### Mexican Manufacturing Exports: The micro and macro perspectives

September, 2014



# The micro perspective: Linkage between administrative records of foreign trade and annual manufacturing surveys



#### **Objective**

 Provide figures on exports and imports of goods distinguishing the characteristics of manufacturing enterprises that perform international trade in order to contribute to the analysis of Mexican external sector

### Specific goals

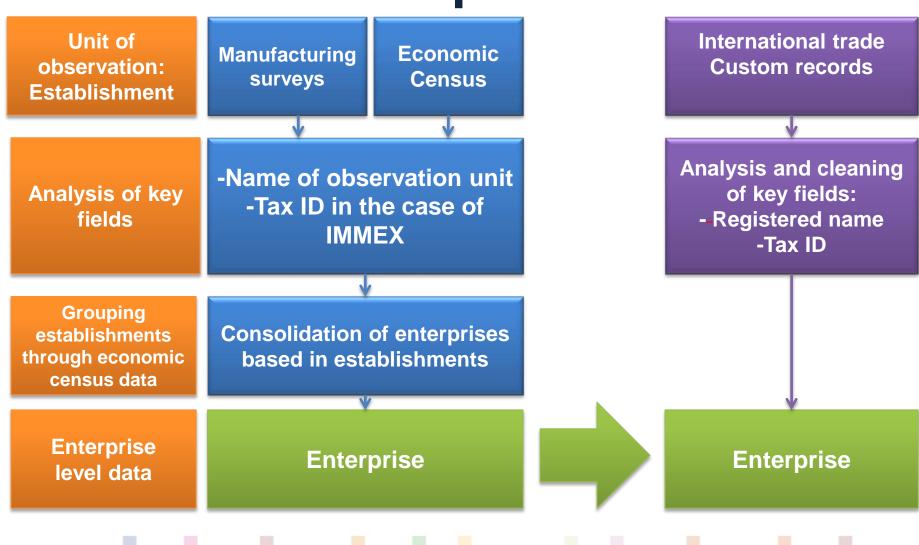
- Strengthen the statistical infrastructure with a deep view of manufacturing activities related to external sector
- Give information on the export and import proclivity of enterprises
- Assess the effects of international merchandise trade in domestic production and employment

### Specific goals

 Support to policy makers with more robust information on Mexican foreign trade by manufacturing enterprise characteristics

 Provide basic statistics for the measurement on Value Added of Global Manufacturing Export in the framework of national accounts

## Methodology: Consolidation of enterprises



## Methodology: Identification of outward oriented enterprises

**Consolidation of enterprises** 

Orientation of enterprises

Linkage

Annual Manufacturing Surveys and IMMEX Statistics

Identifying establishments

**2009 Economic Census** 

Enterprises

Information by enterprise

Outwardoriented enterprises

Search in foreign trade data base (custom records)

No outwardoriented enterprises

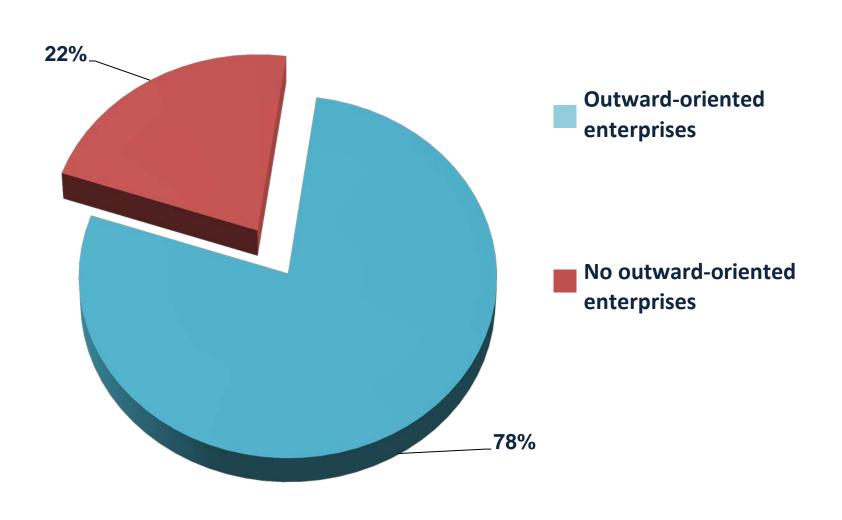
#### **Enterprises with outward orientation**

