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Statistics Division

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Explanatory notes

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the World Statistics Pocketbook:

. A point is used to indicate decimals.

... Data are not available or not applicable.

~0.0 Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.

−~0.0 Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.

% Percentage

000 Thousands

Assist. Assistance

Bol. Rep. Bolivarian Republic

CIF Cost, Insurance and Freight

CO₂ Carbon dioxide

const. Constant

CPI Consumer price index

Dem. Rep. Democratic Republic

est. Estimate

F Females

FOB Free on board

GDP Gross domestic product

GNI Gross national income

GVA Gross value added

ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification

ISO International Organization for Standardization

Km² Square kilometres

M Males

nes Not elsewhere specified

pop. Population

Rep. Republic

SAR Special Administrative Region

UN United Nations

UNHCR Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees

United Kingdom United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

United States United States of America

UNSD United Nations Statistics Division

US\$/USD United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the World Statistics Pocketbook.

The World Statistics Pocketbook is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification¹, and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- General information: includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, national currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.
- Economic indicators: includes data on national accounts Gross domestic
 product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added
 (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry, unemployment
 rate, labour force participation rate, consumer price index, agricultural
 production index, the value of total exports, imports and the trade
 balance and balance of payments.
- Major trading partners: shows a country's main trading partners
- Social indicators: includes data on population (growth rates, including
 for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth,
 population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, infant
 mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education
 (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and
 seats held by women in the National Parliament.
- Environmental and infrastructure indicators: includes data on internet users, Research & Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO2 emission estimates, energy production and energy

¹ See UNSD website: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/

Introduction (continued)

supply per capita, tourist/visitor arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected, population using safely managed water sources and sanitation facilities and Official Development Assitance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the World Statistics Pocketbook presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2010, 2015 and 2022 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2022 and 2021 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared annually by the Development Data and Outreach Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Matthias Reister and Anuradha Chimata is the editor; David Carter, Mohamed Nabassoua and Kebebush Welkema provided production assistance; Joshua Kneidl provided IT support. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

General information

Region

Population (000)

Population density (per km2)

Capital city

Capital city population (000)

UN membership date

Surface area (km²)

Sex ratio (males per 100 females)

National currency

Exchange rate (per US\$)

Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)

GDP growth rate (annual %, constant 2015 prices)

GDP per capita (current US\$)

Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity (% of GVA)

Employment in agriculture, industry and services & other sectors (% of

employed)

Unemployment rate (% of labour force)

Labour force participation rate (% of female/male population)

CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)

Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)

International trade: Exports, imports and balance (million current US\$)

Balance of payments, current account (million current US\$)

Major trading partners (% of exports and imports)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)

Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)

Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)

Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)

Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)

International migrant stock (000/% of total population)

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population)

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

Education: Primary, Secondary and Upper secondary gross enrolment ratio

(females/males per 100 population)

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 population)

Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% of total seats)

Environmental and infrastructure indicators

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)

Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)

CO₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Population using safely managed drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)

Population using safely managed sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI of donor)

Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI of recipient)

The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability. The technical notes provide a brief description of each information item and indicator.

World, Regional and Country / Area profiles

			vvoriu
Population (000, 2022) 7 975 105 ^a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 61.2 ^a	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1		94 010 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	66 461 443	75 133 208	85 328 323 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	3.1	- 3.4 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 555.7	10 183.4	10 949.5b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	33.0	28.9	26.5b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	22.6	23.2	23.1 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	44.4	48.0	50.4b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.9	5.6	5.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	48.8 / 75.5	47.9 / 74.3	46.6 / 72.0
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	100	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	15 102 218	16 384 279	22 139 630 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 275 115	16 482 346	22 252 697 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 172 897	- 98 067	- 113 067 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.2	0.8a
Urban population (% of total population)	51.7	53.9	55.7 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	2.2	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.3a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.7 / 67.6	74.4 / 69.3	74.4 / 69.1a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.1 / 11.1	26.4 / 12.3	25.3 / 13.9a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	220 983.2 / 3.2	247 958.6 / 3.4	280 598.1 / 3.6 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		57 959.7	92 583.5 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	37.1	31.5	27.5a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 104.0	102.4 / 102.4	101.5 / 103.3 c,b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.9 / 72.2	75.0 / 75.8	76.3 / 77.2 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.5 / 61.0	66.0 / 67.3	67.8 / 69.2 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)c	6.0	5.9	5.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	22.3	26.2 g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	28.9	40.5	59.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7	1.9 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	31.5	31.3	31.2e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	530 014	570 226	612 971 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	74	74	76 e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.5	42.1	44.0 d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.0 / 46.3	85.0 / 52.8	85.7 / 59.6 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	51.6 / 27.5	56.8 / 35.8	61.5 / 44.3 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Africa

Region World		Population (000, 2022) 1 426 736 a			
Surface area (km2)	29 648 481 b	Pop. density (per	km2, 2022) 48.3ª		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 a				
Economic indicato	rs	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic pro	duct (million current US\$)	1 979 101	2 358 404	2 414 594 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	5.9	3.4	- 2.7 b	
GDP per capita (current L	JS\$)	1 907.1	1 997.3	1 803.5 ^b	
Employment in agricultur	e (% of employed) ^c	53.4	50.4	48.7 b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	12.2	13.0	13.3 ^b	
Employment in services 8	& other sectors (% employed)c	34.3	36.7	38.1 b	
Unemployment rate (% o	f labour force) ^c	6.6	6.7	8.0	
Labour force participation	n rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	55.0 / 74.0	54.3 / 72.3	53.7 / 71.1	
Agricultural production in	ndex (2014-2016=100)	85	100	112 ^b	
International trade: expo	rts (mi ll ion current US\$)	496 594	402 988	554 934 d	
International trade: impo	rts (mi ll ion current US\$)	468 435	547 529	593 682 d	
International trade: balar	nce (million current US\$)	28 159	- 144 542	- 38 748 ^d	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (a	average annual %)	2010 2.6	2015 2.6	2022 2.3a	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t		2.6	2.6	2.3a	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t	otal population) rate (average annual %) ^f	2.6 38.9	2.6 41.2	2.3ª 43.0°	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t Urban population growth	otal population) rate (average annual %) ^f irths per woman)	2.6 38.9 3.6	2.6 41.2 3.7	2.3 ^a 43.0 ^e 	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live b Life expectancy at birth (otal population) rate (average annual %) ^f irths per woman)	2.6 38.9 3.6 4.9	2.6 41.2 3.7 4.6	2.3ª 43.0° 4.2ª	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live b Life expectancy at birth (otal population) rate (average annual %) ^f irths per woman) females/males, years) on (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 38.9 3.6 4.9 60.2 / 57.0	2.6 41.2 3.7 4.6 62.9 / 59.3	2.3° 43.0° 4.2° 64.1 / 60.2°	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live b Life expectancy at birth (Population age distributi International migrant sto	otal population) rate (average annual %) ^f irths per woman) females/males, years) on (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 38.9 3.6 4.9 60.2 / 57.0 41.5 / 5.0	2.6 41.2 3.7 4.6 62.9 / 59.3 41.3 / 5.2	2.3ª 43.0° 4.2ª 64.1 / 60.2ª 40.1 / 5.5ª	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live b Life expectancy at birth (Population age distributi International migrant sto	otal population) rate (average annual %) ^f irths per woman) females/males, years) on (0-14/60+ years old, %) ok (000/% of total pop.) oncern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 38.9 3.6 4.9 60.2 / 57.0 41.5 / 5.0 17 806.7 / 1.7	2.6 41.2 3.7 4.6 62.9 / 59.3 41.3 / 5.2 22 860.8 / 1.9	2.3 ^a 43.0 ^e 4.2 ^a 64.1 / 60.2 ^a 40.1 / 5.5 ^a 25 389.5 / 1.9 ^b	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live b Life expectancy at birth (Population age distributi International migrant sto Refugees and others of c	otal population) rate (average annual %) ^f irths per woman) females/males, years) on (0-14/60+ years old, %) ck (000/% of total pop.) oncern to the UNHCR (000) 1 000 live births)	2.6 38.9 3.6 4.9 60.2 / 57.0 41.5 / 5.0 17 806.7 / 1.7	2.6 41.2 3.7 4.6 62.9 / 59.3 41.3 / 5.2 22 860.8 / 1.9 17 067.3	2.3a 43.0e 4.2a 64.1 / 60.2a 40.1 / 5.5a 25 389.5 / 1.9b 37 064.5d	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live b Life expectancy at birth (Population age distribution International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Infant mortality rate (per Intentional homicide rate	otal population) rate (average annual %) ^f irths per woman) females/males, years) on (0-14/60+ years old, %) ck (000/% of total pop.) oncern to the UNHCR (000) 1 000 live births)	2.6 38.9 3.6 4.9 60.2 / 57.0 41.5 / 5.0 17 806.7 / 1.7 60.9	2.6 41.2 3.7 4.6 62.9 / 59.3 41.3 / 5.2 22 860.8 / 1.9 17 067.3 52.5	2.3a 43.0° 4.2a 64.1 / 60.2a 40.1 / 5.5a 25 389.5 / 1.9b 37 064.5d 44.2a	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live b Life expectancy at birth (Population age distribution International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Infant mortality rate (per Intentional homicide rate	otal population) rate (average annual %) ^f irths per woman) females/males, years) on (0-14/60+ years old, %) ok (000/% of total pop.) oncern to the UNHCR (000) 1 000 live births) (per 100 000 pop.) ^c ifrastructure indicators	2.6 38.9 3.6 4.9 60.2 / 57.0 41.5 / 5.0 17 806.7 / 1.7 60.9	2.6 41.2 3.7 4.6 62.9 / 59.3 41.3 / 5.2 22 860.8 / 1.9 17 067.3 52.5 12.2	2.3a 43.0° 4.2a 64.1 / 60.2a 40.1 / 5.5a 25 389.5 / 1.9b 37 064.5d 44.2a 12.1b	
Population growth rate (a Urban population (% of t Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live b Life expectancy at birth (Population age distribution International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Infant mortality rate (per Intentional homicide rate Environment and in	otal population) rate (average annual %) ^f irths per woman) females/males, years) on (0-14/60+ years old, %) ok (000/% of total pop.) oncern to the UNHCR (000) 1 000 live births) (per 100 000 pop.) ^c ifrastructure indicators area)	2.6 38.9 3.6 4.9 60.2 / 57.0 41.5 / 5.0 17 806.7 / 1.7 60.9 12.0	2.6 41.2 3.7 4.6 62.9 / 59.3 41.3 / 5.2 22 860.8 / 1.9 17 067.3 52.5 12.2	2.3a 43.0° 4.2a 64.1 / 60.2a 40.1 / 5.5a 25 389.5 / 1.9b 37 064.5d 44.2a 12.1b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

27

26

26 e

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Northern Africa

			1101111	CIII AIIICU
Region	Africa	Population (000		
Surface area (km2)	7 769 438 ^b	Pop. density (pe	er km2, 2022) 33.8ª	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8a			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ıct (million current US\$)	643 263	760 531	762 151 b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	3.7	- 4.1 b
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	3 177.2	3 405.3	3 102.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	29.2	26.7	24.8 ^b
Employment in industry (%	of employed)c	24.5	24.6	25.6b
Employment in services &	other sectors (% emp l oyed) ^c	46.3	48.7	49.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^c	10.6	13.2	12.6
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)°	23.2 / 72.7	23.4 / 69.8	20.1 / 66.8
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	85	102	106 ^b
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	165 544	108 845	170 246 ^d
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$)	181 147	205 560	215 514 ^d
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 15 603	- 96 714	- 45 268 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	1.9	2.1	1.6a
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	50.5	51.4	52.2 e
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	2.3	•••
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	3.2	3.4	3.0a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	71.8 / 67.5	73.2 / 68.7	73.6 / 69.1 a
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.4 / 6.6	32.8 / 7.3	32.5 / 8.5 a
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	1 952.0 / 1.0	2 138.9 / 1.0	3 167.9 / 1.3b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	29.5	25.3	21.4a
Education: Primary gross en	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 100.8	98.0 / 101.5c	101.4 / 103.5 ^{c,b}
Education: Sec. gross enrol	l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.3 / 72.0	78.2 / 78.6 c	81.2 / 80.5 c,b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.0 / 48.6	62.8 / 59.2°	65.1 / 59.0 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.) ^c	5.5	6.3	6.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	13.2	24.6	21.29
Environment and infi	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	22.8	41.4	64.2 ^b
Research & Development e	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.6	0.8b
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	4.4	3.6	3.5 e
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	31.2	35.1	41.7 d
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.3 /	84.1 /	83.1 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	35.6 /	38.2 /	40.2 /b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)

Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 46.8 / 9.1

Forested area (% of land area)

Africa Population (000, 2022) 1 166 766a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 53.4a Surface area (km2) 21 879 043 b,c Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.3a **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2022 1 335 838 1 597 872 1 652 443¢ GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 65 23 - 2 No GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 599 2 1 668.9 1 511.6c Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d 58.1 54.5 52.6c Employment in industry (% of employed)d 9.9 11.2¢ 10.9 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d 32.1 34.5 36.2¢ Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d 5.7 5.5 7.2 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d 64.2 / 74.4 62.8 / 73.0 62.2 / 72.1 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 331 050 294 142 384 688e International trade: imports (million current US\$) 287 288 341 970 378 168e International trade: balance (million current US\$) 43 762 - 47 827 6 520 e 2010 Social indicators 2015 2022 Population growth rate (average annual %) 28 27 Urban population (% of total population) 40.9f 388 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 41 4 5 a Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 5.3 49 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 60.7 / 57.3 57.7 / 54.8 62.1 / 58.3a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.7 / 4.6 43.2 / 4.7 41.8 / 4.8a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 15 854.6 / 1.9 20 721.9 / 2.2 22 221.5 / 2.0c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 47.5a Education: Primary gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.5 / 102.2 96.7 / 101.0 98.2 / 102.7 d,c Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 35.7 / 43.5 40.5 / 46.9 41.1 / 46.2 d,c Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 27.2 / 34.8 30.8 / 38.0 32.3 / 37.7 d,c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)d 13 6 13 6 13 3¢ 26.0h Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.4 22.6 2010 2015 2022 Environment and infrastructure indicators

6.1

0.3

299

39.8

19.8 / 16.7

16.1

0.3

28.5

/11 N

51.3 / 11.1

21.6 / 18.0

28.6¢

0.30

27 Rf

43 5e

53.5 / 13.3c

23.5 / 19.40

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Calculated by the UNSD. c 2020. d Estimate. e 2021. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Africa

				7
Region Surface area (km2)	Sub-Saharan Africa 6 667 493 ^b	Population (000,		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4a	Pop. density (pe	r km2, 2022) 71.1	
	30.44	2010	2015	2022
Economic indicators			2015	
GDP: Gross domestic produ		232 444	324 886	431 717 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		9.5	6.0	0.8b
GDP per capita (current USS	,	687.1	836.1	971.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	69.7	66.2	63.7 ^b
Employment in industry (%	of employed)c	7.4	8.1	8.7 b
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed) ^c	22.9	25.6	27.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^c	4.0	3.4	4.7
Labour force participation re	ate (female/male pop. %)c	73.7 / 82.6	73.0 / 82.0	72.6 / 80.3
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	85	101	116 ^b
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	31 652	40 742	51 965 d
International trade: imports	International trade: imports (million current US\$)		94 477	98 003 d
International trade: balance	International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 53 735	- 46 038 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)	2.9	2.7	2.5a
Urban population (% of total	nl population)	24.4	26.6	28.5 e
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %)f	4.4	4.6	•••
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman)	5.2	4.7	4.2a
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years)	60.3 / 56.7	64.5 / 59.8	66.2 / 61.0a
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.0 / 4.1	43.8 / 4.3	41.4 / 4.5 a
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	4 743.7 / 1.4	6 696.9 / 1.7	7 682.8 / 1.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 (000 live births)	55.2	45.0	35.5a
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	21.6	27.2	31.6g
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	10.6	20.8b
-	aa).	32.5	29.7	29.0 e
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	JZ.J	20.7	20.0
•	ea) drinking water (urban/rura l , %)		53.0 / 8.6	60.4 / 11.4 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Middle Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 6 496 820 ^b 98.9 ^a	Population (000 Pop. density (pe		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	189 153	238 018	196 683b
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2015 prices)	4.7	1.8	- 2.4 b
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	1 437.1	1 543.5	1 095.1 b
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^c	5.6	5.4	6.2
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	66.3 / 74.4	64.6 / 73.7	63.9 / 72.8
Agricultural production ind	lex (2014-2016=100)	85	100	109 ^b
International trade: export	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	90 717	70 653	74 496 ^d
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	43 623	56 081	37 474 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		47 094	14 572	37 022 d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	rerage annual %)	3.3	3.2	3.0a
Urban population (% of tot	tal population)	45.2	47.9	50.1 e
Urban population growth r	ate (average annua l %) ^f	4.4	4.3	***
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)	6.2	6.0	5.6a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)	57.5 / 54.2	60.2 / 56.6	61.8 / 57.5a
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	45.6 / 4.5	45.7 / 4.4	45.4 / 4.4a
International migrant stock	k (000/% of tota l pop.)	2 436.8 / 1.9	3 479.9 / 2.3	3 861.6 / 2.2b
Infant mortality rate (per 1		74.6	62.9	50.7 a
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	13.5	18.1	19.79
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Intern	net (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	10.0	21.5b
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	47.2	45.7	44.6 e
Pop. using safely managed	d drinking water (urban/rura l , %	36.4 / 2.6	42.4 / 3.0	47.3 / 3.2 b
Pop. using safely managed	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	27.6 / 15.9	27.4 / 14.5	26.5 / 12.7 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Southern Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 2 650 670 ^b 95.1 ^a	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2022) 68 59 er km2, 2022) 25.8	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	406 090	349 590	334 742 b
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	1.2	- 7.0 b
GDP per capita (current U	GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 550.4	4 958.9 b
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^c	6.9	7.3	6.6 ^b
Employment in industry (9	% of employed) ^c	24.5	24.1	23.0 ^b
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	68.6	68.6	70.4b
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^c	24.5	24.8	32.2
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	45.6 / 61.1	48.4 / 62.4	48.3 / 61.4
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	91	101	111 ^b
International trade: export	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	95 232	93 647	143 279 ^d
International trade: impor	International trade: imports (million current US\$)		104 174	117 145 ^d
International trade: balan	International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 10 527	26 133 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	1.2	2.2	0.9a
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	59.4	62.1	64.1 e
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	2.3	•••
Fertility rate, total (live bir	rths per woman)	2.5	2.5	2.4a
Life expectancy at birth (for	emales/males, years)	60.5 / 55.2	66.0 / 59.9	63.8 / 58.1 a
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	29.7 / 7.3	29.2 / 7.8	29.3 / 8.4a
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	2 352.5 / 4.0	3 477.9 / 5.5	3 125.1 / 4.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	1 000 live births)	37.5	30.7	30.4ª
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	33.4	33.4	36.6g
Environment and inf	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	22.0	49.1	67.2 ^b
Forested area (% of land a	area)	15.7	15.3	15.0 e
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.3 /	84.2 /	81.0 /b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Western Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 6 064 060 ^b 101.2 ^{a,c}	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2022) 429 (er km2, 2022) 70.83	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		508 151	685 378	689 302 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		7.7	3.7	- 0.8b
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	1 655.0	1 948.7	1 715.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)d	48.2	42.6	39.9b
Employment in industry (%	of employed)d	11.2	13.3	13.9 ^b
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)d	40.6	44.2	46.2 b
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^d	4.4	4.5	6.8
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)d	57.4 / 68.9	53.7 / 65.2	52.3 / 64.9
Agricultural production inc	dex (2014-2016=100)	85	100	115 ^b
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	113 448	89 100	114 948 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		83 254	87 237	125 546 e
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	30 194	1 863	- 10 598 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)c	2.8	2.6	2.5a
	Urban population (% of total population)			47.04
	tal population)	41.1	44.5	47.0 ^f
		41.1 4.4	44.5 4.3	47.01
Urban population (% of to	ate (average annual %) ⁹			
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r	rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^c	4.4	4.3	
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir	rate (average annual %) ⁹ ths per woman) ^c emales/males, years) ^c	4.4 5.7	4.3 5.4	 4.9ª
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe	rate (average annual %) ⁹ ths per woman) ^c emales/males, years) ^c n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	4.4 5.7 55.0 / 53.5	4.3 5.4 56.5 / 54.9	 4.9ª 58.2 / 56.4ª
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^c emales/males, years) ^c n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c k (000/% of total pop.)	4.4 5.7 55.0 / 53.5 44.1 / 4.7	4.3 5.4 56.5 / 54.9 44.1 / 4.6	 4.9ª 58.2 / 56.4ª 42.7 / 4.7ª
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc	rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^c emales/males, years) ^c on (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c	4.4 5.7 55.0 / 53.5 44.1 / 4.7 6 321.6 / 2.1	4.3 5.4 56.5 / 54.9 44.1 / 4.6 7 067.1 / 2.0	4.9 ^a 58.2 / 56.4 ^a 42.7 / 4.7 ^a 7 552.1 / 1.9 ^b
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the	rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^c emales/males, years) ^c on (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c	4.4 5.7 55.0 / 53.5 44.1 / 4.7 6 321.6 / 2.1 76.7	4.3 5.4 56.5 / 54.9 44.1 / 4.6 7 067.1 / 2.0 69.6	 4.9ª 58.2 / 56.4ª 42.7 / 4.7ª 7 552.1 / 1.9 ^b 59.7ª
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the	rate (average annual %)g ths per woman)c emales/males, years)c n (0-14/60+ years old, %)c k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)c ne National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators	4.4 5.7 55.0 / 53.5 44.1 / 4.7 6 321.6 / 2.1 76.7 11.6	4.3 5.4 56.5 / 54.9 44.1 / 4.6 7 067.1 / 2.0 69.6 14.5	4.9a 58.2 / 56.4a 42.7 / 4.7a 7 552.1 / 1.9b 59.7a 17.0h
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Environment and inf	rate (average annual %) ⁹ ths per woman) ^c smales/males, years) ^c n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c ne National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4 5.7 55.0 / 53.5 44.1 / 4.7 6 321.6 / 2.1 76.7 11.6 2010	4.3 5.4 56.5 / 54.9 44.1 / 4.6 7 067.1 / 2.0 69.6 14.5	4.9a 58.2 / 56.4a 42.7 / 4.7a 7 552.1 / 1.9b 59.7a 17.0h
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Environment and inf Individuals using the Inter- Forested area (% of land a	rate (average annual %) ⁹ ths per woman) ^c smales/males, years) ^c n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c ne National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4 5.7 55.0 / 53.5 44.1 / 4.7 6 321.6 / 2.1 76.7 11.6 2010 7.7 14.8	4.3 5.4 56.5 / 54.9 44.1 / 4.6 7 067.1 / 2.0 69.6 14.5 2015 19.0	 4.9a 58.2 / 56.4a 42.7 / 4.7a 7 552.1 / 1.9b 59.7a 17.0h 2022 33.8b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Including Saint Helena. d Estimate. e 2021. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Americas

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	World 38 791 038 b.c 97.4 ^{a.b}	Population (000, 2022) 1 037 140 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 26.7 a.b		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		22 027 585	25 281 355	27 147 970°
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	2.0	- 4.3 c
GDP per capita (current US	(\$)	23 598.7	25 804.1	26 574.8c
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^d	10.0	9.1	9.0 ℃
Employment in industry (%	of employed)d	20.9	20.9	20.0¢
Employment in services &	Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d		70.0	71.0 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d		7.9	6.2	7.4
Labour force participation	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d		52.6 / 72.9	51.8 / 70.7
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	90	99	108¢
International trade: exports	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	2 551 125	2 827 588	3 448 620 e
International trade: import	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	3 230 657	3 739 612	4 666 199e
International trade: balanc	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 679 532	- 912 024	-1 217 579e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population age distribution	ı (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	24.7 / 13.1	23.2 / 14.7	21.2 / 17.2a
Intentional homicide rate (Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d		16.0	15.7 c
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2010	2015	2022
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	42.0	41.7	41.4 ^f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Calculated by the UNSD. c 2020. d Estimate. e 2021. f 2019.

Northern America

Region Surface area (km2)	Americas 18 651 660 ^b	Population (000, 2	2022) 376 87 km2, 2022) 20.2ª	'1a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.1 a,c	r op. density (per	KIIIZ, 2022) 20.2	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		16 675 374	19 771 305	22 548 633 b
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	2.5	- 3.6 b
GDP per capita (current L	JS\$)	48 576.4	55 377.9	61 130.0 ^b
Employment in agricultur	e (% of emp l oyed) ^d	1.5	1.5	1.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	19.7	19.9	19.7 ^b
	& other sectors (% employed)d	78.8	78.7	79.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% o		9.5	5.5	4.3
	n rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	58.2 / 70.0	56.4 / 68.1	55.8 / 66.7
Agricultural production in		92	97	105 ^b
International trade: expo	rts (mi ll ion current US\$)	1 665 220	1 911 491	2 256 905 e
International trade: impo		2 362 932	2 736 654	3 429 541 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 697 713	- 825 163	-1 172 635 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %) ^c	0.9	0.8	0.5ª
Urban population (% of to		80.8	81.6	82.4 f
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)g	1.1	1.0	•••
Fertility rate, total (live b		1.9	1.8	1.6ª
Life expectancy at birth (81.4 / 76.6	81.6 / 76.8	81.4 / 76.0a
	on (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^c	19.5 / 18.4	19.0 / 20.5	17.7 / 23.7 a
International migrant sto		50 970.5 / 14.8	55 633.7 / 15.6	58 708.8 / 15.9b
	oncern to the UNHCR (000)	•••	655.4	1 233.1 f
Infant mortality rate (per	· ·	6.1	5.8	4.9a
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 101.2 d	100.5 / 100.5	101.4 / 100.6 ^{d,b}
-	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.5 / 95.7 d	99.3 / 98.3	100.5 / 102.0 ^{d,b}
	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.9 / 90.7 d	97.8 / 96.1	98.4 / 100.8 ^{d,b}
Intentional homicide rate		4.5	4.6	6.0 b
Seats held by women in	the National Parliament (%)	19.0	21.8	28.9h
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
-	rnet (per 100 inhabitants)	72.5	76.1	91.5 ^b
Research & Developmen		2.7	2.7	3.3 b
Forested area (% of land	,	35.4	35.5	35.5 f
	trial biodiversity protected (%)	32.8	33.9	34.9 e
	ed drinking water (urban/rura l , %)		96.9 /	97.4 / ^b
Pop. using safely manage	ed sanitation (urban/rura l %)	91.3 /	92.1 /	92.7 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon. d Estimate. e 2021. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Latin America & the Caribbean

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Americas 20 139 378 ^b 97.0 ^a	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2022) 660 26 km2, 2022) 32.6ª	9a
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (million current US\$)	5 352 211	5 510 050	4 599 338 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	5.9	0.1	- 7.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 069.4	8 848.4	7 046.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of emp l oyed) ^c	15.4	13.9	13.7 ^b
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^c	21.6	21.6	20.3b
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% emp l oyed) ^c	63.0	64.6	66.1 b
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) ^c	6.8	6.6	9.3
Labour force participation ra	nte (female/male pop. %)c	50.2 / 77.0	50.2 / 75.9	49.4 / 73.2
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	885 906	916 097	1 191 715 ^d
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	867 725	1 002 958	1 236 659 ^d
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	18 181	- 86 861	- 44 944 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.7a
Urban population (% of tota	I population)	78.6	79.9	80.9 e
Urban population growth ra	te (average annua l %) ^f	1.6	1.5	•••
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	2.2	2.1	1.8a
Life expectancy at birth (fen	nales/males, years)	76.4 / 70.1	77.8 / 71.5	77.0 / 70.6a
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.7 / 10.0	25.6 / 11.3	23.2 / 13.4 a
International migrant stock	(000/% of tota l pop.)	8 326.6 / 1.4	9 441.5 / 1.5	14 794.6 / 2.3 b
Refugees and others of con-	cern to the UNHCR (000)		7 071.2	13 430.4 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	000 live births)	18.3	15.5	13.1ª
Education: Primary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 110.6	107.9 / 110.1	107.5 / 109.0 ^{c,b}
Education: Sec. gross enrol.	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.0 / 85.9	97.4 / 92.3	99.9 / 95.3 c,b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.8 / 68.8	84.6 / 76.2	88.9 / 81.7 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.) ^c	23.8	22.6	21.2b
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	22.7	27.4	34.99
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	34.7	54.4	73.1 ^b
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.6b
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	48.1	47.4	46.8 e
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	35.8	38.3	39.9 ^d
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.7 / 45.4	81.8 / 49.1	80.6 / 53.1 b
Pop. using safely managed :	sanitation (urban/rural %)	27.5 /	33.2 /	39.6 /b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Caribbean

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 225 996 ^b 97.8 ^{a,c}	Population (000, 2022) 44 392 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 200.4 a		
Economic indicators	Economic indicators		2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		295 771	352 901	375 616 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	2.6	- 7.8b
GDP per capita (current USS	S)	7 349.7	8 469.2	8 821.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	18.3	17.1	16.0 ^b
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	15.5	15.3	15.3 ^b
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed)d	66.2	67.6	68.7 b
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^d	8.5	8.4	8.5
Labour force participation re	ate (female/male pop. %) ^d	46.9 / 68.5	49.2 / 69.8	49.6 / 69.5
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	86	99	93 b
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	24 874	26 475	25 895 e
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	53 245	58 007	59 502 e
International trade: balance	(mi ll ion current US\$)	- 28 371	- 31 533	- 33 607 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)c	0.5	0.6	0.5ª
Urban population (% of total	al population)	67.8	70.0	71.8 ^f
Urban population growth ra	te (average annua l %) ^g	1.5	1.4	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^c	2.3	2.2	2.0a
Life expectancy at birth (fer	, .	67.6 / 63.8	75.4 / 69.5	75.9 / 69.6a
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	26.3 / 11.9	24.8 / 13.1	23.2 / 15.1 a
International migrant stock		1 338.9 / 3.2	1 501.1 / 3.5	1 605.1 / 3.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1		38.5 29.4	30.4	26.6 a
Seats held by women in the	Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		33.1	40.9 ^h
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	23.7	40.1	63.9 ^b
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	33.2	34.8	35.3 ^f
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	31.0 / i	/	/

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands. d Estimate. e 2021. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. i 2005.

