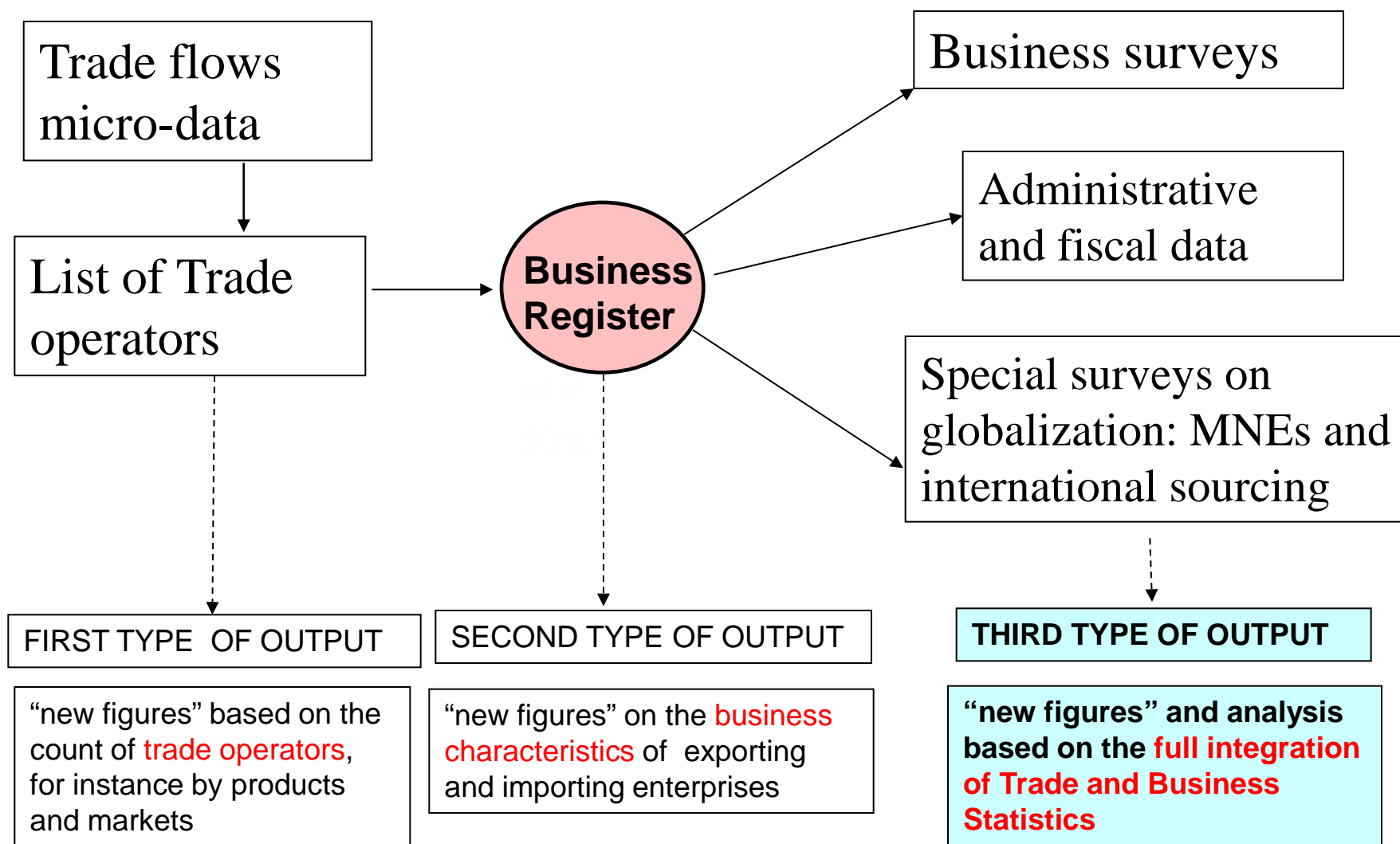
