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Major trading partner

Partenaire commercial principal

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Afghanistan									
Partner 1	Pakistan	...	39.0	* 47.5	Iran (Islamic Rep.), Iran (Rép. islamique)	...	7.5	* 19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	...	16.8	* 38.6	Pakistan	...	11.6	* 18.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Iran (Islamic Rep.), Iran (Rép. islamique)	...	8.2	* 3.2	China, Chine	...	13.7	* 16.7	Partenaire 3
Albania									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	72.4	50.8	* 53.5	Italy, Italie	29.3	28.2	* 28.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	...	8.3	* 9.4	Turkey, Turquie	7.5	5.7	* 8.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	0.1	3.4	* 5.5	Germany, Allemagne	5.4	5.6	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
Algeria									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	16.4	15.4	* 16.0	China, Chine	6.5	11.2	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	10.0	6.6	* 12.6	France	22.0	14.9	* 9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	11.0	10.4	* 11.7	Italy, Italie	7.5	10.0	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
Andorra									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	59.2	67.4	* 28.1	Spain, Espagne	* 51.5	59.9	* 68.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	17.0	16.8	* 14.1	France	* 22.3	17.6	* 17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sri Lanka	...	...	* 13.9	Germany, Allemagne	* 5.3	4.5	* 2.9	Partenaire 3
Angola									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 29.8	39.8	* 58.1	China, Chine	* 4.8	10.1	* 20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* ~0.0	9.7	* 11.3	Portugal	* 12.9	14.4	* 14.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 40.1	18.9	* 6.7	United States, États-Unis	* 12.0	9.3	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Anguilla									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	...	* 23.7	United States, États-Unis	* 61.7	* 59.4	* 61.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 26.5	* 17.0	* 22.9	France	* 3.2	* 1.5	* 17.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	...	...	* 13.0	Poland, Pologne	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 3.9	Partenaire 3
Antigua and Barbuda									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	~0.0	0.7	* 22.3	United States, États-Unis	48.9	34.5	* 43.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	16.7	19.7	* 20.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	0.1	* 16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bermuda, Bermudes	~0.0	...	* 13.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	6.8	4.7	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
Argentina									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	15.8	21.2	* 15.9	Brazil, Brésil	37.0	* 32.5	* 26.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	12.1	5.4	* 7.7	China, Chine	5.3	* 13.5	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.9	8.5	* 7.4	United States, États-Unis	16.3	* 11.8	* 11.4	Partenaire 3
Armenia									
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	12.4	17.5	26.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	14.8	22.0	26.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	3.7	1.7	14.1	China, Chine	1.5	10.6	13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	0.1	15.5	9.0	Iran (Islamic Rep.), Iran (Rép. islamique)	6.0	5.8	5.6	Partenaire 3
Aruba									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.2	3.0	* 45.6	United States, États-Unis	* 55.7	50.0	* 52.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Colombia, Colombie	11.9	27.2	* 19.5	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	2.0	* 21.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 11.3	* 6.1	* 14.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 12.7	11.3	* 12.0	Partenaire 3
Australia									
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.6	* 25.4	* 29.6	China, Chine	13.8	* 18.7	* 21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	* 0.4	* 15.0	United States, États-Unis	13.9	* 12.4	* 10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	20.5	* 18.5	* 10.4	Japan, Japon	11.0	* 8.7	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Austria									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	31.8	* 31.0	* 29.7	Germany, Allemagne	42.2	* 38.7	* 36.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	5.6	* 4.4	* 6.6	Italy, Italie	6.6	* 6.6	* 6.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	8.6	* 7.7	* 6.2	China, Chine	3.1	* 4.7	* 5.7	Partenaire 3
Azerbaijan									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	30.3	* 33.1	* 31.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.0	17.4	* 16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	6.3	* 0.8	* 9.9	Turkey, Turquie	7.4	11.7	* 14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Israel, Israël	4.5	8.2	* 4.6	China, Chine	4.1	8.9	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
Bahamas									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	60.9	76.0	* 38.2	United States, États-Unis	* 85.9	* 90.9	* 33.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	...	...	* 21.6	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	~0.0	...	* 19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nicaragua	...	...	* 6.4	Colombia, Colombie	~0.0	~0.0	* 10.0	Partenaire 3
Bahrain									
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 6.3	7.2	* 18.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	44.6	36.6	* 21.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.6	* 2.7	* 17.3	China, Chine	4.1	7.4	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 2.7	1.5	* 11.0	United States, États-Unis	3.7	4.5	* 8.6	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

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Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Bangladesh									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 15.7	* 13.8	* 14.9	China, Chine	* 15.9	17.5	* 30.9	Bangladesh
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 28.5	* 24.3	* 14.4	India, Inde	* 10.9	11.5	* 14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 10.1	* 8.9	* 8.5	Singapore, Singapour	* 3.5	5.4	* 5.8	Partenaire 2
Barbados									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	~0.0	...	23.8	United States, États-Unis	35.9	43.9	39.6	Partenaire 3
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 13.4	24.9	22.7	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	21.2	7.2	17.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	10.6	8.4	6.9	China, Chine	2.9	4.8	5.9	Partenaire 2
Belarus									
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	35.8	39.4	38.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	60.4	55.8	58.6	Partenaire 3
Partner 2	Ukraine	5.7	10.1	12.1	China, Chine	1.7	4.6	7.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.0	3.7	9.2	Germany, Allemagne	6.7	6.8	4.7	Partenaire 2
Belgium									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.2	18.6	* 16.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	17.6	18.6	* 17.2	Partenaire 3
Partner 2	France	17.2	16.6	* 14.9	Germany, Allemagne	17.1	16.1	* 13.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.7	11.9	* 12.0	France	11.3	11.0	* 9.5	Partenaire 2
Belize									
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	19.9	26.1	* 27.7	United States, États-Unis	40.3	47.9	* 35.6	Partenaire 3
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	53.9	49.1	* 26.3	China, Chine	2.2	9.7	* 11.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	Jamaica, Jamaïque	4.6	2.6	* 5.4	Mexico, Mexique	11.6	10.0	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Benin									
Partner 1	Viet Nam	1.5	2.1	* 13.9	India, Inde	1.6	* 0.9	* 19.0	Partenaire 3
Partner 2	Bangladesh	0.4	0.6	* 12.6	Thailand, Thaïlande	6.7	8.6	* 14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	2.8	1.5	* 11.4	China, Chine	8.8	10.2	* 7.9	Partenaire 2
Bermuda									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 7.0	* 69.1	62.6	United States, États-Unis	77.0	71.7	69.4	Partenaire 3
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 0.7	* 5.6	18.4	Canada	4.0	8.0	9.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 1.1	* 8.2	6.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.3	3.7	3.5	Partenaire 2
Bhutan									
Partner 1	India, Inde	87.6	82.4	* 85.2	India, Inde	75.1	75.1	* 77.1	Partenaire 3
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	~0.0	~0.0	* 3.0	United States, États-Unis	0.5	0.4	* 6.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	Nepal, Népal	0.4	0.2	* 2.7	Thailand, Thaïlande	1.6	2.5	* 5.0	Partenaire 2
Bolivia (Plurin. State of)									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	36.3	* 34.6	19.2	China, Chine	5.8	11.7	20.7	Bolivie (État plurin. de)
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	* 9.5	* 8.0	16.0	Brazil, Brésil	21.9	* 18.0	16.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	India, Inde	~0.0	0.1	8.1	Argentina, Argentine	16.7	12.7	11.6	Partenaire 2
Bosnia and Herzegovina									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	* 15.8	* 14.4	Germany, Allemagne	14.4	10.5	* 11.6	Bosnie-Herzégovine
Partner 2	Croatia, Croatie	20.5	* 15.3	* 11.6	Italy, Italie	8.9	8.9	* 11.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	13.1	* 12.2	* 10.9	Serbia, Serbie	...	10.5	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Botswana									
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	0.2	3.3	* 22.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	84.1	72.8	* 64.3	Partenaire 3
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.1	0.9	* 19.7	Canada	0.5	0.1	* 8.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	0.1	* 16.6	Namibia, Namibie	0.5	1.2	* 6.7	Partenaire 2
Brazil									
Partner 1	China, Chine	5.8	15.2	* 21.8	China, Chine	7.3	14.1	* 18.1	Brésil
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	19.9	10.0	* 12.5	United States, États-Unis	17.5	15.0	* 16.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	8.4	9.2	* 8.1	Argentina, Argentine	8.5	7.9	* 6.3	Partenaire 2