Central America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 2 452 270 ^b 96.1 ^a	Population (000 Pop. density (pe		060 a a
Economic indicator	Economic indicators		2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	1 210 015	1 403 499	1 328 176 b
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	3.4	- 8.2 b
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	7 678.2	8 307.2	7 392.3 b
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^c	17.5	16.7	16.0 ^b
Employment in industry (9	% of employed) ^c	23.3	23.7	24.2b
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	59.2	59.6	59.8b
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^c	5.2	4.4	4.9
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	42.6 / 79.0	43.5 / 78.4	43.9 / 76.1
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	88	99	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		336 529	426 846	546 678 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		366 171	464 286	603 317 d
International trade: balan	International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 37 441	- 56 639 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	1.5	1.2	0.9a
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	72.1	73.7	75.0 e
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	1.9	***
Fertility rate, total (live bit	rths per woman)	2.5	2.3	1.9a
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years)	76.8 / 70.8	77.4 / 71.4	77.4 / 70.9a
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	31.3 / 8.4	28.9 / 9.5	25.8 / 11.3a
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of total pop.)	1 751.0 / 1.1	1 860.2 / 1.1	2 302.0 / 1.3b
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births)	17.9	15.1	12.2a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		21.6	30.1	38.49
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Forested area (% of land	area)	37.0	36.5	36.0 e
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rura l , %) / 38.9	/ 42.1	/ 45.4 b
Pop. using safely manage	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	29.0 /	38.7 /	48.9 /b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

South America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 17 461 112 b 97.3 a.c	Caribbean Population (000, 2022) 436 817 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 24.8 a		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	3 846 425	3 753 650	2 895 546 b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	6.6	- 1.3	- 6.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	9 804.6	9 108.6	6 726.7 b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)d	14.4	12.5	12.5 ^b
Employment in industry (%	of employed)d	21.5	21.3	19.2 ^b
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)d	64.1	66.1	68.3b
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^d	7.2	7.3	11.1
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)d	53.5 / 77.1	53.0 / 75.5	51.6 / 72.4
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	89	102	111 ^b
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	524 502	462 776	619 141 e
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$)	448 308	480 665	573 840 e
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	76 194	- 17 888	45 301 e
Social indicators				
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %)°	2010 1.0	2015	2022 0.6a
Population growth rate (av	al population)	1.0	1.0	0.6ª
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total	al population) ate (average annual %) ^g	1.0 82.4	1.0 83.5	0.6a 84.4 ^f
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra	al population) ate (average annual %) ^g hs per woman) ^c	1.0 82.4 1.5	1.0 83.5 1.3	0.6a 84.4f
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁹ hs per woman) ^c males/males, years) ^c	1.0 82.4 1.5 2.1	1.0 83.5 1.3 2.0	0.6ª 84.4 ^f 1.8ª
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe	al population) ate (average annual %) ^g hs per woman) ^c males/males, years) ^c (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	1.0 82.4 1.5 2.1 77.2 / 70.5	1.0 83.5 1.3 2.0 78.2 / 71.8	0.6a 84.4f 1.8a 77.0 / 70.6a
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁹ hs per woman) ^c males/males, years) ^c (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c (000/% of total pop.)	1.0 82.4 1.5 2.1 77.2 / 70.5 26.4 / 10.5	1.0 83.5 1.3 2.0 78.2 / 71.8 24.4 / 11.9	0.6ª 84.4f 1.8ª 77.0 / 70.6ª 22.2 / 14.1ª
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock	al population) ate (average annual %) ^g hs per woman) ^c males/males, years) ^c (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c	1.0 82.4 1.5 2.1 77.2 / 70.5 26.4 / 10.5 5 236.7 / 1.3	1.0 83.5 1.3 2.0 78.2 / 71.8 24.4 / 11.9 6 080.2 / 1.5	0.6a 84.4f 1.8a 77.0 / 70.6a 22.2 / 14.1a 10 887.5 / 2.5b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in th	al population) ate (average annual %) ^g hs per woman) ^c males/males, years) ^c (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c	1.0 82.4 1.5 2.1 77.2 / 70.5 26.4 / 10.5 5 236.7 / 1.3 16.3	1.0 83.5 1.3 2.0 78.2 / 71.8 24.4 / 11.9 6 080.2 / 1.5 14.1	0.6a 84.4f 1.8a 77.0 / 70.6a 22.2 / 14.1a 10 887.5 / 2.5b 12.0a
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in th	al population) ate (average annual %) ^g hs per woman) ^c males/males, years) ^c (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c e National Parliament (%) crastructure indicators	1.0 82.4 1.5 2.1 77.2 / 70.5 26.4 / 10.5 5 236.7 / 1.3 16.3 19.2	1.0 83.5 1.3 2.0 78.2 / 71.8 24.4 / 11.9 6 080.2 / 1.5 14.1 22.2	0.6a 84.4f 1.8a 77.0 / 70.6a 22.2 / 14.1a 10 887.5 / 2.5b 12.0a 29.1b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in th Environment and infa	al population) ate (average annual %) ^g hs per woman) ^c males/males, years) ^c (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c e National Parliament (%) castructure indicators	1.0 82.4 1.5 2.1 77.2 / 70.5 26.4 / 10.5 5 236.7 / 1.3 16.3 19.2 2010	1.0 83.5 1.3 2.0 78.2 / 71.8 24.4 / 11.9 6 080.2 / 1.5 14.1 22.2	0.6a 84.4f 1.8a 77.0 / 70.6a 22.2 / 14.1a 10 887.5 / 2.5b 12.0a 29.1b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in th Environment and infr Forested area (% of land a	al population) ate (average annual %) ^g hs per woman) ^e males/males, years) ^e (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^e (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^e e National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators rea) (Petajoules)	1.0 82.4 1.5 2.1 77.2 / 70.5 26.4 / 10.5 5 236.7 / 1.3 16.3 19.2 2010 49.8	1.0 83.5 1.3 2.0 78.2 / 71.8 24.4 / 11.9 6 080.2 / 1.5 14.1 22.2 2015	0.6a 84.4f 1.8a 77.0 / 70.6a 22.2 / 14.1a 10.887.5 / 2.5b 12.0a 29.1b 2022 48.5f
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in th Environment and infa Forested area (% of land an Energy production, primary Energy supply per capita (G	al population) ate (average annual %) ^g hs per woman) ^e males/males, years) ^e (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^e (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^e e National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators rea) (Petajoules)	1.0 82.4 1.5 2.1 77.2 / 70.5 26.4 / 10.5 5 236.7 / 1.3 16.3 19.2 2010 49.8 29 338 56	1.0 83.5 1.3 2.0 78.2 / 71.8 24.4 / 11.9 6 080.2 / 1.5 14.1 22.2 2015 49.1 32 046	0.6a 84.4f 1.8a 77.0 / 70.6a 22.2 / 14.1a 10.887.5 / 2.5b 12.0a 29.1h 2022 48.5f 29.056f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **b** 2020. **c** Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas), **d** Estimate. **e** 2021. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

33.0 / ...

38.4 / ...b

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 28.2 / ...

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	World 31 033 131 ^b 103.6 ^a	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2022) 4 722 km2, 2022) 150.6	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	21 068 942	26 810 078	33 070 906b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	7.7	4.9	- 1.1 b
GDP per capita (current US)	\$)	5 005.5	6 047.8	7 126.4 ^b
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	88	100	108 ^b
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	5 896 164	6 827 734	9 781 352 €
International trade: imports	(mi ll ion current US\$)	5 459 724	6 213 020	8 877 006 €
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	436 440	614 714	904 346¢
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.6a
Urban population (% of total	al population)	44.8	48.0	50.5 d
Urban population growth ra	ite (average annual %)e	2.8	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman)	2.3	2.2	1.9a
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)	73.8 / 69.0	75.6 / 70.8	75.8 / 70.8a
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.0 / 10.2	25.0 / 11.7	23.2 / 13.7 a
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	66 123.6 / 1.6	77 191.2 / 1.7	85 618.5 / 1.8 ^b
Refugees and others of con	cern to the UNHCR (000)		28 420.7	29 888.4°
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	33.2	26.6	22.2a
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.) ^f	2.7	2.4	2.0 ^b
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	16.8	17.8	20.2g
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	22.6	34.5	56.8b
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	19.6	19.8	20.0 d
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	234 830	260 253	281 061 d
Energy supply per capita (G	igajou l es)	55	61	65 ^d
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.8 / 49.3	86.2 / 58.1	88.6 / 67.3 b
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	46.9 / 25.4	55.4 / 36.5	62.7 / 48.5 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2021. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Estimate. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Central Asia

Region Surface area (km2)	Asia 4 103 000 ^{b,c}	Population (000, 2022) 77 040 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 19.6 a		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.9a			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	227 976	317 237	287 367 d
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	8.2	3.0	- 1.3 d
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	3 629.9	4 632.5	3 865.6 d
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^e	31.2	25.4	22.0 d
Employment in industry (9	% of employed) e	23.4	25.3	26.9d
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)e	45.3	49.3	51.1 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)e	6.1	5.4	6.4
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)e	51.6 / 71.8	50.2 / 70.7	47.3 / 68.5
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	79	101	110 ^d
International trade: export	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	74 961	64 827	88 191 ^f
International trade: impor	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	40 985	53 082	79 977 f
International trade: balan	ce (mi ll ion current US\$)	33 976	11 746	8 215 f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	1.6	1.7	1.5a
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	48.0	48.1	48.29
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)h	1.9	1.7	•••
Fertility rate, total (live bir	rths per woman)	2.7	2.8	2.9a
Life expectancy at birth (for	emales/males, years)	71.8 / 65.2	73.5 / 66.8	73.6 / 67.5a
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.1 / 7.1	29.6 / 7.8	31.3 / 9.3 a
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	5 264.9 / 8.4	5 392.8 / 7.9	5 564.0 / 7.5 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1	1 000 live births)	26.2	19.9	14.8a
Education: Primary gross of	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 100.8	103.8 / 104.8	101.3 / 102.5 d
Education: Sec. gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.9 / 91.4	93.8 / 95.0	96.5 / 98.0 e,d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.6 / 81.9	87.3 / 88.5	88.8 / 91.4 e,d
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^e	5.5	2.9	2.0 d
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	20.0	21.8	27.5 ⁱ
Environment and int	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	18.4	43.7	63.3 ^d
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.1 d
Forested area (% of land a		3.1	3.2	3.39
	rial biodiversity protected (%)	20.7	21.1	22.4 ^f
•	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.8 / 42.2	89.6 / 49.5	90.6 / 53.0 d
	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	47.8 /	50.5 /	53.5 / d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Calculated by the UNSD. c 2017. d 2020. e Estimate. f 2021. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 11 560 456 ^b 103.0 ^a	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2022) 1 663 er km2, 2022) 141.1	200 a a
Economic indicators	l	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ıct (million current US\$)	13 712 623	17 889 267	22 489 652 b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	8.1	4.9	0.4b
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	8 545.1	10 874.6	13 403.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	33.2	26.1	22.6b
Employment in industry (%	of employed)c	28.2	28.5	27.5 ^b
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	38.6	45.4	49.8b
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^c	4.5	4.5	4.5
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %)c	61.8 / 77.2	62.0 / 76.2	60.6 / 73.7
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	89	101	104b
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	3 219 271	3 942 643	5 445 654 ^d
International trade: imports	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	2 967 424	3 317 929	4 811 211 d
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	251 847	624 714	634 442 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	0.6	0.5	-~0.0a
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	54.4	59.8	63.9 e
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annua l %) ^f	2.9	2.4	***
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.2a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	79.6 / 73.8	80.9 / 75.2	82.4 / 76.7 a
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.0 / 14.4	17.7 / 17.1	16.6 / 20.1 a
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	7 062.5 / 0.4	7 866.7 / 0.5	8 975.7 / 0.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	12.3	8.5	5.7a
Education: Primary gross en	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.4 / 100.0	96.6 / 96.4	103.1 / 102.2b
Education: Sec. gross enrol	l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.1 / 89.3	86.5 / 84.6	91.0 / 89.6 b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.4 / 79.5	83.3 / 79.8	84.4 / 82.3 b
Intentional homicide rate (p	per 100 000 pop.) ^c	1.0	0.7	0.5 b
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	18.7	20.4	21.79
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	39.5	54.4	73.1 ^b
Research & Development e	expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.4	2.7 b
Forested area (% of land ar	rea)	21.8	22.6	23.3 e
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	21.6	25.4	26.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	91.0 /	94.0 /	95.2 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	55.9 / 19.0	69.6 / 30.8	81.7 / 44.8 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

South-eastern Asia

Region Surface area (km2)	Asia 4 340 700 ^b 100.3 ^a	Population (000, Pop. density (pe	, 2022) 681 1 r km2, 2022) 153.1	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ		1 993 317	2 481 991	2 998 082 b
GDP growth rate (annual 9		7.8	4.7	- 4.4b
GDP per capita (current US		3 339.2	3 912.9	4 484.0b
Employment in agriculture	.,	40.5	35.2	29.8b
Employment in industry (%		19.2	21.3	22.9b
- ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '	other sectors (% employed)c	40.3	43.5	47.3b
Unemployment rate (% of		3.2	2.9	3.1
	rate (female/male pop. %)c	56.2 / 80.3	56.0 / 80.2	54.9 / 77.5
Agricultural production ind	lex (2014-2016=100)	90	100	108b
International trade: exports	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	1 054 178	1 172 850	1 888 965 d
International trade: import	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	953 410	1 100 730	1 750 205 d
International trade: balanc	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	100 767	72 119	138 759 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	1.2	1.1	0.8a
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	44.3	47.2	49.4 e
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annua l %) ^f	2.7	2.5	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	ths per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.1 a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	72.9 / 67.7	74.1 / 68.7	74.3 / 68.7 a
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	27.5 / 8.8	26.2 / 9.9	24.5 / 12.1 a
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	8 697.9 / 1.5	10 161.1 / 1.6	10 615.4 / 1.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	26.4	22.6	18.6ª
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 106.8	106.1 / 108.9	104.7 / 107.2 ^{c,b}
Education: Sec. gross enro	I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.4 / 70.5	81.2 / 80.7	84.7 / 82.1 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.4 / 55.3	65.9 / 67.8	69.3 / 65.9 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	2.9	3.0	1.8 ^b
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	19.3	17.8	21.99
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	18.8	31.5	57.8b
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.9	1.0 ^b
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	49.7	48.2	47.3e
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	28.2	31.4	36.6 d
Pop. using safely managed	I drinking water (urban/rural, %) /	/ 36.9	/ 38.6b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

44.0 / 50.3 b

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 38.1 / 35.5 40.9 / 42.7

Southern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000.	2022) 2 007	550a
Surface area (km2) 6 688 000 b,c			r km2, 2022) 313.6	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.6a			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	2 576 364	3 154 567	4 331 153 d
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	6.1	- 4.5 d
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	1 504.4	1 725.8	2 232.1 d
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) e	49.4	44.3	40.0 d
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) e	21.5	23.7	25.5 d
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)e	29.1	32.1	34.5 d
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)e	5.2	5.4	5.6
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)e	26.3 / 79.0	23.7 / 76.2	22.3 / 72.5
Agricultural production inc	dex (2014-2016=100)	86	98	114 ^d
International trade: export	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	354 892	390 610	496 914 f
International trade: import	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	497 340	559 091	783 041 ^f
International trade: balance	ce (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 142 448	- 168 481	- 286 127 ^f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)	1.5	1.2	0.9a
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	32.5	34.5	36.29
Urban population growth	rate (average annua l %) ^h	2.6	2.5	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)	2.7	2.5	2.2a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)	68.8 / 65.1	71.0 / 67.6	70.1 / 66.4a
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	32.0 / 7.4	30.0 / 8.4	27.0 / 9.9a
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of tota l pop.)	14 411.8 / 0.8	13 873.5 / 0.8	13 863.5 / 0.7 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	47.8	38.4	30.1 a
Education: Primary gross 6	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.8 / 105.9	109.8 / 103.4	102.0 / 102.5 d
Education: Sec. gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.1 / 61.1	68.9 / 69.0	71.4 / 72.0 ^d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.6 / 49.6	56.7 / 59.6	62.4 / 65.4 ^d
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^e	4.0	3.5	3.0 d
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	18.2	17.6	17.6 ⁱ
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5	15.5	40.5 ^d
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.6 d
Forested area (% of land a	area)	15.3	15.5	15.7g
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	14.5	17.8	18.6 ^f
Pop. using safely manager	d drinking water (urban/rura l , %)	59.9 / 49.5	59.4 / 55.8	59.7 / 62.4 d
Pop. using safely manager	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	32.4 / 25.4	36.3 / 37.1	39.9 / 49.1 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Calculated by the UNSD. c 2017. d 2020. e Estimate. f 2021. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Western Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 4 805 058 ^b 109.2 ^a	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2022) 293 72 km2, 2022) 61.3ª	20 a
Economic indicators	}	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	2 558 661	2 967 016	2 964 651 b
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	3.7	- 3.4b
GDP per capita (current US	(\$)	11 021.9	11 529.3	10 614.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)c,d	10.8	10.6	9.0 b
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^{c,d}	27.2	26.2	25.8b
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c,d	62.0	63.2	65.1 b
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^{c,e}	7.1	7.6	9.2
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^{c,e}	16.8 / 74.5	18.6 / 75.7	19.3 / 76.3
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	92	101	117 ^b
International trade: exports	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	919 156	976 785	1 413 972 f
International trade: import	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	749 249	953 680	1 070 016 f
International trade: balanc	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	169 907	23 105	343 955 ^f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	2.2	1.9	1.5a
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	68.2	70.4	72.0g
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annua l %) ^h	3.2	2.7	***
Fertility rate, total (live birt	ths per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.6a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	75.9 / 70.5	76.4 / 70.9	77.4 / 72.0a
Population age distribution	ı (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	31.2 / 6.7	30.3 / 7.4	28.7 / 8.6 a
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	30 686.4 / 13.2	39 897.2 / 15.5	46 599.8 / 16.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	21.9	20.3	17.6a
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 105.5	96.9 / 103.0 c	94.2 / 100.1 ^{c,b}
Education: Sec. gross enro	I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.2 / 79.7	80.2 / 85.3 c	80.5 / 86.7 c,b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.3 / 66.7	76.7 / 82.1 ^c	74.9 / 82.5 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (3.7	4.3	4.7 b
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	9.3	12.8	16.6 ⁱ
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	32.7	50.8	72.0 ^b
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	0.9b
Forested area (% of land a	,	6.1	6.2	6.3g
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	16.1	17.7	18.4 ^f
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	57.6 /	61.3 /	64.3 / 45.9 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Türkiye. e Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Türkiye f 2021. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Europe

				Laiopo
Region Surface area (km2)	World 22 134 900 b	Population (000, Pop. density (pe	2022) 743 5 r km2, 2022) 33.7°	56ª
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.3ª			
Economic indicators	S	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	19 903 213	19 212 558	21 010 469 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	1.9	- 6.1 b
		26 963.3	25 793.1	28 031.3b
Agricultural production inc	dex (2014-2016=100)	90	100	103 ^b
International trade: export	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	5 904 975	6 090 837	7 923 044¢
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		5 868 691	5 730 577	7 768 375 c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		36 284	360 260	154 669¢
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)	0.2	0.2	- 0.3a
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	72.9	73.9	74.7 d
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)e	0.5	0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	rths per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.5a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)	80.2 / 72.8	81.3 / 74.6	80.8 / 74.0a
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	15.5 / 22.0	15.8 / 23.8	15.7 / 26.3 a
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of tota l pop.)	70 627.2 / 9.6	74 759.1 / 10.1	86 706.1 / 11.6 ^b
Refugees and others of co	oncern to the UNHCR (000)		4 673.8	6 932.6 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	1 000 live births)	5.3	4.5	3.5ª
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.5 / 102.1	100.7 / 100.6	100.9 / 101.1 f,b
Education: Sec. gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.3 / 101.1	106.6 / 107.0	105.7 / 106.0 f,b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 101.0	112.2 / 112.0	110.8 / 110.4 f,b
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^f	3.5	3.5	2.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	23.2	26.7	32.69
Environment and inf	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	62.5	74.3	85.2b
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	1.8	2.0b
Forested area (% of land a	area)	45.8	45.9	46.0 d
Energy production, primar	y (Petajou l es)	102 656	101 283	107 259 d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	152	140	142 ^d
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	62.5	65.7	67.2°
Pop. using safely manager	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.1 / 84.2	95.2 / 87.5	95.3 / 88.2 b
Pop. using safely manager	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	76.8 / 45.9	79.3 / 47.5	80.9 / 49.3 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **b** 2020. **c** 2021. **d** 2019. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Estimate. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Europe

	<u> </u>			
Region Europe		Population (000, 2022) 289 626 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 16.0 a		
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	18 052 768 ^b 88.8 ^a	Pop. density (per	KMZ, ZUZZ) 16.Uª	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	2 868 904	2 626 882	3 132 805 b
GDP growth rate (annual %	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		0.2	- 3.3 b
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	9 729.3	8 923.1	10 691.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	11.7	9.8	8.4 b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c		28.6	28.1	28.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c		59.7	62.0	63.4b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c		8.0	6.6	4.9
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)c	52.4 / 66.4	52.4 / 67.6	51.6 / 67.0
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	81	98	105b
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	994 605	1 023 967	1 534 414 ^d
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	868 649	847 926	1 369 875 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		125 955	176 042	164 539 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)	2010 - 0.1	2015 ~0.0	2022 - 0.7 a
Population growth rate (av	al population)	- 0.1	~0.0	- 0.7a
Population growth rate (avu	al population) ate (average annual %) ^f	- 0.1 68.9	~0.0 69.3	- 0.7ª 69.8°
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra	al population) ate (average annual %) ^f hs per woman)	- 0.1 68.9 - 0.1	~0.0 69.3 ~0.0	- 0.7 a 69.8 e
Population growth rate (avi Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt	al population) ate (average annual %) ^f hs per woman) males/males, years)	- 0.1 68.9 - 0.1 1.5	~0.0 69.3 ~0.0 1.7	- 0.7ª 69.8° 1.5ª
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe	al population) ate (average annual %) ^f hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 0.1 68.9 - 0.1 1.5 76.5 / 66.3	~0.0 69.3 ~0.0 1.7 78.3 / 68.8	- 0.7ª 69.8º 1.5ª 76.5 / 66.7ª
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	al population) ste (average annual %) [†] hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.)	- 0.1 68.9 - 0.1 1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4	~0.0 69.3 ~0.0 1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4	- 0.7 a 69.8 e 1.5 a 76.5 / 66.7 a 16.6 / 24.1 a
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock	al population) ste (average annual %) f hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)	- 0.1 68.9 - 0.1 1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4 19 110.7 / 6.5	~0.0 69.3 ~0.0 1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4 19 834.0 / 6.7	- 0.7 a 69.8 e 1.5 a 76.5 / 66.7 a 16.6 / 24.1 a 20 835.4 / 7.1 b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	al population) tate (average annual %) f hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) per 100 000 pop.) c	- 0.1 68.9 - 0.1 1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4 19 110.7 / 6.5 7.5	~0.0 69.3 ~0.0 1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4 19 834.0 / 6.7 5.8	- 0.7° 69.8° 1.5° 76.5 / 66.7° 16.6 / 24.1° 20 835.4 / 7.1° 4.4°
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in th	al population) tate (average annual %) f hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) per 100 000 pop.) c	- 0.1 68.9 - 0.1 1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4 19 110.7 / 6.5 7.5 6.9	~0.0 69.3 ~0.0 1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4 19 834.0 / 6.7 5.8 7.2	- 0.7 ° 69.8 ° 1.5 ° 76.5 / 66.7 ° 16.6 / 24.1 ° 20.835.4 / 7.1 ° 4.4 ° 5.0 ° 6
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in th	al population) ste (average annual %) f hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) per 100 000 pop.) c e National Parliament (%) astructure indicators	- 0.1 68.9 - 0.1 1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4 19 110.7 / 6.5 7.5 6.9 15.2	~0.0 69.3 ~0.0 1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4 19 834.0 / 6.7 5.8 7.2	- 0.7ª 69.8° 1.5ª 76.5 / 66.7ª 16.6 / 24.1ª 20 835.4 / 7.1b 4.4ª 5.0b 22.59
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (pseats held by women in the Environment and infar Forested area (% of land and	al population) ste (average annual %) f hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) per 100 000 pop.) c e National Parliament (%) astructure indicators	- 0.1 68.9 - 0.1 1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4 19 110.7 / 6.5 7.5 6.9 15.2 2010	~0.0 69.3 ~0.0 1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4 19 834.0 / 6.7 5.8 7.2 16.9	- 0.7 ° 69.8 ° 1.5 ° 76.5 / 66.7 ° 16.6 / 24.1 ° 20.835.4 / 7.1 ° 4.4 ° 5.0 ° 22.5 ° 2022

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Northern Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Europe 1 702 418 ^b 97.9 ^{a,c}	Population (000, Pop. density (per		20a
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ıct (mi ll ion current US\$)	4 302 905	4 785 125	4 862 131 b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	3.8	- 6.2 b
GDP per capita (current US)	\$)	42 983.5	46 357.5	45 889.3b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^d	2.2	2.1	1.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d		19.9	19.3	18.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d		78.0	78.7	79.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d		8.6	6.1	4.8
Labour force participation r	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d		57.4 / 67.9	58.4 / 67.5
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	92	102	102 ^b
International trade: exports	(mi ll ion current US\$)	1 045 978	1 045 828	1 310 306 e
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$)	1 122 240	1 132 508	1 400 669 e
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 76 262	- 86 680	- 90 363 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %) ^c	0.7	0.6	0.3a
Urban population (% of total	al population)	80.1	81.4	82.4 ^f
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^g	1.1	0.9	
Fertility rate, total (live birt		1.9	1.8	1.6ª
Life expectancy at birth (fer	, ,	82.2 / 77.6	82.8 / 78.6	83.8 / 80.0a
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)c	17.5 / 22.5	17.6 / 23.5	17.2 / 25.4a
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	11 294.9 / 11.3	13 191.1 / 12.7	14 973.9 / 14.1 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^c	4.0	3.5	2.8a
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.5	1.2	1.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	29.6	30.4	37.0 ^h
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Forested area (% of land ar	rea)	44.0	44.2	44.3 ^f
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	96.4 / 85.4	97.2 / 86.5	97.5 / 87.1 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2020.
 c Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man.
 d Estimate.
 e 2021.
 f 2019.
 g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 h Data are as at 1 January of reporting

Southern Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Europe 1 294 920 ^b 95.3 ^{a,c}	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per	2022) 151 76 km2, 2022) 116.5	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	4 302 464	3 622 151	3 830 526 b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	1.9	- 9.3 b
GDP per capita (current USS	3)	28 124.1	23 669.5	25 170.9b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.6	6.9	6.1 b
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	25.8	23.5	23.4b
Employment in services & c	ther sectors (% employed)d	66.6	69.6	70.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^d	14.3	17.2	11.1
Labour force participation re	ate (female/male pop. %)d	44.7 / 62.6	45.8 / 61.4	45.9 / 60.0
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	101	101	108 ^b
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	830 354	886 303	1 234 638 e
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	1 039 442	925 163	1 325 795 e
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 209 088	- 38 860	- 91 157 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (ave	rage annua l %) ^c	0.2	- 0.2	- 0.3a
Urban population (% of total	l population)	69.2	70.6	71.8 ^f
Orban population (/o or tota				
Urban population growth ra		0.9	0.2	
	te (average annual %)g	0.9 1.5	0.2 1.4	 1.3ª
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ⁹ ns per woman) ^c		-	
Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth	te (average annual %) ^g ns per woman) ^c nales/males, years) ^c	1.5	1.4	1.3ª
Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer	te (average annual %) ⁹ ns per woman) ^c nales/males, years) ^c (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	1.5 83.5 / 78.0	1.4 83.9 / 78.8	1.3ª 84.6 / 79.8ª
Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution	te (average annual %) ⁹ as per woman) ^c nales/males, years) ^c (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c (000/% of total pop.)	1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0	1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8	1.3ª 84.6 / 79.8ª 13.5 / 28.6ª
Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock	te (average annual %)9 ns per woman)c nales/males, years)c (0-14/60+ years old, %)c (000/% of total pop.)	1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0 16 206.3 / 10.6	1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8 15 815.5 / 10.3	1.3ª 84.6 / 79.8ª 13.5 / 28.6ª 17 665.7 / 11.6 ^b
Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	te (average annual %) ^g ss per woman) ^c nales/males, years) ^c (00-14/60+ years old, %) ^c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c er 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0 16 206.3 / 10.6 3.8	1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8 15.815.5 / 10.3 3.3	1.3 ^a 84.6 / 79.8 ^a 13.5 / 28.6 ^a 17 665.7 / 11.6 ^b 2.7 ^a
Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in the	te (average annual %) ^g ss per woman) ^c nales/males, years) ^c (00-14/60+ years old, %) ^c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c er 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0 16 206.3 / 10.6 3.8 1.1	1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8 15 815.5 / 10.3 3.3 0.8	1.3ª 84.6 / 79.8ª 13.5 / 28.6ª 17 665.7 / 11.6 ^b 2.7ª 0.7 ^b
Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in the	te (average annual %) ^g ss per woman) ^c sales/males, years) ^c (00-14/60+ years old, %) ^c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c er 100 000 pop.) ^d s National Parliament (%) astructure indicators	1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0 16 206.3 / 10.6 3.8 1.1 23.0	1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8 15.815.5 / 10.3 3.3 0.8 30.0	1.3ª 84.6 / 79.8ª 13.5 / 28.6ª 17 665.7 / 11.6 ^b 2.7ª 0.7 ^b 34.8 ^h
Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in the Environment and infr Forested area (% of land ar	te (average annual %) ^g ss per woman) ^c sales/males, years) ^c (00-14/60+ years old, %) ^c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^c er 100 000 pop.) ^d s National Parliament (%) astructure indicators	1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0 16 206.3 / 10.6 3.8 1.1 23.0 2010 34.9	1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8 15.815.5 / 10.3 3.3 0.8 30.0 2015	1.3ª 84.6 / 79.8ª 13.5 / 28.6ª 17 665.7 / 11.6 ^b 2.7ª 0.7 ^b 34.8 ^h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino. d Estimate. e 2021. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Western Europe

	-			
Region Surface area (km2)	Europe 1 084 794 ^b	Population (000,	2022) 195 62 km2, 2022) 179.64	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.3a,c	rop. density (per	KIIIZ, ZUZZ) 173.0°	
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	8 428 940	8 178 400	9 185 006 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.5	- 5.4 b
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	44 316.4	42 107.3	46 298.1 b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)d	2.4	2.1	1.8 ^b
Employment in industry (%	of employed)d	24.7	23.6	22.9b
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)d	72.9	74.2	75.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^d	7.2	6.9	4.9
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)d	53.0 / 65.3	54.0 / 64.6	55.3 / 64.2
Agricultural production ind	lex (2014-2016=100)	95	101	96 b
International trade: export	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	3 034 038	3 134 738	3 843 686 e
International trade: import	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	2 838 360	2 824 980	3 672 036 e
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	195 679	309 758	171 650 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
		2010 0.4	2015 0.4	2022 0.1 a
Social indicators	erage annual %) ^c			
Social indicators Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^c al population)	0.4	0.4	0.1a
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %) ⁹	0.4 78.5	0.4 79.4	0.1a 80.0f
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r	erage annual %) ^c al population) ate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^c	0.4 78.5 0.6	0.4 79.4 0.6	0.1 a 80.0 f
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman)° males/males, years)°	0.4 78.5 0.6 1.7	0.4 79.4 0.6 1.7	0.1a 80.0f 1.6a
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %) ⁹ ths per woman)° males/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %)°	0.4 78.5 0.6 1.7 83.3 / 77.8	0.4 79.4 0.6 1.7 83.8 / 78.7	0.1a 80.0f 1.6a 84.5 / 79.6a
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman)° smales/males, years)° n (0-14/60+ years old, %)° « (000/% of total pop.)	0.4 78.5 0.6 1.7 83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2	0.4 79.4 0.6 1.7 83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8	0.1ª 80.0f 1.6ª 84.5 / 79.6ª 15.4 / 28.3ª
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stocl	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)³ ths per woman)° males/males, years)° n(0-14/60+ years old, %)° c(000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)°	0.4 78.5 0.6 1.7 83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8	0.4 79.4 0.6 1.7 83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5	0.1ª 80.0f 1.6ª 84.5 / 79.6ª 15.4 / 28.3ª 33 231.1 / 16.9b
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stocl Infant mortality rate (per 1	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)³ ths per woman)° males/males, years)° n (0-14/60+ years old, %)° c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)° per 100 000 pop.)d	0.4 78.5 0.6 1.7 83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6	0.4 79.4 0.6 1.7 83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4	0.1° 80.0° 1.6° 84.5 / 79.6° 15.4 / 28.3° 33 231.1 / 16.9° 3.1°
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stool Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Seats held by women in the	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)³ ths per woman)° males/males, years)° n (0-14/60+ years old, %)° c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)° per 100 000 pop.)d	0.4 78.5 0.6 1.7 83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6 1.2	0.4 79.4 0.6 1.7 83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4 1.2	0.1° 80.0°f 1.6° 84.5 / 79.6° 15.4 / 28.3° 33.231.1 / 16.9° 3.1°a 1.2°
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stool Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Seats held by women in the	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)³ ths per woman)° males/males, years)° n (0-14/60+ years old, %)° (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)° per 100 000 pop.)¹ e National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators	0.4 78.5 0.6 1.7 83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6 1.2 28.4	0.4 79.4 0.6 1.7 83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4 1.2 32.0	0.1° 80.0° 1.6° 84.5 / 79.6° 15.4 / 28.3° 33 231.1 / 16.9° 3.1° 1.2° 38.2°
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stod Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Seats held by women in th Environment and inf Forested area (% of land a	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)³ ths per woman)° males/males, years)° n (0-14/60+ years old, %)° (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)° per 100 000 pop.)¹ e National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators	0.4 78.5 0.6 1.7 83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6 1.2 28.4 2010 31.4	0.4 79.4 0.6 1.7 83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4 1.2 32.0	0.1ª 80.0† 1.6ª 84.5 / 79.6ª 15.4 / 28.3ª 33.231.1 / 16.9b 3.1ª 1.2b 38.2h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Including Liechtenstein and Monaco. d Estimate. e 2021. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Oceania

