	447.63	597	467	130	47	52	35	69	..	68	..	..
1926	486.15	668	502	167	53	56	45	73	..	72	..	..
1927	485.20	724	549	175	57	61	47	68	..	84	..	..
1928	484.38	647	481	166	51	54	45	63	..	81	..	..
1929	481.60	627	426	202	49	47	54	60	..	82	..	..
1930	472.38	562	409	153	44	46	41	59	..	75	..	..
1931	430.77	268	191	76	21	21	21	49	..	43	..	..
1932	304.70	156	112	44	12	13	12	34	..	36	..	..
1933	348.27	226	166	60	18	19	16	37	..	48	..	..
1934	420.19	284	209	76	22	23	20	44	..	51	..	..
1935	393.18	324	244	81	26	27	22	41	..	62	..	..
1936	397.14	378	283	95	30	31	26	41	..	72	..	..
1937	394.60	407	301	106	32	33	29	43	..	74	..	..
1938	397.59	506	378	128	40	42	34	45	..	88	..	..
1948	320.02	1082	795	287	85	88	77	98	..	87	..	..
1950	252.54	1354	1039	315	106	116	85	88	..	121	..	..
1951	224.00	1661	1234	427	131	137	114	94	..	139	..	..
1952	224.00	1690	1282	408	133	143	100	104	..	128	..	..
1953	224.00	1272	899	373	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	..
1954	224.00	1648	1192	457	130	133	123	100	..	130	..	..
1955	224.00	1873	1353	520	147	151	139	102	..	144	..	..
1956	224.00	1666	1185	481	131	132	129	104	..	126	..	..
1957	224.00	1643	1151	492	129	128	132	106	..	122	..	..
1958	224.00	1747	1210	537	137	135	144	107	..	128	..	..
1959	224.00	1803	1271	532	142	141	143	108	..	131	..	..
1960	224.00	2300	1701	599	181	189	161	109	..	166	..	..

^a Values 1900-1905 are based on dollar figures from Statistical Abstract of Foreign Countries, Dept. of Commerce and Labour, 1909.

Table III - AUSTRALIA

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100						Terms of trade	
	US cents per Aust.\$ ^a	Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. Goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total		Manuf. goods
1900	..	157	27	130	1.6	7.0	8	14	7	..	..	..	..	..
1901	..	172	25	147	1.7	0.6	9	13	8	..	..	..	..	..
1902	..	144	24	120	1.4	0.6	7	12	7	..	..	..	..	..
1903	..	145	27	118	1.3	0.6	7	14	7	..	..	..	..	..
1904	..	197	30	168	1.7	0.7	10	15	9	..	..	..	..	..
1905	..	223	38	185	1.8	0.8	11	19	10	..	..	..	..	..
1906	486.65	257	43	215	1.9	0.8	13	21	12	..	..	..	..	..
1907	486.65	301	47	254	2.1	0.8	15	24	14	..	..	..	..	..
1908	486.65	243	38	205	1.8	0.7	12	19	12	..	..	..	..	..
1909	486.65	274	32	243	1.9	0.6	14	16	14	..	..	..	..	..
1910	486.65	339	37	303	2.1	0.6	17	18	17	..	..	..	..	..
1911	486.65	328	37	291	2.0	0.6	17	19	16	..	..	..	..	..
1912	486.65	325	47	278	1.8	0.6	16	24	16	..	..	..	..	..
1913	486.65	364	48	317	1.9	0.6	18	24	18	34	..	54	..	..
1921	379.25	481	40	441	2.4	0.5	24	20	25	46	..	53	..	..
1922	412.50	513	43	470	2.4	0.5	26	22	26	38	..	68	..	..
1923	459.86	532	47	485	2.2	0.5	27	24	27	51	..	53	..	..
1924	442.46	516	51	465	1.9	0.5	26	26	26	59	..	44	..	..
1925	447.63	721	53	668	2.3	0.4	36	27	38	68	..	54	..	99
1926	486.15	701	61	640	2.4	0.5	35	31	36	56	..	63	..	77
1927	485.20	648	55	593	2.1	0.4	33	28	33	54	..	60	..	79
1928	484.38	680	63	617	2.1	0.5	34	32	35	58	..	60	..	92
1929	481.60	683	52	631	2.1	0.4	35	26	36	52	..	66	..	87
1930	472.38	464	50	414	1.8	0.4	24	25	23	41	..	58	..	69
1931	414.03	371	35	336	2.0	0.4	19	18	19	27	..	71	..	55
1932	298.87	287	24	263	2.3	0.4	15	12	15	19	..	77	..	56
1933	346.66	341	28	314	2.3	0.4	17	14	18	21	..	80	..	57
1934	420.77	478	37	441	2.5	0.5	24	19	25	33	..	73	..	75
1935	391.87	404	35	369	2.1	0.4	20	17	21	26	..	80	..	63
1936	395.24	489	47	442	2.3	0.5	25	24	25	33	..	75	..	80
1937	392.53	579	57	522	2.2	0.5	29	29	29	40	..	73	..	93
1938	396.90	562	61	501	2.5	0.6	28	31	28	36	..	79	..	80
1948	323.50	1314	158	1156	2.3	0.7	66	79	65	84	..	79	..	86
1950	241.47	1482	123	1359	2.4	0.5	75	62	76	85	..	88	..	97
1951	224.00	2199	148	2051	2.7	0.4	111	75	115	137	..	81	..	146
1952	224.00	1680	192	1488	2.1	0.5	85	97	84	100	..	85	..	36
1953	224.00	1979	199	1780	2.4	0.5	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	224.00	1655	179	1476	1.9	0.4	84	90	83	95	..	88	..	95
1955	224.00	1728	184	1543	1.9	0.4	87	93	87	87	..	100	..	85
1956	224.00	1867	228	1639	1.8	0.4	94	115	92	88	..	107	..	85
1957	224.00	2187	260	1927	2.0	0.5	111	131	108	87	..	127	..	82
1958	224.00	1626	231	1395	1.5	0.4	82	116	78	76	..	108	..	71
1959	224.00	1968	241	1728	1.7	0.4	100	121	97	75	..	133	..	69
1960	224.00	1941	259	1682	1.5	0.4	98	130	95	77	..	127	..	71

Table IV - AUSTRIA

IMPORTS													
Year	Conv. factor US cents per krone/ schilling ^a	Value In million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 = 100								Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
		Total	Manuf. Goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum			
					Total	Manuf. Goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. Goods	Total	Manuf. Goods		
1900	20.26	354	155	199	65	74	59	..	..	..	..	..
1901	20.26	345	149	196	63	71	58	..	..	..	..	..
1902	20.26	368	162	206	68	77	61	..	..	..	..	..
1903	20.26	396	170	226	73	81	67	..	..	..	..	..
1904	20.26	429	158	272	79	75	81	..	..	..	..	..
1905	20.26	450	169	281	82	81	84	..	..	..	..	..
1906	20.26	469	195	274	86	93	82	..	..	..	..	..
1907	20.26	510	211	298	93	101	89	..	..	..	..	..
1908	20.26	488	208	280	89	99	83	..	..	..	..	..
1909	20.26	560	216	344	103	103	102	..	..	..	..	..
1910	20.26	581	243	339	106	116	101	..	..	..	..	..
1911	20.26	651	259	391	119	123	116	..	..	..	..	..
1912	20.26	723	295	428	132	141	127	..	..	..	..	..
1913	20.26	694	266	428	127	127	127	..	..	..	..	..
1921	20.26	344	151	193	63	72	58	..	..	..	..	34
1922	20.26	322	134	189	59	64	56	62	..	95	..	41	
1923	20.26	389	149	240	71	71	71	64	..	110	..	41	
1924	20.26	488	192	296	89	91	88	74	..	120	..	45	
1925	14.06	407	152	255	75	72	76	47	..	159	..	52	
1926	14.07	392	147	246	72	70	73	47	..	153	..	51	
1927	14.08	438	173	266	80	82	79	46	..	175	..	56	
1928	14.07	472	193	261	86	94	78	46	..	189	..	60	
1929	14.07	460	201	260	84	95	77	46	..	185	..	60	
1930	14.07	380	165	215	70	79	64	45	..	156	..	54	
1931	14.03	304	126	178	56	89	53	40	..	139	..	46	
1932	12.93	179	64	115	33	81	34	35	..	95	..	39	
1933	14.24	164	54	110	30	26	33	33	..	92	..	40	
1934	18.45	213	76	138	39	35	41	40	..	98	..	45	
1935	18.85	228	81	147	42	39	44	40	..	105	..	49	
1936	18.88	236	85	152	43	40	45	45	..	100	..	55	
1937	18.76	273	99	174	50	47	52	45	..	110	..	60	
1938 ^b	40.33 ^c	243	62	181	45	30	54	..	..	..	..	60
1948	10.00	291	76	215	53	36	64	78	..	69	..	54	
1950	5.18	477	167	310	87	79	92	78	..	112	..	87	
1951	4.68	657	226	431	120	108	128	103	..	116	..	99	
1952	4.68	654	241	412	120	115	123	108	..	111	..	99	
1953	4.12	546	210	336	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100	
1954	3.85	653	302	351	120	144	105	91	..	132	..	115	
1955	3.85	887	439	449	163	209	134	88	..	185	..	135	
1956	3.85	975	493	482	179	234	144	91	..	196	..	140	
1957	3.85	1130	590	539	207	281	161	92	..	225	..	147	
1958	3.85	1075	605	469	197	288	140	86	..	229	..	152	
1959	3.85	1146	679	467	210	323	139	82	..	256	..	158	
1960	3.85	1417	876	542	260	417	161	84	..	309	..	172	

^aKrone 1900-1924; schilling 1925-1960.

^bTrade with Germany excluded.

^cConversion factor for Reichsmark.

Table IV - AUSTRIA

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per krone/ schilling ^a	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. Goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. Goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	20.26	420	156	264	4.2	3.9	78	42	160	..	..	..	..	..
1901	20.26	403	146	256	3.9	3.8	75	39	155	..	..	..	..	..
1902	20.26	406	149	257	3.9	3.7	76	40	156	..	..	..	..	..
1903	20.26	454	168	286	4.1	4.0	84	45	173	..	..	..	..	..
1904	20.26	443	175	269	3.9	4.0	82	47	163	..	..	..	..	..
1905	20.26	486	198	288	3.9	4.0	90	53	174	..	..	..	..	..
1906	20.26	474	204	270	3.5	3.7	88	55	163	..	..	..	..	..
1907	20.26	499	206	293	3.4	3.5	93	55	178	..	..	..	..	..
1908	20.26	458	169	289	3.4	3.1	85	45	175	..	..	..	..	..
1909	20.26	471	180	291	3.2	3.2	68	48	176	..	..	..	..	..
1910	20.26	491	201	290	3.1	3.2	91	54	175	..	..	..	..	..
1911	20.26	488	210	278	2.9	3.1	91	56	168	..	..	..	..	..
1912	20.26	556	229	328	3.0	3.1	103	61	198	..	..	..	..	..
1913	20.26	563	240	323	2.9	3.0	105	65	195	..	..	..	..	..
1921	20.26	183	153	30	0.9	1.9	34	41	18	..	..	..	..	..
1922	20.26	212	179	33	1.0	2.0	39	48	20	64	..	54	..	104
1923	20.26	227	186	41	0.9	2.0	42	50	25	70	..	60	..	108
1924	20.26	277	220	57	1.0	2.0	52	59	35	88	..	58	..	119
1925	14.06	270	210	61	0.9	1.7	50	56	37	59	..	85	..	126
1926	14.07	240	183	57	0.8	1.5	45	49	35	61	..	73	..	130
1927	14.08	287	216	70	0.9	1.7	53	58	43	61	..	87	..	133
1928	14.07	311	230	81	1.0	1.7	58	62	49	65	..	89	..	142
1929	14.07	308	231	77	0.9	1.6	57	62	46	68	..	84	..	150
1930	14.07	260	193	68	1.0	1.6	48	52	41	67	..	72	..	150
1931	14.01	181	139	42	1.0	1.7	34	37	26	62	..	54	..	154
1932	12.86	98	72	26	0.8	1.3	18	19	16	51	..	36	..	146
1933	14.21	112	82	30	0.8	1.3	21	22	18	53	..	39	..	163
1934	18.45	159	114	45	0.8	1.4	30	31	27	64	..	46	..	161
1935	18.85	170	121	49	0.9	1.4	32	33	30	65	..	48	..	162
1936	18.83	180	125	54	0.9	1.4	33	34	33	65	..	51	..	151
1937	18.76	229	159	69	9.0	1.4	42	43	42	63	..	67	..	139
1938 ^b	40.33 ^c	146	122	23	0.6	1.2	27	33	14	..	..	..	..	..
1948	10.00	198	155	43	0.3	0.6	37	42	26	103	..	36	..	132
1950	5.00	326	225	101	0.5	0.9	61	60	61	89	..	68	..	115
1951	4.68	451	303	148	0.6	0.9	84	81	89	112	..	75	..	109
1952	4.68	506	346	159	0.6	0.9	94	93	96	126	..	74	..	117
1953	4.08	538	373	165	0.7	1.0	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	3.85	610	409	200	0.7	1.0	113	110	121	93	..	121	..	103
1955	3.85	699	479	220	0.8	1.1	130	129	133	96	..	135	..	110
1956	3.85	849	588	261	0.8	1.1	158	158	158	99	..	159	..	109
1957	3.85	980	708	271	0.9	1.3	182	190	164	99	..	184	..	108
1958	3.85	919	657	262	0.9	1.2	171	176	159	97	..	176	..	113
1959	3.85	969	697	272	0.8	1.1	180	187	164	95	..	190	..	116
1960	3.85	1121	833	288	0.9	1.2	209	224	174	97	..	215	..	115

Table V - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per franc	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 =100							
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	19.30	430	119	311	18	11	24	..	..	..	..	..
1901	19.30	429	107	322	18	10	25	..	..	..	..	34
1902	19.30	460	112	348	19	10	27	..	..	..	..	37
1903	19.30	513	120	393	21	11	31	..	..	..	..	34
1904	19.30	537	125	412	22	11	32	..	..	..	..	37
1905	19.30	586	147	439	24	13	35	..	..	..	..	40
1906	19.30	645	161	483	27	14	38	..	..	..	..	41
1907	19.30	708	178	529	29	16	42	..	..	..	..	42
1908	19.30	626	143	482	26	13	38	..	..	..	..	41
1909	19.30	696	168	528	29	15	42	..	..	..	..	44
1910	19.30	785	181	604	33	16	48	..	..	..	..	46
1911	19.30	846	199	647	35	18	51	..	..	..	..	49
1912	19.30	900	215	685	37	19	54	..	..	..	..	53
1913	19.30	895	225	670	37	20	53	..	..	..	..	54
1921	7.45	760	229	531	32	20	42	..	..	..	..	36
1922	7.68	719	252	467	30	22	37	..	..	..	..	46
1923	5.21	688	225	463	29	20	36	..	..	..	..	49
1924	4.64	821	233	588	34	21	46	..	..	..	..	57
1925	4.76	850	246	604	35	22	48	..	..	..	..	58
1926	3.27	754	231	523	31	20	41	..	..	..	..	61
1927	2.78	808	242	566	34	21	45	..	..	..	..	67
1928	2.78	889	312	577	37	28	45	..	..	..	..	73
1929	2.78	988	376	612	41	33	48	..	..	..	..	76
1930	2.78	861	333	528	36	29	42	..	..	..	..	69
1931	2.78	660	258	402	27	23	32	..	..	..	..	61
1932	2.78	449	162	287	19	14	23	..	..	..	..	54
1933	3.57	534	198	336	22	18	26	..	..	..	..	56
1934	4.65	638	231	407	27	20	32	..	..	..	..	57
1935	3.61	618	227	391	26	20	31	..	..	..	..	65
1936	3.36	716	249	467	30	22	37	..	..	..	..	70
1937	3.39	932	326	606	39	29	48	..	..	..	..	77
1938	3.39	767	273	494	32	24	39	39	..	82	..	67
1948	2.28	1984	800	1184	83	71	93	96	103	86	69	86
1950	2.00	1936	827	1109	81	73	87	87	85	93	86	91
1951	2.00	2528	1029	1499	105	91	118	109	99	96	92	106
1952	2.00	2444	1085	1358	102	96	107	106	102	96	94	101
1953	2.00	2405	1132	1273	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	2.00	2535	1203	1332	105	106	105	96	97	110	110	110
1955	2.00	2830	1413	1416	118	125	111	96	96	123	130	120
1956	2.00	3273	1654	1619	136	146	127	99	99	137	148	128
1957	2.00	3432	1699	1734	143	150	136	102	101	140	149	129
1958	2.00	3129	1618	1511	130	143	119	95	98	137	146	122
1959	2.00	3442	1840	1602	143	163	126	93	97	154	168	131
1960	2.00	3957	2232	1725	165	197	136	93	97	177	203	140

Table V - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per franc	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953 =100							Terms of Trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	19.30	372	189	184	3.7	4.7	17	11	39	..	..	..	..	..
1901	19.30	354	173	180	3.5	4.4	16	10	39	..	..	..	..	..
1902	19.30	372	184	188	3.6	4.6	17	10	40	..	..	..	..	..
1903	19.30	408	208	201	3.7	4.9	18	12	43	..	..	..	..	..
1904	19.30	422	209	213	3.7	4.8	19	12	46	..	..	..	..	..
1905	19.30	448	235	212	3.6	4.8	20	13	45	..	..	..	..	..
1906	19.30	519	280	239	3.9	5.1	23	16	51	..	..	..	..	..
1907	19.30	546	295	252	3.8	5.0	24	17	54	..	..	..	..	..
1908	19.30	480	245	234	3.5	4.5	21	14	50	..	..	..	..	..
1909	19.30	532	266	266	3.7	4.7	24	15	57	..	..	..	..	..
1910	19.30	643	303	340	4.0	4.9	29	17	73	..	..	..	..	..
1911	19.30	683	318	365	4.1	4.7	30	18	78	..	..	..	..	..
1912	19.30	754	367	387	4.1	5.0	34	21	83	..	..	..	..	..
1913	19.30	702	339	363	3.6	4.2	31	19	78	..	..	..	..	..
1921	7.45	542	246	296	2.0	3.0	24	14	63	..	..	..	..	..
1922	7.68	482	301	181	2.2	3.3	21	17	39	..	..	..	..	..
1923	5.21	506	342	164	2.1	3.5	23	19	35	..	..	..	..	..
1924	4.64	643	421	222	2.3	3.9	29	24	47	..	..	..	..	..
1925	4.76	705	508	197	2.2	4.0	31	29	42	..	..	..	..	..
1926	3.27	654	471	183	2.2	3.9	29	26	39	..	..	..	..	..
1927	2.78	742	543	199	2.4	4.2	33	31	43	..	..	..	..	..
1928	2.78	860	632	228	2.6	4.5	38	36	49	..	..	..	..	..
1929	2.78	886	647	239	2.7	4.4	39	36	51	..	..	..	..	..
1930	2.78	727	545	182	2.8	4.6	32	31	39	..	..	..	..	..
1931	2.78	643	462	181	3.4	5.5	29	26	39	..	..	..	..	..
1932	2.78	413	285	128	3.3	5.3	18	16	27	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.57	503	347	156	3.4	5.5	22	20	33	..	..	..	..	..
1934	4.62	629	446	183	3.3	5.6	28	25	39	..	..	..	..	..
1935	3.66	587	412	175	3.0	4.8	26	25	37	..	..	..	..	..
1936	3.41	669	457	212	3.2	5.1	30	26	45	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.39	860	606	254	3.3	5.5	38	34	54	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.39	731	519	212	3.2	5.0	33	29	45	41	..	79	..	105
1948	2.28	1688	1393	295	2.9	5.8	75	78	63	108	105	69	74	113
1950	2.00	1648	1265	382	2.7	5.0	73	71	82	89	92	82	77	102
1951	2.00	2649	2124	526	3.2	6.0	118	119	112	120	116	98	103	110
1952	2.00	2445	2013	432	3.1	5.5	109	113	92	119	112	91	101	112
1953	2.00	2251	1782	468	2.7	4.6	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	2.00	2300	1837	462	2.7	4.5	102	103	99	94	94	109	110	98
1955	2.00	2776	2222	554	3.0	4.9	123	125	118	97	96	127	130	101
1956	2.00	3163	2561	602	3.1	4.9	141	144	129	103	98	136	147	104
1957	2.00	3186	2556	631	2.9	4.5	142	143	135	106	102	134	141	104
1958	2.00	3046	2457	589	2.9	4.4	135	138	126	99	98	137	141	104
1959	2.00	3295	2691	604	2.9	4.4	146	151	129	95	95	154	150	102
1960	2.00	3775	3122	654	3.0	4.5	168	175	140	97	95	173	184	104

Table VI - BRAZIL

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per cruzeiro ^a	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953=100							
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	..	84	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	..	96	49	47	7	7	8	..	..	..	..	..
1902	..	113	70	43	9	10	7	..	..	..	..	..
1903	..	116	78	38	9	11	6	..	..	..	..	..
1904	..	126	85	41	10	12	7	..	..	..	..	..
1905	..	145	97	48	11	13	8	..	..	..	..	..
1906	54.63	161	91	70	12	13	12	..	..	..	..	..
1907	54.63	197	119	78	15	16	13	..	..	..	..	..
1908	54.63	172	101	71	13	14	12	..	..	..	..	..
1909	54.63	180	106	74	14	15	12	..	..	..	..	..
1910	54.63	233	142	90	18	20	15	..	..	..	..	..
1911	54.63	257	161	96	19	22	16	..	..	..	..	..
1912	54.63	308	192	116	23	27	20	..	..	..	..	..
1913	32.00	322	196	127	24	27	21	..	..	..	..	..
1921	13.00	220	130	90	17	18	15	..	..	..	..	..
1922	13.00	215	122	93	16	17	16	..	..	..	..	..
1923	10.00	227	135	92	17	19	15	..	..	..	..	..
1924	11.00	307	188	119	23	26	20	..	..	..	..	..
1925	12.00	405	250	155	31	35	26	..	..	..	..	..
1926	14.00	379	222	156	29	31	26	..	..	..	..	..
1927	12.00	393	231	162	30	32	27	..	..	..	..	..
1928	12.00	443	277	166	34	38	28	..	..	..	..	..
1929	12.00	423	260	164	32	36	28	..	..	..	..	..
1930	11.03	259	131	127	20	18	21	..	..	..	..	..
1931	7.42	140	66	74	11	9	12	..	..	..	..	..
1932	6.97	108	54	54	8	8	9	..	..	..	..	..
1933	8.11	176	103	72	13	14	12	..	..	..	..	..
1934	8.30	208	128	80	16	18	13	..	..	..	..	..
1935	5.86	226	144	82	17	20	14	..	..	..	..	..
1936	5.81	248	152	96	19	21	16	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.30	335	217	118	25	30	20	..	..	..	..	..
1938	5.09	295	193	102	22	27	17	..	..	..	..	38
1948	5.34	1121	762	359	85	105	60	102	..	61	..	68
1950	5.34	1085	659	427	82	91	72	80	..	85	..	83
1951	5.34	1987	1428	559	151	197	94	98	..	105	..	89
1952	5.34	1986	1403	583	151	194	98	108	..	96	..	95
1953	..	1319	725	594	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	..	1634	1018	616	124	141	104	86	..	126	..	110
1955	..	1306	707	598	99	98	101	87	..	88	..	116
1956	..	1240	678	562	94	94	95	90	..	90	..	133
1957	..	1488	937	551	113	129	93	91	..	96	..	149
1958	..	1353	843	510	103	116	86	85	..	87	..	179
1959	..	1375	863	512	104	119	86	81	..	89	..	..
1960	..	1462	912	550	111	126	93	74	..	99	..	..

^aValues 1900-1905 are based on dollar figures from Statistical Abstract of Foreign Countries, Dep. of Labor, 1909; beginning 1953 values are officially compiled in US dollars.

Table VI - BRAZIL

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents Per cruzeiro ^a	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of Trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	..	182	..	..	1.8	-	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	..	195	..	..	1.9	-	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1902	..	175	..	..	1.7	-	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1903	..	177	..	..	1.6	-	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1904	..	189	..	..	1.6	-	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1905	..	215	..	..	1.7	-	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1906	54.63	255	1	254	1.9	-	17	10	17	..	..	..	..	..
1907	54.63	261	1	260	1.8	-	17	7	17	..	..	..	..	..
1908	54.63	212	1	212	1.6	-	14	5	14	..	..	..	..	..
1909	54.63	307	1	307	2.1	-	20	5	20	..	..	..	..	..
1910	54.63	305	-	304	1.9	-	20	4	20	..	..	..	..	..
1911	54.63	322	1	322	1.9	-	21	6	21	..	..	..	..	..
1912	54.63	360	1	360	2.0	-	23	5	24	..	..	..	..	..
1913	32.00	312	1	312	1.6	-	20	5	20	..	..	..	..	..
1921	13.00	222	2	220	1.1	-	14	21	14	..	..	..	..	..
1922	13.00	303	3	300	1.4	-	20	31	20	..	..	..	..	..
1923	10.00	330	3	326	1.3	-	21	31	21	..	..	..	..	..
1924	11.00	425	2	423	1.6	-	28	19	28	..	..	..	..	..
1925	12.00	483	2	481	1.5	-	31	19	31	..	..	..	..	..
1926	14.00	447	3	444	1.5	-	29	24	29	..	..	..	..	..
1927	12.00	437	3	435	1.4	-	28	25	28	..	..	..	..	..
1928	12.00	476	3	473	1.5	-	31	31	31	..	..	..	..	..
1929	12.00	463	3	461	1.4	-	30	23	30	..	..	..	..	..
1930	10.90	315	2	313	1.2	-	20	18	20	..	..	..	..	..
1931	7.09	238	2	237	1.3	-	15	15	15	..	..	..	..	..
1932	7.03	176	1	175	1.4	-	11	9	11	..	..	..	..	..
1933	7.92	220	1	220	1.5	-	14	6	14	..	..	..	..	..
1934	8.32	288	1	287	1.5	-	19	11	19	..	..	..	..	..
1935	6.62	272	1	271	1.4	-	18	7	18	..	..	..	..	..
1936	6.57	322	1	320	1.5	-	21	12	21	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.87	350	4	346	1.4	-	23	40	23	..	..	..	..	..
1938	5.80	296	3	293	1.3	-	19	28	19	..	..	..	..	..
1948	5.44	1181	64	1116	2.1	0.3	77	596	73	59	..	133	..	58
1950	5.44	1355	26	1330	2.2	0.1	88	241	87	90	..	104	..	113
1951	5.44	1769	56	1713	2.1	0.2	115	515	112	110	..	109	..	112
1952	5.44	1418	39	1379	1.8	0.1	92	365	90	105	..	85	..	97
1953	..	1539	11	1529	1.9	-	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	..	1562	11	1551	1.8	-	101	104	101	117	..	100	..	136
1955	..	1423	20	1403	1.5	-	93	186	92	92	..	109	..	106
1956	..	1482	21	1461	1.4	-	96	197	96	89	..	111	..	99
1957	..	1392	18	1373	1.3	-	90	169	90	87	..	103	..	96
1958	..	1243	17	1227	1.2	-	81	153	80	79	..	99	..	93
1959	..	1282	18	1264	1.1	-	83	168	83	64	..	115	..	79
1960	..	1269	29	1240	11.0	-	82	265	81	63	..	120	..	85