- 1. Sales of products abroad
- 2. Purchases of raw materials and other from abroad
- 3. All manufacturing enterprises with IMMEX Program



Enterprises accomplishing at least one of these three conditions are part of the subset with outward orientation

### Share of manufacturing outward-oriented enterprises, 2007-2012



## Manufacturing enterprises by exporting and importing status, 2007-2012





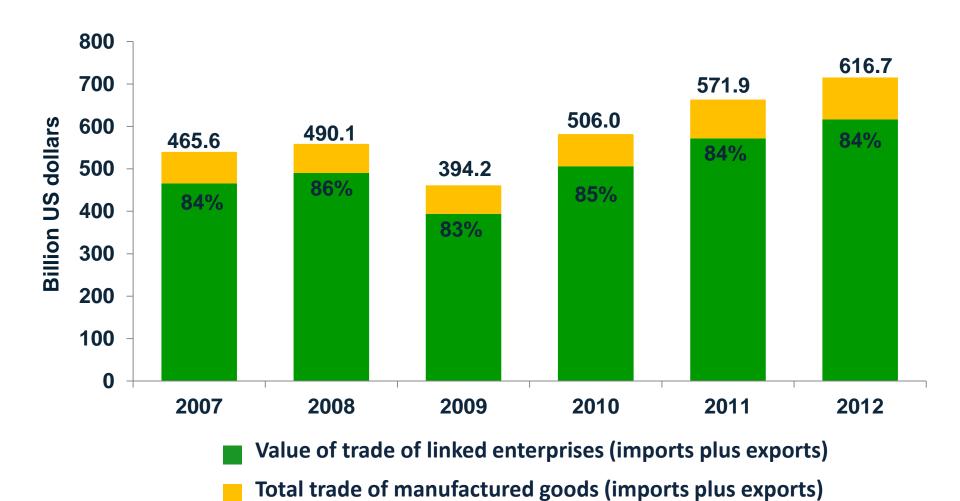


Importing: 1,129

Exporting and importing: 5,582



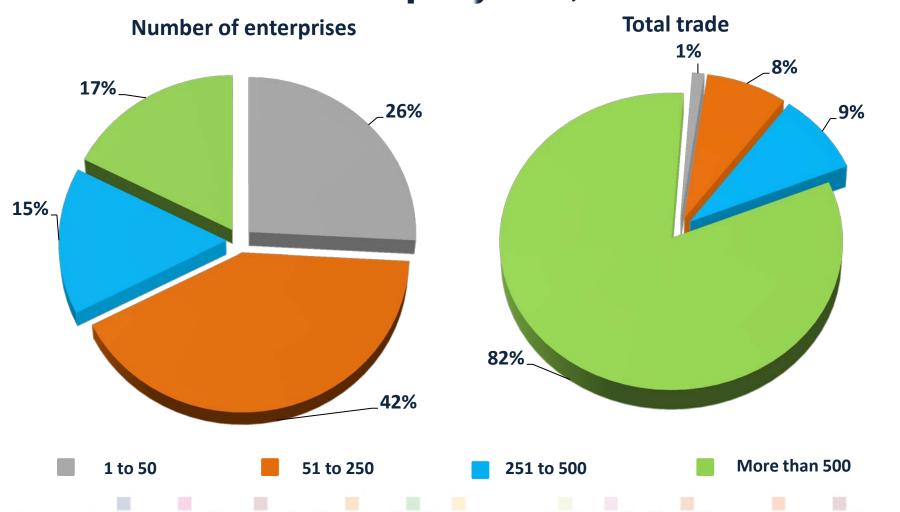
### Share of trade of linked enterprises in total manufactured goods' trade