Region World	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per		a
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 482 602	1 470 813	1 684 384 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	3.0	1.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	40 521.4	37 169.7	39 742.8b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)c	5.0	5.5	4.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c	57.0 / 68.9	57.3 / 67.7	58.0 / 66.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	101	92 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	253 360	235 133	431 679 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	247 608	251 607	347 434 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	5 752	- 16 475	84 246 d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.7	1.2a
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	68.1	68.2e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	1.8	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.4	2.1a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.8 / 75.0	80.7 / 75.7	81.6 / 76.8a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.3 / 14.9	23.9 / 15.9	22.9 / 17.7a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 128.6 / 19.3	8 072.3 / 20.3	9 380.7 / 22.0 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		71.3	167.5d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20.0	18.1	15.7a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 99.4	101.8 / 104.8	104.2 / 106.7 c,b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 114.7c	104.2 / 116.8	101.0 / 107.4 c,b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.3 / 121.0 c	107.3 / 121.8	121.5 / 126.6 c,b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)c	2.9	2.9	3.1 b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.2	13.2	17.99
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	57.3	65.4	71.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	1.8	1.7 b
Forested area (% of land area)	21.3	21.7	21.8e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	14 530	17 074	19 624 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	176	166	160 e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.2	33.2	35.3 d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	93.6 /	94.3 /	94.2 /b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	61.7 / 22.3	66.1 / 23.3	70.2 / 23.9 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimate. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Australia and New Zealand

	Au	suana	ana Nev	v Zcalaliu
Region	Oceania	Population (000,		3a
Surface area (km2)	7 945 610 ^b	Pop. density (per	km2, 2022) 3.9a	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6ª			
Economic indicators	1	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	1 445 981	1 425 699	1 635 517 b
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	3.0	1.2 b
GDP per capita (current US	(\$)	54 514.4	49 942.1	53 938.1 b
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	86	101	91 b
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	243 502	222 149	415 402°
International trade: import	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	232 319	236 642	311 468¢
International trade: balanc	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	11 183	- 14 493	103 934¢
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	1.4	1.5	1.0a
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	85.3	85.8	86.2 d
Urban population growth re	ate (average annua l %) ^e	1.8	1.5	•••
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.6ª
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	84.0 / 79.7	84.5 / 80.5	85.3 / 81.6a
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.4 / 18.9	19.1 / 20.3	18.3 / 22.5a
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	6 830.4 / 25.8	7 769.5 / 27.2	9 067.6 / 29.9 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	4.3	3.3	2.9a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^f	1.0	1.0	1.2 ^b
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	30.1	28.8	39.19
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	76.7	84.7	89.9b
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	1.8	1.8 ^b
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	17.5	18.0	18.1 ^d
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	46.1	50.9	54.2°
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.7 /	96.5 /	96.5 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **b** 2020, **c** 2021, **d** 2019, **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, **f** Estimate, **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Melanesia

Midianidora				
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Oceania 529 590 ^b 105.6a	Population (00 Pop. density (p	0, 2022) 12 4 er km2, 2022) 23.4	113a 1a
Economic indicator	s	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic proc	luct (million current US\$)	28 350	37 207	40 223 b
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	8.1	4.6	- 4.7 b
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	3 085.6	3 676.0	3 616.2b
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	91	101	102 ^b
International trade: expor	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	8 112	10 998	12 244¢
International trade: impor	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	9 665	7 968	10 917 c
International trade: balan	ce (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 1 553	3 030	1 327 ^c
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	2.7	2.2	1.8ª
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	19.0	19.2	19.5 ^d
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)e	2.3	2.2	***
Fertility rate, total (live bi	rths per woman)	3.8	3.5	3.1 a
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years)	66.6 / 62.5	68.6 / 63.2	70.0 / 64.4 a
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.1 / 4.8	36.0 / 5.1	34.0 / 6.1 a
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of total pop.)	110.7 / 1.2	119.3 / 1.2	124.1 / 1.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births)	40.5	36.4	30.9a
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^f	8.3	8.2	8.2 b
Seats held by women in t	he National Parliament (%)	1.4	4.2	5.39
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Forested area (% of land a	area)	77.5	77.3	77 1 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2021. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Estimate. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Micronesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000		
Surface area (km2)	3 170 ^b	Pop. density (pe	er km2, 2022) 174.8	}a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4a,c			
Economic indicator	s	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic prod	duct (million current US\$)	856	1 054	1 227 b
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	7.5	- 3.4 b
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	2 949.0	3 452.9	3 803.5b
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	94	99	96 b
International trade: expor	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	1 508	1 766	3 502 d
International trade: impor	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	3 292	4 721	22 195 ^d
International trade: balan	ce (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 1 783	- 2 955	- 18 693 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)c	- 0.1	0.3	1.0a
Urban population (% of to	otal population)	66.6	67.9	69.0 e
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) f	0.2	1.0	
Fertility rate, total (live bi	rths per woman) ^c	3.2	3.0	2.8a
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years) ^c	73.7 / 68.6	74.2 / 68.7	75.7 / 69.8a
Population age distributio	ın (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^c	32.1 / 7.1	30.9 / 8.9	29.6 / 12.0a
International migrant stoo	ck (000/% of total pop.)	114.7 / 22.8	113.5 / 21.7	118.9 / 21.7b
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^c	27.1	25.9	22.0 a
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)g	2.9	4.1	3.9b
Seats held by women in t	he National Parliament (%)	2.4	4.7	7.1 h
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Forested area (% of land	area)	53.5	53.7	53.2 e
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	72.7 / 31.6	72.7 / 30.5	72.3 / 29.4 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Estimate. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Polynesia

i diyildala				
Region	Oceania	Population (00		1
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	8 090 ^c 101.4 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (p	oer km2, 2022) 89.9a	
Economic indicator	-	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	7 416	6 852	7 418¢
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.9	2.5	- 8.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	12 670.7	11 495.0	12 074.1 c
Agricultural production inc	dex (2014-2016=100)	107	102	96 ℃
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$)	238	219	532 d
International trade: import	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	2 333	2 277	2 854 d
International trade: balance	ce (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 2 095	- 2 058	- 2 322 d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %) ^b	0.5	0.3	0.9a
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	44.3	44.5	44.4 e
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^f	0.9	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^b	3.2	2.9	2.6a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^b	77.9 / 72.9	78.7 / 73.9	79.7 / 74.8a
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^b	32.3 / 8.5	31.0 / 9.6	28.8 / 12.0a
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)b	72.7 / 11.1	70.0 / 10.5	70.1 / 10.3¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1	l 000 live births) ^b	11.9	11.3	10.7a
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^g	3.8	2.3	3.0°
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	5.2	4.4	6.4 ^h
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Forested area (% of land a	area)	48.7	48.4	48.1 e
Pop. using safely manager	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.4 / 62.7	85.2 / 61.2	82.5 / 58.8 c
Pop. using safely manager	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 43.1	/ 42.5	/ 42.2 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Pitcairn. c 2020. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Estimate. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Afghanistan

			งเรเเลเมรเล	
Region Southern Asia	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	00 f) 65 Af	November 1946 2 864 ^b 2.0 ^a qhani (AFN) 1 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 699	18 713	19 793 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.2	- 1.4	- 1.9 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	503.6	543.8	508.5 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	33.2	27.3	28.3 e,b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	13.0	10.8	13.1 ^{f,b}	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	53.8	61.9	58.7 g,b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	54.7	47.1	42.4 ^b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	14.4	17.0	18.3 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	30.9	35.8	39.4 ^b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	11.4	11.1	18.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	15.1 / 76.8	18.7 / 73.9	14.4 / 68.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	133	150¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	96	118 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	388	571	765 h,i	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 154	7 723	5 493 h,i	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 766	- 7 151	- 4 728 i	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 578	- 4 193	- 3 137 b	
Major trading partners			20	021
Export partners (% of exports) ^h India 47	.1 Pakistan	34.3	China 3.	6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Iran 14	.6 China	13.9	Pakistan 12	2.9
				-
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015 2.3	2022 2.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.3	2.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.7 23.7	2.3 24.8	2.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.7 23.7 3.7	2.3 24.8 4.0	2.7ª 25.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4	2.7ª 25.8¢ 4.5ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8	2.7 ^a 25.8 ^c 4.5 ^a 66.2 / 59.8 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8	2.7 a 25.8 c 4.5 a 66.2 / 59.8 a 43.1 / 3.8 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8° 43.1 / 3.8° 144.1 / 0.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8ª 43.1 / 3.8ª 144.1 / 0.4 b 3 363.2 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5	2,7ª 25.8° 4,5ª 66.2 / 59.8° 43.1 / 3.8° 144.1 / 0,4° 3 363.2° 40.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8ª 43.1 / 3.8ª 144.1 / 0.4° 3 363.2° 40.8° 13.2°,c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8ª 43.1 / 3.8ª 144.1 / 0.4b 3 363.2¹ 40.8ª 13.2hc 0.3b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8ª 43.1 / 3.8ª 144.1 / 0.4 b 3 363.2 i 40.8ª 13.2 h.c 0.3 b 3.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7	2.7a 25.8c 4.5a 66.2 / 59.8a 43.1 / 3.8a 144.1 / 0.4b 3 363.2i 40.8a 13.2h.c 0.3b 3.2c 85.4 / 127.1c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Orimment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 17.8 / 42.7 3.4	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 3.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 27.1 / 52.6 9.8	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8ª 43.1 / 3.8ª 144.1 / 0.4¹ 3 363.2¹ 40.8ª 13.2¹ c 0.3³ 3.2° 85.4 / 127.1° 40.0 / 70.1™ 28.5 / 52.4™ 6.7™	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 17.8 / 42.7	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 27.1 / 52.6	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8ª 43.1 / 3.8ª 144.1 / 0.4¹ 3 363.2¹ 40.8ª 13.2¹ 0.3¹ 3.2° 85.4 / 127.1° 40.0 / 70.1™ 28.5 / 52.4™	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Orimment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 17.8 / 42.7 3.4	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 3.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 27.1 / 52.6 9.8	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8ª 43.1 / 3.8ª 144.1 / 0.4¹ 3 363.2¹ 40.8ª 13.2¹ c 0.3³ 3.2° 85.4 / 127.1° 40.0 / 70.1™ 28.5 / 52.4™ 6.7™	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 17.8 / 42.7 3.4 27.3	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 27.1 / 52.6 9.8 27.7	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8ª 43.1 / 3.8ª 144.1 / 0.4¹ 3 363.2¹ 40.8ª 13.2¹ 0.3¹ 3.2° 85.4 / 127.1° 40.0 / 70.1™ 28.5 / 52.4™ 6.7™ 27.0™.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 17.8 / 42.7 3.4 27.3 2010	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 3.3 3.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 27.1 / 52.6 9.8 27.7 2015	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8ª 43.1 / 3.8ª 144.1 / 0.4¹ 3 363.2¹ 40.8ª 13.2¹ 0.3¹ 3.2° 85.4 / 127.1° 40.0 / 70.1° 28.5 / 52.4° 6.7° 27.0° 2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 17.8 / 42.7 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 3.3 3.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 27.1 / 52.6 9.8 27.7 2015 8.3	2.7ª 25.8° 4.5ª 66.2 / 59.8ª 43.1 / 3.8ª 144.1 / 0.4¹ 3 363.2¹ 40.8ª 13.2¹ c 0.3¹ 3.2° 85.4 / 127.1° 40.0 / 70.1 m 28.5 / 52.4 m 6.7 m 27.0 n.0° 2022 18.4¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 6.2.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 17.8 / 42.7 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0 34	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 27.1 / 52.6 9.8 27.7 2015 8.3 38	2.7a 25.8c 4.5a 66.2 / 59.8a 43.1 / 3.8a 144.1 / 0.4b 3 363.2i 40.8a 13.2hc 0.3b 3.2c 85.4 / 127.1c 40.0 / 70.1m 28.5 / 52.4m 6.7m 27.0n.0 2022 18.4b 50	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 17.8 / 42.7 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0 34 1.9h	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 27.1 / 52.6 9.8 27.7 2015 8.3 38 1.9h	2.7a 25.8c 4.5a 66.2 / 59.8a 43.1 / 3.8a 144.1 / 0.4b 3 363.2i 40.8a 13.2h.c 0.3b 3.2c 85.4 / 127.1c 40.0 / 70.1m 28.5 / 52.4m 6.7m 27.0n.o 2022 18.4b 50 1.9c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 17.8 / 42.7 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0 34 1.9h 41	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 27.1 / 52.6 9.8 27.7 2015 8.3 38 1.9h 61	2.7a 25.8c 4.5a 66.2 / 59.8a 43.1 / 3.8a 144.1 / 0.4b 3 363.2i 40.8a 13.2h.c 0.3b 3.2c 85.4 / 127.1c 40.0 / 70.1m 28.5 / 52.4m 6.7m 27.0n.o 2022 18.4b 50 1.9c 82c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.7 23.7 3.7 6.1 62.4 / 59.3 49.0 / 3.8 102.3 / 0.4 1 200.0 64.8 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 17.8 / 42.7 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0 34 1.9h 41 5h 5.8	2.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 64.6 / 60.8 45.8 / 3.8 339.4 / 1.0 1 421.4 54.5 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 27.1 / 52.6 9.8 27.7 2015 8.3 38 1.9h 61 5	2.7°a 25.8°c 4.5°a 66.2 / 59.8°a 43.1 / 3.8°a 144.1 / 0.4°b 3 363.2°i 40.8°a 13.2°hc 0.3°b 3.2°c 85.4 / 127.1°c 40.0 / 70.1°m 28.5 / 52.4°m 6.7°m 27.0°n,0° 2022 18.4°b 50 1.9°a 82°c 5°c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i 2021. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2018. n Data corresponds to the composition of the House of the People elected in 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

39.25

21.27

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

21.04b

Albania

Albania			
Region Southern Europe	UN membership		4 December 1955
Population (000, 2022) 2 842 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 103.7 a	Surface area (km		28 748 b 19.5 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 103.7ª Capital city Tirana	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		ek (ALL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 484.6°	Exchange rate (p		06.5 d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 927	11 387	14 910 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	2.2	- 3.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 045.7	3 939.4	5 180.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	20.7	22.5	21.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	28.7	24.8	22.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	50.7	52.7	55.2b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	42.1	41.4	36.1 ^{i,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.6	18.6	20.2 i,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	37.3	40.0	43.7 i,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.1	17.2	10.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.7 / 63.8	46.9 / 64.0	50.4 / 65.6 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	111	123 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)k	1 550	1 930	3 200 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)k	4 603	4 320	7 200 i,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)k	- 3 053	- 2 391	- 3 999 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 356	- 980	- 1 393 d
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Italy	45.3 Serbia	12.1	Spain 6.0
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ Italy	25.2 Türkiye		China 9.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	-~0.0	- 0.4a
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	57.4	61.2°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.4a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.7 / 75.5	81.2 / 76.4	79.5 / 74.5a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.0 / 16.2	18.2 / 19.0	16.1 / 23.5a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	52.8 / 1.8	52.0 / 1.8	48.8 / 1.7 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 m	8.1	2.7 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	11.9	8.6	8.2a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.9	5.2 n
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2	1.30	1.9 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 p	3.4	3.9℃
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.8 / 93.2	107.3 / 104	.0 101.6 / 98.9 b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.4 / 87.9	95.1 / 99.5	95.3 / 93.4 b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.) 79.0 / 81.1	89.6 / 99.6	90.8 / 90.3 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3	2.2	2.1 b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.4	20.7	35.79
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.0	56.9 i	72.2 ^{r,s,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 t,u		•••
Threatened species (number)	100	112	156
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	28.5	28.8	28.8 c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.1 / 1.4	4.0 / 1.3	3.5 / 1.2 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	69	87	71 c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	31	32¢
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) v,w	2 191	3 784	2 604 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%	39.3	47.7	48.6 d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	43.0 / 45.8	43.5 / 50.1	44.1 / 53.6 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.09	2.91	2.13 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate, j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k in 2020, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2018. o 2013. p 2007. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Users in the last 3 months. s Estimated based on % of internet users between 16-74. t Partial data. u 2008. v Excluding nationals residing abroad. w Including transit visitors.

Algeria

			<u>_</u>	
Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2022) 44 903 a	UN membership		08 October 1962	
Population (000, 2022) 44 903 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 18.9 a	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1		2 381 741 b 103.7 a	
Capital city Algiers	National currence		Algerian Dinar (DZD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 729.3 c,d	Exchange rate (po		138.8e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	161 207	165 979	147 689b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.6	3.7	- 4.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 480.8	4 177.9	3 368.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)f	8.6	12.1	14.6 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	51.4	37.3	33.5 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	40.0	50.6	51.9 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	11.9	10.3	9.7 b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	30.1	31.0	30.7b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	58.0	58.7	59.6b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.0	11.2	12.29	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	14.2 / 68.9	16.3 / 66.3	3 16.2 / 65.69	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	127	166 i,e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	76	100	112b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	57 051	34 796	35 721 g,e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	41 000	51 803	34 921 g,e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 051	- 17 007	801 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 220	- 27 038	- 18 221 b	
			21	021
Major trading partners	2.7	45.0		_
Provide the control of the control o	3.7 Spain	15.2		3.7
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ China 1	3.3 Russian Fede	ration 11.4	France 11	1.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	2.0	1.6a	
Urban population (% of total population)	67.5	70.8	73.2 ^d	
	67.5 2.8	70.8 2.9	73.2 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population)			73.2 ^d 2.8 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.8	2.9	 2.8ª	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8 2.8	2.9 3.0	2.8a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74.	2.8ª 78.5 / 75.9ª 30.6 / 9.7ª	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74.1 29.0 / 8.1	2.8ª 78.5 / 75.9ª 30.6 / 9.7ª	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74. 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.	2.8 ^a 78.5 / 75.9 ^a 30.6 / 9.7 ^a 6 250.4 / 0.6 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74.1 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.1	2.8 ^a 5 78.5 / 75.9 ^a 30.6 / 9.7 ^a 6 250.4 / 0.6 ^b 100.1 ^e	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74. 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0. 100.0 21.2	2.8 a 5 78.5 / 75.9 a 30.6 / 9.7 a 6 250.4 / 0.6 b 100.1 e 16.6 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74. 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.1 100.0 21.2 7.0	2.8° 5 78.5 / 75.9° 30.6 / 9.7° 6 250.4 / 0.6° 100.1° 16.6° 6.2°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 1 23.0 5.1 1.2 m	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74. 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0. 100.0 21.2 7.0	2.8° 5 78.5 / 75.9° 30.6 / 9.7° 6 250.4 / 0.6° 100.1° 16.6° 6.2° 1.7° 6.19°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2 ^m 4.3°	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74. 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.1 100.0 21.2 7.0 	2.8 ° 2.8 ° 3.6 / 9.7 ° 30.6 / 9.7 ° 30.6 / 9.7 ° 50.4 / 0.6 ° 100.1 ° 16.6 ° 6.2 ° 1.7 ° 6.19 ° 8.7 109.5 / 113.0 °	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2 ^m 4.3° 111.5 / 119.0	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74.1 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.1 100.0 21.2 7.0 	2.8 ° 2.8 ° 3.6 / 9.7 ° 30.6 / 9.7 ° 30.6 / 9.7 ° 50.4 / 0.6 ° 100.1 ° 16.6 ° 6.2 ° 1.7 ° 6.1 ° 6.1 ° 8.7 ° 109.5 / 113.0 ° 8.8 ° /	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 m 4.3 o 111.5 / 119.0 98.7 / 95.2 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 (1.8) 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46	2.9 3.0 76.8/74.1 29.0/8.1 239.5/0.1 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0/11 101.5/97 72.8/52.1 1.4 31.6 2015 38.29 114 0.8 131.7/3.5 5883 56	2.8° 2.8° 30.6 / 9.7° 30.6 / 9.7° 30.6 / 9.7° 50.4 / 0.6° 100.1° 16.6° 6.2 d 1.7° 6.1 u.d 8.7 109.5 / 113.0° 8.8° / 1.3° 8.1° 2022 62.99.° 0.51.° 180 0.89.d 3 143.6 / 3.3° 5 954° 58° 65.9° 30.6 / 3.3° 5 954° 58°	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 111.5 / 119.0 98.7 / 95.2 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46 2 070 41.6	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74.1 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.1 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 101.5 / 97 72.8 / 52.1 .4 31.6 2015 38.29 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.5 5883 56 1710 42.4	2.8° 78.5 / 75.9° 30.6 / 9.7° 5 250.4 / 0.6° 100.1° 16.6° 6.2° 1.7° 6.19° 8.7 109.5 / 113.0° 8.8° / 1.3° 8.1° 2022 62.9° 62.9° 0.5° 180 0.8° 0.8° 143.6 / 3.3° 5 954° 58° 58° 58° 43.5° 43.5°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 4.3 111.5 / 119.0 98.7 / 95.2 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 12.5 0.1 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46 2 0.70 41.6) 81.7 / 61.1	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74.1 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.1 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 101.5 / 97 72.8 / 52.1 1.4 31.6 2015 38.29 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.5 583 56 1 710 42.4 79.5 / 65.	2.8° 2.8° 3.6.75,9° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.7 / 9.8° 3.0.7 / 9.8° 3.0.7 / 9.8° 3.0.7 / 9.8° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.8 2.8 74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 111.5 / 119.0 98.7 / 95.2 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46 2 070 41.6	2.9 3.0 76.8 / 74.1 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.1 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 101.5 / 97 72.8 / 52.1 .4 31.6 2015 38.29 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.5 5883 56 1710 42.4	2.8° 2.8° 3.6.75,9° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.6 / 9.7° 3.0.7 / 9.8° 3.0.7 / 9.8° 3.0.7 / 9.8° 3.0.7 / 9.8° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0° 3.0	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2020. c Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Algiers i Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m 2007. n 2018. o 2008. p 2011. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Partial data. s 2005. t Break in the time series. u 2017. v Including nationals residing abroad.

American Samoa

/ tillollouii	Jamoa			
Region	Po l ynesia	Population (000		
Surface area (km2)	199¢	Pop. density (p		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6a,b	Capital city		Pago
National currency	US Do ll ar (USD)	Capital city por		
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2022
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed)	3.0 e,f,g		•••
Employment in industry (9	% of employed)	23.2 e,f,g	***	***
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	73.8 e,f,g		***
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	9.2 ^{f,g}		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (a	verage annua l %) ^b	- 0.9	- 1.7	- 0.8a
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	87.6	87.2	87.1 h
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)	- 1.3	- 0.1	•
Fertility rate, total (live bi	rths per woman) ^b	3.3	2.7	2.3a
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years) ^b	74.3 / 70.0	74.8 / 70.3	75.5 / 70.0a
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^b	34.6 / 6.7	31.5 / 8.3	27.1 / 12.1 a
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of total pop.)	23.6 / 42.0	23.5 / 42.1	23.6 / 42.8 c
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^b	8.0	7.4	7.0a
Education: Government ex	rpenditure (% of GDP)	14.7 j		•
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	8.9	7.2	0.0 h
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 k,j		
Threatened species (numb	oer)	79	90	105
Forested area (% of land	area)	87.2	86.4	85.8 ^h
Energy production, primar	y (Petajoules)		0	01,h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajou l es) ^I	128	76	77 h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at r	national borders (000)	23	20	1 c
Important sites for terrest	rial hindiversity protected (%)	71 1	71 1	71 1 m

Andorra

			Alluulla
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2022) 80°a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 169.8°a Capital city Andorra la Vella Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 22.6°	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currer Exchange rate (m2) 46 r 100 f) 10 cy Eu	3 July 1993 58 b 14.5 a Iro (EUR) 9 d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 447	2 789	2 864b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.0	1.4	- 12.0 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	40 812.4	35 748.3	37 072.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	0.5	0.6	0.6 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	14.5	11.2	12.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	85.0	88.2	87.0 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	103	108 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	92	90	261 j,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 541	1 294	1 398 j,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 448	- 1 204	- 1 137 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	•••	***	449b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^j Spain	31.2 Franc	e 17.7	Nigeria 7.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^j Spain	70.5 Franc	e 16.1	Germany 4.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 3.3	0.1	0.3a
Urban population (% of total population)	88.8	88.3	88.0 k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	- 1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.4	1.1 a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	85.4 / 80.5	85.4 / 80.6	85.8 / 81.4a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.3 / 15.3	15.5 / 17.6	12.8 / 21.6a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	52.1 / 61.6	42.3 / 54.2	45.6 / 59.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	6.0	6.0	5.4a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	6.3	6.7 k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1 n	3.3	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.3	3.2 k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	2.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	35.7	50.0	46.4°
Environment and infrastructure indicators	s 2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	81.0	87.9j	91.6p
Threatened species (number)	8	11	15
Forested area (% of land area)	34.0	34.0	34.0 k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 j,k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	114	113	119 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 808 9	2 663	1 872 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%	•	26.2	26.2 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	86.5 / 86.5	100.0 / 100.0) 100.0 / 100.0 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. j Estimate. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n 2009. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2017. q Break in the time series.

Angola

7 migora			
Region Middle Africa	UN membership o		December 1976
Population (000, 2022) 35 589 a	Surface area (km2		16 700 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 28.5 ^a Capital city Luanda	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		anza (AOA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 8 044.7 c,d	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	83 799	116 194	62 307 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	0.9	- 4.0b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 587.9	4 167.0	1 895.8b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f	6.2	9.1	9.9b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	52.1	42.1	46.8b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	41.7	48.8	43.3b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	48.9	50.6	50.2b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	7.8	8.6	8.1 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	43.3	40.8	41.7b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.4	7.49	8.39
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	75.6 / 79.0	74.9 / 79.99	74.6 / 79.39
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{g,h}	100	159	379 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	100	108b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	52 612	33 925	22 347 g.e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 143	21 549	12 929 g.e
International trade: Imports (Immorred Current US\$)	34 469	12 376	9 418e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 506	- 10 273	8 398 e
	7 300	10 273	
Major trading partners	10 1-3:-	0.0	2021
	1.3 India 4.3 France	9.9	Spain 3.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^g China 1	4.3 France	14.1	Portugal 12.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8	3.6	3.0a
Urban population (% of total population)	59.8	63.4	3.0ª 66.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	59.8 4.9	63.4 4.7	66.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	59.8 4.9 6.2	63.4 4.7 5.8	66.2 ^d 5.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	59.8 4.9	63.4 4.7	66.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k	66.2 ^d 5.2 ^a 64.5 / 59.4 ^a 45.0 / 4.3 ^a 656.4 / 2.0 ^b 56.4 ^e 48.2 ^a 2.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 	66.2 ^d 5.2 ^a 64.5 / 59.4 ^a 45.0 / 4.3 ^a 656.4 / 2.0 ^b 56.4 ^e 48.2 ^a 2.5 ^d 0.2 ^m
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) i Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 ^k 77.2 2.7 0.1 ¹ 3.4	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.5 9	66.2 ^d 5.2 ^a 64.5 / 59.4 ^a 45.0 / 4.3 ^a 656.4 / 2.0 ^b 56.4 ^e 48.2 ^a 2.5 ^d 0.2 ^m 1.89. ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m.per 100 pop.)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 l 3.4 94.1 / 117.7	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.59 105.9 / 121.1	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.8ud /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 ^k 77.2 2.7 0.1 ¹ 3.4	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.5 9	66.2 ^d 5.2 ^a 64.5 / 59.4 ^a 45.0 / 4.3 ^a 656.4 / 2.0 ^b 56.4 ^e 48.2 ^a 2.5 ^d 0.2 ^m 1.89. ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 l 3.4 94.1 / 117.7	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.5 9 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.8ud /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 ^k 77.2 2.7 0.1 ¹ 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.59 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.8s.d / 39.7 / 61.8o
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 ^k 77.2 2.7 0.1 ¹ 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.5 9 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.89.d / 39.7 / 61.80 24.1 / 29.90
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 l 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7 	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.5 9 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n 4.8 P	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.89d / 39.7 / 61.80 24.1 / 29.90
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 ^k 77.2 2.7 0.1 ¹ 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.5 9 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n 4.8 P 36.8	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.89.d / 39.7 / 61.80 24.1 / 29.90 29.69
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 ^k 77.2 2.7 0.1 ¹ 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.5 g 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n 4.8 p 36.8	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.89d / 39.7 / 61.80 24.1 / 29.90 29.64
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 ^k 77.2 2.7 0.1 ¹ 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.5 g 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n 4.8 p 36.8 2015	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.89d / 39.7 / 61.80 24.1 / 29.90 29.6q 2022 36.0b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 l 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.5 g 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n 4.8 p 36.8	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.8g.d / 39.7 / 61.8a 24.1 / 29.9a 29.6q 2022 36.0b -0.0 rs.t.o
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 l 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7 2010 2.8 	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.5 9 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n 4.8 p 36.8 2015 22.0 130	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.8ud / 39.7 / 61.8a 24.1 / 29.9a 29.6a 2022 36.0b -0.0 ts.t.o 225
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 l 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 117 57.9	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.59 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n 4.8 p 36.8 2015 22.0 130 55.7	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.8ud / 39.7 / 61.8o 24.1 / 29.9o 29.69 2022 36.0b0.0fs.to 225 53.9d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 77.2 2.7 0.1 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 117 57.9 15.9 / 0.6	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n 4.8 p 36.8 2015 22.0 130 55.7 23.3 / 0.8	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.89.d / 39.7 / 61.80 24.1 / 29.90 29.6q 2022 36.0b -0.0*s.to 225 53.9d 20.6 / 0.6d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 l 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 117 57.9 15.9 / 0.6 4 016	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 35.9 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3 n 13.7 / 24.6 n 4.8 p 36.8 2015 22.0 130 55.7 23.3 / 0.8 4 030	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.89.d / 39.7 / 61.80 24.1 / 29.90 29.6q 2022 36.0b -0.0 t.s.t.0 225 53.9d 20.6 / 0.6d 3 639 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	59.8 4.9 6.2 59.0 / 54.4 45.7 / 4.1 336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 l 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 21.3 / 31.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 117 57.9 15.9 / 0.6 4 016 20	63.4 4.7 5.8 63.1 / 58.2 45.8 / 4.1 632.2 / 2.3 45.7 59.4 2.6 3.59 105.9 / 121.1 20.7 / 32.3° 13.7 / 24.6° 4.8° 36.8 2015 22.0 130 55.7 23.3 / 0.8 4 030 20	66.2d 5.2a 64.5 / 59.4a 45.0 / 4.3a 656.4 / 2.0b 56.4e 48.2a 2.5d 0.2m 1.89d / 39.7 / 61.80 24.1 / 29.90 29.6q 2022 36.0b -0.0f.s.t.0 225 53.9d 20.6 / 0.6d 3 639d 17 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the urban population of the province of Luanda. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Luanda i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2009. m 2018. n 2011. o 2016. p 2012. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Excluding private non-profit. s Excluding business enterprise. t Partial data.

