

Women deaths by homicide- Femicides- Feminicides



INSTITUTO NACIONAL
DE ESTADÍSTICA Y GEOGRAFÍA

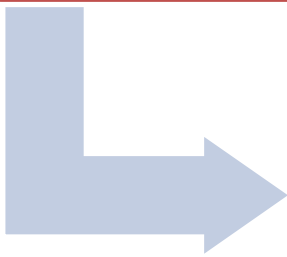
INEGI
Eva Gicela Ramírez Rodríguez



One fact three sources and interpretation

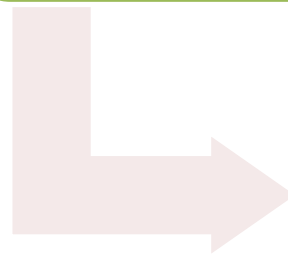
DEATHS BY EXTERNAL CAUSES
REGISTRATION OF VITAL ACTS

- Death by homicide: According to the ICD-10, "Intentional aggressions in order to end the life of a person"



A COMMON CRIME
INTENTIONAL HOMICIDE

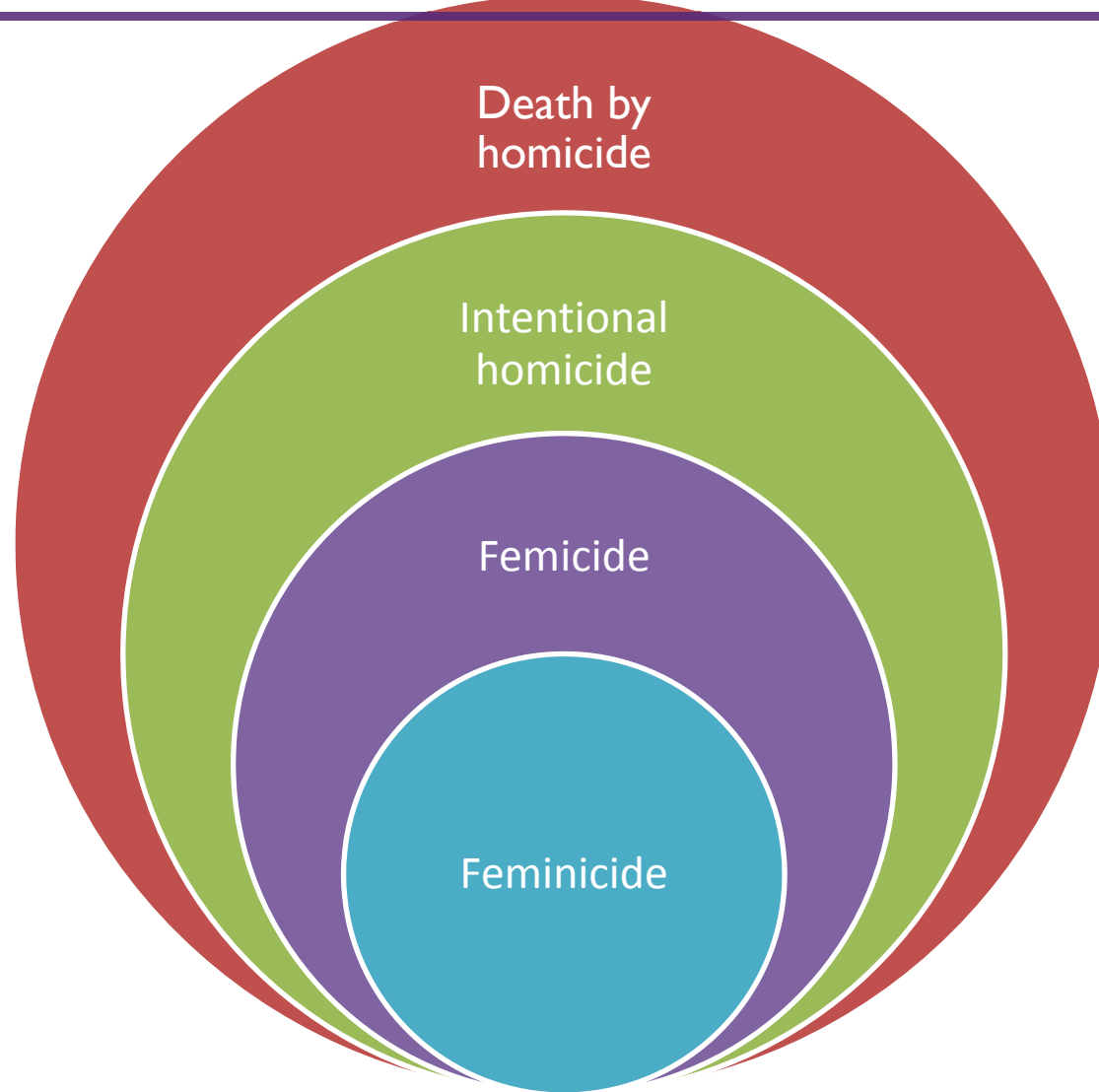
- **CRIMINAL COMPLAINT:** Attorney General's Office
- **CRIMINAL CAUSE:** Supreme Court of Justice



