



Unpaid Household Work Satellite Account of Mexico



April
2022

System of National Accounts and data beyond GDP

Users' needs to identify activities or processes of great importance to Mexican society that are not specifically found in the SNA, such as:

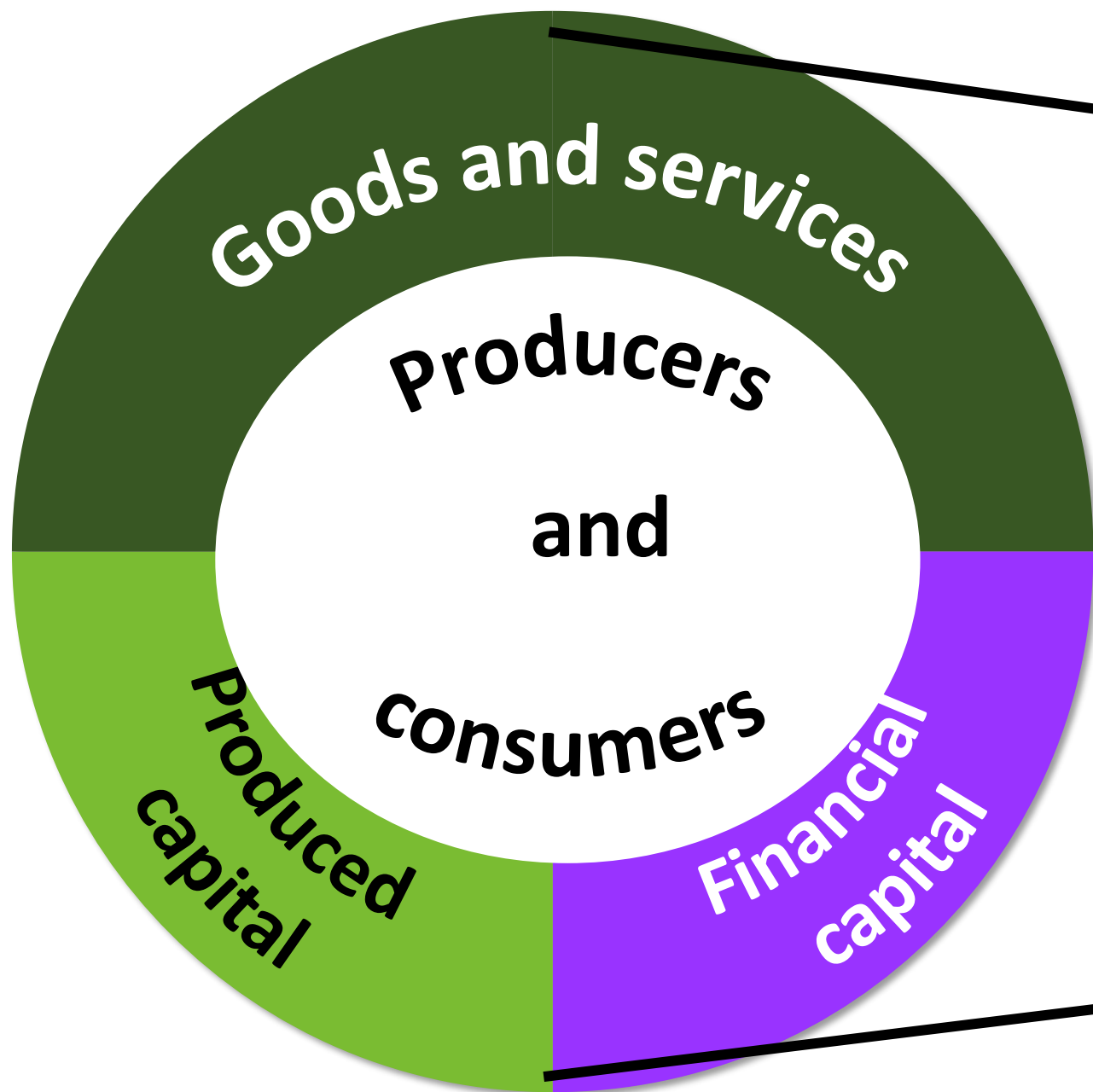
- Identify and measure the costs of environmental depletion and degradation.
- Measure and evaluate gender inequality.
- Identification of non-profit activities and volunteering, among others.
- Measure unpaid productive activities, such as unpaid household service work.