0.31

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Anguilla

				/ tiigu	····u
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Caribbean 91 c 95.8 a,b		14.	16 ^{a,b} 180.2 ^{a,b} The Va ll ev	
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)d 2.7 ^f		ty pop. (000, 2022)		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	270	331	258¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.6	3.7	- 29.9°	
GDP per capita (current US		20 056.4	23 148.2	17 225.9°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		2.0	2.3	1.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr		15.8	15.3	15.1 ^c	
Economy: Services and other	,	82.2	82.4	83.9°	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (100 h	105	109 f	
International trade: exports		12	11	35 f	
International trade: imports	,	149	204	708 f	
International trade: balance		- 137 i	- 193 i	- 673 f	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (mi ll ion US\$)	- 51	- 89	- 146 f	
Major trading partne	rs				2021
Export partners (% of expor	ts) ⁱ Chi l e 8	30.8 A	Armenia 3.1	Brazil	2.7
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ⁱ Chi l e ⁴	16.4 Uni	ted States 36.8	United Kingdom	4.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)a	1.8	2.3	0.3 b	
Urban population (% of total	nl population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 j	
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %)k	1.7	1.2		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^a	1.7	1.4	1.3 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years) ^a	81.2 / 74.	5 80.8 / 73.7	81.2 / 74.1 ^b	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	23.6 / 10.	3 20.3 / 12.2	17.3 / 16.0 b	
International migrant stock	(000/% of tota l pop.)	5.1 / 38.0	5.5 / 38.3	5.7 / 38.1 ^c	
Refugees and others of con	cern to the UNHCR (000)	•••		~0.0 f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^a	7.6	7.3	6.1 b	
Education: Government exp		2.8 m	3.0 i	3.6 ^{i,e}	
, 0	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.9 / 12	24.4 119.0 / 12 ⁴		j
Education: Sec. gross enrol		111.0 / 11		4.2n 99.2 / 102.4j	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.9 / 10		0.5n 94.9 / 99.5j	
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	0.0	28.3 º	•••	
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	49.6	76.0	81.6p	
Threatened species (number	r)	33	51	71	
Forested area (% of land ar	.;		61.1	61.1j	
i di catca ai ca (/o di lana ai	ea)'	61.1	01.1	01.17	
Energy production, primary	,	61.1 0 i	0	0i	

a For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2018. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Break in the time series. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2008. n 2011. o 2014. p 2016. q Excluding nationals residing abroad.

73

18.6

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)q

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 18.6

25c

Antigua and Barbuda

Allugua allu barbuua			
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2022) 94a	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 44	1 November 1981 12 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 213.1a	Sex ratio (m per 1		1.4a
Capital city Saint John's Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 20.8d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Caribbean Do ll ar (XCD) ^c 7 ^e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 149	1 337	1 370 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 7.8	3.8	- 20.2 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 049.3	14 286.1	13 993.3b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)f	1.8	1.8	2.5b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	18.3	18.7	23.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	79.9	79.5	73.7 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.8g,h		***
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.6 g,h		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	81.6g,h		***
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	110	119e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	100	88 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	35	26	23 i,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	501	465	714 i,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 466	- 439	- 691 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 167	30	- 221 ^e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirates 52	.7 United Stat	es 9.8	Netherlands 7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ United States 48	3.2 China	7.4	Japan 4.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	0.8	0.6a
Urban population (% of total population)	26.2	25.0	24.5 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	- 1.0	0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.6a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.4 / 74.0	80.4 / 75.1	81.6 / 76.5a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.8 / 10.4	21.2 / 12.2	18.5 / 16.1 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	26.4 / 30.0	28.1 / 30.0	29.4 / 30.0 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	~0.0b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	8.2	6.3	5.0a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,m,n}	5.4	5.3	4.4 j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ^h	•••	2.80
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 p		3.3 i,b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 117.2	103.2 / 106.8	3 104.6 / 105.4 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.7 / 109.9	109.3 / 107.2	1 109.1 / 113.3 ^d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 68.1	90.7 / 79.0	110.2 / 97.5 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.8	11.19	9.2b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	11.1	11.1 r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	47.0	70.0	73.0s
Threatened species (number)	38	53	75
Forested area (% of land area)	20.0	19.2	18.6j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	•••	0	O i.j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁱ	74	74	74 j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)t,u	230	250	125 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	8.7	9.1	14.0 e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.75	0.12	1.85 ^b
- Drainated actimate (madium fartility variant) b 2020 -	East Caribboan Do	Har d 2010 a	2021 # Data alassified

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c East Caribbean Dollar. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2008. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data based on calendar year [January 1 to December 31). n Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. o 2017. p 2009. q 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s 2016. t Arrivals by air. u Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Argentina

				Aigeill	IIG
Region Population (000, 2022) Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city	Buenos Aires	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	(2) 2 100 f) 9 y A	24 October 1945 2 796 427 ^{b,c} 98.0 ^a Argentine Peso (ARS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	15 057.3 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 1	102.6 f	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product		426 487	644 903	383 067 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	10.1	2.7	- 9.9¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		10 428.6	14 971.5	8 475.7 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6	Gross Value Added)	8.5	6.1	8.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		30.1	27.5	26.9¢	
Economy: Services and other	,	61.4	66.3	65.0 c	
Employment in agriculture (%		1.3	0.39	0.1 g,c	
Employment in industry (% o		23.3	23.7g	21.0 g,c	
Employment in services & ot		75.4	76.1g	78.9g,c	
Unemployment rate (% of lat		7.7	7.59	10.69	
Labour force participation rat		47.9 / 73.6	47.7 / 71.79		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)	,			491 h,f	
Agricultural production index		88	104	110°	
International trade: exports (68 174	56 784	77 934 f	
International trade: imports (.,	56 792	60 203	63 184 f	
International trade: balance (11 382	- 3 419	14 751 f	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 1 623	- 17 622	6 800 f	
Major trading partners	S				2021
Export partners (% of exports	s) Brazi l	15.1 China	7.9	United States	6.4
Import partners (% of import	s) China	21.4 Brazil	19.6	United States	9.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (aver-	ago annual %)	1.0	1.0	0.5a	
Urban population (% of total		90.8	91.5	92.0e	
Urban population growth rate		1.2	1.2	02.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births		2.3	2.3	1.9a	
Life expectancy at birth (fem-		78.8 / 72.5	80.2 / 73.3	79.3 / 72.9a	
Population age distribution (0	,	25.6 / 14.6	24.7 / 15.3	23.1 / 16.2ª	
International migrant stock (0		1 806.0 / 4.4	2 086.3 / 4.	. , .	
Refugees and others of conc		4.2 k	4.4	182.7 f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		13.1	11.1	8.8a	
Health: Current expenditure (9.4	10.2	9.5 m,e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			4.0	4.1 c	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.8	4.8 e	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.2 / 117.7	111.2 / 111	.4 109.6 / 109.4 e	
Education: Sec. gross enrol.	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 95.0	110.2 / 103	.8 110.4 / 106.1 e	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.8 / 64.7	91.1 / 79.4	93.3 / 84.5 e	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	5.8	6.6	5.3¢	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	38.5	36.2	44.8 ⁿ	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet		45.09	68.00	85.5 p,c	
Research & Development exp		0.6	0.6	0.5 e	
Threatened species (number)	, ,	213	243	321	
Forested area (% of land area	a) ^g	11.0	10.6	10.5 e	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		164.2 / 4.0	181.8 / 4.2	154.9 / 3.4 c	
Energy production, primary (F		3 331	3 059	3 292 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		81	79	74 e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		6 800 q	6 816	2 090 c	
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	30.3	31.6	32.6 f	
Pop. using safely managed sa		45.9 /	46.7 /	47.1 /c	
N · O(C : ID I	1 1/2/ (011)	0.00	0.00	0.00-	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b The total area includes continental areas and islands, and excludes Antarctic area. c 2020. d Refers to Gran Buenos Aires. e 2019. f 2021. g Estimate. h Index base: December 2016–100. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 10 years and over. p Population aged 4 and over. q Break in the time series.

0.03

0.00

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Armenia

Aimema				
Region Western Asia	UN membership		02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2022) 2 780a	Surface area (kn		29 743 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 97.7 a Capital city Yerevan	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		81.7a Armenian Dram (AMD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 083.3°	Exchange rate (p		480.1 d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 875	10 553	12 641 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	3.2	- 7.4b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 432.1	3 607.3	4 266.0 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	17.8	18.9	12.3 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	34.7	28.2	29.6 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f,h	47.4	52.9	58.1 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.6	35.3	28.9 i,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.4	15.9	17.5 ^{i,b}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.0	48.8	53.6 i,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.0	18.3	20.8 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.9 / 67.6	48.8 / 66.6	3 43.3 / 63.5 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100 j	125	140 d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	74	106	86 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 011	1 483	2 971 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 782	3 257	5 319 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 770	- 1 774	- 2 348 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 261	- 285	- 511 ^d	
Major trading partners			2(021
Export partners (% of exports) Russian Federation	26.9 China	13.2		2.1
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation	33.5 China	16.0		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.2ª	
Urban population (% of total population)	63.4	63.1	63.2 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	- 0.9	0.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.6	1.6a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.4 / 68.6	78.8 / 69.6	6 78.4 / 67.9a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.3 / 14.0	19.6 / 15.8	3 20.5 / 20.3 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	211.1 / 7.3	191.2 / 6.5		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	85.8 m	16.0	46.4 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.3	12.6	8.1a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.2	10.1	11.3¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	2.9	4.4 ⁿ	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	2.8	2.7 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.7 / 97.7	95.8 / 94.3	91.8 / 90.8 b	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.7 / 105.6	88.3 / 84.0) 89.3 / 85.5 b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 por		95.0 / 85.3	, , ,	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	2.6	1.8 ^b	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	10.7	34.60	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	,
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.0 i	59.1	76.5 ^b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 P	0.2 q,r	0.2 q.r,b	
Threatened species (number)	36	111	117	
Forested area (% of land area)	11.6	11.6 i	11.5 ^{i,c}	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.1 / 1.4	5.2 / 1.7	6.5 / 2.2 ^b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	39	45	38 c	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37 i	46	48 c	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	684	1 192	375b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%		22.6	22.6 d	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	52.6 /	62.0 /	71.4 / ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.30	2.82	0.85b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Break in the time series. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2017. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Partial data. q Excluding private non-profit. r Excluding business enterprise.

Aruba

Region	Caribbean	Population (000,			
Surface area (km2)	180¢		km2, 2022) 591.4		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.2 a,b	Capital city	Oran	jestad	
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Aruban Florin (AWG) 1.8e	сарнаі сну рор.	(000, 2022) 29.9	u	
Economic indicators	<u> </u>	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	2 454	2 963	2 497 ℃	
GDP growth rate (annual %		- 2.8	6.3	- 22.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US		24 133.2	28 396.4	23 385.6 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		0.0	0.0	0.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr		12.8	10.5	10.6¢	
Economy: Services and oth		87.2	89.5	89.4°	
Employment in agriculture		0.6 k	0.6 m		
Employment in industry (%		14.5 k	14.0 m		
1 /	other sectors (% employed) ^{j,l}	84.4k	85.1 m		
Unemployment rate (% of I		10.6 k,l			
Labour force participation		59.5 / 68.9 k,l,n	58.8 / 69.6 l,m	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index		100	103	109e	
International trade: exports	,	125	80	88e	
International trade: imports	,	1 071	1 165	1 170 e	
International trade: balance		- 947	- 1 085	- 1 081 e	
Balance of payments, curre	,	- 460	111	43 e	
Major trading partne					2021
		0.4 11 11 101		0	
Export partners (% of expo		9.4 United Sta		Curação	9.6
Import partners (% of impo	rts) United States 5	0.8 Netherlan		Areas nes p	11.3
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (av		1.0	0.6	- 0.2ª	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	43.1	43.1	- 0.2ª 43.5q	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r	43.1 - 0.5	43.1 0.5	43.5 ^q	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b	43.1 - 0.5 1.9	43.1 0.5 2.0	43.59	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6	43.59 1.2a 77.7 / 72.1a	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b	43.1 - 0.5 1.9	43.1 0.5 2.0	43.59 1.2ª	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6	43.59 1.2a 77.7 / 72.1a	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b t (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b c (000/% of total pop.) ^s	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2	43.59 1.2a 77.7 / 72.1a 16.2 / 23.9a	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^s ncern to the UNHCR (000)	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6	43.59 1.2ª 77.7 / 72.1ª 16.2 / 23.9ª 53.6 / 50.2°	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth re Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^s ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 ~0.0 ^t	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 ~0.0	43.59 1.2ª 77.7 / 72.1ª 16.2 / 23.9ª 53.6 / 50.2° 17.2°	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^s ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 ~0.0 [†] 15.5	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 ~0.0 14.2	43.59 1.2a 77.7 / 72.1a 16.2 / 23.9a 53.6 / 50.2c 17.2e 12.6a	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b 1(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 1(000/% of total pop.) ^s necern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 ^t 15.5 6.9	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 ~0.0 14.2 5.9	43.59 1.2ª 77.7 / 72.1ª 16.2 / 23.9ª 53.6 / 50.2° 17.2° 12.6ª 5.5u /	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b 1(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 1(000/% of total pop.) ^s necern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 ^t 15.5 6.9 113.0 / 114.5	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 ~0.0 14.2 5.9 115.2 / 118.9 v	43.59 1.2ª 77.7 / 72.1ª 16.2 / 23.9ª 53.6 / 50.2° 17.2° 12.6ª 5.5º /	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol	al population) ate (average annual %) ^f hs per woman) ^b n(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b n(000/% of total pop.) ^s neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) L. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 t 15.5 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 115.2 / 118.9 ^v 112.1 / 110.2 ^w	43.59 1.2ª 77.7 / 72.1ª 16.2 / 23.9ª 53.6 / 50.2° 17.2° 12.6ª 5.5° /	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol Education: Upr. Sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (se	al population) ate (average annual %) ^f hs per woman) ^b n(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b n(000/% of total pop.) ^s neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) L. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0¹ 15.5 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 91.2 / 78.5	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 115.2 / 118.9* 112.1 / 110.2* 107.0 / 105.6*	43.59 1.2ª 77.7 / 72.1ª 16.2 / 23.9ª 53.6 / 50.2° 17.2° 12.6° 5.5° /	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol Education: Upr. Sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (se	al population) ate (average annual %) ^f hs per woman) ^b i(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b i(000/% of total pop.) ^s neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) L. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) cer 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.01 15.5 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 91.2 / 78.5 3.9	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 115.2 / 118.9° 112.1 / 110.2° 107.0 / 105.6° 1.9°	43.59 1.2a 77.7 / 72.1a 16.2 / 23.9a 53.6 / 50.2c 17.2e 12.6a 5.5u / /	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross e Education: Sec. gross enrol Education: Upr. Sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b hs per woman) ^b (10-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (100-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (100-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (100-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (1000/% of total pop.) ^s hacern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) her ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators het (per 100 inhabitants) ^x	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0¹ 15.5 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 91.2 / 78.5 3.9	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 115.2 / 118.9 ^v 112.1 / 110.2 ^w 107.0 / 105.6 ^w 1.9 ^v 2015	43.59 1.2a 77.7/72.1a 16.2/23.9a 53.6/50.2c 17.2a 12.6a 5.5u//	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth refertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross erducation: Primary gross erducation: Upr. Sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (per International homicide rate (per I	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (10-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (1000/% of total pop.) ^s heren to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b benediture (% of GDP) herrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) herrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ber 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators het (per 100 inhabitants) ^x er)	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 ¹ 15.5 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 91.2 / 78.5 3.9 2010 62.0	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 115.2 / 118.9 ^v 112.1 / 110.2 ^w 1.9 ^v 2015 88.7	43.59 1.2a 77.7/72.1a 16.2/23.9a 53.6/50.2c 17.2e 12.6a 5.5u//// 2022	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rafertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross er Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. Sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (per International Homicide rate (per International Homicide rate (per Intendication) upr. Sec. gross Intentional Homicide rate (per Intendication) uproved the International Homicide (per Intendication) up to the Intendication up to the Intendic	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b hs per woman) ^b (10-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (10-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (1000/% of total pop.) ^s hocern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b benditure (% of GDP) hr. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) hr. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) herrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 ~0.0 ¹ 15.5 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 91.2 / 78.5 3.9 2010 62.0 22	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 115.2 / 118.9 ^v 112.1 / 110.2 ^w 1.9 ^v 2015 88.7 29	43.59 1.2a 77.7/72.1a 16.2/23.9a 53.6/50.2c 17.2e 12.6a 5.5u/// 2022 97.2y 62	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rafertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Upr. Sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (promote the control of the contr	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b t (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b t (000/% of total pop.) ^s ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) L. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) per 100 topn.) rastructure indicators tet (per 100 inhabitants) ^x er) (Petajoules) ^x	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 ~0.0 ¹ 15.5 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 91.2 / 78.5 3.9 2010 62.0 22 2.3	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 115.2 / 118.9 112.1 / 110.2 107.0 / 105.6 1.9 2015 88.7 29 2.3	43.59 1.2a 77.7 / 72.1a 16.2 / 23.9a 53.6 / 50.2c 17.2e 12.6a 5.5u / / / / 2022 97.2y 62 2.39	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth refertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross ence Education: Primary gross ence Education: Upr. Sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (per Individuals using the International Applications of Individuals using the Individuals using the International Applications of Individuals using the Individuals using the Individuals using the Individuals using the Indivi	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b hs per woman) ^b (IO-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (IO-16/60+ years)	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.01 15.5 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 91.2 / 78.5 3.9 2010 62.0 22 2.3 5	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 115.2 / 118.9v 112.1 / 110.2w 107.0 / 105.6w 1.9v 2015 88.7 29 2.3 1	43.59 1.2a 77.7 / 72.1a 16.2 / 23.9a 53.6 / 50.2c 17.2e 12.6a 5.5u / / / / 2022 97.2y 62 2.34 19	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth refertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross es Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. Sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (for Environment and infantividuals using the Intern Threatened species (numberorested area (% of land a Fenergy production, primary Energy supply per capita (E Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	al population) ate (average annual %) ^r hs per woman) ^b hs per woman) ^b (IO-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (IO-16/60+ years)	43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 ¹ 15.5 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 91.2 / 78.5 3.9 2010 62.0 22 2.3 5 550	43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 115.2 / 118.9 v 112.1 / 110.2 w 107.0 / 105.6 w 1.9 v 2015 88.7 29 2.3 1 122	43.59 1.2a 77.7 / 72.1a 16.2 / 23.9a 53.6 / 50.2c 17.2c 12.6a 5.5u / / / 2022 97.2 y 62 2.3 q 1 q 123 q	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. c 2020. d 2018. e 2021.f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Including mining and quarrying. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. k Population aged 14 years and over. I Break in the time series. m 2011. n Resident population (de jure). o Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. p Areas nes q 2019. r Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. s Including refugees. t Data as at the end of December. u 2016. v 2014. w 2012. x Estimate. y 2017. z Arrivals by air.

Australia

Australia				
Region Oceania Population (000, 2022) 26 177 a,b	UN membership Surface area (km	2)	01 November 1945 7 692 024 c,d	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 3.4 ^{a,b} Capital city Canberra	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence	· ·	98.6 ^{a,b} Austra l ian Dollar (AUD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 452.5 e,f	Exchange rate (po		1.49	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 299 463	1 247 634		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	2.8	1.4 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	58 654.1	52 131.4	55 822.7 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	2.5	2.6	2.4d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h.j	28.4	24.0	27.3 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,k}	69.2	73.4	70.3 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.2 21.0	2.6 19.4	2.5 ^{l,d} 19.8 ^{l,d}	
Employment in industry (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.8	78.0	77.7 ^{1,d}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	75.8 5.2	6.0	5.01	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.6 / 72.3	59.1 / 71.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{n,o}	100 m	112	1249	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	86 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	212 109	187 792	342 0369	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	201 703	200 114	261 586 g	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	10 405	- 12 322	80 450 9	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44 714	- 56 959	56 6919	
				021
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) China 3-	4.2 Areas nes	ip 18.1		
	7.9 United Sta			
he character he can			2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2010	2015 1.5	1.0 b	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	85.2	85.7	86.1 f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a,q	1.9	1.6	00.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.0	1.8	1.6b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	84.2 / 79.8	84.7 / 80.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	19.1 / 19.0	18.9 / 20.		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	5 883.0 / 26.6	6 729.7 /		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	25.6r	58.4	138.19	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	4.1	3.1	2.8b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4	9.3	9.9f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3	3.5	4.1 d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.3	5.1 s	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 105.7	101.6 / 10)1.6 99.7 / 99.8 f	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	145.9 / 16	37.9 135.7 / 145.3 f	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	202.7 / 23	39.8 191.7 / 206.0 f	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0	0.9 d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.3	26.7	31.1 [†]	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	76.01	84.6 u	89.6 ^{1,d}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	1.9	1.8 ^f	
Threatened species (number) ^v	853	909	1 828	
Forested area (% of land area)	16.9	17.3	17.4 ^f	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^{v,w}	387.7 / 17.4	376.8 / 15	5.6 380.4 / 14.6 d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	13 646	16 033	18 623 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	244	223	215 ^f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	5 790	7 449	1 828 ^d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.0	52.6	57.29	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %				
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)y) 98.7 / 1.23	99.0 /	99.0 / ^d 0.22 ^d	

a Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c Including Norfolk Island. d 2020. e Refers to Significant Urban Areas as of 2001. f 2019. g 2021. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. j Excludes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Estimate. m Break in the time series. n Weighted average of index values computed for the 8 capital cities. o Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. p Areas nes q Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. r Data as at the end of December. s 2018. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 15 years and over. Accessed the internet for personal use in a typical week. v Excluding overseas territories. w Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. x Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. y DAC member (OECD).

Austria

				Austria
Region Population (000, 2022) Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	Vienna	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	12) 8 100 f) 9 y E	4 December 1955 3 878 ^b 7.0 ^a uro (EUR) .9 ^d
	1 910.5		,	
Economic indicators	. ('11'	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produc		391 893	381 818	433 258 ^b - 6.7 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.8	1.0	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		46 598.7	43 995.0	48 105.6 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Cro		1.4 28.7	1.3 28.2	1.2 ^b 28.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gro				70.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other Employment in agriculture (%		69.9 5.2	70.5 4.5	3.5 i,b
Employment in agriculture (% o		24.9	25.8	25.0 i,b
Employment in services & ot		69.9	69.7	71.5 ^{i,b}
Unemployment rate (% of la		4.8	5.7	5.4 ⁱ
Labour force participation ra		54.2 / 67.1	55.4 / 66.4	55.3 / 66.0 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	111	123 d
Agricultural production index	,	95	97	102b
International trade: exports (144 882	145 276	201 647 d
International trade: imports (150 593	147 928	218 972 d
International trade: balance		- 5 711	- 2 652	- 17 325d
Balance of payments, curren		11 472	6 634	- 2 541 d
		11 1/2	0 00 1	
Major trading partner				2021
Export partners (% of export Import partners (% of import		9.5 Italy 9.7 Italy	6.6 6.2	United States 6.1 Switzerland 5.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	0.3	1.3	0.2a
Urban population (% of total	*	57.4	57.7	58.5¢
Urban population growth rat		- 0.1	0.7	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.4	1.5	1.5a
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	83.1 / 77.7	83.6 / 78.6	84.6 / 80.2a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.8 / 23.2	14.3 / 24.0	14.4 / 26.7 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 274.9 / 15.2	1 483.1 / 17	.1 1 738.2 / 19.3 b
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	68.7 k	92.21	165.5 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	4.0	3.1	2.5a
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)	10.2	10.4	10.4 c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	4.8	5.1	5.3 ^b
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	5.7	5.5	5.2 m
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 100.4	101.5 / 102.	4 102.7 / 103.4c
Education: Sec. gross enrol.	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.8 / 100.7	98.5 / 102.1	98.9 / 101.4 c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.3 / 99.6	97.3 / 103.6	96.2 / 101.2 c
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.5	0.7 b
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	27.9	30.6	41.5 ⁿ
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	75.2°	83.9 o,p	87.5 ^b
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	2.7 i	3.0	3.2 i,b
Threatened species (number		82	106	224
Forested area (% of land are	a)	46.8	47.0	47.2 c
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	70.1 / 8.2	63.3 / 7.1	58.9 / 6.4 b
Energy production, primary (I	Petajou l es)	498	497	498 c
Energy supply per capita (Giç		169	158	156°
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000) ^q	22 004	26 728	15 091 b
Important sites for terrestria		65.7	66.9	67.4 ^d
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	100.0 / 99.2	100.0 / 99.2	100.0 / 99.2 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Data relates to the end of 2014. m 2018. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Users in the last 3 months. q Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes. r DAC member (OECD).

1.25

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^r 1.70

Azerbaijan

Azerbaijan				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2022) 10 358 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 125.3 a.b Capital city Baku Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 313.1 d.e	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 86 00 f) 97 Az	March 1992 600° "4a,b erbaijan manat (AZN 7f	I)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	52 906	53 076	42 607 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	1.0	- 4.3°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 857.3	5 515.7	4 202.2¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 9,h	5.9	6.7	7.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i}	64.0	48.9	45.6°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,j}	30.1	44.3	46.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2	36.4	35.5 k,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.7	14.1	15.0 k,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.1	49.6	49.5 k,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	5.0	6.6 k	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	62.0 / 67.8	62.5 / 68.7	61.7 / 68.1 k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	172 f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	101	128°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 278	12 646	22 207 f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 597	9 214	11 698 f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	14 682	3 432	10 508 f	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	15 040	- 222	8 292 f	
Major trading partners				2021
, ,	I.6 Türkiye	12.7	Russian Federation	4.1
	7.7 Türkiye	15.8	China	14.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Juliai illuicatura				
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	1.3	1.2	0.6 b	
	1.3 53.4	1.2 54.7	0.6 b 56.0 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a				
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) ^a	53.4	54.7		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	53.4 1.5	54.7 1.7	56.0e 1.7 ^b 76.2 / 70.6 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	53.4 1.5 2.1 72.8 / 66.3 23.9 / 7.9	54.7 1.7 2.1 74.8 / 68.1 24.4 / 8.8	56.0° 1.7 ^b 76.2 / 70.6 ^b 23.5 / 12.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m}	53.4 1.5 2.1 72.8 / 66.3 23.9 / 7.9 276.9 / 3.1	54.7 1.7 2.1 74.8 / 68.1 24.4 / 8.8 264.4 / 2.7	56.0° 1.7 ^b 76.2 / 70.6 ^b 23.5 / 12.5 ^b 252.2 / 2.5 ^c	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	53.4 1.5 2.1 72.8 / 66.3 23.9 / 7.9 276.9 / 3.1 596.9 ⁿ 32.3	54.7 1.7 2.1 74.8 / 68.1 24.4 / 8.8 264.4 / 2.7 628.1 23.1	56.0° 1.7 ^b 76.2 / 70.6 ^b 23.5 / 12.5 ^b 252.2 / 2.5 ^c 659.1 ^f 16.4 ^b	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) a Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.l Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k	53.4 1.5 2.1 72.8 / 66.3 23.9 / 7.9 276.9 / 3.1 596.9 ⁿ 32.3 2.5 3.7 2.8 93.2 / 94.2	54.7 1.7 2.1 74.8 / 68.1 24.4 / 8.8 264.4 / 2.7 628.1 23.1 4.1 3.4 3.0 105.6 / 107.4	56.0° 1.7b 76.2 / 70.6b 23.5 / 12.5b 252.2 / 2.5° 659.1 f 16.4b 4.0° 3.2° 2.7° 98.0 / 93.9°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) a Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.! Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	53.4 1.5 2.1 72.8 / 66.3 23.9 / 7.9 276.9 / 3.1 596.9 n 32.3 2.5 3.7 2.8 93.2 / 94.2 / 2.3 11.4 2010 46.0 P 0.2 45 12.5 23.6 / 2.6 2 759 54 1 280 36.1	54.7 1.7 2.1 74.8 / 68.1 24.4 / 8.8 264.4 / 2.7 628.1 23.1 4.1 3.4 3.0 105.6 / 107.4 / 2.2 15.6 2015 77.0 0.2 92 13.0 30.8 / 3.2 2 474 63 1 922	56.0e 1.7b 76.2 / 70.6b 23.5 / 12.5b 252.2 / 2.5c 659.1f 16.4b 4.0e 3.2e 2.7e 98.0 / 93.9c 93.1 / 95.0kc 74.8 / 79.0kc 2.3c 18.3o 2022 84.6c 0.2c 101 13.6e 33.7 / 3.3c 2 475e 66e 587c	

a Including Nagorno-Karabakh. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. e 2019. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 7 years and over.