Table VII - CANADA

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per Canadian \$	Value In million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953= 100							Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	100.00	181	97	85	4	3	6	..	..	..	..	..
1901	100.00	187	96	91	4	3	6	..	..	..	..	..
1902	100.00	206	112	94	5	4	6	..	..	..	..	..
1903	100.00	232	130	103	5	4	7	..	..	..	..	..
1904	100.00	251	137	115	6	5	8	..	..	..	..	..
1905	100.00	257	142	114	6	5	8	..	..	..	..	..
1906	100.00	287	159	128	6	5	9	..	..	..	..	..
1907	100.00	364	201	164	8	7	11	..	..	..	..	..
1908	100.00	300	151	149	7	5	10	..	..	..	..	..
1909	100.00	386	209	177	9	7	12	..	..	..	..	..
1910	100.00	462	259	203	10	9	14	..	..	..	..	..
1911	100.00	533	300	233	12	10	16	..	..	..	..	..
1912	100.00	687	380	307	15	13	21	..	..	..	..	..
1913	100.00	641	346	296	14	12	20	47	..	31	..	..
1921	91.58	685	328	357	15	11	24	63	..	24	..	..
1922	99.18	796	406	390	18	14	26	63	..	28	..	..
1923	97.65	872	441	431	20	15	29	64	..	31	..	26
1924	99.42	792	401	392	18	14	26	63	..	28	..	26
1925	99.45	922	538	384	21	18	26	63	..	33	..	28
1926	100.04	1031	556	475	23	19	32	60	60	39	31	32
1927	99.98	1087	580	507	24	20	34	57	56	43	35	34
1928	99.84	1220	691	529	27	23	35	56	54	49	43	37
1929	100.00	1299	751	547	29	25	37	54	55	54	46	39
1930	100.00	1008	551	457	23	19	31	49	51	46	37	35
1931	96.38	605	319	287	14	11	19	40	46	34	23	31
1932	88.11	399	191	208	9	6	14	36	42	25	15	26
1933	92.12	370	175	195	8	6	13	35	42	24	14	26
1934	101.47	521	250	271	12	8	18	42	47	28	18	31
1935	100.24	552	279	272	12	9	18	40	46	31	21	34
1936	100.56	683	323	359	15	11	24	42	46	36	23	37
1937	100.27	811	437	374	18	15	25	45	51	40	29	42
1938	99.63	675	363	312	15	12	21	41	49	37	25	38
1948	100.00	2640	1464	1173	59	49	78	90	85	66	58	82
1950	92.19	2926	1662	1264	66	56	85	92	89	71	63	87
1951	94.92	3877	2298	1579	87	78	106	107	104	81	75	92
1952	102.23	4118	2591	1527	92	88	102	102	102	91	86	94
1953	101.63	4454	2959	1496	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	102.72	4204	2708	1496	94	92	100	101	100	93	91	97
1955	101.32	4774	3149	1625	107	106	109	101	104	106	102	106
1956	101.64	5804	3931	1873	130	133	125	103	109	127	122	115
1957	104.33	5867	3926	1941	132	133	130	109	114	121	116	113
1958	103.06	5351	3607	1744	120	122	117	107	114	112	107	111
1959	104.30	5897	4037	1860	132	136	124	108	118	123	116	119
1960	103.11	5663	3962	1701	127	134	114	108	120	118	112	118

Table VII - CANADA

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per Canadian \$	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	100.00	169	14	155	1.6	0.4	4	1	7	..	..	..	..	..
1901	100.00	170	19	151	1.7	0.4	4	1	7	..	..	..	..	..
1902	100.00	190	20	170	1.8	0.5	4	1	7	..	..	..	..	..
1903	100.00	209	22	187	1.9	0.5	5	1	8	..	..	..	..	..
1904	100.00	192	24	169	1.7	0.5	5	1	7	..	..	..	..	..
1905	100.00	186	25	161	1.5	0.5	4	1	7	..	..	..	..	..
1906	100.00	234	29	205	1.7	0.5	6	1	9	..	..	..	..	..
1907	100.00	246	29	217	1.7	0.5	6	1	9	..	..	..	..	..
1908	100.00	254	35	220	1.9	0.6	6	2	10	..	..	..	..	..
1909	100.00	253	33	220	1.7	0.6	6	2	10	..	..	..	..	..
1910	100.00	293	33	260	1.8	0.6	7	2	11	..	..	..	..	..
1911	100.00	285	37	248	1.7	0.5	7	2	11	..	..	..	..	..
1912	100.00	301	38	262	1.6	0.5	7	2	11	..	..	..	..	..
1913	100.00	366	70	296	1.7	0.9	9	4	13	39	..	22	..	83
1921	91.58	688	158	530	3.5	1.9	16	8	23	53	..	31	..	84
1922	99.18	932	221	711	4.3	2.5	22	11	31	52	..	42	..	83
1923	97.65	1017	266	751	4.2	2.7	24	14	33	55	..	44	..	86
1924	99.42	1047	275	772	3.8	2.5	25	14	34	59	..	42	..	94
1925	99.45	1296	330	965	4.1	2.6	31	17	42	58	..	53	..	92
1926	100.04	1246	355	891	4.2	2.9	29	18	39	56	50	52	36	93
1927	99.98	1231	358	872	3.9	2.8	29	18	38	54	48	54	38	95
1928	99.84	1362	394	968	4.2	2.8	32	20	42	52	47	62	43	93
1929	100.00	1178	448	730	3.6	3.1	28	23	32	51	46	54	50	94
1930	100.00	883	350	533	3.4	3.0	21	18	23	45	41	46	44	92
1931	96.02	576	226	350	3.1	2.7	14	12	15	36	36	38	32	90
1932	88.08	439	163	276	3.5	3.0	10	8	12	30	29	34	26	83
1933	91.19	488	183	305	3.3	2.9	12	9	13	30	29	38	33	86
1934	101.03	663	266	397	3.5	3.3	16	14	17	36	32	43	43	86
1935	99.92	737	326	412	3.8	3.8	17	17	18	36	32	48	53	90
1936	100.14	952	366	586	4.5	4.1	22	19	25	38	34	59	56	90
1937	100.00	1012	473	540	3.9	4.3	24	24	23	44	37	54	65	98
1938	99.41	844	417	426	3.7	4.1	20	21	19	39	37	51	59	95
1948	100.00	3109	1413	1697	5.4	5.9	73	73	74	84	78	87	93	93
1950	92.18	2910	1278	1632	4.8	5.1	69	66	71	83	79	83	83	90
1951	95.04	3767	1624	2143	4.6	4.6	89	84	93	97	95	92	88	91
1952	102.22	4452	1994	2459	5.6	5.4	105	103	107	104	104	101	99	102
1953	101.64	4241	1943	2298	5.2	5.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	102.75	4055	1951	2104	4.7	4.8	96	100	92	98	100	98	101	97
1955	101.34	4410	2148	2261	4.8	4.7	104	111	98	99	102	105	108	98
1956	101.70	4946	2333	2613	4.8	4.5	117	120	114	103	108	113	111	100
1957	104.29	5148	2452	2695	4.6	4.3	121	126	118	106	110	115	115	97
1958	103.08	5080	2327	2754	4.8	4.1	120	120	120	103	107	116	112	96
1959	104.36	5405	2484	2922	4.7	4.1	128	120	127	107	109	119	117	99
1960	103.11	5563	2621	2942	4.4	3.8	131	135	128	106	109	124	124	98

Table VIII - CHILE

IMPORTS													
Year	Conv. factor US cents per peso ^a	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953= 100								Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum			
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods		
1900	..	47	28	19	14	15	13	..	..	..	..	..
1901	..	51	30	21	15	16	14	..	..	..	..	..
1902	..	48	32	16	14	17	11	..	..	..	..	..
1903	..	52	33	19	16	17	13	..	..	..	..	..
1904	..	57	36	22	17	19	15	..	..	..	..	..
1905	..	69	45	24	20	24	16	..	..	..	..	..
1906	..	82	53	29	24	28	20	..	..	..	..	..
1907	36.50	85	60	25	25	31	17	..	..	..	..	..
1908	36.50	97	65	32	29	35	22	..	..	..	..	..
1909	36.50	96	59	37	29	31	25	..	..	..	..	..
1910	36.50	112	68	44	33	36	30	..	..	..	..	..
1911	36.50	127	77	50	38	41	35	..	..	..	..	..
1912	36.50	122	74	48	36	39	33	..	..	..	..	..
1913	36.50	120	82	39	36	43	27	..	..	..	..	23
1921	28.87	106	79	27	32	42	19	..	..	..	..	..
1922	33.20	79	57	22	24	30	15	..	..	..	..	17
1923	34.31	113	84	29	34	44	20	..	..	..	..	18
1924	33.13	120	92	28	36	49	19	..	..	..	..	18
1925	36.21	146	106	41	44	56	28	..	..	..	..	21
1926	12.09	157	116	42	47	61	29	..	..	..	..	26
1927	12.07	130	97	33	39	51	22	..	..	..	..	27
1928	12.17	146	105	41	44	55	28	..	..	..	..	30
1929	12.17	197	151	46	59	80	31	..	..	..	..	36
1930	12.20	171	133	38	51	70	26	18	..	174	..	36	
1931	12.20	86	65	21	26	34	14	18	..	81	..	27	
1932	12.20	26	16	11	8	8	7	15	..	35	..	31	
1933	15.64	28	17	11	9	9	8	20	..	38	..	34	
1934	20.44	44	31	13	13	16	9	30	..	52	..	37	
1935	20.65	61	46	15	18	24	10	30	..	69	..	43	
1936	20.65	72	56	16	21	29	11	32	..	74	..	44	
1937	20.65	89	64	25	26	34	17	35	..	83	..	46	
1938	20.65	103	78	25	31	41	17	36	..	86	..	47	
1948	20.65	270	144	126	80	76	86	98	..	84	..	70	
1950	20.65	248	145	103	74	77	70	88	..	87	..	70	
1951	20.65	329	189	140	98	100	96	103	..	99	..	84	
1952	20.65	371	191	180	111	101	124	108	..	106	..	93	
1953	20.65	336	190	146	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100	
1954	20.65	344	154	190	103	81	130	99	..	102	..	104	
1955	20.65	377	198	180	113	104	123	96	..	123	..	100	
1956	20.65	355	223	132	106	117	90	97	..	107	..	107	
1957	20.65	443	295	148	132	156	101	99	..	127	..	104	
1958	20.65	416	273	143	124	144	96	98	..	118	..	107	
1959	20.65	414	251	163	123	133	112	97	..	123	..	122	
1960	20.65	501	316	185	149	167	127	94	..	110	..	119	

^a Values 1900-1906 were based on dollar figures from *Statistical Abstract of Foreign Countries*, Dept. of Commerce and Labor, 1909; peso of 18d 1907-1925; peso of 6d 1926; m/l (converted as it was equivalent to peso of 6d) 1927-1931; peso of 6d (oro) 1932-1960.

Table VIII - CHILE

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per peso ^a	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	..	60	12	48	0.6	0.3	15	4	33	..	..	..	..	..
1901	..	62	12	50	0.6	0.3	15	5	35	..	..	..	..	..
1902	..	61	9	53	0.6	0.2	15	3	37	..	..	..	..	..
1903	..	71	10	61	0.6	0.2	17	4	42	..	..	..	..	..
1904	..	79	10	69	0.7	0.2	19	4	48	..	..	..	..	..
1905	..	88	12	76	0.7	0.2	22	5	53	..	..	..	..	..
1906	..	99	11	88	0.7	0.2	24	4	61	..	..	..	..	..
1907	36.50	100	8	92	0.8	0.1	24	3	64	..	..	..	..	..
1908	36.50	115	10	105	0.7	0.2	28	4	73	..	..	..	..	..
1909	36.50	109	8	100	0.7	0.2	27	3	70	..	..	..	..	..
1910	36.50	112	9	104	0.7	0.1	27	3	72	..	..	..	..	..
1911	36.50	124	11	113	0.7	0.2	30	4	78	..	..	..	..	..
1912	36.50	140	15	125	0.8	0.2	34	6	87	..	..	..	..	..
1913	36.50	145	14	130	0.7	0.2	35	5	90	..	..	..	..	..
1921	28.87	128	14	114	0.7	0.2	31	5	79	..	..	..	..	..
1922	33.20	112	33	80	0.5	0.4	27	12	55	..	..	..	..	..
1923	34.31	186	46	140	0.8	0.5	45	17	97	..	..	..	..	..
1924	33.13	201	47	154	0.7	0.4	49	18	107	..	..	..	..	..
1925	36.21	227	49	178	0.7	0.4	55	18	123	..	..	..	..	..
1926	12.09	178	49	129	0.6	0.4	43	18	89	..	..	..	..	..
1927	12.07	200	56	144	0.6	0.4	49	21	100	..	..	..	..	..
1928	12.17	236	78	158	0.7	0.6	58	29	110	..	..	..	..	..
1929	12.17	279	115	164	0.8	0.8	68	43	114	..	..	..	..	..
1930	12.20	162	56	106	0.6	0.5	39	21	74	28	..	110	..	156
1931	12.20	101	39	62	0.5	0.5	25	15	43	20	..	94	..	111
1932	12.20	34	16	18	0.3	0.3	8	6	13	14	..	50	..	93
1933	15.64	51	22	29	0.3	0.3	12	8	20	17	..	70	..	85
1934	20.44	92	34	58	0.5	0.4	22	13	40	27	..	114	..	90
1935	20.65	93	38	55	0.5	0.4	23	14	38	27	..	108	..	90
1936	20.65	111	45	66	0.5	0.5	27	17	46	31	..	115	..	97
1937	20.65	191	124	67	0.7	1.1	47	47	46	40	..	149	..	114
1938	20.65	138	69	68	0.6	0.7	34	26	47	31	..	139	..	86
1948	20.65	330	207	123	0.6	0.9	80	78	85	68	..	154	..	69
1950	20.65	284	153	131	0.5	0.6	69	58	91	67	..	135	..	76
1951	20.65	372	216	156	0.5	0.6	91	81	108	85	..	146	..	83
1952	20.65	456	302	154	0.6	0.8	111	113	107	98	..	151	..	91
1953	20.65	411	266	144	0.5	0.7	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	20.65	404	261	143	0.5	0.6	98	98	99	89	..	168	..	90
1955	20.65	476	346	130	0.5	0.8	116	130	90	102	..	149	..	106
1956	20.65	546	417	129	0.5	0.8	133	157	89	112	..	153	..	115
1957	20.65	459	326	133	0.4	0.6	112	123	92	87	..	159	..	88
1958	20.65	389	264	126	0.4	0.5	95	99	97	77	..	156	..	79
1959	20.65	498	365	133	0.4	0.6	121	137	92	86	..	181	..	89
1960	20.65	491	370	122	0.4	0.5	120	139	84	89	..	163	..	95

Table IX - DENMARK

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per krone	Value In million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953= 100							Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	26.80	111	38	74	11	7	16	..	..	..	..	..
1901	26.80	107	35	71	11	7	16	..	..	..	..	..
1902	26.80	117	37	79	12	7	17	..	..	..	..	..
1903	26.80	119	41	78	12	8	17	..	..	..	..	..
1904	26.80	125	42	83	13	8	18	..	..	..	..	..
1905	26.80	129	44	85	13	8	19	..	..	..	..	..
1906	26.80	150	50	100	15	9	22	..	..	..	..	..
1907	26.80	161	55	105	17	10	23	..	..	..	..	..
1908	26.80	149	47	102	15	9	23	..	..	..	..	..
1909	26.80	152	45	107	15	8	23	..	..	..	..	..
1910	26.80	155	55	100	16	10	22	..	..	..	..	..
1911	26.80	167	57	110	17	11	24	..	..	..	..	..
1912	26.80	197	68	129	20	13	28	..	..	..	..	..
1913	26.80	209	72	137	21	13	30	36	..	58	..	32
1921	17.79	275	121	154	28	22	34	53	..	52	..	34
1922	20.93	305	139	166	31	26	37	47	..	65	..	36
1923	18.35	350	141	209	35	26	46	48	..	74	..	40
1924	16.72	371	138	233	37	25	51	50	..	75	..	44
1925	21.13	409	167	242	41	31	53	59	..	70	..	41
1926	26.22	401	178	223	40	33	49	57	..	70	..	41
1927	26.73	422	175	247	42	32	54	53	..	79	..	41
1928	26.74	440	178	262	44	33	56	53	..	82	..	44
1929	26.80	460	207	253	46	38	56	54	..	85	..	48
1930	26.80	444	220	224	44	40	49	46	..	96	..	52
1931	24.94	352	170	182	35	31	40	38	..	93	..	48
1932	18.76	207	87	120	21	16	26	31	..	68	..	43
1933	19.08	234	109	125	23	20	28	34	..	69	..	50
1934	22.44	293	145	148	29	27	33	42	..	69	..	56
1935	21.99	283	134	149	28	25	33	42	..	67	..	60
1936	22.23	321	153	168	32	28	37	44	..	73	..	62
1937	22.06	363	163	200	36	30	44	50	..	73	..	65
1938	21.81	355	170	185	35	31	41	47	..	75	..	65
1948	20.84	713	346	368	71	63	81	121	..	59	..	84
1950	14.48	853	424	429	85	78	94	89	..	96	..	100
1951	14.48	1012	512	501	101	94	110	113	..	90	..	101
1952	14.48	962	497	465	96	91	102	111	..	87	..	97
1953	14.48	1000	546	455	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	14.48	1163	612	551	116	112	121	97	..	120	..	109
1955	14.48	1172	599	574	117	110	128	98	..	119	..	110
1956	14.48	1305	673	632	131	123	139	102	..	120	..	111
1957	14.48	1353	754	599	135	138	132	103	..	131	..	119
1958	14.48	1339	764	575	134	140	127	95	..	141	..	123
1959	14.48	1594	952	642	159	175	141	91	..	170	..	133
1960	14.48	1795	1110	685	180	204	151	93	..	175	..	138

Table IX - DENMARK

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per krone	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index number: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	26.80	75	4	71	0.7	0.1	8	2	10	..	..	..	..	..
1901	26.80	78	3	75	0.8	0.1	9	2	11	..	..	..	..	..
1902	26.80	86	4	82	0.8	0.1	10	2	12	..	..	..	..	..
1903	26.80	95	4	90	0.9	0.1	11	2	13	..	..	..	..	..
1904	26.80	96	4	92	0.8	0.1	11	2	13	..	..	..	..	..
1905	26.80	105	6	99	0.9	0.1	12	3	14	..	..	..	..	..
1906	26.80	105	5	101	0.8	0.1	12	2	14	..	..	..	..	..
1907	26.80	112	7	105	0.8	0.1	13	3	15	..	..	..	..	..
1908	26.80	118	6	112	0.9	0.1	13	3	16	..	..	..	..	..
1909	26.80	119	6	113	0.8	0.1	13	3	16	..	..	..	..	..
1910	26.80	131	8	124	0.8	0.1	15	4	18	..	..	..	..	..
1911	26.80	143	8	134	0.8	0.1	16	4	19	..	..	..	..	..
1912	26.80	159	10	149	0.9	0.1	16	5	21	..	..	..	..	..
1913	26.80	171	11	160	0.9	0.1	19	6	23	50	..	38	..	139
1921	17.79	251	28	223	1.3	0.3	28	14	32	82	..	34	..	155
1922	20.93	246	26	220	1.1	0.3	28	13	32	73	..	38	..	154
1923	18.35	282	26	256	1.2	0.3	32	13	37	63	..	50	..	133
1924	16.72	330	36	294	1.2	0.3	37	18	42	72	..	51	..	146
1925	21.13	378	46	332	1.2	0.4	42	23	48	84	..	50	..	143
1926	26.22	369	48	321	1.2	0.4	41	24	46	77	..	54	..	134
1927	26.73	387	47	340	1.2	0.4	43	24	49	68	..	64	..	128
1928	26.74	413	51	362	1.3	0.4	46	26	52	70	..	66	..	130
1929	26.80	433	60	373	1.3	0.4	48	30	54	72	..	67	..	134
1930	26.80	408	54	354	1.6	0.5	46	27	51	62	..	73	..	134
1931	25.08	316	36	280	1.7	0.4	35	18	40	45	..	79	..	117
1932	18.78	204	18	186	1.6	0.3	23	9	27	29	..	78	..	95
1933	19.10	222	20	202	1.5	0.3	25	10	29	35	..	70	..	105
1934	22.46	264	32	232	1.4	0.4	30	16	33	46	..	64	..	108
1935	21.99	267	35	232	1.4	0.4	30	18	33	48	..	61	..	115
1936	22.23	295	43	252	1.4	0.5	33	22	36	52	..	64	..	118
1937	22.08	340	53	287	1.3	0.5	38	27	41	54	..	70	..	108
1938	21.81	335	58	277	1.5	0.6	37	29	40	54	..	69	..	115
1948	20.84	569	125	445	1.0	0.5	64	63	64	131	..	48	..	108
1950	14.48	665	126	539	1.1	0.5	74	64	77	89	..	83	..	101
1951	14.48	839	199	639	1.0	0.6	94	101	92	99	..	94	..	88
1952	14.48	850	201	649	1.1	0.5	95	102	93	105	..	90	..	95
1953	14.48	895	198	697	1.1	0.5	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	14.48	948	224	724	1.1	0.6	106	114	104	99	..	107	..	103
1955	14.48	1042	280	762	1.1	0.6	117	142	109	100	..	117	..	102
1956	14.48	1095	325	770	1.1	0.6	122	164	111	104	..	116	..	102
1957	14.48	1155	356	799	1.0	0.6	129	180	115	102	..	127	..	99
1958	14.48	1245	402	843	1.2	0.7	139	203	121	100	..	139	..	105
1959	14.48	1375	451	924	1.2	0.7	154	228	133	102	..	151	..	112
1960	14.48	1463	527	936	1.1	0.8	164	267	134	101	..	..	..	..

Table X - FINLAND

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per markka	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953= 100							Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	19.12	52	18	34	10	6	14	..	..	..	..	11
1901	19.12	41	15	26	8	8	10	..	..	..	..	10
1902	19.12	45	16	29	9	6	12	..	..	..	..	10
1903	19.12	51	18	33	10	7	13	..	..	..	..	12
1904	19.12	51	19	32	10	7	13	..	..	..	..	12
1905	19.12	51	20	31	10	7	12	..	..	..	..	12
1906	19.12	60	22	38	11	8	15	..	..	..	..	12
1907	19.12	72	29	44	14	11	17	..	..	..	..	12
1908	19.12	70	27	42	13	10	17	..	..	..	..	12
1909	19.12	70	25	45	13	9	18	..	..	..	..	15
1910	19.12	73	27	46	14	10	18	..	..	..	..	17
1911	19.12	83	30	53	16	11	21	..	..	..	..	17
1912	19.12	88	33	55	17	12	22	..	..	..	..	17
1913	19.12	95	36	59	18	13	23	44	..	41	..	19
1921	2.16	78	30	47	15	11	19	60	..	24	..	17
1922	2.18	87	37	49	16	14	20	51	..	32	..	20
1923	2.69	124	56	67	23	20	27	56	..	42	..	23
1924	2.52	117	59	58	22	21	23	53	..	42	..	23
1925	2.53	140	57	82	26	21	32	59	..	45	..	29
1926	2.52	143	73	70	27	26	28	53	..	51	..	31
1927	2.52	161	88	73	30	32	29	53	..	57	..	35
1928	2.52	202	107	95	38	39	37	53	..	72	..	38
1929	2.52	176	91	85	33	33	34	53	..	63	..	38
1930	2.52	132	67	65	25	24	26	41	..	61	..	34
1931	2.35	81	45	36	15	16	14	33	..	46	..	30
1932	1.55	54	26	28	10	10	11	25	..	41	..	31
1933	1.87	73	35	38	14	13	15	26	..	53	..	36
1934	2.22	106	54	52	20	20	21	31	..	65	..	43
1935	2.18	116	64	52	22	23	20	30	..	73	..	46
1936	2.19	136	74	63	26	27	25	36	..	71	..	51
1937	2.19	201	118	82	38	43	33	41	..	92	..	57
1938	2.15	183	110	73	35	40	29	35	..	99	..	57
1948	0.74	488	231	257	92	84	101	117	..	79	..	76
1950	0.43	388	211	176	73	77	70	87	..	84	..	86
1951	0.43	676	370	306	128	134	121	116	..	110	..	99
1952	0.43	792	454	338	150	165	133	114	..	131	..	94
1953	0.43	530	276	254	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	0.43	656	376	280	124	136	111	94	..	132	..	115
1955	0.43	769	440	329	145	159	130	94	..	155	..	127
1956	0.43	885	525	360	167	190	142	99	..	169	..	130
1957	0.39	891	497	394	168	180	155	104	..	162	..	133
1958	0.31	729	430	299	138	156	118	54	..	146	..	127
1959	0.31	835	547	288	158	198	114	90	..	175	..	138
1960	0.31	1060	739	321	200	268	127	90	..	222	..	154

Table X - FINLAND

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per markka	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	19.12	38	9	29	0.4	0.2	7	3	10	..	..	..	..	..
1901	19.12	36	9	27	0.4	0.2	6	3	9	..	..	..	..	..
1902	19.12	39	10	29	0.4	0.2	7	4	10	..	..	..	..	..
1903	19.12	41	8	33	0.4	0.2	7	3	11	..	..	..	..	..
1904	19.12	41	9	32	0.4	0.2	7	4	11	..	..	..	..	..
1905	19.12	47	12	36	0.4	0.2	9	4	12	..	..	..	..	..
1906	19.12	54	14	40	0.4	0.3	9	5	13	..	..	..	..	..
1907	19.12	51	12	39	0.3	0.2	9	4	13	..	..	..	..	..
1908	19.12	47	10	36	0.3	0.2	8	4	12	..	..	..	..	..
1909	19.12	49	11	38	0.3	0.2	9	4	13	..	..	..	..	..
1910	19.12	55	13	43	0.3	0.2	10	5	14	..	..	..	..	..
1911	19.12	61	14	46	0.4	0.2	11	5	15	..	..	..	..	..
1912	19.12	65	16	49	0.4	0.2	11	6	16	..	..	..	..	..
1913	19.12	77	17	60	0.4	0.2	13	6	20	27	..	50	..	61
1921	2.16	72	25	47	0.4	0.3	13	9	16	35	..	36	..	58
1922	2.18	97	25	72	0.4	0.3	17	9	24	35	..	48	..	69
1923	2.69	117	24	94	0.5	0.2	21	9	31	44	..	47	..	79
1924	2.52	123	24	99	0.4	0.2	22	9	33	41	..	52	..	77
1925	2.53	141	31	110	0.4	0.2	25	11	36	41	..	60	..	69
1926	2.52	142	28	114	0.5	0.2	25	10	38	41	..	60	..	77
1927	2.52	158	29	130	0.5	0.2	28	11	43	41	..	68	..	77
1928	2.52	156	31	125	0.5	0.2	27	11	41	41	..	67	..	77
1929	2.52	161	33	128	0.5	0.2	28	12	42	35	..	80	..	66
1930	2.52	135	31	103	0.5	0.3	24	12	34	35	..	67	..	85
1931	2.34	103	27	76	0.6	0.3	18	10	25	27	..	67	..	12
1932	1.55	71	19	52	0.6	0.4	12	7	17	18	..	68	..	72
1933	1.86	98	25	73	0.7	0.4	17	9	24	22	..	78	..	85
1934	2.22	137	38	99	0.7	0.5	24	14	33	26	..	92	..	14
1935	2.18	135	36	99	0.7	0.4	24	13	33	25	..	94	..	83
1936	2.20	157	44	113	0.7	0.5	28	16	37	31	..	89	..	86
1937	2.19	203	55	148	0.8	0.5	36	20	49	36	..	99	..	88
1938	2.15	179	52	128	0.8	0.5	31	19	42	35	..	89	..	100
1948	0.74	415	181	234	0.7	0.6	73	67	78	127	..	57	..	109
1950	0.43	354	135	220	0.6	0.5	62	50	73	78	..	80	..	90
1951	0.43	812	277	536	1.0	0.8	142	103	177	140	..	102	..	121
1952	0.43	682	254	428	0.9	0.7	119	94	142	133	..	90	..	117
1953	0.43	572	270	302	0.7	0.7	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	0.43	681	311	369	0.6	0.8	119	115	122	102	..	117	..	109
1955	0.43	788	350	438	0.8	0.8	138	130	145	107	..	129	..	114
1956	0.43	774	359	415	0.8	0.7	135	133	138	107	..	126	..	108
1957	0.39	826	395	431	0.7	0.7	144	146	143	105	..	138	..	101
1958	0.31	775	377	398	0.7	0.7	136	140	132	100	..	136	..	106
1959	0.31	835	422	413	0.7	0.7	146	156	137	94	..	155	..	104
1960	0.31	989	481	508	0.8	0.7	173	178	168	97	..	178	..	108

Table XI - FRANCE

IMPORTS													
Year	Conv. factor US cents per franc ^a	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953= 100								Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum			
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods		
1900	19.30	916	244	672	23	27	22	..	..	..	..	40
1901	19.30	850	211	639	22	23	21	..	..	..	..	37
1902	19.30	854	211	644	22	23	21	..	..	..	..	39
1903	19.30	937	224	713	24	24	24	..	..	..	..	40
1904	19.30	877	226	651	22	25	22	..	..	..	..	42
1905	19.30	931	237	694	24	26	23	..	..	..	..	43
1906	19.30	1098	286	813	28	31	27	..	..	..	..	46
1907	19.30	1216	319	897	31	35	30	..	..	..	..	49
1908	19.30	1103	304	799	28	33	27	..	..	..	..	49
1909	19.30	1217	311	906	31	34	30	..	..	..	..	52
1910	19.30	1392	353	1039	35	38	34	..	..	..	..	56
1911	19.30	1567	405	1162	40	44	39	..	..	..	..	57
1912	19.30	1599	428	1171	41	46	39	..	..	..	..	62
1913	19.30	1636	431	1205	42	47	40	56	55	74	85	63	
1921	7.46	1694	446	1248	43	48	41	70	62	61	78	39	
1922	8.19	1972	492	1479	50	53	49	63	50	80	107	55	
1923	6.07	1965	385	1580	50	42	52	61	42	81	99	60	
1924	5.23	2061	403	1658	52	44	55	62	43	85	102	74	
1925	4.77	2128	438	1690	54	48	56	68	48	79	99	72	
1926	3.25	1940	425	1516	49	46	50	60	42	82	109	82	
1927	3.52	2079	371	1707	53	40	57	65	51	81	79	73	
1928	3.92	2103	480	1623	53	52	54	59	52	86	101	84	
1929	3.92	2282	552	1731	58	60	57	58	47	99	128	90	
1930	3.92	2060	582	1478	52	63	49	49	43	106	146	88	
1931	3.92	1655	441	1215	42	48	40	40	38	105	127	77	
1932	3.92	1170	267	903	30	29	30	34	34	87	86	66	
1933	5.02	1430	315	1115	36	34	37	40	43	91	80	75	
1934	6.56	1518	350	1168	39	38	39	49	50	79	75	70	
1935	6.83	1394	307	1087	35	33	36	47	48	76	69	69	
1936	6.01	1530	315	1216	39	34	40	49	46	84	74	73	
1937	4.01	1703	370	1333	43	40	44	47	42	89	97	78	
1938	2.88	1330	273	1057	34	30	35	43	40	79	74	72	
1948	0.51	3442	749	2693	87	81	89	104	85	84	96	79	
1950	0.29	3031	752	2279	77	82	76	87	82	88	100	87	
1951	0.29	4435	1017	3418	113	110	113	112	103	100	107	99	
1952	0.29	4328	1012	3317	110	110	110	110	98	100	112	99	
1953	0.29	3942	922	3020	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1954	0.29	4221	1015	3206	107	110	106	98	96	109	115	111	
1955	0.29	4739	1350	3389	120	147	112	97	97	124	151	122	
1956	0.29	5559	1621	3938	141	176	130	102	98	138	180	137	
1957	0.27	6114	1798	4316	155	195	143	106	98	146	201	148	
1958	0.24	5609	1688	3921	142	183	130	98	93	145	197	157	
1959	0.20	5088	1643	3445	129	178	114	90	91	143	196	163	
1960	0.20	6281	2407	3874	159	261	128	94	95	170	275	178	

a Old franc.