British Virgin Islands									
Partner 1	Mexico, Mexique	* 1.3	* 0.1	* 20.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 48.4	Iles Vierges britanniques
Partner 2	Rwanda	...	...	* 8.2	United States, États-Unis	* 8.9	* 9.9	* 31.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	* 1.0	* 2.4	* 5.7	Switzerland, Suisse	* 2.0	* 3.9	* 4.5	Partenaire 2
Brunei Darussalam									
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 37.7	43.5	* 29.3	China, Chine	* 6.2	7.8	* 20.8	Brunéi Darussalam
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 12.9	16.7	* 14.2	Singapore, Singapour	* 18.3	19.1	* 18.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	* 1.4	1.5	* 11.2	Malaysia, Malaisie	* 20.1	23.6	* 18.2	Partenaire 2
Bulgaria									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	9.8	10.6	* 12.9	Germany, Allemagne	13.6	11.7	* 12.2	Bulgarie
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	10.5	* 8.7	* 8.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.6	16.1	* 10.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	12.0	* 9.7	* 7.9	Italy, Italie	9.0	7.4	* 7.2	Partenaire 2

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Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Burkina Faso									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	9.4	63.5	* 58.8	China, Chine	2.7	9.7	* 14.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	~0.0	0.1	* 9.9	Côte d'Ivoire	* 17.9	16.0	* 10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	2.2	4.9	* 9.3	France	* 18.7	10.3	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Burundi									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	25.3	8.8	* 25.6	India, Inde	4.1	6.0	* 14.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dem.Rep. of the Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	0.9	6.2	* 17.8	China, Chine	4.2	12.0	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	~0.0	...	* 9.2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	0.3	0.6	* 9.4	Partenaire 3
Cabo Verde									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	8.1	* 32.2	* 70.8	Portugal	40.4	* 45.5	* 42.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	* 22.9	* 24.4	* 24.8	Spain, Espagne	7.0	6.8	* 12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	6.0	* 0.4	* 2.3	Italy, Italie	4.3	2.0	* 6.1	Partenaire 3
Cambodia									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	52.9	34.1	* 21.3	China, Chine	16.6	24.2	* 36.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.1	4.2	* 9.5	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 11.4	14.1	* 15.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	2.0	* 9.0	Viet Nam	* 7.1	9.9	* 11.4	Partenaire 3
Cameroon									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	16.3	9.7	* 13.9	China, Chine	4.4	10.6	* 17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.4	8.5	* 12.1	France	18.0	14.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	12.3	6.3	* 10.5	Thailand, Thaïlande	2.4	3.0	* 5.7	Partenaire 3
Canada									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	83.8	74.9	* 75.9	United States, États-Unis	56.5	50.4	* 51.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.7	3.3	* 4.3	China, Chine	7.8	11.0	* 12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	1.9	4.1	* 3.2	Mexico, Mexique	3.8	5.5	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
Cayman Islands									
Partner 1	Malta, Malte	* 0.1	* 4.9	* 50.7	United States, États-Unis	* 50.8	* 11.7	* 20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 38.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 1.2	* 5.2	* 17.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 67.0	* 1.0	* 4.0	Germany, Allemagne	* 1.9	* 10.9	* 15.9	Partenaire 3
Central African Republic									
Partner 1	France	* 19.6	16.0	* 61.1	France	* 14.0	24.1	* 26.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Benin, Bénin	...	...	* 9.9	Cameroon, Cameroun	* 16.0	7.1	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.3	8.0	* 7.0	Belgium, Belgique	* 3.1	3.1	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
Chad									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 72.7	* 68.0	* 39.3	China, Chine	* 3.7	* 22.5	* 20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 8.8	* 16.0	* 22.7	France	* 23.5	* 12.2	* 17.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* ~0.0	* 0.7	* 16.1	Cameroon, Cameroun	* 6.5	* 24.7	* 8.9	Partenaire 3
Chile									
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.7	24.4	33.5	China, Chine	9.6	* 16.8	23.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	16.0	* 9.9	13.8	United States, États-Unis	15.5	* 17.7	18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 11.9	10.9	9.3	Brazil, Brésil	11.6	* 8.3	9.0	Partenaire 3
China									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.4	18.0	* 19.0	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	11.6	9.9	* 9.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	16.3	13.8	* 12.3	Japan, Japon	15.2	12.7	* 9.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	11.0	7.7	* 6.1	Asia nes, Asie nsa ²	11.3	8.3	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
China, Hong Kong SAR									
Partner 1	China, Chine	44.6	52.5	55.2	China, Chine	45.0	44.7	44.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.9	10.7	8.1	Asia nes, Asie nsa ²	7.2	6.6	6.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	1.0	2.5	3.1	Singapore, Singapour	5.8	7.0	6.4	Partenaire 3
China, Macao SAR									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	4.1	69.5	* 61.9	China, Chine	37.4	29.1	* 31.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	9.8	9.6	* 29.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	14.9	5.5	* 5.9	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	8.6	10.4	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
Colombia									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 41.8	* 43.1	* 29.2	United States, États-Unis	28.5	25.9	* 26.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Panama	* 1.2	* 2.4	* 6.8	China, Chine	7.6	13.5	* 19.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	1.1	* 4.9	* 5.3	Mexico, Mexique	8.3	9.5	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Comoros									
Partner 1	India, Inde	6.1	5.2	* 36.4	United Rep. of Tanzania, Rép.-Unie Tanzanie	1.7	1.6	* 27.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	74.9	22.0	* 17.9	China, Chine	1.6	7.7	* 19.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	9.3	3.6	* 7.7	France	17.9	20.6	* 9.9	Partenaire 3

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		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Congo									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 36.1	20.9	* 33.9	Namibia, Namibie	...	...	* 8.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	* 0.5	1.1	* 12.4	France	* 1.0	1.4	* 8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Angola	...	13.1	* 6.4	Angola	* 20.9	12.2	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
Cook Islands									
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	30.8	49.7	* 41.9	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 73.9	76.4	* 52.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	33.8	14.2	* 14.7	Fiji, Fidji	1.2	9.4	* 9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	...	* 11.2	Italy, Italie	~0.0	~0.0	* 5.6	Partenaire 3
Costa Rica									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	42.8	37.4	* 40.9	United States, États-Unis	41.1	46.8	* 38.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	1.8	3.4	* 6.5	China, Chine	3.8	7.1	* 13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.3	7.0	* 5.6	Mexico, Mexique	4.7	6.4	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
Côte d'Ivoire									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.0	14.2	* 11.9	China, Chine	3.1	* 7.0	* 13.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	14.1	* 10.3	* 9.4	France	27.7	* 11.9	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	0.2	1.0	* 6.2	Nigeria, Nigéria	24.5	* 26.3	* 9.2	Partenaire 3
Croatia									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	21.2	18.7	* 13.6	Germany, Allemagne	14.8	12.5	* 15.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.7	10.3	* 12.3	Italy, Italie	16.0	15.2	* 12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Slovenia, Slovénie	8.1	7.8	* 10.7	Slovenia, Slovénie	6.8	5.8	* 10.7	Partenaire 3
Cuba									
Partner 1	China, Chine	4.9	* 27.4	* 23.0	China, Chine	11.5	* 18.6	* 21.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	20.3	* 22.7	* 21.1	Spain, Espagne	* 8.7	* 13.6	* 15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	6.9	* 6.1	* 10.2	Mexico, Mexique	* 3.6	* 5.4	* 5.9	Partenaire 3
Cyprus									
Partner 1	Libya, Libye	* 0.5	0.7	* 9.0	Greece, Grèce	17.1	18.7	* 18.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bunkers, Com. de soute	15.7	0.1	* 8.2	Italy, Italie	10.1	9.3	* 7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Greece, Grèce	* 11.4	* 21.5	* 7.7	China, Chine	3.8	5.3	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Czechia									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	33.5	33.4	33.3	Germany, Allemagne	30.0	26.9	24.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovakia, Slovaquie	8.6	8.2	7.0	China, Chine	5.1	12.1	15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	5.5	6.0	6.2	Poland, Pologne	5.0	6.1	7.4	Partenaire 3
Dem. People's Rep. Korea									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 35.0	* 56.2	* 90.2	China, Chine	* 45.0	* 62.8	* 92.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 0.6	* 6.9	* 1.8	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 9.3	* 1.3	* 2.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Zambia, Zambie	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 0.9	India, Inde	* 1.6	* 11.8	* 1.7	Partenaire 3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 11.6	* 43.3	* 46.6	China, Chine	* 3.1	* 10.8	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Zambia, Zambie	* 1.4	* 21.9	* 16.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 17.0	* 19.3	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* ~0.0	* 1.7	* 7.6	Zambia, Zambie	* 6.0	* 7.6	* 14.5	Partenaire 3