0.32

0.14

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Rahamas

			Dallallia
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2022) 410a	UN membership Surface area (kn	n2)	18 September 1973 13 940 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 76.5ª Capital city Nassau Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 279.7°	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	СУ	91.4ª Bahamian Do ll ar (BSD) 1.0 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 096	11 891	9 908 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	1.6	- 14.5b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 443.5	31 775.6	25 194.3b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	1.2	0.9	0.5b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	12.3	12.4	13.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	86.6	86.7	86.2b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)i	2.8	2.4	2.1 b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	16.1	14.7	14.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)i	81.1	82.9	83.9b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.3 i	12.0	12.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	69.4 / 76.8	69.9 / 75.7	67.8 / 72.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	110	116 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	101	101 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	620	443	1 067 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 862	3 161	3 797 i,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 242	- 2 719	- 2 729 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 814	- 1 203	- 2 376 b
Major trading partners			202
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ United States	32.3 Singapo	re 23.0	Germany 11.9
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ United States	36.5 Singapo		Germany 8.1
	0.		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	0.9	0.7a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.4 82.4	0.9 82.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.4 82.4 1.9	0.9 82.7 1.5	0.7ª 83.1j
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6	0.7ª 83.1j 1.4ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8	0.7ª 83.1j 1.4ª 77.8 / 70.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5	0.7ª 83.1j 1.4ª 77.8 / 70.8ª 19.1 / 13.9ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8	0.7ª 83.1i 1.4ª 77.8 / 70.8ª 19.1 / 13.9ª 6 63.6 / 16.2b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ^m	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0 ^m 13.4	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4	0.7° 83.1i 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° ~0.0° 10.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I,n}	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 0.0 ^m 13.4 5.3	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2	0.7ª 83.1i 1.4ª 77.8 / 70.8ª 19.1 / 13.9ª 63.6 / 16.2b ~0.0d 10.1ª 5.7i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ^m 13.4 5.3 2.8°	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 P	0.7ª 83.1i 1.4ª 77.8/70.8ª 19.1/13.9ª 63.6/16.2b ~0.0d 10.1ª 5.7i 1.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0 ^m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 P 2.3	0.7ª 83.1i 1.4ª 77.8 / 70.8ª 19.1 / 13.9ª 63.6 / 16.2b -0.0d 10.1ª 5.7i 1.99 2.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0 ^m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 P 2.3 /	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 94.5 / 97.6° 91.2 / 87.6	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 P 2.3 / 78.9 / 74.9	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 94.5 / 97.6° 91.2 / 87.6) 89.8 / 84.0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 P 2.3 / 78.9 / 74.9	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° / s /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 94.5 / 97.6° 91.2 / 87.6	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 P 2.3 / 78.9 / 74.9	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0 ^m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 94.5 / 97.6° 91.2 / 87.6) 89.8 / 84.0 26.5 12.2	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 P 2.3 / 78.9 / 74.9 78.5 / 72.6 39.0 13.2	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° / s / 18.6° 18.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0 ^m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 94.5 / 97.6° 91.2 / 87.6) 89.8 / 84.0 26.5 12.2	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 P 2.3 / 78.9 / 74.9 39.0 13.2	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° / s / 18.6° 18.0° 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 94.5 / 97.6° 91.2 / 87.6) 89.8 / 84.0 26.5 12.2 2010 43.0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 P 2.3 / 78.9 / 74.9 78.5 / 72.6 39.0 13.2 2015	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° / s / s / 18.6° 18.0° 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0 ^m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 94.5 / 97.6° 91.2 / 87.6) 89.8 / 84.0 26.5 12.2 2010 43.0 62	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 P 2.3 / 78.9 / 74.9 78.5 / 72.6 39.0 13.2 2015 78.0 81	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° / s / 18.6° 18.0° 2022 87.0° 128
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 94.5 / 97.6° 91.2 / 87.6) 88.8 / 84.0 26.5 12.2 2010 43.0 62 50.9	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 / 78.9 / 74.9 78.5 / 72.6 39.0 13.2 2015 78.0 81 50.9	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° / s / s / 18.6° 18.0° 2022 87.0° 128 50.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0m 13.4 5.3 2.80 94.5 / 97.6r 91.2 / 87.6) 89.8 / 84.0 26.5 12.2 2010 43.0 62 50.9 0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 2.3 / 78.9 / 74.9 78.5 / 72.6 39.0 13.2 2015 78.0 81 50.9 0	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 1.4° 1.77.8 / 70.8° 1.91 / 13.9° 1.63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° / 18.6° 18.0° 2022 87.0° 128 50.9° 0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0m 13.4 5.3 2.8° 94.5 / 97.6° 91.2 / 87.6) 88.8 / 84.0 26.5 12.2 2010 43.0 62 50.9	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.2 2.3 / 78.9 / 74.9 78.5 / 72.6 39.0 13.2 2015 78.0 81 50.9	0.7° 83.1° 1.4° 77.8 / 70.8° 19.1 / 13.9° 63.6 / 16.2° -0.0° 10.1° 5.7° 1.9° 2.5° / s / s / 18.6° 18.0° 2022 87.0° 128 50.9°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. Including erduges. m Data as at the end of December. n Data refer to iscal years beginning 1 July. o 2008. p 2011. q 2017. r 2006. s 2013. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

29.8

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 11.2

29.8d

Bahrain

Bahrain			
Region	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 7 00 f) 1	21 September 1971 178 ^b 62.9 ^a Bahraini Dinar (BHD) 0.4°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	25 713	31 051	33 904 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	2.5	- 5.4b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 722.1	22 634.1	19 925.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.3	0.3	0.3b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	45.5	40.7	42.7 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	54.2	59.0	57.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.1	1.1	1.0 h,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	35.7	35.2	35.1 h,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.2	63.8	64.0 h,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.1	1.2 ^h	1.8 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.6 / 87.2	43.6 / 87.0	43.2 / 84.2 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	111	115e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	34	105	131 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 059	13 882	16 734 h,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 002	16 390	14 268 h,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	58	- 2 508	2 466 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	770	- 752	- 2 435 j
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Areas nes k 42	2.0 Saudi Arab	ia 14.3	United Arab Emirates 10.1
Import partners (% of imports)h Saudi Arabia 33	. 7		
import partners (% or imports) Saudi Arabia S.	3.7 China	11.1	Austra l ia 5.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	Australia 5.0 2022
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.0	2015 3.5	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.0 88.6	2015 3.5 89.0	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7	2015 3.5 89.0 2.1	2022 0.9 ^a 89.4 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5	2015 3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7	2015 3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2°	2015 3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3	2015 3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8	2015 3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0h 0.4e 5.4a 4.0hd
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9	2015 3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0h.d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5 q	2015 3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0h.d 2.3f
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5 101.0 / 96.1 100.0	2015 3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0hd 2.3f .7 97.7 / 98.3d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5q 101.0 / 96.1s 93.5 / 92.2	2015 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.1 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0h.d 2.3r .7 97.7 / 98.3d .5 101.5 / 93.2d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5° 101.0 / 96.1° 93.5 / 92.2 92.9 / 88.5	2015 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 20.4/5.0 722.5/52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7/100 101.8/102 104.2/101	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0h 0.4e 5.4a 4.0hd 2.3f .7 97.7 / 98.3d .5 101.5 / 93.2d .5 101.5 / 93.2d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5° 101.0 / 96.1° 93.5 / 92.2 92.9 / 88.5 0.2	2015 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 20.4/5.0 722.5/52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7/100 101.8/102 104.2/101 0.6	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4a 5.4a 4.0h.d 2.3r 7.7 97.7 / 98.3d 5.5 101.5 / 93.2d 5.5 101.9 / 90.9d 0.1d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5° 101.0 / 96.1° 93.5 / 92.2 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5	2015 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 20.4/5.0 722.5/52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7/100 101.8/102 104.2/101 0.6 7.5	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0b.d 2.3f 7.7 97.7 / 98.3d 5.5 101.5 / 93.2d 0.1d 15.0t
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5 101.0 / 96.1° 93.5 / 92.2 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010	2015 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 20.4/5.0 722.5/52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7/100 101.8/102 104.2/101 0.6 7.5	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0h.d 2.3r 7. 97.7 / 98.3d 5.5 101.5 / 93.2d 0.1d 15.0t 2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5 101.0 / 96.1° 93.5 / 92.2 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0	2015 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 104.2 / 101 0.6 7.5 2015 93.5	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0h.d 2.3r 7. 97.7 / 98.3d 5.5 101.5 / 93.2d 5.5 101.5 / 93.2d 0.1d 15.0t 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.59 101.0 / 96.1° 93.5 / 92.2 2.5 2010 55.0	2015 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.0 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 104.2 / 101 0.6 7.5 2015 93.5 0.1 u	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0h.d 2.3r 7 97.7 / 98.3d .5 101.5 / 93.2d .5 101.9 / 90.9d 0.1d 15.0t 2022 99.7b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Ire expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5q 101.0 / 96.1° 93.5 / 92.2 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0 32	2015 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1, 20.4/5.0 722.5/52.1 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7/100 101.8/102 104.2/101 0.6 7.5 2015 33.5 0.1 ^u 32	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0h.d 2.3r .7 97.7 / 98.3d .5 101.5 / 93.2d .5 101.9 / 90.9d 0.1d 15.0t 2022 99.7 b 63
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5° 101.0 / 96.1° 93.5 / 92.2 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0 32 0.7	2015 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1, 2.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 104.2 / 101 0.6 7.5 2015 93.5 0.1 u 32 0.8	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0h.d 2.3r .7 97.7 / 98.3d .5 101.5 / 93.2d .5 101.9 / 90.9d 0.1d 15.0t 2022 99.7b 63 0.9d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Ire expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2010 0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 3.8 0.9 2.5q 101.0 / 96.1° 93.5 / 92.2 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0 32	2015 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1, 20.4/5.0 722.5/52.1 0.4 6.5 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7/100 101.8/102 104.2/101 0.6 7.5 2015 33.5 0.1 ^u 32	2022 0.9a 89.4d 1.8a 80.5 / 78.2a 20.2 / 6.9a 7 936.1 / 55.0b 0.4e 5.4a 4.0h.d 2.3r .7 97.7 / 98.3d .5 101.5 / 93.2d .5 101.9 / 90.9d 0.1d 15.0t 2022 99.7 b 63

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g At producers prices. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. j 2018. k Areas nes I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Data as at the end of December. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q 2008. r 2017. s 2006. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u 2014. v Excluding nationals residing abroad. w Break in the time series.

413

11 952

421

9 670 w

408d

1 909 b

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)v

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0

Bangladesh

				٠
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2022) 171 186a	UN membership d Surface area (km2	2)	17 September 1974 148 460 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 1 315.1a Capital city Dhaka Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 20 283.6 c.d	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		98.3° Taka (BDT) 85.8°	
	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	114 508	194 466	329 484 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.6	6.6	5.2b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	775.9	1 244.5	2 000.6 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	17.8	15.3	13.0 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)†	26.1	27.8	31.1 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	56.0 47.3	57.0	55.9b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	47.3 17.6	43.5g 19.9g	37.7 g,b 21.6 g,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)				
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	35.1	36.69	40.6 g,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.4 30.5 / 83.3	4.49	5.09	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹		32.5 / 79.6	6 35.5 / 79.2 200 e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100 90	145 101	200°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	19 231	31 734	39 249 g,e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)				
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	30 504 - 11 273	48 059 - 16 325	67 283 g.e - 28 034 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 108	2 580	- 26 034° - 15 563°	
balance of payments, current account (million 05\$)	2 100	2 300	- 10 000 0	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^g United States 16	.9 Germany	16.3	Spain Spain	6.9
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ China 31	.0 India	18.2	? Singapore	5.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.2	1.0a	
Urban population (% of total population)	30.5	34.3	37.4d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	3.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.0a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.3 / 67.2	72.7 / 68.5		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.4 / 6.7	30.2 / 7.5		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 345.5 / 0.9	1 422.2 / (
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	229.3 k	233.0	1 361.8e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	39.0	30.9	20.4a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	2.6	2.5 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5	0.7 b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 ^m	2.0 g,n	1.3 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.3 / 102.89	/	125.0 / 114.4 b	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.7 / 48.7	69.7 / 61.8		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.0 / 41.1	49.8 / 50.3	3 66.9 / 59.8 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7	2.6	2.40	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.6	20.0	20.9p	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	3.7	12.9	24.8b	
Threatened species (number)	122	137	218	
	14.5	14.5	14.5 ^d	
Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ¹	53.3 / 0.3	74.4 / 0.5	92.7 / 0.5 d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 304	1 510	1 561 d	
	10	12	13d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	139	126	13 ^u	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.5	41.5	41.5e	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		46.9 / 61.2		
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	30.6 / 27.5	32.1 / 34.5		
r op. using safety manageu samtation (urball/fuldt %)	JU.U / Z/.J	JZ.1 / J4.	J JJ.J / 41.9º	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Mega city. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. b Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. m 2009. n 2013. o 2018. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

1.06

1.25

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Barbados

Barbados				
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2022) 282 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 655.0 a Capital city Bridgetown Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 89.2 c	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 4 100 f) 9 y E	9 December 1966 31 ^b 2.2 ^a arbados Do ll ar (BBD) .0 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 530	4 715	4 440 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.3	2.5	- 17.6b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 056.1	16 525.1	15 449.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	1.5	1.5	1.6 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	15.8	15.4	14.3b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h	82.7	83.1	84.2b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.8	2.9	2.6 i,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.8	19.4	18.9 ^{i,b}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.4	77.8	78.5 ^{i,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.7	9.8	9.8 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.9 / 71.8	60.8 / 67.4	56.7 / 63.9 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100 j	168	204 l,m,d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	103	101 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	314	483	350 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 196	1 618	1 673 ^d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 883	- 1 135	- 1 323 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 272	- 99	- 453 n	
Major trading partners			202	121
	0.9 United Sta	tes 19.2	Jamaica 7.7	7
	17.0 Trinidad and	Tobago 12.5	United Kingdom 4.4	1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	_
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)			2022 0.1 a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.3 31.9	2015 0.2 31.2	2022 0.1 a 31.2 p	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1	2022 0.1 a 31.2 p	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.3 31.9	2015 0.2 31.2	2022 0.1 a 31.2 p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5	2022 0.1 a 31.2 p 1.6 a 79.6 / 75.7 a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6	2022 0.1 a 31.2 p 1.6 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁴ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁷	2010 0.3 31.9 -0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6	2015 0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^r Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 	2015 0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0	2022 0.1ª 31.2° 1.6° 79.6 / 75.7° 16.9 / 23.1° 34.9 / 12.1° ~0.0°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) r Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Society (SDP) So	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8	2015 0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7 6.8	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) f Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i.s Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b -0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^r Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1, S} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 0.3 31.9 -0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1	2015 0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u 4.3b 98.1 / 101.2b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^f Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1.5} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.3 31.9 -0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ¹ 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ¹	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7 6.8 5.41 95.6 / 96.2	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u 4.3b 98.1 / 101.2b 7 105.7 / 102.4b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^r Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP). ^s Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8¹ 6.1 100.4 / 98.8¹ 102.1 / 101.7¹	2015 0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7 6.8 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u 4.3b 98.1 / 101.2b 7 105.7 / 102.4b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^f Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1.5} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8¹ 6.1 100.4 / 98.8¹ 102.1 / 101.7¹ 109.4 / 101.7¹	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 ⁱ 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105 113.5 / 107	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u 4.3b 98.1 / 101.2b 7 105.7 / 102.4b 8 115.3 / 102.3b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^f Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i.s} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ¹ 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ¹ 102.1 / 101.7 ¹ 11.0	2015 0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4i 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105 113.5 / 107	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u 4.3b 98.1 / 101.2b 7. 105.7 / 102.4b 8. 115.3 / 102.3b 14.3b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8¹ 6.1 100.4 / 98.8¹ 102.1 / 101.7¹ 109.4 / 101.7¹ 11.0 10.0	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 1 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105 113.5 / 107 10.9 16.7	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u 4.3b 98.1 / 101.2b 7. 105.7 / 102.4b 8. 115.3 / 102.3b 14.3b 20.0v	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ¹ 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ¹ 102.1 / 101.7 ¹ 11.0 10.0 2010	2015 0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4i 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105 113.5 / 107 10.9 16.7 2015	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u 4.3b 98.1 / 101.2b 7. 105.7 / 102.4b 8. 115.3 / 102.3b 14.3b 20.0v 2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^r Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,5} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Dpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ¹ 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ¹ 102.1 / 101.7 ¹ 11.0 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 12.7 6.8 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105 113.5 / 107 10.9 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u 4.3b 98.1 / 101.2b 7 105.7 / 102.4b 8 115.3 / 102.3b 14.3b 20.0v 2022 81.8u 76 14.7p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP). Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8¹ 6.1 100.4 / 98.8¹ 102.1 / 101.7¹ 11.0 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	2015 0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105 113.5 / 107 10.9 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u 4.3b 98.1 / 101.2b 7 105.7 / 102.4b 8 115.3 / 102.3b 14.3b 20.0v 2022 81.8u 76 14.7p 3p	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^f Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i.s} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ¹ 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ¹ 102.1 / 101.7 ¹ 11.0 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	2015 0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 12.7 6.8 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105 113.5 / 107 10.9 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7	2022 0.1a 31.2p 1.6a 79.6 / 75.7a 16.9 / 23.1a 34.9 / 12.1b ~0.0d 10.4a 6.3p 2.5u 4.3b 98.1 / 101.2b 7 105.7 / 102.4b 8 115.3 / 102.3b 14.3b 20.0v 2022 81.8u 76 14.7p	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate, I Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Data refer to the Retail Price Index. I Index base. July 2001–100. m Average for 11 months excluding data for February. n 2016. o Areas nes p 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, r Including refugues. s Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. 1 2005. u 2017. v Data area as at 1 January of reporting year.

0.35

1.8

1.8d

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 1.8

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Belarus

Eastern Europe	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 2 100 f) 8 v E	4 October 1945 07 600 ^b 5.3 ^a elarusian Ruble (BYN) .5 ^e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 232	56 455	60 259 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	- 3.8	- 0.9b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 075.2	5 980.7	6 377.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	10.1	7.2	7.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	40.3	37.7	35.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	49.5	55.1	56.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.0	9.7	10.8 j,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.2	31.1	30.2 j,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.8j	59.2	59.0 j,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.3	5.8	4.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.7 / 69.2	58.4 / 70.8	57.3 / 71.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 j	387 100	587 e 106 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$)	97 25 283	26 660	39 889e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34 884	30 291	41 811 e
International trade: Imports (Inflion current US\$)	- 9 601	- 3 631	- 1 922e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 280	- 1 831	1 843 e
	0 200	1 001	
Major trading partners			2021
harden a feet of	0.3 Russian Fede		Poland 4.0
Import partners (% of imports) Areas nes k 3	7.0 Russian Fede	ration 28.6	China 8.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3	0.1	- 0.3 a
Urban population (% of total population)	74.7	77.2	79.0 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^I	0.3	0.7	•••
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.7	1.5a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.0 / 65.5	78.8 / 68.9	78.4 / 68.1 a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 19.7	16.3 / 21.4	16.8 / 24.5a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 090.4 / 11.6	1 082.9 / 11	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.4 m	7.9	9.2 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.4	3.1	1.9a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	6.1	5.9d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		5.2	4.5 d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	4.8	5.0b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.3 / 104.5 106.4 / 109.9	99.2 / 99.1 104.6 / 106.	3 101.7 / 103.1 n
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	123.0 / 132.3	110.1 / 115.	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3	3.5	2.4 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.8	27.3	40.00
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.8 ^p 0.7 ^s	62.29 0.5s	85.1 ^{r,b} 0.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)			
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	16 42.5	21 42.5	35 43.1 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	60.3 / 6.3	53.3 / 5.5	56.2 / 5.9 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	167	163	177 d
Energy production, primary (retajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	122	113	177 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 674 [†]	4 386 ^t	3 598 u,b
		87.9	87.9e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Populating safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	75.8 85.5 / 62.6		
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	75.8 85.5 / 62.6 0.24	82.1 / 55.1 0.19	80.3 / 49.0 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. b Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Areas nes I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 6 years and over. q Users in the last 12 months. r Population aged 6 to 72 years. S Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. t Excludes the Belarusian-Russian border segment. u Includes estimation of the Belarusian-Russian border segment.

Belgium

Belgium				
Region Western Europe	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 3 00 f) 9	27 December 1945 30 528 ^b 97.7° Euro (EUR)).9°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	480 952	462 150	521 861 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	2.0	- 5.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 967.7	40 941.9	45 028.3 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	0.9	0.8	0.7b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) g,h	23.4	22.0	21.7 b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,i	75.7	77.3	77.6 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.4	1.2	0.9 j,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.4	21.4	20.6 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.3	77.4	78.4 j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.3	8.5	6.2j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.7 / 60.8	48.0 / 58.9	50.1 / 58.9 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 k	109 k	121 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	101	102 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	407 596	397 739	336 468 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	391 256	371 025	344 685 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 340	26 714	- 8 216 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 338	6 363	- 2 157 e	
Major trading partners				2021
the state of the s	7.1 France 1.0 Germany	13.4 15.9		12.1 10.2
	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.6	0.3a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.7 97.7	0.6 97.9		
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7 97.7 0.8	0.6 97.9 0.7	0.3ª 98.0d 	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6ª 84.4 / 80.2ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6ª 84.4 / 80.2ª 16.5 / 26.2ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6ª 84.4 / 80.2ª 16.5 / 26.2ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6ª 84.4 / 80.2ª 16.5 / 26.2ª 5.8 2 005.5 / 17.3b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 18 45.8	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6ª 84.4 / 80.2ª 16.5 / 26.2ª 5.8 2 005.5 / 17.3b 89.3°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6ª 84.4 / 80.2ª 16.5 / 26.2ª 2.005.5 / 17.3 ^b 89.3° 2.9ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6ª 84.4 / 80.2ª 16.5 / 26.2ª 2 005.5 / 17.3b 89.3° 2.9ª 10.7d 6.1b 6.4°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103	0.3° 98.0°d 1.6°a 84.4 / 80.2°a 16.5 / 26.2°a 2 005.5 / 17.3°b 89.3°c 2.9°a 10.7°d 6.1°b 6.4°n	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153	0.3° 98.0° 1.6° 84.4 / 80.2° 16.5 / 26.2° 2.005.5 / 17.3° 89.3° 2.9° 10.7° 6.1° 6.4° .2 103.2 / 102.1° 6.6 165.7 / 146.9°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 ^m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9 180.6 / 152.6	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6ª 84.4 / 80.2ª 16.5 / 26.2ª 2.09.5 5 / 17.3b 89.3e 2.9ª 10.7d 6.1b 6.4n 1.2 103.2 / 102.1d 1.6 165.7 / 146.9d 1.8 162.2 / 138.3d	
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 ^m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9 180.6 / 152.6	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6ª 84.4 / 80.2ª 16.5 / 26.2ª 2.09.5 5 / 17.3b 89.3e 2.9ª 10.7d 6.1b 6.4n 1.2 103.2 / 102.1d 1.6 165.7 / 146.9d 1.8 162.2 / 138.3d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9 180.6 / 152.6 38.0	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153 168.7 / 142 39.3	0.3° 98.0° 1.6° 84.4 / 80.2° 16.5 / 26.2° 2.005.5 / 17.3° 89.3° 2.9° 10.7° 6.1° 6.4° .2 103.2 / 102.1° .6 165.7 / 146.9° .8 162.2 / 138.3° 42.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1503.8 / 13.7 36.9 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9 180.6 / 152.6 38.0 2010 75.0 2.1	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153 168.7 / 142 39.3 2015 85.1 P 2.4	0.3° 98.0° 1.6° 84.4 / 80.2° 16.5 / 26.2° 2.9° 10.7° 6.1° 6.4° 6.4° 6.2 103.2 / 102.1° 6.6 165.7 / 146.3° 42.0° 2022 91.5° 3.5°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9 180.6 / 152.6 38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153 9.3 2015 85.1 P 2.4 30	0.3° 98.0° 1.6° 84.4 / 80.2° 16.5 / 26.2° 5.8 2 005.5 / 17.3° 89.3° 2.9° 10.7° 6.1° 6.4° 2 103.2 / 102.1° 162.2 / 138.3° 42.0° 2022 91.5° 3.5° 78	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Irettility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9 180.6 / 152.6 38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27 22.8	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153 93.3 2015 85.1 P 2.4 30 22.8 i	0.3° 98.0° 1.6° 84.4 / 80.2° 16.5 / 26.2° 2.9° 10.7° 6.1° 6.4° .2 103.2 / 102.1° .8 162.2 / 138.3° 42.0° 2022 91.5° 78 22.8;d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Ivban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9 180.6 / 152.6 38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27 22.8 105.4 / 9.6	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153 168.7 / 142 39.3 2015 85.1 P 2.4 30 22.8 i 94.0 / 8.2	0.3° 98.0° 1.6° 84.4 / 80.2° 16.5 / 26.2° 2.9° 10.7° 6.1° 6.4° 103.2 / 102.1° 165.7 / 146.9° 2022 91.5° 78 22.8° 28.8° 44.0° 2022 91.5° 78 22.8° 44.5 / 7.2°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9 180.6 / 152.6 38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27 22.8 105.4 / 9.6 650	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153 39.3 2015 85.1 P 2.4 30 22.8 i 94.0 / 8.2	0.3° 98.0° 1.6° 84.4 / 80.2° 16.5 / 26.2° 2.005.5 / 17.3° 89.3° 2.9° 10.7° 6.1° 6.4° .2 103.2 / 102.1° .8 162.2 / 138.3° 42.0° 2022 91.5° 3.5° 78 22.8; d 84.5 / 7.2° 656°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9 180.6 / 152.6 38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27 22.8 105.4 / 9.6 650 228	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153 168.7 / 142 39.3 2015 85.1 P 2.4 30 22.8 J 94.0 / 8.2 446 193	0.3ª 98.0d 1.6a 84.4 / 80.2ª 16.5 / 26.2ª 2.09.5 5 / 17.3b 89.3e 2.9a 10.7d 6.1b 6.4n 6.2 103.2 / 102.1d 6.6 165.7 / 146.9d 6.8 162.2 / 138.3d 42.00 2022 91.5b 3.5b 78 22.8j.d 84.5 / 7.2b 656 d 198 d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.7 97.7 0.8 1.9 82.6 / 77.4 16.9 / 23.1 1 503.8 / 13.7 36.9 m 3.6 10.2 2.9 6.4 101.8 / 102.0 167.3 / 146.9 180.6 / 152.6 38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27 22.8 105.4 / 9.6 650	0.6 97.9 0.7 1.7 83.1 / 78.6 17.0 / 24.1 1 783.5 / 19 45.8 3.2 10.4 3.0 6.5 103.1 / 103 174.7 / 153 39.3 2015 85.1 P 2.4 30 22.8 i 94.0 / 8.2	0.3° 98.0° 1.6° 84.4 / 80.2° 16.5 / 26.2° 2.005.5 / 17.3° 89.3° 2.9° 10.7° 6.1° 6.4° .2 103.2 / 102.1° .8 162.2 / 138.3° 42.0° 2022 91.5° 3.5° 78 22.8; d 84.5 / 7.2° 656°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and "communes" of the agglomeration and suburbs. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, I includes publishing activities and landscape acre. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Users in the last 3 months. q Break in the time series. r DAC member (OECD).

0.79

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^r

Belize

				Delize
Region Centre Population (000, 2022) 405a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 17.8a	ral America	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per	n2) 2	25 September 1981 22 965 ^b 101.1 ^a
Capital city Belm Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 23.00	opan	National current Exchange rate (p		Belize Dollar (BZD) 2.0 ^d
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (millio	on current US\$)	1 388	1 734	1 586 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const.	2015 prices)	3.3	2.9	- 16.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 304.1	4 805.1	3 987.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross \	/alue Added) ^e	12.7	14.8	13.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Valu	ıe Added) ^e	20.8	16.2	16.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activi-	ty (% of GVA)e	66.5	69.0	70.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of en	nployed)	18.9 f	18.1	16.6 ^{f,b}
Employment in industry (% of empl	oyed)	16.5 f	15.4	15.7 ^{f,b}
Employment in services & other ser	ctors (% employed)	64.5 f	66.5	67.7 ^{f,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour for	rce)	8.2 ^f	7.6	7.8 ^f
Labour force participation rate (fem	nale/male pop. %) ^f	45.0 / 79.0	48.4 / 79.7	48.2 / 77.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=10	00) ^g	100	104	110 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014	-2016=100)	96	102	95 b
International trade: exports (million	current US\$)	282	314	264 ^d
International trade: imports (million	current US\$)	700	996	1 060 ^d
International trade: balance (million	n current US\$)	- 418	- 682	- 796 d
Balance of payments, current accou	unt (mi ll ion US\$)	- 46	- 175	- 166 d
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports)	United Kingdom	22.9 United Sta	ates 22.2	Mexico 8.4
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	35.9 China	15.9	Mexico 12.9
			0045	2022
Social indicators		2010	2015	ZUZZ
Population growth rate (average an	nnua l %)	2.3	2.1	1.3ª
Population growth rate (average an	ation)	2.3 45.2 2.5	2.1 45.4 2.3	1.3ª
Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total popula- Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w	ation) rage annua l %) ⁱ voman)	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4	1.3ª 45.9h 2.0ª
Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total popula- Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m	ation) rage annual %) ⁱ voman) nales, years)	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4	1.3ª 45.9h 2.0ª 74.7 / 67.7ª
Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total popula- Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6	ation) rage annual %) roman) nales, years) 0+ years old, %)	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6 35.5 / 5.9	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4 31.8 / 6.6	1.3ª 45.9h 2.0ª 74.7 / 67.7ª 27.7 / 8.0ª
Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total popula Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 In	ation) rage annual %) ⁱ roman) nales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^j	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6 35.5 / 5.9 46.4 / 14.4	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4 31.8 / 6.6 54.6 / 15.1	1.3ª 45.9h 2.0ª 74.7 / 67.7ª 27.7 / 8.0ª 62.0 / 15.6b
Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total popula Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 In	ration) rage annual %) [†] roman) nales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) [†] the UNHCR (000)	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6 35.5 / 5.9 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ^k	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4 31.8 / 6.6 54.6 / 15.1 0.1	1.3ª 45.9h 2.0ª 74.7 / 67.7ª 27.7 / 8.0ª 62.0 / 15.6b 5.7d
Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live	ation) rage annual %) ⁱ roman) nales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ⁱ the UNHCR (000) births)	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6 35.5 / 5.9 46.4 / 14.4 0.2*	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4 31.8 / 6.6 54.6 / 15.1 0.1	1.3ª 45.9h 2.0ª 74.7 / 67.7ª 27.7 / 8.0ª 62.0 / 15.6b 5.7d 10.1ª
Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of 0	ation) age annual %) ⁱ zoman) hales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop,l ⁱ the UNHCR (000) births) GDP) ^{f,i}	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6 35.5 / 5.9 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ^k 16.0 5.7	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4 31.8 / 6.6 54.6 / 15.1 0.1 13.0 5.9	1.3ª 45.9h 2.0ª 74.7 / 67.7ª 27.7 / 8.0ª 62.0 / 15.6b 5.7 ^d 10.1ª 6.0h
Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	ation) age annual % j yoman) ales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop. j the UNHCR (000) births) GDP) f.I	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6 35.5 / 5.9 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ^k 16.0 5.7 0.8 ^m	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4 31.8 / 6.6 54.6 / 15.1 0.1 13.0 5.9 1.1	1.3ª 45.9h 2.0ª 74.7 / 67.7ª 27.7 / 8.0ª 62.0 / 15.6b 5.7d 10.1ª 6.0h 1.1¢
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Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Government expenditure Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rati (E Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ration (E Education: All Intentional homicide rate (per 100 C Seats held by women in the Nation Environment and infrastruc Individuals using the Internet (per 1	ation) age annual %) ¹ zoman) nales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop, J ¹ the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) ^{1,1} e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) //m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) all Parliament (%) cture indicators	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6 35.5 / 5.9 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ^k 16.0 5.7 0.8 ^m 6.7 110.3 / 114.8 78.2 / 72.4 56.6 / 47.3 40.0 0.0	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4 31.8 / 6.6 54.6 / 15.1 0.1 13.0 5.9 1.1 n 6.9 110.2 / 115 81.7 / 79.6 63.3 / 56.1 33.0 3.1 2015	1.3ª 45.9h 2.0ª 74.7 / 67.7ª 27.7 / 8.0ª 62.0 / 15.6b 5.7d 10.1ª 6.0h 1.1° 7.9f.b 5.05.2 / 110.1b 86.9 / 83.7b 67.3 / 57.6b 25.7b 12.5° 2022
Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of 0 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. rati Education: Primary gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rati Ceducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ration the Nation Seats held by women in the Nation Environment and infrastruce Individuals using the Internet (per 1 Threatened species (number)	ation) age annual %) ¹ zoman) nales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop, J ¹ the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) ^{1,1} e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) //m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) all Parliament (%) cture indicators	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6 35.5 / 5.9 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ^k 16.0 5.7 110.3 / 114.8 78.2 / 72.4 56.6 / 47.3 40.0 0.0 2010 28.2 ^p 92	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4 31.8 / 6.6 54.6 / 15.1 0.1 13.0 5.9 1.1 n 6.9 110.2 / 115 81.7 / 79.6 63.3 / 56.1 33.0 3.1 2015 41.6 f 117	1.3a 45.9h 2.0a 74.7 / 67.7a 27.7 / 8.0a 62.0 / 15.6b 5.7d 10.1a 6.0h 1.1c 7.9f.b .5 105.2 / 110.1b 86.9 / 83.7b 67.3 / 57.6b 25.7b 12.5c 2022 50.8f.h 184
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Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total population population (% of total population population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w. Life expectancy at birth (females/m. Population age distribution (0-14/6). International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of Chealth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.). Education: Government expenditure Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratic Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratic (f. Education:	ation) age annual %)i oman) hales, years) 0-4 years old, %) of total pop,Ji the UNHCR (000) births) 3DP)f.I e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) /m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) al Parliament (%) etture indicators 100 inhabitants)	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6 35.5 / 5.9 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ^k 16.0 5.7 0.8 ^m 6.7 110.3 / 114.8 78.2 / 72.4 56.6 / 47.3 40.0 0.0 2010 28.2p 92 61.0 14 40	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4 31.8 / 6.6 54.6 / 15.1 0.1 13.0 5.9 1.1n 6.9 110.2 / 115 81.7 / 79.6 63.3 / 56.1 33.0 3.1 2015 41.6f 117 58.4 9 43	1.3a 45.9h 2.0a 74.7 / 67.7a 27.7 / 8.0a 62.0 / 15.6b 5.7d 10.1a 6.0h 1.1c 7.9f.b 5105.2 / 110.1b 86.9 / 83.7b 67.3 / 57.6b 25.7b 12.5o 2022 50.8 f.h 184 56.5 h 7 h 44 h
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Population growth rate (average an Urban population (% of total population population (% of total population population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w. Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of Chealth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratic Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratic (feducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratic (feducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratic (feducation) primary distribution of the Nation Environment and infrastruc Individuals using the Internet (per 1 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)! Energy production, primary (Petajou Energy supply per capita (Gigajoule	ation) age annual %) ¹ zoman) nales, years) of years old, %) of total pop.) ¹ the UNHCR (000) births) GDP) ^{1,1} e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) //m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) all Parliament (%) eture indicators (00 inhabitants) ules) sis) orders (000) versity protected (%)	2.3 45.2 2.5 2.6 75.4 / 69.6 35.5 / 5.9 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ^k 16.0 5.7 0.8 ^m 6.7 110.3 / 114.8 78.2 / 72.4 56.6 / 47.3 40.0 0.0 2010 28.2p 92 61.0 14 40	2.1 45.4 2.3 2.4 76.5 / 70.4 31.8 / 6.6 54.6 / 15.1 0.1 13.0 5.9 1.1n 6.9 110.2 / 115 81.7 / 79.6 63.3 / 56.1 33.0 3.1 2015 41.6f 117 58.4 9 43	1.3a 45.9h 2.0a 74.7 / 67.7a 27.7 / 8.0a 62.0 / 15.6b 5.7d 10.1a 6.0h 1.1c 7.9f.b 5105.2 / 110.1b 86.9 / 83.7b 67.3 / 57.6b 25.7b 12.5o 2022 50.8 f.h 184 56.5 h 7 h 44 h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. m 2009. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 5 years and over.