### Main results: Profile of Manufacturing Export Enterprises



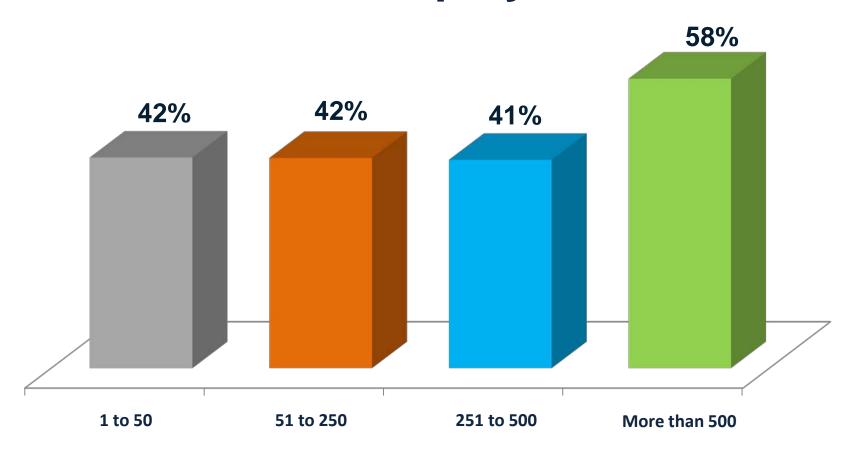
# Distribution of manufacturing enterprises and their value of trade by size according to number of employees, 2009-2012



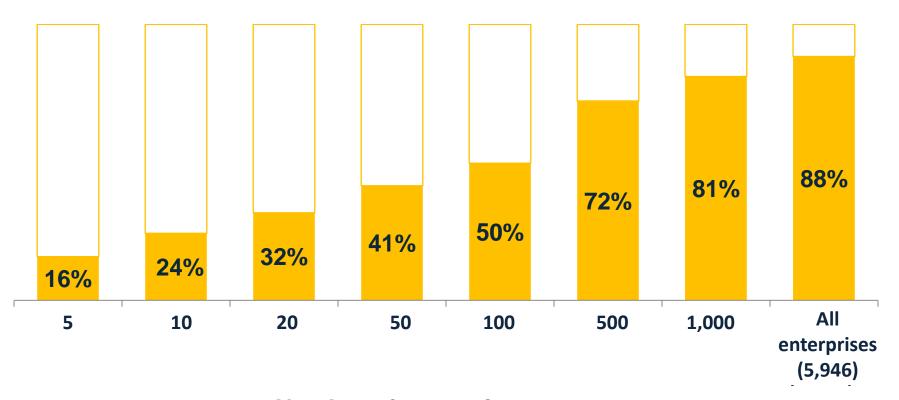
### Average value of export and import by size of manufacturing enterprises, 2012

Size of enterprise (Number of employees)	Million US dollars	
	Exports	Imports
1 to 50	1.4	2
51 to 250	7	7.3
251 to 500	20.0	21.8
More than 500	187.4	157.4