Denmark									
Partner 1	Undisclosed, Non divulgués ³	3.1	1.4	15.9	Germany, Allemagne	21.0	20.7	22.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 17.2	* 19.8	14.5	Sweden, Suède	14.1	13.3	11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	* 14.8	* 14.2	10.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.7	7.1	7.6	Partenaire 3
Djibouti									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 1.0	* 0.4	* 27.9	China, Chine	* 11.0	* 3.2	* 49.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 0.1	* 0.8	* 20.0	India, Inde	* 19.2	* 3.2	* 6.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 5.3	* 1.0	* 4.9	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 3.1	* 6.0	* 4.9	Partenaire 3
Dominica									
Partner 1	Indonesia, Indonésie	...	...	* 16.2	United States, États-Unis	36.6	41.8	* 48.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	...	* 12.6	China, Chine	2.2	4.0	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belarus, Bélarus	...	...	* 8.9	Mexico, Mexique	0.5	0.5	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
Dominican Republic									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	70.3	57.7	* 53.3	United States, États-Unis	54.8	39.0	* 44.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Haiti, Haïti	2.7	16.8	* 9.6	China, Chine	5.4	10.7	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	0.6	0.5	* 8.9	Mexico, Mexique	2.8	6.0	* 4.6	Partenaire 3
Ecuador									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 50.1	* 34.7	30.9	United States, États-Unis	19.2	* 27.9	21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Peru, Pérou	8.8	* 7.6	7.5	China, Chine	6.5	7.8	18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 0.1	1.9	6.9	Colombia, Colombie	14.4	* 9.8	7.9	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Egypt									Egypte
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.9	2.3	* 10.6	China, Chine	5.0	9.2	* 12.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	10.1	8.4	* 8.5	Germany, Allemagne	10.4	7.6	* 6.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	3.1	3.7	* 7.2	Italy, Italie	4.2	5.6	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
El Salvador									El Salvador
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	52.9	48.4	* 44.9	United States, États-Unis	36.5	33.0	* 31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Honduras	14.1	12.9	* 13.8	China, Chine	3.2	10.4	* 13.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guatemala	12.4	14.0	* 13.8	Guatemala	8.7	8.7	* 9.9	Partenaire 3
Equatorial Guinea									Guinée équatoriale
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 21.7	* 6.2	* 28.1	Spain, Espagne	* 11.2	* 5.8	* 21.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* ~0.0	* 1.3	* 11.2	China, Chine	* 1.9	* 8.9	* 20.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Portugal	* 5.6	* 2.5	* 9.1	United States, États-Unis	* 24.8	* 5.3	* 13.1	Partenaire 3
Eritrea									Érythrée
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 0.7	* 5.8	* 52.8	Egypt, Égypte	* 2.3	* 10.9	* 28.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	...	* 0.1	* 23.1	China, Chine	* 2.7	* 7.6	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.3	* 13.3	* 13.9	Italy, Italie	* 11.6	* 4.9	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
Estonia									Estonie
Partner 1	Finland, Finlande	24.6	15.3	15.1	Germany, Allemagne	12.8	10.6	10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	12.2	14.0	10.4	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.8	10.5	9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Latvia, Lettonie	8.5	8.0	9.1	Finland, Finlande	11.7	11.5	9.4	Partenaire 3
Eswatini									Eswatini
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	37.5	* 50.1	* 69.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	80.9	* 81.2	* 77.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	~0.0	* 2.5	* 5.9	China, Chine	4.0	* 1.4	* 6.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	...	* 2.4	* 4.7	India, Inde	~0.0	* 1.3	* 2.2	Partenaire 3
Ethiopia									Éthiopie
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	4.7	4.4	* 9.8	China, Chine	12.6	24.0	* 31.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.3	6.3	* 9.7	United States, États-Unis	9.2	5.6	* 8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	13.1	11.4	* 8.6	India, Inde	6.0	7.2	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)									Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 78.1	* 79.5	* 80.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 73.1	* 77.7	* 54.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 5.6	* 3.1	* 5.4	Spain, Espagne	* 0.8	* 1.2	* 29.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Namibia, Namibie	...	...	* 3.1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 8.2	* 9.1	* 6.1	Partenaire 3
Faroe Islands									Îles Féroé
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	3.6	* 4.0	* 24.8	Denmark, Danemark	26.7	* 30.4	* 56.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	28.4	* 17.3	* 17.4	Norway, Norvège	17.4	* 18.1	* 12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Denmark, Danemark	14.6	* 11.0	* 10.8	Germany, Allemagne	6.6	* 6.1	* 5.6	Partenaire 3
Fiji									Fidji
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.4	11.4	17.9	Singapore, Singapour	29.9	33.1	20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	20.4	21.1	12.9	China, Chine	* 3.3	6.1	16.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bunkers, Com. de soute	...	9.9	8.0	Australia, Australie	* 24.6	20.3	15.7	Partenaire 3
Finland									Finlande
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 10.6	* 9.5	14.8	Germany, Allemagne	* 14.9	* 13.2	15.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	* 10.7	* 11.4	10.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 13.9	* 17.7	13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 4.7	* 6.6	6.5	Sweden, Suède	* 10.6	* 10.0	10.8	Partenaire 3
France									France
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	14.5	16.2	* 14.8	Germany, Allemagne	17.2	17.3	* 15.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	10.2	7.4	* 7.7	China, Chine	5.5	8.2	* 9.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	9.2	8.1	* 7.6	Italy, Italie	8.6	7.5	* 7.7	Partenaire 3
French Polynesia									Polynésie française
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	28.3	20.1	* 48.5	France	35.5	28.1	* 44.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	13.8	11.6	* 25.4	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	6.9	8.1	* 8.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	13.8	13.2	* 11.8	United States, États-Unis	10.0	10.1	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Gabon									Gabon
Partner 1	China, Chine	4.0	* 8.0	* 46.2	France	39.3	* 32.9	* 20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	1.3	* ~0.0	* 7.9	China, Chine	1.7	* 4.9	* 19.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	~0.0	* 4.0	* 5.9	Lebanon, Liban	0.4	* 0.2	* 9.9	Partenaire 3
Gambia									Gambie
Partner 1	Viet Nam	...	~0.0	* 35.8	Côte d'Ivoire	12.6	19.4	* 29.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mali	0.1	3.4	* 27.5	Senegal, Sénégal	2.0	2.5	* 17.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guinea-Bissau, Guinée-Bissau	0.3	3.1	* 9.4	China, Chine	9.3	8.7	* 8.3	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Georgia									Géorgie
Partner 1	Azerbaijan, Azerbaïdjan	9.6	* 15.3	15.0	Turkey, Turquie	11.5	16.9	16.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.8	* 2.7	13.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.4	* 4.6	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Armenia, Arménie	4.6	9.8	8.5	China, Chine	1.9	6.4	9.1	Partenaire 3
Germany									Allemagne
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	8.8	6.8	* 8.7	China, Chine	6.5	9.5	* 10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	10.1	* 9.6	* 8.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	8.3	7.8	* 8.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.7	5.6	* 6.7	France	8.6	7.7	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
Ghana									Ghana
Partner 1	India, Inde	1.4	0.9	21.5	China, Chine	8.1	13.2	19.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.4	1.0	11.9	United States, États-Unis	7.1	13.7	8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 25.1	53.5	10.2	Belgium, Belgique	5.8	5.5	5.8	Partenaire 3
Gibraltar									Gibraltar
Partner 1	Mauritania, Mauritanie	...	* -0.0	* 28.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	* 15.0	* 59.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 42.3	* 2.1	* 22.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 2.7	* 9.4	* 7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 12.5	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 16.7	* 14.8	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
Greece									Grèce
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	10.5	* 9.2	10.2	Germany, Allemagne	13.3	10.7	10.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	12.5	* 9.3	6.3	Iraq	0.1	1.3	8.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	5.4	* 6.0	6.1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	7.7	9.6	7.5	Partenaire 3
Greenland									Groenland
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	86.7	88.9	* 81.3	Denmark, Danemark	71.5	* 57.6	* 72.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	...	4.1	* 8.3	Sweden, Suède	16.1	* 21.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	-0.0	2.3	* 6.0	China, Chine	-0.0	1.8	* 2.6	Partenaire 3
Grenada									Grenade
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.4	* 16.3	* 33.3	United States, États-Unis	37.5	* 31.9	* 42.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	1.6	* 6.0	* 8.6	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.8	* 4.2	* 6.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	9.3	* 11.2	* 7.4	China, Chine	3.2	* 3.4	* 4.5	Partenaire 3
Guatemala									Guatemala