Benin

Benin			
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2022) 13 353 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 118.4 a Capital city Porto-Novo c Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 285.3 a	UN membership of Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 100 f) 1 7 C	0 September 1960 14 763 ^b 00.4 ^a FA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d 79.2 ^f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 970	11 380	15 205 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	13.0	2.0 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	757.7	1 076.0	1 254.2 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)g	25.4	28.7 h	30.4 h,b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)9	24.7	17.8 i	16.8 i,b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	49.9	53.5 j	52.9 j,b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)k	44.0	41.2	38.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed)k	18.7	18.6	19.1 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)k	37.3	40.2	42.9b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.0	2.0 k	1.5 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)k	69.1 / 74.8	69.8 / 73.7	69.7 / 72.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) k,I	100	110	116 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	93	123 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	534	626	1 024 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 134	2 475	3 186 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 600	- 1 849	- 2 163 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 531	- 679	- 274 ^b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) Bangladesh	41.7 India	10.0	China 9.8
Import partners (% of imports) India	17.2 China	11.7	France 11.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
	2010 2.9	2015 2.9	2022 2.7a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.9	2.7 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.9 43.1	2.9 45.7	2.7 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	2.9 43.1 4.1	2.9 45.7 4.0	2.7ª 47.9 ^m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3	2.7ª 47.9m 4.9ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1	2.7ª 47.9 ^m 4.9ª 61.7 / 58.3ª 42.4 / 4.9ª 394.3 / 3.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 q	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8	2.7ª 47.9 ^m 4.9ª 61.7 / 58.3ª 42.4 / 4.9ª 394.3 / 3.3 ^b 1.9f
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0-p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.9.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.39 69.6	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1	2.7ª 47.9 ^m 4.9 ^a 61.7 / 58.3 ^a 42.4 / 4.9 ^a 394.3 / 3.3 ^b 1.9 ^f 54.4 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.39 69.6 3.0	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9	2.7ª 47.9m 4.9ª 61.7 / 58.3ª 42.4 / 4.9ª 394.3 / 3.3 b 1.9f 54.4ª 2.4m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.39 69.6 3.0 0.1	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r	2.7ª 47.9m 4.9ª 61.7 / 58.3ª 42.4 / 4.9ª 394.3 / 3.3.b 1.9f 54.4ª 2.4m 0.1m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.39 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2	2.7ª 47.9 m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3 a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3 b 1.9f 54.4 a 2.4 m 0.1 m 3.0 k.m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.39 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137.	2.7ª 47.9m 4.9ª 61.7 / 58.3ª 42.4 / 4.9ª 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4ª 2.4m 0.1m 3.0 km 2 109.7 / 118.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 q 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 /	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 334.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 43.1 4.1 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 ^q 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 /	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 3394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o.p.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 ⁴ 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 /) 15.2 / 29.6 ks 10.8	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5 8.4	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b 7.4t
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 ⁴ 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 /) 15.2 / 29.6 ks 10.8	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5 8.4	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b 7.4t 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{9,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 /) 15.2 / 29.6 ks 10.8 2010 3.1	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5 8.4 2015 11.3 k	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b 7.4t 2022 25.8kb
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 ^q 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 / 10.8 2010 3.1 62	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5 8.4 2015 11.3 k 74	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b 7.4t 2022 25.8 k.b 133
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Vec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eath eld by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 ^q 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 / 10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5 8.4 2015 11.3 k 74 30.0	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b 7.4t 2022 25.8kb 133 28.2m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.39 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 / 10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5 8.4 2015 11.3 k 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b 7.4t 2022 25.8kb 133 28.2m 8.4 / 0.6b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Entwornment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [§] CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 /) 15.2 / 29.6 ks 10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5 82	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5 8.4 2015 11.3 k 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5 104	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b 7.4t 2022 25.8kb 133 28.2m 8.4 / 0.6b 121m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 /) 15.2 / 29.6 ks 10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5 82 16	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5 8.4 2015 11.3 k 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5 104 17	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b 7.4t 2022 25.8kb 133 28.2m 8.4 / 0.6b 121m 19m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{op} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 /) 15.2 / 29.6 ks 10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5 82 16 199	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5 8.4 2015 11.3 k 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5 104 17	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b 7.4t 2022 25.8kb 133 28.2m 8.4 / 0.6b 121m 19m 325b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.9 43.1 4.1 5.4 59.7 / 57.0 43.7 / 4.8 309.2 / 3.4 7.3 69.6 3.0 0.1 3.7 113.2 / 126.9 /) 15.2 / 29.6 ks 10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5 82 16	2.9 45.7 4.0 5.3 60.7 / 58.1 43.2 / 4.8 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 63.1 2.9 0.1 r 3.2 127.6 / 137. 48.9 / 68.5 25.8 / 51.5 8.4 2015 11.3 k 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5 104 17	2.7a 47.9m 4.9a 61.7 / 58.3a 42.4 / 4.9a 394.3 / 3.3b 1.9f 54.4a 2.4m 0.1m 3.0km 2 109.7 / 118.5b 42.4 / 52.4b 24.9 / 38.5b 7.4t 2022 25.8kb 133 28.2m 8.4 / 0.6b 121m 19m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2020. c Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAD). e 2018. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I For Cotonou only. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Refers to foreign citizens. p Including refugees. q Data as at the end of December. r 2011. s 2005. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Bermuda

Region Surface area (km2)	Northern America 54°	Population (000, Pop. density (per			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.0 a,b	Capital city		milton	
National currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)	Capital city pop.	(000, 2022) 10.	.1 ^d	
Exchange rate (per US\$) Economic indicators	1.0 e	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	et (million current LIS\$)	6 635	6 655	7 719°	
GDP growth rate (annual %		0.6	0.8	0.70	
GDP per capita (current US\$		101 462.4	104 480.0	123 944.9°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		0.3	0.2	0.30	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		6.9	5.4	5.9¢	
Economy: Services and other	, , , , ,	92.8	94.4	93.9¢	
Employment in agriculture (1.4	1.61	•••	
Employment in industry (%		12.9	10.31	•••	
	ther sectors (% employed) i,j,k	85.7	87.61		
Unemployment rate (% of la	'	4.5 j.m	6.7 n,l		
Labour force participation ra		81.0 / 87.0 k	72.6 / 80.0 k,n,	,0 /	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		•••	148 p.q	•••	
International trade: exports	,	15r	9	28 r,e	
International trade: imports	(mi ll ion current US\$)	970	929	1 021 ^{r,e}	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 955	- 920	- 993 e	
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (mi ll ion US\$)	696	943	854 c	
Major trading partne	rs				2021
Export partners (% of expor	ts) ^r United States 94	.2 United King	dom 1.5	Germany	1.3
Export partitions (/o or oxpor	taj dilita diata da	-z omtouring		dominarry	
Import partners (% of impor				United Kingdom	5.0
				,	
Import partners (% of impor	ts) ^r United States 69	.9 Canada	7.9	United Kingdom	
Import partners (% of import Social indicators	rts) ^r United States 69 rrage annua l %) ^a	.9 Canada	7.9 2015	United Kingdom 2022	
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (ave	rts) ^r United States 69 rrage annual %) ^a Il population)	.9 Canada 2010 0.2	7.9 2015 - 0.4	United Kingdom 2022 - 0.2 ^b	
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total	rage annual %) ^a Il population) te (average annual %) ^t	.9 Canada 2010 0.2 100.0	7.9 2015 - 0.4 100.0	United Kingdom 2022 - 0.2b 100.0s	
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate)	rage annual %)a If population It (average annual %)t Its per woman)a	.9 Canada 2010 0.2 100.0 - 0.4	7.9 2015 - 0.4 100.0 - 0.6	2022 - 0.2 ^b 100.0 ^s	
Import partners (% of impor Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth	rage annual %)a Il population) te (average annual %)t ts per woman)a nales/males, years)a	.9 Canada 2010 0.2 100.0 - 0.4 1.7	7.9 2015 - 0.4 100.0 - 0.6 1.4	2022 - 0.2 b 100.0 s 1.4 b	
Import partners (% of impor Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution	rage annual %)a Il population) te (average annual %)t is per woman)a nales/males, years)a (0-14/60+ years old, %)a	9 Canada 2010 0.2 100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0	7.9 2015 - 0.4 100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6	United Kingdom 2022 -0.2b 100.0s 1.4b 84.5/78.4b 14.7/28.6b	
Import partners (% of impor Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen	rage annual %) a Il population) te (average annual %) t is per woman) a nales/males, years) a (0-14/60+ years old, %) a (000/% of total pop.)	9 Canada 2010 0.2 100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9	7.9 2015 - 0.4 100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4	2022 - 0.2 b 100.0 s 1.4 b 84.5 / 78.4 b	
Import partners (% of impor Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock	rage annual %) ^a Il population) te (average annual %) ^t is per woman) ^a (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a (000% of total pop.)	9 Canada 2010 0.2 100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4	7.9 2015 - 0.4 100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2	United Kingdom 2022 - 0.2b 100.0 s 1.4b 84.5 / 78.4b 14.7 / 28.6b 19.7 / 31.7c	
Import partners (% of impor Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp	rage annual %)a Il population) te (average annual %)t sper woman)a nales/males, years)a (0-14/60+ years old, %)a (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)a enditure (% of GDP)	.9 Canada 2010 0.2 100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 1.8.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3	7.9 2015 - 0.4 100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5	United Kingdom 2022 - 0.2b 100.0 s 1.4b 84.5 / 78.4b 14.7 / 28.6b 19.7 / 31.7c 2.1b 1.3u	
Import partners (% of impor Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en	rage annual %)a Il population) te (average annual %)t ss per woman)a nales/males, years)a (0-14/60+ years old, %)a (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)a enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	.9 Canada 2010 0.2 100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 v	7.9 2015 - 0.4 100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1	United Kingdom 2022 - 0.2b 100.0s 1.4b 84.5 / 78.4b 14.7 / 28.6b 19.7 / 31.7c 2.1b 1.3u /	
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Import partners (% of impor Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth [fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol.	rage annual %) a Il population) te (average annual %) t ts per woman) a nales/males, years) a (0-14/60+ years old, %) a (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) a enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.2 100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 83.7 / 71.2 76.6 / 63.9	7.9 2015 - 0.4 100.0 - 0.6 1.4 185.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 81.5 / 72.6 78.2 / 64.1	United Kingdom 2022 - 0.2b 100.0s 1.4b 84.5 / 78.4b 14.7 / 28.6b 19.7 / 31.7c 2.1b 1.3u /	
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a For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Break in the time series. k Population aged 16 years and over. I 2013. m 2009. n Excluding the IsIt institutional population. o 2012. p Base: 2000–100. q 2014. r Estimate. s 2019. t Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. u 2017. v 2006. w Excluding most or all capital expenditures. x Overestimated or based on overestimated data. y Arrivals by air. z Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Bhutan

Diiulaii			
Region Southern Asia	UN membership o		otember 1971
Population (000, 2022) 782a	Surface area (km2		
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 20.4 ^a Capital city Thimphu	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		um (BTN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 203.3c	Exchange rate (pe		um (Briv)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 548	2 004	2 483 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.9	6.6	- 0.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 258.2	2 752.7	3 218.0b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	15.4	15.1	16.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)e	45.7	44.5	40.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	38.9	40.4	42.7 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	59.6	58.0	54.6 f,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	6.6	9.7	11.1 ^{f,b}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	33.8	32.4	34.3 f,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3	2.4	4.4 f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	63.4 / 72.3	55.1 / 70.1	52.6 / 68.0 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	889	114g,d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	97	103b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	413	549 f	855 f,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	854	1 062 f	3 534 f,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 440	- 512 ^f	- 2 679 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 323	- 548	- 381 b
Major trading partners			2021
	1.3 Nepal	4.5	Italy 1.7
	i.8 China	9.6	Thailand 5.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015 0.9	2022 0.6 a
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.9	0.6a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.1 34.8	0.9 38.7	0.6a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1 34.8 4.4	0.9 38.7 3.7	0.6ª 41.6 ^h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0	0.6ª 41.6h 1.4ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9	0.6ª 41.6 ^h 1.4 ^a 74.2 / 70.6 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3	0.6° 41.6°h 1.4° 74.2 / 70.6° 22.1 / 9.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8	0.6ª 41.6h 1.4ª 74.2 / 70.6ª 22.1 / 9.3ª 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7ª 3.6h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3 k	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2/70.6a 22.1/9.3a 53.6/6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3* 4.1	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9f.c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3* 4.1 109.4 / 107.0	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1/68.9 27.0/8.3 51.1/7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8/103.7	0.6ª 41.6h 1.4ª 74.2 / 70.6ª 22.1 / 9.3ª 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7ª 3.6h 0.5b 6.9f.c 106.6 / 105.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1/67.0 29.6/7.5 48.4/7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3 ^k 4.1 109.4/107.0 64.7/62.5	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9fc 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7fc
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1/67.0 29.6/7.5 48.4/7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3* 4.1 109.4/107.0 64.7/62.5 39.8/43.7	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9f.c 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7f.c 75.0 / 71.0f.c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 64.7 / 62.5 39.8 / 43.7 2.3	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1 1.6	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9tc 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7 fc 75.0 / 71.0 fc 2.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1/67.0 29.6/7.5 48.4/7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3* 4.1 109.4/107.0 64.7/62.5 39.8/43.7	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9f.c 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7f.c 75.0 / 71.0f.c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 64.7 / 62.5 39.8 / 43.7 2.3	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9tc 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7tc 75.0 / 71.0tc 2.5b 17.4l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 64.7 / 62.5 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9tc 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7tc 75.0 / 71.0tc 2.5b 17.4l 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3 ^k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 64.7 / 62.5 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9fc 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7fc 75.0 / 71.0fc 2.5b 17.4l 2022 53.5b 121
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3* 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 64.7 / 62.5 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59 71.0	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71 71.2	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9f.c 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7f.c 75.0 / 71.0f.c 2.5b 17.4l 2022 53.5b 121 71.4h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1/67.0 29.6/7.5 48.4/7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3 ^k 4.1 109.4/107.0 64.7/62.5 39.8/43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59 71.0 73	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71 71.2	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9fc 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7fc 75.0 / 71.0fc 2.5b 17.4l 2022 53.5b 121 71.4h 85h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1/67.0 29.6/7.5 48.4/7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3* 4.1 109.4/107.0 64.7/62.5 39.8/43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59 71.0 73 83	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71 71.2 77	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9tc 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7tc 75.0 / 71.0tc 2.5b 17.4l 2022 53.5b 121 71.4h 85h 94h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [†] Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) m	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1/67.0 29.6/7.5 48.4/7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3k 4.1 109.4/107.0 64.7/62.5 39.8/43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59 71.0 73 83 41n	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71 71.2 77 88 155	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9tc 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7tc 75.0 / 71.0tc 2.5b 17.4l 2022 53.5b 121 71.4h 85h 94h 30b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 64.7 / 62.5 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59 71.0 73 83 41 45.4	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71 71.2 77 88 155 47.0	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9fc 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7 fc 75.0 / 71.0 fc 2.5b 17.4l 2022 53.5b 121 71.4h 85h 94h 30b 47.0d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [†] Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) m	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.3 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 64.7 / 62.5 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59 71.0 73 83 41 45.4	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 7.6 104.8 / 103.7 86.8 / 81.3 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71 71.2 77 88 155	0.6a 41.6h 1.4a 74.2 / 70.6a 22.1 / 9.3a 53.6 / 6.9b 20.7a 3.6h 0.5b 6.9tc 106.6 / 105.0b 95.7 / 84.7tc 75.0 / 71.0tc 2.5b 17.4l 2022 53.5b 121 71.4h 85h 94h 30b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Base: April 2019 = 100 h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. k 2008. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Including regional high end tourists. n Break in the time series.

6.66

5.23

9.22b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

DUIIV	ıa (Fiuli	IIauu	mai State	UI
Region South America Population (000, 2022) 12 224a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 11.3a Capital city Sucre d	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 00 f)	14 November 1945 1 098 581 b,c 100.5 a Boliviano (BOB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 277.9e	Exchange rate (pe		6.9f	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 650	33 000	36 573°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	4.9	- 8.8°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 955.5	3 036.0	3 133.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	12.4	12.6	13.5°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	35.8	31.0	29.7 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	51.8	56.5	56.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	30.0 h	27.8	30.4 h,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.7 h	22.5	19.4 h,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	49.3h	49.6	50.3 h,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.6 h	3.1	5.6 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	62.3 / 81.9 ^h	54.6 / 79.6	66.0 / 83.1 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	134	151 f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	103	109¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 051	8 923	11 080 f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 604	9 843	9 618 f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 448	- 920	1 462 f	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	874	- 1 936	815 ^f	
Major trading partners				2021
	6.7 Brazil	13.1	Argentina	9.4
).5 Brazil	17.7	Argentina	13.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 66.4	1.6 68.4	1.2ª 69.8j	
Urban population (% of total population)			69.87	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	2.4	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2 68.7 / 63.8	2.9 69.9 / 64.9	2.6ª 67.9 / 62.3ª	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)				
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	34.8 / 7.2 122.8 / 1.2	33.1 / 7.3 143.0 / 1.3	30.8 / 7.6 a 3 164.1 / 1.4 c	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	0.7m	0.8	11.9 ^f	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	36.7	30.6	74.9a	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	5.2	6.6	6.9j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5 p	1.09	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 104.8	94.9 / 96.9		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 88.9	90.7 / 92.0		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.7 / 82.9	88.0 / 87.7		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		6.2	7.0j	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.3	53.1	46.2r	
- 				
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 22.4 ^h	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		37.5 s,t	59.9¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 u,v	•••	 4E0	
Threatened species (number)	0.2 ^{u,v} 163	216	458	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	0.2 ^{u,v} 163 49.0	216 48.0	458 47.1 j	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 ^{u,v} 163 49.0 14.4 / 1.4	216 48.0 19.6 / 1.8	458 47.1 i 21.2 / 1.8 i	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.2 ^{u,v} 163 49.0 14.4 / 1.4 657	216 48.0 19.6 / 1.8 937	458 47.1 i 21.2 / 1.8 i 733 i	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.2 ^{u,v} 163 49.0 14.4 / 1.4 657 27	216 48.0 19.6 / 1.8 937 32	458 47.1 i 21.2 / 1.8 i 733 i 33 i	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.2 ^{u,v} 163 49.0 14.4 / 1.4 657 27 679	216 48.0 19.6 / 1.8 937 32 882	458 47.1i 21.2 / 1.8i 733i 33i 323°	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.2 ^{u,v} 163 49.0 14.4 / 1.4 657 27	216 48.0 19.6 / 1.8 937 32	458 47.1 i 21.2 / 1.8 i 733 i 33 i	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow. c 2020. d La Paz is the seat of government and Sucre is the constitutional capital. e 2018. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Data are based on SHA2011. p 2011. c 2017. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Users in the last 3 months. t Population aged 5 years and over. u Break in the time series. v 2009.

2.99

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba

Region Caribbean Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 82.4a.b Capital city Kralendijk Capital city Capital Cap	Population (000, Sex ratio (m per National currenc	100 f) 104.8	a,b Il ar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 11.3 c.d Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)b	3.5	2.6	0.4a
Urban population (% of total population)	74.7	74.8	75.0e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	7.5	3.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)b	1.7	1.7	1.6a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	78.3 / 72.8	79.8 / 75.5	78.2 / 73.2a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	18.9 / 13.9	17.5 / 16.4	16.8 / 21.1 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	20.9 / 100.0	24.6 / 100.0	26.2 / 100.0 g
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 h,i	•••	•••
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	14.5	10.9	12.8a
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Threatened species (number)		55	80
Forested area (% of land area) ^j	•••	~0.0	5.9e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		0	Oj,e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^j	•••	61	66 e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.3	62.5	62.5 ^k

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.
 c Refers to the island of Bonaire.
 d 2018.
 e 2019.
 f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 g 2020.
 h Bonaire only.
 i Data as at the end of December.
 j Estimate.
 k 2021.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

				iicizcgoviiia
Region	Southern Europe	UN membership o		22 May 1992
Population (000, 2022)	3 234a	Surface area (km2		51 209 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city	Sarajevo	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		97.0°a Convertible Mark (BAM)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022)		Exchange rate (pe		1.7e
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	17 176	16 212	19 801 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.9	3.1	- 4.3 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 635.4	4 727.3	6 035.5b
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		8.0	7.3	7.3b
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Added) ^{g,h}	26.5	26.6	28.0 b
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)g,i	65.5	66.1	64.7 b
Employment in agriculture (%	6 of employed)	19.7	17.5 j	15.1 j,b
Employment in industry (% o	f employed)	30.9	30.6 j	32.3 j,b
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	49.4	51.9j	52.6 j,b
Unemployment rate (% of lat		27.3	27.7	15.0 j
Labour force participation rat	te (female/male pop. %)	33.0 / 55.9	33.5 / 54.9	31.9 / 51.6 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		100	104	106 e
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	100	99	115 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 803	5 099	8 614 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 223	8 994	13 029e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 420	- 3 895	- 4 415 e
Balance of payments, current	t account (million US\$)	- 1 031	- 826	- 485 e
Major trading partners	s			2021
Export partners (% of exports		15.0 Croatia	13.1	Serbia 12.7
Import partners (% of import	s) Italy	12.0 Germany	11.9	Serbia 11.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
	age annua l %)	2010 - 1.8	2015 - 1.3	2022 - 0.8a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total				
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total	population)	- 1.8	- 1.3	- 0.8a
Population growth rate (aver-	population) e (average annual %) ^k	- 1.8 45.6	- 1.3 47.2	- 0.8a
Population growth rate (average) Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3	- 0.8a 48.6d 1.3a
Population growth rate (average) Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ales/males, years)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3	- 0.8° 48.6°d 1.3° 2 77.5 / 73.1°
Population growth rate (aver- Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem.	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ales/males, years) D-14/60+ years old, %)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2	- 0.8° 48.6°d 1.3° 2 77.5 / 73.1°
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (0	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,l}	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9	- 0.8ª 48.6d 1.3ª 2 77.5 / 73.1ª 9 14.9 / 25.8³
Population growth rate (aver- Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem- Population age distribution (6 International migrant stock (6	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,l} ern to the UNHCR (000)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.3 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1	- 0,8ª 48.6d 1.3ª 2 77.5/73.1ª 3 14.9/25.8³ 36.0/1.1b
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of conc	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^[1] ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 9 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j, j} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 9 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1,1b 100.5e 4.9a
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy a birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conci Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.8	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 9 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (d International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conco Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) % of GDP) 0 pop.) prol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.8	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.3 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 9 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution ((International migrant stock ((Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er	population) e (average annual %) ^k e per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) (% of GDP) 1 pop.) urol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.8 /	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.1 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2 /	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 9 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (6 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) (% of GDP) 10 pop.) 10 rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 11 r 100 000 pop.) 12 National Parliament (%)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.8 /	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74 15.1/21.9 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2 / 1.7	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5/73.1a 3 14.9/25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9/83.4b 1.3b
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (6 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 o00 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	population) e (average annual %) ^k e per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{i,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) (% of GDP) 10 pop.) 10 rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 11 rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.8 / 1.5	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74,1 15.1/21,3 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2 / 1.7 21.4	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 9 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b 1.3b 26.2n
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (6 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (4 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j, j} ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) (% of GDP) 1 pop.) 1 rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.8 / 1.5 19.0	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.3 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2 / 1.7 21.4	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5/73.1a 3 14.9/25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b 1.3b 26.2n
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the University of the International Light (per Seats held by women in the University of the International Section (per 1 of	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^[1] ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) % of GDP) 1/2 pop.) 1/2 rolo 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0m 6.3 9.0 1.8 / 1.5 19.0 2010	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.1 15.1 / 213. 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2 / 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 9 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b 1.3b 26.2n 2022 73.2b 0.2b 130
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Upr. Sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development exp Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land are.	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,j} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 m 6.3 9.0 1.8 / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 i -0.0 ° p	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74.1 15.1/21.3 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2 / 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6i 0.2	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 3 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b 1.3b 26.2n 2022 73.2b 0.2b 130 42.7d
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the University of the International Light (per Seats held by women in the University of the International Section (per 1 of	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,j} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0m 6.3 9.0 1.8 / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.81 ~0.0 ° p 67	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74 15.1/21 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2 / 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6i 0.2 85	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 3 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b 1.3b 26.2n 2022 73.2b 0.2b 130 42.7d 22.9 / 6.4b
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (6 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex, Threatened species (number, Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy production, primary (F	population) e (average annual %) ^k e per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j, j} ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) 10 rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) a) ^j lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0m 6.3 9.0 1.8 / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 J ~0.0 ° P 67 41.1 20.7 / 5.5 182	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74 15.1/21.s 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2 / 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6i 0.2 85 42.2 19.6/5.6 173	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5/73.1a 3 14.9/25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b 1.3b 26.2n 2022 73.2b 0.2b 130 42.7d 22.9 / 6.4b 226d
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (1 Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are C02 emission estimates (mill Energy production, primary (Fenergy supply per capita (Gig	population) e (average annual %) ^k e per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) % of GDP) 0 pop.) orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) ilion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) pajoules)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0m 6.3 9.0 1.8 / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8i -0.0°, 67 41.1 20.7 / 5.5 182 73	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74 15.1/213. 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2/ 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6i 0.2 85 42.2 19.6/5.6 173 73	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 9 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b 1.3b 26.2n 2022 73.2b 0.2b 130 42.7d 22.9 / 6.4b 226d 92d
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock ((Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number, Forested area (% of land are. C02 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (F Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	population) e (average annual %) ^k e per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) % of GDP) d pop.) nr 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) ji lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajoules) ional borders (000)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0m 6.3 9.0 1.8 / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.81 -0.0 °.p 67 41.1 20.7 / 5.5 182 73 365	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74 15.1/21.3 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2/ 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6i 0.2 85 42.2 19.6/5.6 173 73 678	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 9 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b 1.3b 26.2n 2022 73.2b 0.2b 130 42.7d 22.9 / 6.4b 226d 92d 197b
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy production, primary (F Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati Important sites for terrestrial	population) e (average annual %) ^k e per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) % of GDP) pop.) or 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ^j ion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) jajoules) ional borders (000) Libiodiversity protected (%)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 m 6.3 9.0 1.8 / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.81 -0.0 ° p 67 41.1 20.7 / 5.5 182 73 365 28.9	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74.1 15.1/21.4 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2/ 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6i 0.2 85 42.2 19.6/5.6 173 73 678 29.0	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 3 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b 1.3b 26.2n 2022 73.2b 0.2b 130 42.7d 22.9 / 6.4b 226d 92d 197b 29.0e
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock ((Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number, Forested area (% of land are. C02 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (F Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	population) e (average annual %) ^k e per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{i,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) (% of GDP) 10 pop.) 10 pop.) 11 rotio (f/m per 100 pop.) 11 rotio (f/m per 100 pop.) 12 rotio (f/m per 100 pop.) 13 rotional Parliament (%) 14 structure indicators 15 (per 100 inhabitants) 16 penditure (% of GDP) 17 per 100 inhabitants) 18 penditure (% of GDP) 19 penditure (% of GDP) 19 penditure (% of GDP) 10 penditure (% of GDP) 11 per 100 inhabitants) 12 penditure (% of GDP) 13 pillion tons/tons per capita) 14 per 15 per 16 per	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0m 6.3 9.0 1.8 / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.81 -0.0 °.p 67 41.1 20.7 / 5.5 182 73 365	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74 15.1/21.3 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.2/ 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6i 0.2 85 42.2 19.6/5.6 173 73 678	- 0,8a 48.6d 1.3a 2 77.5 / 73.1a 9 14.9 / 25.8a 36.0 / 1.1b 100.5e 4.9a 9.0d 86.9 / 83.4b 1.3b 26.2n 2022 73.2b 0.2b 130 42.7d 22.9 / 6.4b 226d 92d 197b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the municipalities of Stari Grad Sarajevo, Centar Sarajevo, Novo Sarajevo, Novi Grad Sarajevo and Ilidza. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Partial data. p 2009.