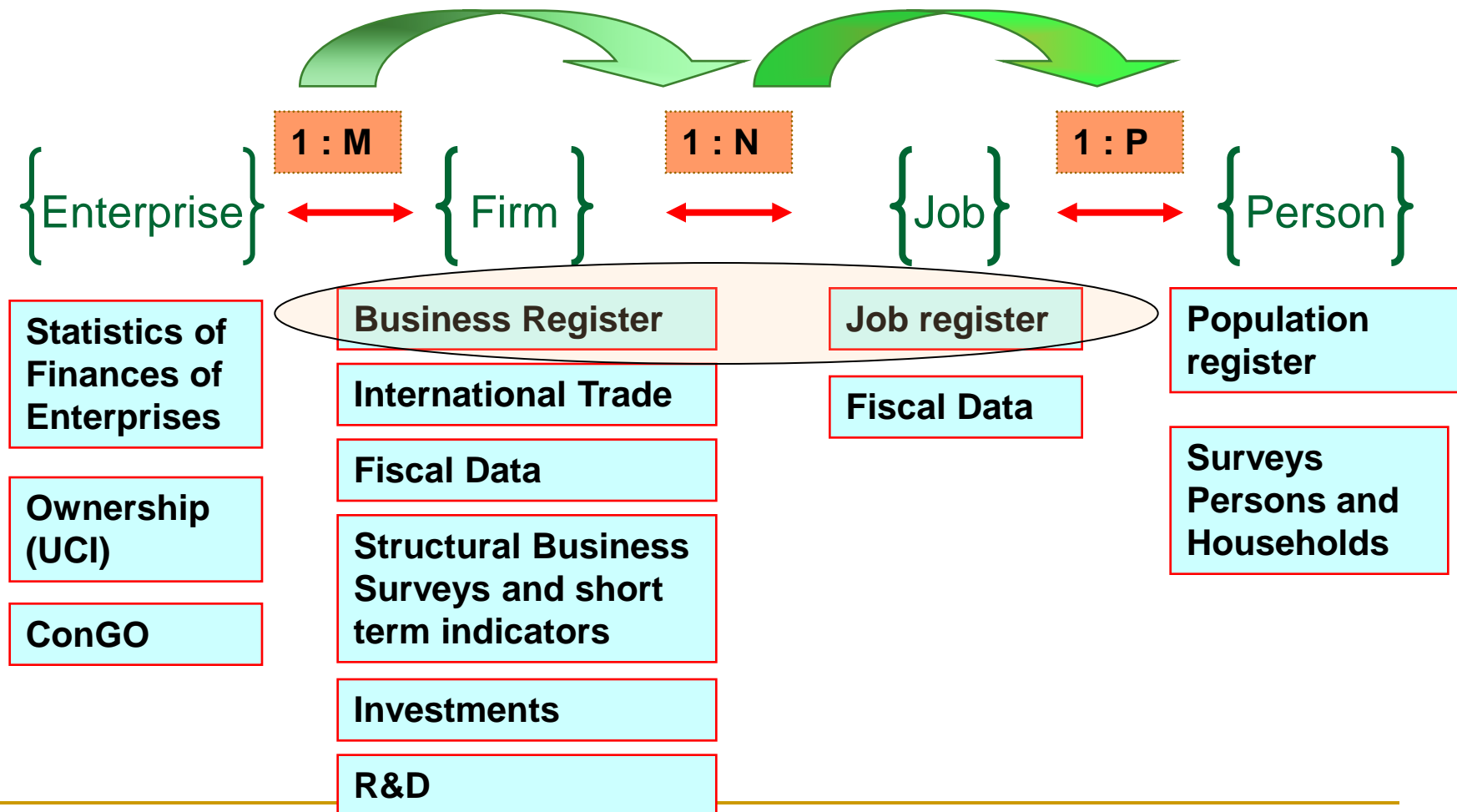