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	50.1	38.8	* 34.5	United States, États-Unis	33.9	37.1	* 39.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	12.1	11.7	* 11.0	China, Chine	7.2	7.1	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	7.3	8.3	* 8.8	Mexico, Mexique	8.7	11.2	* 10.7	Partenaire 3
Guinea									Guinée
Partner 1	China, Chine	0.2	* 1.4	* 39.1	China, Chine	3.9	* 6.7	* 30.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	-0.0	* 0.2	* 13.8	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	1.2	* 20.6	* 11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.2	* 0.3	* 13.1	India, Inde	2.3	* 2.6	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
Guinea-Bissau									Guinée-Bissau
Partner 1	India, Inde	86.6	* 76.2	* 71.8	Portugal	37.2	* 24.2	* 30.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Viet Nam	...	* 4.2	* 20.0	Senegal, Sénégal	40.9	* 21.4	* 18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Togo	...	* 8.5	* 2.4	China, Chine	2.4	* 4.0	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
Guyana									Guyana
Partner 1	Canada	16.0	39.6	26.9	United States, États-Unis	31.1	27.7	57.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.5	10.2	15.4	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	33.3	22.0	18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	-0.0	0.1	10.9	China, Chine	4.1	5.8	5.5	Partenaire 3
Haiti									Haïti
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 83.7	* 81.2	* 81.3	United States, États-Unis	* 49.3	* 35.2	* 34.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dominican Rep., République dominicaine	* 4.2	* 2.3	* 3.9	Dominican Rep., République dominicaine	* 12.0	* 23.4	* 20.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	* 3.8	* 3.6	* 2.8	China, Chine	* 2.2	* 7.4	* 13.6	Partenaire 3
Honduras									Honduras
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	41.6	* 38.9	* 40.2	United States, États-Unis	36.8	38.5	* 34.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	8.3	7.5	* 7.9	China, Chine	2.3	7.7	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	5.2	4.3	* 7.0	Guatemala	7.8	8.9	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Hungary									Hongrie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	30.1	27.1	* 27.3	Germany, Allemagne	27.6	27.0	* 26.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	3.7	5.3	* 5.2	Austria, Autriche	6.6	6.0	* 6.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	5.5	5.3	* 5.1	Poland, Pologne	3.8	4.7	* 5.6	Partenaire 3
Iceland									Islande
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	12.5	34.0	30.2	Norway, Norvège	7.0	9.1	11.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	17.8	10.1	9.9	China, Chine	5.1	6.0	8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	7.4	4.7	8.2	Germany, Allemagne	13.8	7.5	8.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
India									Inde
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.5	11.2	* 15.6	China, Chine	* 7.2	11.8	* 16.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.4	12.3	* 9.7	United States, États-Unis	* 6.0	5.5	* 5.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	4.4	4.3	* 5.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 3.6	8.8	* 5.2	Partenaire 3
Indonesia									Indonésie
Partner 1	China, Chine	7.8	9.9	15.1	China, Chine	10.1	15.1	24.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	21.1	16.3	10.8	Singapore, Singapour	16.4	14.9	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	11.5	9.1	10.2	Japan, Japon	12.0	12.5	9.5	Partenaire 3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)									Iran (Rép. islamique d')
Partner 1	Asia nes, Asie nsa	...	...	* 42.4	China, Chine	* 6.4	10.4	* 25.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Europe nes, Europe nsa ⁴	23.9	18.9	* 14.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 18.7	28.6	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.8	5.3	* 8.6	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 5.5	6.7	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
Iraq									Irak
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 99.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	69.0	* 94.8	* 68.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	...	...	* 0.2	Turkey, Turquie	* 7.1	* 1.0	* 7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.5	* -0.0	* -0.0	China, Chine	* 1.0	* 0.2	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
Ireland									Irlande
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.7	* 23.8	27.8	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	31.2	* 28.8	21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	* 15.1	* 14.9	13.1	United States, États-Unis	14.1	* 15.4	17.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	17.1	* 14.0	11.4	France	3.4	* 8.2	12.6	Partenaire 3
Israel									Israël
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 37.8	* 33.2	27.1	China, Chine	* 4.2	* 8.0	13.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 1.8	* 3.5	7.7	United States, États-Unis	* 13.6	* 11.2	13.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 3.9	* 3.9	7.1	Turkey, Turquie	* 3.3	* 3.1	8.1	Partenaire 3
Italy									Italie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.1	14.3	* 12.5	Germany, Allemagne	18.1	16.0	* 16.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 12.2	11.5	* 10.3	France	10.2	8.7	* 8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 8.0	6.1	* 9.1	China, Chine	4.6	7.8	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
Jamaica									Jamaïque
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	25.6	49.6	* 45.0	United States, États-Unis	42.8	37.4	* 43.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	2.3	5.1	* 12.0	Japan, Japon	4.4	2.3	* 6.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	19.4	12.3	* 9.6	China, Chine	2.9	4.6	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
Japan									Japon
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	22.9	15.6	* 19.3	China, Chine	21.0	22.1	* 24.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	13.5	19.4	* 19.0	United States, États-Unis	12.7	10.0	* 11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	7.8	8.1	* 7.6	Australia, Australie	4.8	6.5	* 5.8	Partenaire 3
Jordan									Jordanie
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 26.1	* 13.2	* 21.5	China, Chine	9.2	10.8	* 13.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Free Zones, Zones franches	5.6	7.5	* 12.5	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	23.7	* 19.8	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 5.9	* 9.6	* 11.3	United States, États-Unis	5.6	5.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
Kazakhstan									Kazakhstan
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	15.0	16.7	* 17.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	38.0	22.8	* 39.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.7	17.7	* 12.0	China, Chine	7.2	16.5	* 16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	3.2	7.3	* 9.8	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	7.6	* 5.1	Partenaire 3
Kenya									Kenya
Partner 1	Pakistan	5.4	4.4	* 10.8	China, Chine	5.2	12.6	* 22.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Uganda, Ouganda	16.6	12.7	* 10.4	India, Inde	5.6	10.8	* 9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	6.7	5.5	* 8.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	14.2	12.1	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
Kiribati									Kiribati
Partner 1	Malaysia, Malaisie	...	...	* 33.2	Australia, Australie	35.6	28.1	* 21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* -0.0	...	* 21.2	Fiji, Fidji	20.9	26.8	* 21.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Fiji, Fidji	15.5	2.2	* 14.9	China, Chine	2.3	5.4	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
Kuwait									Koweït
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 0.2	...	* 90.5	China, Chine	* 6.8	12.5	* 16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 1.0	* 11.9	* 1.4	United States, États-Unis	* 10.8	11.4	* 10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 0.7	* 0.8	* 1.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 4.5	4.5	* 8.7	Partenaire 3
Kyrgyzstan									Kirghizistan
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.3	0.6	39.6	China, Chine	9.3	20.7	40.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	20.0	17.3	16.1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	34.2	33.6	24.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Kazakhstan	17.3	12.2	13.0	Kazakhstan	16.3	12.0	9.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

		Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
Country or area	Major trading partner	2005	2010	2018	Major trading partner	2005	2010	2018	Pays ou zone
Lao People's Dem. Rep.									Rép. dém. populaire lao
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 4.2	11.7	* 36.1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 68.4	71.8	* 61.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 37.0	53.5	* 31.3	China, Chine	* 9.2	9.8	* 18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	* 15.9	6.5	* 17.2	Viet Nam	* 6.2	6.6	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
Latvia									Lettonie
Partner 1	Lithuania, Lituanie	* 10.5	16.2	16.0	Lithuania, Lituanie	13.5	17.1	17.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Estonia, Estonie	* 10.4	13.5	11.5	Germany, Allemagne	13.6	11.5	10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	8.3	10.6	9.1	Poland, Pologne	6.3	7.9	8.9	Partenaire 3
Lebanon									Liban
Partner 1	Congo	* 0.5	* 0.9	* 51.6	Syrian Arab Rep., Rép. arabe syrienne	* 2.1	1.9	* 29.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Angola	* 0.9	* 0.9	* 5.3	Austria, Autriche	0.5	0.5	* 27.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	3.1	1.4	* 4.7	China, Chine	* 7.9	9.1	* 11.0	Partenaire 3
Lesotho									Lesotho
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 42.3	74.9	* 49.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 77.1	78.9	* 70.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 44.5	21.4	* 45.5	China, Chine	* 3.8	2.6	* 14.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Eswatini	...	0.2	* 1.7	Asia nes, Asie nsa ²	* 5.6	5.3	* 5.3	Partenaire 3