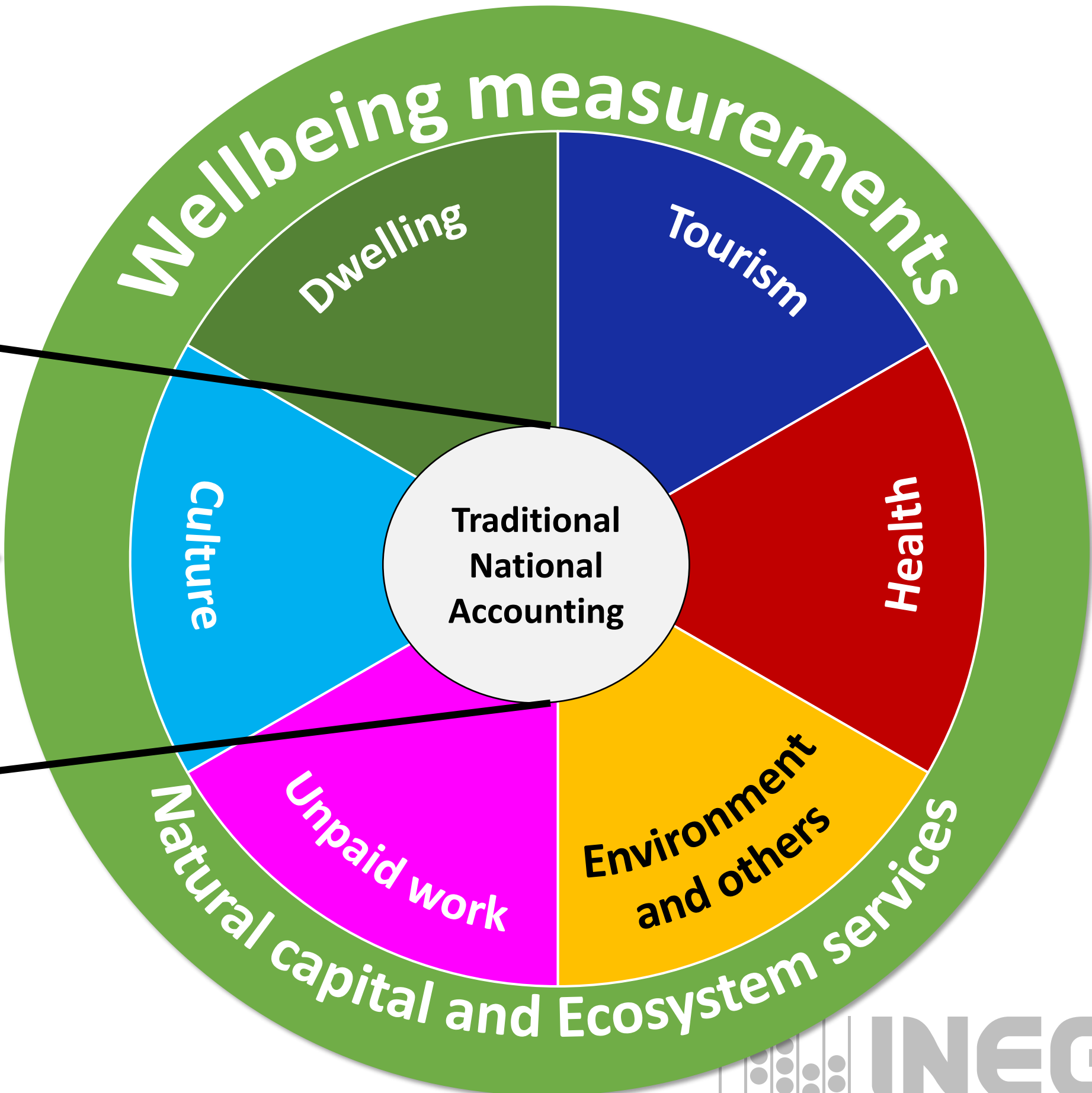
National accounting has evolved through satellite accounts to generate information to help measure well-being and sustainable development

