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Public expenditure on education

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation

Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouv.	As % of GDP En % du PIB
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff Comp- ensation Rémunération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire		
Afghanistan	2010	9.3	72.4	18.3	...	62.1	26.7	9.0	17.1	3.5
Afghanistan	2015	9.0	71.4	19.6	...	56.7	24.4	16.0	12.5	3.3
	*2017	...	...	...	...	44.2	22.3	...	15.7	4.1
Albania Albanie	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.4	3.3
	2007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	3.3
	2015	12.5	79.5	8.1	...	56.8	21.6	21.2	11.3	3.4
	2017	11.9	79.8	8.3	...	57.6	21.6	18.9	12.4	3.6
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.4	2.5
Algeria Algérie	2008	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.0	11.4	4.3
American Samoa Samoa américaines	2006	...	...	6.2	...	...	...	11.2	...	14.6
Andorra Andorre	2005	...	...	...	16.9	24.1	20.6	3.9	...	1.6
	2010	30.9	36.7	1.7	14.6	28.9	20.9	3.9	...	3.1
	2013	59.4	40.0	0.6	18.2	32.1	35.2	4.6	...	2.4
	2015	63.6	...	1.3	13.2	22.1	24.9	5.5	19.5	3.3
	2018	63.8	35.6	0.5	11.9	21.4	25.3	5.6	19.3	3.2
Angola Angola	2005	...	...	...	36.5	55.2	8.3	8.0	2.1	
	2006	...	...	24.3	13.5	31.4	42.4	8.7	7.5	2.3
	2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.7	3.4
Anguilla Anguilla	2005	6.7	80.9	...	1.9	28.5	51.3	18.3	...	3.0
	2008	* 9.8	* 69.4	* 20.8	1.6	39.4	56.1	2.8	...	2.8
Antigua and Barbuda Antigua-et-Barbuda	2002	25.7	...	3.9	2.1	28.6	35.2	6.7	11.7	3.4
	2009	21.6	73.2	5.2	0.3	41.6	48.4	7.4	6.9	2.5
Argentina Argentine	2004	11.6	87.6	0.8	8.3	36.7	37.8	17.2	15.1	3.5
	2005	...	...	...	7.9	34.2	41.7	16.2	15.8	3.9
	2010	9.9	85.9	4.2	7.4	33.1	39.7	19.9	15.0	5.0
	2015	7.2	82.0	10.8	8.1	30.0	41.3	20.5	14.0	5.8
	2017	7.0	82.1	10.9	8.8	29.6	39.5	22.1	13.3	5.5
Armenia Arménie	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.6	2.7
	2009	...	...	...	11.3	...	...	9.4	13.5	3.8
	2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.7	12.4	3.2
	2014	8.5	65.5	26.0	...	...	54.5	13.6	9.4	2.2
	2015	11.6	88.5	...	11.8	19.4	...	12.7	10.7	2.8
	2017	14.6	73.0	12.4	12.0	19.4	46.9	13.0	10.4	2.7
Aruba Aruba	2005	6.1	90.7	3.2	6.8	26.7	26.8	11.5	18.9	4.7
	2009	5.7	87.0	...	...	...	...	...	21.5	5.9
	2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.1	6.9
	2015	6.9	93.1	...	5.2	23.8	30.7	25.1	22.9	6.5
	2016	7.0	93.0	...	5.7	27.5	33.2	18.4	21.4	6.2
Australia Australie	2000	24.7	68.3	7.0	1.2	34.1	38.6	23.4	13.4	4.9
	2005	...	...	...	1.0	34.6	39.7	22.2	13.6	4.9
	2010	...	...	...	1.2	36.8	36.8	22.3	14.3	5.6
	2015	27.1	65.2	7.7	3.3	31.8	30.5	28.9	14.1	5.3
	2016	...	...	...	4.4	33.0	31.3	26.8	13.8	5.3
Austria Autriche	2005	23.2	72.1	4.7	7.4	19.0	45.9	27.3	10.3	5.2
	2010	24.9	70.2	4.9	10.3	17.1	44.4	27.7	10.8	5.7
	2015	26.2	68.3	5.5	8.8	16.6	39.9	32.6	10.7	5.5
	2016	26.2	67.6	6.2	9.1	16.6	39.6	32.5	11.0	5.5
Azerbaijan Azerbaïdjan	2005	31.6	66.8	1.6	6.9	...	...	6.9	13.2	3.0
	2010	32.6	64.8	2.5	7.1	...	...	14.0	8.7	2.8
	2015	45.9	52.0	2.2	9.5	...	...	12.8	7.6	3.0
	2017	39.5	59.2	1.3	11.3	...	...	16.4	7.0	2.5
Bahamas Bahamas	*2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.9	2.2
Bahrain Bahreïn	2008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.6	2.5
	2012	13.8	82.3	3.8	...	...	...	...	8.3	2.6
	2013	...	...	...	...	32.1	43.4	24.4	7.2	2.5
	2015	...	...	...	...	33.0	44.2	...	7.3	2.7
	2017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	2.3

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)

Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouv't.	As % of GDP En % du PIB		
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation Rémunération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire				
Bangladesh	2004	...	...	...	...	40.0	48.5	11.5	16.0	1.9
Bangladesh	2009	21.2	59.8	19.0	...	44.7	40.2	13.5	14.0	1.9		
	2012	4.3	95.2	0.5	...	44.6	39.1	14.7	15.6	2.2		
*2013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.8	2.0
	2016	12.9	73.0	14.2	...	...	64.3	33.3	11.4	1.5
	2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	2.0
Barbados	2005	16.2	79.9	4.0	* 6.3	* 27.9	31.7	31.6	17.5	5.6		
Barbade	2008	14.5	78.6	6.9	0.4	36.9	29.4	30.1	15.2	4.9		
	2010	10.4	83.4	6.2	...	...	29.6	32.5	17.5	6.0
	2014	47.8	48.6	3.6	...	...	22.5	39.3	17.5	6.2
	2016	50.5	45.3	4.2	...	29.6	39.3	31.1	14.1	5.1		
	2017	38.5	57.1	4.4	...	...	...	28.5	12.9	4.7
Belarus	2005	30.1	65.2	4.8	17.4	...	...	25.5	12.6	5.9
Bélarus	2010	26.5	62.6	10.9	19.0	...	...	17.1	11.8	5.1
	2011	26.8	65.4	7.8	21.0	...	...	17.3	11.6	4.7
	2015	26.4	68.9	4.8	...	...	...	16.8	11.5	4.8
	2017	27.4	67.0	5.6	24.0	...	50.5	16.5	12.3	4.8		
Belgium	2005	11.7	85.5	2.8	9.6	...	...	21.7	11.2	5.8
Belgique	2010	11.9	84.3	3.8	9.5	...	...	22.2	12.0	6.4
	2013	13.0	81.4	5.6	10.6	23.4	42.1	21.8	11.9	6.6		
	2015	13.9	81.0	5.0	10.7	23.5	...	22.1	12.2	6.5		
	2016	14.1	80.3	5.6	10.8	23.8	...	22.3	12.3	6.5		
Belize	2003	* 18.3	* 62.3	* 19.3	...	...	...	...	16.1	5.2
Belize	2004	...	...	...	0.6	42.6	39.2	10.8	16.2	5.3
	2010	...	...	...	1.5	46.1	41.1	8.7	22.4	6.6
	2015	...	...	...	4.9	32.9	41.2	11.8	21.6	6.8
	2017	...	...	...	4.5	31.4	40.0	9.5	21.3	7.4
Benin	2001	15.2	56.8	28.0	* 1.2	* 55.4	* 25.1	18.3	15.3	3.2		
Bénin	2005	13.3	73.0	13.7	...	* 46.0	* 32.8	21.2	18.8	3.6		
	2010	6.2	85.7	8.2	2.6	52.8	28.0	15.6	26.1	5.0		
	2015	22.2	69.5	8.3	4.3	49.8	23.7	22.1	17.5	4.4		
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.7	4.0
Bermuda	2005	...	...	...	* 7.0	* 40.7	* 52.3	...	12.1	2.0
Bermudes	2010	...	...	...	8.9	30.8	45.4	13.5	12.9	2.6
	2014	...	...	...	7.5	29.9	44.3	18.2	7.8	1.8
	2015	18.6	79.9	1.5	7.0	30.7	44.3	...	9.0	1.7		
	2017	...	...	...	6.5	32.2	44.4	17.0	7.8	1.5
Bhutan	2005	...	...	...	...	22.3	50.9	14.1	22.8	7.1
Bhoutan	2010	...	...	...	...	29.9	53.9	15.1	11.0	4.0
	2014	...	...	...	...	32.0	55.7	10.3	17.8	5.9
	2015	50.1	35.9	14.0	...	...	41.5	...	26.4	7.3
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.8	6.6
Botswana	2005	...	...	...	...	30.0	39.6	27.9	25.8	10.7
Botswana	2009	...	...	9.8	...	17.8	32.7	41.5	20.5	9.6
Brazil	2005	23.6	70.3	6.1	8.2	34.0	38.8	19.0	11.3	4.5		
Brésil	2010	24.3	68.5	7.2	7.6	31.3	44.7	16.4	14.2	5.6		
	2011	20.7	73.2	6.1	8.8	29.3	45.1	16.8	15.3	5.7		
	2015	21.3	74.7	3.9	...	25.6	41.4	21.5	16.2	6.2		
	2016	21.0	75.6	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	*2004	2.3	90.3	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Îles Vierges britanniques	2005	0.7	99.3	...	0.1	33.7	31.2	34.2	...	3.0		
	2007	15.1	77.8	7.1	0.1	28.4	37.7	33.1	...	3.2		
	2010	...	...	...	0.1	34.1	34.0	...	...	3.8
	2015	...	...	...	~0.0	16.6	19.0	22.1	...	5.1
	2017	...	...	...	...	29.9	35.1	35.1	...	2.4
Brunei Darussalam	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	3.7
Brunéi Darussalam	2010	...	...	...	...	28.5	46.8	24.4	5.3	2.0
	2014	...	...	...	...	...	38.7	31.9	10.0	3.4
	2016	30.6	66.2	3.2	0.7	19.5	60.8	18.9	11.4	4.4		
Bulgaria	2005	26.7	63.2	10.1	16.9	20.3	45.9	16.9	12.1	4.1		
Bulgarie	2010	28.4	66.6	5.1	22.5	19.6	43.0	14.8	11.2	3.9		
	2013	20.9	71.8	7.3	25.3	19.7	38.9	15.9	11.4	4.1		