Liberia									Libéria
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	20.1	...	* 30.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 82.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* 0.2	* 0.5	* 21.5	China, Chine	* 10.0	* 29.6	* 6.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 3.9	* 1.0	* 8.5	India, Inde	* 3.1	* 2.2	* 2.3	Partenaire 3
Libya									Libye
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 36.7	42.3	* 15.7	Italy, Italie	* 18.3	9.4	* 12.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 16.2	2.6	* 13.8	China, Chine	* 3.3	9.8	* 11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 9.8	9.2	* 12.6	Turkey, Turquie	* 1.8	10.6	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
Lithuania									Lituanie
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.4	15.6	14.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	27.5	32.7	14.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Latvia, Lettonie	10.0	9.5	9.7	Germany, Allemagne	14.8	10.9	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	5.3	7.7	8.2	Poland, Pologne	8.2	8.8	11.3	Partenaire 3
Luxembourg									Luxembourg
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	25.4	28.4	* 26.9	Belgium, Belgique	33.8	* 24.9	* 24.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	17.2	16.2	* 14.8	Germany, Allemagne	25.9	* 25.6	* 24.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	11.4	12.6	* 11.6	France	11.8	* 14.9	* 11.8	Partenaire 3
Madagascar									Madagascar
Partner 1	France	* 34.4	* 33.1	* 22.7	China, Chine	* 13.9	12.2	* 20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	22.0	* 4.2	* 18.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.2	2.9	* 7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.4	* 7.3	* 7.1	India, Inde	* 5.9	2.4	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Malawi									Malawi
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	1.4	12.4	* 22.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	32.7	30.1	* 17.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	18.6	5.8	* 7.8	China, Chine	2.9	9.1	* 14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Rep. of Tanzania, Rép.-Unie Tanzanie	0.8	0.7	* 7.7	India, Inde	4.7	7.6	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
Malaysia									Malaisie
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	15.6	13.4	* 14.3	China, Chine	11.5	12.6	* 19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	6.6	12.6	* 13.5	Singapore, Singapour	11.7	11.4	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	19.6	9.5	* 9.5	United States, États-Unis	12.9	10.7	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Maldives									Maldives
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	15.3	29.9	* 48.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	15.7	18.8	* 18.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	3.6	2.8	* 7.2	Singapore, Singapour	24.1	17.9	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	2.9	0.7	* 7.0	India, Inde	11.3	11.5	* 12.0	Partenaire 3
Mali									Mali
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.9	57.1	* 41.0	Senegal, Sénégal	11.5	13.6	* 20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	30.3	12.1	* 21.4	China, Chine	4.9	9.9	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Burkina Faso	0.2	2.2	* 6.1	Côte d'Ivoire, Côte d'Ivoire	10.2	7.9	* 9.7	Partenaire 3
Malta									Malte
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 13.5	7.0	* 20.3	Italy, Italie	30.7	24.6	* 19.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bunkers, Com. de soute	0.1	0.1	* 10.7	Cayman Isds, Îles Caïmanes	~0.0	1.0	* 10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 12.1	* 10.5	* 10.7	Canada	0.2	2.2	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Marshall Islands									Îles Marshall
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 17.2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 95.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 25.9	* 12.9	* 15.0	United States, États-Unis	* 21.5	* 7.6	* 1.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 35.4	* 33.6	* 14.4	China, Chine	* 11.4	* 24.3	* 1.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Mauritania									Mauritanie
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.5	39.4	* 35.1	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* ~0.0	0.1	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	...	13.1	* 15.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.9	12.1	* 8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	10.7	7.2	* 11.6	Norway, Norvège	* 0.8	~0.0	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Mauritius									Maurice
Partner 1	France	15.7	16.2	* 15.8	China, Chine	9.8	13.3	* 16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	30.0	23.7	* 11.9	India, Inde	6.9	22.3	* 16.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	9.2	10.9	* 11.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	8.6	8.4	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
Mexico									Mexique
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	85.8	80.1	76.5	United States, États-Unis	53.6	48.2	46.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	~0.0	0.1	5.5	China, Chine	8.0	15.1	18.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	2.0	3.6	3.1	Japan, Japon	5.9	5.0	3.9	Partenaire 3
Micronesia (Fed. States of)									Micronésie (États féd. de)
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 82.0	* 30.6	* 52.5	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	4.0	2.4	* 25.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	* 3.8	* 16.2	United States, États-Unis	42.9	48.7	* 22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Philippines	* 5.9	* 1.5	* 11.5	China, Chine	2.7	2.7	* 13.4	Partenaire 3
Mongolia									Mongolie
Partner 1	China, Chine	48.1	* 81.8	* 85.0	China, Chine	24.9	* 41.5	* 32.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.2	* 2.1	* 10.7	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	35.3	* 26.8	* 28.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	2.6	* 2.5	* 1.1	Japan, Japon	6.4	* 4.6	* 8.4	Partenaire 3
Montenegro									Monténégro
Partner 1	Serbia, Serbie	...	* 28.2	* 17.8	Serbia, Serbie	...	26.2	* 21.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	...	7.3	* 12.7	China, Chine	...	5.4	* 9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	0.1	* 9.4	Germany, Allemagne	...	7.1	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
Montserrat									Montserrat
Partner 1	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	29.9	2.5	* 60.8	United States, États-Unis	56.6	* 68.5	* 53.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	23.6	28.5	* 9.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.8	* 5.6	* 11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	1.2	25.9	* 8.1	Japan, Japon	4.8	* 5.1	* 3.3	Partenaire 3
Morocco									Maroc
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	20.0	* 17.0	* 23.7	Spain, Espagne	11.6	10.6	* 16.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	30.1	22.5	* 22.9	France	18.2	15.6	* 11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	5.0	4.5	* 4.6	China, Chine	5.1	8.4	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Mozambique									Mozambique
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 1.8	* 1.4	27.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 40.6	34.4	26.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 59.7	* 52.7	21.2	China, Chine	* 2.9	3.6	11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 16.5	* 20.8	17.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.6	1.3	7.6	Partenaire 3
Myanmar									Myanmar
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 7.2	6.2	* 38.9	China, Chine	* 29.0	27.1	* 31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 47.1	41.7	* 19.4	Singapore, Singapour	* 18.5	27.0	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 5.4	2.8	* 6.5	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 21.9	11.4	* 11.3	Partenaire 3
Namibia									Namibie
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	28.2	29.0	* 21.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	83.2	* 72.4	* 55.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Botswana	0.4	0.7	* 12.2	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	~0.0	~0.0	* 6.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	0.3	0.9	* 9.5	Botswana	0.2	* 0.3	* 6.1	Partenaire 3
Nepal									Népal
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 52.4	65.3	* 56.7	India, Inde	* 53.0	63.6	* 65.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 29.1	6.3	* 11.2	China, Chine	* 8.4	11.0	* 12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	* 0.2	1.0	* 6.4	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* ~0.0	...	* 2.0	Partenaire 3
Netherlands									Pays-Bas
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	23.8	22.2	* 21.9	Germany, Allemagne	19.0	20.3	* 18.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	11.7	9.9	* 10.3	Belgium, Belgique	10.8	8.9	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.2	7.4	* 8.6	China, Chine	7.6	9.3	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
New Caledonia									Nouvelle-Calédonie
Partner 1	China, Chine	5.6	3.5	* 49.9	France	32.3	22.3	* 40.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	13.1	11.6	* 16.1	Australia, Australie	9.2	* 9.7	* 13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	18.3	18.8	* 9.8	Singapore, Singapour	15.0	12.9	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
New Zealand									Nouvelle-Zélande
Partner 1	China, Chine	5.1	11.1	24.2	China, Chine	10.8	16.0	19.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	21.0	23.0	15.9	Australia, Australie	20.6	18.2	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	14.9	8.6	9.6	United States, États-Unis	11.0	10.4	10.1	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Nicaragua									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	35.4	32.8	* 58.6	United States, États-Unis	20.7	20.7	* 23.5	Nicaragua Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	5.1	2.8	* 6.6	China, Chine	5.9	8.7	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	El Salvador	14.2	10.7	* 5.6	Mexico, Mexique	8.5	7.7	* 11.0	Partenaire 3