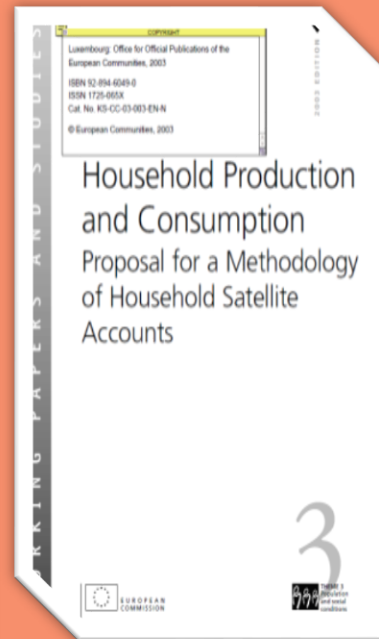
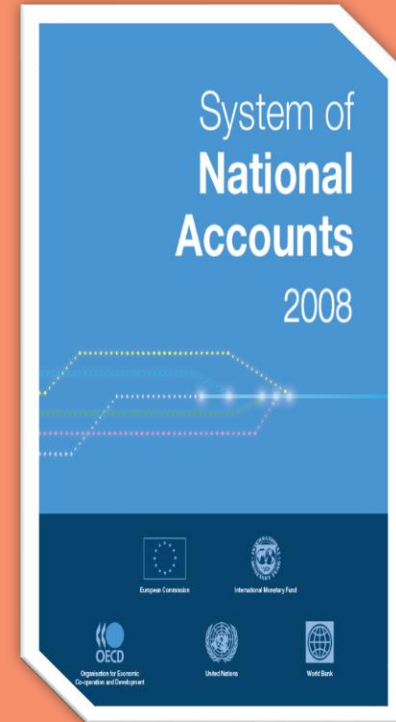
Traditional Approach

Towards the Wellness Approach



NEW PARADIGM
Incorporates the measurement of well-being through Satellite Accounts





Objective:

To measure the economic impact (dimension and evolution) of unpaid household work that provides productive services not considered in the production frontier

What is unpaid household work?

Time spent on domestic and care work carried out by household members to produce services for their own consumption

Work done without getting paid or remuneration





An activity is considered productive if it can be delegated to a third person, if it provides a product or service that can be exchanged




What activities are considered in the satellite account?




Feeding 

Help to other households and volunteer work 

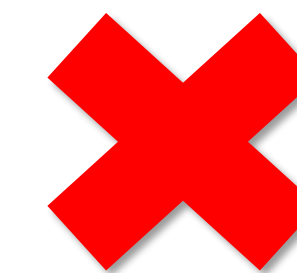
House cleaning and maintenance 

Care and support 

Laundry and footwear care 

Shopping and household management 

What activities are excluded?



Personal activities that usually cannot be delegated. In them, the benefit is only received by the person who carries out the activity.

Secondary or simultaneous activities. Only the time spent on the main activity is valued.



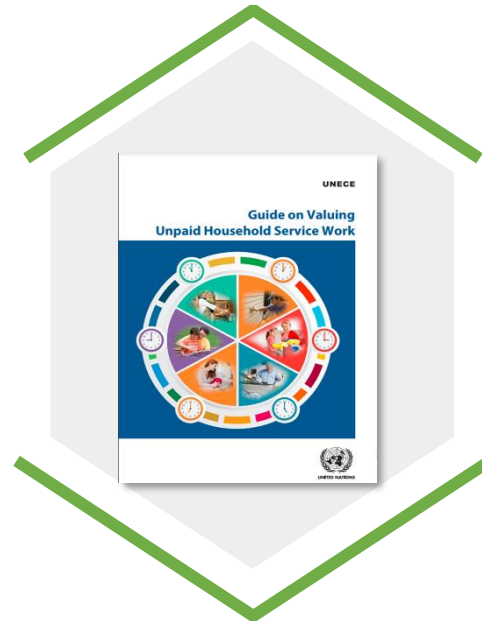
International guidelines and recommendations



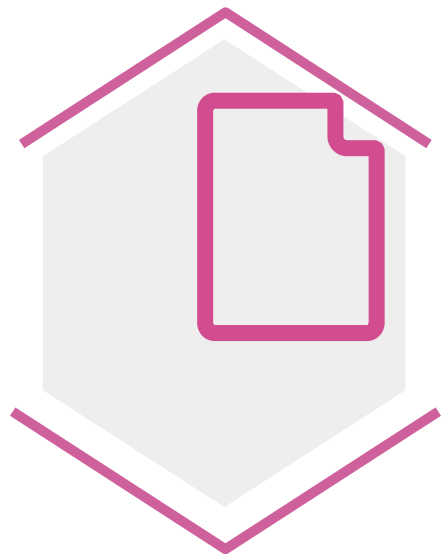
System of National Accounts. UN 2008.



Proposal for a Satellite Account of Household Production, Eurostat 2003.



UNECE Guide on Valuing Unpaid Household Service Work



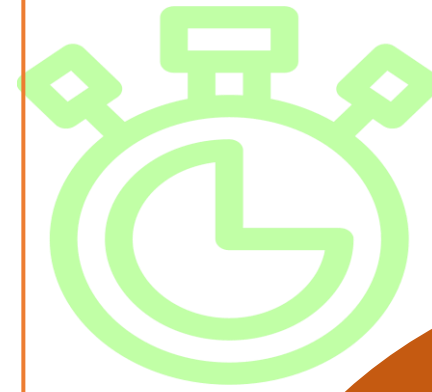
Resolution I of the 19th labour statistics conference. ILO, 2003.