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)

Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouvernement	As % of GDP En % du PIB
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation édition du personnel	Capital expenditure Rémunération en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire		
Burkina Faso	2005	...	...	...	0.2	71.2	10.3	9.6	19.5	4.4
Burkina Faso	2007	8.0	56.7	35.3	0.6	67.0	15.7	15.2	17.9	4.6
	2010	...	...	...	...	60.3	18.0	18.8	16.2	3.9
	2015	...	...	...	0.1	57.9	22.1	13.7	18.0	4.2
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.7	6.0
Burundi	2004	15.7	57.8	26.6	~0.0	50.7	29.5	18.3	9.2	3.7
Burundi	2005	...	...	...	...	51.6	33.1	15.3	11.0	3.6
	2010	23.7	68.5	7.9	~0.0	45.4	27.9	18.0	16.6	6.8
	2012	20.5	77.6	1.9	~0.0	44.0	24.2	20.6	16.4	6.2
	2013	...	...	...	~0.0	45.4	26.8	24.2	17.2	6.0
	*2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.2	6.4
	2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.9	5.0
Cabo Verde	2002	...	...	...	...	43.8	29.8	17.5	19.8	7.9
Cabo Verde	2004	3.3	80.0	16.7	...	...	...	...	20.8	7.5
	*2005	2.1	82.4	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2008	...	...	15.9	0.3	36.3	36.6	11.3	18.2	5.5
	2009	...	...	...	...	44.1	33.0	14.0	15.9	5.3
	2010	15.6	77.1	7.3	...	...	...	...	14.2	5.6
	2015	14.3	82.0	3.6	1.2	39.4	39.6	18.4	16.7	5.3
	2016	12.2	82.8	4.9	1.1	39.1	40.8	17.6	17.8	5.3
	2017	...	...	...	1.0	38.1	39.9	17.2	16.4	5.2
Cambodia	2001	...	...	...	1.1	74.4	11.2	...	11.4	1.7
Cambodge	2002	...	...	...	1.0	64.6	...	...	10.1	1.7
	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.4	1.7
	2010	...	...	...	1.7	50.0	42.5	5.8	7.3	1.5
	2012	57.3	42.7	...	2.0	49.2	44.1	...	7.2	1.6
	2013	...	...	...	2.7	49.7	41.5	6.1	9.6	2.1
	2014	...	...	0.5	2.6	48.5	44.1	...	8.8	1.9
	2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.8	2.2
Cameroon	2005	...	...	...	...	35.1	52.0	12.6	21.4	2.9
Cameroun	2010	6.5	80.2	13.4	3.9	34.2	52.7	9.0	18.8	3.0
	2012	...	...	...	3.5	36.2	52.6	7.8	15.2	2.7
	2013	10.7	75.7	13.6	4.0	33.9	...	10.2	13.8	2.8
	*2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.2	2.8
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.9	3.1
Canada	2000	25.9	70.5	3.6	3.9	...	...	...	13.0	5.4
Canada	2005	25.4	70.0	4.6	...	...	...	...	12.2	4.8
	2010	24.5	65.8	9.7	...	...	...	35.4	12.3	5.4
	2011	24.1	65.5	10.4	...	...	26.4	35.6	12.2	5.3
	2013	23.4	68.8	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	2005	...	...	...	1.2	49.3	49.5	...	...	2.3
Îles Caïmanes	2006	2.4	97.6	...	46.0	54.0	...	...	...	2.6
Central African Republic	2005	...	79.2	2.2	...	...	...	...	9.7	1.7
République centrafricaine	2008	13.5	84.2	2.3	...	...	25.9	17.5	7.9	1.3
	2010	...	...	1.1	2.3	53.3	24.0	20.5	6.5	1.1
	2011	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.3	7.8	1.1
Chad	2005	...	...	...	...	45.8	35.5	18.7	14.7	1.7
Tchad	2010	...	...	31.3	0.4	51.6	27.4	19.8	8.1	2.0
	2011	...	...	20.8	0.3	40.7	34.9	16.3	10.1	2.3
	2012	2.6	75.5	21.9	...	46.7	20.7	30.3	9.2	2.2
	2013	...	...	...	...	...	24.7	31.7	12.5	2.9
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.2	2.2
Chile	2005	17.5	78.1	4.4	9.6	37.4	39.0	14.0	16.2	3.3
Chili	2009	18.1	78.9	3.0	12.8	36.4	35.2	15.6	17.0	4.2
	2010	...	...	...	13.4	31.7	32.5	22.3	17.8	4.2
	2015	...	...	...	13.2	25.6	29.4	25.7	19.6	4.9
	2017	...	...	...	13.8	27.9	28.5	25.2	21.3	5.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	2005	...	...	...	2.3	23.1	33.8	28.4	22.5	4.1
Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	2010	...	...	12.7	3.8	20.9	35.5	27.8	19.9	3.5
	2012	...	...	18.2	3.9	18.7	33.6	32.8	18.6	3.5
	2015	...	...	...	4.7	20.9	33.9	29.5	18.6	3.3
	2018	...	...	...	6.5	22.1	31.3	29.4	18.8	3.3

