ORIENTATION HANDBOOK

50th session
Statistical Commission
The Statistical Commission will take place in the General Assembly Hall (on Tuesday 5 March; 1st map below) and Conference Room 4 (from Wednesday 6 March to Friday 8 March; 2nd map below). Side events will take place in multiple conference rooms.
Dear Colleague,

I would like to take this opportunity to welcome you to the 50th session of the United Nations Statistical Commission.

It has become a tradition that we offer an orientation session to welcome our colleagues who are participating in the Statistical Commission for the first time. All of us in the United Nations Statistics Division hope that this brief introduction to the Commission and to our Division will make this week as productive and agreeable as possible for you.

A short questionnaire will be passed around to help us assess the impact of this orientation session. We would be most grateful to receive your feedback.

Stefan Schweinfest
Director, Statistics Division
The United Nations Statistical Commission, established in 1947, is the highest body of the global statistical system. It brings the chief statisticians of Member States together from around the world. It is the highest decision-making body for international statistical activities, especially the setting of statistical standards, the development of concepts and methods and their implementation at the national and international levels.

The Commission oversees the work of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), and is a functional commission of the UN Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC or the Council).

During the session, delegates are encouraged to:

- Actively contribute.
- Be brief and concise in oral interventions.
- Share national practices, report routine activities or detailed expositions of methodology in written form rather than orally. Such country notes will be presented on the Commission website.

Delegates also have a chance to meet statisticians from:

- National Statistical Offices
- International Organizations
- Secretariat (UNSD)
- Other delegations at the reception on Tuesday evening
The terms of reference of the Commission state that it shall assist the Council (ECOSOC resolutions 8 (I) of 16 February 1946, 8 (II) of 21 June 1946 and 1566 (L) of 3 May 1971):

a) In promoting the development of national statistics and the improvement of their comparability;
b) In the coordination of the statistical work of specialized agencies;
c) In the development of the central statistical services of the Secretariat;
d) In advising the organs of the United Nations on general questions relating to the collection, analysis and dissemination of statistical information;
e) In promoting the improvement of statistics and statistical methods generally.

On 6 July 2017, the General Assembly (resolution 71/313) adopted the global indicator framework for the Sustainable Development Goals and targets of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development developed by the Inter-Agency and Expert Group on Sustainable Development Goal Indicators, as agreed upon by the Statistical Commission at its 48th session, as a voluntary and country led instrument that includes the initial set of indicators to be refined annually and reviewed comprehensively by the Commission at its 51st and 56th sessions.

It also requested the Commission to coordinate the substantive and technical work to develop international statistical standards, methods and guidelines, where necessary, to fully implement the global indicator framework to follow up and review the Sustainable Development Goals and targets; and to further refine and improve the global indicator framework.
MEMBERSHIP

The Commission consists of 24 Member States of the UN elected by the ECOSOC to serve a term of four years based on an equitable geographical distribution as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>Current members</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>EGY - KEN - ZAF - TGO -GNQ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CHN - JPN - QAT - KOR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Europe</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>BLR - LVA - ROU - RUS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin America &amp; the Caribbean</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>COL - CUB - MEX - PER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Europe &amp; Others</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>CAN - DNK - DEU - NLD - CHE - GBR - USA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All other States are considered Observers, but the Commission traditionally treats Observer and Member States equally during its discussions. The Chair, 3 Vice-chairs and the Rapporteur are the 5 officers of the Commission, known as the Bureau. They are elected for a one-year term with the expectation that they will serve for a further year if available. Nominations of these officers are made by the Commission with elections held at the beginning of the session. In practice elections are by acclamation.
The agenda is organised in the following sections:

- Opening
- Election of officers for the year
- Adoption of the agenda and timetable
- Items for discussion and decision (*Tuesday – Thursday morning*)
- Items for information (*Thursday afternoon*)
- UNSD programme questions (*Friday morning*)
- Provisional agenda and dates for next year’s session
- Report of the Commission on its fiftieth session

The adoption of the agenda is normally a routine matter; last minute changes are unusual.

**Items for discussion and decision** are for the Commission to discuss and make decisions or take actions. The chair will mention the relevant document related to the item, an oral introduction will be given by the author, the chair will open the floor for discussion, and a summary will be made by the Secretariat (UNSD staff) after the discussion of each item.

**Items for information** refer to progress reports, which the Commission takes note of usually without further debate. Information items are handled as a block. However, the Chair will offer the Commission the opportunity to identify information items for which clarifications or updates are needed.
There are two types of documents related to the Commission:

- **Official documents**: Formally edited and available in the 6 official languages of the UN. They are subject to a strict word limit and submitted to the Secretariat in November. They carry a formal document reference. For example: E/CN.3/2019/1 where E is for ECOSOC, CN.3 is for Statistical Commission, 2019 is the year and 1 is the document number.