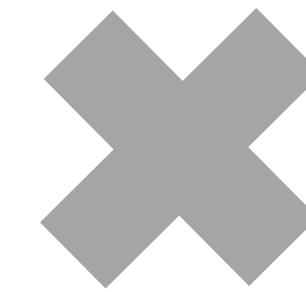
International experiences. Australia, Canada and Finland

How is it valued?

Hours of unpaid work in domestic and care work (by activity)



National Survey on Time Use (ENUT) 2002, 2009, 2014 and 2019




✓ Mexican SNA. Goods and Services Accounts
Average remuneration by economic activity

✓ National Survey of Occupation and Employment (ENOE)




Cost per hour by type of activity (hourly salary)

Replacement cost method





Generalist

Hourly wage of domestic employees to value the entire Unpaid Household Work



Equivalent individual function

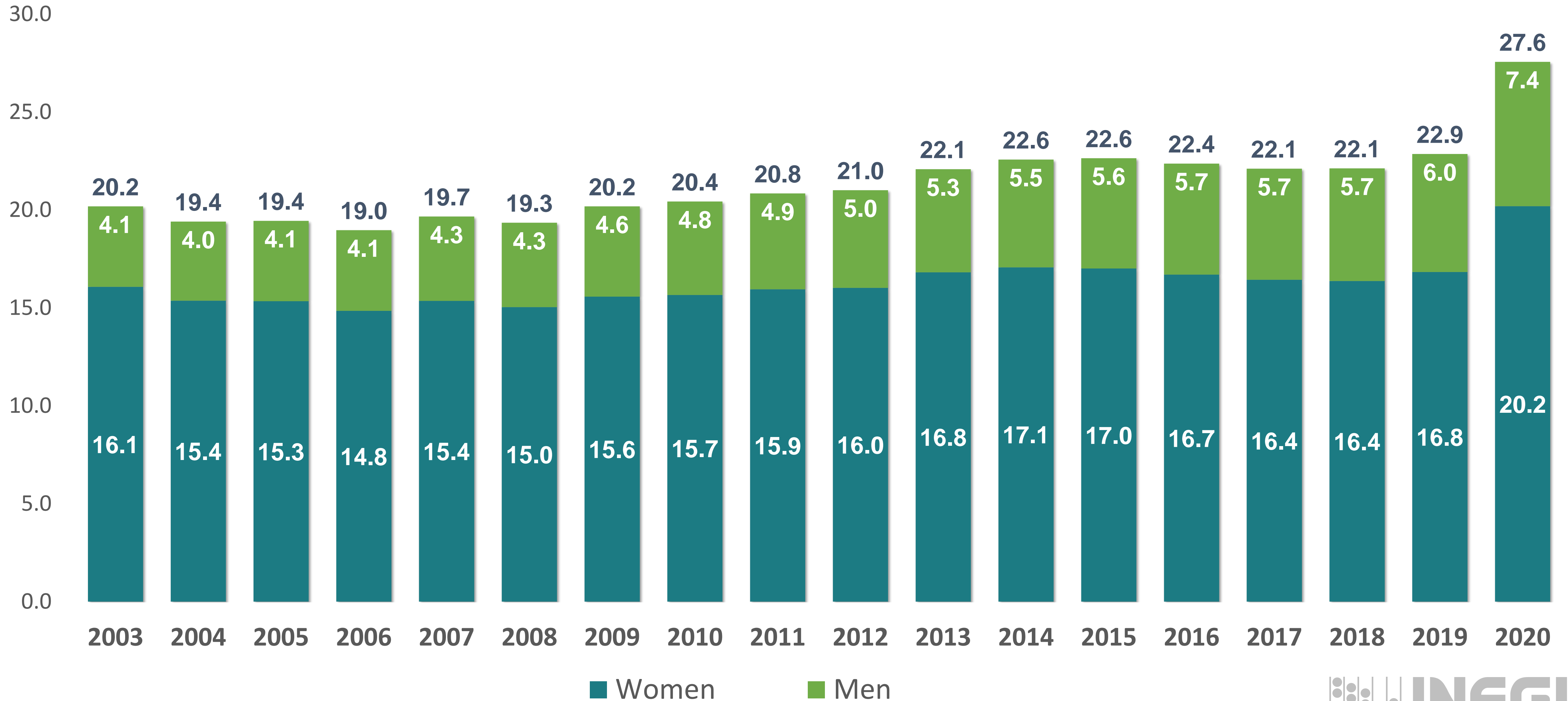
Hourly wage of specialized workers for each Unpaid Household Work activity