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

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Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouv.	As % of GDP En % du PIB
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation ération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire		
China, Macao SAR	2000	...	...	...	* 7.6	* 24.8	* 25.0	28.4	...	3.3
Chine, RAS de Macao	2003	...	...	...	...	* 24.8	...	41.1	11.7	2.8
	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.6	10.5	2.3
	2010	19.5	39.0	41.5	...	...	...	48.4	15.4	2.6
	2015	31.7	59.1	9.2	...	...	...	42.2	13.4	3.0
	2017	28.3	64.3	7.4	...	...	...	37.1	13.5	2.7
Colombia Colombie	2004	23.3	71.0	5.7	* 2.7	* 48.3	* 35.7	13.3	15.4	4.1
	2005	...	...	...	2.6	47.4	36.1	13.8	15.5	4.0
	2010	6.8	71.0	22.3	5.8	35.9	34.8	22.1	16.4	4.8
	2015	5.8	69.0	25.2	5.9	36.7	35.4	21.4	15.1	4.5
	2018	4.2	83.1	12.6	5.3	32.7	38.1	23.3	16.0	4.5
Comoros Comores	2002	...	...	...	* 0.4	* 45.2	* 40.1	* 7.7	15.8	2.3
	2008	...	...	...	...	61.7	23.7	14.6	29.2	4.4
	2015	4.8	95.2	...	7.1	54.6	27.7	10.4	13.3	2.5
Congo Congo	2005	...	...	...	* 2.9	* 27.3	* 41.2	* 25.9	7.6	1.8
	2010	...	...	...	4.6	31.0	53.3	10.9	24.7	6.2
	*2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.0	4.6
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.6	3.6
Cook Islands Îles Cook	2000	...	...	...	7.1	50.6	36.5	...	6.7	2.1
	2013	...	...	...	11.4	40.4	40.6	7.6	8.8	3.0
	2014	15.7	84.3	...	...	...	...	9.2	11.6	3.9
	2015	16.3	82.4	1.3	...	...	...	8.9	...	3.9
	2016	34.0	63.3	2.6	...	...	...	11.5	...	4.7
Costa Rica Costa Rica	2004	...	...	...	7.9	45.5	27.8	18.8	20.4	4.9
	2010	...	...	...	5.4	41.9	31.5	18.4	22.9	6.6
	2015	...	...	...	6.0	36.8	33.7	22.3	23.4	7.1
	2018	39.9	57.5	2.6	4.5	28.7	28.7	23.1	26.1	7.0
Côte d'Ivoire Côte d'Ivoire	2000	...	...	...	* ~0.0	* 41.6	* 32.7	22.0	20.8	3.7
	2001	...	...	...	...	* 42.2	...	19.4	23.2	3.7
	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.0	21.8	4.1
	2010	21.8	71.2	7.0	2.0	42.7	33.1	22.2	22.8	4.6
	*2015	21.4	72.7	5.9	3.0	41.4	34.2	21.4	21.2	4.8
	2018	14.6	80.0	5.4	3.5	47.3	35.1	14.0	18.3	4.4
Croatia Croatie	2004	30.0	65.6	4.4	9.2	...	...	18.1	7.8	3.8
	2010	23.0	70.6	6.4	13.8	...	...	18.3	8.8	4.2
	2011	21.3	74.4	4.3	14.1	...	...	22.2	8.6	4.1
	2013	27.3	69.4	3.2	...	...	...	21.9	9.6	4.6
	2015	26.3	69.3	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba Cuba	2005	34.3	52.6	13.2	8.3	30.3	37.7	22.1	...	10.6
	2007	46.7	50.2	3.1	8.1	30.1	36.0	25.1	...	11.9
	2010	40.5	58.6	0.9	6.8	29.0	29.1	...	...	12.8
Curaçao Curaçao	2013	13.9	86.1	...	9.2	27.5	33.9	5.3	...	4.9
Cyprus Chypre	2005	9.8	76.9	13.4	4.9	27.3	44.9	22.9	15.8	6.3
	2010	11.5	77.5	11.0	5.5	31.0	43.0	20.5	15.6	6.6
	2015	13.0	82.9	4.1	5.5	32.2	41.3	20.7	16.2	6.4
	2016	12.7	81.2	6.1	5.3	32.7	40.9	20.8	16.7	6.3
Czechia Tchéquie	2005	34.4	56.0	9.7	9.8	14.5	51.3	21.0	9.2	3.9
	2010	38.4	51.5	10.1	11.4	16.2	45.7	22.5	9.3	4.1
	2015	56.6	35.5	7.9	9.0	13.3	29.8	13.3	13.9	5.8
	2016	56.3	38.3	5.4	8.8	13.2	29.0	12.6	14.2	5.6
Dem. Rep. of the Congo RÉP. DÉM. DU CONGO	2010	2.6	87.8	9.6	0.6	33.3	33.7	24.0	9.6	1.5
	2013	1.7	81.4	16.9	1.0	61.6	14.4	22.0	16.2	2.1
	2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.8	11.7	2.2
	*2017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0	1.5
Denmark Danemark	2005	20.7	74.1	5.3	8.6	23.3	36.3	28.7	15.8	8.1
	2010	18.0	74.9	7.1	11.5	23.7	34.5	27.3	15.1	8.6
	2013	20.1	73.5	6.3	13.9	24.9	32.4	26.9	15.2	8.5
	2014	19.9	73.7	6.4	...	27.2	40.0	30.7	13.8	7.6

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)

Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouv.	As % of GDP En % du PIB
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation ération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire		
Djibouti	2005	...	42.2	2.7	...	...	...	...	22.7	8.4
Djibouti	2007	...	38.8	4.6	...	19.0	...	...	22.5	8.4
	2010	...	...	...	...	34.1	37.3	16.5	12.3	4.5
	*2015	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	8.6	5.3
	*2016	...	...	...	...	42.8	0.8	...	12.0	5.8
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0	5.6
Dominica Dominique	2012	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica Dominique	2015	...	...	...	1.9	45.8	43.4	8.9	10.5	3.4
Dominican Republic République dominicaine	2002	16.6	76.7	6.7	2.1	62.8	...	...	12.1	1.9
	*2003	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7	1.8
	2004	24.1	72.6	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2007	15.5	66.9	17.6	4.2	58.7	18.0	14.5	12.6	2.0
Ecuador Équateur	2000	16.7	78.1	5.2	...	38.3	34.6	5.2	5.0	1.2
	2010	...	...	...	21.4	32.4	10.4	35.8	13.0	4.5
	2015	...	...	...	21.1	23.3	12.1	43.5	12.6	5.0
Egypt Égypte	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.0	4.8
Egypt Égypte	2008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	3.8
El Salvador El Salvador	2005	27.3	66.9	5.8	* 8.5	* 51.0	* 29.1	* 11.1	* 14.7	* 3.2
	2008	37.8	51.7	10.5	9.1	38.0	22.0	...	19.4	4.5
	2010	...	...	...	7.9	42.7	30.1	12.2	16.2	4.0
	2015	19.0	67.1	6.2	7.2	40.6	31.8	7.9	16.6	3.9
	2016	25.0	68.0	7.0	9.2	47.2	35.3	8.0	16.1	3.8
	2017	...	92.0	8.0	9.9	45.6	34.9	9.4	15.6	3.7
	2018	...	...	6.7	10.3	46.2	34.0	9.2	14.9	3.6
Eritrea Érythrée	2002	8.6	31.0	60.4	...	26.0	35.4	14.9	5.6	3.5
	2004	...	...	41.7	...	23.1	21.1	31.9	5.7	3.1
	2006	22.7	57.7	19.6	...	...	...	...	5.2	2.1
Estonia Estonie	2002	28.8	56.3	15.0	5.2	28.0	40.9	19.7	15.1	5.5
	2004	...	...	9.5	6.4	25.8	46.3	17.4	14.3	4.9
	2005	...	...	...	7.4	25.3	43.7	18.9	14.3	4.8
	2010	...	...	...	7.8	24.6	40.1	21.7	13.6	5.5
	2013	28.9	57.7	13.4	7.3	30.7	29.4	28.2	12.6	4.8
	2015	26.9	64.8	8.4	...	23.9	25.9	27.0	13.0	5.1
	2016	26.5	66.4	7.1	...	25.0	25.2	27.1	13.1	5.2
Eswatini Eswatini	2005	...	...	...	~0.0	39.9	34.9	23.9	20.9	6.5
	2010	...	...	...	0.2	47.2	35.5	16.6	18.3	6.1
	2014	36.2	59.3	4.5	1.1	50.8	34.1	13.3	24.8	7.1
Ethiopia Éthiopie	*2002	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	3.6
	2010	21.0	44.8	34.1	~0.0	28.4	25.0	43.9	26.3	4.5
	2015	19.4	45.2	35.4	1.9	27.5	18.1	47.9	27.1	4.7
Fiji Fidji	2004	...	...	...	0.2	39.1	32.6	15.9	23.7	6.2
	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.3	5.1
	2009	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.9	4.5
	2011	...	...	...	0.4	44.4	15.9	13.0	15.2	4.2
	2013	1.2	98.7	0.1	...	38.6	...	22.6	14.3	3.9
Finland Finlande	2005	32.1	60.9	7.0	5.5	20.8	41.9	31.8	12.2	6.0
	2010	33.6	60.3	6.1	5.8	19.9	42.4	31.8	11.9	6.5
	2015	34.7	56.5	8.8	10.8	20.2	37.5	26.7	12.4	7.1
	2016	35.5	55.7	8.8	11.0	20.5	36.9	26.5	12.3	6.9
Gabon Gabon	*2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.7	3.8
	2010	...	...	...	3.6	29.6	28.3	37.8	13.3	3.1
	2014	...	45.5	...	3.8	29.2	28.9	37.8	11.2	2.7
Gambia Gambie	2005	...	...	...	...	61.4	23.1	14.3	5.3	1.1
	2010	10.8	46.4	42.8	...	65.3	23.4	9.9	17.6	4.2
	2012	7.4	50.4	42.2	...	60.0	31.4	7.4	13.8	4.1
	2015	...	...	...	...	55.8	32.8	11.3	11.0	2.1
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	2.4
Georgia Géorgie	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	2.5
	2008	...	...	...	10.7	36.0	37.0	11.6	8.9	2.9
	*2009	...	...	...	12.3	...	...	...	9.0	3.2
	2012	...	...	...	14.4	34.3	32.1	19.2	6.7	2.0
	2017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.1	3.8

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)

Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouvernement	As % of GDP En % du PIB		
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation édition du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire				
Germany Allemagne	2010	19.8	70.6	9.6	9.1	13.5	45.5	27.2	10.3	4.9		
	2015	20.2	73.0	6.8	9.5	12.9	41.9	25.9	11.0	4.8		
	2016	20.2	73.1	6.7	9.5	12.9	41.3	26.0	10.9	4.8		
Ghana Ghana	2005	22.3	63.0	14.7	5.9	39.5	32.5	22.1	23.4	7.4		
	2010	14.3	68.8	16.9	6.1	30.9	37.1	25.9	20.7	5.5		
	2014	18.2	73.3	8.6	7.3	21.7	37.0	18.3	21.0	4.5		
	*2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.8	4.5
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.6	4.0
Gibraltar Gibraltar	2017	42.3	54.2	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece Grèce	2005	11.0	67.3	21.7	...	...	33.9	36.1	8.7	4.0
Grenada Grenade	2003	8.3	82.2	9.5	5.7	36.4	35.8	9.8	10.8	3.9		
	2017	...	...	...	6.1	31.3	27.4	13.6	14.0	3.2
Guatemala Guatemala	2008	9.9	65.2	11.5	10.0	59.8	12.8	10.8	23.3	3.2		
	2010	...	...	0.1	11.2	55.6	14.8	11.3	19.3	2.8
	2015	20.9	75.3	3.8	17.3	49.9	12.9	13.8	24.1	3.0		
	2018	27.2	65.2	7.6	13.1	55.6	13.2	13.9	23.7	2.9		
Guinea Guinée	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.6	10.9	1.8
	2010	...	...	7.7	...	38.9	24.9	36.2	12.4	2.6
	2015	12.6	75.1	12.3	0.1	38.9	21.9	39.1	11.6	2.5		
	2018	12.6	75.0	12.4	0.1	61.6	20.9	17.3	14.9	2.6		
Guinea-Bissau Guinée-Bissau	2010	12.5	61.5	26.0	0.7	46.7	46.7	5.0	9.1	1.9		
	2013	0.9	48.3	50.8	0.8	64.4	30.4	3.9	16.2	2.1		
Guyana Guyana	2004	37.6	51.8	10.6	11.6	32.1	26.5	6.2	11.1	5.5		
	2005	23.1	62.3	14.6	...	...	...	...	13.8	8.1
	2010	22.8	68.4	8.7	11.5	29.1	33.4	5.3	11.8	3.6		
	2012	22.5	62.9	14.6	11.6	30.6	33.3	5.1	10.2	3.2		
	2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.8	5.2
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.0	5.9
Haiti Haïti	2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	3.2
	2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.4	2.8
Honduras Honduras	2013	15.6	79.7	4.7	7.3	48.9	25.3	18.5	19.9	5.9		
	2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.7	24.6	6.4
	2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.0	6.1
Hungary Hongrie	2005	21.0	71.6	7.4	14.2	20.1	40.4	18.9	10.8	5.3		
	2010	27.1	62.5	10.4	14.4	17.8	40.3	20.1	9.7	4.8		
	2015	26.3	67.4	6.3	16.8	16.4	38.1	14.3	9.1	4.6		
	2016	22.1	70.5	7.4	16.3	16.2	40.2	16.1	10.1	4.7		
Iceland Islande	2005	23.6	67.9	8.5	6.7	35.0	33.6	19.1	17.8	7.4		
	2010	20.8	72.6	6.6	9.6	32.4	31.2	21.5	14.6	7.0		
	2015	29.7	64.8	5.5	11.5	28.6	28.1	18.9	18.2	7.5		
	2016	30.4	65.1	4.5	11.3	27.9	27.3	19.9	16.8	7.5		
India Inde	2005	9.0	86.2	4.8	1.3	35.6	42.9	19.6	11.2	3.2		
	2010	...	...	...	1.1	25.2	37.0	36.1	11.8	3.4
	2013	...	...	...	1.6	28.4	41.4	28.5	14.1	3.8
Indonesia Indonésie	*2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.1	2.9
	2010	33.6	54.5	11.9	0.7	44.4	24.3	16.1	16.7	2.8		
	2014	25.0	63.3	11.7	1.8	43.7	26.8	15.1	17.7	3.3		
	2015	24.1	64.1	11.9	...	42.6	27.0	15.8	20.5	3.6		
Iran (Islamic Republic of) Iran (République islamique d')	2002	...	...	8.2	0.9	25.9	36.3	18.5	26.3	4.5
	2005	...	...	...	1.0	22.4	34.6	15.4	22.3	4.1
	2010	...	...	...	1.0	24.7	49.2	21.4	18.8	3.7
	2014	25.9	67.6	6.5	0.2	26.9	39.7	28.0	19.7	2.8		
	2015	...	...	4.2	0.2	26.7	37.9	29.4	18.6	2.8
	2018	14.8	80.3	4.9	0.4	33.1	34.4	28.2	21.1	4.0		
Ireland Irlande	2005	17.3	74.2	8.4	0.1	33.6	34.8	23.3	13.6	4.5		
	2010	19.7	71.6	8.7	1.6	35.3	33.8	22.2	9.3	6.0		
	2015	15.1	78.1	6.9	2.0	36.9	33.3	23.3	13.0	3.8		
	2016	14.9	77.7	7.4	...	37.3	35.5	19.6	13.4	3.7		

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)

Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouvernement	As % of GDP En % du PIB
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation ération du personnel	Capital expenditure Rémunération du personnel	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire		
				Dépenses en Capital						
Israel Israël	2005	25.1	68.8	6.1	10.7	37.5	28.9	16.6	13.2	5.8
	2010	18.7	72.9	8.4	11.0	41.2	25.7	16.9	13.7	5.5
	2015	15.5	75.3	9.2	13.6	38.7	30.6	16.2	15.5	5.9
	2016	15.2	75.4	9.4	14.2	38.9	30.8	15.2	15.5	5.8
Italy Italie	2005	20.9	71.9	7.2	10.3	24.6	46.5	17.2	9.0	4.2
	2010	20.5	74.7	4.8	10.0	25.0	42.9	18.8	8.7	4.4
	2015	18.9	76.1	5.0	11.7	25.0	42.7	18.6	8.1	4.1
	2016	22.0	74.5	3.6	11.6	23.9	...	19.1	7.8	3.8
Jamaica Jamaïque	2004	7.5	88.1	4.5	5.6	32.6	41.9	18.8	11.7	3.9
	2005	...	...	...	4.9	* 34.2	* 38.0	22.1	14.3	4.6
	2008	4.9	85.6	9.4	5.5	30.2	42.6	15.7	19.1	6.2
	2009	7.0	93.0	...	8.2	33.2	37.1	20.3	17.6	6.2
	2010	...	...	...	4.0	36.3	36.6	21.8	16.1	6.4
	2015	18.7	78.9	2.3	3.6	36.7	39.4	17.4	20.1	5.5
	2018	21.2	76.8	2.0	4.0	34.2	37.7	19.6	18.6	5.4
Japan Japon	2014	21.3	...	13.9	2.8	33.1	37.8	20.8	9.1	3.6
	2016	18.6	70.0	11.3	3.1	35.1	42.0	19.8	8.4	3.2
Jordan Jordanie	2018	11.3	78.3	10.4	0.6	42.2	34.5	22.7	11.6	3.6
Kazakhstan Kazakhstan	2005	40.6	53.2	6.2	3.8	...	...	12.3	10.3	2.3
	2009	34.2	56.8	9.0	6.8	...	...	13.1	13.0	3.1
	2010	32.8	57.8	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	36.6	59.9	3.5	10.9	...	65.8	15.3	12.2	2.8
	2016	33.6	62.3	4.1	11.8	...	68.6	11.6	13.8	3.0
	2018	26.8	68.7	4.5	...	0.7	...	9.4	13.9	2.8
Kenya Kenya	2004	...	...	...	1.6	62.1	23.4	12.9	26.7	6.8
	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.5	7.3
	2006	...	...	...	0.1	54.1	21.7	15.4	25.1	7.0
	2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.6	5.5
	2015	31.6	60.9	7.5	1.8	36.3	41.8	13.1	16.7	5.3
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.1	5.3
Kiribati Kiribati	2001	...	...	...	...	34.3	...	...	11.5	12.0
Kuwait Koweït	2005	17.4	74.9	7.7	9.8	19.8	36.2	32.6	13.9	4.7
	*2006	...	...	...	9.6	20.4	36.2	32.6	13.4	3.8
Kyrgyzstan Kirghizistan	2005	28.4	66.2	5.4	6.2	...	...	19.2	16.8	4.9
	2010	29.1	64.5	6.5	8.1	...	...	15.5	15.7	5.8
	2014	17.6	69.1	13.3	10.7	...	...	4.6	14.2	5.5
	2015	16.2	68.1	15.7	...	...	...	...	15.6	6.0
	2017	14.4	70.7	14.9	13.2	...	...	3.0	15.7	6.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2002	...	...	...	1.9	45.0	19.0	12.6	15.3	2.8
Rép. dém. populaire lao	2005	...	...	...	1.6	62.5	...	...	14.1	2.4
	2010	16.7	65.0	18.3	6.8	46.5	29.9	16.2	7.2	1.7
	2014	12.4	72.6	15.0	6.6	40.6	38.6	13.8	11.8	2.9
Latvia Lettonie	2004	21.9	69.7	8.4	13.0	16.3	56.4	13.4	14.5	4.9
	2010	21.6	65.7	12.7	16.8	28.5	38.4	15.9	11.8	5.1
	2015	23.8	60.5	15.6	15.1	30.1	31.4	22.1	14.1	5.3
	2016	25.3	65.3	9.3	17.0	32.0	33.4	16.0	12.9	4.7
Lebanon Liban	2005	1.6	94.7	3.7	...	...	...	28.8	8.4	2.6
	2010	0.1	88.0	11.9	...	...	...	27.2	5.5	1.6
	2011	0.1	86.8	13.1	...	...	...	26.5	5.7	1.6
	2013	2.4	97.6	...	...	...	17.1	28.7	8.6	2.4
Lesotho Lesotho	2001	...	...	8.7	...	53.2	23.8	18.6	23.8	9.4
	2005	...	...	...	...	* 43.0	* 18.3	* 36.4	32.4	12.1
	2008	...	...	* 1.7	0.1	36.0	20.5	36.4	24.7	12.1
	2018	3.6	92.9	3.5	0.2	56.0	30.1	7.4	13.9	6.5
Liberia Libéria	2008	47.4	41.4	11.2	...	...	...	...	6.5	1.7
	2012	...	...	...	...	30.7	34.5	* 31.6	5.2	1.8
	*2014	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	2.3
	*2018	...	...	...	23.3	42.4	53.4	...	8.1	2.6