# Share of exports in the production of manufacturing enterprises, according to number of employees, 2012

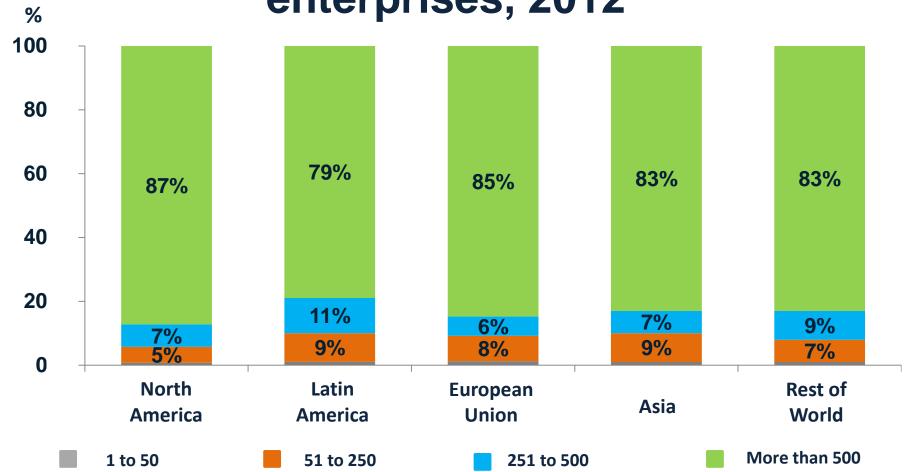


# Participation of top manufacturing enterprises in the exports of manufactured goods, 2012



**Number of enterprises** 

## Distribution of exports according to destination regions by size of manufacturing enterprises, 2012



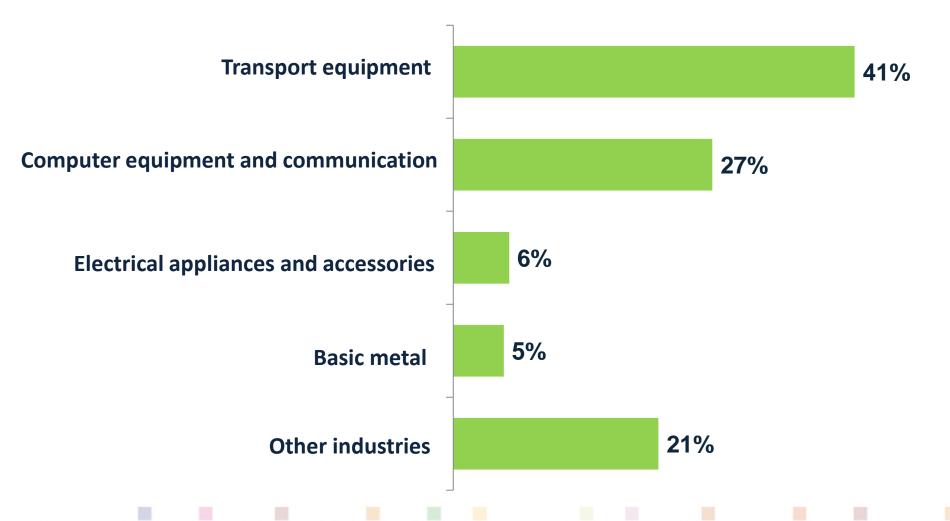
Note: Share of enterprises with 1 to 50 employees is 1% in all regions

## Distribution of exports according to number of destination countries by size of manufacturing enterprises, 2012

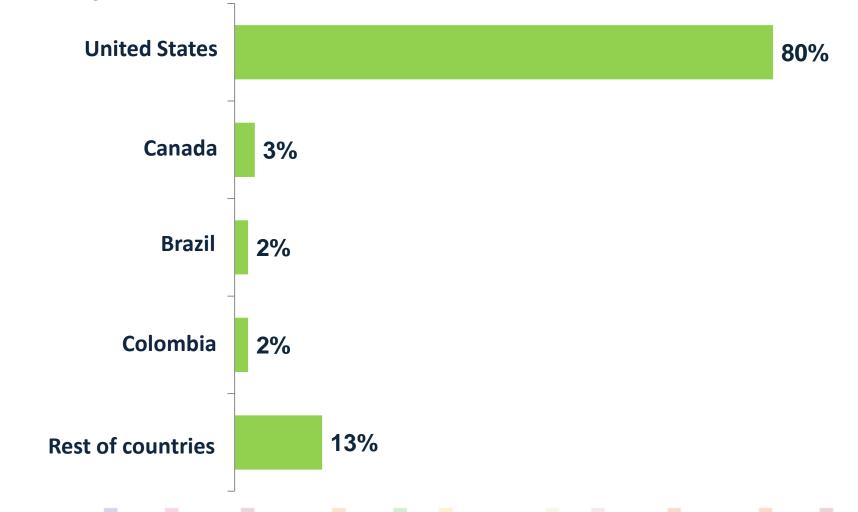


Note: Share of firms with 1 to 50 employees is 2%, except 10-14 countries with 1%. The cases of 6-9, 15 -19, 20 and more is less than 1%.

# Distribution of exports of manufacturing enterprises with more than 500 employees by main industries, 2012



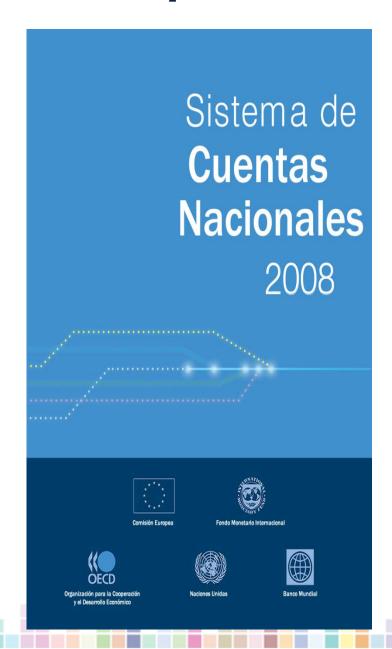
# Distribution of exports of manufacturing enterprises with more than 500 employees by main destination countries, 2012