Table XI - FRANCE

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per franc ^a	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	19.30	794	473	321	7.9	11.8	21	18	28	54	71	39	25	..
1901	19.30	776	465	310	7.6	11.9	21	18	27	51	67	40	26	..
1902	19.30	822	499	322	7.9	12.5	22	19	28	51	68	42	28	..
1903	19.30	823	511	312	7.4	12.2	22	19	27	52	67	42	29	..
1904	19.30	861	532	329	7.5	12.1	23	20	29	52	68	44	30	..
1905	19.30	942	577	364	7.7	11.8	25	22	32	53	69	47	32	..
1906	19.30	1019	645	374	7.4	11.7	27	25	33	55	72	49	34	..
1907	19.30	1082	699	383	7.5	11.8	29	27	33	55	73	52	36	..
1908	19.30	978	624	354	7.2	11.5	26	24	31	52	69	50	34	..
1909	19.30	1108	679	429	7.6	12.1	29	26	37	55	70	53	37	..
1910	19.30	1206	724	482	7.6	11.7	32	28	42	58	71	55	39	..
1911	19.30	1174	736	438	7.0	11.0	31	28	38	57	71	55	40	..
1912	19.30	1298	828	470	7.1	11.2	34	31	41	57	73	60	43	..
1913	19.30	1330	877	453	6.8	11.0	35	33	40	57	73	61	46	102
1921	7.46	1480	1109	371	7.5	13.5	39	42	32	77	98	51	43	110
1922	8.19	1669	1184	486	7.7	13.2	44	45	42	84	107	53	42	133
1923	6.07	1873	1322	551	7.6	13.4	50	50	48	78	93	63	54	128
1924	5.23	2216	1615	601	8.1	14.8	59	61	52	80	97	73	63	129
1925	4.77	2223	1646	577	7.1	13.0	59	63	50	77	91	76	68	114
1926	3.25	1925	1412	513	6.5	11.6	51	54	45	62	70	82	77	103
1927	3.92	2167	1542	625	6.9	11.9	57	59	55	64	70	90	84	98
1928	3.92	2048	1456	592	6.3	10.5	54	55	52	60	69	91	80	101
1929	3.92	1968	1404	565	6.0	9.6	52	53	49	58	66	90	81	99
1930	3.92	1686	1216	470	6.4	10.3	45	46	41	55	66	81	70	112
1931	3.92	1193	854	340	6.4	10.2	32	32	30	46	55	68	59	116
1932	3.92	773	545	228	6.1	10.1	20	21	20	39	46	53	45	113
1933	5.02	928	649	279	6.3	10.3	25	25	24	46	52	53	47	116
1934	6.56	1172	797	374	6.2	10.0	31	30	33	56	62	55	49	115
1935	6.63	1033	668	364	5.3	7.8	27	25	32	56	64	49	40	119
1936	6.02	933	586	347	4.4	6.6	25	22	30	53	60	47	37	107
1937	3.99	957	589	368	3.7	5.3	25	22	32	50	53	51	42	106
1938	2.86	879	569	310	3.9	5.5	23	22	27	41	45	57	48	95
1948	0.46	2011	1485	526	3.5	6.2	53	56	46	111	105	48	54	107
1950	0.29	3037	2076	961	5.0	8.3	80	79	84	85	82	95	97	97
1951	0.29	4069	2910	1159	4.9	8.2	108	110	101	98	96	110	115	87
1952	0.29	3827	2701	1126	4.8	7.4	101	103	98	107	105	95	97	97
1953	0.29	3782	2636	1147	4.6	6.8	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	0.29	4181	2855	1326	4.9	7.0	111	108	116	95	98	116	111	97
1955	0.29	4912	3313	1599	5.3	7.3	130	126	139	97	97	134	130	100
1956	0.29	4544	3145	1399	4.4	6.1	120	119	122	99	101	121	118	97
1957	0.27	5069	3560	1509	4.6	6.3	134	135	132	101	101	133	134	95
1958	0.24	5121	3761	1360	4.8	6.7	135	143	119	97	99	140	144	99
1959	0.20	5615	4219	1396	4.9	6.9	149	160	122	89	91	167	176	99
1960	0.20	6864	5117	1747	5.4	7.4	182	194	152	94	96	193	202	100

a Old franc.

Table XII - GERMANY

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per mark	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 = 100							Index of manuf. production 1953=100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	23.82	1377	320	1057	37	35	37	..	..	..	..	31
1901	23.82	1295	268	1027	34	30	36	..	..	..	..	31
1902	23.82	1347	268	1078	36	30	38	..	..	..	..	34
1903	23.82	1436	291	1145	38	32	40	..	..	..	..	34
1904	23.82	1523	320	1203	40	35	42	..	..	..	..	37
1905	23.82	1708	379	1329	45	42	46	..	..	..	..	38
1906	23.82	1850	357	1493	49	39	52	..	..	..	..	41
1907	23.82	2091	455	1636	55	50	57	..	..	..	..	40
1908	23.82	1833	375	1457	49	41	51	..	..	..	..	39
1909	23.82	2044	402	1642	54	44	57	..	..	..	..	41
1910	23.82	2140	433	1707	57	48	60	..	..	..	..	44
1911	23.82	2334	498	1837	62	55	64	..	..	..	..	48
1912	23.82	2556	511	2045	68	56	71	..	..	..	..	50
1913	23.82	2577	526	2051	68	58	72	62	56	110	103	51
1921	..	1243	247	996	33	27	35	..	..	..	..	38
1922	..	1478	399	1079	39	44	38	..	..	..	..	42
1923	23.82	1146	259	887	30	29	31	86	..	36	..	28
1924	23.82	1632	397	1235	43	44	43	90	..	48	..	42
1925	23.82	2960	681	2279	79	75	80	92	82	86	91	48
1926	23.82	2393	481	1912	64	53	67	84	81	76	65	46
1927	23.82	3398	854	2544	90	94	89	83	82	109	114	62
1928	23.82	3342	808	2534	89	89	89	85	83	105	107	60
1929	23.82	3211	772	2439	85	85	85	84	87	101	98	60
1930	23.82	2480	584	1896	66	64	66	73	83	90	77	52
1931	23.82	1613	399	1214	43	44	42	56	75	76	58	43
1932	23.82	1121	244	877	30	27	31	42	59	71	46	36
1933	30.51	1295	305	990	34	34	35	49	70	70	48	40
1934	39.40	1763	421	1342	47	46	47	64	87	74	54	52
1935	40.45	1685	337	1348	45	37	47	67	88	67	42	59
1936	40.37	1706	316	1390	45	35	49	70	91	64	38	65
1937	40.21	2198	382	1816	58	42	63	77	93	75	46	70
1938	40.16	2188	393	1795	58	43	63	72	88	80	50	76
1950	23.81	2701	528	2173	72	58	76	98	105	73	55	71
1951	23.81	3491	622	2869	93	69	100	123	125	76	55	85
1952	23.81	3814	803	3011	101	89	105	113	102	90	87	90
1953	23.81	3771	907	2864	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	23.81	4571	1215	3356	121	134	117	98	99	124	135	112
1955	23.81	5793	1737	4056	154	192	142	100	101	154	191	130
1956	23.81	6617	1896	4720	176	209	165	102	102	172	205	140
1957	23.81	7499	2217	5282	199	244	184	103	97	193	251	149
1958	23.81	7361	2702	4659	195	298	163	94	92	207	322	154
1959	23.81	8477	3471	5007	225	383	175	90	89	249	428	165
1960	23.81	10103	4467	5636	268	492	197	90	90	297	549	163

Table XII - GERMANY

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per mark	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	23.82	1102	779	323	10.9	19.5	25	21	45	47	53	54	41	..
1901	23.82	1061	753	308	10.4	19.3	24	21	42	44	50	55	42	..
1902	23.82	1119	809	310	10.8	20.2	26	22	43	43	49	59	46	..
1903	23.82	1198	857	340	10.8	20.4	27	23	47	44	48	63	49	..
1904	23.82	1248	887	360	10.8	20.2	28	24	50	44	48	65	50	..
1905	23.82	1372	992	380	11.2	20.2	31	27	52	45	50	70	55	..
1906	23.82	1507	1105	402	11.0	20.1	34	30	55	46	51	75	60	..
1907	23.82	1636	1223	413	11.3	20.7	37	33	57	48	52	78	65	..
1908	23.82	1529	1111	418	11.2	20.6	35	30	57	43	46	80	66	..
1909	23.82	1576	1136	440	10.9	20.3	36	31	61	44	47	81	66	..
1910	23.82	1784	1286	498	11.2	20.7	41	35	68	44	45	93	78	..
1911	23.82	1937	1410	528	11.5	21.0	44	39	73	44	45	101	86	..
1912	23.82	2139	1570	569	11.7	21.2	49	43	78	44	45	110	95	..
1913	23.82	2411	1750	661	12.4	20.9	55	48	91	44	48	124	105	71
1921	..	745	636	109	3.8	7.8	17	17	15	..	..	..	..	..
1922	..	947	834	113	4.4	9.3	22	23	16	..	..	..	..	..
1923	23.82	1274	1118	156	5.2	11.3	29	31	21	56	..	52	..	65
1924	23.82	1225	991	234	4.5	9.1	28	27	32	62	..	45	..	70
1925	23.82	2220	1691	529	7.1	13.3	51	46	73	65	70	78	66	71
1926	23.82	2487	1823	664	8.3	14.9	57	50	91	65	70	88	71	77
1927	23.82	2576	1966	610	8.2	15.1	59	54	84	66	69	89	77	80
1928	23.82	2929	2254	675	9.0	16.2	67	62	93	65	71	102	87	77
1929	23.82	3217	2493	724	9.7	17.1	73	68	100	64	71	114	97	77
1930	23.82	2871	2277	595	10.9	10.3	65	62	82	61	68	108	92	83
1931	23.82	2290	1837	452	12.2	21.9	52	50	62	53	61	98	82	95
1932	23.82	1371	1109	262	10.8	20.5	31	30	36	46	55	68	55	110
1933	30.66	1504	1215	290	10.2	10.3	34	33	40	54	65	64	51	109
1934	39.38	1647	1330	317	8.8	16.6	38	36	44	66	79	57	46	104
1935	40.46	1733	1433	300	8.9	16.7	40	39	41	64	75	61	52	97
1936	40.37	1927	1642	285	9.1	18.4	44	45	39	65	75	67	60	93
1937	40.21	2377	2007	370	9.2	18.1	54	55	51	69	79	78	70	90
1938	40.16	2111	1803	309	9.3	17.5	48	49	42	73	82	66	60	101
1950	23.81	1976	1460	517	3.2	5.8	45	40	71	78	80	57	50	80
1951	23.81	3464	2791	672	4.2	7.9	79	76	92	98	98	81	78	80
1952	23.81	4002	3334	668	5.0	9.1	91	91	92	104	102	88	89	92
1953	23.81	4389	3662	727	5.4	9.5	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	23.81	5248	4422	826	6.1	10.9	120	121	114	98	98	122	123	100
1955	23.81	6135	5250	885	6.6	11.5	140	143	122	98	98	143	147	98
1956	23.81	7358	6321	1037	7.2	12.2	168	173	143	101	101	166	171	99
1957	23.81	8575	7471	1104	7.7	13.2	195	204	152	104	103	168	190	101
1958	23.81	8807	7775	1032	8.2	13.9	201	212	142	103	103	195	207	100
1959	23.81	9804	8680	1125	8.5	14.2	223	237	155	100	101	223	235	111
1960	23.81	11415	10135	1280	9.0	14.6	260	277	176	102	103	255	270	111

Table XIII - INDIA

IMPORTS													
Year	Conv. factor US cents per rupee	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 = 100								Index of manuf. production 1953=100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum			
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods		
1900	32.51	301	233	69	26	38	13	..	..	..	..	19
1901	32.51	325	256	69	28	42	13	..	..	..	..	21
1902	32.51	316	254	62	27	42	11	..	..	..	..	21
1903	32.51	347	281	66	30	46	12	..	..	..	..	22
1904	32.51	385	311	74	33	51	14	..	..	..	..	23
1905	32.51	404	328	77	35	54	14	..	..	..	..	25
1906	32.51	445	330	115	39	54	21	..	..	..	..	26
1907	32.51	500	407	93	43	67	17	..	..	..	..	27
1908	.. a	462	363	99	40	60	18	..	..	..	..	27
1909	..	436	342	94	38	56	17	..	..	..	..	30
1910	..	471	371	100	41	61	18	..	..	..	..	29
1911	..	505	396	109	44	65	20	..	..	..	..	29
1912	..	600	477	123	52	78	23	..	..	..	..	33
1913	..	667	543	124	58	89	23	41	..	139	..	33	
1921	26.22	771	567	204	67	93	38	72	..	93	..	37	
1922	28.82	759	631	128	66	103	24	62	..	106	..	38	
1923	31.14	801	638	163	69	105	30	75	..	92	..	38	
1924	31.83	855	659	196	74	108	36	73	..	101	..	43	
1925	36.38	925	713	212	80	117	39	73	..	109	..	43	
1926	36.33	947	715	232	82	117	43	69	..	120	..	47	
1927	36.31	1005	759	246	87	124	45	63	..	138	..	49	
1928	36.50	1017	748	269	88	123	50	61	..	144	..	43	
1929	36.50	957	706	251	83	116	46	59	..	140	..	51	
1930	36.50	676	469	207	59	77	38	51	..	115	..	47	
1931	31.52	423	286	137	37	47	25	39	..	94	..	51	
1932	26.23	356	255	101	31	42	19	30	..	104	..	51	
1933	31.31	369	273	96	32	45	18	35	..	92	..	55	
1934	37.19	512	383	129	44	63	24	41	..	109	..	62	
1935	37.33	526	392	134	46	64	25	40	..	113	..	67	
1936	37.44	530	404	125	46	66	23	41	..	113	..	70	
1937	37.52	676	428	248	59	70	46	45	..	129	..	76	
1938	35.87	565	350	214	49	57	39	40	..	121	..	78	
1948	30.23	1692	841	851	147	138	157	122	..	120	..	88	
1950	21.00	1277	582	695	111	95	128	92	..	120	..	84	
1951	21.00	1870	779	1091	162	128	201	110	..	147	..	95	
1952	21.00	1354	586	768	117	96	141	109	..	108	..	98	
1953	21.00	1153	610	544	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100	
1954	21.00	1329	661	668	115	108	123	97	..	119	..	107	
1955	21.00	1364	904	461	118	148	85	95	..	125	..	116	
1956	21.00	1750	1290	460	152	211	85	99	..	153	..	126	
1957	21.00	2154	1458	696	187	239	128	107	..	175	..	130	
1958	21.00	1815	1086	729	157	178	134	100	..	157	..	131	
1959	21.00	1864	1153	710	162	189	131	93	..	174	..	142	
1960	21.00	2247	1382	866	195	227	159	98	..	199	..	160	

a The original figures 1908-1913 were recorded in £ sterling and converted into dollars at the rate of 486.65 US cents per £.

Table XIII - INDIA

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per rupee	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	32.51	340	77	263	3.4	1.9	31	15	47	..	..	..	..	..
1901	32.51	395	88	307	3.9	2.3	36	17	55	..	..	..	..	..
1902	32.51	411	87	324	4.0	2.2	38	16	58	..	..	..	..	..
1903	32.51	490	91	398	4.4	2.2	45	17	71	..	..	..	..	..
1904	32.51	502	92	409	4.4	2.1	46	17	73	..	..	..	..	..
1905	32.51	515	112	403	4.2	2.3	47	21	72	..	..	..	..	..
1906	32.51	563	119	445	4.1	2.2	52	22	80	..	..	..	..	..
1907	32.51	564	121	443	3.9	2.1	52	23	80	..	..	..	..	..
1908	.. a	487	115	372	3.6	2.1	45	22	67	..	..	..	..	..
1909	..	599	120	479	4.1	2.1	55	23	86	..	..	..	..	..
1910	..	667	119	549	4.2	1.9	61	22	98	..	..	..	..	..
1911	..	720	114	606	4.3	1.7	66	21	109	..	..	..	..	..
1912	..	783	144	639	4.3	2.0	72	27	115	..	..	..	..	..
1913	..	793	160	632	4.1	2.0	73	30	113	47	..	154	..	114
1921	26.22	617	157	459	3.1	1.9	57	30	82	49	..	117	..	68
1922	28.82	868	199	670	4.0	2.2	89	37	120	59	..	135	..	95
1923	31.14	1094	222	873	4.5	2.2	101	42	157	66	..	153	..	87
1924	31.83	1237	273	965	4.5	2.5	114	51	173	72	..	159	..	98
1925	36.38	1375	326	1050	4.4	2.6	126	61	188	81	..	157	..	110
1926	36.33	1102	304	798	3.7	2.5	101	57	143	70	..	144	..	102
1927	36.31	1168	313	855	3.7	2.4	107	59	153	69	..	156	..	109
1928	36.50	1229	338	890	3.8	2.4	113	64	160	68	..	167	..	110
1929	36.50	1150	308	842	3.5	2.1	106	58	151	63	..	169	..	106
1930	36.50	818	209	609	3.1	1.8	75	39	109	50	..	152	..	97
1931	31.14	501	140	361	2.7	1.7	46	26	65	35	..	131	..	89
1932	26.08	355	106	249	2.8	2.0	33	20	45	27	..	119	..	92
1933	31.29	481	140	341	3.3	2.2	44	26	61	32	..	139	..	92
1934	37.23	593	165	427	3.1	2.1	54	31	77	38	..	142	..	94
1935	37.35	625	178	447	3.2	2.1	57	33	80	40	..	142	..	100
1936	37.40	735	182	553	3.5	2.0	68	34	99	41	..	166	..	100
1937	37.50	682	210	472	2.6	1.9	63	40	85	42	..	148	..	93
1938	35.86	588	175	413	2.6	1.7	54	33	74	37	..	144	..	92
1948	30.23	1273	690	582	2.2	2.9	117	130	165	131	165	89	79	108
1950	21.00	1215	660	554	2.0	2.6	112	124	100	104	122	107	102	113
1951	21.00	1474	842	632	1.8	2.4	135	158	113	154	207	88	76	140
1952	21.00	1162	544	619	1.5	1.5	107	102	111	109	120	98	85	100
1953	21.00	1089	531	557	1.3	1.4	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	21.00	1224	534	690	1.4	1.3	112	101	124	107	99	105	102	110
1955	21.00	1228	520	708	1.3	1.1	113	98	127	98	96	115	102	103
1956	21.00	1247	530	717	1.2	1.0	115	100	129	103	92	111	108	104
1957	21.00	1339	607	733	1.2	1.1	123	114	132	103	101	119	113	96
1958	21.00	1198	492	707	1.1	0.9	110	93	127	102	99	108	93	102
1959	21.00	1293	544	749	1.1	0.9	119	102	134	102	98	116	104	110
1960	21.00	1329	601	728	1.0	0.9	122	113	131	111	110	110	103	113

Table XIV - ITALY

IMPORTS													
Year	Conv. factor US cents per lire	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953= 100								Index of manuf. production 1953=100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum			
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods		
1900	19.30	328	111	217	14	15	13	..	..	..	..	..
1901	19.30	331	105	226	14	14	14	..	..	..	..	21
1902	19.30	342	104	239	14	14	15	..	..	..	..	23
1903	19.30	359	111	248	15	15	15	..	..	..	..	25
1904	19.30	369	122	247	15	16	15	..	..	..	..	25
1905	19.30	398	140	258	17	18	16	..	..	..	..	27
1906	19.30	495	186	308	21	24	19	..	..	..	..	30
1907	19.30	555	227	329	23	30	20	..	..	..	..	34
1908	19.30	562	225	337	24	30	21	..	..	..	..	36
1909	19.30	600	213	387	25	28	24	..	..	..	..	35
1910	19.30	626	227	399	30	25	25	..	..	..	..	35
1911	19.30	653	234	420	27	31	26	..	..	..	..	37
1912	19.30	714	253	461	30	33	28	..	..	..	..	40
1913	19.30	703	249	454	29	33	28	46	..	64	..	40	
1921	4.30	743	180	563	31	24	35	56	..	56	..	34	
1922	4.75	749	181	568	31	24	35	59	..	53	..	40	
1923	4.60	791	192	599	33	25	37	60	..	55	..	44	
1924	4.36	845	217	628	35	28	39	58	..	60	..	48	
1925	3.98	1043	291	751	44	38	46	57	58	76	66	53	
1926	3.89	1007	276	731	42	36	45	56	59	75	61	55	
1927	5.16	1051	278	773	44	37	47	60	68	73	54	52	
1928	5.26	1153	331	822	48	43	50	56	62	85	70	58	
1929	5.26	1120	351	769	47	46	47	55	63	85	73	59	
1930	5.26	912	299	613	38	39	38	48	59	80	67	55	
1931	5.21	607	191	416	25	25	26	37	49	69	51	49	
1932	5.13	424	129	295	18	17	18	29	38	62	44	44	
1933	6.67	495	160	336	21	21	21	33	42	63	50	47	
1934	8.57	657	202	455	27	27	28	42	53	66	50	49	
1935	8.29	645	199	446	27	26	27	42	54	64	48	57	
1936	7.15	432	147	285	18	19	17	44	56	41	34	57	
1937	5.26	734	196	538	31	26	33	51	61	60	42	66	
1938	5.26	593	187	406	25	25	25	48	60	51	41	65	
1948	0.18	1539	239	1300	64	31	80	112	116	57	27	61	
1950	0.16	1489	425	1064	62	56	65	87	89	71	62	81	
1951	0.16	2167	507	1660	91	66	102	114	108	80	61	91	
1952	0.16	2313	667	1646	97	87	101	110	110	88	79	93	
1953	0.16	2395	763	1632	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1954	0.16	2400	818	1583	100	107	97	98	101	103	106	109	
1955	0.16	2705	881	1825	113	115	112	100	105	113	109	119	
1956	0.16	3168	1008	2161	132	132	132	100	98	132	135	128	
1957	0.16	3625	1127	2498	151	148	153	106	103	143	143	137	
1958	0.16	3154	1019	2135	132	134	131	93	94	142	142	142	
1959	0.16	3325	1184	2141	139	155	131	87	88	161	176	159	
1960	0.16	4715	1872	2843	197	245	174	85	87	231	282	181	

Table XIV - ITALY

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per lire	Value In million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	19.30	258	108	150	2.6	2.7	17	12	25	..	..	..	..	..
1901	19.30	265	119	147	2.6	3.0	18	13	24	..	..	..	..	..
1902	19.30	284	120	164	2.7	3.0	19	14	27	..	..	..	..	..
1903	19.30	293	120	173	2.6	2.9	20	14	29	..	..	..	..	..
1904	19.30	308	139	169	2.7	3.2	21	16	28	..	..	..	..	..
1905	19.30	334	148	187	2.7	3.0	23	17	31	..	..	..	..	..
1906	19.30	372	162	211	2.7	2.9	25	18	35	..	..	..	..	..
1907	19.30	376	160	216	2.6	2.7	25	18	36	..	..	..	..	..
1908	19.30	334	139	194	2.5	2.6	22	16	32	..	..	..	..	..
1909	19.30	360	153	207	2.5	2.7	24	17	34	..	..	..	..	..
1910	19.30	401	184	218	2.5	3.0	27	21	36	..	..	..	..	..
1911	19.30	425	199	227	2.5	3.0	29	23	38	..	..	..	..	..
1912	19.30	463	210	253	2.5	2.8	31	24	42	..	..	..	..	..
1913	19.30	485	219	265	2.5	2.7	33	25	44	62	..	52	..	137
1921	4.30	356	203	153	1.8	2.5	24	23	25	67	..	36	..	119
1922	4.75	442	231	211	2.0	2.6	30	26	35	72	..	42	..	121
1923	4.60	510	267	243	2.1	2.7	34	30	40	71	..	48	..	118
1924	4.36	627	318	308	2.3	2.9	42	36	51	67	..	63	..	114
1925	3.98	727	389	338	2.3	3.1	49	44	56	73	77	67	57	127
1926	3.89	726	391	335	2.4	3.2	49	44	55	75	80	65	56	133
1927	5.16	807	449	358	2.6	3.5	54	51	59	80	84	68	61	133
1928	5.26	766	442	323	2.3	3.2	52	50	53	74	76	70	66	131
1929	5.26	783	448	335	2.4	3.1	53	51	55	70	70	76	73	126
1930	5.26	637	350	287	2.4	3.0	43	40	47	58	58	74	68	122
1931	5.20	531	300	231	2.8	3.6	36	34	38	47	46	77	74	127
1932	5.13	349	194	155	2.8	3.6	24	22	26	38	37	61	60	133
1933	6.68	400	211	189	2.7	3.4	27	24	31	44	42	61	57	134
1934	8.56	447	240	207	2.4	3.0	30	27	34	51	50	59	55	123
1935	8.28	434	229	205	2.2	2.7	29	26	34	50	46	59	57	118
1936	6.92	384	191	192	1.8	2.1	25	22	32	47	43	55	51	106
1937	5.26	549	311	238	2.1	2.8	37	35	39	45	42	82	84	89
1938	5.26	553	306	246	2.4	3.0	37	35	41	46	43	80	81	96
1948	0.19	1077	785	292	1.9	3.3	72	89	48	120	114	60	78	107
1950	0.16	1209	795	414	2.0	3.2	81	90	68	94	95	87	95	108
1951	0.16	1647	1172	476	2.0	3.3	111	133	79	120	118	92	112	106
1952	0.16	1383	884	498	2.0	2.4	93	100	82	105	107	89	94	95
1953	0.16	1488	883	605	1.8	2.3	100	100	100	0	100	100	100	100
1954	0.16	1636	947	689	1.9	2.3	110	107	114	99	98	111	109	102
1955	0.16	1857	1149	708	2.0	2.5	125	130	117	98	92	127	141	99
1956	0.16	2157	1371	786	2.1	2.6	145	155	130	92	88	158	176	92
1957	0.16	2540	1627	913	2.3	2.9	171	184	151	95	90	180	205	90
1958	0.16	2536	1734	802	2.4	3.1	170	197	133	91	86	188	228	97
1959	0.16	2895	2011	884	2.5	3.3	195	228	146	83	80	234	205	96
1960	0.16	3649	2701	948	2.9	3.9	245	306	157	87	83	283	369	101