Hybrid

Combination of general replacement cost and equivalent individual function replacement cost

Percentage share with respect to GDP



Women Men

Economic value of the Unpaid Household Work compared to some economic activities in the country, 2020



Percentage



The value of unpaid household activities during 2020 was equivalent to 6,438,035 million pesos



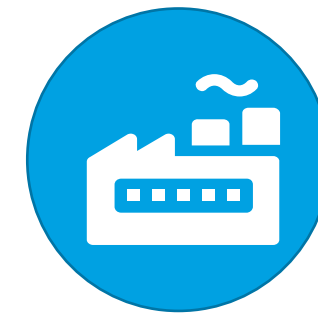
27.6%

Economic value of the Unpaid Household Work



18.6%

Commerce



17.2%

Manufacturing industries



6.4

Construction



5.5

Transport, mail and storage

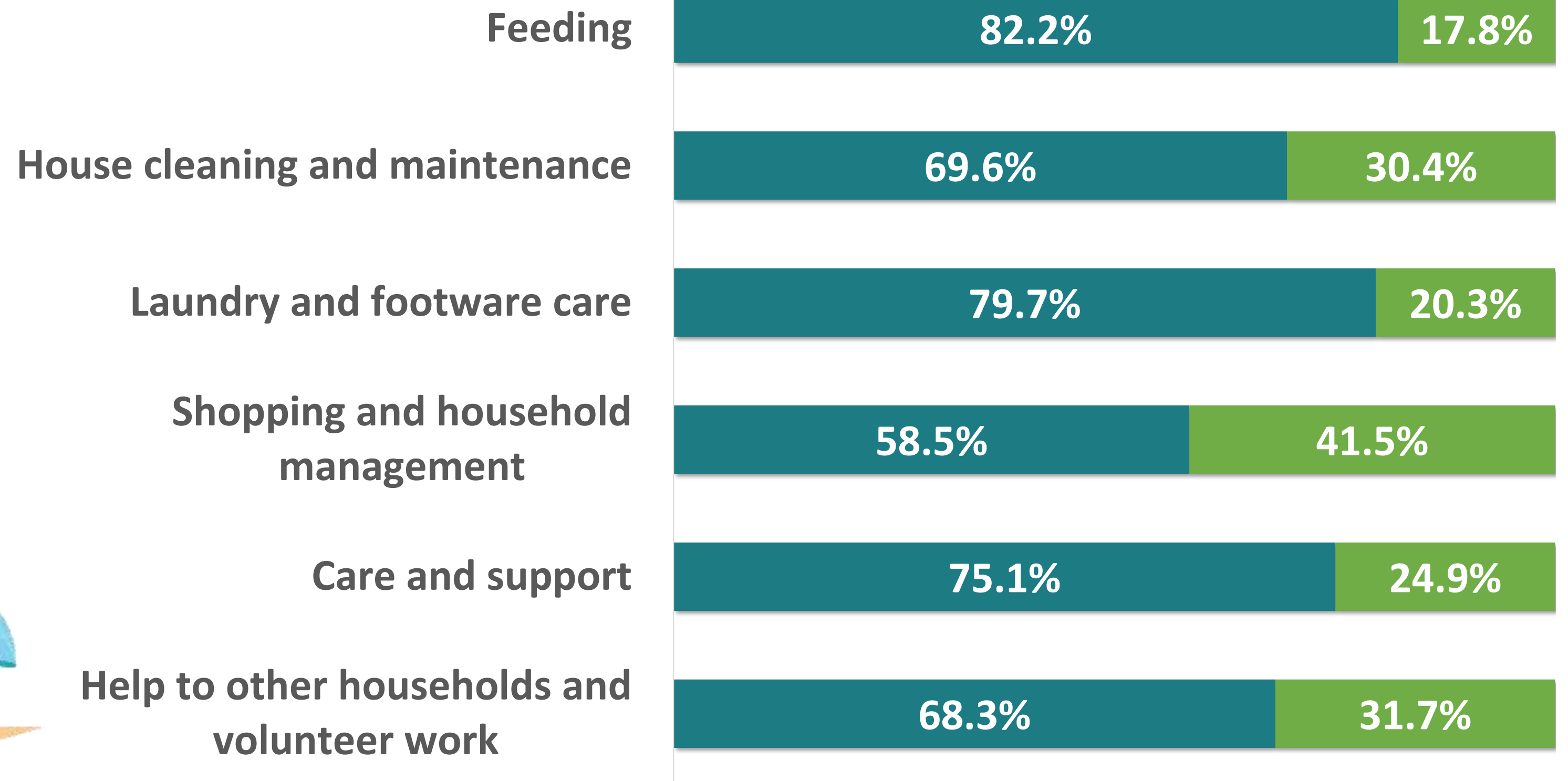
2020