# The macro perspective: Measurement on Value Added of Global Manufacturing Export



#### **Conceptual-Methodological Framework**





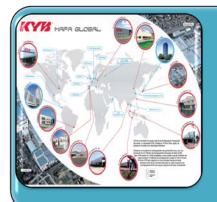
#### **Applied Criteria**



Enterprises which inputs are of a foreign origin (2/3) and with production destined to exports.



**Enterprises with high foreign capital participation** 



Not considered in the previous criteria, exporting intermediate goods.

#### **Value Chain: Basic Concepts**

Global Manufacturing Production (GMP)



Corresponds to the production of a good generated in more than one country. Includes foreign and domestic inputs and gross value added.

Value Added of Global Manufacturing Export (VAEMG by its stands in Spanish)

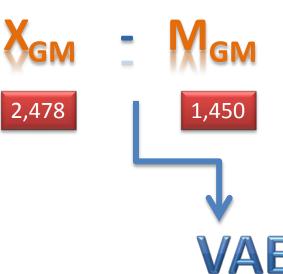


It is a part of GMP. Excludes the value of Foreign Intermediate Consumption, so there is no double counting (performed in other countries).



It is the part that contributes in global value chains.

## Measuring VAEMG 2012 (Billion Pesos)



**X**<sub>GM</sub> = Global Manufacturing Exports **M**<sub>GM</sub> = Global Manufacturing Imports

VAEMG 1,028

NIC<sub>GM</sub> = National Intermediate
Consumption of Global
Manufacturing

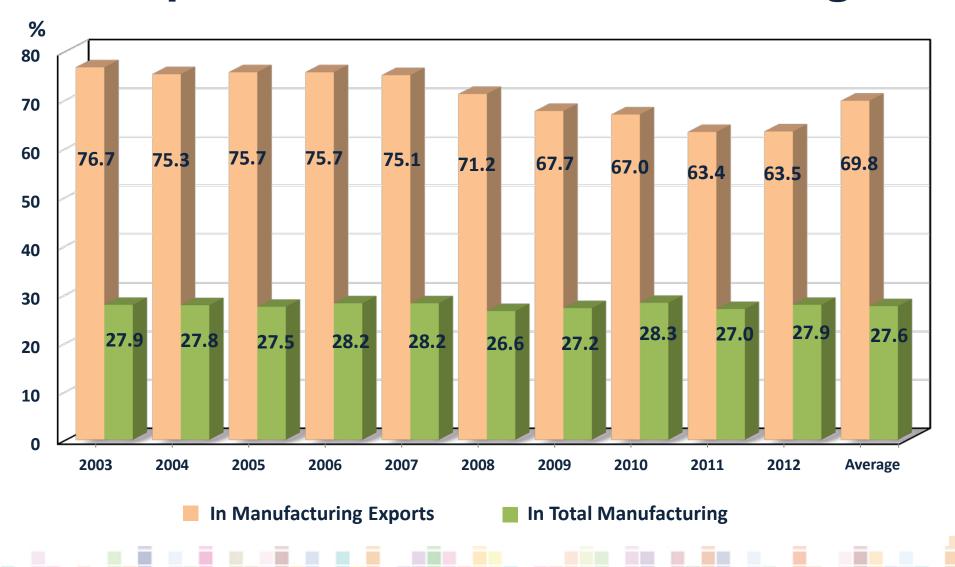
**GVA<sub>GM</sub>** = Gross Value Added of Global Manufacturing