Table XV - JAPAN

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per yen	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 = 100							Index of manuf. production 1953=100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	49.80	144	66	78	6	21	4	31	..	19	..	..
1901	49.80	127	47	80	5	15	4	31	..	17	..	..
1902	49.80	136	50	86	6	16	4	28	..	20	..	..
1903	49.80	159	51	108	7	16	5	27	22	24	72	..
1904	49.80	192	68	124	8	21	6	30	24	27	90	..
1905	49.80	248	114	135	10	36	6	28	26	36	139	9
1906	49.80	213	97	116	9	30	6	29	26	31	116	8
1907	49.80	246	105	141	10	33	7	31	26	33	128	9
1908	49.80	217	97	120	9	31	6	30	25	30	123	9
1909	49.80	196	78	118	8	25	6	28	23	29	105	9
1910	49.80	231	86	145	10	27	7	32	27	30	100	10
1911	49.80	256	109	147	11	34	7	34	27	31	125	12
1912	49.80	308	117	191	13	37	9	36	30	36	121	13
1913	49.52	361	122	239	15	38	11	38	33	40	115	14
1921	48.69	781	289	491	32	91	24	60	76	54	119	23
1922	48.08	905	343	562	38	108	27	57	66	66	163	27
1923	48.58	960	349	612	40	109	29	61	64	66	172	29
1924	41.20	1009	370	639	42	116	31	59	57	72	201	31
1925	41.02	1054	269	785	44	84	38	65	64	67	133	31
1926	47.12	1118	316	802	46	99	38	63	62	74	160	37
1927	47.41	1031	298	733	43	94	35	55	59	78	160	37
1928	46.41	1018	322	696	42	101	33	56	58	76	174	42
1929	46.03	1018	324	694	42	102	33	53	56	79	181	45
1930	49.36	761	236	524	32	74	25	46	54	69	138	41
1931	48.83	601	174	428	25	54	21	32	43	77	128	40
1932	28.52	407	108	299	17	34	14	22	33	76	104	43
1933	25.86	494	133	362	21	42	17	26	32	79	132	50
1934	29.67	675	186	490	28	58	24	33	36	84	162	57
1935	28.82	710	219	491	30	69	24	33	36	88	190	64
1936	29.06	800	227	573	33	71	27	34	37	97	192	67
1937	28.77	1086	410	677	45	128	32	44	..	103	..	82
1938	28.45	755	324	430	31	102	21	42	..	75	..	90
1948	..	684	..	..	28	..	..	116	..	25	..	33
1950	0.28	970	44	926	40	14	44	90	143	45	10	51
1951	0.28	2047	152	1894	85	48	91	124	93	69	52	72
1952	0.28	2028	192	1836	84	60	88	114	110	74	55	80
1953	0.28	2408	319	2089	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	0.28	2397	325	2072	100	102	99	96	98	104	104	109
1955	0.28	2470	293	2177	103	92	104	94	87	109	105	119
1956	0.28	3228	512	2716	134	161	130	97	95	138	168	146
1957	0.28	4280	978	3301	178	307	158	103	96	172	313	174
1958	0.28	3030	655	2375	126	205	114	89	102	141	202	174
1959	0.28	3595	768	2826	149	241	135	83	98	180	245	220
1960	0.28	4485	986	3499	186	309	168	83	93	224	331	280

Table XV - JAPAN

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per yen	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	49.80	102	52	50	1.0	1.3	8	5	23	48	..	17	..	158
1901	49.80	125	58	67	1.2	1.5	10	6	30	43	..	23	..	141
1902	49.80	128	58	70	1.2	1.5	10	6	32	43	..	23	..	156
1903	49.80	143	71	72	1.3	1.7	11	7	33	45	41	25	17	167
1904	49.80	158	79	79	1.4	1.8	13	8	35	46	42	27	18	154
1905	49.80	159	86	73	1.3	1.7	13	8	33	48	43	27	19	168
1906	49.80	210	110	100	1.5	2.0	17	11	45	52	46	32	23	180
1907	49.80	213	111	103	1.5	1.9	17	11	46	57	50	30	21	184
1908	49.80	187	89	98	1.4	1.7	15	9	44	50	45	30	19	167
1909	49.80	204	97	108	1.4	1.7	16	9	48	47	41	35	23	167
1910	49.80	228	113	114	1.4	1.8	18	11	51	44	38	41	28	138
1911	49.80	222	111	111	1.3	1.7	18	11	50	46	40	38	27	136
1912	49.80	265	136	128	1.4	1.8	21	13	58	46	39	46	33	129
1913	49.52	315	159	156	1.6	2.0	25	15	70	48	40	58	38	127
1921	48.69	603	323	280	3.1	3.9	48	31	126	86	75	56	41	143
1922	48.08	771	363	407	3.6	4.0	61	35	183	93	76	66	46	163
1923	48.58	689	323	366	2.8	3.3	55	31	165	100	77	55	40	164
1924	41.20	727	361	366	2.7	3.3	58	35	165	83	70	69	50	143
1925	41.02	912	442	469	2.9	3.5	72	43	211	86	70	84	61	132
1926	47.12	933	468	465	3.1	3.8	74	45	209	86	71	86	64	137
1927	47.41	914	447	467	2.9	3.4	72	43	210	76	63	95	68	138
1928	46.41	889	421	468	2.7	3.0	70	40	211	71	59	99	68	127
1929	46.03	970	479	491	2.9	3.3	77	46	221	69	55	111	83	130
1930	49.38	710	389	320	2.7	3.3	56	37	144	55	46	102	81	121
1931	48.94	550	293	257	2.9	3.5	44	28	116	41	37	105	77	127
1932	26.74	368	216	151	2.9	4.0	29	21	68	24	20	124	105	106
1933	25.68	473	304	168	3.2	4.8	37	29	76	27	23	139	125	104
1934	29.62	638	464	174	3.4	5.8	51	45	78	31	26	165	174	92
1935	28.85	775	558	217	4.0	6.6	61	54	98	30	24	203	224	91
1936	29.06	778	548	230	3.7	6.2	62	53	103	30	23	205	230	88
1937	28.80	902	649	252	3.5	5.3	71	62	114	34	24	211	255	77
1938	28.36	760	518	241	3.3	5.0	60	50	109	34	28	177	178	82
1948	..	258 ^a	..	..	0.5	..	20	..	..	103	..	20	..	89
1950	0.28	815	691	124	1.3	2.8	65	66	56	82	82	78	81	92
1951	0.28	1352	1190	162	1.6	3.4	107	114	73	122	129	88	89	99
1952	0.28	1252	1060	192	1.6	2.9	99	102	87	108	109	92	93	95
1953	0.28	1264	1041	222	1.5	2.7	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	0.28	1626	1389	237	1.9	3.4	129	133	107	96	95	134	140	100
1955	0.28	2004	1744	260	2.2	3.8	159	168	117	91	90	175	186	96
1956	0.28	2493	2181	311	2.4	4.2	197	210	140	94	94	209	223	98
1957	0.28	2849	2538	311	2.6	4.5	226	244	140	97	97	233	251	94
1958	0.28	2866	2510	355	2.7	4.5	227	241	160	94	94	241	256	106
1959	0.28	3446	3032	414	3.0	4.9	273	291	186	95	96	287	303	115
1960	0.28	4040	3602	438	3.2	5.2	320	346	197	98	98	326	351	118

a General trade.

Table XVI - NETHERLANDS

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per guilder	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 = 100							Index of manuf. production 1953=100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	40.20	784	269	515	33	23	42	..	..	..	..	..
1901	40.20	816	263	552	34	23	46	..	..	..	..	..
1902	40.20	867	298	570	37	26	47	..	..	..	..	..
1903	40.20	913	304	609	38	26	50	..	..	..	..	..
1904	40.20	966	316	650	41	27	54	..	..	..	..	..
1905	40.20	1031	366	665	43	32	55	..	..	..	..	..
1906	40.20	1013	360	653	43	31	54	..	..	..	..	..
1907	40.20	1069	368	701	45	32	58	..	..	..	..	..
1908	40.20	1129	410	720	48	35	59	..	..	..	..	..
1909	40.20	1250	441	808	53	38	67	..	..	..	..	..
1910	40.20	1300	455	845	55	39	70	..	..	..	..	..
1911	40.20	1333	483	850	56	42	70	..	..	..	..	..
1912	40.20	1436	518	917	60	45	76	..	..	..	..	..
1913	40.20	1571	569	1002	66	49	83	..	..	..	..	30
1921	33.64	763	325	438	32	28	36	56	..	57	..	33
1922	38.48	782	349	434	33	30	36	52	..	63	..	35
1923	39.10	789	316	472	33	27	39	54	..	61	..	36
1924	38.22	904	343	562	38	30	46	55	..	69	..	39
1925	40.16	986	379	607	42	33	50	59	..	70	..	43
1926	40.10	980	381	599	41	33	49	54	..	76	..	45
1927	40.11	1023	415	608	43	36	50	53	..	81	..	49
1928	40.20	1081	464	617	46	40	51	54	..	85	..	53
1929	40.20	1112	511	601	47	44	50	52	..	90	..	57
1930	40.20	976	470	505	41	41	42	47	..	88	..	57
1931	40.20	762	370	392	32	32	32	37	..	88	..	53
1932	40.20	525	258	267	22	22	22	30	..	75	..	48
1933	51.56	647	345	302	27	30	25	33	..	84	..	50
1934	67.38	727	388	339	31	33	28	38	..	80	..	52
1935	68.06	666	356	309	28	31	26	40	..	70	..	52
1936	63.96	688	358	330	29	31	27	40	..	73	..	55
1937	55.06	884	427	457	37	37	38	46	..	80	..	62
1938	55.01	803	399	404	34	34	33	43	..	79	..	62
1948	37.70	1871	936	935	79	81	77	120	..	66	..	69
1950	26.32	2056	1004	1052	87	86	87	91	..	95	..	88
1951	26.32	2553	1191	1362	108	103	112	112	..	96	..	91
1952	26.32	2223	1023	1200	94	88	99	111	..	84	..	91
1953	26.32	2375	1162	1214	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	26.32	2858	1395	1463	120	120	121	98	..	123	..	111
1955	26.32	3208	1660	1547	135	143	128	99	..	136	..	120
1956	26.32	3712	1956	1756	156	168	145	102	..	153	..	124
1957	26.32	4105	2151	1954	173	185	161	107	..	161	..	126
1958	26.32	3625	1898	1727	153	163	142	102	..	150	..	127
1959	26.32	3939	2170	1769	166	187	146	98	..	169	..	140
1960	26.32	4531	2620	1912	191	226	158	99	..	193	..	159

Table XVI - NETHERLANDS

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per guilder	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	40.2	681	208	473	6.7	5.2	32	20	43	..	..	..	..	..
1901	40.2	697	214	483	6.8	5.5	32	20	44	..	..	..	..	..
1902	40.2	733	226	507	7.0	5.6	34	22	46	..	..	..	..	..
1903	40.2	782	244	538	7.0	5.8	36	23	49	..	..	..	..	..
1904	40.2	798	228	570	6.9	5.2	37	22	52	..	..	..	..	..
1905	40.2	801	264	537	6.5	5.4	37	25	49	..	..	..	..	..
1906	40.2	837	273	564	6.1	5.0	39	26	51	..	..	..	..	..
1907	40.2	889	291	599	6.1	4.9	41	28	54	..	..	..	..	..
1908	40.2	877	313	564	6.4	5.8	41	30	51	..	..	..	..	..
1909	40.2	987	335	651	6.8	6.0	46	32	59	..	..	..	..	..
1910	40.2	1057	364	693	6.6	5.9	49	35	63	..	..	..	..	..
1911	40.2	1094	385	709	6.5	0.2	51	37	64	..	..	..	..	..
1912	40.2	1248	412	837	6.8	5.6	58	39	76	..	..	..	..	..
1913	40.2	1239	416	823	6.4	5.2	58	40	74	..	..	..	..	..
1921	33.64	463	131	332	2.3	1.6	22	13	30	64	..	34	..	114
1922	38.48	471	140	331	2.2	1.6	22	13	30	59	..	37	..	112
1923	39.10	512	160	352	2.1	1.6	24	15	32	59	..	40	..	109
1924	38.22	644	180	463	2.3	1.7	30	17	42	60	..	50	..	108
1925	40.16	726	213	513	2.3	1.7	34	20	46	64	..	53	..	108
1926	40.10	702	209	492	2.4	1.7	33	20	45	59	..	56	..	108
1927	40.11	762	238	524	2.4	1.8	35	23	47	57	..	62	..	107
1928	40.20	800	278	522	2.4	2.0	37	27	47	57	..	66	..	106
1929	40.20	806	310	496	2.4	2.1	38	30	45	56	..	67	..	107
1930	40.20	695	262	433	2.6	2.2	32	25	39	51	..	64	..	108
1931	40.20	529	193	336	2.6	2.3	25	18	30	42	..	59	..	114
1932	40.20	342	125	217	2.7	2.3	16	12	20	33	..	49	..	110
1933	51.56	389	159	230	2.6	2.5	18	15	21	38	..	48	..	116
1934	67.38	496	203	293	2.6	2.5	23	19	27	47	..	49	..	123
1935	68.06	483	209	275	2.5	2.4	23	20	25	46	..	49	..	114
1936	63.81	507	213	293	2.4	2.4	24	20	27	45	..	52	..	114
1937	55.06	663	273	390	2.6	2.5	31	26	35	49	..	63	..	106
1938	54.98	593	271	323	2.6	2.6	28	26	29	48	..	57	..	112
1948	37.70	1024	505	520	1.8	2.1	48	48	47	134	..	35	..	112
1950	26.32	1413	641	772	2.3	2.6	66	61	70	92	90	72	68	101
1951	26.32	1950	952	997	2.4	2.7	91	91	90	109	113	83	80	97
1952	26.32	2109	993	1116	2.6	2.7	98	95	101	109	110	90	86	98
1953	26.32	2153	1047	1106	2.6	2.7	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	26.32	2414	1158	1256	2.8	2.9	112	111	114	98	97	114	114	100
1955	26.32	2687	1312	1375	2.9	2.9	125	125	124	100	98	125	128	101
1956	26.32	2862	1375	1488	2.8	2.7	133	131	135	102	101	130	130	100
1957	26.32	3098	1509	1589	2.8	2.7	144	144	144	105	103	137	140	98
1958	26.32	3218	1642	1576	3.0	0.1	150	157	143	101	101	148	155	99
1959	26.32	3607	1903	1704	3.1	3.1	168	182	154	101	101	166	100	103
1960	26.32	4028	2132	1897	3.2	3.1	187	204	172	100	101	187	202	101

Table XVII - NEW ZEALAND

IMPORTS													
Year	Conv. factor US cents per New Zealand \$	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953= 100								Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum			
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods		
1900	486.65	50	34	16	10	9	13	..	..	..	..	..
1901	486.65	55	38	16	11	10	14	..	..	..	..	..
1902	486.65	53	37	17	11	10	13	..	..	..	..	..
1903	486.65	59	40	19	12	11	15	..	..	..	..	..
1904	486.65	63	42	21	13	11	16	..	..	..	..	..
1905	486.65	61	41	20	12	11	16	..	..	..	..	..
1906	486.65	70	44	26	14	12	21	..	..	..	..	..
1907	486.65	81	50	31	16	13	24	..	..	..	..	..
1908	486.65	84	50	34	17	13	27	..	..	..	..	..
1909	486.65	72	46	26	14	12	21	..	..	..	..	..
1910	485.65	82	52	29	16	14	23	..	..	..	..	..
1911	486.65	91	56	35	18	15	28	..	..	..	..	..
1912	486.65	100	59	41	20	16	33	..	..	..	..	..
1913	486.65	105	67	38	21	18	31	56	..	37	..	22	
1921	380.00	162	117	45	32	31	36	92	..	35	..	25	
1922	438.65	153	107	45	30	28	36	89	..	34	..	31	
1923	456.68	198	145	54	39	38	43	84	..	47	..	29	
1924	441.81	214	148	67	43	39	53	80	..	53	..	29	
1925	483.48	254	180	74	50	48	59	86	..	58	..	30	
1926	485.19	242	168	74	48	44	59	82	..	58	..	33	
1927	484.89	217	152	65	43	40	52	77	..	58	..	35	
1928	484.54	217	157	60	43	42	48	74	..	58	..	35	
1929	483.35	236	176	60	47	46	48	70	..	67	..	37	
1930	468.78	208	145	63	41	38	50	67	..	62	..	29	
1931	417.78	111	71	39	22	19	31	55	..	40	..	33	
1932	319.15	79	50	28	16	13	23	40	..	39	..	29	
1933	341.69	87	51	37	17	13	29	44	..	39	..	30	
1934	402.03	126	93	33	25	25	26	50	..	50	..	35	
1935	393.43	143	108	35	28	29	28	49	..	58	..	39	
1936	399.59	177	136	41	35	36	33	50	..	70	..	46	
1937	397.12	223	175	48	44	46	38	52	..	84	..	48	
1938	392.24	217	167	50	43	44	40	52	..	83	..	51	
1948	338.28	434	332	102	86	88	81	100	..	86	..	80	
1950	280.00	442	335	107	88	89	86	83	..	106	..	88	
1951	280.00	578	451	127	115	119	102	97	..	118	..	95	
1952	280.00	707	554	153	140	146	122	106	..	132	..	94	
1953	280.00	504	379	125	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100	
1954	280.00	658	505	153	131	134	122	99	..	132	..	110	
1955	280.00	774	604	169	154	160	135	101	..	152	..	116	
1956	280.00	725	556	169	144	147	135	103	..	140	..	117	
1957	280.00	809	618	190	161	163	152	107	..	150	..	126	
1958	280.00	778	606	172	154	160	137	106	..	146	..	132	
1959	280.00	632	484	148	125	128	118	104	..	120	..	..
1960	280.00	775	608	168	154	161	1134	105	..	147	..	..

Table XVII - NEW ZEALAND

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per New Zealand \$	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	486.65	57	2	56	0.6	..	9	15	9	..	..	..	..	..
1901	486.65	54	2	52	0.5	0.1	8	18	8	..	..	..	..	..
1902	486.65	57	2	55	0.5	..	9	15	9	..	..	..	..	..
1903	486.65	63	2	61	0.6	..	10	17	9	..	..	..	..	..
1904	486.65	62	2	60	0.5	..	9	17	9	..	..	..	..	..
1905	486.65	66	2	64	0.5	..	10	17	10	..	..	..	..	..
1906	486.65	77	2	75	0.6	..	12	18	12	..	..	..	..	..
1907	486.65	88	3	85	0.6	..	13	25	13	..	..	..	..	..
1908	486.65	69	2	66	0.5	..	10	20	10	..	..	..	..	..
1909	486.65	86	2	84	0.6	..	13	21	13	..	..	..	..	..
1910	486.65	99	2	97	0.6	..	15	19	15	..	..	..	..	..
1911	486.65	84	2	82	0.5	..	13	19	13	..	..	..	..	..
1912	486.65	98	2	96	0.5	..	15	18	15	..	..	..	..	..
1913	486.65	104	2	102	0.5	..	16	18	16	48	..	33	..	84
1921	380.00	168	5	163	0.9	0.1	26	50	25	58	..	44	..	63
1922	438.65	185	5	180	0.9	0.1	28	50	28	50	..	56	..	56
1923	456.68	207	4	203	0.8	..	31	37	31	64	..	49	..	76
1924	441.81	230	3	226	0.8	..	35	32	35	69	..	51	..	86
1925	483.48	265	4	261	0.8	..	40	33	40	79	..	51	..	92
1926	485.19	217	4	213	0.7	..	33	40	33	65	..	51	..	79
1927	484.89	233	5	228	0.7	..	35	45	35	64	..	55	..	83
1928	484.54	267	5	262	0.8	..	41	45	40	71	..	57	..	96
1929	483.35	263	4	259	0.8	..	40	37	40	68	..	59	..	97
1930	470.14	209	4	205	0.8	..	32	33	32	52	..	60	..	79
1931	418.87	144	3	141	0.8	..	22	24	22	36	..	61	..	65
1932	321.19	111	2	109	0.9	..	17	16	17	25	..	67	..	63
1933	344.00	136	2	135	0.9	..	21	17	21	27	..	77	..	62
1934	405.10	186	3	184	1.0	..	28	24	28	39	..	72	..	78
1935	392.36	177	2	175	0.9	..	27	23	27	36	..	74	..	74
1936	399.71	221	3	219	1.0	..	34	25	34	43	..	79	..	86
1937	396.21	259	3	255	1.0	..	39	31	39	50	..	79	..	94
1938	394.53	225	3	223	1.0	..	34	26	34	45	..	76	..	87
1948	336.81	496	11	485	0.9	..	75	103	75	84	..	89	..	84
1950	280.00	511	5	506	0.9	..	78	51	78	95	..	82	..	114
1951	280.00	692	8	684	0.8	..	105	76	106	112	..	94	..	115
1952	280.00	671	9	662	0.8	..	102	89	102	90	..	113	..	85
1953	280.00	659	11	648	0.8	..	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	280.00	683	15	668	0.8	..	104	140	103	102	..	102	..	103
1955	280.00	718	9	709	0.8	..	109	82	109	105	..	104	..	104
1956	280.00	763	14	749	0.8	..	116	135	116	102	..	114	..	99
1957	280.00	765	16	750	0.7	..	116	148	116	100	..	116	..	93
1958	280.00	693	20	673	0.7	..	105	191	104	86	..	122	..	81
1959	280.00	813	26	788	0.6	..	123	243	122	98	..	125	..	94
1960	280.00	839	26	812	0.7	..	127	250	125	95	..	134	..	90

Table XVIII - NORWAY

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per krone	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 = 100							
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	26.80	83	33	51	9	5	17	..	..	..	..	-
1901	26.80	77	30	47	8	5	16	..	..	..	..	17
1902	26.80	78	32	46	9	5	15	..	..	..	..	17
1903	26.80	79	30	49	9	5	16	..	..	..	..	17
1904	26.80	78	30	48	9	5	16	..	..	..	..	17
1905	26.80	84	31	52	9	5	17	..	..	..	..	17
1906	26.80	92	37	55	10	6	18	..	..	..	..	18
1907	26.80	97	41	56	11	7	19	..	..	..	..	19
1908	26.80	95	37	58	10	6	19	..	..	..	..	20
1909	26.80	98	42	57	11	7	19	..	..	..	..	20
1910	26.80	108	45	63	12	7	21	..	..	..	..	23
1911	26.80	126	57	68	14	9	23	..	..	..	..	24
1912	26.80	141	66	75	15	11	25	..	..	..	..	29
1913	26.80	148	69	79	16	11	26	41	..	40	..	31
1921	14.97	219	112	107	24	18	36	68	..	35	..	22
1922	17.52	230	111	119	25	18	40	61	..	41	..	28
1923	16.68	224	100	124	25	16	41	56	..	44	..	31
1924	13.95	214	83	131	24	14	44	55	..	43	..	33
1925	17.89	247	110	137	27	18	46	63	..	43	..	36
1926	22.34	244	114	130	27	19	43	63	..	43	..	32
1927	26.05	254	123	132	28	20	44	60	..	47	..	33
1928	26.69	273	139	134	30	23	45	60	..	50	..	36
1929	26.80	287	152	135	32	25	45	58	..	54	..	40
1930	26.80	285	169	117	31	28	39	53	..	59	..	41
1931	24.88	214	124	90	24	20	30	43	..	55	..	31
1932	17.98	124	60	64	14	10	21	30	..	45	..	37
1933	21.50	143	72	71	16	12	24	34	..	46	..	38
1934	25.31	187	102	85	21	17	28	40	..	51	..	39
1935	24.75	204	116	88	22	19	29	39	..	57	..	43
1936	24.99	232	134	98	25	22	33	39	..	65	..	48
1937	24.84	321	187	134	35	31	45	44	..	80	..	52
1938	24.55	293	177	116	32	29	39	44	..	73	..	52
1948	20.15	750	461	289	82	75	96	115	..	71	..	71
										88	..	87
1950	14.00	679	425	254	74	70	85	85	..	94	..	94
1951	14.00	876	549	328	96	90	109	102	..	91	..	94
1952	14.00	873	565	309	96	92	103	105	..	91	..	100
1953	14.00	912	612	300	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	109
1954	14.00	1019	714	305	112	117	101	98	..	114	..	118
1955	14.00	1090	732	358	120	120	119	100	..	120	..	124
1956	14.00	1212	813	399	133	133	133	102	..	130	..	128
1957	14.00	1275	881	394	140	144	131	109	..	128	..	128
1958	14.00	1309	951	358	144	156	119	107	..	134	..	134
1959	14.00	1316	955	361	144	156	120	103	..	140	..	144
1960	14.00	1461	1046	416	160	171	138	102	..	157	..	144

Table XVIII - NORWAY

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per krone	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953 = 100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	26.80	46	8	39	0.5	0.2	9	3	15	..	..	..	..	..
1901	26.80	44	7	37	0.4	0.2	9	3	14	..	..	..	..	..
1902	26.80	49	8	41	0.5	0.2	10	3	16	..	..	..	..	..
1903	26.80	52	8	44	0.5	0.2	10	3	17	..	..	..	..	..
1904	26.80	52	9	43	0.5	0.2	10	4	16	..	..	..	..	..
1905	26.80	59	11	47	0.5	0.2	12	5	18	..	..	..	..	..
1906	26.80	66	11	55	0.5	0.2	13	5	21	..	..	..	..	..
1907	26.80	61	12	49	0.4	0.2	12	5	19	..	..	..	..	..
1908	26.80	59	12	47	0.4	0.2	12	5	18	..	..	..	..	..
1909	26.80	65	14	51	0.4	0.3	13	6	20	..	..	..	..	..
1910	26.80	76	16	60	0.5	0.3	15	6	23	..	..	..	..	..
1911	26.80	80	18	62	0.5	0.3	16	7	24	..	..	..	..	..
1912	26.80	90	23	67	0.5	0.3	18	9	26	..	..	..	..	..
1913	26.80	105	29	76	0.5	0.4	21	12	29	45	..	46	..	110
1921	14.97	96	36	60	0.5	0.4	19	14	23	62	..	30	..	90
1922	17.52	138	47	91	0.6	0.5	27	19	35	62	..	44	..	102
1923	16.68	139	48	90	0.6	0.5	27	20	35	60	..	46	..	107
1924	13.95	149	52	97	0.5	0.5	29	21	37	59	..	49	..	107
1925	17.89	188	73	115	0.6	0.6	37	29	44	71	..	52	..	113
1926	22.34	181	70	112	0.6	0.6	36	28	43	66	..	54	..	104
1927	26.05	178	72	107	0.6	0.6	35	29	41	63	..	56	..	106
1928	26.69	182	69	113	0.6	0.5	36	28	44	63	..	57	..	105
1929	26.80	202	79	122	0.6	0.5	40	32	47	60	..	66	..	104
1930	26.80	183	79	105	0.7	0.7	36	32	40	57	..	63	..	107
1931	23.91	112	48	64	0.6	0.6	22	19	25	44	..	50	..	104
1932	17.96	102	43	59	0.8	0.8	20	17	23	32	..	63	..	109
1933	21.49	120	53	67	0.8	0.8	24	21	26	37	..	64	..	109
1934	25.29	146	66	81	0.8	0.8	29	26	31	43	..	67	..	109
1935	24.75	150	65	85	0.8	0.8	30	26	33	42	..	70	..	109
1936	24.99	171	78	93	0.8	0.9	34	31	36	45	..	75	..	113
1937	24.86	205	97	108	0.8	0.9	40	39	41	48	..	84	..	108
1938	24.50	193	88	105	0.8	0.9	38	35	40	47	..	81	..	108
1948	20.15	415	182	233	0.7	0.8	82	73	90	121	..	88	..	105
1950	14.00	390	182	208	0.6	0.7	77	73	80	83	..	93	..	98
1951	14.00	619	311	308	0.8	0.9	122	125	119	115	..	106	..	113
1952	14.00	565	271	295	0.7	0.7	111	109	113	115	..	97	..	110
1953	14.00	509	248	260	0.6	0.6	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	14.00	583	284	300	0.7	0.7	115	114	115	99	..	116	..	101
1955	14.00	633	323	311	0.7	0.7	125	130	119	107	..	116	..	107
1956	14.00	772	426	347	0.8	0.8	152	171	133	115	..	132	..	113
1957	14.00	821	461	361	0.7	0.8	162	186	139	119	..	136	..	109
1958	14.00	744	422	321	0.7	0.8	146	170	124	107	..	137	..	100
1959	14.00	810	484	326	0.7	0.8	159	195	125	103	..	155	..	100
1960	14.00	879	550	329	0.7	0.8	173	222	127	104	..	166	..	103

Table XIX - SOUTH AFRICA

IMPORTS													
Year	Conv. factor US cents per South African L ^a	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 = 100								Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum			
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods		
1900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1902	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1903	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1904	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1905	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1906	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1907	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1908	486.65	120	84	36	10	9	14	..	..	..	..	..
1909	486.65	133	98	35	11	11	13	..	..	..	..	..
1910	486.65	179	137	41	15	15	16	..	..	..	..	..
1911	486.65	180	137	43	15	15	16	..	..	..	..	..
1912	486.65	189	145	44	16	16	17	..	..	..	..	..
1913	486.65	204	151	52	17	16	20	44	..	..	..	..
1921	382.26	221	178	43	19	19	16	86	..	22	..	..
1922	448.22	230	183	48	19	20	18	77	..	25	..	..
1923	465.31	269	210	59	23	23	22	75	..	30	..	..
1924	452.83	298	233	65	25	25	24	68	..	37	..	..
1925	484.30	329	257	72	28	28	27	70	..	39	..	..
1926	483.56	354	277	76	30	30	29	67	..	44	..	..
1927	483.87	358	277	81	30	30	31	64	..	47	..	..
1928	486.66	385	298	87	32	32	33	62	..	52	..	..
1929	486.66	406	318	88	34	34	33	60	..	57	..	..
1930	486.65	314	248	66	26	27	25	56	..	47	..	..
1931	486.65	258	206	51	22	22	19	49	..	44	..	..
1932	476.19	156	126	29	13	14	11	37	..	35	..	..
1933	419.53	206	171	35	17	19	13	39	..	45	..	..
1934	497.38	329	278	51	28	30	19	46	..	59	..	..
1935	487.85	366	312	55	31	34	21	46	..	66	..	..
1936	492.45	425	360	65	36	39	24	48	..	74	..	..
1937	489.81	506	427	79	43	46	30	51	..	83	..	..
1938	484.18	463	390	73	39	42	28	50	..	77	..	..
1948	403.00	1425	1163	262	120	126	98	108	..	111	..	..
1950	280.00	859	650	210	72	70	79	84	..	86	..	..
1951	280.00	1314	1037	277	110	112	104	100	..	110	..	..
1952	280.00	1171	910	261	98	98	98	107	..	92	..	..
1953	280.00	1191	925	266	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	..
1954	280.00	1242	957	285	104	108	107	98	..	106	..	..
1955	280.00	1347	1064	283	113	115	106	98	..	115	..	..
1956	280.00	1386	1090	295	116	118	111	101	..	115	..	..
1957	280.00	1539	1222	318	129	132	120	103	..	125	..	..
1958	280.00	1555	1260	296	131	136	111	103	..	127	..	..
1959	280.00	1368	1067	301	115	115	113	100	..	115	..	..
1960	140.00 ^a	1555	1241	315	131	134	118	100	..	134	..	..