Economic value of unpaid household work



Percentage

■ Women ■ Men

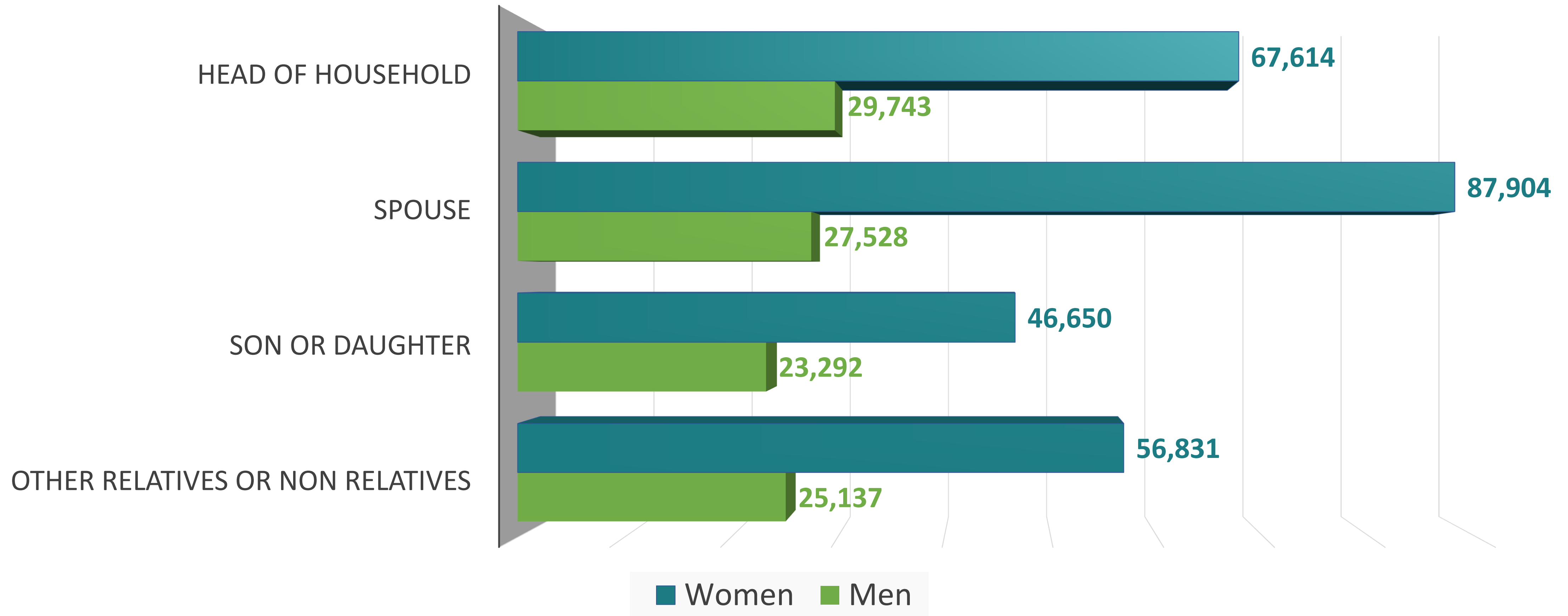


2020

Per capita net value according to kinship




Pesos



Some applications of the Unpaid Household Work Satellite Account of Mexico

Unpaid Household Work Simulator

\$ 18,854
Feeding



\$ 8,887
Shopping and household management




\$25,337
House cleaning and maintenance



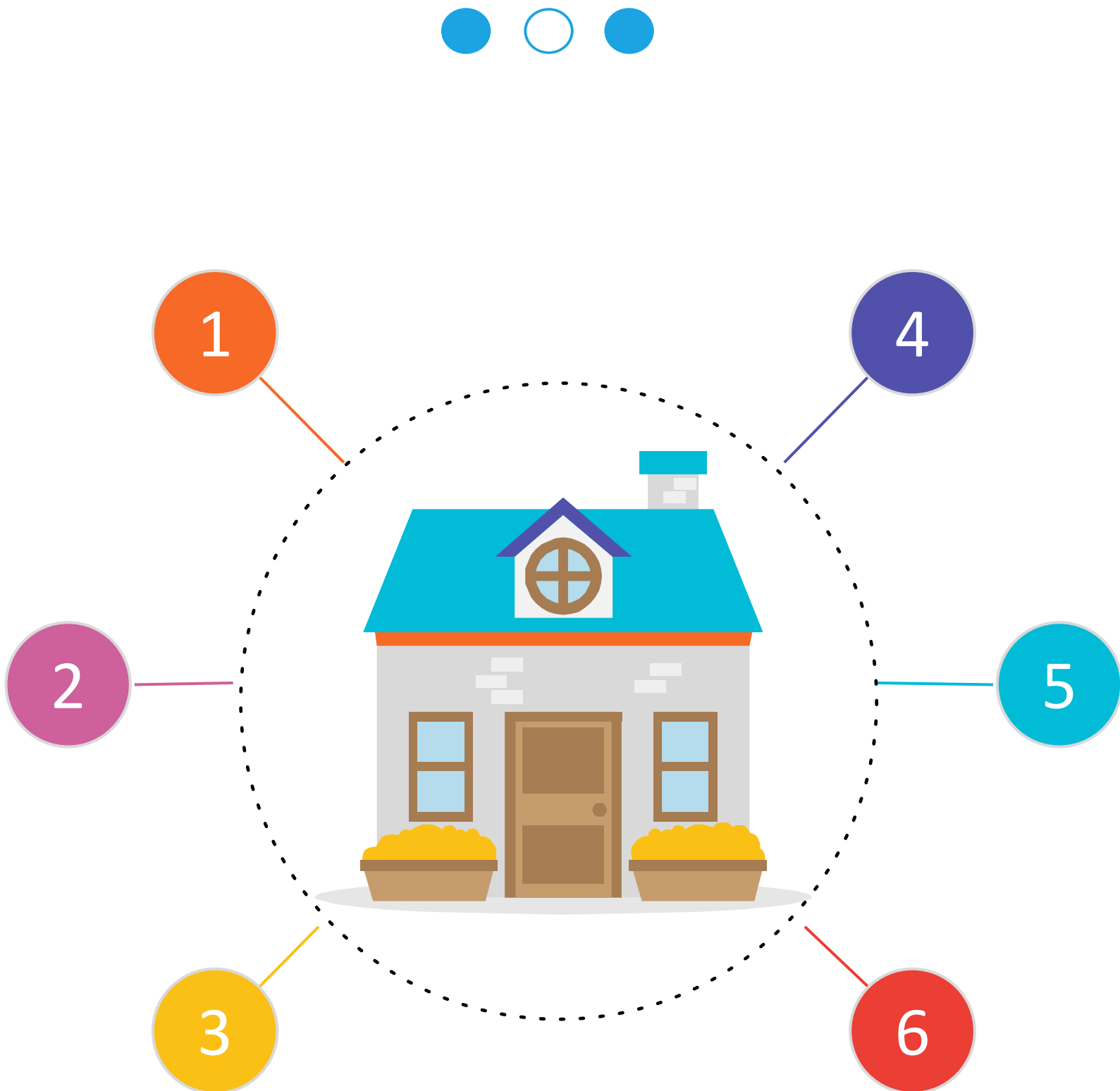
\$ 39,546
Care and support



\$ 11,359
Laundry and footwear care



\$ 12,132
Help to other households and volunteer work



72 hours per week

3,744 Hours per year

Annual economic value \$116,115

Uses for the Unpaid Household Work Satellite Account of Mexico



The account provides information for public policies and decision-making on issues related to gender equality, household consumption and spending, childcare, the care of the elderly and the sick:

“Caring for, assisting and supporting people who require care based on a co-responsibility model between the State, the business sector, civil society, the community and families”.

National Care System

Value of unpaid household work with respect to GDP, disaggregated by women and men.

National Catalog of Indicators

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”