### **Main results**



## **Share of Global Manufacturing in Exports and Total Manufacturing**



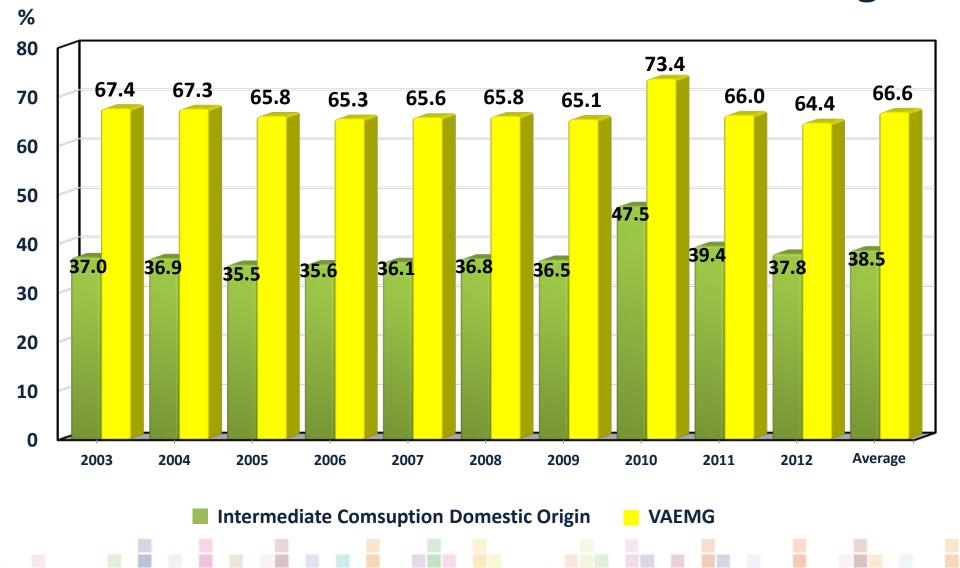
### Share of main Manufacturing industries in VAEMG



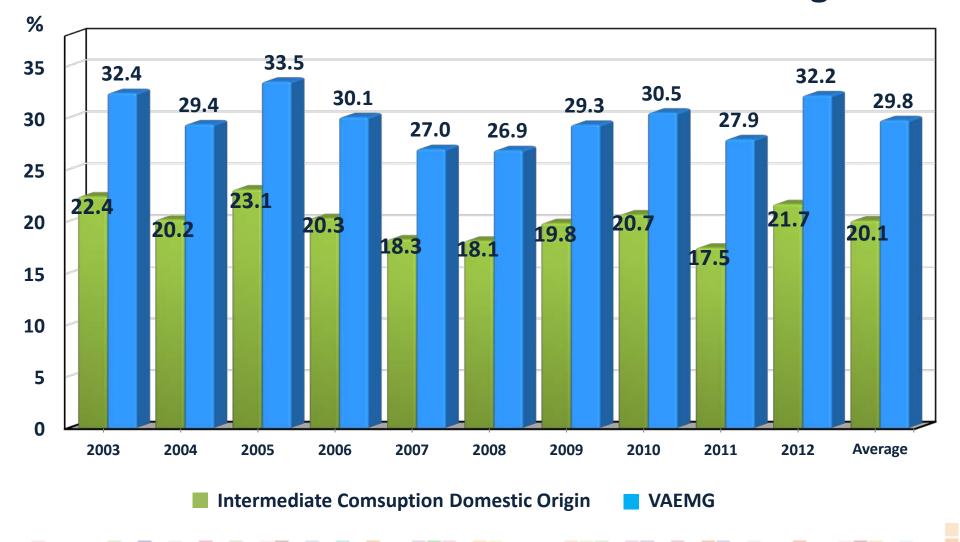
3341 Computer and Pheriperal Equipment

Audio and Video Equipment

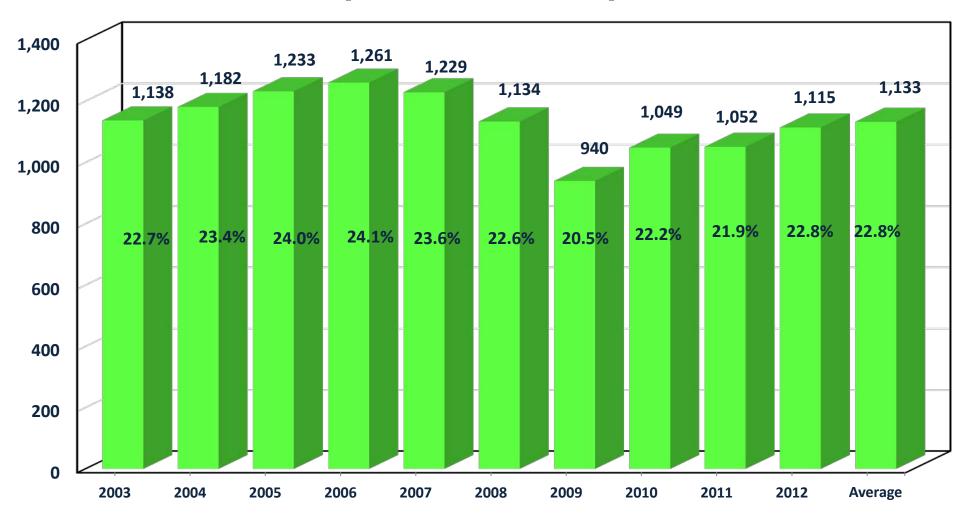
### NAICS industry 3361: Motor Vehicle Share of VAEMG in Total Manufacturing