FEMINICIDE:
SPECIFIC CRIME OF INTENTIONAL HOMICIDE

- **PRIVATE** a woman's life for reasons of gender. It is considered that there are gender reasons when one of the following circumstances occurs:

One fact three sources and interpretation

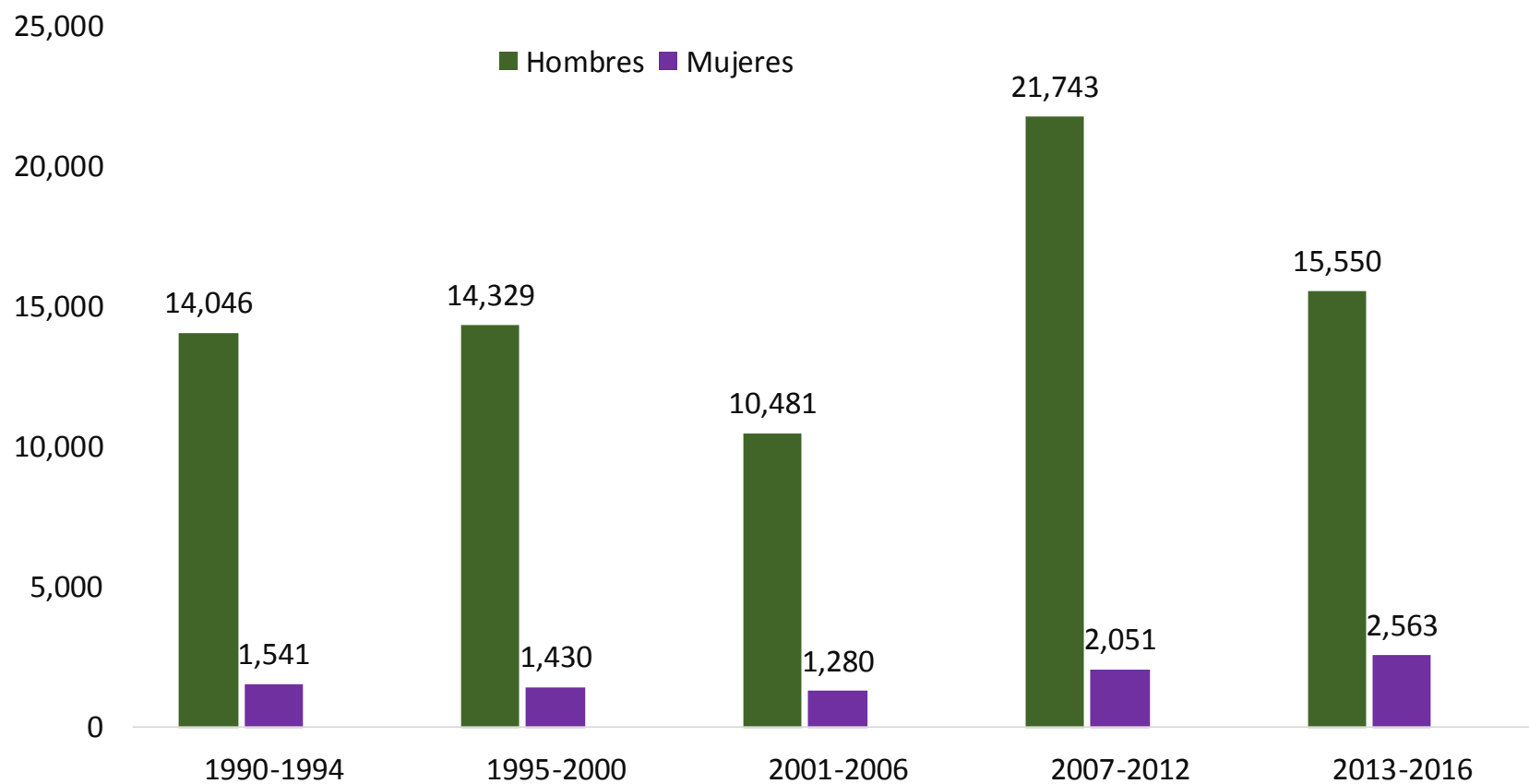


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Annual average of registered deaths

Promedio anual de defunciones registradas por sexo y periodo de referencia
1990-2016



Fuente: INEGI. Estadísticas de mortalidad. Defunciones por Homicidio.

Deaths by homicide 1990-2016

Deaths by homicide

1990-2016

| | Deaths by homicide | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total 1990-2016 | 1990-1994 | 1995-2000 | 2001-2006 | 2007-2012 | 2013-2016 |