^a South African L - 1908-1959; rand 1960 (2 rands - 1 South African L).

Table XIX - SOUTH AFRICA

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per South African L ^a	Value In million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1902	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1903	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1904	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1905	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1906	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1907	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1908	486.65	61	25	36	0.4	0.5	7	6	8	..	..	..	..	..
1909	486.65	81	33	48	0.6	0.6	10	8	11	..	..	..	..	..
1910	486.65	95	44	51	0.6	0.7	11	11	12	..	..	..	..	..
1911	486.65	94	44	50	0.6	0.7	11	11	12	..	..	..	..	..
1912	486.65	108	48	60	0.6	0.6	13	12	14	..	..	..	..	..
1913	486.65	129	61	67	0.7	0.8	15	15	16	43	..	35	..	99
1921	382.26	90	10	80	0.5	0.1	11	2	19	42	..	25	..	49
1922	448.22	124	25	99	0.6	0.3	15	6	23	52	..	29	..	67
1923	465.31	159	41	118	0.6	0.4	19	10	27	60	..	32	..	80
1924	452.83	161	40	121	0.6	0.4	19	10	28	67	..	29	..	99
1925	484.30	209	50	159	0.7	0.4	25	12	37	64	..	39	..	92
1926	483.56	181	62	119	0.6	0.5	22	15	27	62	..	35	..	93
1927	483.87	221	71	150	0.7	0.5	26	18	35	61	..	43	..	96
1928	486.66	228	54	173	0.7	0.4	27	14	40	61	..	44	..	98
1929	486.66	219	74	145	0.7	0.5	26	18	33	59	..	44	..	98
1930	486.65	150	40	110	0.7	0.3	18	10	25	41	..	43	..	73
1931	486.65	104	31	73	0.6	0.4	12	8	17	32	..	39	..	66
1932	476.10	87	17	70	0.7	0.3	10	4	16	25	..	42	..	67
1933	421.42	97	17	79	0.7	0.3	12	4	18	31	..	37	..	81
1934	499.57	115	25	90	0.6	0.3	14	6	21	42	..	33	..	90
1935	491.70	135	27	108	0.7	0.3	16	7	25	35	..	46	..	75
1936	492.50	136	30	106	0.6	0.3	16	7	25	46	..	35	..	96
1937	489.94	188	35	154	0.7	0.3	23	9	35	50	..	45	..	98
1938	484.13	136	29	108	0.6	0.3	16	7	25	42	..	39	..	83
1948	403.00	487	167	320	0.9	0.7	58	41	74	96	..	61	..	89
1950	280.00	640	291	349	1.1	1.2	76	72	80	93	..	82	..	111
1951	280.00	877	436	440	1.1	1.2	105	108	102	111	..	94	..	111
1952	280.00	811	429	382	1.0	1.2	97	106	88	103	..	94	..	95
1953	280.00	838	404	434	1.0	1.0	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100
1954	280.00	823	270	554	1.0	0.7	98	67	128	91	..	108	..	93
1955	280.00	928	314	614	1.0	0.7	111	78	142	91	..	122	..	93
1956	280.00	1036	339	697	1.0	0.7	124	84	161	95	..	130	..	94
1957	280.00	1125	349	775	1.0	0.6	134	86	179	97	..	138	..	94
1958	280.00	1001	300	701	0.9	0.5	119	74	162	89	..	134	..	86
1959	280.00	1090	379	711	1.0	0.6	130	94	164	87	..	149	..	87
1960	140.00 ^a	1120	376	744	0.9	0.5	134	93	171	86	..	155	..	86

^a South African L - 1908-1959; rand 1960 (2 rands - 1 South African L).

Table XX - SWEDEN

IMPORTS													
Year	Conv. factor US cents per krona	Value In million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953= 100								Index of manuf. production 1953 = 100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum			
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods		
1900	26.80	141	52	89	9	6	13	..	..	..	..	17
1901	26.80	123	47	77	8	5	11	..	..	..	..	17
1902	26.80	135	50	85	9	6	12	..	..	..	..	18
1903	26.80	142	53	90	9	6	13	..	..	..	..	19
1904	26.80	154	59	95	10	7	14	..	..	..	..	20
1905	26.80	154	60	94	10	7	14	..	..	..	..	20
1906	26.80	171	68	103	11	8	15	..	..	..	..	21
1907	26.80	181	73	108	12	8	16	..	..	..	..	22
1908	26.80	160	56	104	10	6	15	..	..	..	..	22
1909	26.80	165	57	108	10	6	16	..	..	..	..	21
1910	26.80	180	65	115	11	7	17	..	..	..	..	24
1911	26.80	185	69	116	12	8	17	..	..	..	..	24
1912	26.80	210	75	135	13	8	20	..	..	..	..	25
1913	26.80	227	85	142	14	10	21	40	..	36	..	27	
1921	22.56	284	133	151	18	15	22	66	..	27	..	20	
1922	26.19	292	143	149	19	16	22	57	..	33	..	23	
1923	26.56	344	153	191	22	17	28	52	..	42	..	26	
1924	26.53	378	159	219	24	18	32	53	..	45	..	29	
1925	26.80	388	172	216	25	19	32	57	..	44	..	30	
1926	26.80	399	181	219	25	20	32	53	..	48	..	33	
1927	26.80	425	198	227	27	22	33	51	..	52	..	34	
1928	26.80	458	219	239	29	25	35	51	..	57	..	36	
1929	26.80	478	235	243	30	26	35	51	..	60	..	40	
1930	26.80	446	240	207	28	27	30	46	..	61	..	41	
1931	25.11	359	197	162	23	22	24	36	..	62	..	38	
1932	18.44	213	103	110	14	12	16	28	..	48	..	35	
1933	22.09	242	119	124	15	13	18	32	..	48	..	37	
1934	25.95	339	182	157	22	20	23	38	..	57	..	44	
1935	25.41	376	203	173	24	23	25	38	..	62	..	49	
1936	25.65	420	230	189	27	26	28	39	..	68	..	53	
1937	25.50	542	299	244	34	33	36	44	..	77	..	60	
1938	25.14	524	292	233	33	33	34	42	..	80	..	60	
1948	27.82	1377	754	623	87	84	91	104	..	84	..	90	
1950	19.32	1182	626	556	75	70	81	82	..	91	..	97	
1951	19.32	1776	957	819	113	107	120	104	..	108	..	101	
1952	19.32	1730	929	801	110	104	117	109	..	100	..	99	
1953	19.32	1579	893	686	100	100	100	100	..	100	..	100	
1954	19.32	1776	1053	723	113	118	106	99	..	114	..	105	
1955	19.32	1997	1156	841	127	129	123	99	..	128	..	111	
1956	19.32	2209	1270	939	140	142	137	103	..	136	..	115	
1957	19.32	2428	1446	982	154	162	143	106	..	145	..	118	
1958	19.32	2366	1482	885	150	166	129	101	..	148	..	121	
1959	19.32	2405	1523	883	152	170	129	99	..	154	..	126	
1960	19.32	2885	1885	1000	183	211	146	100	..	183	..	134	

Table XX - SWEDEN

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per krona	Value in million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	26.80	105	37	68	1.0	0.9	7	5	9	..	..	..	..	..
1901	26.80	95	32	63	0.9	0.8	6	4	8	..	..	..	..	..
1902	26.80	105	37	69	1.0	0.9	7	5	9	..	..	..	..	..
1903	26.80	118	39	80	1.1	0.9	8	5	11	..	..	..	..	..
1904	26.80	111	38	73	1.0	0.9	8	5	10	..	..	..	..	..
1905	26.80	121	44	77	1.0	0.9	8	6	10	..	..	..	..	..
1906	26.80	135	49	86	1.0	0.9	9	7	11	..	..	..	..	..
1907	26.80	141	52	88	1.0	0.9	10	7	12	..	..	..	..	..
1908	26.80	129	46	84	1.0	0.8	9	6	11	..	..	..	..	..
1909	26.80	127	45	82	0.9	0.8	9	6	11	..	..	..	..	..
1910	26.80	159	56	103	1.0	0.9	11	8	14	..	..	..	..	..
1911	26.80	178	62	116	1.1	0.9	12	9	15	..	..	..	..	..
1912	26.80	204	82	122	1.1	1.1	14	11	16	..	..	..	..	..
1913	26.80	219	89	130	1.1	1.1	15	12	17	32	..	47	..	80
1921	22.56	248	122	126	1.3	1.5	17	17	17	67	..	25	..	102
1922	26.19	302	133	169	1.4	1.5	20	18	22	53	..	39	..	93
1923	26.56	303	139	164	1.2	1.4	21	19	22	54	..	38	..	104
1924	26.53	335	159	175	1.2	1.5	23	22	23	50	..	45	..	95
1925	26.80	365	172	192	1.2	1.4	25	24	25	50	..	49	..	89
1926	26.80	380	181	200	1.3	1.5	26	25	26	50	..	52	..	94
1927	26.80	433	198	235	1.4	1.5	29	27	31	48	..	61	..	94
1928	26.80	422	217	205	1.3	1.6	29	30	27	48	..	59	..	94
1929	26.80	486	226	260	1.5	1.5	33	31	34	47	..	70	..	92
1930	26.80	416	184	232	1.6	1.6	28	25	31	44	..	64	..	94
1931	24.93	280	138	142	1.5	1.6	19	19	19	35	..	54	..	96
1932	18.36	174	92	82	1.4	1.7	12	13	11	24	..	49	..	86
1933	21.97	237	113	124	1.6	1.8	16	16	16	28	..	57	..	86
1934	25.90	338	157	180	1.8	2.0	23	22	24	34	..	67	..	90
1935	25.43	330	159	171	1.7	1.9	22	22	23	34	..	66	..	88
1936	25.67	389	182	207	1.8	2.0	26	25	27	35	..	75	..	90
1937	25.52	511	237	274	2.0	2.1	35	33	36	41	..	85	..	91
1938	25.16	464	222	242	2.0	2.2	31	31	32	42	45	75	68	100
1948	27.82	1107	591	516	1.9	2.5	75	82	68	109	113	68	72	105
1950	19.32	1103	581	522	1.8	2.3	75	80	69	75	74	99	109	91
1951	19.32	1782	843	939	2.2	2.4	121	117	124	117	99	103	117	113
1952	19.32	1571	810	762	2.0	2.2	106	112	101	115	103	92	108	106
1953	19.32	1480	723	756	1.8	1.9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	19.32	1583	829	754	1.9	2.0	107	115	100	98	99	109	116	99
1955	19.32	1726	911	815	1.9	2.0	117	126	108	102	100	114	125	100
1956	19.32	1945	1066	879	1.9	2.1	131	147	116	103	104	128	142	100
1957	19.32	2137	1217	920	1.9	2.2	144	168	122	105	107	138	157	99
1958	19.32	2088	1282	805	2.0	2.3	141	177	107	101	108	140	165	100
1959	19.32	2206	1384	821	1.9	2.3	149	191	109	99	108	151	177	100
1960	19.32	2566	1622	944	2.0	2.3	173	224	125	102	110	170	204	102

Table XXI - SWITZERLAND

IMPORTS												
Year	Conv. factor US cents per franc	Value In million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953 = 100							
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		Index of manuf. production
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	19.30	208	92	116	18	15	20	..	..	..	..	..
1901	19.30	196	87	109	17	14	19	..	..	..	..	..
1902	19.30	211	93	118	18	15	21	..	..	..	..	..
1903	19.30	225	97	128	19	16	22	..	..	..	..	..
1904	19.30	238	101	137	20	17	24	..	..	..	..	..
1905	19.30	260	130	131	22	21	23	..	..	..	..	..
1906	19.30	277	136	141	23	22	25	..	..	..	..	..
1907	19.30	316	153	163	27	25	28	..	..	..	..	..
1908	19.30	277	126	151	23	21	26	..	..	..	..	..
1909	19.30	303	138	164	26	23	29	..	..	..	..	..
1910	19.30	325	146	179	27	24	31	..	..	..	..	..
1911	19.30	338	146	192	29	24	33	..	..	..	..	..
1912	19.30	369	165	203	31	27	35	..	..	..	..	..
1913	19.30	360	160	200	31	26	35	..	..	87	..	..
1921	17.35	391	154	238	33	25	41	35	..	58	..	..
1922	19.06	360	148	212	30	24	37	57	..	62	..	..
1923	18.06	403	160	243	34	26	42	49	..	71	..	..
1924	18.22	454	185	269	38	30	47	48	..	76	..	..
1925	19.33	482	227	255	41	37	44	51	..	75	..	..
1926	19.31	456	203	253	39	34	44	54	..	77	..	..
1927	19.26	483	222	261	41	37	46	50	..	79	..	..
1928	19.30	513	243	270	43	40	47	52	..	85	..	..
1929	19.30	517	262	255	44	43	44	51	..	87	..	..
1930	19.30	488	241	247	41	40	43	50	..	91	..	..
1931	19.30	428	211	217	36	35	38	45	..	93	..	..
1932	19.30	331	163	168	28	27	29	39	..	85	..	..
1933	24.76	385	202	183	33	33	32	33	..	85	..	..
1934	32.35	458	240	218	39	40	38	38	..	82	..	..
1935	32.68	411	209	203	35	34	35	47	..	76	..	..
1936	29.31	371	178	192	31	29	33	46	..	74	..	..
1937	22.94	414	203	211	35	33	37	43	..	92	..	..
1938	22.87	365	174	191	31	29	33	42	..	73	..	..
1948	23.27	1163	598	565	98	99	98	108	102	91	97	..
1950	23.09	1021	531	490	86	87	85	88	87	98	100	..
1951	23.07	1373	683	689	116	113	120	106	101	110	112	..
1952	23.15	1215	625	590	103	103	103	104	102	99	101	..
1953	23.32	1183	608	575	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
1954	23.33	1304	695	610	110	114	106	99	97	111	118	..
1955	23.27	1494	837	657	126	138	114	98	98	129	141	..
1956	23.27	1773	1003	770	150	165	134	101	98	149	165	..
1957	23.27	1971	1126	845	167	185	147	103	103	162	160	..
1958	23.27	1711	988	723	145	163	126	100	104	145	157	..
1959	23.27	1913	1212	702	162	199	122	96	102	169	195	..
1960	23.27	2241	1444	798	190	238	139	..	..	..	..	..

Table XXI - SWITZERLAND

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per franc	Value In million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	19.30	161	130	31	1.6	3.2	13	12	29	..	..	..	..	..
1901	19.30	160	128	32	1.6	3.3	13	12	30	..	..	..	..	..
1902	19.30	168	132	36	1.6	3.3	14	12	34	..	..	..	..	..
1903	19.30	171	135	35	1.5	3.2	14	12	33	..	..	..	..	..
1904	19.30	171	135	36	1.5	3.1	14	12	34	..	..	..	..	..
1905	19.30	186	148	38	1.5	3.0	15	13	36	..	..	..	..	..
1906	19.30	205	159	46	1.5	2.9	17	15	43	..	..	..	..	..
1907	19.30	221	177	44	1.5	3.0	18	16	42	..	..	..	..	..
1908	19.30	199	156	42	1.5	2.9	17	14	40	..	..	..	..	..
1909	19.30	211	166	45	1.5	3.0	18	15	42	..	..	..	..	..
1910	19.30	230	184	46	1.4	3.0	19	17	44	..	..	..	..	..
1911	19.30	242	191	51	1.4	2.8	20	17	48	..	..	..	..	..
1912	19.30	261	205	56	1.4	2.8	22	19	53	..	..	..	..	..
1913	19.30	265	206	59	1.4	2.6	22	19	56	28	..	79	..	79
1921	17.35	306	261	45	1.6	3.2	25	24	42	52	..	49	..	91
1922	19.06	322	273	49	1.5	3.0	27	25	46	48	..	56	..	97
1923	18.06	310	264	47	1.3	2.7	26	24	44	44	..	59	..	90
1924	18.22	366	309	57	1.3	2.8	30	28	54	43	..	70	..	86
1925	19.33	392	348	45	1.2	2.7	33	32	42	45	..	73	..	83
1926	19.31	353	286	66	1.2	2.3	29	26	62	42	..	70	..	84
1927	19.26	387	314	74	1.2	2.4	32	29	69	41	..	79	..	79
1928	19.30	408	331	78	1.2	2.4	34	30	73	42	..	81	..	82
1929	19.30	401	332	69	1.2	2.3	33	30	65	42	..	80	..	83
1930	19.30	337	277	60	1.3	2.3	28	25	57	39	..	72	..	87
1931	19.30	258	212	46	1.4	2.5	21	19	43	35	..	61	..	90
1932	19.30	148	122	26	1.2	2.3	12	11	25	31	..	40	..	93
1933	24.76	203	165	38	1.4	2.6	17	15	36	36	..	46	..	95
1934	32.35	267	225	42	1.4	2.8	22	21	40	45	..	49	..	96
1935	32.68	262	221	41	1.3	2.6	22	20	38	44	..	49	..	97
1936	29.70	262	225	37	1.2	2.5	22	21	35	43	..	51	..	100
1937	22.94	295	256	39	1.1	2.3	25	23	37	40	..	61	..	94
1938	22.86	301	266	35	1.3	2.6	25	24	33	41	40	61	61	97
1948	23.27	798	721	77	1.4	3.0	66	66	73	106	107	62	61	99
1950	23.10	900	817	83	1.5	3.3	75	74	78	97	97	77	77	110
1951	23.06	1088	999	90	1.3	2.8	90	91	84	102	102	89	89	97
1952	23.16	1108	1010	99	1.4	2.9	92	92	93	102	102	90	90	98
1953	23.32	1205	1098	106	1.5	2.8	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	23.33	1230	1120	110	1.4	2.8	102	102	103	99	99	103	103	100
1955	23.27	1312	1201	111	1.4	2.6	109	109	104	97	96	113	114	99
1956	23.27	1448	1327	121	1.4	2.6	120	121	114	96	96	126	126	95
1957	23.27	1566	1439	128	1.4	2.5	130	131	120	98	98	133	134	95
1958	23.27	1551	1423	129	1.5	2.5	129	130	121	99	99	130	131	99
1959	23.27	1683	1545	139	1.5	2.5	140	141	130	96	97	146	145	100
1960	23.27	1879	1728	151	1.5	2.5	156	157	142	..	..	..	..	..

Table XXII - UNITED KINGDOM

IMPORTS													
Year	Conv. factor US cents per £	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953= 100								Index of manuf. production 1953=100
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum			
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods		
1900	486.65	2302	533	1770	25	31	24	40	39	64	80	36	
1901	486.65	2265	525	1739	25	30	24	38	37	65	82	35	
1902	486.65	2298	556	1742	25	32	24	38	37	66	86	36	
1903	486.65	2351	564	1787	26	33	24	39	38	66	85	36	
1904	486.65	2395	556	1840	26	32	25	40	39	66	82	35	
1905	486.65	2433	584	1849	27	34	25	40	40	67	85	38	
1906	486.65	2627	654	1973	29	38	27	42	40	69	95	38	
1907	486.65	2772	643	2130	31	37	29	44	41	69	91	39	
1908	486.65	2547	581	1965	28	34	27	42	41	67	82	35	
1909	486.65	2652	595	2058	29	34	28	43	42	68	83	38	
1910	486.65	2863	635	2229	32	37	30	46	47	68	79	40	
1911	486.65	2878	669	2209	32	39	30	46	42	70	93	42	
1912	486.65	3160	765	2396	35	44	33	46	42	76	106	45	
1913	486.65	3276	804	2473	36	46	34	47	43	77	109	48	
1921	384.99	3801	682	3120	42	39	43	87	70	48	56	32	
1922	442.64	4019	793	3226	44	46	44	64	65	70	70	42	
1923	457.41	4513	979	3534	50	56	48	65	64	76	89	47	
1924	441.77	5086	1109	3977	56	64	54	66	62	86	103	49	
1925	482.85	5683	1316	4367	63	76	60	71	65	89	116	48	
1926	485.82	5474	1269	4205	60	73	57	65	62	93	118	44	
1927	486.10	5358	1325	4033	59	76	55	62	59	95	129	54	
1928	486.66	5282	1347	3934	58	78	54	63	58	92	135	53	
1929	486.66	5445	1380	4066	60	80	55	62	58	97	137	56	
1930	486.65	4697	1251	3446	52	72	47	54	56	97	130	51	
1931	449.65	3618	1044	2574	40	60	35	40	44	99	138	46	
1932	349.76	2301	452	1849	25	26	25	29	32	88	83	46	
1933	424.27	2697	532	2165	30	31	30	33	36	89	85	49	
1934	503.78	3534	788	2746	39	45	37	41	42	96	108	56	
1935	492.75	3649	907	2742	40	52	37	41	42	99	124	60	
1936	497.66	3996	914	3082	44	53	42	43	44	102	120	67	
1937	494.70	4812	1146	3666	53	66	50	49	49	109	136	72	
1938	489.04	4283	961	3323	47	55	45	45	45	104	122	66	
1948	403.00	8125	1564	6561	90	90	89	108	103	83	87	81	
1950	280.00	7069	1253	5816	78	72	79	87	78	89	92	94	
1951	280.00	10577	2082	8495	117	120	116	116	104	101	116	98	
1952	280.00	9335	2077	7258	103	120	99	113	108	91	112	94	
1953	280.00	9066	1735	7331	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1954	280.00	9165	1835	7330	101	106	100	99	95	102	111	108	
1955	280.00	10534	2422	8111	116	140	111	102	103	114	135	115	
1956	280.00	10471	2437	8034	116	141	110	104	105	111	134	114	
1957	280.00	11025	2484	8541	122	143	117	106	99	115	145	116	
1958	280.00	10156	2416	7740	112	139	106	98	96	114	145	114	
1959	280.00	10807	2821	7986	119	163	109	97	99	123	164	121	
1960	280.00	12362	3926	8436	136	226	115	98	102	139	222	131	

Table XXII - UNITED KINGDOM

EXPORTS														
Year	Conv. factor US cents per £	Value In million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
							Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	486.65	1477	1172	306	14.6	29.3	20	19	27	34	34	60	56	85
1901	486.65	1418	1145	273	13.9	29.4	20	19	24	32	33	61	57	84
1902	486.65	1428	1152	276	13.7	28.8	20	19	25	31	31	64	61	80
1903	486.65	1469	1194	275	13.2	28.4	20	20	25	31	32	65	61	79
1904	486.65	1526	1247	279	13.3	28.3	21	20	25	32	33	67	62	79
1905	486.65	1674	1378	296	13.6	28.1	23	23	26	32	33	72	68	79
1906	486.65	1914	1574	341	14.0	28.6	26	26	30	34	36	78	72	80
1907	486.65	2149	1745	405	14.8	29.6	30	29	36	36	37	83	77	81
1908	486.65	1898	1511	387	14.0	28.0	26	25	35	35	36	76	69	82
1909	486.65	1901	1509	392	13.1	26.9	26	25	35	34	35	78	71	78
1910	486.65	2153	1730	423	13.5	27.9	30	28	38	35	36	85	79	75
1911	486.65	2284	1848	436	13.6	27.6	32	30	39	36	37	88	82	79
1912	486.65	2457	1974	483	13.4	26.7	34	32	43	36	38	93	85	80
1913	486.65	2631	2094	537	13.5	26.2	36	34	48	38	39	96	88	81
1921	384.99	2752	2331	421	14.0	28.4	38	38	38	82	89	46	43	94
1922	442.64	3243	2593	649	14.9	28.8	45	42	58	69	75	65	57	108
1923	457.41	3563	2698	865	14.5	27.3	49	44	77	68	71	73	62	104
1924	441.77	3593	2818	776	13.1	25.8	50	46	69	66	69	76	67	100
1925	482.85	3793	3065	727	12.1	24.1	52	50	65	70	74	75	68	97
1926	485.82	3226	2715	511	10.8	22.3	45	44	46	66	70	67	63	102
1927	486.10	3481	2810	672	11.1	21.6	48	46	60	62	66	77	70	100
1928	486.66	3566	2914	651	10.9	21.0	49	48	58	62	66	79	72	99
1929	486.66	3593	2890	704	10.9	19.8	50	47	63	61	65	82	73	98
1930	486.65	2818	2231	587	10.7	18.9	39	37	52	60	63	65	58	112
1931	453.65	1803	1400	403	9.6	16.7	25	23	36	50	52	50	44	124
1932	350.52	1300	1014	285	10.2	18.8	18	17	26	36	37	50	45	124
1933	424.38	1584	1244	339	10.8	19.8	22	20	30	43	44	51	46	129
1934	503.48	2057	1627	430	10.9	20.3	28	27	38	51	53	56	50	125
1935	492.67	2368	1921	447	12.1	22.3	33	32	40	50	52	66	61	122
1936	497.80	2283	1813	470	10.8	20.4	32	30	42	51	53	62	56	118
1937	494.53	2627	2070	557	10.2	18.6	36	34	50	55	58	65	58	114
1938	488.65	2443	1922	521	10.8	18.7	34	32	47	55	58	61	54	121
1948	403.00	6362	5570	792	11.1	23.1	88	91	71	111	116	79	79	103
1950	280.00	6088	5221	867	10.0	20.8	84	86	77	84	84	100	102	96
1951	280.00	7229	6257	972	8.8	17.7	100	102	87	100	98	100	104	87
1952	280.00	7237	6204	1034	9.0	16.9	100	102	92	104	105	96	97	92
1953	280.00	7230	6109	1121	8.8	15.8	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	280.00	7488	6320	1168	8.8	15.6	104	104	104	99	99	104	105	99
1955	280.00	8135	6929	1206	8.8	15.2	113	113	108	101	101	111	112	99
1956	280.00	8880	7575	1305	8.6	14.6	123	124	116	105	105	117	118	101
1957	280.00	9308	7942	1366	8.4	14.1	129	130	122	110	108	117	120	104
1958	280.00	8983	7743	1240	8.4	13.8	124	127	111	109	110	114	115	111
1959	280.00	9312	8064	1248	8.1	13.2	129	132	111	108	110	119	120	111
1960	280.00	9902	8610	1292	7.8	12.4	137	141	115	110	113	125	125	112