Niger									
Partner 1	France	* 22.2	* 9.0	* 31.3	France	15.8	11.0	* 28.3	Niger Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* ~0.0	1.2	* 11.6	China, Chine	5.5	43.8	* 16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	...	0.7	* 11.1	United States, États-Unis	5.4	6.1	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Nigeria									
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 9.3	10.5	* 17.9	China, Chine	* 13.8	16.6	* 18.7	Nigéria Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 45.0	34.4	* 12.8	Belgium, Belgique	* 5.1	3.9	* 12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 8.0	3.3	* 9.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 3.1	0.8	* 9.2	Partenaire 3
North Macedonia									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	17.8	21.3	47.0	Germany, Allemagne	10.4	11.2	11.6	Macédoine du Nord Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	...	21.2	7.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	1.4	5.2	9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	3.7	8.8	5.2	Greece, Grèce	9.2	8.2	8.5	Partenaire 3
Northern Mariana Islands									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	91.1	* 91.1	* 91.2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹ China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	56.5	* 66.2	* 71.2	Îles Mariannes du Nord Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.5	* 0.6	* 4.2	Kong	* 12.3	* 11.4	* 12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	* 0.1	* 0.7	* 3.3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 10.6	* 4.3	* 3.2	Partenaire 3
Norway									
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	25.0	27.5	* 21.1	Sweden, Suède	14.4	14.0	* 11.5	Norvège Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	12.6	11.1	* 15.5	Germany, Allemagne	13.4	12.3	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	9.9	11.9	* 9.9	China, Chine	5.6	8.5	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
Oman									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	9.7	16.8	* 62.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	26.1	28.4	* 38.9	Oman Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 7.3	11.6	* 6.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	1.6	...	* 11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Qatar	* 0.4	0.5	* 4.1	China, Chine	2.4	4.8	* 5.9	Partenaire 3
Other non-specified areas									
Partner 1	China, Chine	21.6	28.0	* 26.3	China, Chine	* 11.0	14.3	* 19.1	Autres zones non-spécifiées Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	16.2	13.8	* 13.7	Japan, Japon	* 25.3	20.7	* 17.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	15.1	11.5	* 12.0	United States, États-Unis	* 11.6	10.2	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
Pakistan									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	24.8	17.2	16.1	China, Chine	9.4	14.0	24.2	Pakistan Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.7	6.7	7.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	9.9	14.0	14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.7	5.2	7.3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	10.6	10.2	5.4	Partenaire 3
Palau									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 38.9	United States, États-Unis	* 31.5	34.9	* 35.8	Palaos Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 90.8	* 82.5	* 23.4	Singapore, Singapour	...	17.9	* 15.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guam	...	* 3.1	* 14.5	Japan, Japon	* 14.2	12.3	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
Panama									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 44.8	* 19.8	* 20.6	China, Chine	* 6.4	24.9	* 31.3	Panama Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Colombia, Colombie	* 1.6	* 15.6	* 9.5	Singapore, Singapour	* 0.1	10.4	* 18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	1.0	0.2	* 8.9	United States, États-Unis	* 26.8	20.5	* 9.5	Partenaire 3
Papua New Guinea									
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 3.9	* 7.0	* 24.3	Australia, Australie	* 58.7	* 39.5	* 29.8	Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	* 56.7	* 42.8	* 23.5	China, Chine	* 3.2	* 7.3	* 17.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 4.0	* 6.4	* 22.0	Singapore, Singapour	* 7.2	* 11.1	* 10.4	Partenaire 3
Paraguay									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	48.9	33.7	31.1	China, Chine	19.6	34.2	28.2	Paraguay Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	11.9	8.5	25.5	Brazil, Brésil	27.2	24.1	22.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	3.2	6.6	8.4	Argentina, Argentine	19.9	11.9	10.0	Partenaire 3
Peru									
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.9	15.2	* 26.3	China, Chine	8.5	17.2	* 22.3	Pérou Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	30.7	17.1	* 15.7	United States, États-Unis	17.8	19.4	* 20.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	4.6	10.7	* 5.3	Brazil, Brésil	8.2	7.3	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
Philippines									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.0	14.7	15.6	China, Chine	6.3	8.5	19.6	Philippines Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	8.1	8.4	14.2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	4.8	6.9	10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	17.5	15.2	14.0	Japan, Japon	17.1	12.5	9.9	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Poland									Pologne
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	28.2	26.1	* 27.2	Germany, Allemagne	24.7	21.7	* 22.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.6	6.3	* 6.4	China, Chine	5.4	9.5	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Czechia, Tchéquie	4.6	5.9	* 6.3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	8.8	10.5	* 6.8	Partenaire 3
Portugal									Portugal
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	27.5	27.0	25.3	Spain, Espagne	30.7	32.0	31.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	13.4	12.0	12.7	Germany, Allemagne	14.3	13.9	13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	12.3	13.0	11.5	France	8.7	7.2	7.6	Partenaire 3
Qatar									Qatar
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	40.0	28.7	* 19.1	United States, États-Unis	11.6	11.8	* 14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	15.8	16.0	* 15.6	China, Chine	5.2	9.1	* 10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	3.5	8.6	* 12.9	Germany, Allemagne	9.2	7.2	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
Republic of Korea									République de Corée
Partner 1	China, Chine	21.8	25.1	* 24.8	China, Chine	14.8	16.8	* 20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	14.6	10.7	* 12.0	Japan, Japon	18.5	15.1	* 11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	1.2	2.1	* 8.3	United States, États-Unis	11.8	9.5	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
Republic of Moldova									République de Moldova
Partner 1	Romania, Roumanie	10.2	16.0	* 24.8	Romania, Roumanie	11.2	10.0	* 14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	31.8	26.2	* 10.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.7	15.2	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	12.2	9.6	* 9.7	Ukraine	20.9	13.7	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
Romania									Roumanie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	14.0	18.1	* 23.0	Germany, Allemagne	14.0	16.7	* 20.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	19.4	13.8	* 11.2	Italy, Italie	* 15.5	11.6	* 10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	7.4	8.3	* 6.8	Hungary, Hongrie	3.3	8.7	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Russian Federation									Fédération de Russie
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	~0.0	0.5	* 14.9	China, Chine	7.4	17.0	* 21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.4	* 5.0	* 10.4	Germany, Allemagne	13.4	11.6	* 10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	10.2	13.4	* 9.6	United States, États-Unis	4.6	4.3	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
Rwanda									Rwanda
Partner 1	Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	2.6	7.5	* 31.8	China, Chine	3.7	15.0	* 21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	22.0	16.3	* 16.0	Uganda, Ouganda	13.2	12.7	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	~0.0	0.2	* 14.0	Kenya	13.5	10.1	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Saint Helena									Sainte-Hélène
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 22.3	* 34.2	* 35.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 49.4	* 45.9	* 44.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Lebanon, Liban	...	* ~0.0	* 30.1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 13.9	* 14.1	* 43.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 19.8	* 21.5	* 11.3	Greece, Grèce	* 0.1	...	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Saint Kitts and Nevis									Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	91.9	* 74.2	* 68.7	United States, États-Unis	57.9	68.0	* 67.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	0.3	* 3.5	* 6.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	14.1	6.5	* 4.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	2.0	1.9	* 6.5	Canada	2.2	2.0	* 2.7	Partenaire 3
Saint Lucia									Sainte-Lucie
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.0	57.8	* 32.2	United States, États-Unis	44.0	42.0	* 43.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	22.5	19.1	* 7.9	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	14.2	21.0	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	2.1	...	* 7.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.2	...	* 6.0	Partenaire 3
Saint Pierre and Miquelon									Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon
Partner 1	Canada	* 0.2	* 21.4	* 36.7	France	* 49.3	* 62.5	* 57.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sudan, Soudan	...	...	* 23.7	Canada	* 31.7	* 33.1	* 34.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 9.1	* 14.6	* 18.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.9	* 0.8	* 4.0	Partenaire 3
Saint Vincent & Grenadines									Saint-Vincent-Grenadines
Partner 1	Barbados, Barbade	12.7	11.3	* 18.5	United States, États-Unis	33.3	33.0	* 37.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	10.9	20.6	* 16.2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	23.6	27.1	* 15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dominica, Dominique	7.2	6.5	* 13.7	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.4	5.7	* 7.4	Partenaire 3
Samoa									Samoa
Partner 1	American Samoa, Samoa américaines	13.4	4.5	* 26.6	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	33.4	30.7	* 26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	74.8	65.3	* 21.4	Singapore, Singapour	4.4	5.9	* 16.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	2.0	9.3	* 19.7	United States, États-Unis	14.0	11.5	* 11.1	Partenaire 3
Sao Tome and Principe									Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	38.5	15.9	* 29.6	Portugal	57.0	* 62.4	* 54.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	...	~0.0	* 16.6	Angola	20.4	15.6	* 19.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	1.8	0.3	* 16.1	China, Chine	0.2	2.2	* 5.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports				Percentage of imports			
		2005	2010	2018	Major trading partner	2005	2010	2018	Pays ou zone
Saudi Arabia						Arabie saoudite			
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	7.8	6.2	* 74.4	China, Chine	7.5	11.9	* 14.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.3	1.5	* 3.8	United States, États-Unis	15.1	13.4	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.7	1.4	* 2.7	Germany, Allemagne	8.3	7.9	* 6.5	Partenaire 3
Senegal						Sénégal			
Partner 1	Mali	* 19.2	* 26.1	* 19.8	France	20.9	19.7	* 14.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	0.2	* 7.9	* 10.1	China, Chine	3.6	8.3	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bunkers, Com. de soute	11.4	7.6	* 5.1	Nigeria, Nigéria	10.4	10.2	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
Serbia						Serbie			
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	...	11.4	12.3	Germany, Allemagne	...	10.6	13.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	...	10.3	11.9	Italy, Italie	...	8.6	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	...	11.1	7.9	China, Chine	...	7.2	8.4	Partenaire 3
Seychelles						Seychelles			
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	37.9	* 35.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.8	48.0	* 25.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	14.7	19.2	* 18.1	Spain, Espagne	7.8	6.6	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	28.5	18.6	* 13.0	France	6.6	5.0	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
Sierra Leone						Sierra Leone			
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	~0.0	* 6.3	* 23.0	China, Chine	* 5.5	* 12.2	* 16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	~0.0	* 2.9	* 13.0	India, Inde	2.8	* 5.4	* 7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Côte d'Ivoire	~0.0	* 0.2	* 12.2	Turkey, Turquie	0.1	* 3.0	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Singapore						Singapour			
Partner 1	China, Chine	8.6	10.3	* 14.5	China, Chine	10.2	10.8	* 13.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	9.4	11.7	* 12.3	Malaysia, Malaisie	13.6	11.7	* 11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	13.3	11.9	* 10.6	United States, États-Unis	11.7	11.5	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
Slovakia						Slovaquie			
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 25.6	19.2	* 20.6	Germany, Allemagne	20.6	16.1	* 16.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	* 14.3	13.7	* 11.5	Czechia, Tchéquie	12.8	10.3	* 10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	* 6.2	7.3	* 7.6	Europe nes, Europe nsa ⁴	8.4	12.1	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Slovenia						Slovénie			
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.9	19.6	* 20.2	Germany, Allemagne	17.2	16.2	* 17.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	12.7	12.1	* 11.5	Italy, Italie	17.4	15.6	* 14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Croatia, Croatie	9.1	6.7	* 8.0	Austria, Autriche	7.9	7.9	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
Solomon Islands						Îles Salomon			
Partner 1	China, Chine	45.8	49.1	* 65.2	Australia, Australie	42.0	32.4	* 19.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	...	3.1	* 7.7	Singapore, Singapour	6.3	24.1	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	...	...	* 3.9	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	6.5	5.9	* 13.2	Partenaire 3
Somalia						Somalie			
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 3.4	* 35.7	* 51.8	China, Chine	* 3.0	* 5.7	* 18.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Oman	* 3.4	* 19.0	* 24.1	India, Inde	* 6.5	* 5.6	* 17.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 38.0	* 21.4	* 7.7	Oman	* 5.2	* 5.5	* 14.1	Partenaire 3
South Africa						Afrique du Sud			
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.9	9.9	* 9.8	China, Chine	9.0	13.8	* 18.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.4	8.7	* 7.5	Germany, Allemagne	14.0	10.9	* 11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.1	6.7	* 6.6	United States, États-Unis	7.9	7.2	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
South Sudan						Soudan du sud			
Partner 1	China, Chine	...	...	* 93.3	Uganda, Ouganda	...	...	* 46.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	...	...	* 4.8	Kenya	...	...	* 27.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	...	...	* 1.5	China, Chine	...	...	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Spain						Espagne			
Partner 1	France	19.2	18.2	* 14.7	Germany, Allemagne	14.7	11.7	* 12.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.4	11.5	* 10.9	France	14.1	10.7	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	8.4	8.9	* 7.8	China, Chine	5.0	7.9	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Sri Lanka						Sri Lanka			
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	32.6	21.3	* 24.9	India, Inde	17.3	20.6	* 21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	12.6	12.3	* 8.9	China, Chine	7.6	10.0	* 19.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	9.1	5.6	* 6.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.7	2.7	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
State of Palestine						État de Palestine			
Partner 1	Israel, Israël	86.6	84.9	* 83.2	Israel, Israël	70.2	72.6	* 58.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Jordan, Jordanie	5.2	5.4	* 5.6	Turkey, Turquie	4.5	4.5	* 8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.4	2.0	* 2.5	China, Chine	4.2	4.6	* 7.1	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Sudan									Soudan
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	...	* 40.2	China, Chine	...	...	* 22.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	...	* 17.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	...	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	...	* 14.2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	...	* 6.9	Partenaire 3
Suriname									Suriname
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	0.3	8.8	* 32.0	United States, États-Unis	18.9	24.6	* 31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	0.1	~0.0	* 22.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	17.7	17.5	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	10.2	10.1	* 10.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	19.1	23.7	* 9.7	Partenaire 3
Sweden									Suède
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.4	11.4	10.6	Germany, Allemagne	18.1	18.0	17.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Norway, Norvège	8.7	10.0	10.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.7	6.2	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Finland, Finlande	6.1	6.4	6.9	Norway, Norvège	8.2	8.7	8.6	Partenaire 3
Switzerland									Suisse
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.4	19.3	15.3	Germany, Allemagne	31.6	31.9	20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.9	10.1	13.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.4	3.9	9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.1	3.7	9.7	Italy, Italie	10.5	10.2	7.6	Partenaire 3
Syrian Arab Republic									République arabe syrienne
Partner 1	Lebanon, Liban	2.9	3.8	* 98.1	Turkey, Turquie	4.3	9.5	* 25.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Egypt, Égypte	2.3	* 3.4	* 0.4	China, Chine	* 8.1	8.8	* 21.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	5.7	4.8	* 0.3	Egypt, Égypte	* 3.5	4.2	* 4.6	Partenaire 3
Tajikistan									Tadjikistan
Partner 1	Kazakhstan	* 2.1	* 1.4	* 30.0	China, Chine	* 13.7	* 43.4	* 39.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* 1.1	* ~0.0	* 17.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 22.8	* 21.2	* 23.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	* 6.0	* 23.1	* 15.4	Kazakhstan	* 14.3	* 8.2	* 15.6	Partenaire 3
Thailand									Thaïlande
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.5	10.4	* 11.4	China, Chine	9.4	13.3	* 21.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.3	11.0	* 11.0	Japan, Japon	22.0	20.8	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	13.6	10.5	* 9.6	United States, États-Unis	7.4	5.9	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
Timor-Leste									Timor-Leste
Partner 1	Indonesia, Indonésie	2.0	* 0.9	* 25.4	Indonesia, Indonésie	47.0	* 19.3	* 31.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	23.9	...	* 22.3	China, Chine	1.7	* 4.7	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	3.9	* 10.8	* 13.6	Singapore, Singapour	14.6	...	* 13.1	Partenaire 3
Togo									Togo
Partner 1	Burkina Faso	* 18.8	* 10.5	* 17.9	China, Chine	13.2	15.1	* 19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Benin, Bénin	* 11.6	* 5.3	* 14.3	France	17.6	13.6	* 10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ghana	* 20.3	* 5.9	* 7.6	Japan, Japon	1.8	3.0	* 5.1	Partenaire 3