- **Background documents**: Accompanying a specific agenda item. Not formally edited and therefore do not have a word limit. They are typically available in English only and become available at different times over the days before the Commission session starts.

All official documents will be available electronically both on the Commission website and on the PaperSmart portal. They can be printed on demand (POD) in the “print shop”, located on floor 1B (by the escalator).

A few copies of background documents may be available on side tables in the conference room.

Only the draft report of the session and any draft resolutions (if applicable) will be distributed desk to desk to delegations.
48th session (2017): Adopted the global indicator framework for the Sustainable Development Goals and targets of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

47th session (2016): Agreed, as a practical starting point, the proposed global indicator framework for the goals and targets of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.


43rd session (2012): Adopted the System of Environmental-Economic Accounting (SEEA).


The UNSD acts as Secretariat of the Commission and is committed to the advancement of the global statistical system. It compiles and disseminates global statistical information, develops standards and norms for statistical activities, and supports countries' efforts to strengthen their national statistical systems. UNSD facilitates the coordination of international statistical activities and supports the functioning of the United Nations Statistical Commission as the highest entity of the global statistical system.

Functions include:

- Data (collection, processing and dissemination of statistical information)
- Methodology (Standardization of statistical methods, classifications and definitions)
- Capacity Development (Technical cooperation programme)
- Coordination (coordination of international statistical programmes and activities)

UNSD disseminates statistical data compilations and develops methodological publications:

All publications available at: [https://unstats.un.org/](https://unstats.un.org/)
You can view and download all information related to the Commission from its website, including agenda, official documents, background documents, calendar of side events and a note with practical information about New York:

https://unstats.un.org/unsd/statcom/50th-session

The large number of acronyms used by multiple international organizations can be confusing at times, here is a selected list:

- **ADB**: Asian Development Bank
- **AfDB**: African Development Bank
- **APRIS**: Arab Institute for Training and Research in Statistics
- **ASEAN**: Association of Southeast Asian Nations
- **BI S**: Bank for International Settlements
- **CARICOM**: Caribbean Community
- **CEMAC**: Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
- **COMESA**: Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
- **CIS**: Commonwealth of Independent States
- **EASTC**: Eastern Africa Statistical Training Centre
- **ECA**: Economic Commission for Africa
- **ECE**: Economic Commission for Europe
- **ECLAC**: Economic Commission for Latin America & Caribbean
- **ECOWAS**: Economic Community of West African States
- **EEC**: Eurasian Economic Commission
- **EFTA**: European Free Trade Association
- **ESCAP**: Economic and Social Commission for Asia & the Pacific
- **ESCWA**: Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia
- **Eurostat**: Statistical Office of the European Union
- **FAO**: Food and Agriculture Organization
- **GCC-STAT**: Statistical Center of the Gulf Cooperation Council
- **IADB**: Inter-American Development Bank
- **IAEA**: International Atomic Energy Agency
- **ICAO**: The International Civil Aviation Organization
- **ICC**: International Criminal Court
- **IEFA**: Int. Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
- **ILO**: International Labour Organization
- **IMF**: International Monetary Fund
- **IOM**: International Organization for Migration
- **IRENA**: International Renewable Energy Agency
- **ISI**: International Statistical Institute
- **ITU**: International Telecommunication Union
- **OHCHR**: Office of UN High Commissioner for Human Rights
- **QI**: Organization of the Islamic Conference
- **OSGEO**: Office of the UN Secretary-General’s Envoy on Youth
- **PPD**: Partners in Population and Development
- **SADC**: Southern African Development Community
- **SESRI**: Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries
- **UNCC**: UN Framework Convention on Climate Change
- **UNCTAD**: UN Conference on Trade and Development
- **UNDP**: UN Environment Programme
- **UNEP**: UN Population Fund
- **UNESCO**: UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
- **UNFPA**: UN Population Fund
- **UN-Habitat**: UN Human Settlements Programme
- **UNHCR**: Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees
- **UNICEF**: UN Children’s Fund
- **UNIDO**: UN Industrial Development Organization
- **UNISDR**: UN Office for Disaster Risk Reduction
- **UNODC**: UN Office on Drugs and Crime
- **WT O**: World Tourism Organization
- **WHO**: World Health Organization
- **WMO**: World Meteorological Organization
- **WTO**: World Trade Organization