Table XXII A - UNITED KINGDOM

RE-EXPORTS							
Year	Conv. factor US cents per £	Value In million US \$			Index numbers: 1953 = 100		
		Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value		
					Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods
1900	486.65	307	89	219	104	135	95
1901	486.65	330	93	237	112	141	103
1902	486.65	320	90	230	109	137	100
1903	486.65	339	97	241	115	148	105
1904	486.65	342	104	238	116	158	104
1905	486.65	379	114	265	128	173	115
1906	486.65	414	129	285	140	196	124
1907	486.65	447	130	317	152	198	138
1908	486.65	388	113	274	131	172	119
1909	486.65	445	121	323	151	184	141
1910	486.65	505	133	372	171	202	162
1911	486.65	500	138	362	169	210	158
1912	466.65	544	142	402	184	215	175
1913	486.65	533	142	391	181	216	170
1921	384.99	412	95	317	139	144	138
1922	442.64	459	107	352	155	162	154
1923	457.41	542	110	432	184	167	188
1924	441.77	618	134	485	209	203	211
1925	482.85	744	135	609	252	205	265
1926	485.82	610	113	496	206	172	216
1927	486.10	598	114	484	202	173	211
1928	486.66	585	117	468	198	178	204
1929	486.66	534	122	411	181	186	179
1930	486.65	423	104	319	143	158	139
1931	453.65	290	71	219	98	108	95
1932	350.52	179	36	143	61	54	62
1933	424.38	208	42	167	71	63	73
1934	503.48	258	46	212	87	70	92
1935	492.67	273	59	214	92	89	93
1936	497.80	302	71	231	102	108	101
1937	494.53	372	112	260	126	170	113
1938	488.65	301	85	216	102	130	94
1948	403.00	244	32	213	83	48	93
1950	280.00	237	34	203	80	52	89
1951	280.00	356	47	309	120	71	135
1952	280.00	403	76	327	136	115	143
1953	280.00	295	66	230	100	100	100
1954	280.00	282	68	214	96	103	93
1955	280.00	333	81	252	113	122	110
1956	280.00	410	100	310	139	152	135
1957	280.00	374	113	261	127	172	114
1958	280.00	413	130	284	140	197	124
1959	280.00	365	129	236	124	196	103
1960	280.00	396	130	266	134	198	116

Table XXIII - UNITED STATES

IMPORTS											
Year	Value in million US dollars			Index numbers: 1953= 100							Index of manuf. production 1953 =100
	Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
				Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	885	357	528	8	9	8	..	..	..	..	..
1901	860	359	501	8	9	7	..	..	..	..	12
1902	932	393	539	9	10	8	..	..	..	..	13
1903	1050	460	590	10	12	8	..	..	..	..	14
1904	1019	417	602	9	11	9	..	..	..	..	13
1905	1142	419	723	11	11	10	..	..	..	..	15
1906	1258	526	733	12	14	11	..	..	..	..	17
1907	1471	637	834	14	17	12	..	..	..	..	17
1908	1236	523	712	11	14	10	..	..	..	..	14
1909	1353	516	838	12	13	12	..	..	..	..	17
1910	1599	604	995	15	16	14	..	..	..	..	18
1911	1570	598	973	14	16	14	..	..	..	..	17
1912	1697	630	1067	16	16	15	..	..	..	..	20
1913	1851	715	1136	17	19	16	45	42	38	44	22
1921	2572	894	1679	24	23	24	56	65	42	36	23
1922	3184	1046	2138	29	27	31	54	58	54	47	30
1923	3867	1282	2584	36	33	37	63	62	56	54	33
1924	3684	1211	2473	34	31	35	62	59	55	53	31
1925	4291	1302	2989	40	34	43	68	64	58	53	34
1926	4501	1413	3088	41	37	44	67	62	62	59	36
1927	4240	1371	2869	39	36	41	62	60	63	59	35
1928	4160	1427	2733	38	37	39	59	61	65	61	37
1929	4463	1586	2877	41	41	41	56	57	73	72	42
1930	3104	1108	1996	29	29	29	46	50	62	57	35
1931	2119	752	1368	20	20	20	36	42	55	46	29
1932	1342	455	887	12	12	13	28	34	44	35	22
1933	1510	556	954	14	14	14	28	33	50	43	26
1934	1739	610	1129	16	16	16	32	36	50	44	29
1935	2393	985	1409	22	26	20	32	36	68	71	33
1936	2607	910	1697	24	24	24	35	36	69	66	39
1937	3102	997	2105	29	26	30	39	39	74	67	43
1938	2180	811	1369	20	21	20	35	39	58	55	33
1948	7109	2165	4944	65	56	71	85	92	77	61	77
1950	8845	2595	6249	81	67	89	88	86	93	79	83
1951	10917	3217	7699	100	83	110	110	104	91	80	89
1952	10812	3565	7247	99	92	103	105	103	95	89	92
1953	10873	3864	7009	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	10312	3403	6909	95	88	99	102	99	93	89	93
1955	11407	3995	7412	105	103	106	102	101	103	102	105
1956	12619	4816	7803	116	125	111	104	105	112	118	108
1957	13079	4980	8099	120	129	116	105	105	114	122	109
1958	12867	4901	7965	118	127	114	100	101	118	126	100
1959	15050	6572	8479	138	170	121	99	100	140	170	114
1960	14709	6335	8374	135	164	120	100	102	135	160	117

Table XXIII - UNITED STATES

EXPORTS													
Year	Value In million US dollars			Percentage of World exports		Index numbers: 1953=100							Terms of trade
	Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Value			Unit value		Quantum		
						Total	Manuf. goods	Other goods	Total	Manuf. goods	Total	Manuf. goods	
1900	1428	419	1009	14.1	10.5	9	4	22	37	51	25	7	..
1901	1525	407	1118	14.9	10.4	10	4	25	39	51	25	7	..
1902	1405	386	1019	13.5	9.6	9	4	22	38	49	23	7	..
1903	1437	391	1045	12.9	9.3	9	4	23	40	51	23	7	..
1904	1485	426	1059	12.9	9.7	10	4	23	43	52	22	7	..
1905	1528	505	1023	12.4	10.3	10	5	23	39	50	25	9	..
1906	1775	582	1193	13.0	10.6	11	5	26	42	51	27	10	..
1907	1898	587	1311	13.1	10.0	12	5	29	44	55	27	10	..
1908	1887	606	1281	13.9	11.2	12	6	28	45	55	27	10	..
1909	1693	547	1146	11.7	9.8	11	5	25	43	52	25	10	..
1910	1763	620	1143	11.1	10.0	11	6	25	43	52	24	11	..
1911	2073	741	1332	12.3	11.1	13	7	29	48	52	28	13	..
1912	2229	846	1383	12.2	11.4	14	8	30	44	51	33	15	..
1913	2495	986	1509	12.8	12.3	16	9	33	47	53	34	17	105
1921	4403	1574	2829	22.4	19.2	28	14	62	75	94	38	15	133
1922	3791	1286	2504	17.5	14.3	24	12	55	69	77	35	15	127
1923	4131	1541	2590	16.9	15.6	26	14	57	74	74	36	19	117
1924	4589	1683	2906	16.7	15.4	29	15	64	72	73	41	21	117
1925	4901	1937	2964	15.6	15.2	31	18	65	73	73	43	24	107
1926	4786	1963	2823	16.1	16.1	31	18	62	67	74	46	24	100
1927	4819	2074	2745	15.3	16.0	31	19	60	63	67	49	28	102
1928	5094	2329	2765	15.6	16.8	33	21	61	64	67	51	31	108
1929	5220	2572	2648	15.8	17.6	33	23	58	64	65	53	36	113
1930	3825	1831	1994	14.5	15.5	25	17	44	57	62	43	26	124
1931	2400	1105	1294	12.8	13.2	15	10	29	44	50	35	20	123
1932	1586	578	1009	12.5	10.7	10	5	22	37	45	27	12	134
1933	1666	616	1051	11.3	9.8	11	6	23	39	43	27	13	142
1934	2117	937	1179	11.3	11.7	14	9	26	46	47	29	18	142
1935	2262	1050	1212	11.6	12.2	15	10	27	47	47	31	20	147
1936	2431	1224	1207	11.5	13.7	16	11	27	48	48	32	23	139
1937	3311	1798	1513	12.8	16.2	21	16	33	51	51	42	32	132
1938	3064	1574	1490	13.5	15.3	20	14	33	47	50	41	29	136
1948	12506	7339	5167	21.8	30.5	80	66	114	98	96	82	69	115
1950	10149	6015	4134	16.7	24.0	65	54	91	88	89	74	61	101
1951	14876	8760	6117	18.1	24.8	95	79	135	101	99	94	80	91
1952	15031	9669	5362	18.8	26.3	96	87	118	101	99	95	88	96
1953	15635	11090	4545	19.1	28.7	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	14953	10107	4846	17.5	24.9	96	91	107	99	99	97	93	97
1955	15398	10011	5387	16.6	22.0	99	90	119	100	101	99	89	98
1956	18845	11891	6954	17.9	23.0	121	107	153	104	106	116	101	100
1957	20642	12860	7782	18.6	22.8	132	116	171	107	112	123	104	102
1958	17698	11723	5975	16.6	20.9	113	106	132	106	113	107	94	106
1959	17393	11321	6072	15.2	18.5	111	102	134	107	116	104	88	108
1960	20326	13027	7299	16.0	18.7	130	118	161	108	118	120	100	108

Table XXIV - 1

WORLD EXPORTS BY PROVENANCE AND DESTINATION: 1900, 1913, 1928, 1935, 1938, 1948, 1953 AND 1959

(f.o.b. value in million US dollars)

Exports to Exports from	Year	WORLD ^a	NORTH AMERICA				LATIN AMERICA		CONT. W. EUROPE	OVERSEAS ASSOC. OF CONT. W. EUROPE	FINLAND, SPAIN and YUGOSLAVIA	EASTERN EUROPE		STERLING AREA						OTHER MIDDLE EAST	MAINLAND CHINA ^d	OTHER FAR EAST			UNSPEC. DESTINATION
			United States ^a	Canada	Dollar area	Non-Dollar area	USSR	Other ^b				Total	United Kingdom	Iceland and Ireland	Australia, N.Zealand, U.S., Africa, Fed. Rhod. Nyasaland	Burma, Ceylon, India, Pakistan	Middle East	Other	Japan			Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos, Viet-Nam	Other		
WORLD ^a	1900	10030	760	160	170	270	4120	160	170	240	40	3240	2290	-	330	260	10	350	110	180	160	100	40	110	
	1913	19590	1590	610	350	820	7910	320	300	560	130	5410	3590	10	560	610	40	600	180	410	350	230	70	350	
	1928	32720	3780	1300	750	1420	10450	650	720	390	1170	9050	5380	240	1190	1000	100	1140	550	830	1000	470	190	-	
	1935	19190	1970	580	400	670	6020	650	440	150	630	5710	3420	160	830	570	100	630	470	470	680	210	140	-	
	1938	22800	2140	700	510	860	7100	680	410	280	770	6820	3880	180	1080	670	90	920	470	670	670	280	170	270	
	1948	57350	6890	2580	2700	2820	14860	2390	1060	1080	1800	16430	7120	520	3040	2610	490	2650	1400	710	550	650	860	570	
	1953	81690	10660	3900	3400	2610	19930	3130	1500	2480	3590	17920	8190	500	3120	2030	680	3400	1520	1360	2160	940	1500	5090	
	1959	114650	15210	5240	4410	3140	32090	3820	2250	4920	6740	23390	10130	570	4050	2830	1160	4650	2510	2250	3020	870	1670	3120	
UNITED STATES ^a	1900	1394	19	97	78	30	485	5	14	10	-	605	534	-	41	5	2	23	2	15	29	2	3	-	
	1913	2466	1	420	194	127	819	12	36	27	3	714	597	-	67	11	2	37	2	22	59	4	26	-	
	1928	5127	-	924	461	369	1298	41	108	74	39	1243	848	13	236	57	6	83	21	143	288	36	82	-	
	1935	2283	-	329	218	127	486	33	48	25	35	644	433	7	126	33	7	38	25	42	203	13	55	-	
	1938	3064	-	462	300	195	621	95	28	73	61	810	514	27	164	40	3	61	29	51	239	28	65	7	
	1948	12544	-	1889	2073	1114	3466	298	72	28	94	1996	637	47	647	338	63	264	234	273	324	106	570	7	
	1953	15661	-	2944	2279	647	1998	268	205	-	2	1497	581	49	382	264	56	165	280	-	669	141	589	4142	
	1959	17393	-	3648	2565	930	3204	235	324	7	82	2405	867	43	544	471	143	337	453	-	931	130	602	1877	
CANADA	1900	156	40	5	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	104	99	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	1913	470	179	7	5	6	22	1	1	1	-	245	226	-	10	-	-	9	-	1	2	-	-	-	
	1928	1407	517	17	15	27	207	3	10	2	3	543	455	4	43	12	-	29	3	16	39	4	1	-	
	1935	769	280	9	5	11	51	4	4	-	1	381	314	3	46	3	-	15	1	5	15	1	1	-	
	1938	865	287	-	7	11	75	4	1	2	4	447	351	4	66	3	-	22	1	3	21	-	2	-	
	1948	3106	1552	-	70	61	305	26	5	-	18	995	702	12	143	44	4	90	20	34	8	8	2	2	
	1953	4220	2506	-	133	69	357	16	17	-	-	932	677	15	102	75	2	61	30	-	121	2	32	5	
	1959	5365	3333	-	139	43	461	13	12	13	24	1133	829	9	128	82	5	80	17	2	146	2	26	1	
LATIN AMERICA DOLLAR AREA	1900	187	109	-	5	3	38	-	3	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	
	1913	494	307	2	1	1	81	-	5	-	-	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	
	1928	989	575	12	14	12	154	70	14	-	-	136	126	-	1	-	1	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	
	1935	648	285	7	5	9	92	146	5	-	-	94	85	-	3	1	-	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	
	1938	692	327	11	4	7	112	151	3	-	3	68	62	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	4	
	1948	3005	1482	102	79	59	300	631	28	13	1	234	189	3	6	5	1	30	2	2	52	2	10	8	
	1953	4027	2277	94	65	143	380	618	25	1	-	264	176	10	10	8	1	59	14	-	129	1	3	13	
	1959	4985	2657	117	142	195	639	533	43	15	2	402	300	6	9	4	1	82	12	1	176	-	6	45	
LATIN AMERICA NON-DOLLAR AREA	1900	446	94	-	2	32	162	2	3	-	-	106	104	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	45	
	1913	1085	174	-	10	84	423	4	9	1	-	247	246	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	132	
	1928	1969	425	11	13	178	826	6	30	11	2	456	431	13	8	1	2	1	6	-	5	-	-	-	
	1935	1029	227	12	5	89	377	8	17	3	10	261	250	4	3	1	2	1	6	2	12	-	-	-	
	1938	1020	189	7	9	86	381	4	12	1	22	244	234	4	4	-	-	2	1	1	22	-	1	40	
	1948	3501	939	22	82	382	902	11	182	2	79	844	661	29	30	95	13	16	23	3	8	5	5	12	
	1953	3598	1332	36	40	475	980	11	71	10	24	469	422	7	14	14	3	9	15	1	116	1	3	14	
	1959	3236	1020	20	49	303	1033	31	61	35	98	476	436	6	12	11	1	10	13	1	79	1	6	10	

For footnotes see end of table.

Table XXIV - 2

WORLD EXPORTS BY PROVENANCE AND DESTINATION: 1900, 1913, 1928, 1935, 1938, 1948, 1953 AND 1959

(f.o.b. value in million US dollars)

Exports to \ Exports from	Year	WORLD ^a	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA		CONT. W. EUROPE	OVERSEAS ASSOC. OF CONT. W. EUROPE	FINLAND, SPAIN and YUGOSLAVIA	EASTERN EUROPE		STERLING AREA							OTHER MIDDLE EAST	MAINLAND CHINA ^d	OTHER FAR EAST			UNSPEC. DESTINATION
			United States ^a	Canada	Dollar area	Non-Dollar area				USSR	Other ^b	Total	United Kingdom	Iceland and Ireland	Australia, N.Zealand, U.S., Africa, Fed. Rhod. Nyasaland	Burma, Ceylon, India, Pakistan	Middle East	Other			Japan	Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos, Viet-Nam	Other	
CONTINENTAL WESTERN EUROPE	1900	4133	251	11	35	96	2244	109	82	126	24	1015	937	-	26	41	1	10	26	22	28	43	3	18
	1913	7677	442	35	69	343	4038	219	149	319	91	1589	1382	9	63	95	17	23	55	51	44	116	7	110
	1928	9281	630	76	117	432	4046	383	346	134	692	1890	1485	28	123	160	27	67	147	89	98	184	17	-
	1935	5579	310	34	80	238	2521	343	205	57	353	1078	811	22	79	90	33	43	146	61	67	75	11	-
	1938	6952	339	37	130	341	3191	304	243	96	462	1254	914	28	128	94	36	53	204	80	75	122	10	65
	1948	10053	634	59	179	578	4326	1012	293	92	395	1822	1162	53	238	188	35	146	295	46	11	209	28	74
1953	19463	1592	156	501	755	8837	1699	666	150	404	3120	1816	99	401	350	90	364	563	78	138	299	278	227	
1959	33112	3149	373	924	985	16406	2373	962	370	797	4666	2513	115	680	548	250	560	866	325	213	192	215	296	
OVERSEAS ASSOCIATES OF CONT. W. EUROPE	1900	104	2	-	-	-	82	4	2	-	11	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
	1913	243	4	-	-	-	193	12	4	-	19	16	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	-	-	1	-	2
	1928	555	58	2	4	5	349	32	9	1	82	61	-	3	1	5	12	9	-	1	2	-	-	-
	1935	550	23	4	4	9	402	25	9	-	64	51	3	4	1	3	2	5	-	2	1	-	-	-
	1938	646	38	-	5	15	426	29	6	-	98	79	1	5	2	-	11	2	-	-	-	1	-	24
	1948	2130	191	9	35	76	1187	148	43	-	3	328	259	8	27	8	-	26	5	-	1	11	-	93
1953	2834	368	8	83	141	1541	180	56	4	4	299	194	6	37	14	4	44	18	-	21	14	3	94	
1959	3148	485	52	68	85	1782	185	43	23	10	329	195	5	45	14	5	65	11	6	30	1	4	34	
FINLAND, SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA	1900	166	2	-	10	3	74	1	3	11	1	53	52	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	5
	1913	303	15	1	16	17	145	-	5	24	1	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13
	1928	680	53	3	19	38	361	3	5	8	29	156	131	1	3	1	17	3	2	1	1	-	1	-
	1935	419	36	1	9	17	193	4	4	2	23	123	110	1	3	-	8	1	4	-	2	-	1	-
	1938	395	34	1	3	7	190	3	-	5	20	122	112	2	5	2	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	5
	1948	1176	82	2	15	38	352	11	3	191	116	255	218	11	11	1	3	11	37	1	2	1	3	67
1953	1240	118	4	22	35	489	19	9	146	28	258	219	13	10	9	1	6	35	5	15	1	2	54	
1959	1808	143	7	32	63	665	24	12	192	156	376	301	13	17	23	6	16	63	19	8	20	2	26	
USSR	1900	369	2	-	-	-	240	-	23	-	3	77	75	-	-	2	-	-	15	4	-	-	-	5
	1913	782	7	-	-	-	528	-	28	-	11	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	30	16	-	-	-	24
	1928	413	16	-	-	1	175	-	8	-	53	90	86	-	-	2	2	-	44	18	8	-	-	-
	1935	326	25	-	-	3	144	2	6	-	8	91	79	4	3	3	2	-	22	19	6	-	-	-
	1938	251	18	-	-	-	90	2	12	-	11	73	71	-	1	1	-	-	13	8	1	-	-	23
	1948	1296	87	-	-	1	120	-	78	-	600	112	99	-	-	11	-	2	43	150	2	-	-	103
1953	2998	11	1	-	-	158	-	82	-	1600	106	101	2	2	1	-	-	22	850	2	-	-	166	
1959	5441	26	4	-	27	517	5	194	-	2951	273	166	12	-	71	23	1	132	1127	33	18	29	105	
OTHER EASTERN EUROPE ^{b,c}	1900	64	-	-	-	-	57	-	1	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1913	147	-	-	-	-	119	-	2	1	2	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	8
	1928	1378	43	2	5	13	831	2	59	21	245	129	112	-	4	8	2	3	18	5	3	2	-	-
	1935	889	42	3	4	11	497	5	38	11	101	135	116	1	8	7	1	2	34	5	2	1	-	-
	1938	1059	46	3	6	20	580	3	45	9	94	187	149	2	12	8	4	12	20	28	1	3	4	10
	1948	1874	31	5	6	29	620	4	137	476	330	168	115	6	18	14	5	10	56	1	1	4	6	-
1953	3783	26	3	5	26	392	14	123	1526	1211	149	107	5	10	9	3	15	58	228	4	5	11	2	
1959	6489	49	11	13	91	833	11	161	2572	1851	294	166	16	16	63	9	24	121	408	4	1	38	31	

For footnotes see end of table.

Table XXIV - 3

WORLD EXPORTS BY PROVENANCE AND DESTINATION: 1900, 1913, 1928, 1935, 1938, 1948, 1953 AND 1959

(f.o.b. value in million US dollars)

Exports to Exports from	Year	WORLD ^a	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA		CONT. W. EUROPE	OVERSEAS ASSOC. OF CONT. W. EUROPE	FINLAND, SPAIN and YUGOSLAVIA	EASTERN EUROPE		STERLING AREA						OTHER MIDDLE EAST	MAINLAND CHINA ^d	OTHER FAR EAST			UNSPEC. DESTINATION		
			United States ^a	Canada	Dollar area	Non-Dollar area				USSR	Other ^b	Total	United Kingdom	Iceland and Ireland	Australia, N.Zealand, U.S., Africa, Fed. Rhod. Nyasaland	Burma, Ceylon, India, Pakistan	Middle East			Other	Japan	Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos, Viet-Nam		Other	
STERLING AREA	1900	2423	183	42	32	98	623	27	33	56	3	1007	383	-	248	201	6	169	53	115	76	46	17	12	
	1913	4620	300	137	51	241	1251	64	56	104	13	1843	703	1	401	435	14	289	70	207	157	93	21	12	
	1928	7579	736	230	86	329	1696	92	108	25	82	3251	1336	175	713	559	27	441	154	273	290	171	56	-	
	1935	4522	379	169	45	134	928	52	76	19	73	2125	948	107	489	281	20	280	99	118	215	61	29	-	
	1938	5490	483	176	38	162	1044	55	57	59	74	2816	1182	103	610	415	31	475	126	104	127	83	32	54	
	1948	15050	1232	465	154	478	2589	205	180	149	128	8200	2815	346	1793	1640	190	1616	563	169	59	195	163	121	
	1953	18030	1452	617	196	265	3751	232	187	67	102	9308	3662	294	2028	1022	330	1972	336	181	552	316	227	240	
	1959	23030	2513	843	296	322	5066	285	313	313	240	10259	3745	337	2258	1081	437	2399	492	211	957	274	237	409	
	United Kingdom	1900	1417	96	40	29	92	501	19	32	54	3	420	-	-	195	155	1	69	31	27	48	18	7	-
1913		2556	144	120	48	222	757	42	47	88	12	832	-	1	334	362	3	132	51	72	72	47	2	-	
1928		3504	227	175	69	280	823	70	72	13	76	1409	-	174	531	440	19	245	79	78	69	49	15	-	
1935		2073	114	109	36	121	525	41	51	17	59	865	-	103	377	203	15	167	67	27	20	13	8	-	
1938		2421	230	115	32	144	554	26	51	53	50	1016	-	101	499	198	17	201	87	20	9	20	9	5	
1948		6301	266	293	118	366	1409	79	143	21	65	3099	-	319	1354	566	129	730	330	35	1	35	27	14	
1953		7153	445	437	159	150	1814	121	147	9	34	3444	-	266	1455	534	237	952	193	17	49	47	52	35	
1959		9304	1018	581	235	196	2352	133	203	77	93	3843	-	308	1458	705	240	1132	298	68	90	37	70	10	
Iceland and Ireland		1900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1913	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1928	247	2	-	-	-	15	-	8	-	1	221	218	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1935	112	2	1	-	-	13	-	4	-	-	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1938	130	2	-	-	-	14	-	1	-	-	109	108	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
	1948	255	5	-	-	-	44	-	4	1	7	178	177	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	15
	1953	356	13	1	1	2	25	-	6	5	4	281	276	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	17
	1959	417	38	4	2	1	43	-	5	12	10	278	270	-	1	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	22
	Australia, N. Zealand Fed.Rhod.-Nyasaland, Un.S.Africa	1900	333	26	-	-	2	23	4	-	-	-	265	207	-	39	14	-	5	-	3	1	1	1	7
1913		637	20	4	-	4	144	8	2	-	-	431	363	-	40	13	-	15	2	1	7	3	3	8	
1928		1209	60	16	-	3	305	9	1	9	-	712	574	1	89	20	-	28	18	4	60	9	3	-	
1935		832	30	12	1	-	144	3	1	1	8	544	458	3	56	5	-	22	2	13	64	7	2	-	
1938		966	47	14	1	-	185	6	1	4	11	647	566	1	47	9	1	23	5	2	24	6	2	11	
1948		2851	202	40	4	7	595	36	8	36	26	1773	1286	13	174	142	15	143	68	8	17	5	9	17	
1953		3743	309	41	8	2	795	34	4	33	37	2207	1667	12	255	109	6	158	17	5	193	17	23	18	
1959		4429	458	54	14	14	859	50	19	26	61	2265	1553	7	369	80	18	238	17	44	341	-	41	166	
Burma, Ceylon, India, Pakistan		1900	374	27	1	1	4	77	2	1	2	-	196	118	-	10	16	3	49	21	20	21	1	-	-
	1913	886	84	6	1	15	280	7	7	13	1	349	224	-	24	33	10	58	15	20	74	10	3	1	
	1928	1392	172	11	14	42	363	7	14	3	3	529	335	-	52	64	8	70	44	30	127	24	8	-	
	1935	694	71	10	6	11	121	5	8	1	4	334	231	1	28	37	3	34	19	9	85	6	4	-	
	1938	894	65	12	3	15	130	8	2	1	10	538	289	1	28	169	10	40	17	10	58	17	3	5	
	1948	2543	347	42	24	85	221	20	17	29	19	1567	473	12	132	802	27	120	62	46	17	20	16	11	
	1953	2105	263	48	14	55	256	12	9	9	14	1033	500	12	102	206	57	155	60	62	192	52	23	3	
	1959	2206	274	51	15	33	255	14	28	74	38	1057	537	16	127	162	70	145	100	34	123	50	54	6	

For footnotes see end of table.