Linking international trade with business statistics

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More relevant trade statistics by linking

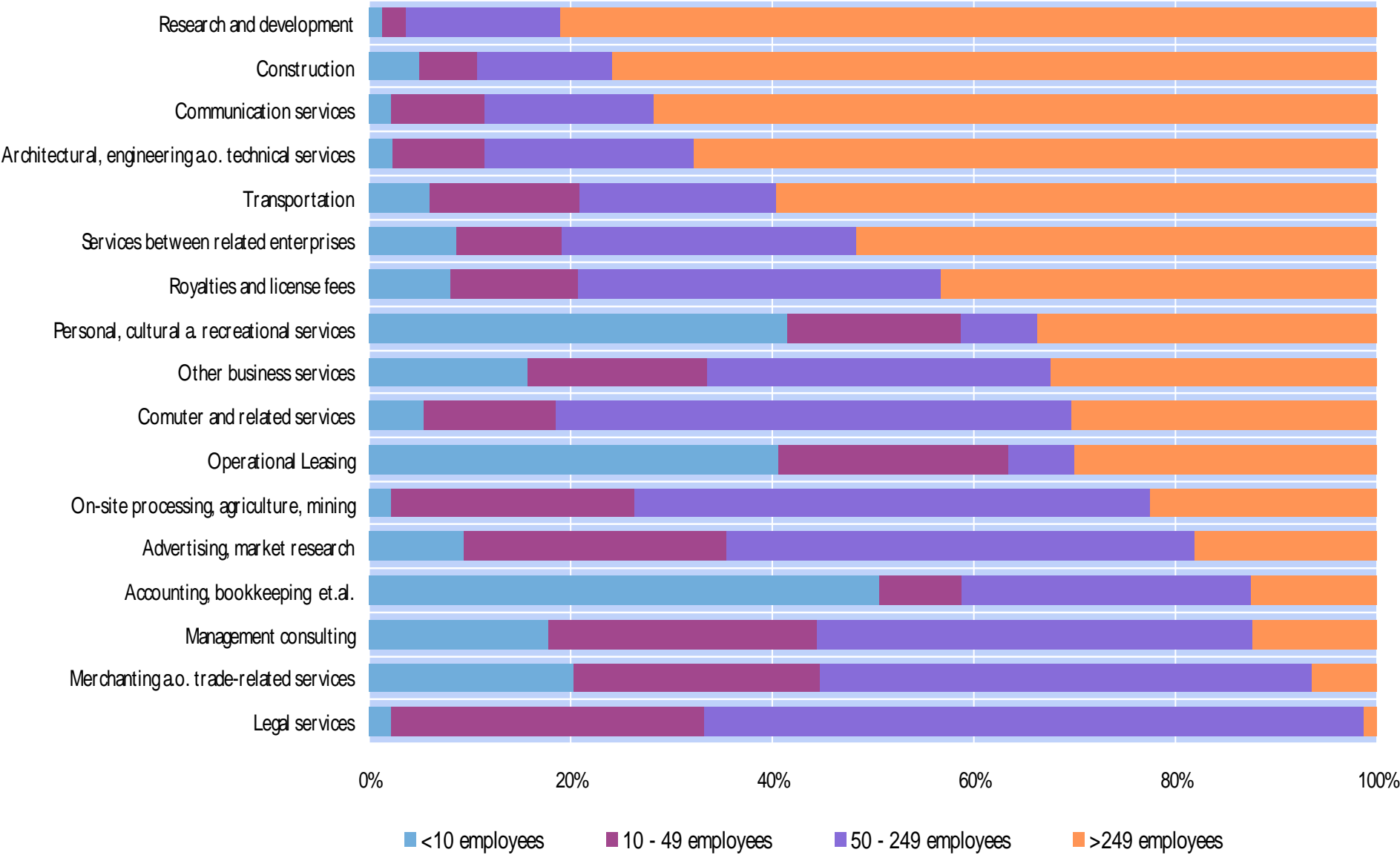


Trade, Jobs and Skills



Link between Exports and Enterprise Size (Staff) by Service Category 2008

%



Example of Zambia

- ❑ Conventional trade statistics could not answer relevant **policy questions** (i.e., which industries depend on imports, participation of woman in trade, etc.)
- ❑ Linking trade and business statistics allows CSO Zambia to answer those questions with low cost investment
- ❑ Trade data (i.e., products, trading partner, etc.) and business registers (i.e., size, employment, economic activity, etc.) are now linked
- ❑ The next step is to link with FDI, FATS databases at Bank of Zambia → analysis on impact of globalization

Increasing efforts in Statistical Capacity Building

- ❑ Integrated Economic Statistics is the corner stone for implementation of SNA and for improving trade statistics by linking to business statistics
- ❑ UNSD participates in UNECE work on Guidelines for Statistical Business Registers
- ❑ UNSD supports Asian Development Bank in efforts to improve Business Registers in Asia
- ❑ UNSD supports countries in Africa and Latin America to improve Business Registers and link with trade statistics
- ❑ UNSD collaborates on implementation of SNA and integrated economic statistics in Africa with AfDB

Research agenda: Trade by Business statistics

1. Link with FDI, FATS, Enterprise Group Registers
2. Link with BEC (intermediate goods and services) and Business Functions;
3. Link with Processing trade;
4. As input to national SUTs
5. and to extended national SUTs for global SUTs (Trade in Value-added, Jobs and Use of natural resources)

Levels of the 5th revision

1. Broad Economic Categories
2. Goods and Services
3. End-use categories
4. Durable and non-durable (final consumption)
5. Primary and Processed (intermediate consumption)
6. Generic and Customized (intermediate consumption)

Broad Economic Categories

Section 1	Food and beverages, tobacco, agriculture, forestry and fishing, and related goods and services
Section 2	Energy and mining, fuels, gas, basic metals, chemicals, and related goods and services
Section 3	Construction and housing, furnishings, household equipment and related goods and services
Section 4	Transport and travel, accommodation, and related goods and services
Section 5	Textile and footwear, apparel, fashion, and related goods and services
Section 6	Information and communication technology , business and production services, including professional, scientific and technical activities, and related goods and services
Section 7	Health and education , personal care, sports, entertainment, and related goods and services
Section 8	Other goods and services

Structure of 5th revision of BEC

1. Food, beverages and catering services

1.1. Goods

1.1.1. Intermediate Consumption

1.1.1.1. Primary

1.1.1.2. Processed

1.1.1.2.1. Generic

1.1.1.2.2. Customized

1.1.2. Capital Formation

1.1.3. Final Consumption

1.1.3.1. Non-durable

1.1.3.2. Durable

1.2. Services

1.2.1. Intermediate Consumption

1.2.1.1. Generic

1.2.1.2. Customized

1.2.2. Capital Formation

1.2.3. Final Consumption

Global Value Chain Analysis

1.1.1. Intermediate Consumption

1.1.1.1. Primary

1.1.1.2. Processed

1.1.1.2.1. Generic

1.1.1.2.2. Customized