Tokelau									Tokélaou
Partner 1	France	* 5.4	* 5.8	* 23.9	Nigeria, Nigéria	...	* ~0.0	* 81.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	...	...	* 14.1	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.0	* 18.3	* 7.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 37.3	* 11.7	* 10.0	Samoa	* 0.8	* 0.1	* 3.6	Partenaire 3
Tonga									Tonga
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	23.9	16.2	* 28.1	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	38.3	31.9	* 26.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	0.2	0.6	* 21.2	Fiji, Fidji	22.1	10.1	* 26.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	51.6	10.6	* 15.6	China, Chine	3.7	5.3	* 15.6	Partenaire 3
Trinidad and Tobago									Trinité-et-Tobago
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 58.6	48.1	* 35.6	United States, États-Unis	29.2	28.0	* 31.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guyana	* 2.9	* 2.4	* 6.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	0.2	3.4	* 14.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	~0.0	1.3	* 6.7	China, Chine	3.0	5.8	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Tunisia									Tunisie
Partner 1	France	* 32.9	* 28.7	* 30.6	Italy, Italie	20.9	17.6	* 15.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 24.1	19.9	* 16.5	France	* 23.5	* 18.9	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 8.5	8.5	* 11.6	China, Chine	2.9	6.1	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Turkey									Turquie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 12.9	* 10.1	* 9.6	China, Chine	* 5.9	9.3	* 10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.1	* 6.4	* 6.1	Germany, Allemagne	* 11.7	* 9.5	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.3	2.9	* 5.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.1	11.6	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Turkmenistan									Turkménistan
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 0.4	* 39.0	* 81.1	Turkey, Turquie	* 8.6	* 23.5	* 26.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Afghanistan	...	* 4.4	* 4.7	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 10.6	* 14.8	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	* 3.3	* 14.4	* 3.9	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.3	* 7.0	* 10.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Turks and Caicos Islands		Iles Turques-et-Caïques							
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	99.7	* 99.1	* 38.7	United States, États-Unis	98.3	* 98.3	* 88.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Central African Rep., Rép. centrafricaine	...	...	* 10.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	...	...	* 1.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	...	* 0.0	* 9.9	Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine	0.1	* 0.2	* 1.3	Partenaire 3
Tuvalu		Tuvalu							
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	* 75.2	* 78.7	Singapore, Singapour	17.5	* 0.4	* 22.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Philippines	...	...	* 8.8	Fiji, Fidji	19.7	* 23.9	* 22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ecuador, Équateur	...	...	* 4.5	China, Chine	5.1	* 5.4	* 20.6	Partenaire 3
Uganda		Ouganda							
Partner 1	Kenya	8.9	11.8	* 19.0	China, Chine	5.3	8.9	* 17.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	10.4	7.5	* 15.3	India, Inde	6.4	14.7	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Sudan, Soudan du sud	...	...	* 10.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	6.7	8.4	* 11.8	Partenaire 3
Ukraine		Ukraine							
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	21.9	* 26.1	* 9.1 ⁵	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	35.6	36.5	* 14.6 ⁶	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	3.0	* 3.5	* 6.3 ⁵	China, Chine	5.0	7.7	* 11.4 ⁶	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	5.9	5.9	* 5.8 ⁵	Germany, Allemagne	9.4	7.6	* 10.5 ⁶	Partenaire 3
United Arab Emirates		Émirats arabes unis							
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	29.2	26.4	* 51.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.7	30.2	* 30.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Asia nes, Asie nsa ²	...	...	* 13.8	China, Chine	8.5	* 7.3	* 8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	4.6	* 11.0	* 3.8	United States, États-Unis	6.9	* 6.0	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
United Kingdom		Royaume-Uni							
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.4	13.9	13.4	Germany, Allemagne	13.0	12.2	13.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	10.6	9.6	China, Chine	6.8	9.8	9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	5.8	7.6	6.8	United States, États-Unis	8.4	9.0	9.4	Partenaire 3
United Rep. of Tanzania		Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie							
Partner 1	India, Inde	4.7	5.6	* 23.5	China, Chine	6.9	10.9	* 19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	17.6	10.7	* 16.7	India, Inde	5.9	11.2	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	0.2	1.1	* 7.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	6.3	8.4	* 7.7	Partenaire 3
United States of America		États-Unis d'Amérique							
Partner 1	Canada	23.4	19.5	* 18.3	China, Chine	15.0	19.5	* 21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	13.3	12.8	* 15.7	Mexico, Mexique	10.0	11.8	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	4.6	7.2	* 8.4	Canada	16.8	14.2	* 12.7	Partenaire 3
Uruguay		Uruguay							
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 4.5	* 10.4	* 18.8	China, Chine	6.2	13.0	* 20.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Brazil, Brésil	* 13.4	* 23.4	* 16.5	Brazil, Brésil	21.3	18.3	* 19.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Free Zones, Zones franches	0.9	4.1	* 16.4	Argentina, Argentine	20.3	17.0	* 12.6	Partenaire 3
Uzbekistan		Ouzbékistan							
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	* 0.1	* 0.5	* 29.1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 26.0	* 20.0	* 24.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 11.5	* 19.3	* 20.8	China, Chine	* 7.0	* 14.2	* 22.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 22.0	* 22.5	* 12.6	Kazakhstan	* 7.4	* 13.3	* 11.8	Partenaire 3
Vanuatu		Vanuatu							
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 4.1	4.5	* 29.6	China, Chine	* 5.2	9.9	* 19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mauritania, Mauritanie	...	...	* 25.8	Australia, Australie	* 41.3	30.9	* 16.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 1.1	~0.0	* 7.6	Japan, Japon	* 2.2	3.7	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)		Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)							
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	45.2	* 7.6	* 39.4	United States, États-Unis	31.6	30.5	* 41.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	0.4	* 5.8	* 25.1	China, Chine	3.7	11.1	* 18.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	~0.0	* ~0.0	* 19.9	Mexico, Mexique	6.9	4.5	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
Viet Nam		Viet Nam							
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.3	19.7	* 19.3	China, Chine	16.0	23.8	* 27.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	10.0	10.7	* 16.5	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	9.8	11.5	* 22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	13.4	10.7	* 7.8	Japan, Japon	11.1	10.6	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
Wallis and Futuna Islands		Iles Wallis-et-Futuna							
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	...	...	* 38.2	France	32.0	* 23.1	* 37.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 6.8	* 1.6	* 21.8	Fiji, Fidji	5.8	* 13.4	* 23.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.1	* 0.1	* 9.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	2.5	* 12.6	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
Yemen		Yémen							
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 35.2	* 22.2	* 39.8	China, Chine	* 6.4	* 7.9	* 22.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Oman	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 30.4	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 6.4	6.1	* 11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 3.3	* 5.1	* 8.3	Oman	* 0.8	0.6	* 7.9	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

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Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Zambia									Zambie
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	28.7	51.0	42.1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	47.6	34.4	28.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.1	20.2	14.4	Dem.Rep. of the Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	0.9	23.8	14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dem.Rep. of the Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	5.4	4.6	9.5	China, Chine	3.3	5.4	13.6	Partenaire 3
Zimbabwe									Zimbabwe
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	41.5	54.2	51.5	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	15.0	48.0	39.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.7	10.3	18.1	Singapore, Singapour	0.2	0.3	21.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	14.7	China, Chine	2.4	5.5	5.7	Partenaire 3

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed May 2019.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès mai 2019.

- 1 Areas not elsewhere specified.
- 2 Asia not elsewhere specified.
- 3 Undisclosed (Special categories).
- 4 Europe not elsewhere specified.
- 5 Excludes the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and Sevastopol.

- 1 Zones non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 2 Asie non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 3 Pays non divulgués.
- 4 Europe non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 5 Excluent le territoire temporairement occupé de la République autonome de Crimée et de Sébastopol.