| Total | 428,574 | 78,094 | 80,311 | 60,162 | 121,613 | 88,394 |
| Men | 380,744 | 70,231 | 71,643 | 52,405 | 108,716 | 77,749 |
| Woman | 46,525 | 7,705 | 8,581 | 7,679 | 12,308 | 10,252 |
| NS | 1,305 | 158 | 87 | 78 | 589 | 393 |

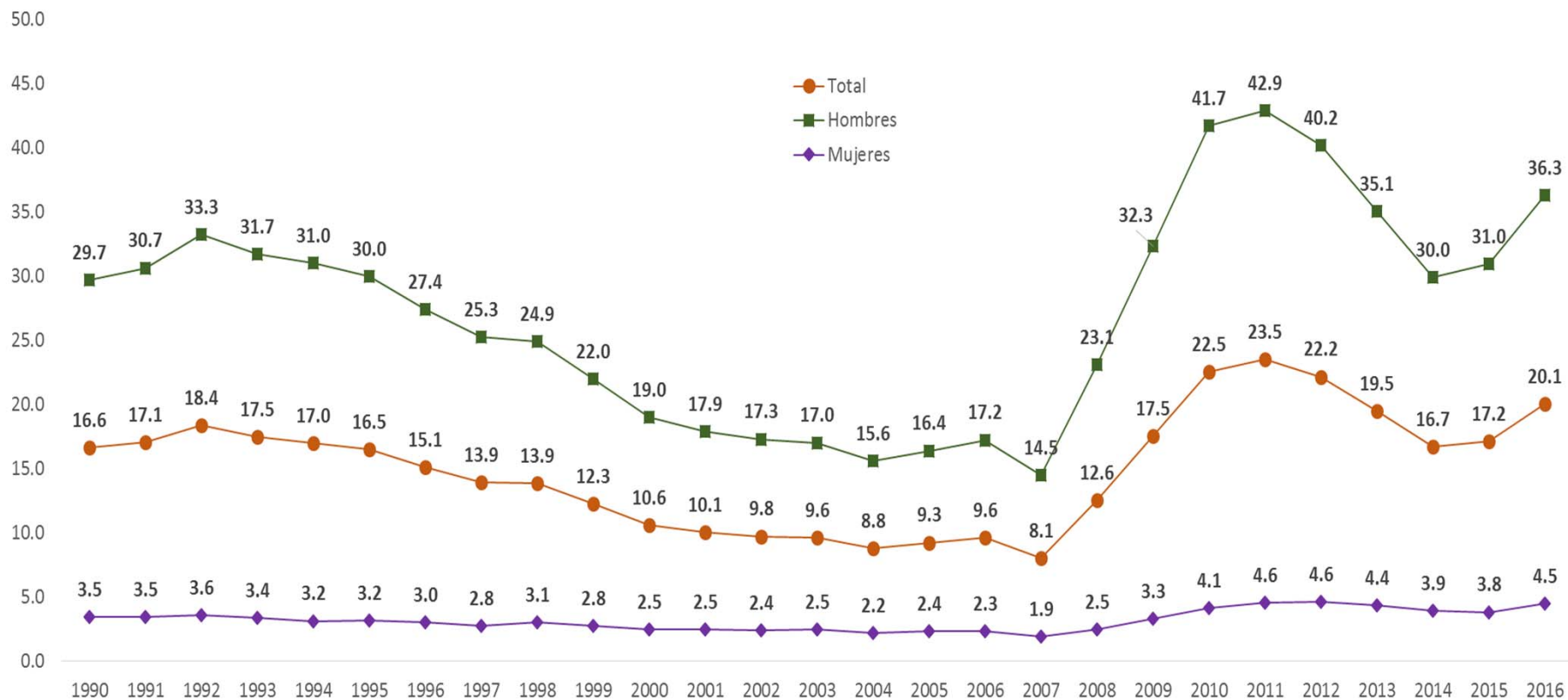
| | Percentage distribution of deaths by homicide | | | | | |
|--------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | 1990-1994 | 1995-2000 | 2001-2006 | 2007-2012 | 2013-2016 |
| Total | 100.0 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 14.0 | 28.4 | 20.6 |
| Men | 100.0 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 13.8 | 28.6 | 20.4 |
| Woman | 100.0 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 26.5 | 22.0 |
| NS | 100.0 | 12.1 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 45.1 | 30.1 |