2.93

2.18

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

2.21b

Botswana

Dotswalia			
Region Southern Africa	UN membership d		tober 1966
Population (000, 2022) 2 630 a	Surface area (km2		00р
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 4.6 a Capital city Gaborone	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		D\A/D\
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 269.3c	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 787	14 421	15 782 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.6	- 1.7	- 7.9b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 434.8	6 799.9	6 711.0b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	2.8	2.4	2.4b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)e	35.7	33.2	27.7b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	61.6	64.4	69.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	24.6	22.3	20.4b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	18.2	18.3	18.1 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	57.1	59.5	61.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.9	20.6 f	23.7 f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.7 / 66.1	54.9 / 65.3 f	56.4 / 64.9 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100	133	163 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	125	105	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 693	6 330	7 379 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 657	8 048	8 626 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 964	- 1 718	- 1 247 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 744	301	- 1 620 b
Major trading partners			202
Export partners (% of exports) ^f United Arab Emirates 2	.5 Belgium	21.4	India 21.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^f South Africa 58	l.6 Belgium	7.8	Namibia 7.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.0	1.7a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.1 62.4	2.0 67.2	1.7ª 70.2 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)			
	62.4	67.2	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	62.4 3.8	67.2 3.3	70.2 ^h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	62.4 3.8 3.0	67.2 3.3 2.9	70.2 ^h 2.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3	70.2 ^h 2.8 ^a 68.4 / 63.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1	70.2 ^h 2.8 ^a 68.4 / 63.3 ^a 32.6 / 5.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 k	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7	70.2 h 2.8 a 68.4 / 63.3 a 32.6 / 5.9 a 110.3 / 4.7 b 0.7 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 k 38.6	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4	70.2 h 2.8 a 68.4 / 63.3 a 32.6 / 5.9 a 110.3 / 4.7 b 0.7 d 33.1 a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3.k 38.6 6.2	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 k 3.3 k 6.2 0.4	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 ^k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 ^m	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4 ¹ 7.8 ^f	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c 6.9f,h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 m 106.6 / 109.8 m 83.5 / 76.4 n 62.9 / 54.5 n	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4! 7.8f 102.1 / 104.4	70.2 h 2.8 a 68.4 / 63.3 a 32.6 / 5.9 a 110.3 / 4.7 b 0.7 d 33.1 a 6.0 h 0.4 c 6.9 f.h /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3* 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 ^m 106.6 / 109.8 ^m 83.5 / 76.4 ⁿ 62.9 / 54.5 ⁿ 15.2	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4 7.8f 102.1 / 104.4 /	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c 6.9f.h / /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 m 106.6 / 109.8 m 83.5 / 76.4 n 62.9 / 54.5 n	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4! 7.8f 102.1 / 104.4 /	70.2 h 2.8 a 68.4 / 63.3 a 32.6 / 5.9 a 110.3 / 4.7 b 0.7 d 33.1 a 6.0 h 0.4 c 6.9 f.h / /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 ^m 106.6 / 109.8 ^m 83.5 / 76.4 ⁿ 62.9 / 54.5 ⁿ 15.2 7.9 2010	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.41 7.8f 102.1 / 104.4 / / 9.5	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c 6.9f.h / / / / 11.1c 2022
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 ^m 106.6 / 109.8 ^m 83.5 / 76.4 ⁿ 62.9 / 54.5 ⁿ 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4 102.1 / 104.4 / 9.5 2015 37.3 1	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c 6.9f.h / / / 11.10 2022 64.0b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3.k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 m 106.6 / 109.8 m 83.5 / 76.4 n 62.9 / 54.5 n 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 p	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4 17.8 102.1 / 104.4 / 9.5 2015 37.3 10.5 9	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c 6.9f.h / / / 11.1c 2022 64.0b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 m 106.6 / 109.8 m 83.5 / 76.4 n 62.9 / 54.5 n 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 p 18	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4 ¹ 7.8f 102.1 / 104.4 / 9.5 2015 37.3 f 0.5q 24	70.2 h 2.8 a 68.4 / 63.3 a 32.6 / 5.9 a 110.3 / 4.7 b 0.7 d 33.1 a 6.0 h 0.4 c 6.9 f.h / / 11.1 c 2022 64.0 b 35
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 m 106.6 / 109.8 m 83.5 / 76.4 n 62.9 / 54.5 n 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 p 18 29.0	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4! 7.8f 102.1 / 104.4 / 9.5 2015 37.3 f 0.5 q 24 28.0	70.2 h 2.8 a 68.4 / 63.3 a 32.6 / 5.9 a 110.3 / 4.7 b 0.7 d 33.1 a 6.0 h 0.4 c 6.9 f.h / / / / / 11.1 o 2022 64.0 b 35 27.1 h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 m 106.6 / 109.8 m 83.5 / 76.4 n 62.9 / 54.5 n 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 p 18 29.0 3.5 / 1.6	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4 7.8 f 102.1 / 104.4 / 9.5 2015 37.3 f 0.5 q 28.0 7.2 / 3.3	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c 6.9f.h / / / 11.10 2022 64.0b 35 27.1h 7.5 / 3.1h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 ^m 106.6 / 109.8 ^m 83.5 / 76.4 ⁿ 62.9 / 54.5 ⁿ 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 ^p 18 29.0 3.5 / 1.6 30	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4 7.8f 102.1 / 104.4 / 9.5 2015 37.3f 0.59 24 28.0 7.2 / 3.3 56	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c 6.9f.h / / 11.10 2022 64.0b 35 27.1h 7.5 / 3.1h 56h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 ^m 106.6 / 109.8 ^m 83.5 / 76.4 ⁿ 62.9 / 54.5 ⁿ 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 ^p 18 29.0 3.5 / 1.6 30 37	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4 7.8f 102.1 / 104.4 / 9.5 2015 37.3f 0.5q 24 28.0 7.2 / 3.3 56 38	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c 6.9f.h / / 11.1c 2022 64.0b 35 27.1h 7.5 / 3.1h 56h 42h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 ^k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 ^m 106.6 / 109.8 ^m 83.5 / 76.4 ⁿ 62.9 / 54.5 ⁿ 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 ^p 18 29.0 3.5 / 1.6 30 37 1 973	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4 ¹ 7.8f 102.1 / 104.4 / 9.5 2015 37.3 f 0.5q 24 28.0 7.2 / 3.3 56 38 1 528	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c 6.9f.h / / 11.1c 2022 64.0b 35 27.1h 7.5 / 3.1h 56h 42h 1 655c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	62.4 3.8 3.0 61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 k 38.6 6.2 0.4 9.6 m 106.6 / 109.8 m 83.5 / 76.4 n 62.9 / 54.5 n 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 p 18 29.0 3.5 / 1.6 30 37 1 973 51.1	67.2 3.3 2.9 66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 5.7 0.4 7.8f 102.1 / 104.4 / 9.5 2015 37.3f 0.5q 24 28.0 7.2 / 3.3 56 38	70.2h 2.8a 68.4 / 63.3a 32.6 / 5.9a 110.3 / 4.7b 0.7d 33.1a 6.0h 0.4c 6.9f.h / / 11.1c 2022 64.0b 35 27.1h 7.5 / 3.1h 56h 42h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2012. m 2009. n 2008. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2005. q 2013.

0.47

0.54b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.27

Region South America	UN membership		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2022) 215 314a	Surface area (km		8 515 767 b 96.5a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 25.8a Capital city Brasilia	Sex ratio (m per National currence		Brazilian Real (BRL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 4 559.0 c,d	Exchange rate (p		5.6e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 208 838	1 802 212	1 444 733 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	- 3.5	- 4.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 286.1	8 814.0	6 796.8 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	4.8	5.0	6.5 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	27.4	22.5	20.8b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f,i	67.8	72.5	72.7 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.6 j	10.2	9.1 j,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.5 j	22.2	19.6 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.8j	67.6	71.3 j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.3 j	8.4	13.6 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.9 / 75.5 j	51.7 / 73.3	3 50.7 / 69.6 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	138	187 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	102	113 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	201 915	191 127	280 815 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181 768	171 446	234 690 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	20 147	19 681	46 124 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 79 237	- 54 789	- 27 925 e	
Major trading partners			2	2021
· • •	1.3 United Sta	tes 11.2	Argentina 4	1.2
	2.8 United Sta		9	5.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.8	0.5a	
Urban population (% of total population)	84.3	85.8	86.8 d	
	84.3 1.4	85.8 1.2	86.8 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population)			86.8 ^d 1.6 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.2	 1.6ª	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4 1.8	1.2 1.8	 1.6ª 1 76.6 / 70.3ª	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.	1.6ª 76.6 / 70.3ª 20.3 / 14.6ª	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.2 22.5 / 11.9	1.6ª 76.6 / 70.3ª 20.3 / 14.6ª	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.7 22.5 / 11.9 710.3 / 0.3	1.6ª 1.6° 1 76.6 / 70.3° 20.3 / 14.6° 3 1 079.7 / 0.5°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 n	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.° 22.5 / 11.9 710.3 / 0.0 66.0 14.1 8.9	1.6 a 1.6 a 1.6 a 76.6 / 70.3 a 20.3 / 14.6 a 3 1079.7 / 0.5 b 446.6 e 12.3 a 9.6 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 n 16.5	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.7 22.5 / 11.9 710.3 / 0.0 66.0 14.1	1.6a 1.66 / 70.3a 3 20.3 / 14.6a 3 1 079.7 / 0.5b 446.6e 12.3a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 n 16.5 7.9	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.° 22.5 / 11.9 710.3 / 0.0 66.0 14.1 8.9	1.6 a 1.6 a 1.6 a 76.6 / 70.3 a 20.3 / 14.6 a 3 1079.7 / 0.5 b 446.6 e 12.3 a 9.6 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9s	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.2 22.5 / 11.9 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11	1.6a 1.6a 1.76.6 / 70.3a 3.20.3 / 14.6a 3.1079.7 / 0.5b 446.6e 12.3a 9.6d 2.3d 6.1r 5.7 109.4 / 114.5d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{O,D} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9 102.1 / 91.5 s	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.2 22.5 / 11.5 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97	1.6a 76.6 / 70.3a 76.7 / 109.4 / 114.5d 76.8 / 101.3d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9 s 102.1 / 91.5 s 99.5 / 79.5 s	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.7 22.5 / 11.9 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.94 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.8	1.6a 76.6 / 70.3a 76.7 / 70.8 /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9* 102.1 / 91.5* 99.5 / 79.5* 26.7	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71. 22.5 / 11.8 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.94 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.8 28.5	1.6 a 1.6 a 20.3 / 14.6 a 3 1079.7 / 0.5 b 446.6 e 12.3 a 9.6 d 2.3 d 6.1 r 5.7 109.4 / 114.5 d 9 106.8 / 101.3 d 3 101.4 / 89.5 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9 s 102.1 / 91.5 s 99.5 / 79.5 s	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.7 22.5 / 11.9 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.94 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.8	1.6a 76.6 / 70.3a 76.7 / 70.8 /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9* 102.1 / 91.5* 99.5 / 79.5* 26.7	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71. 22.5 / 11.8 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.94 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.8 28.5	1.6 a 1.6 a 20.3 / 14.6 a 3 1079.7 / 0.5 b 446.6 e 12.3 a 9.6 d 2.3 d 6.1 r 5.7 109.4 / 114.5 d 9 106.8 / 101.3 d 3 101.4 / 89.5 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9* 102.1 / 91.5* 99.5 / 79.5* 26.7 8.8	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.2 22.5 / 11.5 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.8 28.5	1.6a 76.6 / 70.3a 9 20.3 / 14.6a 8 1079.7 / 0.5b 446.6e 12.3a 9.6d 2.3d 6.1f 5.7 109.4 / 114.5d 9 106.8 / 101.3d 8 101.4 / 89.5d 22.5b 14.8t	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0-p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9* 102.1 / 91.5* 99.5 / 79.5* 26.7 8.8	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.7 22.5 / 11.5 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.8 28.5 9.0	1.6a 1.6a 20.3 / 14.6a 3 1079.7 / 0.5b 446.6e 12.3a 9.6d 2.3d 6.1r 5.7 109.4 / 114.5d 9 106.8 / 101.3d 3 101.4 / 89.5d 22.5b 14.8t	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0-p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9s 102.1 / 91.5s 99.5 / 79.5s 26.7 8.8 2010	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.7 22.5 / 11.8 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.8 28.5 9.0	1.6 a 1.6 a 20.3 / 14.6 a 3 1079.7 / 0.5 b 446.6 e 12.3 a 9.6 d 2.3 d 6.1 r 5.7 109.4 / 114.5 d 9.9 106.8 / 101.3 d 3 101.4 / 89.5 d 22.5 b 14.8 t 2022	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9s 102.1 / 91.5s 99.5 / 79.5s 26.7 8.8 2010 40.6 u.v 1.2	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.7 22.5 / 11.9 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.8 28.5 9.0 2015 58.3 1.4	1.6 a 1.6 a 20.3 / 14.6 a 3 20.3 / 14.6 a 3 1079.7 / 0.5 b 446.6 e 12.3 a 9.6 d 2.3 d 6.1 r 5.7 109.4 / 114.5 d 99 106.8 / 101.3 d 3 101.4 / 89.5 d 22.5 b 14.8 t 2022 81.3 b 1.2 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9 s 102.1 / 91.5 s 99.5 / 79.5 s 26.7 8.8 2010 40.6 u.v 1.2 773	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.2 22.5 / 11.3 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.94 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.4 98.5 9.0 2015 58.3 1.4 966	1.6a 1.6a 1.6a 2.0.3 / 14.6a 3.1079.7 / 0.5b 446.6e 12.3a 9.6d 2.3d 6.1r 5.7 109.4 / 114.5d 9.9 106.8 / 101.3d 3.101.4 / 89.5d 22.5b 14.8t 2022 81.3b 1.2d 2.040 59.6d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{O,D} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9s 102.1 / 91.5s 99.5 / 79.5s 26.7 8.8 2010 40.6uv 1.2 773 61.2	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.2 22.5 / 11.5 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.5 9.0 2015 58.3 1.4 966 60.3	1.6a 1.6a 1.6a 2.0.3 / 14.6a 3.1079.7 / 0.5b 446.6e 12.3a 9.6d 2.3d 6.1r 5.7 109.4 / 114.5d 9.9 106.8 / 101.3d 3.101.4 / 89.5d 22.5b 14.8t 2022 81.3b 1.2d 2.040 59.6d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{O,D} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9* 102.1 / 91.5* 99.5 / 79.5* 26.7 8.8 2010 40.6*u.v 1.2 773 61.2 389.6 / 1.9	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.' 22.5 / 11.5 710.3 / 0.' 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.6 28.5 9.0 2015 58.3 1.4 966 60.3 474.0 / 2.6	1.6a 1.6a 20.3 / 14.6a 3 1079.7 / 0.5b 446.6e 12.3a 9.6d 2.3d 6.1f 5.7 109.4 / 114.5d 9 106.8 / 101.3d 3 101.4 / 89.5d 22.5b 14.8t 2022 81.3b 1.2d 2 040 59.6d 2 402.9 / 1.8b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9s 102.1 / 91.5s 99.5 / 79.5s 26.7 8.8 2010 40.6 uv 1.2 773 61.2 389.6 / 1.9 10 116	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.7 22.5 / 11.8 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.8 28.5 9.0 2015 58.3 1.4 966 60.3 474.0 / 2.2 11 567	1.6a 1.6a 20.3 / 14.6a 3 1079.7 / 0.5b 446.6e 12.3a 9.6d 2.3d 6.1r 5.7 109.4 / 114.5d 9 106.8 / 101.3d 3 101.4 / 89.5d 22.5b 14.8t 2022 81.3b 1.2d 2 040 5 9.6d 2 402.9 / 1.8b 12 975d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9s 102.1 / 91.5s 99.5 / 79.5s 26.7 8.8 2010 40.6ux 1.2 773 61.2 389.6 / 1.9 10.116 56	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.7 22.5 / 11.9 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.4 28.5 9.0 2015 58.3 1.4 966 60.3 474.0 / 2.2 11 567 61	1.6 a 1.6 a 20.3 / 14.6 a 3 1079.7 / 0.5 b 446.6 e 12.3 a 9.6 d 2.3 d 6.1 r 5.7 109.4 / 114.5 d 9 106.8 / 101.3 d 3 101.4 / 89.5 d 22.5 b 14.8 t 2022 81.3 b 1.2 d 2 040 59.6 d 2 402.9 / 1.8 b 12 975 d 58 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Desc. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9s 102.1 / 91.5s 99.5 / 79.5s 26.7 8.8 2010 40.6u.v 1.2 773 61.2 389.6 / 1.9 10 116 56 5 161 42.0	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71.7 22.5 / 11.9 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.99 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.4 28.5 9.0 2015 58.3 1.4 966 60.3 474.0 / 2.3 11 567 61 6 306	1.6a 76.6 / 70.3a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy groduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)™ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.4 1.8 76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3 592.6 / 0.3 5.2n 16.5 7.9 5.6 128.2 / 133.9s 102.1 / 91.5s 99.5 / 79.5s 26.7 8.8 2010 40.6u.v 1.2 773 61.2 389.6 / 1.9 10 116 56 5 161 42.0	1.2 1.8 77.6 / 71. 22.5 / 11.5 710.3 / 0.3 66.0 14.1 8.9 1.9 6.2 111.0 / 11 103.4 / 97 99.3 / 84.5 9.0 2015 58.3 1.4 966 60.3 474.0 / 2.2 11 567 61 6 306 42.8	1.6a 76.6 / 70.3a	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the "Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrio Federal e Entorno". d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as the end of December 30.1 p Health expenditure data 2000-2019 based on health satellite accounts and converted to SHA 2011 HC, HF, and HK series by the country. g 2013. r 2018. s 2009. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 10 years and over. v Users in the last 3 months. w Including nationals residing abroad.

British Virgin Islands

pritish Aira	ın ısıanus				
Region	Caribbean	Population (00			
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	151 ^c 92.7 ^{a,b}		Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 203.3 Capital city Road		
National currency	US Do ll ar (USD)		nuac op. (000, 2022) 15.1		
Economic indicators	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ict (million current US\$)	1 114	1 279	1 492¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	0.8	1.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	40 085.3	43 878.3	49 357.2°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	f Gross Va l ue Added) ^{e,f}	0.1	0.1	0.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr		4.4	6.2	6.7¢	
Economy: Services and other		95.4	93.7	93.2 c	
Employment in agriculture		0.5 i			
Employment in industry (%		11.1 i	•••	***	
Employment in services & o		87.4 i			
International trade: exports		~0	~0	0 k	
International trade: imports		313	430	628 k	
International trade: balance	e (mi l lion current US\$)	- 313 i	- 430 j	- 628 k	
Major trading partne				2021	
Export partners (% of export	· .	32.7 Aust		Cyprus 10.7	
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^j Germany	42.7 United	States 11.7	Cyprus 10.2	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (ave		0.4	1.4	0.8a	
Urban population (% of total		44.8	46.6	48.1	
Urban population growth ra		4.0	2.8		
Fertility rate, total (live birt		1.2	1.2	1.0ª	
Life expectancy at birth (fer		78.2 / 72.9	78.6 / 73.0	79.3 / 73.6a	
Population age distribution		22.1 / 9.5	19.1 / 11.6	14.5 / 16.1 a	
International migrant stock		17.1 / 61.4	19.5 / 67.0	22.2 / 73.3 c	
Refugees and others of cor		~0.00		~0.0k	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp		17.9 3.8	16.4 5.1	13.7ª 2.91	
	oenditure (% or GDF) nro l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		114.5 / 122.3	123.1 / 121.3¢	
Education: Sec. gross enrol		107.2 / 110.0	96.9 / 89.3	97.4 / 98.5°	
	enro l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		83.4 / 69.1	102.7 / 98.2¢	
Intentional homicide rate (p		8.3P			
	astructure indicators		2015	2022	
Individuals using the Intern	,	37.0	37.69	77.7 r	
Threatened species (number	· .	43	61	102	
Forested area (% of land ar	,	24.3	24.1	24.1 0	
Energy production, primary		0 101	0 103	791	
Energy supply per capita (G		-		83¢	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	ational borders (UUU) ial biodiversity protected (%	330	393 7.4	7.4 ^k	
important sites for terrestri	ar biodiversity protected (%	1 7.4	7.4	7.4 ^K	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2020. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Estimate. k 2021. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p 2006. q 2012. r 2017.

Rrunei Darussalam

	ים	unci D	arussalali
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2022) 449a	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 5 765	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 77.9ª Capital city Bandar Seri Begawan Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 40.8°	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	Brune	a ei Do ll ar (BND)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 707	12 930	12 003 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	- 0.4	1.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 268.9	31 164.3	27 436.7b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	0.7	1.1	1.2b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	67.4	60.2	58.1 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	31.9	38.7	40.7 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	0.7	0.7	1.3b
Employment in industry (% of employed)i	19.3	17.8	15.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	80.0	81.5	82.8b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	7.8	7.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.4 / 76.1	56.3 / 71.0	53.9 / 72.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	100	103 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	97	106b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 908	6 353	11 172 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 539	3 229	8 147 i,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 369	3 124	3 025 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 016	2 157	514 ^b
Major trading partners			202
	25.6 Singapore	21.3	China 17.7
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ Malaysia	17.4 Singapore		China 10.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 1.5	2015	2022 0.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.1	0.8a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.5 75.0 1.7	1.1 76.7 1.9	0.8ª 77.9j
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1 / 72.8 26.0 / 5.5 100.6 / 25.9	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª 76.8 / 72.5ª 22.1 / 10.4ª 112.0 / 25.6b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1 / 72.8 26.0 / 5.5	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª 76.8 / 72.5ª 22.1 / 10.4ª 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1 / 72.8 26.0 / 5.5 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 ¹ 7.8	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª 76.8 / 72.5ª 22.1 / 10.4ª 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1 / 72.8 26.0 / 5.5 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 7.8 2.3	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª 76.8 / 72.5ª 22.1 / 10.4ª 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3ª 2.2j
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1 / 72.8 26.0 / 5.5 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 7.8 2.3 1.4	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª 76.8 / 72.5ª 22.1 / 10.4ª 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3ª 2.2j 1.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1/72.8 26.0/5.5 100.6/25.9 21.0 ¹ 7.8 2.3 1.4	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4°	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª 76.8 / 72.5ª 22.1 / 10.4ª 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3ª 2.2 j 1.6° 4.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1/72.8 26.0/5.5 100.6/25.9 21.0! 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3/106.8	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7	0.8° 77.9° 1.8° 76.8 / 72.5° 22.1 / 10.4° 112.0 / 25.6° 20.9° 9.3° 2.2° 1.6° 4.4° 98.5 / 98.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1 / 72.8 26.0 / 5.5 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 1 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8 99.5 / 98.9	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª 76.8 / 72.5ª 22.1 / 10.4ª 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3ª 2.2j 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1 / 72.8 26.0 / 5.5 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 / 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8 99.5 / 98.9 97.7 / 96.6	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5 95.0 / 91.6	0.8° 77.9° 1.8° 76.8 / 72.5° 22.1 / 10.4° 112.0 / 25.6° 20.9° 9.3° 2.2° 1.6° 4.4° 98.5 / 98.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1 / 72.8 26.0 / 5.5 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 1 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8 99.5 / 98.9	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª 76.8 / 72.5ª 22.1 / 10.4ª 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3ª 2.2i 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b 87.8 / 83.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1 / 72.8 26.0 / 5.5 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 / 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8 99.5 / 98.9 97.7 / 96.6	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5 95.0 / 91.6	0.8ª 77.9j 1.8ª 76.8 / 72.5ª 22.1 / 10.4ª 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3ª 2.2j 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b 87.8 / 83.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Location: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1/72.8 26.0/5.5 100.6/25.9 21.0' 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3/106.8 99.5/98.9) 97.7/96.6 0.3 	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 1.7.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5 95.0 / 91.6 0.54 	0.8a 77.9j 1.8a 76.8 / 72.5a 22.1 / 10.4a 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3a 2.2j 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b 87.8 / 83.7b 9.1r
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1 / 72.8 26.0 / 5.5 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 ¹ 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8 99.5 / 98.9) 97.7 / 96.6 0.3 	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5 95.0 / 91.6 0.59 	0.8a 77.9j 1.8a 76.8 / 72.5a 22.1 / 10.4a 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3a 2.2j 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b 87.8 / 83.7b 9.1r
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1/72.8 26.0/5.5 100.6/25.9 21.0! 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3/106.8 99.5/98.9) 97.7/96.6 0.3 2010 53.0!	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 1.7.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5 95.0 / 91.6 0.59 2015 71.2°	0.8a 77.9j 1.8a 76.8 / 72.5a 22.1 / 10.4a 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3a 2.2j 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b 87.8 / 83.7b 9.1f
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1/72.8 26.0/5.5 100.6/25.9 21.0! 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3/106.8 99.5/98.9) 97.7/96.6 0.3 2010 53.0! 170	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.40 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5 95.0 / 91.6 0.54 2015 71.2 i 189	0.8a 77.9j 1.8a 76.8 / 72.5a 22.1 / 10.4a 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3a 2.2j 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b 87.8 / 83.7b 9.1r 2022 95.0b 0.3 s.t.c 339
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1/72.8 26.0/5.5 100.6/25.9 21.0¹ 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3/106.8 99.5/98.9) 97.7/96.6 0.3 2010 53.0¹ 170 72.1	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5 95.0 / 91.6 0.59 2015 71.2 189 72.1	0.8a 77.9j 1.8a 76.8 / 72.5a 22.1 / 10.4a 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3a 2.2j 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b 87.8 / 83.7b 9.1r 2022 95.0b 0.3 stc 339 72.1j
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lotentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1/72.8 26.0/5.5 100.6/25.9 21.0¹ 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3/106.8 99.5/98.9) 97.7/96.6 0.3 2010 53.0¹ 170 72.1 6.9/17.6	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5 95.0 / 91.6 0.59 2015 71.2 i 189 72.1 6.0 / 14.4	0.8a 77.9i 1.8a 76.8 / 72.5a 22.1 / 10.4a 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3a 2.2i 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b 87.8 / 83.7b 9.1r 2022 95.0b 0.3 s.t.c 339 72.1i 6.6 / 15.2i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Letucation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1/72.8 26.0/5.5 100.6/25.9 21.0 ¹ 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3/106.8 99.5/98.9) 97.7/96.6 0.3 2010 53.0 ¹ 170 72.1 6.9/17.6 775	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5 95.0 / 91.6 0.59 2015 71.2¹ 189 72.1 6.0 / 14.4 673	0.8a 77.9j 1.8a 76.8 / 72.5a 22.1 / 10.4a 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3a 2.2i 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b 87.8 / 83.7b 9.1r 2022 95.0b 0.3 s.t.c 339 72.1j 6.6 / 15.2j 637j
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lotentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.5 75.0 1.7 1.9 77.1/72.8 26.0/5.5 100.6/25.9 21.0¹ 7.8 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3/106.8 99.5/98.9) 97.7/96.6 0.3 2010 53.0¹ 170 72.1 6.9/17.6	1.1 76.7 1.9 1.9 1.9 77.0 / 72.7 24.2 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.8 20.5 8.5 2.4 1.8 3.4° 105.3 / 105.7 97.5 / 95.5 95.0 / 91.6 0.59 2015 71.2 i 189 72.1 6.0 / 14.4	0.8a 77.9i 1.8a 76.8 / 72.5a 22.1 / 10.4a 112.0 / 25.6b 20.9d 9.3a 2.2i 1.6n 4.4p 98.5 / 98.1b 92.9 / 89.9b 87.8 / 83.7b 9.1r 2022 95.0b 0.3 s.t.c 339 72.1i 6.6 / 15.2i

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. n 2017. o 2014. p 2016. q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Break in the time series. t Higher Education only. u Arrivals by air.

41.7

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.7

41.7d

Bulgaria

Duigaria			
Region Eastern Europe	UN membership o		14 December 1955
Population (000, 2022) 6 782 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 62.6 a	Surface area (km)		110 372 ^b 34.1 a
Capital city Sofia	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		Bulgarian Lev (BGN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 276.9°	Exchange rate (pe		1.7 d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	50 682	50 782	69 888 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	3.4	- 4.4 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 825.9	7 053.3	10 058.1 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	4.6	4.7	4.0 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	27.2	27.8	25.3b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	68.2	67.5	70.7 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.8	6.9	6.3 ^{i,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	33.0	29.9	30.1 ^{i,b}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	60.2	63.2	63.7 i,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.3	9.1	4.9 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.8 / 59.4	48.6 / 60.0	49.3 / 62.7 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	107	120 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	98	90 p
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	20 608	25 779	40 894 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	25 360	29 265	46 011 i,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 752	- 3 486	- 5 117 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 965	- 123	- 257 ^d
Major trading partners			2021
The state of the s	16.0 Romania		Italy 6.9
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ Germany	12.1 Romania	7.3	Türkiye 7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.6	- 0.9	- 1.5a
Urban population (% of total population)	72.3	74.0	75.3 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	- 0.3	- 0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.6ª
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.4 / 70.4	78.1 / 71.2	75.1 / 68.3ª
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.7 / 25.4	14.1 / 27.4	14.0 / 29.2 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	76.3 / 1.0	123.8 / 1.7	184.4 / 2.7 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.91	19.0	23.6 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	9.1	6.5	5.3a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	7.4	7.1 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.0	4.2 m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.1 n	4.1 º
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.2 / 108.5	93.7 / 94.7	85.6 / 86.2 c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.2 / 92.1	100.6 / 103	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.7 / 94.5	111.8 / 114	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0	1.8	1.0 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	20.4	22.5p
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.29	56.7	70.2b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.9	0.9b
Threatened species (number)	66	85	143
Forested area (% of land area) ¹	34.4	35.3	35.7¢
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	44.6 / 5.9	44.2 / 6.1	35.1 / 5.0 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)			492 c
	441	507	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	100	108	110°
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	100 6 047	108 7 099	110° 2 688 ^b
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	100 6 047 98.3	108 7 099 98.3	110° 2 688 ^b 99.3 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	100 6 047	108 7 099	110° 2 688 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2018. n 2013. o 2017. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 16 to 74 years. r 2014.