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)

Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouv.	As % of GDP En % du PIB
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation ération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire		
Liechtenstein	2004	...	...	...	6.5	29.0	42.6	13.9	...	2.4
Liechtenstein	2007	19.3	80.7	...	6.9	30.6	47.2	9.1	...	1.9
Liechtenstein	2008	30.2	69.8	...	7.3	31.1	52.4	...	...	2.0
Liechtenstein	2010	18.9	68.4	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liechtenstein	2011	20.7	73.9	5.4	7.1	38.6	47.4	...	...	2.6
Lithuania	2005	20.1	73.0	6.8	12.1	14.9	50.6	21.0	14.6	4.9
Lithuania	2010	19.5	72.9	7.6	12.9	16.7	44.9	23.6	12.9	5.3
Lithuania	2015	20.1	67.5	12.4	13.3	16.5	36.7	27.9	12.3	4.2
Lithuania	2016	21.0	72.1	6.9	15.7	18.9	38.6	20.5	12.0	4.0
Luxembourg	2001	11.2	71.3	17.5	...	...	...	...	9.3	3.6
Luxembourg	2015	14.1	76.1	9.8	14.5	31.6	40.7	13.1	9.4	4.0
Madagascar	2005	* 24.4	* 43.8	31.8	...	57.3	18.9	10.1	18.0	3.8
Madagascar	2008	31.3	58.7	10.0	0.4	53.6	22.1	15.4	16.3	2.9
Madagascar	2009	...	...	...	0.3	52.3	18.2	15.4	22.6	3.2
Madagascar	2012	...	...	* 4.6	0.2	47.4	19.3	15.2	20.3	2.7
Madagascar	2013	29.5	67.4	3.1	...	...	...	...	14.0	2.1
Madagascar	*2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	~0.0	17.0	2.6
Madagascar	*2017	...	...	...	...	...	...	~0.0	...	...
Madagascar	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.8	3.2
Malawi	2001	...	...	...	...	45.2	22.5	15.3	...	4.5
Malawi	2003	...	...	...	...	54.9	21.1	...	16.6	3.2
Malawi	2010	...	...	4.9	~0.0	34.8	24.1	29.8	12.5	3.5
Malawi	2013	14.5	71.7	13.8	~0.0	36.7	24.4	28.4	20.4	5.4
Malawi	2015	...	...	1.2	...	44.0	27.8	24.2	21.6	5.6
Malawi	2016	...	...	3.1	...	43.9	28.8	23.1	17.1	4.7
Malawi	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	4.7
Malaysia	2004	30.2	56.8	13.1	1.1	29.6	35.1	33.4	21.0	5.9
Malaysia	2009	15.7	68.8	15.5	1.2	27.7	32.8	35.9	18.5	6.0
Malaysia	2010	...	...	...	1.2	28.6	33.7	34.5	18.4	5.0
Malaysia	2013	25.4	65.1	9.5	3.1	32.1	34.2	30.5	19.5	5.5
Malaysia	2015	28.7	65.7	5.6	3.1	33.2	...	...	19.8	5.0
Malaysia	2018	21.3	72.1	6.6	3.2	34.0	41.4	21.3	19.7	4.5
Maldives	2005	...	...	...	...	54.1	...	...	13.0	5.0
Maldives	2010	20.5	78.3	1.2	12.7	42.5	25.0	7.3	12.5	4.1
Maldives	2015	43.5	55.6	1.0	11.8	39.7	24.3	12.7	12.9	4.4
Maldives	2016	38.4	60.8	0.7	10.8	36.4	21.6	20.6	11.3	4.1
Mali	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.3	3.5
Mali	2010	40.9	54.1	5.0	0.2	25.3	53.8	20.7	16.5	3.3
Mali	2015	34.4	61.8	3.8	0.3	45.1	33.0	20.8	18.2	3.8
Mali	2016	38.5	57.8	3.6	0.3	39.6	37.4	21.7	13.9	3.1
Mali	2017	...	...	3.0	0.4	44.7	37.0	17.3	16.5	3.8
Malta	2004	14.5	79.9	5.6	5.2	21.1	39.8	11.0	10.6	4.5
Malta	2010	17.5	72.4	10.1	7.4	21.6	45.7	22.8	15.7	6.5
Malta	2015	13.7	72.7	13.6	9.7	24.3	37.5	25.3	13.2	5.2
Marshall Islands	2002	* 22.6	* 75.0	* 2.4	...	45.5	38.9	14.7	14.8	8.7
Marshall Islands	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.5	12.2
Marshall Islands	2006	42.8	35.8	21.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	*2004	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	2.5
Mauritania	2010	...	...	...	0.5	47.5	23.2	18.8	16.0	3.6
Mauritania	2013	...	...	...	...	43.2	23.3	11.6	11.4	2.9
Mauritania	*2016	...	...	...	0.5	55.9	25.9	17.7	9.3	2.6
Mauritius	2005	...	...	...	1.5	27.2	44.2	11.3	17.1	4.1
Mauritius	2010	...	...	13.5	1.4	27.0	52.6	9.4	14.6	3.6
Mauritius	2015	...	...	...	1.2	20.6	64.1	6.8	19.5	4.9
Mauritius	2018	...	...	...	1.2	22.8	62.7	6.4	19.6	4.8
Mexico	2005	11.2	85.7	3.1	10.4	39.1	30.3	17.5	21.9	4.8
Mexico	2010	10.3	85.7	3.9	10.2	36.0	30.3	19.7	18.6	5.2
Mexico	2011	10.6	85.5	3.9	10.4	35.5	30.7	18.1	18.4	5.1
Mexico	2015	11.9	85.1	3.1	...	32.5	32.3	21.5	19.0	5.2
Mexico	2016	13.3	83.4	3.3	...	32.5	32.9	21.1	17.9	4.9