Source: INEGI. Estadísticas de mortalidad. Defunciones por Homicidio.



Gross homicide rate by sex, per 100 thousand people

Tasa bruta anual de defunciones por homicidio por cada 100 mil habitantes a nivel nacional por sexo
Periodo 1990-2016



Fuente: INEGI. Estadísticas de mortalidad. Defunciones por Homicidio.

Mexico: Definition of Femicide in Penal Code

Article 325. Commits the crime of femicide who deprives a woman of life for reasons of gender. It is considered that there are gender reasons when one of the following circumstances occurs:

I. The victim shows signs of sexual violence of any kind;

II. The victim has been inflicted with infamous or degrading injuries or mutilations, previous or subsequent to the deprivation of life or acts of necrophilia;

III. There is background or data of any type of violence in the family, work or school, of the active subject against the victim;

IV. There has been a sentimental, affective or trusting relationship between the asset and the victim;

V. There are data that establish that there were threats related to the criminal act, harassment or injury of the active subject against the victim;

SAW. The victim has been held incommunicado, whatever the time prior to the deprivation of life;

VII. The body of the victim is exposed or displayed in a public place.

| País | Nombre de la norma | Año | Tipo penal |
|--------------------------|--|------|---------------------------|
| Argentina | Ley 26.791 | 2012 | Homicidio agravado |
| Bolivia | Ley N° 348 | 2013 | Feminicidio |
| Brasil | Ley 13.104 | 2015 | Feminicidio |
| Chile | Ley 20.480 | 2010 | Femicidio |
| Colombia | Ley Rosa Elvira Cely | 2015 | Feminicidio |
| Costa Rica | Ley N° 8.589 | 2007 | Femicidio |
| Ecuador | Código Orgánico Integral Penal (COIP) | 2014 | Femicidio |
| El Salvador | Decreto 520 | 2010 | Feminicidio |
| Guatemala | Decreto 22-2008 | 2008 | Femicidio |
| Honduras | Decreto 23-2013 | 2013 | Femicidio |
| México | Decreto por el que se reforman y adicionan diversas disposiciones del Código Penal Federal, de la Ley General de Acceso de las Mujeres a una Vida Libre de Violencia, de la Ley Orgánica de Administración Pública Federal y de la Ley Orgánica de la Procuraduría General de la República | 2012 | Feminicidio |
| Nicaragua | Ley N° 779 | 2012 | Femicidio |
| Panamá | Ley 82 | 2013 | Femicidio |
| Paraguay | Ley N° 5777 De protección integral a las mujeres. Contra toda forma de violencia. | 2016 | Feminicidio |
| Perú | Ley 30.068 | 2013 | Feminicidio |
| Puerto Rico | CÓDIGO PENAL DE PUERTO RICO LEY 146-2012 | 2012 | Asesinato en primer grado |
| Rep. Dominicana | Ley 550/14 que establece el Código Penal de la República Dominicana | 2014 | Feminicidio |
| Uruguay | Código Penal N° 9155 | 2017 | Femicidio |
| Venezuela (Rep. Bol. de) | Ley orgánica sobre el derecho de las mujeres a una vida libre de violencia | 2007 | Homicidio agravado |