Table XXIV - 5

WORLD EXPORTS BY PROVENANCE AND DESTINATION: 1900, 1913, 1928, 1935, 1938, 1948, 1953 AND 1959

(f.o.b. value in million US dollars)

Exports to Exports from	Year	WORLD ^a	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA		CONT. W. EUROPE	OVERSEAS ASSOC. OF CONT. W. EUROPE	FINLAND, SPAIN and YUGOSLAVIA	EASTERN EUROPE		STERLING AREA						OTHER MIDDLE EAST	MAINLAND CHINA ^d	OTHER FAR EAST			UNSPEC DESTINATION	
			United States ^a	Canada	Dollar area	Non-Dollar area				USSR	Other ^b	Total	United Kingdom	Iceland and Ireland	Australia, N. Zealand, U.S., Africa, Fed. Rhod. Nyasaland	Burma, Ceylon, India, Pakistan	Middle East			Other	Japan	Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos, Viet-Nam		Other
Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos and Viet-Nam	1900	123	3	1	2	3	40	3	-	-	-	58	2	-	3	-	-	53	3	1	2	-	-	7
	1913	302	6	-	-	-	104	1	-	-	-	141	11	-	5	36	-	89	3	10	18	4	3	12
	1928	749	83	1	-	1	201	2	2	1	3	357	54	-	22	77	-	204	14	30	35	10	9	-
	1935	406	53	1	1	-	133	3	3	-	-	152	24	-	19	15	1	93	9	21	23	3	4	-
	1938	460	61	1	-	2	157	8	-	2	3	147	22	-	23	5	1	95	18	8	14	2	6	31
	1948	487	71	2	-	-	206	17	1	-	1	120	8	-	5	3	-	103	1	3	12	1	5	47
	1953	936	188	1	1	-	299	18	2	-	5	299	17	-	25	11	4	241	4	-	52	11	19	37
1959	1006	164	-	1	-	157	4	1	15	5	499	193	-	34	7	-	264	2	55	38	6	30	29	
Other Far East	1900	43	3	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	27	8	-	1	2	-	16	1	1	4	-	-	-	1
	1913	91	17	-	-	-	16	-	2	-	48	11	-	1	2	-	34	-	2	4	1	-	-	1
	1928	267	117	-	5	-	18	1	4	-	102	9	-	2	3	-	88	-	6	9	5	-	-	-
	1935	161	75	1	5	1	5	1	2	-	62	4	-	2	6	-	50	-	2	7	-	-	-	-
	1938	238	132	-	1	1	15	2	-	-	71	4	-	1	2	-	64	-	1	9	1	-	-	5
	1948	611	295	6	4	1	58	1	1	4	8	144	7	-	3	32	1	101	2	25	26	23	12	1
	1953	937	376	3	12	2	73	5	3	7	-	185	18	-	3	18	1	145	17	1	210	19	17	7
1959	1121	416	2	9	3	105	14	3	15	-	228	28	-	7	3	13	176	35	3	250	21	11	6	

^aThe figures for total exports include certain exports which, because their regions of destination could not be determined, are not included elsewhere in the table. Among these are exports of ships' stores and bunkers, entries of ships into Liberian registry and special category exports of the United States. The special category exports are, in million dollars; 1953, 4125, 1959, 1785.

^bAlbania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland and Romania and beginning 1948 Eastern Germany.

^cThe transactions between Germany, Fed. Rep. and Germany Eastern have been omitted.

^dWhere exports to China (Taiwan) could not be distinguished from exports to China (mainland) they are, beginning 1948, shown as exports to China (mainland). Export to the Mongolian People's Republic, North Korea and North Viet-Nam are included under this heading. The intertrade of these countries and their trade with China (mainland) are excluded.

Table XXV - 1

DIRECTION OF EXPORTS OF INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES, 1900, 1913, 1928, 1935, 1938, 1948, 1953 AND 1959*

(f.o.b. value in million US dollars)

Exports to Exports from	Year	WORLD	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA		CONT. W. EUROPE	OVERSEAS ASSOC. OF CONT. W. EUROPE	FINLAND, SPAIN and YUGOSLAVIA	EASTERN EUROPE		STERLING AREA						OTHER MIDDLE EAST	MAINLAND CHINA ^b	OTHER FAR EAST			UNSPEC. DESTI-NATION									
			United States	Canada	Dollar area	Non-Dollar area				USSR	Other ^a	Total	United Kingdom	Iceland and Ireland	Australia, N.Zealand, U.S., Africa, Fed. Rhod. Nyasaland	Burma, Ceylon, India, Pakistan	Middle East			Other	Japan	Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos, Viet-Nam		Other								
ARGENTINA	1900	149	6	-	1	9	63	1	3	-	-	25	23	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
	1913	501	24	-	5	35	185	4	5	1	-	125	124	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	
	1928	1017	94	4	3	62	530	2	24	7	2	298	279	13	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1935	501	60	5	2	38	193	1	7	1	6	181	172	4	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1938	438	37	2	4	45	174	1	6	1	12	151	144	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1948	1627	159	4	30	142	523	1	144	2	47	556	457	28	4	64	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	13	
	1953	1102	171	7	11	224	316	2	28	9	14	260	234	3	2	17	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	1	
1959	1009	108	2	13	137	408	4	9	19	34	243	235	4	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-		
AUSTRALIA	1900	224	23	-	-	2	23	2	-	-	-	164	123	-	24	14	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	4		
	1913	382	13	1	-	4	126	4	2	-	-	214	169	-	21	12	-	12	2	-	-	-	1	7	3	3	3	3	2	2		
	1928	646	31	4	-	2	196	1	1	9	-	313	244	1	30	17	-	21	17	4	56	9	3	6	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	
	1935	453	16	5	-	-	71	1	1	1	5	271	226	3	19	4	-	19	2	13	60	6	2	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	
	1938	518	36	7	1	-	90	2	1	4	8	338	284	1	26	7	1	20	2	2	19	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	
	1948	1652	123	26	-	-	306	-	-	-	-	982	640	-	64	130	-	148	18	7	12	4	-	174	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	174
	1953	2014	128	25	5	-	479	9	1	33	24	1084	764	8	89	101	6	116	10	5	170	16	21	4	16	21	4	4	4	4	4	
1959	2006	192	37	9	2	398	14	8	12	49	910	541	6	130	51	22	155	11	30	272	9	26	27	9	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	
AUSTRIA	1900	394	8	1	-	2	292	-	6	15	11	52	41	-	1	9	-	1	5	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1913	562	14	1	1	8	384	2	14	21	29	76	55	-	1	19	1	8	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	-
	1928	311	11	1	-	4	131	-	25	6	105	18	12	-	2	4	-	5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-
	1935	169	3	1	-	2	80	1	12	1	51	12	7	-	2	3	2	-	3	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1938	178	3	-	-	4	85	1	45	1	13	16	10	-	2	3	-	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
	1948	198	10	-	1	4	114	-	11	-	29	20	15	-	1	3	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
	1953	538	32	3	5	16	312	3	27	1	48	56	37	1	8	5	1	4	13	-	1	3	2	16	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	16
1959	968	57	6	13	17	583	13	40	33	95	63	25	1	16	8	5	8	22	14	4	3	5	5	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	-	
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1900	371	15	3	2	8	232	4	7	6	1	77	69	-	4	4	-	-	3	3	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	
	1913	717	21	3	5	36	445	9	9	17	2	125	99	6	8	10	-	2	7	10	5	3	-	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	20	
	1928	857	68	11	6	50	424	28	14	1	16	197	152	3	11	23	3	5	15	9	9	7	2	-	7	2	2	2	2	2	-	
	1935	572	38	6	4	32	293	14	13	7	14	118	82	4	11	13	4	4	14	8	6	4	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	1938	732	49	6	5	36	365	20	17	15	21	139	100	5	18	12	2	2	12	7	4	6	2	28	2	2	2	2	2	2	28	
	1948	1691	102	15	25	129	835	96	46	20	38	282	152	11	61	29	3	26	42	9	1	12	7	32	7	7	7	7	7	7	32	
	1953	2259	234	31	55	30	1185	162	41	17	48	310	176	12	43	35	11	33	52	1	18	20	14	41	18	20	14	14	14	41	41	
1959	3295	444	43	86	71	1883	123	55	8	56	358	195	13	43	31	22	52	55	34	23	13	12	34	23	13	12	12	12	34	34		
BRAZIL	1900	182	78	-	-	6	71	1	-	-	-	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
	1913	319	103	-	-	20	140	-	2	-	-	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
	1928	474	215	1	-	44	181	4	5	3	-	19	16	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1935	272	108	1	-	21	105	3	4	-	2	26	25	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1938	289	99	1	-	18	118	2	3	-	4	27	25	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	13	-	-	-	1	13	-	-	-	-	2	
	1948	1173	507	17	16	143	228	7	32	-	20	178	110	2	18	23	13	12	6	3	1	4	2	9	3	1	4	2	9	9		
	1953	1539	745	25	2	108	467	7	32	-	10	89	71	3	9	-	2	4	4	1	41	1	-	7	4	1	41	1	-	7	7	
1959	1282	592	16	2	75	343	29	32	4	51	98	72	2	6	9	-	4	6	-	31	1	2	-	31	1	2	2	2	2	-		

For footnotes see end of table.

Table XXV - 2

DIRECTION OF EXPORTS OF INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES, 1900, 1913, 1928, 1935, 1938, 1948, 1953 AND 1959*

(f.o.b. value in million US dollars)

Exports to Exports from	Year	WORLD ^a	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA		CONT. W. EUROPE	OVERSEAS ASSOC. OF CONT. W. EUROPE	FINLAND, SPAIN and YUGOSLAVIA	EASTERN EUROPE		STERLING AREA						OTHER MIDDLE EAST	MAINLAND CHINA ^d	OTHER FAR EAST			UNSPEC. DESTI-NATION							
			United States ^a	Canada	Dollar area	Non-Dollar area				USSR	Other ^b	Total	United Kingdom	Iceland and Ireland	Australia, N.Zealand, U.S., Africa, Fed. Rhod. Nyasaland	Burma, Ceylon, India, Pakistan	Middle East			Other	Japan	Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos, Viet-Nam		Other						
CHILE	1900	61	2	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	1913	145	30	-	2	3	51	-	1	-	-	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
	1928	236	80	-	3	6	55	-	-	-	-	85	82	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	1935	96	34	-	2	3	27	-	4	-	1	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	1938	141	22	-	2	4	43	-	-	-	1	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	36
	1948	330	174	-	10	25	62	-	4	-	7	32	26	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	1953	413	265	-	7	64	44	-	8	-	-	15	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
1959	497	194	1	9	36	164	-	7	-	-	76	75	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	-	1	-	-	2	
DENMARK	1900	105	2	-	-	-	33	1	-	6	-	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1913	193	2	-	-	1	68	-	2	3	-	111	110	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
	1928	443	4	-	2	5	156	1	8	1	9	254	245	6	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	1935	279	2	-	-	3	92	2	6	-	5	168	161	4	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1938	334	4	-	1	5	111	1	5	-	6	192	187	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	6	
	1948	569	7	8	4	3	218	3	36	19	25	186	169	6	2	5	-	4	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	2	-	51	
	1953	894	43	3	9	26	332	10	20	21	9	388	358	8	3	4	1	14	7	-	5	4	3	5	4	3	-	-	14	
1959	1397	142	10	31	25	619	35	29	15	40	417	365	10	9	7	5	21	15	4	3	3	6	3	3	6	-	-	3		
FINLAND	1900	38	-	-	-	-	14	-	2	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1913	78	-	-	-	-	31	-	2	22	-	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	1928	158	10	-	-	3	68	-	4	7	2	61	56	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1935	136	12	-	-	3	48	-	1	2	1	66	64	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1938	180	17	-	1	5	63	1	-	1	2	84	77	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	
	1948	500	39	-	1	17	134	2	-	146	11	130	113	4	2	8	-	-	5	9	1	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	9	
	1953	572	41	1	4	14	172	3	4	146	20	141	122	7	6	4	1	1	14	5	3	1	1	14	5	3	1	1	2	
1959	835	49	1	5	36	289	4	3	140	40	220	189	10	14	5	-	1	14	17	2	5	-	17	2	5	-	-	10		
FRANCE	1900	793	49	1	9	23	320	84	26	8	1	244	237	-	2	4	-	1	6	3	3	3	3	3	10	-	-	-	6	
	1913	1328	81	5	18	68	585	173	29	16	3	298	281	-	3	10	1	3	12	4	3	12	4	3	18	-	-	-	15	
	1928	2041	119	27	25	82	877	314	73	7	39	361	309	2	16	20	3	11	43	16	9	47	2	9	47	2	-	-	-	
	1935	1026	49	6	15	33	374	290	27	12	30	130	107	2	6	5	4	6	16	5	6	32	1	6	32	1	-	-	-	
	1938	875	48	5	13	33	320	209	18	5	35	118	103	-	5	5	-	5	15	6	3	30	1	6	30	1	-	-	16	
	1948	1998	63	9	22	59	611	758	22	-	32	192	152	3	15	8	7	7	59	4	-	105	2	4	-	105	2	-	60	
	1953	3784	183	26	82	151	1097	1233	120	16	35	363	213	7	52	48	9	34	129	12	22	270	8	22	270	8	2	-	37	
1959	5615	470	57	98	135	2079	1760	111	90	68	458	251	9	58	58	18	58	139	40	21	60	16	21	60	16	-	-	13		
GERMANY ^c	1900	1098	105	5	15	41	538	7	23	75	6	240	205	-	15	14	-	6	3	12	17	7	2	17	7	2	-	2		
	1913	2403	170	15	35	147	1172	23	62	210	41	424	342	-	35	37	-	10	12	31	29	24	5	31	29	24	5	3		
	1928	2863	190	16	53	156	1241	12	129	96	401	412	280	8	43	55	5	21	24	36	51	40	6	36	51	40	6	-	-	
	1935	1719	69	9	46	112	842	8	77	16	164	253	151	6	30	46	4	16	35	35	34	14	5	35	34	14	5	-	-	
	1938	2257	63	11	59	178	973	3	124	49	279	258	150	-	54	48	-	6	38	42	41	22	-	42	41	22	-	-	117	
	1948	706	32	1	1	2	533	1	8	-	14	107	95	1	4	4	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	1953	4422	297	30	155	277	2507	61	187	2	52	533	188	21	116	100	16	92	134	25	38	47	34	25	38	47	34	-	43	
1959	9810	913	132	337	380	5193	121	348	91	223	1262	396	38	283	295	75	165	343	129	92	61	91	92	61	91	-	-	94		

For footnotes see end of table.

Table XXV - 3**DIRECTION OF EXPORTS OF INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES, 1900, 1913, 1928, 1935, 1938, 1948, 1953 AND 1959***

(f.o.b. value in million US dollars)

Exports to Exports from	Year	WORLD	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA		CONT. W. EUROPE	OVERSEAS ASSOC. OF CONT. W. EUROPE	FINLAND, SPAIN and YUGOSLAVIA	EASTERN EUROPE		STERLING AREA							OTHER MIDDLE EAST	MAINLAND CHINA ^b	OTHER FAR EAST			UNSPEC. DESTI-NATION
			United States	Canada	Dollar area	Non-Dollar area				USSR	Other ^a	Total	United Kingdom	Iceland and Ireland	Australia, N.Zealand, U.S., Africa, Fed. Rhod. Nyasaland	Burma, Ceylon, India, Pakistan	Middle East	Other			Japan	Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos, Viet-Nam	Other	
INDIA	1900	343	25	-	1	5	75	1	1	-	-	173	100	-	7	14	3	49	21	20	20	1	-	-
	1913	810	72	5	1	15	268	7	7	8	1	306	190	-	19	30	10	57	15	18	74	10	3	-
	1928	1250	146	9	13	41	340	8	13	1	3	450	276	-	40	57	8	69	39	29	126	24	8	-
	1935	607	62	7	5	10	113	5	7	1	4	273	186	1	18	32	3	33	17	9	84	6	4	-
	1938	617	53	8	3	14	106	4	2	1	8	323	213	1	18	60	8	23	15	9	54	6	5	6
	1948	1371	217	25	21	74	112	15	5	16	8	536	297	13	71	69	22	64	41	17	14	10	13	247
	1953	1116	205	29	12	52	86	6	-	1	6	588	314	10	44	98	39	83	37	3	57	14	11	9
1959	1308	201	32	9	23	123	8	5	64	28	622	362	13	54	87	37	68	76	16	72	12	17	-	
ITALY	1900	258	23	-	2	19	160	2	3	2	1	39	30	-	1	6	-	2	6	1	-	-	-	-
	1913	485	52	2	4	54	243	4	4	12	4	84	50	-	4	10	15	5	13	1	1	2	-	5
	1928	760	80	2	11	78	306	8	31	6	45	132	74	1	10	28	13	6	35	11	4	10	1	-
	1935	434	35	2	6	23	173	8	17	5	29	74	36	1	6	8	18	5	55	4	2	1	-	-
	1938	552	41	2	8	35	191	5	19	1	36	85	31	1	9	8	30	6	115	1	1	2	-	10
	1948	1077	90	5	32	188	330	8	35	3	39	229	92	2	22	68	11	34	94	5	2	7	2	8
	1953	1507	145	13	45	66	632	30	53	23	35	300	109	6	41	61	33	50	88	5	11	17	11	33
1959	2895	345	34	136	115	1297	73	100	44	76	420	217	5	58	44	34	54	125	36	11	11	16	56	
NETHERLANDS	1900	681	26	-	-	-	462	4	2	4	1	155	154	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	26	-	-
	1913	1239	53	2	-	4	770	-	5	12	3	267	264	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	57
	1928	786	28	7	6	16	378	10	15	2	21	219	172	3	10	16	2	16	6	3	2	70	3	-
	1935	458	21	3	4	9	222	10	14	7	16	122	97	2	7	5	3	8	5	1	1	21	2	-
	1938	591	25	4	7	13	245	12	11	16	17	163	131	2	13	7	1	9	5	1	2	56	4	10
	1948	1024	32	5	10	22	490	20	44	4	42	229	148	11	23	16	-	31	20	1	1	78	4	24
	1953	2150	170	15	44	50	1036	75	56	23	34	435	228	24	40	37	16	90	37	4	10	80	21	60
1959	3607	209	28	78	73	2089	105	67	12	46	688	387	20	82	40	32	122	76	11	20	28	34	43	
NEW ZEALAND	1900	64	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	50	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1913	112	4	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	101	88	-	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1928	267	20	12	-	1	18	-	-	-	-	213	196	-	13	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
	1935	177	9	3	1	-	6	-	-	-	1	155	148	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
	1938	230	6	4	-	-	10	-	-	-	1	203	192	-	9	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	3
	1948	495	24	10	-	-	60	1	-	9	1	380	362	-	14	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	8
	1953	660	52	8	-	-	94	1	1	-	11	477	443	3	15	3	-	13	1	-	9	-	1	4
1959	822	120	9	-	-	122	2	-	-	-	521	464	-	33	2	-	21	1	-	19	-	-	28	
NORWAY	1900	44	1	-	-	-	19	-	3	1	-	20	19	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1913	105	8	-	2	5	46	-	4	4	-	33	26	-	4	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1
	1928	182	18	1	5	7	72	-	4	3	3	61	47	2	7	2	-	3	1	4	3	-	-	-
	1935	150	15	1	2	3	62	-	6	1	3	48	41	1	3	2	-	1	3	2	4	-	-	-
	1938	192	15	1	1	5	91	-	6	2	6	55	47	1	3	2	-	2	3	2	5	-	-	1
	1948	416	32	1	5	11	179	-	15	19	22	107	66	2	20	11	-	8	10	3	1	1	1	9
	1953	509	58	2	10	13	217	3	18	15	10	136	99	2	13	9	-	13	8	1	3	3	1	11
1959	810	84	4	17	26	365	6	26	16	22	222	165	4	17	9	1	26	6	8	1	4	3	-	

For footnotes see end of table.

Table XXV - 4

DIRECTION OF EXPORTS OF INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES, 1900, 1913, 1928, 1935, 1938, 1948, 1953 AND 1959*

(f.o.b. value in million US dollars)

Exports to	Year	WORLD ^a	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA		CONT. W. EUROPE	OVERSEAS ASSOC. OF CONT. W. EUROPE	FINLAND, SPAIN and YUGOSLAVIA	EASTERN EUROPE		STERLING AREA						OTHER MIDDLE EAST	MAINLAND CHINA ^b	OTHER FAR EAST			UNSPEC. DESTINATION		
			United States ^a	Canada	Dollar area	Non-Dollar area				USSR	Other ^a	Total	United Kingdom	Iceland and Ireland	Australia, N.Zealand, U.S., Africa, Fed. Rhod. Nyasaland	Burma, Ceylon, India, Pakistan	Middle East			Other	Japan	Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos, Viet-Nam		Other	
SOUTH AFRICA	1900	45	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	40	35	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	1913	141	3	-	-	-	15	3	-	-	114	104	-	7	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
	1928	245	8	-	-	-	85	3	-	-	147	114	-	27	2	-	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	1935	145	3	4	-	-	52	2	-	-	79	59	-	17	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
	1938	158	4	2	-	-	51	1	-	-	82	53	-	17	1	-	11	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	14
	1948	551	38	3	-	5	128	9	4	-	5	248	141	3	87	1	-	16	21	-	4	1	3	82	
	1953	812	77	5	1	1	190	21	1	-	2	481	320	1	125	3	-	32	5	-	14	1	-	13	
1959	1201	113	7	4	5	206	36	7	4	3	602	362	-	184	5	1	46	7	-	34	-	5	168		
SWEDEN	1900	105	-	-	-	-	52	-	4	1	47	46	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1913	219	9	-	-	3	113	2	7	9	71	63	1	5	2	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	
	1928	422	45	2	2	14	170	2	26	8	18	123	106	2	11	3	1	-	2	3	4	2	1	-	
	1935	330	40	2	2	8	134	3	18	3	10	95	82	2	8	3	-	-	4	3	6	1	1	-	
	1938	463	42	2	5	16	199	2	24	4	21	129	108	2	13	4	1	1	3	2	7	2	2	3	
	1948	1107	81	3	28	74	462	5	39	17	75	279	187	12	59	15	1	5	17	9	3	5	2	8	
	1953	1479	100	9	40	74	707	14	52	22	33	359	280	10	41	14	3	11	25	3	12	11	4	14	
1959	2206	176	18	51	75	1117	24	95	39	60	457	331	11	60	28	10	17	31	14	7	4	10	28		
SWITZERLAND	1900	161	18	1	1	3	85	1	3	5	38	34	-	1	3	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	
	1913	265	26	6	3	12	134	1	6	11	55	46	-	4	4	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	-	
	1928	407	37	8	7	16	177	2	19	1	84	59	1	12	8	-	4	4	6	11	5	2	-		
	1935	259	16	3	1	9	146	2	10	1	23	36	25	-	5	4	-	2	3	2	4	2	1	-	
	1938	301	21	3	5	14	147	1	6	2	23	50	34	-	8	6	-	2	4	6	8	4	2	5	
	1948	799	106	8	39	70	357	11	27	8	50	82	33	2	24	20	-	3	14	12	-	3	6	6	
	1953	1202	198	22	49	44	568	19	38	3	24	133	56	3	33	25	4	12	38	26	10	6	7	17	
1959	1693	190	35	71	62	859	25	62	4	52	213	94	3	49	29	13	23	45	35	23	5	11	1		

^aAlbania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland and Romania and beginning 1948 Eastern Germany.

^bWhere exports to China (Taiwan) could not be distinguished from exports to China (mainland) they are, beginning 1948, shown as exports to China (mainland). Exports to the Mongolian People's Republic, North Korea and North Viet-Nam are included under this heading. The Intertrade of these countries and their trade with China (mainland) are excluded.

^cThe transitions between Germany, Fed. Rep. and Germany Eastern have been omitted.

^dSee Table XXIV for Canada, Japan, United Kingdom and United States.

ANNEX I

NOTES ON SOURCES AND METHODS¹

TABLE I: WORLD EXPORTS 1900-1913, 1921-1938, 1948, 1950 - 1960

Values

The aggregates were obtained by detailed compilation from national trade returns relating in most cases to f.o.b. values in special exports. Thus the data represent insofar as possible aggregate net flows in international trade. The analysis by large commodity groups is based on specific estimates for the twenty-two countries shown separately which, during the whole period covered, exported about 90 per cent of the manufactured goods entering international trade.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. The components included in the unit value indices of total exports and exports of manufactured goods are national indices based on values in United States dollars and the dollar values of each country's exports. In the case of manufactured goods, those official indices have been chosen which most nearly represent the content of manufactured goods as here defined. For important countries not having official indices, indices estimated by the League of Nations or the Statistical Office of the United Nations are included in order to secure a higher coverage and one more evenly distributed among the industrial and non-industrial areas of the world than can be achieved by means of official indices alone. The method used in each period to construct aggregate indices 1913-1960, and in the case of manufactured goods 1900-1913, is indicated by the following table:

Period	1900-07	1907-13	1913 1921-25	1925-29	1929-34	1934-38	1938 1948-50	1950-50	1956-60
Base year	1903	1910	1923	1927	1931	1936	1948	1953	1958
Coverage in base year of:									
(a) index of total exports	..	..	86%	87%	84%	83%	90%	88%	86%
(b) index of exports of manufactured goods	70%	72%	70%	70%	72%	71%	77%	84%	77%
Linking years	1907	1913	1925	1929	1934	1938	1950	1956	
Formula used: ^a									
(a) index of total exports	..	..	L	L	L	L	F	F	F
(b) index of exports of manufactured goods	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

^a L = Laspeyres formula, i.e. using base year weight.

r = Paasche formula, i.e. using current year weight.

Since indices for total exports before the First World War are obtainable for only the five major industrial countries, the combination of these indices would not give a proper index for total world exports as primary products would not be adequately represented. A unit value index for primary products entering world trade was therefore constructed by the Statistical Office of the United Nations, based for the most part on value and quantity figures published in the United Kingdom Statistical Abstract for the Principal and Other Foreign Countries, 1901-1912, HMSO 1914, and the United Kingdom Statistical Abstract for the Several British Self-Governing Dominions, Possessions and Protectorates, 1901-1915, HMSO, 1918. The index was built up in stages:

(i) Indices for all countries exporting a particular commodity were brought together to make a commodity index, e.g., a wheat index.

¹ See also "General Statements" in the introduction.

(ii) The commodity indices were combined to construct a commodity group index, e.g., a grain index.

(iii) The commodity group indices were brought together to construct a food, drink and tobacco index and a raw materials index: these two were then combined to form the primary products index. The individual series were weighted by the value of the commodity exported in the base years 1903 (1900-07) and 1910 (1907-12). The figure for 1913 was found by an extrapolation process which applied the tendency shown by available national indices.¹ The primary products index thus constructed was linked to the 1913-1960 unit value index of "other goods"; the resulting series was then combined with that of manufactured goods; using 1903 (1900-07) and 1910 (1907-12) as weight years.² The index for "other goods" 1913-1960 is the residue when data for exports of manufactured goods are removed from data for total exports by applying as weights the values of the base years in the preceding table.

(b) Quantum: Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing Production: The indices 1900-1938 are originally from Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945, and linked to current series compiled by the Statistical Office of the United Nations published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics. The figures for 1948, 1950-1960 thus exclude Albania, Bulgaria, China (mainland), Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the USSR and North Viet-Nam. The inclusion of these countries will probably have revealed a higher rate of growth of world manufacturing production during the 1950's (for comparison, see special table A in Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, June 1963, which shows the combined world index of mining, manufacturing, electricity and gas, with and without the USSR and Eastern Europe).

¹ The coverage of the primary product index is 55 per cent for 1903 and 60 per cent for 1907.

² The coverage of the index of total exports is 60 per cent in 1903 and 65 per cent in 1907.

TABLE II: ARGENTINA

System: Special trade

Valuation: Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. 1900-1913 mostly fixed official values; from 1921-1938 current official values, and beginning 1948 declared values.¹

Commodity groups: Estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations up to 1954; from 1955 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit values: Obtained by dividing value indices by quantum indices.

(b) Quantum: The export indices 1913-1937 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. Figures for 1937-1938 are taken from Banco Central Economic Review and linked, with 1947 as the linking year, to a series 1947-1951 compiled by the Statistical Office of the United Nations. Beginning 1951 both export and import figures are from United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.

