

**Comments on draft SNA chapter:
Chapter 3: Flows, stocks and accounting rules**

**Deadline for comments: 30 September 2007
Send comments to: sna@un.org**

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Submission date:	16 th August 2007

This three-part template allows you to record your comments on draft chapter 3 easily and, at the same time, makes it easy for us to use your comments in considering revisions to the draft chapter. You may complete any one, any two, or all of the three parts of the template.

Especially when providing comments in Part III of the template, you are encouraged to focus on the new passages of the draft text. To facilitate this process, a file comparing the existing text and the draft text is available on the website under the following link:
<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/sna1993/projectmanagement/drafts/Chapter3dv2cdv0.pdf>

Save this template and send it as an attachment to the following e-mail address:
sna@un.org

Part I: General comments

In the space below, please provide any general comments, such as about the clarity with which the new recommendations were incorporated (30 words or less).

Comment:

In general we Believe that the text for paragraphs #1 to #30 is very clear and easy to follow. However you referred to other flows without elaborating on what is involved here . This needs to be clarified since it can easily give the reader the impression that you are referring to transfers.
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Part II: Comments on specific draft paragraphs or passages

In your review of draft chapter 3, you may wish to devote particular attention to the passages listed below. For ease of reference, we have identified the relevant paragraphs. For each passage, a Word table is provided for you to use in making your comments. There is a row for general comments at the top of the table. Thereafter please use a separate row for each paragraph on which you wish to make detailed comments.

Definition of an asset

Questions about the adequacy of the 1993 SNA definition of an economic asset led to the issue being among the forty-four considered during the Update. An AEG meeting concluded that the 1993 definition did not adequately cover risk, demonstrable value and constructive obligations.

1. Section B, about stocks, opens with a new and fuller definition of an asset than appeared in the 1993 SNA. Paragraphs 3.18 – 3.28 describe the concepts of benefits and of legal and economic ownership, and then paragraphs 3.29 - 3.30 present the new definition. Are these paragraphs clear?

General comment	Click here and start typing.
3.18	We think para 3.18 is very confusing. The concept benefit is introduced rather abruptly. It seems to literally fall out of the skies and it is very nebulous. You said it is the means “of acquiring goods and services for production, consumption or accumulation in current and future periods” One is inclined to believe that benefits are things that accrue to someone as a result of his/her ownership of assets. We must admit however that in reading past para 3.18 the meaning becomes much clearer. The definition of economic and legal ownership is quite clear. It resembles an operational lease on the one hand and a financial lease on the other. In our situation in Trinidad and Tobago, Government who owns large tracts of land (non produced asset) leases this to oil companies for drilling and exploration for oil and gas. They receive a rent/ royalty from these companies who incur huge costs and may or may not strike oil or gas. In short they run the risks. The government is the legal owner, and the oil companies are economic owners.
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* Insert rows in this Word table for each paragraph on which you wish to comment.

Accounting rules: additions from BPM6

Section E presents the accounting rules of the System. Text from the draft BPM6 has been added to the text from the 1993 SNA in several places. These additions help implement the agreement to align the two manuals where appropriate. Of several additions (see file comparing the 1993 text with the present draft, where they are apparent), two in particular may be of interest.

2. Paragraphs 3.106 – 3.111 discuss quadruple entry accounting. Are these paragraphs clear and appropriate to the SNA?

General comment	
3.106	We find these paragraphs very clear.
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* Insert rows in this Word table for each paragraph on which you wish to comment.

3. Paragraphs 3.113 – 3.128 are about valuation of transactions. In particular, paragraphs 3.113-3.114 explain how “market prices” should be interpreted. Are the paragraphs clear and appropriate for the SNA?

General comment	
3.113	Yes they are clear and appropriate for the SNA.
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* Insert rows in this Word table for each paragraph on which you wish to comment.

Discounted present value of expected future returns

Section E.2 discusses valuation, beginning with the relatively straight-forward cases when actual exchange values represent market prices and then moving to the more difficult cases, including those where market-price equivalents must be used.

4. Paragraph 3.126 notes, as did the *1993 SNA*, that when none of several methods to represent market-price equivalents can be applied, flows and stocks can be recorded at the discounted present value of expected future returns. Does the description of this method strike an appropriate tone given the greater use and acceptance of this method since the *1993 SNA*?

General comment	The concept of valuation is very important and we feel that not enough effort is dedicated to the definition of Basic prices, Producers prices and Purchasers prices. There is a connection between them and this needs to be illustrated so that readers will have an immediate and clear understanding of these concepts .They need to be more explicit!In SNA 93 that connection is made , but the reader has to search for it over several pages of text In the absence of this clear definition one is forced to speculate whether you can work backwards from purchasers prices to basic prices and vice versa and if so, what needs to be included or deleted.We would like to see this issue addressed in the revision a clear and unambiguous way.
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3.126	Click here and start typing.
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Part III. Other specific comments

You are welcome to make other comments. Please do so by using Adobe Acrobat Version 6 or 7 to comment directly on the PDF of the draft chapter.

If you don't have Adobe Acrobat Version 6 or 7 and would like to make detailed comments, please send a message to sna@un.org requesting a version of the draft chapter that permits you to comment. To optimize your commenting tools, please download Adobe Reader 7.0 for free from <http://www.adobe.com/products/acrobat/readstep2.html>