## NAICS industry 3344: Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Share of VAEMG in Total Manufacturing



## Job Posts of Global Manufacturing (Thousands)



#### **Dissemination**



#### Dissemination



#### **PIB** y Cuentas Nacionales

#### DE MÉXICO



#### Presentación

La modernización del Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de México (SCNM) incorpora los últimos lineamientos del SCN 2008 de la ONU, el FMI, el BM, la OCDE y la EUROSTAT, al mismo tiempo presenta el Cambio de Año Base a 2008 (CAB 2008); con ello, se actualiza la estructura económica del país v de los precios que se usan para medir las variables macroeconómicas, sin el efecto de inflación.

Las Cuentas Nacionales son un esquema de organización para el conocimiento de la información estadística sobre aspectos macroeconómicos del país: la producción, el consumo, el ahorro, la inversión por sectores de actividad económica y las distribuciones primarias y secundarias del ingreso; así como las transacciones financieras y las relaciones económicas con el exterior, por sectores institucionales.

Las Cuentas Nacionales son el resumen de las actividades de la economía nacional que llevamos a cabo en la sociedad mexicana durante un periodo determinado. Al derivarse su información de censos, encuestas y registros administrativos, forman parte de la estadística, de la economía y de la contabilidad privada y pública, aplicadas a la economía nacional y mundial.

Cada uno de los productos de las Cuentas Nacionales es dado a conocer en fechas y horas previamente establecidas en los Calendarios de Publicación de Información de Interés Nacional y de Difusión de Información de Coyuntura.

#### Base 2008

- Producto Interno Bruto (PIB)
  - Trimestral
  - Por actividad de los Bienes y Servicios, anual
  - Por Entidad Federativa, anual
  - Del Sector Público y Privado, anual
  - De los Gobiernos Estatales y Locales, anual
  - Valor Agregado de Exportación de la Manufactura Global
  - Medición de la Economía Informal inueval.
- Corto plazo
  - Actividad Industrial
  - Total de las Actividades Económicas (IGAE)
  - Inversión Fija Bruta
  - Oferta v Utilización Trimestral
  - Indicador Estatal Mensual de la Electricidad
  - Indicador Estatal Mensual Manufacturero
  - Actividad Industrial por Entidad Federativa
  - Indicador Trimestral de la Actividad Económica Estatal
  - Indicadores Trimestrales de la Actividad Turística
  - Consumo Privado en el Mercado Interior
- Cuadros de Oferta y Utilización
- Matriz de Insumo Producto
- Tablas Origen-Destino de la Formación Bruta de Capital Fijo inuevol.
- Sectores Institucionales
- Satélite

#### Base 2003

Satélite

### **Next steps**



Enlarge linkage of foreign trade records with Census and Economic Surveys to other activity sectors in order to increase coverage of exports and imports



Analyze value chains with other countries in relevant activities for the Mexican economy



Take advantage of the information that will give the 2014 Economic Census in this field, to perform new statistical studies for providing further details on the participation of Mexico in the Global Economy

### Thank you! Contacts:

Gerardo Durand Alcántara

Deputy Director General of Economic Surveys and Administrative Records

gerardo.durand@inegi.org.mx

#### Francisco Guillén Martín

Deputy Director General of National Accounts francisco.guillen@inegi.org.mx

#### Conociendo México

01 800 111 46 34

www.inegi.org.mx atencion.usuarios@inegi.org.mx