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)
By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)
Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouv.	As % of GDP En % du PIB		
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation Rémunération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire				
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	*2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	6.7
Micronésie (États féd. de)	2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.3	12.5
Monaco	2004	2.1	90.9	7.0	4.3	15.4	45.8	4.4	5.9	1.2		
Monaco	2010	8.4	90.7	0.9	3.2	15.3	37.7	...	6.4	1.3		
	2014	4.3	87.3	8.4	3.6	16.0	41.1	...	5.0	1.0		
	2015	8.5	83.7	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2016	8.5	80.8	10.7	3.0	12.7	31.5	...	6.6	1.4		
	2017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	1.5
Mongolia	2000	55.8	43.4	0.8	...	...	...	...	16.1	5.6
Mongolie	2002	...	...	4.9	14.1	...	...	...	20.3	7.2
	2004	...	...	...	18.5	25.1	32.8	18.4	13.6	4.3
	2010	...	...	...	22.0	26.9	33.7	6.7	14.7	4.6
	2013	98.3	1.7	~0.0	22.8	22.6	35.3	16.4	15.4	4.9		
	2015	98.1	1.9	...	25.7	26.4	33.7	11.4	13.5	4.2		
	2017	21.8	69.3	8.9	26.3	32.2	29.2	6.4	12.6	4.1		
Montserrat	2001	* 27.5	* 41.4	* 31.2	13.6	20.6	29.5	5.5	...	4.8		
Montserrat	2004	...	...	...	...	20.5	...	...	...	3.8
	2009	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1
	2018	...	60.7	10.3	5.7	13.0	22.6	17.2	...	8.3		
	2019	29.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	2008	...	...	...	~0.0	35.5	43.1	...	17.5	5.3
Maroc	2009	...	...	...	...	37.7	41.9	20.2	17.3	5.3
Mozambique	2005	...	...	22.6	...	...	...	...	22.7	4.4
Mozambique	2006	...	...	26.8	...	57.7	29.3	12.1	18.6	4.3
	2013	22.2	58.5	19.3	...	49.2	30.6	13.7	19.0	6.5		
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.9	5.6
Myanmar	2011	9.3	77.2	13.4	...	50.5	23.5	19.1	5.9	0.8		
Myanmar	2017	22.4	57.2	20.3	0.5	36.0	39.4	11.3	10.1	2.2		
	2018	...	...	...	...	39.3	41.0	14.8	10.3	2.0
	2019	18.0	56.6	25.4	...	36.3	38.4	14.6	10.5	...		
Namibia	2000	19.3	73.6	7.2	0.2	58.8	27.2	12.0	21.9	7.0		
Namibie	2003	...	...	...	0.5	63.1	25.8	9.1	20.3	6.3
	2008	...	* 79.9	...	0.4	47.6	18.7	9.9	24.9	6.5		
	2010	22.1	77.0	0.8	...	40.0	23.5	23.1	26.1	8.3		
	2014	3.5	89.1	7.4	1.3	16.9	15.3	50.6	7.6	3.1		
Nauru	2002	...	...	...	...	67.5	...	...	...	...
Nauru	*2007	20.8	56.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2003	...	...	...	...	* 56.5	22.1	10.3	21.3	3.1
Népal	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.3	3.4
	2010	18.0	69.2	12.8	1.0	55.7	30.5	12.7	16.0	3.6		
	2015	24.9	64.1	11.0	2.1	53.8	33.3	10.8	17.0	3.7		
	2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.1	5.2
Netherlands	2005	17.5	69.8	12.7	7.7	...	...	...	12.3	5.1
Pays-Bas	2010	18.5	69.6	11.9	6.9	...	...	...	11.7	5.5
	2015	20.8	67.8	11.4	6.6	22.3	40.9	30.1	12.2	5.3		
	2016	20.6	68.5	10.8	6.4	21.2	40.5	31.9	12.8	5.5		
New Zealand	2005	...	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	16.3	6.3
Nouvelle-Zélande	2010	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	...	15.7	7.0
	2015	...	...	...	7.6	23.2	37.0	25.6	16.4	6.3
	2016	...	...	...	7.5	26.1	35.6	23.7	16.8	6.4
Nicaragua	2002	10.7	80.1	9.2	...	...	...	...	15.7	2.4
Nicaragua	*2003	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.9	2.4
	2004	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	10.7	46.2	11.4	3.6	39.8	13.2	26.0	22.8	4.5		
	2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.7	4.1
	2016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.9	4.1
	2017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)

Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouvernement	As % of GDP En % du PIB
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff comp- ensation Rémun- ération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire		
Niger	2003	...	...	...	72.6	...	...	...	13.8	2.4
Niger	2010	14.2	77.9	7.9	2.4	61.0	21.3	12.6	18.1	3.7
	2015	31.8	56.3	11.9	7.6	45.8	32.2	13.5	18.5	6.0
	2017	25.8	71.8	2.4	10.8	48.1	17.6	23.3	13.2	3.5
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	4.9
Niue	2002	...	...	...	...	28.8	50.7	...	...	...
Nioué	2016	10.3	89.7	...	5.2	37.0	56.9	...	...	...
	2017	...	...	...	5.7	33.4	60.1	...	...	...
North Macedonia Macédoine du Nord	2002	10.8	87.1	2.1	...	...	...	15.0	8.6	3.3
Norway Norvège	2005	22.4	66.9	10.7	4.1	25.0	35.7	32.4	16.5	6.9
	2010	21.3	67.4	11.3	4.9	26.7	35.3	29.6	15.2	6.7
	2015	18.1	69.7	12.3	8.8	23.7	29.4	25.9	15.7	7.6
	2016	17.9	69.7	12.4	9.3	22.8	28.6	26.7	16.0	8.0
Oman Oman	2002	...	...	14.4	...	46.8	43.2	10.0	11.1	4.3
	2005	...	...	...	...	50.5	41.8	7.6	10.1	3.5
	2009	...	...	...	...	33.0	40.2	26.9	10.9	4.2
	2013	20.7	67.6	11.7	...	...	32.1	...	11.1	5.0
	2016	14.6	66.5	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan Pakistan	2005	12.3	49.2	38.5	...	...	...	...	13.8	2.3
	2007	14.8	59.1	26.1	...	...	...	...	15.4	2.6
	2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	2.3
	2013	...	...	24.6	...	32.7	25.1	32.2	11.5	2.5
	2015	...	...	...	...	31.1	37.4	22.8	13.2	2.7
	2017	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.1	14.5	2.9
Palau Palaos	2001	...	...	...	* 14.6	* 44.9	9.6	20.7	15.3	7.8
	*2002	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.5	7.6
Panama Panama	2002	11.1	67.9	21.0	2.2	32.1	29.2	28.1	17.0	4.2
	*2004	...	...	...	4.0	34.5	25.9	28.4	14.6	3.6
	2008	...	...	14.1	...	...	...	...	14.9	3.5
	2011	...	...	...	3.0	23.5	22.4	22.2	13.0	3.2
Papua New Guinea Papouasie-Nyl-Guinée	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.7	1.9
Paraguay Paraguay	2004	6.2	89.4	4.4	7.6	46.6	29.8	15.9	18.2	2.9
	2010	9.5	65.5	6.5	6.7	38.5	36.1	18.5	18.8	2.8
	2012	11.7	79.9	8.4	6.1	38.3	33.0	22.4	19.6	3.7
	2016	17.0	76.8	6.2	8.7	36.4	31.3	23.3	18.2	3.4
Peru Pérou	2005	9.3	81.3	9.4	8.1	35.6	31.4	10.7	14.3	2.8
	2010	14.5	64.6	20.9	12.0	39.9	34.2	13.8	13.6	2.9
	2015	28.3	49.5	22.2	16.6	36.5	30.8	16.1	17.6	4.0
	2018	21.9	61.3	16.8	16.1	33.9	34.2	15.8	17.1	3.7
Philippines Philippines	2005	11.1	85.5	3.4	0.1	52.0	26.8	13.3	12.4	2.4
	2009	18.4	73.4	8.2	1.7	55.0	29.7	12.0	13.2	2.7
Poland Pologne	2005	32.6	60.5	6.9	9.9	31.0	36.6	21.8	12.2	5.4
	2010	29.3	61.4	9.3	10.0	31.0	35.5	22.8	11.1	5.1
	2015	23.6	69.0	7.4	12.7	30.8	30.8	25.3	11.5	4.8
	2016	24.1	70.7	5.2	13.7	31.7	31.3	22.8	11.3	4.6
Portugal Portugal	2005	10.2	86.2	3.6	7.4	30.6	40.8	18.1	10.9	5.1
	2010	12.1	84.1	3.8	7.2	27.0	44.0	20.2	10.4	5.4
	2015	12.0	83.2	4.8	8.1	29.0	42.6	18.3	10.2	4.9
Puerto Rico Porto Rico	2014	37.4	58.0	4.6	7.4	22.0	24.6	36.8	...	6.1
Qatar Qatar	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.7	4.0
	2009	...	...	...	4.4	17.6	14.7	...	14.8	3.4
	2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.8	4.5
	2014	45.5	22.7	31.9	...	...	...	...	12.7	3.6
	2017	24.9	52.7	22.4	...	...	...	...	8.6	2.9
Republic of Korea République de Corée	2016	...	...	...	9.2	31.7	38.7	20.4	...	4.6