“

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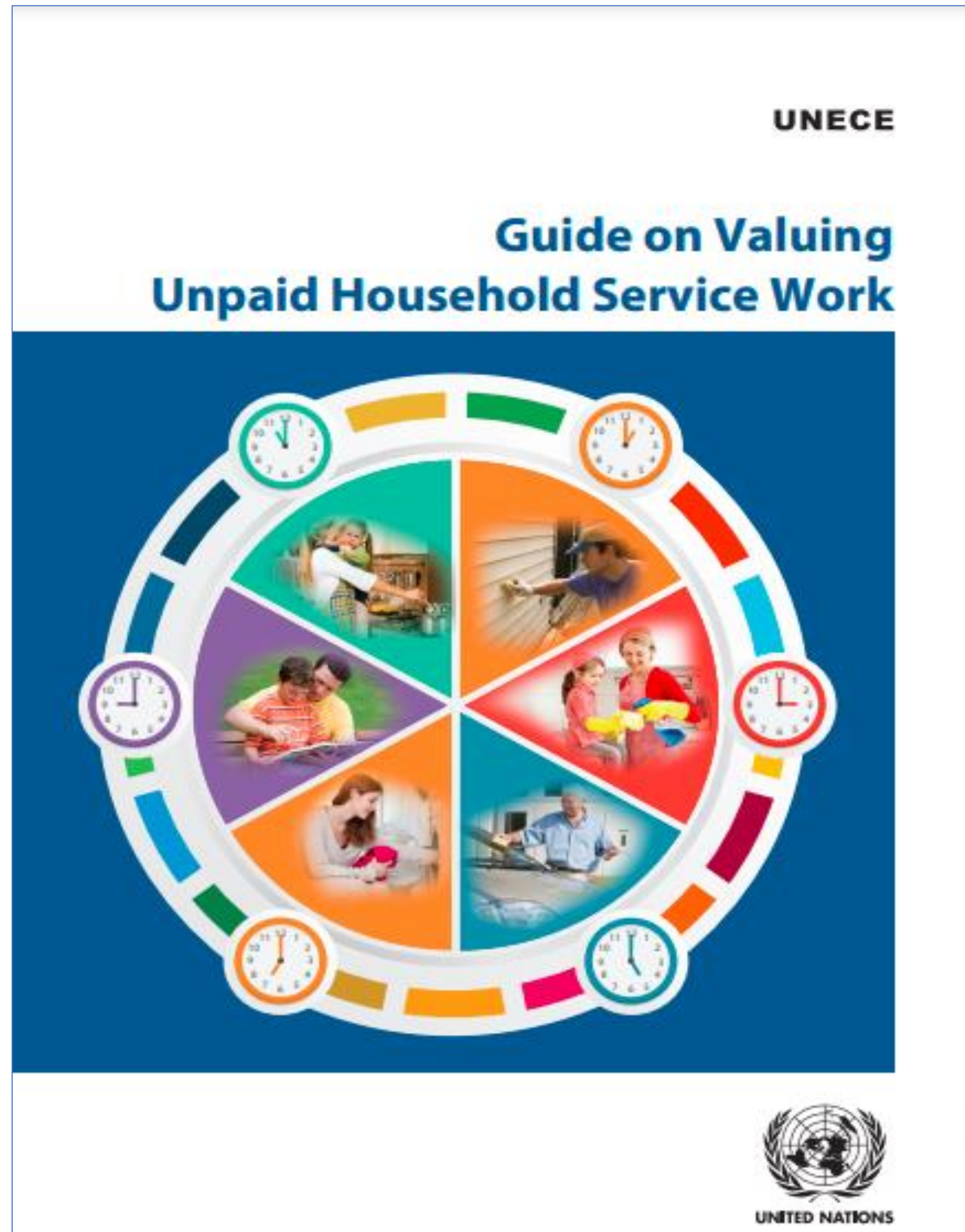
“Disseminate the social and economic value of unpaid work in care and domestic activities to advance its recognition”.

**PROIGUALDAD
2020-2024**

Right to compensatory alimony in light of the right to non-discrimination and the right of access to a decent standard of living.

Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation

Participation of Mexico in the implementation of the satellite account of unpaid household work



- Mexico participated in the preparation of the Guide on Valuing Unpaid Household Service Work of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
- The calculation proposal for Mexico was included in Chapter 7: Country-specific case studies Work
- Mexico has supported countries in the Latin American region such as Ecuador, Colombia, Peru and El Salvador in the implementation of the satellite account of unpaid work
- Support was given to East African countries with the issue of economic valuation
- It is pending to advise Kenya in June 2022

MILENIO®



RE

Estás leyendo: La oportunidad perdida para reducir la brecha de género

The missed opportunity to reduce the gender gap



GRACIELA MÁRQUEZ COLÍN

07.03.2022/00:33

La pandemia ha alterado de muchas maneras las dinámicas sociales, nuestras formas de vivir, trabajar y relacionarnos con los demás; así como nuestras interacciones más íntimas, incluyendo la vida doméstica. Como en ningún momento antes, debido a la emergencia sanitaria gran parte de las personas en México y el mundo nos hemos tenido que acostumbrar a estar más tiempo en nuestros hogares.

Aunque la pandemia nos confinó y nos dio lecciones de resiliencia colectiva, no logró alterar los históricos patrones de desigualdad de género en la vida cotidiana.

EL HERALDO
DE MÉXICO

COMPARTAR ESTE ARTÍCULO

The pandemic accentuates gender disparities

Gender inequality in unpaid work became more apparent in 2020

PALOMA MERODIO

OPINIÓN · 24/1/2022 · 00:03 HS



THANK YOU



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