(c) Manufacturing production: All figures are from United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

¹ Because of the multiple exchange rate system, the dollar figures for 1948, 1950-1954 were difficult to obtain. The dollar figures for 1948 and 1950 for total exports and imports are those in the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Yearbook and beginning 1951 they are compiled by Dirección General de Estadística y Censos de la Nación. (The figures for 1948 have been revised according to Direction of International Trade 1948 and 1956=1959.) The dollar values of "manufactured goods" and "other goods" were obtained by distributing proportionally the dollar value for total exports and imports among the two commodity groups as based on compilation from national data in national currency. These dollar figures must, therefore, be regarded as rather rough estimates. Beginning 1955 all dollar figures including those for the commodity groups, are official.

TABLE III: AUSTRALIA

System: General trade.

Year: 1900-1913 and 1952-1960 calendar year; 1921-1951 year ending 30 June.

Valuation: Exports and imports f.o.b. Declared values with theoretical transaction values for goods shipped on consignment.¹

Commodity groups: 1900-1951 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1952 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value: On the export side, indices for the years 1913-1930 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938; indices for 1930-1960 are from United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics. The import indices for the years 1925-1929 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1938. The source for the years 1929-1937 is The Australian Balance of Payments 1928/29-1951/52, Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, and beginning 1937 the indices are from United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics. Both export and import indices from 1952 onwards have been adjusted to cover calendar years.

(b) Quantum: Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices. Direction of exports (Table XXV). Figures for 1900 and 1913 include gold.

Data for 1938 have been adjusted to the calendar year.

¹ Prior to 1947, the official import figures include 10 per cent for freight which has here been subtracted. The official import figures for 1931-1938 were reported in British £ Sterling and the commodity groups which were compiled accordingly have been converted to Australian £ by distributing proportionately among them the value of total imports, also reported in Australian £ in the official publications.

TABLE IV: AUSTRIA

Territory: 1900-1913 Austria-Hungary; from 1921 the Federal Republic. Figures for 1938 exclude trade with Germany.

System: Special trade.

Valuation: Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. 1900-1924 official values; beginning 1925 declared values.

Commodity groups: 1900-1948 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1950 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value: Both export and import figures 1922-1923 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and linked to indices published for the years 1923-1948 in Monatsberichte des Osterreichischen Institutes Für Wirtschaftsforschung 1938 and 1956. From 1948 on the figures are from United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.

(b) Quantum: Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. The sources are OEEC Statistical Bulletins: Industrial Statistics 1900-1957 and United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXV). Excludes silver prior to 1938.

TABLE V: BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG

Territory: 1900-1921 Belgium only; from 1922 Belgium and Luxembourg and from that year trade between Belgium and Luxembourg excluded.

System: Special trade.

Valuation: Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. 1900-1913 declared values for a few products; otherwise official values revised annually. From 1921 declared values throughout.

Commodity groups: 1900-1950 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1951 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value: All indices are from Bulletin de Statistique. Indices for manufactured goods are weighted averages of the indices for "articles ayant subi une transformation simple" and the indices for "articles ayant subi une transformation plus avancés". Beginning 195 the figures for manufactured goods exported are unpublished indices based on SITC sections 5-8 compiled by Institut National de Statistique.

(b) Quantum: Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production: The index is based on OEEC Statistical Bulletins: Industrial Statistics 1900-1959 and General Statistics. For 1900-1921 the figures include Belgium only; from 1922 the series is a weighted average of the indices for Belgium and Luxembourg.

Direction of Exports (Table XXV). Silver excluded prior to 1938.

TABLE VI: BRAZIL

System: National exports, general imports.

Valuation: Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. Declared values.

Commodity groups: Estimates of the Statistical office of the United Nations up to 1952. The import figures for 1953 and 1954 are taken from Der Aussenhandel Des Auslandes, no.54, Statistisches Bundesamt, 1957. For 1953-1954 export figures and from 1955 onwards both export and import figures are official.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value:¹ The indices for both exports and imports are from United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.

(b) Quantum:¹ The indices for both exports and imports are taken from United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.

(c) Manufacturing production. Figures are from United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXV). Re-exports included 1900, 1913, 1928 and 1935.

TABLE VII: CANADA

Territory: Includes Newfoundland from 1950.

System: Special trade.

Year: 1900-1996 year ending 30 June. 1907-1926 year beginning 1 April; from 1927 calendar year.

Valuation: F.o.b. for both exports and imports. Declared values.

Commodity groups: 1900-1948 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1950 official figures. Nickel matte and speiss have been included in the export figures for manufactured goods according to Commodity Indexes for the Standard International Trade Classification. United Nations, 1953, although the Dominion Bureau of Statistics classifies matte and speiss in Section 2 of the SITC.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value: Indices for total exports and imports 1913. 1923-1926 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. Indices for both total and manufactured goods 1926-1948 are from Dominion Bureau of Statistics Reference Papers, No.5, 1949. The sources for 1948-1960 figures are current editions of Trade of Canada. The indices of manufactured goods are weighted averages of the group indices of "Wood Products and Paper", "Iron and Steel and their Products", "Non-ferrous Metals and their Products", "Chemicals and Fertilizers", and "Miscellaneous", taken from the same sources as the total indices.

(b) Quantum: Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

¹ The unit value and quantum indices are not interdependent. Due to variations in commodity composition between the base year and several other years, in addition to the lack of homogeneity in some of the commodities, the indices do probably not reflect the factual price and quantum developments.

(c) Manufacturing production: The 1923-1937 Index numbers are found in Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945. The data for years 1927-1960 are from the United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXIV). 1900 national exports, 1913 general exports; from 1928 special trade. Newfoundland is included for all years.

TABLE VIII: CHILE

System: Special trade.

Valuation: Exports f.o.b., imports f.o.b. prior to March 1928, c.i.f. thereafter. From 1900-1913 fixed official values; from 1921 declared values.

Commodity groups: 1900-1996 and 1959-1969 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; 1957-1958 figures are taken from Der Aussenhandel des Auslandes, no. 150, Statistisches Bundesamt, 1960.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value.¹ Indices for total exports and imports 1930-1960 are from United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics. The 1930-1934 indices have been adjusted for changes in exchange rates.

(b) Quantum.¹ Indices for total exports and imports 1930-1960 are found in United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.

(c) Manufacturing production. For the years 1913-1938 the indices are taken from Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945. The 1938-1960 indices are from United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

TABLE IX: DENMARK

System. 1900-1937 national exports and imports for consumption. 1938, 1948, 1950-1958 special trade; beginning 1959 general trade.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. 1900-1913 official values; from 1921 declared values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1948 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1950 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. For the years 1913-1935 indices are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. For 1935-1938 the indices are taken from Vareindførelse og Udførsel and linked with 1947 as the linking year to series published in United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. 1913-1938 index numbers are from Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945. 1938-1960 figures are from United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXV). General exports 1900, 1913. 1928, 1935 and 1959; special exports 1938, 1948 and 1953.

¹ The unit value and quantum indices are not interdependent.

TABLE X: FINLAND

System. Special trade 1900-1959; general trade 1960.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. 1900-1913 official values; from 1921 declared values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1953 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1954 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. 1913-1930 indices for both exports and imports are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. Indices for the years 1930-1960 are from United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices

(c) Manufacturing production. Index numbers for 1900-1938 are from Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945. Figures covering 1938-1960 are taken from United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXV). The 1948 figure for total exports (\$500 million which is from Direction of International Trade, differs from the one in Table X (\$415 million), as the latter is based on national trade statistics and excluded war reparations.

TABLE X: FINLAND

System. Special trade.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. 1900-1913 and 1921-1928 official values revised annually; from 1929 declared transaction values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1948 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1950 official figures. Postal packages are included in manufactured goods except from 1950 on in the case of imports.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. Indices for total exports and exports of manufactured goods 1900-1913¹ were compiled by the Statistical Office of the United Nations, 1900-1907 with 1903 weights; 1907-1913 with 1910 weights. Indices for total exports and imports for 1913, 1921-1938, and 1938-1948 are derived from quantum indices published in Statistiques et Indices du Commerce Extérieur, Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques, 1952. Indices for manufactured goods 1913 and 1921-1938 are derived from quantum indices for "objets fabriqués" from the source mentioned above and the corresponding values. Indices 1948-1960 are from Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique; indices for manufactured goods 1948-1954 are a weighted average of the indices for "objets fabriqués" and "matières premières et demi-produits", linked to 1938 via the corresponding quantum indices. From 1955 the official unit value index for manufactured goods is based on SITC sections 5-8, "produits manufactures".

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. 1900-1938 from Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945. The figures from 1938-1960 are taken from United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

¹ Harry D. White in The French International Accounts 1880-1913, 1933, has compiled indices for this period for total exports and imports. These index series are, however, not usable as trade deflators since they are based on French wholesale prices and manufactured goods are not adequately represented.

TABLE XII: GERMANY

Territory. 1900-1938 includes all Germany. Figures for 1938 exclude Austria and Germany's trade with Austria. From 1950 the territory has been confined to Federal Republic of Germany. Trade with the Democratic Republic of Germany is not included.

System. Special trade.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. 1900-1910 declared values for most exports and from 1911 declared values for all exports. 1900-1913 official values for most imports except for a few statistical headings for which there were declared values. From 1921 declared values for all imports.¹

Commodity groups. 1900-1938 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations. From 1950 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. Indices for total exports and exports of manufactured goods (SITC sections 5-8) 1900-1913 were compiled and corrected for coverage by the Statistical Office of the United Nations, 1900-1907 with 1903 weights, 1907-1913 with 1910 weights.² Indices for total exports and imports 1913.

¹ The value figures for 1921 and 1922 have been estimated in the following way: SITC values of total exports and imports and of manufactured goods and other goods have been compiled from information on values at 1913 unit values given in Der Auswärtige Handel in den Jahren 1920, 1921, 1922, Statistik des Deutschen Reiches, Band 310I, and have been converted into gold marks by distributing proportionally among manufactured goods and other goods values of total exports and imports in gold marks and adjusted to SITC totals published in Memorandum on International Trade and Balances of Payments 1912-1926, Volume II, League of Nations 1928. (Exports for 1921 were estimated on figures published for May-December only.) The values in gold marks were converted into United States dollars by applying the gold parity rates between dollar and mark. The dollar figures for the years 1921-1922 are probably less accurate than for other years.

² An index for total exports covering this period is given in F. Soltau: "Statistische Untersuchungen über die Entwicklungen des Aussenhandels", Vierteljahrshäfte Zur Konjunkturforschung, Ergänzungsheft, Berlin 1926. Since the result of the compiled index of exports of manufactured goods did not agree too well with Soltau's index of total exports, an independent index of total exports was also compiled.

TABLE XIII: INDIA

Territory. Includes Burma prior to 1937 and Pakistan prior to 1948.

System. National exports, general imports. Before 1952 sea-borne trade only is included. Trade on government account is included for all years.

Year. 1900-1956 and 1960 year beginning 1 April. 1957-1959 calendar years.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f., Declared values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1956 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1957 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. Indices for total exports and imports 1913-1936 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. For the years 1936-1948 the source is United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics. Indices for total exports and imports 1948-1960 and for manufactured goods exported are from Monthly Abstract of Statistics.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. The index numbers for 1900-1938 are from Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945. From 1938 on the figures are from United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXV). Includes re-exports for all years except 1900. Silver is excluded.

TABLE XIII: INDIA

System. Special trade.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f., 1900-1913 official values: from 1921 declared transaction values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1951 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1952 official figures.

Index numbers

(a) Unit value. Indices for total exports and imports 1913, 1921-1925 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1936 and 1938. Indices for both total and manufactured goods, "prodotti lavorati", 1925-1938 are from Annuario Statistico Italiano 1924 and 1939. Indices for the years 1938 and 1948-1960 are from Statistica Annuale del Commercio con l'Estero and Statistica Mensile del Commercio con l'Estero. For this latter period the indices of manufactured goods are weighted averages of the indices of group 2, "Prodotti di prima lavorazioni o trasformazione", and group 3, "Prodotti di pier complessa lavorazione o trasformazione".

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. 1901-1938 figures are based on OEEC Statistical Bulletins: Industrial Statistics 1900-1957. The 1938-1960 figures are from the United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXV). Includes re-exports for all years except 1900. Silver is excluded.

TABLE XIII: INDIA

Territory. Japan proper without Korea and Formosa (Taiwan). Excludes trade with Korea 1910-1938 and trade with Formosa (Taiwan) 1900-1938.

System. National exports, general imports.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. Declared values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1938 estimates by the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1950 official figures.

(a) Unit value. Indices for total exports and imports 1900-1936 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. For the years 1936-1948 the source is United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics. Indices for total exports and imports 1948-1960 and for manufactured goods exported are from Monthly Abstract of Statistics.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production: The index numbers for 1900-1938 are from Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945. From 1938 on the figures are from United Nations Statistical Yearbook and monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXV). Includes re-exports for all years except 1900. Silver is excluded.

TABLE XIV: ITALY

System. Special trade.

Valuation. Exports f.c.b., imports c.i.f., 1900-1913 official values; from 1921 declared transaction values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1951 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1952 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. Indices for total exports and imports 1913. 1921-1925 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. Indices for both total and manufactured goods, "prodotti lavorati". 1925-1938 are from Annuario Statistico Italiano 1934 and 1939. Indices for the years 1938 and 1948-1960 are from Statistica Annuale del Commercio con l'Estero and Statistica Mensile del Commercio con l'Estero. For this latter period the indices of manufactured goods are weighted averages of the indices of group 2, "Prodotti di prima lavorazioni o trasformazione", and group 3, "Prodotti di pier complessa lavorazione o trasformazione".

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. 1901-1938 figures are based on OEEC Statistical Bulletins: Industrial Statistics 1900-1957. The 1938-1960 figures are from the United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

TABLE XV: JAPAN

Territory. Japan proper without Korea and Formosa (Taiwan). Excludes trade with Korea 1910-1938 and trade with Formosa (Taiwan) 1900-1938.

System. National exports, general imports.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. Declared values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1938 estimates by the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1950 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. Indices for total exports and imports 1900-1928 are from Japan's Foreign Trade published by the "Oriental Economist", Tokyo 1935, and for the period 1928-1938 the series is compiled by the Yokohama Specie Bank, taken from "Japanese Foreign Trade and Economic Growth" by Kiyoshi Kojima, Annals of the Hitotsubashi Academy, Vol. VIII, No.2, 1958; 1948, 1950-1960 figures are from the Annual Return of the Foreign Trade of Japan linked to earlier series at 1934-1936. Indices for manufactured goods 1903-1933 are a weighted average of the indices for "Finished Manufactures" and "Semi-Manufactures" published in Japan's Foreign Trade. The export index for manufactured goods 1934-1938 is compiled by the Statistical Office of the United Nations with 1928 weights, corrected for coverage and with inclusion of rayon and articles of rayon which had only minor importance in 1928. Export and import indices 1950-1960 are derived from quantum indices of SITC sections 5-8 published in Japanese Economic Statistics, and linked to the earlier series at 1934; index figures for imports 1934-1936 are estimated by help of the trend of the index for total imports.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. 1905-1937 from Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations 1945, and 1937-1960 from Japanese Economic Statistics.

Direction of Exports. (Table XXIV). General exports except for 1900. Excludes trade with Formosa (Taiwan) and with Korea for all years (except for the year 1900 in the case of Korea), but includes the trade of Formosa (Taiwan) and Korea with the rest of the world. Silver is excluded prior to 1938.

TABLE XVI: NETHERLANDS

System. Special trade. 1900-1913 a large amount of transit trade, particularly of duty free goods, included in practice, although excluded in principle, and the figures for this period are therefore not comparable with the figures for later years.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. 1900-1913 mostly official values fixed for the whole period; from 1921 declared transaction values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1950 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1951 official figures. Parcel post and diamonds excluded from all figures 1900-1932, from 1933 included in manufactured goods.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. Indices for total exports and imports 1921-1938 from Statistische en Econometrische Onderzoekingen, second quarter 1951, and 1938-1960 from Maandschrift van het Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek. The index for manufactured goods exported, available beginning 1950, is based on SITC 5-8 and is compiled, but not published, by the Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics.¹

¹ The Netherlands indices of "industriële producten" contain processed food and have therefore not been used.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. 1913-1938 from Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations 1945; 1938-1960 from United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXV). Silver is excluded from 1928 and 1935 figures.

TABLE XVII: NEW ZEALAND

System. General exports 1900-1954; from 1955¹ national exports. General imports for all years.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b. based on actual or theoretical values calculated from prices prevailing at the time of export. Imports recorded at domestic values in the country of export plus 10 per cent.¹

Commodity groups. 1900-1948 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1950 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. Indices 1913, 1921-1930 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. Indices covering the years 1930-1960 are from United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. The figures for the period 1900-1937 are based on Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations 1945. The 1937-1958 figures are from the United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

TABLE XVIII: NORWAY

System. 1900-1938 general trade; from 1948 to 1958 special trade. Beginning 1959 general trade.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. Official values for exports prior to 1922 and for imports prior to 1932. Declared values for exports 1922 and for imports from 1932.

Commodity groups. 1900-1950 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1951 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. Both export and import indices for the years 1913-1930 are taken from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. For the years 1930-1960 the sources are United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

¹ Beginning 1952 official figures for c.i.f. transaction values have been published, but the figures analyzed according to SITC are still based on current domestic values in the exporting country; thus these latter figures have been used here with an addition of 10 per cent.

(c) Manufacturing production. The index numbers 1901-1909 are based on OEEC Statistical Bulletins: Industrial Statistics 1900-1959, and for the years 1909-1938 on Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945. The index numbers 1938-1960 are found in United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports. (Table XXV). 1900 domestic exports.

TABLE XIX: SOUTH AFRICA

Territory. Includes the territory of South West Africa from 1955 onwards and consequently from that year trade with that territory is excluded. Figures prior to 1948 exclude trade with South West Africa and with Northern Rhodesia.

System - National exports, general imports.

Valuation - Exports and imports f.o.b. Declared values with theoretical transaction values for goods shipped on consignment.

Commodity groups - Estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations from 1908-1956. From 1957 on official figures. Raw diamonds are included in manufactured goods.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value - Both export and import indices for years 1913-1930 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. The years 1930-1960 are taken from United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.

(b) Quantum - Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices. Direction of exports (Table XXV). Includes re-exports. Figures for 1900 refer to the Cape Colony only and include exports of gold. Trade with South West Africa is excluded for all years.

TABLE XX: SWEDEN

System. Special trade up to 1958. Beginning 1959 general trade.

Valuation. Exports f.c.b., imports c.i.f. 1900-1913 official values; from 1921 declared values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1948 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1950 official figures.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. Figures for both exports and imports 1913-1930 are from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938. For 1930-1960 the sources are United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics. The export indices of manufactured goods 1938-1950 are weighted averages of four group indices taken from the annual publication Konjunkturlaget. Beginning 1950 the figures are based on SITC sections 5-8 and compiled, but not published, by "Konjunkturinstitutet".

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. From 1900-1929 the source is Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945 and from 1929 onwards the figures are based on United Nations Statistical Yearbook and OECD Statistical Bulletins, General Statistics.

TABLE XXI: SWITZERLAND

System. Special trade.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. Declared values of exports in all years. Mostly official values of imports 1900-1913; declared values from 1921.

Commodity groups. 1900-1950 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1951 official figures. Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. Indices for total exports and imports 1913, 1921-1937 from League of Nations Review of World Trade 1930 and 1938; indices 1937-1938 are from Statistisches Jahrbuch für das Deutsche Reich 1941/42; 1938, 1948 and 1949 (linking year) indices are from Annuaire Statistique de la Suisse 1953 and 1949-1959 from Supplément de "La Vie Economique". Index of manufactured goods 1938-1959 is the index "Produits fabriqués" published in the same sources as the total indices.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

Direction of exports (Table XXV). Gold included from 1948.

TABLE XXII: UNITED KINGDOM

Territory. Includes Ireland up to April 1923; thus trade with Ireland is excluded up to that date.

System. National exports and retained imports. Retained imports equal general imports minus re-exports. Re-exports are shown separately.

Valuation. Exports f.o.b., imports c.i.f. Declared values.

Commodity groups 1900-1948 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1950 official figures. Postal packages are included in manufactured goods except from 1950 on in the case of imports. Re-exports of manufactured goods 1900-1956 are estimated by the Statistical Office; the figures for 1957-1960 are taken from OEFC Statistical Bulletins, Foreign Trade, Series B.

Index numbers:

(a) Unit value. All unit value indices for 1900-1924 are taken from Entwicklung und Strukturwandlungen des Englischen Aussenhandels von 1700 zur Gegenwart by Werner Schlote, Jena 1938. The indices of manufactured goods are a weighted average of the indices of "finished manufactures" and "raw materials and semi-manufactures". The total indices for 1924-1960 result from a linking of various series published in the Board of Trade Journal. The indices of manufactured goods 1924-1950 are the indices of "articles wholly manufactured". For the years 1948 and 1950 they are derived from the quantum and value indices; beginning 1950 they are based on SITC sections 5-8. All export indices refer to national exports. The import indices 1900-1924 refer to general imports and 1924-1950 to retained imports. The total import index refers to retained imports 1950-1955 and general imports 1955-60. The index of manufactured goods imported refers to general imports 1950-1960.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production: 1900-1901, 1924-1938 from Industrialization and Foreign Trade, League of Nations, 1945; 1901-1924 from OEFC Statistical Bulletins: Industrial Statistics 1900-1957; 1938-1960 from United Nations Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXIV). Silver bullion is excluded prior to 1938.

TABLE XXIII: UNITED STATES

Territory. Excludes Hawaii and Puerto Rico prior to 1901 and the Virgin Islands prior to 1935.

System. National exports. General imports 1900-1934; from 1935 imports for home consumption. Silver is included as a general export from 1933 and as a general import for all years.

Year. 1900-1913 year ending 30 June. Calendar year from 1921.

Valuation. F.o.b. for both exports and imports. Declared values.

Commodity groups. 1900-1948 estimates of the Statistical Office of the United Nations; from 1950 official figures.

Index-numbers:

(a) Unit value. The export indices for 1900-1913 were computed by the National Bureau of Economic Research and although still unpublished, they were with generous co-operation made available for this project. The data for the years 1913-1959 are from current issues of Statistical Abstract. Indices for manufactured goods are for the whole period weighted averages of the indices for "semi-manufactured" and "finished manufactured" goods taken from Statistical Abstract except in the case of exports 1956-1960 where they are based on SITC sections 58 and compiled, but not published, by the United States Department of Commerce.

(b) Quantum. Obtained by dividing value indices by unit value indices.

(c) Manufacturing production. The sources are OEEC Statistical Bulletins: Industrial Statistics 1900-1959 and United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

Direction of exports (Table XXIV). General exports 1900, 1913, 1928 and 1935. Beginning in 1938 special imports. Silver is excluded for all years.

TABLE XXIV: WORLD EXPORTS BY PROVENANCE AND DESTINATION,
TABLE XXV: DIRECTION OF EXPORTS OF INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES
1900, 1913, 1928, 1935, 1938, 1948, 1953 and 1959

The regions listed in these tables are based on economic and geographical concepts as they were used during the greater part of the 1950's. The countries contained in each region are listed in Annex II. The aggregates are mostly based on official export figures converted into current United States dollars. Where official figures were not available, estimates, based on imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data were used. Besides national publications, the main sources have been the following:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Publications</u>
1900	<u>Statistical Abstract of Foreign Countries</u> , Department of Commerce and Labor, Washington, 1909.
1913	<u>Memorandum on Balance of Payments and Foreign Trade Balances 1910-1923</u> , Volume II, League of Nations, 1924.
1928 and 1935	<u>The Network of World Trade</u> , League of Nations, 1942.

¹ Although the official figures for total exports and imports for recent years have often been slightly revised by the United States Bureau of the Census, the original figures have been kept in order to have correspondence between the total figures and the figures for trade-by-commodity groups.

The matrices for 1938, 1948, 1953 and 1959 are essentially the same as those published in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, June 1960¹, which are primarily based on material published in the yearly editions of Direction of International Trade issued by the United Nations, the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. 1960 figures have not been included since the matrices for 1960 and later years, which have been published by the Statistical Office of the United Nations, differ from earlier matrices with respect to regions of origin and destination. (See, for example, Yearbook of International Trade Statistics 1960, Table B.)

The totals in Table XXIV differ from those shown in Table I (summary table for world exports) and Tables II-XXIII (the historical development of trade of individual countries) because of the inclusion of gold or exclusion of silver for some countries, the inclusion of re-exports of some "general" trade countries and differences in geographical concepts. For example, the trade of Newfoundland has here been added to the trade of Canada for all years prior to 1950. For major discrepancies, see explanatory notes to Tables II-XXIII.

¹ A major discrepancy between 1938 figures published in the June 1960 issue of the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics and those in Table XXIV appears in the case of Japan and Far East Asia (other) since the Monthly Bulletin figures include trade among Japan, Korea and Formosa (Taiwan) whereas in Table XXIV, Korea and Formosa (Taiwan) have been regarded as not belonging to the Japanese customs area.

ANNEX II

**LIST OF COUNTRIES BY REGIONS AS INCLUDED
IN TABLES XXIV AND XXV¹**

NORTH AMERICA

United States
Canada
Newfoundland

LATIN AMERICA

Dollar Area
Bolivia
Columbia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
El Salvador
Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
Venezuela
Virgin Islands
Non-dollar Area
Argentina
Brazil
Chile
Paraguay
Peru
Uruguay

CONTINENTAL WESTERN EUROPE

Austria
Belgium-Luxembourg
Denmark
France
Germany (beginning 1948 data for the Federal Republic)
Greece
Italy
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey

¹ The regions are based on economic and geographical concepts as they were used during the greater part of the 1950's. A country or territory here listed is included provided it existed as a separate customs area in the year to which the figures refer. In most cases, the names applied to countries or territories are those used at the most recent year of inclusion; consequently, changes in name or status of countries or territories which took place after 1959 have usually not been taken into account.

OVERSEAS ASSOCIATES OF CONTINENTAL WESTERN EUROPE

Algeria
Comoro Islands
Former French Equatorial Africa, including:
 Cameroons
 Gabon
 Congo
 Oubangui
 Tchad
Former French West Africa, including:
 Dahomey
 Guinea
 Ivory Coast
 Mauritania
 Niger
 Senegal
 Mali
 Togo land
 Upper Volta
French Guiana
French Oceania (Polynesia)
French Somaliland
Guadeloupe
Madagascar
Martinique
New Caledonia
Reunion
St. Pierre and Miquelon
Belgian Congo
Faeroe Islands
Greenland
Netherlands Antilles (Curacao)
Netherlands New Guinea
Surinam
Angola
Cape Verde Islands
Macau
Mozambique
Portuguese Guinea
Portuguese India
Portuguese Timor
Sao Tomé and Príncipe

Morocco
Tunisia

FINLAND, SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA

EASTERNEUROPE

USSR

Other

 Albania
 Bulgaria
 Czechoslovakia
 Estonia

Germany, East (from 1948)
Hungary
Latvia
Lithuania
Poland
Rumania

STERLING AREA

United Kingdom

Iceland and Ireland

Australia, New Zealand
Union of South Africa and
Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland

Burma, Ceylon, India and Pakistan

Middle East

Aden
Bahrein
Cyprus
Gibraltar
Iraq
Jordan
Kuwait
Libya
Malta and Gozo
Muskat
Oman
Qatar
Yemen

Other Sterling

West Indies

Bahamas
Barbados
Jamaica
Trinidad and Tobago
Leeward Islands
Windward Islands

South and Central America

British Guiana
British Honduras

East Africa

Kenya-Uganda
Tanganyika
Zanzibar

West Africa

Gambia
Ghana
Nigeria
Sierra Leone
(British Cameroons)

STERLING AREA (cont.)

Asia

Brunei
Hong Kong
Malaya
North Borneo
Sarawak
Singapore

Other

Bermuda
British Solomon Islands
Channel Islands
Falkland Islands
Fiji Islands
Gilbert-Ellice Islands
Mauritius Islands
Nauru
New Guinea (Australia)
Papua
Pitcairn Island
Seychelles
St. Helena
Tonga Islands
Tristan da Cunha
Western Samoa (New Zealand)

OTHER MIDDLE EAST

Egypt
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Iran
Israel
Lebanon
Saudi Arabia
Somalia
Sudan
Syria

MAINLAND CHINA, also including People's Republics of:

Korea
North Viet Nam
Outer Mongolia
Manchuria

OTHER FAR EAST

Japan
Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos and Viet Nam

Other

Afganistan
China (Taiwan)
Korea (Republic of)
Philippines
Ryukyu Islands
Thailand