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)
By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)
Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouvernement	As % of GDP En % du PIB
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation ération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire		
Republic of Moldova	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.3	7.2
République de Moldova	2010	29.1	62.6	8.2	19.5	18.0	37.3	18.0	22.3	7.6
Moldova	2014	28.6	60.8	10.6	21.0	22.7	35.7	17.2	18.8	6.3
	2015	...	52.2	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2018	23.5	64.9	11.6	24.4	23.3	36.0	11.9	17.5	5.5
Romania	2005	34.4	59.1	6.5	9.1	* 13.8	* 44.3	23.2	10.8	3.5
Roumanie	2010	27.1	62.2	10.8	10.0	16.4	35.8	28.5	9.1	3.5
	2015	31.8	62.5	5.7	10.7	13.3	41.1	21.2	9.1	3.1
	2016	25.3	68.3	6.3	10.3	12.5	39.1	23.8	9.5	3.0
Russian Federation	2005	...	...	...	13.9	...	...	21.1	12.0	3.8
Fédération de Russie	2008	...	...	...	15.0	...	...	23.1	12.0	4.1
Russie	2013	22.5	69.3	8.2	23.7	...	...	21.9	10.9	3.8
	2015	21.9	70.9	7.2	...	...	...	21.1	10.9	3.8
	2016	19.8	74.3	5.9	...	...	...	21.6	11.0	3.7
Rwanda	2000	...	47.3	20.3	* 0.5	* 48.2	* 16.7	* 34.7	18.8	3.9
Rwanda	2001	24.4	33.8	41.8	...	...	...	...	25.3	5.4
	2010	25.1	58.7	16.1	0.2	36.7	30.7	22.7	17.5	4.9
	*2015	41.4	47.9	10.8	1.3	32.7	42.6	20.9	12.5	3.8
	*2016	44.8	42.2	13.0	7.7	34.6	52.8	...	12.3	3.5
	2018	...	...	...	1.3	28.6	38.3	19.8	10.8	3.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.1	3.6
Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	2007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	4.0
	2015	...	...	...	15.6	21.4	40.2	15.4	8.6	2.6
	2016	18.6	61.7	19.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	2004	26.1	73.2	0.7	0.4	47.2	33.4	...	15.0	3.8
Sainte-Lucie	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.3	4.7
	2006	28.4	45.3	26.3	...	...	...	...	19.0	5.3
	*2010	...	...	...	1.8	42.3	45.6	4.6	14.2	3.8
	2011	...	...	...	1.5	42.3	45.1	* 5.0	13.8	3.8
	2015	...	...	11.7	1.4	34.2	43.8	...	16.5	4.4
	2018	10.1	83.7	6.2	...	35.1	40.3	...	14.4	3.7
Saint Vincent & Grenadines	2005	14.6	51.9	33.6	0.3	41.0	31.7	3.7	22.6	6.4
Saint-Vincent-Grenadines	2010	5.6	94.4	...	2.0	41.4	36.3	7.0	15.5	5.1
	2018	...	...	...	...	36.9	31.5	...	18.8	5.7
Samoa	2001	...	...	...	* 0.7	* 36.2	* 29.8	33.2	12.8	3.8
Samoa	*2002	...	...	...	...	45.8	...	...	12.8	3.8
	2008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.1	5.1
	2016	...	...	...	0.9	37.0	42.8	9.2	10.5	4.1
San Marino	2010	4.2	95.8	...	19.0	31.7	39.5	9.8	10.8	2.3
Saint-Marin	2011	5.0	95.0	...	20.2	33.3	35.8	10.8	10.6	2.4
	2017	9.6	90.2	0.2	15.4	34.4	34.7	6.8	13.1	3.1
Sao Tome and Principe	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1	4.9
	2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.3	9.7
Sao Tomé-et-Principe	2014	...	...	...	12.0	55.8	22.6	9.6	12.3	3.7
	2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	3.9
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.1	5.1
Saudi Arabia	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.3	5.4
Arabie saoudite	2008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.3	5.1
Senegal	2005	...	...	...	0.9	41.8	22.4	22.0	21.8	4.1
Sénégal	2010	18.3	72.6	9.1	1.1	43.2	27.9	26.8	24.0	5.2
	2015	23.6	61.7	14.7	4.0	34.2	29.3	32.1	23.8	5.5
	2016	27.2	67.8	5.0	0.5	31.3	16.7	28.1	21.3	5.1
	2018	...	...	...	0.6	31.7	16.8	32.8	21.5	4.7
Serbia	2010	22.4	75.1	2.5	0.5	45.9	23.3	29.1	10.1	4.3
Serbie	2015	19.4	78.7	1.9	0.7	45.3	22.9	30.1	8.9	3.8
	2017	36.6	58.3	5.1	...	...	...	29.9	9.3	3.7
Seychelles	2002	23.9	66.4	9.7	* 10.5	* 32.0	* 26.1	17.4	9.2	5.2
Seychelles	2003	31.8	59.3	8.9	* 8.6	* 32.8	* 28.9	...	12.0	5.4
	2006	29.8	56.7	13.5	4.1	...	...	17.9	11.0	4.8
	2014	51.7	40.9	7.4	13.3	37.4	32.3	1.1	12.1	4.1
	2016	64.5	30.2	5.2	9.0	30.6	27.1	21.6	11.7	4.4

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)

Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouvernement	As % of GDP En % du PIB
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation Rémunération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire		
Sierra Leone	*2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.5	2.8
Sierra Leone	2010	28.3	69.1	2.5	...	50.7	26.4	19.6	12.8	2.6
	2011	24.5	74.3	1.2	...	52.6	26.3	17.9	12.4	2.7
	2014	...	...	0.5	...	43.1	23.4	30.7	15.1	2.7
	2018	...	...	...	...	31.0	20.5	46.4	32.5	7.1
Singapore	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.3	3.2
Singapour	2010	...	...	9.2	...	20.8	25.0	35.1	18.6	3.1
	2013	...	...	8.2	...	22.0	23.0	35.3	28.8	2.9
Slovakia	2005	34.1	60.2	5.6	10.1	17.1	48.9	21.0	9.5	3.8
Slovaquie	2010	30.8	57.0	12.2	9.4	20.7	46.9	19.6	9.8	4.1
	2015	32.0	53.0	15.0	10.5	19.1	37.9	29.9	10.3	4.6
	2016	30.6	64.2	5.3	12.9	22.2	42.2	21.3	9.4	3.9
Slovenia	2003	21.0	69.4	9.6	9.2	* 21.8	* 46.6	22.3	13.7	5.7
Slovénie	2005	20.6	69.4	10.0	10.4	...	...	22.0	13.3	5.6
	2010	21.3	70.0	8.7	10.3	28.5	37.1	24.0	12.1	5.6
	2015	22.3	69.6	8.2	11.3	28.3	34.4	19.9	11.2	4.9
	2016	20.8	66.5	12.8	10.9	28.8	34.5	19.7	11.7	4.8
Solomon Islands Îles Salomon	2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.5	9.9
South Africa	2005	20.9	66.3	2.9	0.6	42.9	32.6	15.1	19.9	5.1
Afrique du Sud	2006	...	69.8	* 3.5	0.5	45.1	31.1	12.8	18.0	5.1
	2009	...	...	* 3.8	0.9	41.1	30.9	12.5	18.3	5.2
	2010	...	...	...	1.1	42.5	31.4	11.9	18.0	5.7
	2014	29.5	67.2	3.3	1.5	38.8	30.7	12.2	19.1	6.0
	2015	...	...	...	...	...	30.7	12.5	18.7	6.0
	2018	22.6	72.4	4.9	1.5	38.7	30.8	15.3	18.9	6.2
South Sudan	2014	34.6	48.8	16.5	0.6	57.5	16.6	24.7	4.1	1.7
Soudan du sud	2015	75.5	24.5	...	0.6	53.8	18.0	27.6	3.3	1.5
	2016	6.5	93.5	...	0.3	36.4	12.2	50.4	0.9	1.5
	2017	...	...	...	0.1	48.6	18.5	31.5	1.1	1.0
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...
Spain	2005	16.7	73.5	9.8	12.4	25.8	39.5	22.4	10.8	4.1
Espagne	2010	17.7	71.6	10.8	14.1	25.5	37.0	23.4	10.6	4.8
	2015	18.2	76.5	5.3	11.0	26.6	36.8	22.4	9.8	4.3
	2016	18.4	77.1	4.6	10.9	26.9	37.3	21.8	10.0	4.2
Sri Lanka	2010	9.9	75.5	14.6	...	25.0	53.2	16.4	8.6	1.7
Sri Lanka	2015	18.3	62.4	19.3	...	28.3	47.1	19.4	11.0	2.2
	2018	24.0	50.7	25.3	...	29.9	45.7	20.7	11.3	2.1
State of Palestine État de Palestine	2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7
	2015	11.3	85.2	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	5.1
	2017	14.2	83.5	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	5.3
Sudan	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	1.6
Soudan	2009	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.8	2.2
Sweden	2005	28.4	65.0	6.6	7.8	26.2	38.2	27.5	12.8	6.6
Suède	2010	31.3	63.1	5.6	10.2	24.3	35.6	29.0	13.3	6.6
	2015	29.6	65.3	5.1	17.0	23.3	27.1	24.9	15.5	7.5
	2016	29.6	65.5	4.9	16.8	24.1	27.4	24.1	15.7	7.7
Switzerland	2005	15.5	75.3	9.1	3.6	29.7	37.7	26.0	15.8	5.2
Suisse	2010	16.2	75.2	8.6	3.7	28.0	41.3	25.3	15.4	4.9
	2015	15.4	74.3	10.2	7.9	28.5	35.6	26.3	15.5	5.1
	2016	15.3	74.1	10.6	8.0	28.9	...	26.0	15.5	5.1
Syrian Arab Republic République arabe syrienne	2002	...	...	...	...	44.4	33.4	21.0	16.8	5.2
	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.8	17.1	5.4
	2009	...	...	...	...	38.9	36.9	24.2	19.2	5.1
Tajikistan	2005	...	...	...	3.8	...	...	7.4	15.3	3.5
Tadjikistan	2010	...	...	...	5.0	...	...	10.1	15.3	4.0
	2015	...	...	14.0	5.3	...	...	9.9	16.4	5.2
Thailand	2004	...	...	...	10.4	31.0	24.0	20.6	21.5	4.0
Thaïlande	2005	...	...	...	13.6	...	...	21.7	20.5	3.9
	2010	45.8	50.9	3.3	5.7	40.1	28.6	16.5	16.2	3.5
	2013	45.8	49.2	5.0	5.4	41.1	29.8	15.6	19.1	4.1
	2014	31.8	62.5	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...

Public expenditure on education (*continued*)

By expenditure type, level of education, total government expenditure and GDP

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)

Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouv't.	As % of GDP En % du PIB	
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation ération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire			
Timor-Leste	2010	52.5	37.8	9.7	...	...	...	10.4	9.2	2.4
Timor-Leste	2014	46.4	49.5	4.0	1.2	64.9	29.8	4.1	6.8	2.7	
	2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.6	4.4
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	4.1
Togo	2000	20.9	69.1	10.0	...	48.6	29.3	17.4	24.4	3.9	
Togo	2005	...	...	...	...	41.8	...	...	17.7	3.2
	2010	14.7	74.7	10.6	2.6	51.7	25.6	16.7	19.6	4.1	
	2015	7.0	90.5	2.5	1.6	64.5	16.3	17.3	16.7	5.1	
	2016	7.1	90.5	2.4	1.6	64.1	16.0	17.9	16.0	5.0	
	*2017	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.7	23.1	5.0
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.8	5.4
Tonga	Tonga	2004	...	...	...	44.4	30.1	21.7	18.1	3.9
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinité-et-Tobago	2003	...	...	0.6	39.2	36.8	...	13.9	3.1
Tunisia	2000	8.2	77.3	14.5	...	* 33.3	* 45.0	* 21.7	* 24.6	* 6.2	
Tunisie	2002	...	...	11.6	...	* 32.9	* 44.4	22.8	22.9	5.8
	2005	...	...	...	...	* 34.3	* 41.6	24.1	26.7	6.5
	2008	...	...	10.0	...	27.7	47.3	25.0	25.3	6.3
	2010	...	...	10.4	...	...	...	28.2	24.8	6.3
	2015	...	...	...	...	...	71.6	23.9	22.6	6.6
Turkey	Turquie	2004	12.6	66.3	21.1	0.6	27.9	8.7	3.0
	2006	14.9	74.6	10.6	...	...	...	31.9	8.0	2.8
Turkmenistan	Turkménistan	2012	...	...	33.7	28.1	...	9.2	20.8	3.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	2002	9.8	61.1	29.2	* 5.0	* 21.1	31.7	22.9	...	5.1	
Îles Turques-et-Caïques	2003	...	...	...	...	* 21.6	28.0	37.2	...	4.7
	2005	13.7	69.5	16.8	...	* 30.0	47.7	...	...	2.5
	2015	...	...	17.6	...	36.1	41.5	22.4	14.3	3.2
	2018	6.5	74.6	18.8	16.7	19.4	39.4	24.4	12.1	2.9	
Uganda	Ouganda	2004	12.1	62.7	25.2	...	61.2	17.3	11.9	20.3	5.0
	2010	51.1	35.5	13.4	...	47.3	39.4	13.3	10.1	2.4	
	2014	48.3	39.1	12.6	...	59.2	24.6	16.3	10.9	2.3	
	*2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1	2.8
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	2.5
Ukraine	Ukraine	2000	...	...	8.3	11.1	...	32.3	11.4	4.2
	2005	...	...	...	11.0	...	...	29.5	13.7	6.1
	2009	...	...	...	12.5	...	...	32.4	15.1	7.3
	2014	...	...	2.2	16.3	18.0	27.8	31.5	13.1	5.9
	2017	...	...	7.7	17.5	21.7	30.7	25.0	13.1	5.4
United Kingdom	Royaume-Uni	2005	18.5	73.5	8.0	5.9	26.5	45.4	22.3	13.2	5.0
	2010	29.8	58.8	11.4	5.2	30.1	48.3	16.4	13.0	5.7	
	2015	23.5	73.9	2.6	3.5	32.2	41.0	22.8	13.8	5.6	
	2016	20.9	76.8	2.3	3.6	32.3	37.8	25.6	13.8	5.5	
United Rep. of Tanzania	Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	2005	5.8	56.0	12.9	21.7	18.1	3.5
	2009	...	...	...	4.4	41.9	16.7	33.8	17.4	4.0
	2010	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	28.3	19.6	4.5
	2014	...	...	...	6.0	49.2	18.3	21.4	17.3	3.4
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.6	3.7
United States of America	États-Unis d'Amérique	2014	21.6	69.7	8.7	6.6	31.0	34.6	27.5	13.4	5.0
Uruguay	Uruguay	2005	14.5	80.8	4.7	8.9	33.8	35.5	21.8	9.5	2.7
	2006	14.1	80.2	5.7	8.7	33.3	36.0	22.0	9.8	2.9	
	2011	14.9	80.5	4.6	10.2	27.9	33.2	26.8	15.2	4.4	
	2015	13.4	82.6	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2017	14.1	82.8	3.2	11.1	23.1	34.7	24.8	14.9	4.8	
Uzbekistan	*2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.6	5.8
Ouzbékistan	*2017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.0	5.3

Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation (*suite*)
Par type de dépenses, niveau de scolarité, dépenses publiques totales et PIB

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation			Percentage of government expenditure on education by level Pourcentage des dépenses publiques selon le niveau d'enseignement				As % of Govt. Expenditure En % des dépenses du gouv.	As % of GDP En % du PIB
		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Staff compensation ération du personnel	Capital expenditure Dépenses en Capital	Pre-primary Pré primaire	Primary Primaire	Secondary Secondaire	Tertiary Tertiaire		
Vanuatu	2001	1.1	51.7	47.2	0.1	27.9	57.4	10.5	40.1	9.0
	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.8	8.4
	2008	11.4	87.4	1.2	0.5	49.7	32.9	5.9	21.4	5.8
	2009	8.8	89.5	1.7	0.1	54.3	29.7	...	18.7	5.0
	2015	...	...	...	0.1	41.3	28.7	...	13.7	5.5
	2017	20.8	78.0	1.2	0.1	44.6	32.9	...	12.7	4.7
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)										
Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)	2009	20.2	76.9	2.9	11.6	31.5	19.0	22.6	...	6.9
	2010	32.3	42.4	25.3	13.3	30.0	42.2	14.5	17.1	5.1
Viet Nam Viet Nam	2013	31.3	46.9	21.9	15.7	29.7	39.6	15.0	18.5	5.7
	2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.5	4.2
	*2001	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.3	9.2
Yemen Yémen	2008	...	...	25.7	...	...	...	...	12.5	5.2
	2004	25.2	73.0	1.8	...	63.9	13.3	18.0	10.6	2.5
Zambia Zambie	2005	...	...	...	...	59.8	14.5	25.8	7.7	1.7
	2008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7	1.1
	2015	11.9	71.6	16.5	0.5	62.7	24.9	11.8	16.3	4.6
	2016	16.6	75.6	7.8	0.5	67.4	19.7	12.3	15.4	3.7
	2017	...	...	...	0.4	67.4	23.3	8.9	14.8	3.7
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.0	4.7
Zimbabwe Zimbabwe	2010	...	...	...	...	51.6	25.6	22.8	8.5	1.5
	2014	...	...	...	2.0	47.8	26.9	16.8	30.0	6.1
	*2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.0	4.6

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed May 2020.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès mai 2020.