Burkina Faso

			surkina Faso
Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	2) 100 f)	20 September 1960 274 200 b 99.3 a CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) c
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 652.7 d	Exchange rate (p		579.2°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 100	11 823	17 369 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	3.9	2.0 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	647.2	652.8	830.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	26.2	24.9	22.3b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	28.2	26.8	32.7b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f,i	45.6	48.3	45.0b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	48.2	29.1	24.7 b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	20.9	32.0	33.9b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	31.0	38.9	41.4b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	3.6	4.3	4.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	59.0 / 80.2	57.7 / 73.8	3 57.2 / 72.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	108	114 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	96	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 288	2 177	5 060 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 048	2 980	4 710 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 760	- 802	350 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 182	- 895	743 b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) Switzerland 7	2.7 I ndia	9.6	Singapore 3.8
Import partners (% of imports) China 1	3.9 Ivory Coa	st 8.5	France 7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.9	2015 2.9	2022 2.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.9	2.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5	2.5ª 30.0d 4.7ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2	2.5ª 30.0d 4.7ª 2 61.5 / 58.0ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1	2.5° 30.0°d 4.7°a 2 61.5/58.0°a 43.7/4.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ""	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.1 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.9	2.5° 30.0° 4,7° 2 61.5/58.0° 43.7/4.1° 3 724.0/3.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 n	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2	2.5° 30.0° 4.7° 2 61.5/58.0° 43.7/4.1° 724.0/3.5° 1 334.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 n 67.8	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.9 34.2 58.3	2.5° 30.0° 4.7° 61.5 / 58.0° 43.7 / 4.1° 724.0 / 3.5° 1334.4° 47.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1° 67.8 5.2	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.9 34.2 58.3 5.1	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 3 724.0 / 3.5b 1 334.4e 47.4a 5.5d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1° 67.8 5.2 -0.0	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.3 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.9 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 3 724.0 / 3.5b 1 334.4e 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Mefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 ⁿ 67.8 5.2 ~0.0 3.5	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 3 724.0 / 3.5b 1 334.4a 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8j.d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Mefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1° 67.8 5.2 -0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.8	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5/58.0a 43.7/4.1a 3 724.0/3.5b 1 334.4a 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8id 5 93.1/92.2b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 five births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 ⁿ 67.8 5.2 ~0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.3 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35.	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5/58.0a 43.7/4.1a 9 724.0/3.5b 1 334.4a 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8id 5 93.1/92.2b 1 41.8/39.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 ⁿ 67.8 5.2 ~0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35.	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 3 724.0 / 3.5b 1 334.4e 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8j.d 5.8j.d 5.8j.d 1 41.8 / 33.4b 1 21.1 / 25.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 n 67.8 5.2 ~0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4 0.8	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 10.6 / 16.	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 724.0 / 3.5b 1334.4a 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8j.d 5.8j.d 5 93.1 / 92.2b 141.8 / 39.4b 121.1 / 25.4b 1.3a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 ⁿ 67.8 5.2 ~0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4 0.8 15.3	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 10.6 / 16. 0.6	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 3 724.0 / 3.5b 1 334.4a 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8id 5.8id 5.8id 5.8id 1.30,40,40,40,40,40,40,40,40,40,40,40,40,40
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 ⁿ 67.8 5.2 ~0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4 0.8 15.3	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 10.6 / 16. 0.6 13.3	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 3 724.0 / 3.5b 1 334.4a 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8j.d 5.8j.d 5 93.1 / 92.2b 1 41.8 / 33.4b 1 21.1 / 25.4b 1.3a 6.3p.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 n 67.8 5.2 ~0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.3 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 10.6 / 16. 0.6 13.3 2015	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 3 724.0 / 3.5b 1 334.4a 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8j.d 5.8j.d 5.93.1 / 92.2b 1 41.8 / 39.4b 1 21.1 / 25.4b 1.3a 6.3p.q 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 n 67.8 5.2 -0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4 0.2 r	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.3 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 10.6 / 16. 0.6 13.3 2015 8.0 0.2 s.t.u	2.5a 30.0d 4,7a 2 61.5/58.0a 43.7/4.1a 3 724.0/3.5b 1 334.4e 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8j.d 5 93.1/92.2b 1 41.8/33.4b 1 21.1/25.4b 1.30 6.3 p.q 2022 22.0b 0.2 t.v.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 ⁿ 67.8 5.2 -0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4 0.2 ^r 24	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.3 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 10.6 / 16. 0.6 13.3 2015 8.0 0.2 s.t.u 29	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5/58.0a 43.7/4.1a 3 724.0/3.5b 1 334.4a 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8id 5.8id 5 93.1/92.2b 1 41.8/39.4b 1 21.1/25.4b 1.3o 6.3p.q 2022 22.0b 0.2tv.b 40
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 ⁿ 67.8 5.2 ~0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4 0.2 ^r 24 24.5	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 10.6 / 16. 0.6 13.3 2015 8.0 0.2 s.t.u 29 23.6	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5/58.0a 43.7/4.1a 724.0/3.5b 1 334.4a 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8i.d 5 93.1/92.2b 1 41.8/39.4b 1 21.1/25.4b 1.3a 6.3p.q 2022 22.0b 0.2t.v.b 40 22.9d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1n 67.8 5.2 ~0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4 0.2r 24 24.5 118	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 10.6 / 16. 0.6 13.3 2015 8.0 0.2 s.t.u 29 23.6 126	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 3 724.0 / 3.5b 1 334.4e 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8id 5.8id 5.31 / 92.2b 1 41.8 / 39.4b 1 21.1 / 25.4b 1.3o 6.3 p.4 2022 22.0b 0.2 t.v.b 40 22.9d 132d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lettion: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1n 67.8 5.2 -0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4 0.2r 24 24.5 118 9	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 10.6 / 16. 0.6 13.3 2015 8.0 0.2 s.t.u 29 23.6 126 10	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 3 724.0 / 3.5b 1 334.4e 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8id 5.8id 5.8id 5.8id 1.31 / 22.2b 1.1 / 25.4b 1.3a 6.3p.q 2022 22.0b 0.2 tv.b 40 22.9d 132d 10d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.9 24.6 5.7 5.9 57.9 / 55.0 45.6 / 4.2 674.4 / 4.3 1.1n 67.8 5.2 ~0.0 3.5 74.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 7.6 / 12.4 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4 0.2r 24 24.5 118	2.9 27.5 5.2 5.5 60.4 / 57.2 45.6 / 4.1 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 58.3 5.1 0.1 3.7 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 10.6 / 16. 0.6 13.3 2015 8.0 0.2 s.t.u 29 23.6 126	2.5a 30.0d 4.7a 2 61.5 / 58.0a 43.7 / 4.1a 3 724.0 / 3.5b 1 334.4e 47.4a 5.5d 0.1d 5.8id 5.8id 5.31 / 92.2b 1 41.8 / 39.4b 1 21.1 / 25.4b 1.3o 6.3 p.4 2022 22.0b 0.2 t.v.b 40 22.9d 132d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Ouagadou I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2017. p Data corresponds to the National Assembly that was dissolved by a coup d'état on 24 January 2022. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2009. s Break in the time series. t Excluding business enterprise. u 2014. v Excluding private non-profit.

10.65

8.84

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Burundi

Durunui			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2022) 12 890 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 496.7 a	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per	n2) 2	8 September 1962 17 834 ^b 18.6 ^a
Capital city Gitega Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 899.0°	National currence Exchange rate (p	cy E	Burundi Franc (BIF) 2 006.1 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 032	2 811	3 399 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	- 0.4	- 1.0 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	234.2	276.6	285.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	40.7	37.5	37.2b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	16.3	16.4	18.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	43.0	46.2	44.0 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	92.1	92.0	92.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	1.8	1.6	1.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f	6.1	6.4	6.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	1.6	1.6	1.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	81.6 / 79.8	79.9 / 78.0	79.1 / 77.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)9	100	154	212 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	96	136 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	118	114	242 f,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	404	561	1 085 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 286	- 447	- 843 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 301	- 373	- 363 c
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^f United Arab Emirates 3	2.2 Dem. Rep. of	Congo 19.6	Pakistan 5.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China 1	5.6 Saudi Ara	ibia 11.8	India 9.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	1.1	2.7ª
		40.4	40.46
Urban population (% of total population)	10.6	12.1	13.4 ^h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	10.6 5.9	12.1 5.6	13.4"
			13.4" 5.0a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.9	5.6	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	5.9 6.3	5.6 5.7	5.0a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2	 5.0ª 63.9 / 60.1ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7	5.0° 63.9 / 60.1° 45.8 / 3.8° 344.8 / 2.9° 150.5°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 ^k 59.4	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3	5.0 a 63.9 / 60.1 a 45.8 / 3.8 a 344.8 / 2.9 b 150.5 d 36.3 a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 ^k 59.4 11.3	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 ^k 59.4 11.3 ~0.0	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 ~0.0	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 ^k 59.4 11.3 ~0.0 6.8	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 0.0 6.4 ^f	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 ^k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 ~0.0 6.4 ^f 132.8 / 129	5.0°a 63.9 / 60.1°a 45.8 / 3.8°a 344.8 / 2.9°b 150.5°d 36.3°a 8.0°b 0.1°b 5.1°c 0 115.9 / 114.4°d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 ^k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 ^f 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8	5.0°a 63.9 / 60.1°a 45.8 / 3.8°a 344.8 / 2.9°b 150.5°d 36.3°a 8.0°b 0.1°b 5.1°c .0 115.9 / 114.4°d 52.2 / 43.0°d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 ^k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 [†] 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c 0 115.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8k 59.4 11.3 ~0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 ^f 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4 4.5	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c 0.15.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d 6.1m
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 ^k 59.4 11.3 ~0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 [†] 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c 0 115.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 [†] 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4 4.5 30.5	 5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c 0 115.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d 6.1m 38.2n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8k 59.4 11.3 ~0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 ^f 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4 4.5 30.5 2015 2.0	 5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c .0 115.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d 6.1m 38.2n 2022 9.4b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 ^f 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4 4.5 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1 P	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c .0 115.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d 6.1m 38.2n 2022 9.4b 0.2 9.c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Threatened species (number)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8k 59.4 11.3 ~0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1 52	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 ~0.0 6.4 [†] 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4 4.5 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1 P 60	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c .0 115.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d 6.1m 38.2n 2022 9.4b 0.2 q.c 198
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 ~0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1 52 7.6	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 [†] 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4 4.5 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1 P 60 10.9	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c 0.15.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d 6.1m 38.2n 2022 9.4b 0.2qc 198 10.9h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1 52 7.6 54 f	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 [†] 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4 4.5 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1 P 60 10.9 56	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c 0.115.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d 6.1m 38.2n 2022 9.4b 0.2q.c 198 10.9h 56h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1 52 7.6 54 f 7 f	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 [†] 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4 4.5 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1 P 60 10.9 56 6	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c 0.115.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d 6.1m 38.2n 2022 9.4b 0.29c 198 10.9h 56h 6h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8k 59.4 11.3 ~0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1 52 7.6 54† 7† 1424	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 ^f 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4 4.5 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1 P 60 10.9 56 6 131	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c .0 115.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d 6.1m 38.2n 2022 9.4b 0.24c 198 10.9h 56h 6h 299s
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1 52 7.6 54 f 7 f	5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.4 -0.0 6.4 [†] 132.8 / 129 42.9 / 45.8 22.6 / 30.4 4.5 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1 P 60 10.9 56 6	5.0a 63.9 / 60.1a 45.8 / 3.8a 344.8 / 2.9b 150.5d 36.3a 8.0h 0.1b 5.1c 0.115.9 / 114.4d 52.2 / 43.0d 51.6 / 44.5d 6.1m 38.2n 2022 9.4b 0.2q.c 198 10.9h 56h 6h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Bujumbura h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m 2016. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Partial data. p 2012. q Break in the time series. r Including nationals residing abroad. s 2017.

Cabo Verde

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Region Western Africa Population (000, 2022) 593 a 593 a	UN membership Surface area (km	n2) 4 C	September 1975
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 147.2 ^a Capital city Praia	Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city Praia Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 167.5c	National currenc Exchange rate (p		bo Verde Escudo (CVE) 6d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 664	1 596	1 704b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	1.0	- 14.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 378.3	3 041.8	3 064.3b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	9.2	10.0	5.6b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	20.8	20.7	26.6b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	70.1	69.3	67.8b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	16.2	14.6	11.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	22.2	21.6	22.1b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	61.5	63.8	66.8b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.7	11.8 [†]	15.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.4 / 70.0	50.3 / 67.2	48.7 / 62.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	109	113d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	101	81 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	220	67	64 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	731	603	1 169 i,d
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	- 511	- 537	- 1 105 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 223	- 51	- 257 d
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Spain	63.0 Portuga	I 15.1	Italy 11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ Portugal	41.9 Netherlar		Spain 8.4
			<u> </u>
0! -! ! !! 4	0040	004E	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.1	0.9a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.2 61.8	1.1 64.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	1.2 61.8 2.5	1.1 64.3 2.0	0.9ª 66.2 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1	0.9ª 66.2 k 1.9ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4	0.9ª 66.2k 1.9ª 79.0 / 70.3ª 26.2 / 8.7ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.o	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.0 21.7	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4	0.9ª 66.2 ^k 1.9ª 79.0 / 70.3ª 26.2 / 8.7ª 15.8 / 2.8 ^b 0.1 ^d 11.4 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.o 21.7 4.5	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8	0.9ª 66.2k 1.9ª 79.0 / 70.3ª 26.2 / 8.7ª 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4ª 4.9k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.o 21.7 4.5 0.6	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0no 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3	0.9 ^a 66.2 ^k 1.9 ^a 79.0 / 70.3 ^a 26.2 / 8.7 ^a 15.8 / 2.8 ^b 0.1 ^d 11.4 ^a 4.9 ^k 0.8 ^c 4.7 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 61.8 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 no 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.0 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.o 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 74.8 / 56.5	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6 86.5 / 67.7	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k 79.9 / 64.7k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.0 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.2 61.8 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.0 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 74.8 / 56.5 7.5 p 18.1	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6 86.5 / 67.7 8.8 20.8	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k 79.9 / 64.7k 6.5b 38.94
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.0 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 74.8 / 56.5 7.5 p 18.1	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6 86.5 / 67.7 8.8 20.8	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k 79.9 / 64.7k 6.5b 38.9q
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.o 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 7.5 p 18.1 2010	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6 86.5 / 67.7 8.8 20.8 20.1 42.7	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k 79.9 / 64.7k 6.5b 38.9q 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 61.8 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.o 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6) 74.8 / 56.5 7.5 p 18.1	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6 86.5 / 67.7 8.8 20.8 2015 42.7 0.1 LS.t	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k 79.9 / 64.7k 6.5b 38.9q 2022 64.5 lb
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.2 61.8 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 no 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 1 74.8 / 56.5 7.5 p 18.1 2010 30.0 i 	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6 86.5 / 67.7 8.8 20.8 20.1 5.3	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k 79.9 / 64.7k 6.5b 38.9q 2022 64.5 lb
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.2 61.8 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.0 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 1 74.8 / 56.5 7.5 p 18.1 2010 30.0 i 	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6 86.5 / 67.7 8.8 20.8 20.1 20.1 5 42.7 0.1 f.s.t 51 11.0	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k 79.9 / 64.7k 6.5b 38.9q 2022 64.5 i.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.2 61.8 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.0 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 74.8 / 56.5 7.5 p 18.1 2010 30.0 i 	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6 86.5 / 67.7 8.8 20.8 20.1 51 0.1 (s.t.)	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k 79.9 / 64.7k 6.5b 38.9q 2022 64.5i.b 129 11.3k 2i.k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.0 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 17.5 p 18.1 2010 30.0 i 31 10.6 1	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6 86.5 / 67.7 8.8 20.8 2015 42.7 0.1 t.s.t 51 11.0 2 ⁱ 17 ⁱ	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k 79.9 / 64.7k 6.5b 38.9q 2022 64.5 lb 129 11.3k 2 lk 19 lk
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lote to the second of the sec	1.2 61.8 2.5 78.1 / 69.0 32.0 / 7.6 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 n.0 21.7 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 74.8 / 56.5 7.5 p 18.1 2010 30.0 i 	1.1 64.3 2.0 2.1 79.0 / 70.1 29.1 / 7.4 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 16.4 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109.2 100.0 / 89.6 86.5 / 67.7 8.8 20.8 20.1 51 0.1 (s.t.)	0.9a 66.2k 1.9a 79.0 / 70.3a 26.2 / 8.7a 15.8 / 2.8b 0.1d 11.4a 4.9k 0.8c 4.7k 97.9 / 103.9k 92.7 / 85.3k 79.9 / 64.7k 6.5b 38.9q 2022 64.5i.b 129 11.3k 2i.k

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Union of the Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2005. p 2006. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Higher Education only. s Partial data. t 2011. u Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

9.96

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 20.55

9.46b

Cambodia

Gaiiibuuia				
	outh-eastern Asia	UN membership d	ate ´	14 December 1955
	6 768a	Surface area (km2		181 035 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 92 Capital city Ph	2.6ª nnom Penh	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency		98.0ª Rie l (KHR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2		Exchange rate (pe		1 113.5 e
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (m	nillion current US\$)	11 242	18 050	25 291 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, cor	nst. 2015 prices)	6.0	7.0	- 3.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		785.5	1 162.9	1 512.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^f	36.0	28.2	24.4b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross \	Va l ue Added) ^f	23.3	29.4	37.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other ac	tivity (% of GVA) ^f	40.7	42.3	38.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% o		57.39	42.5	31.2 g,b
Employment in industry (% of er	mployed)	16.09	24.9	29.6 g,b
Employment in services & other	sectors (% employed)	26.79	32.6	39.2 g,b
Unemployment rate (% of labou		0.8	0.4	0.69
Labour force participation rate (81.3 / 88.6	73.4 / 86.4	74.9 / 86.29
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010)	,	100	117	138 e
Agricultural production index (2)	014-2016=100)	82	98	112 ^b
International trade: exports (mil	lion current US\$)	5 590	8 542	18 210 g,e
International trade: imports (mil	.,	4 903	10 669	28 318 g.e
International trade: balance (mi		688	- 2 126	- 10 108e
Balance of payments, current ac	ccount (million US\$)	- 981	- 1 598	- 12 339 e
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹	United States 3	0.1 Singapore	14.8	China 6.1
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹	China 3	7.1 Thai l and	15.0	Viet Nam 13.9
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average	e annual %)	1.5	1.3	1.0a
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po		1.5 20.3	1.3 22.2	1.0ª 23.8 ^d
	pulation)			
Urban population (% of total po	pulation) average annual %) ⁱ	20.3	22.2	23.8 ^d
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a	pulation) average annual %) ⁱ er woman)	20.3 2.6	22.2 3.4	23.8 ^d
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe	pulation) average annual %) ⁱ er woman) ss/males, years)	20.3 2.6 2.8	22.2 3.4 2.6	23.8 ^d 2.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6	23.8 ^d 2.3 ^a 72.6 / 67.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1	pulation) average annual %) [†] er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/% of total pop.) [†]	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0	23.8 ^d 2.3 ^a 72.6 / 67.1 ^a 28.9 / 9.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1- International migrant stock (000	pulation) average annual %) ⁱ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/% of total pop.) ^j to the UNHCR (000)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5 b
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) s/Moley years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/9% of total pop.,1 ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 ^k	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2	23.8 ^d 2.3 ^a 72.6 / 67.1 ^a 28.9 / 9.7 ^a 79.3 / 0.5 ^b 57.5 ^e
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) j/% of total pop.j ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4	23.8 ^d 2.3 ^a 72.6 / 67.1 ^a 28.9 / 9.7 ^a 79.3 / 0.5 ^b 57.5 ^e 20.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 I Health: Current expenditure (%	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) ¹ in to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ op.)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2	23.8 ^d 2.3 ^a 72.6 / 67.1 ^a 28.9 / 9.7 ^a 79.3 / 0.5 ^b 57.5 ^e 20.6 ^a 7.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 I Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) n/% of total pop.) ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ op.)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 m	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000- Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 9/% of total pop.) ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ pp.) ture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 m 1.9 m	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 D Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol.	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/9% of total pop,l ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ opp.) titure (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 ^m 1.9 ^m 116.7 / 117	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 l Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pe Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Sec. gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per 1	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 7/% of total pop.] ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ tipp.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 00 000 pop.)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 m 1.9 m 116.7 / 117 /	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n 57.1 / 52.6b
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Sec. gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 7/% of total pop.] ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ tipp.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 00 000 pop.)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 24.3 / 33.0 9.0	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 ^m 1.9 ^m 116.7 / 117 /	23.8 ^d 2.3 ^a 72.6 / 67.1 ^a 28.9 / 9.7 ^a 79.3 / 0.5 ^b 57.5 ^e 20.6 ^a 7.0 ^d 2.2 ⁿ .5 103.7 / 106.9 ^b 57.1 / 52.6 ^b 38.2 / 38.5 ^b
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 l Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pe Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Sec. gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per 1	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/9% of total pop,l ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ tiure (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop,l to (f/m per 100 pop,l tratio (f/m per 100 pop,l	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 24.3 / 33.0 9.0 2.3	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 1.9 116.7 / 117 / 1.8 P	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n 57.1 / 52.6b 38.2 / 38.5b
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 I Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 I Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per 1) Seats held by women in the Na	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 7/9% of total pop, 1 to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ trute (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop, 1 tratio (f/m per 100 pop, 1 tional Parliament (%) tructure indicators	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 24.3 / 33.0 9.0 2.3 21.1	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 72.0 / 67.6 72.0 / 67.6 72.0 / 67.6 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 116.7 / 117 / 1.8 20.3	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n .5 103.7 / 106.9b 57.1 / 52.6b 38.2 / 38.5b 20.89
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 pt Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pt Education: Government expendie Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per 1) Seats held by women in the Na	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/9% of total pop.] ¹ is to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ sp.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tional Parliament (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 24.3 / 33.0 9.0 2.3 21.1 2010	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 72.0 / 67.6 72.0 / 67.6 72.0 / 67.6 73.0 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 m 1.9 m 116.7 / 117 / 1.8 P 20.3 2015	23.8 ^d 2.3 ^a 72.6 / 67.1 ^a 28.9 / 9.7 ^a 79.3 / 0.5 ^b 57.5 ^e 20.6 ^a 7.0 ^d 2.2 ⁿ .5 103.7 / 106.9 ^b 57.1 / 52.6 ^b 38.2 / 38.5 ^b 20.8 ^q
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 plealth: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infrasti	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/9% of total pop.] ¹ is to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ sp.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tional Parliament (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 24.3 / 33.0 9.0 2.3 21.1 2010	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 116.7 / 117 / 1.8 20.3 2015 18.09	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n .5 103.7 / 106.9b 57.1 / 52.6b 38.2 / 38.5b 20.84 2022 32.9r 331
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 l Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pe Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infrast Individuals using the Internet (p Research & Development exper	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ss/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 9/% of total pop.) ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) totional Parliament (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) inditure (% of GDP)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 24.3 / 33.0 9.0 2.3 21.1 2010 1.3 	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 116.7 / 117 / 1.8 20.3 2015 18.0 9 0.1 s	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n .5 103.7 / 106.9b 57.1 / 52.6b 38.2 / 38.5b 20.89 2022 32.9r 331 46.6d
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 pe Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infrasti Individuals using the Internet (p Research & Development exper Threatened species (number)	pulation) average annual %) ¹ ar woman) sr/ sr/ sr/ sr/ dol-years old, %) 1/% of total pop,l ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop,l) io (f/m per 100 pop,l) io (f/m per 100 pop,l) tional Parliament (%) rructure indicators ier 100 inhabitants) additure (% of GDP)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 24.3 / 33.0 9.0 2.3 21.1 2010 1.3 	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 116.7 / 117 / 1.8 20.3 2015 18.0 0.1 8 243	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n .5 103.7 / 106.9b 57.1 / 52.6b 38.2 / 38.5b 20.84 2022 32.9r 331
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lealth: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per 1) Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infernat (p Research & Development exper Individuals using the Internet (p Research & Development exper Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) sy/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/% of total pop,1/ a to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ citure (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop,1/ a total f/m per 100 pop,1/ biture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop,1/ continual parliament (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) additure (% of GDP)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 24.3 / 33.0 9.0 2.3 21.1 2010 1.3 204 60.0	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 72.0 / 67.6 73.0 / 70.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 116.7 / 117 / 1.8 20.3 2015 18.0 9 0.1 5 243 50.1	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n .5 103.7 / 106.9b 57.1 / 52.6b 38.2 / 38.5b 20.89 2022 32.9r 331 46.6d
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1- International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 I Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 I Education: Government expendi Education: Frimary gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per 1) Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infrasti Individuals using the Internet per Ensearch & Development exper Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ³ CO2 emission estimates (millior	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) sy/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/9% of total pop,1/ a to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ total (f/m per 100 pop,1/ io (f/m per 100 pop,1/ io (f/m per 100 pop,1/ io (f/m per 100 pop,1/ itional Parliament (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) inditure (% of GDP) in tons/tons per capita) ajoules)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 24.3 / 33.0 9.0 2.3 21.1 2010 1.3 204 60.0 5.6 / 0.3 124 14	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 1.9 116.7 / 117 / 1.8 20.3 2015 18.0 9 0.1 8.7 / 0.5 143 16	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n .5 103.7 / 106.9b 57.1 / 52.6b 38.2 / 38.5b 20.84 2022 32.9r 331 46.6d 13.9 / 0.8d
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per 1) Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infrasti Individuals using the Internet (p Research & Development exper Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ CO2 emission estimates (millior Energy production, primary (Peta	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) sy/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/9% of total pop,1 ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ¹ trute (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop,1 tratio (f/m pe	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 24.3 / 33.0 9.0 2.3 21.1 2010 1.3 204 60.0 5.6 / 0.3 124	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 72.0 / 67.6 72.0 / 67.6 72.0 / 67.6 73.0 / 70.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 m 1.9 m 116.7 / 117 / 1.8 P 20.3 2015 18.0 9 0.1 s 243 550.1 8.7 / 0.5 143	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n .5 103.7 / 106.9b 57.1 / 52.6b 38.2 / 38.5b 20.8q 2022 32.9r 331 46.6d 13.9 / 0.8d 162d
Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 pt Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pt Education: Government expendie Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Nateron Individuals using the Internet (p Research & Development exper Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ³ CO2 emission estimates (million Energy supply per capita (Gigajc Energy supply per capita (Gigajc	pulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) sy/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 9/% of total pop.) ¹ to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) io total pop.) tratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tratio (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) in tons/tons per capita) ajoules) pules) al borders (000) ¹ odiversity protected (%)	20.3 2.6 2.8 69.8 / 65.4 32.1 / 5.7 82.0 / 0.6 0.2 k 35.7 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 9.0 2.3 2.1 2010 1.3 204 60.0 5.6 / 0.3 124 14 2 508 24.7	22.2 3.4 2.6 72.0 / 67.6 30.9 / 7.0 74.0 / 0.5 0.2 26.4 6.2 0.2 1.9 116.7 / 117 / 1.8 20.3 2015 18.0 9 0.1 8.7 / 0.5 143 16	23.8d 2.3a 72.6 / 67.1a 28.9 / 9.7a 79.3 / 0.5b 57.5e 20.6a 7.0d 2.2n .5 103.7 / 106.9b 57.1 / 52.6b 38.2 / 38.5b 20.84 2022 32.9r 331 46.6d 13.9 / 0.8d 162 d 21 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Phnom Penh i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. m 2014. q 2018. o 2008. p 2011. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2017. s Break in the time series. t Arrivals by all means of transport.

6.35

4.01

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Cameroon

			Gailleiddii
Region Middle Africa	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 2 100 f) 9 y (20 September 1960 175 650 b 19.5 a CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) c 579.2 e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 144	30 905	39 881 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	5.7	- 1.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 285.3	1 326.5	1 502.3 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	15.1	16.1	16.5b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 9,h	29.1	27.4	27.2b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,i	55.8	56.6	56.2b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	55.1	46.5	42.9b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	12.2	14.3	15.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	32.8	39.1	42.1 b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	3.6 j	3.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	70.5 / 82.1	70.6 / 81.8	70.4 / 80.9 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	113	124 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	101	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 878	4 053	4 512 j.e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 133	6 037	7 534 j.e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 255	- 1 984	- 3 023 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 857	- 1 174	- 1 512b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^j China	29.8 Netherlan	ds 13.4	India 8.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^j China	34.4 France	8.0	Nigeria 7.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.0	2.6a
Urban population (% of total population)	51.6	54.6	57.0 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	3.9	3.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.2	4.8	4.4a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	58.0 / 55.2	61.2 / 58.1	62.6 / 59.4a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.8 / 4.5	43.3 / 4.3	42.2 / 4.2 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	291.5 / 1.4	508.3 / 2.2	579.2 / 2.2 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	106.7 m	391.8	1 486.3 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	71.4	59.1	45.8a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	3.8	3.7	3.6 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 n	0.10
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	2.8j	3.1 j,d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 116.0	109.9 / 122	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	36.8 / 44.1 P	54.4 / 63.6	55.4 / 64.69
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.0 / 31.9 p	39.7 / 49.0	39.0 / 44.8 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.9	1.2	1.4r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.9	31.1	33.9 s
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) j	4.3	18.3	37.8b
Threatened species (number)	624	697	1 178
Forested area (% of land area) ^j	44.2	43.6	43.1 d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.7 / 0.2	8.0 / 0.3	8.7 / 0.3 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	353	495	544 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	16	16 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	573	897	1 021 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.0	35.5	35.5 e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.08	2.18	3.57 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. q Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2011. o 2018. p 2009. q 2016. r 2017. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Canada

Gallaua			
Region Northern America Population (000, 2022) 38 454 a	UN membership of Surface area (km.	2) 9	November 1945 984 670 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 4.2ª Capital city Ottawa	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	/ Ca	3.8ª anadian Do ll ar (CAD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 378.2 c,d	Exchange rate (pe		30
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 617 267	1 556 129	1 644 037 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	0.7	- 5.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	47 361.1	43 193.8	43 559.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.6	2.0	1.9b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	27.9	25.8	25.7 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{9,1}	70.5	72.1	72.4b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.8	1.6	1.4 j.b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.2	19.9	19.4 ^{j,b}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.0	78.4	79.2 j,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	6.9	6.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	62.4 / 71.6	61.2 / 70.6	60.6 / 69.4 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	109	122 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	99	113b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	386 580	408 697	501 201 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	392 109	419 375	489 490 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 529	- 10 677	11 711 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 58 163	- 54 696	1 217 e
Major trading partners			202
harden and the same and the sam	'5.5 China	4.5	United Kingdom 2.6
Import partners (% of imports) United States 4	8.5 China	14.0	Mexico 5.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.8a
Urban population (% of total population)	80.9	81.3	81.5 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.5ª
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.5 / 79.1	83.9 / 79.9	84.8 / 80.9a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.6 / 19.9	16.2 / 22.3	15.6 / 25.9a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 761.2 / 19.8	7 428.7 / 20.	· ·
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	216.6 ^m	155.8 m	202.5 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.0	4.5	3.9a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	10.7	10.7	10.8 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	•••		2.4 d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.30	•••
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.9 / 98.4	102.9 / 102.1	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 103.6	110.9 / 109.9	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.0 / 105.0	119.9 / 118.2	
			2.0b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.7	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.6 22.1	1.7 25.2	30.5p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.1	25.2	30.5p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	22.1 2010	25.2 2015	30.5p 2022
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.1 2010 80.3 q.r	25.2 2015 90.0 j	30.5 P 2022 97.0 j.b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	22.1 2010 80.3 q.r 1.8 77 38.7	25.2 2015 90.01 1.7 97 38.7	30.5 P 2022 97.0 j.b 1.7 s.b 187 38.7 d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	22.1 2010 80.3 q.r 1.8 77	25.2 2015 90.0i 1.7 97	30.5 P 2022 97.0 j.b 1.7 s.b 187
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	22.1 2010 80.3 q.r 1.8 77 38.7 534.3 / 15.5 16 662	25.2 2015 90.01 1.7 97 38.7	30.5 P 2022 97.0 j.b 1.7 s.b 187 38.7 d 531.2 / 13.8 b 22 413 d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22.1 2010 80.3 q.r 1.8 77 38.7 534.3 / 15.5 16 662 319	25.2 2015 90.0i 1.7 97 38.7 557.3 / 15.4 19 766 325	30.5 P 2022 97.0 j.b 1.7 s.b 187 38.7 d 531.2 / 13.8 b 22 413 d 342 d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	22.1 2010 80.3 q.r 1.8 77 38.7 534.3 / 15.5 16 662 319 16 219	25.2 2015 90.0i 1.7 97 38.7 557.3 / 15.4 19 766 325 17 971	30.5 P 2022 97.0 µ b 1.7 s.b 187 38.7 d 531.2 / 13.8 b 22 413 d 342 d 2 960 b
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.1 2010 80.3 q.r 1.8 77 38.7 534.3 / 15.5 16 662 319 16 219 27.0	25.2 2015 90.0i 1.7 97 38.7 557.3 / 15.4 19 766 325 17 971 27.6	30.5 P 2022 97.0 j.b 1.7 s.b 187 38.7 d 531.2 / 13.8 b 22 413 d 342 d 2 960 b 30.0 e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	22.1 2010 80.3 q.r 1.8 77 38.7 534.3 / 15.5 16 662 319 16 219	25.2 2015 90.0i 1.7 97 38.7 557.3 / 15.4 19 766 325 17 971	30.5 P 2022 97.0 µ b 1.7 s.b 187 38.7 d 531.2 / 13.8 b 22 413 d 342 d 2 960 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the Census Metropolitan Area. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. I Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Break in the time series. r Population aged 16 years and over. s Provisional data. t DAC member (OECD).

Cayman Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 264° 101.9 ^{a,b} Cayman Isl ands Do ll ar (KYD) 0.8°	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per l Capital city Capital city pop. ((m2, 2022) 28 Ge	5.1 ^{a,b} orge Town	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	4 277	4 785	6 256°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	- 2.7	2.8	3.5¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		75 460.8	77 517.7	95 190.9°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.3	0.4	0.4¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Added) ^{f,h}	7.4	7.4	8.0c	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)f,i	92.2	92.2	91.6°	
Employment in agriculture (%	of employed) ^j	0.6	0.8 k		
Employment in industry (% o	f emp l oyed) ^j	14.9	15.5 k	•••	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed) ^j	84.2	83.6 k		
Unemployment rate (% of lab	oour force)	6.7	6.3 k		
Labour force participation rat	te (female/male pop. %)	80.6 / 88.0 j.l.m	80.6 / 85.6 k	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)	010=100) ⁿ	100	104	116°	
International trade: exports (mi ll ion current US\$)	240	65°	17 e	
International trade: imports (mi ll ion current US\$)	828°	915	1 538 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8040	- 851	- 1 521 e	
Balance of payments, current	t account (mi ll ion US\$)		•••	- 764 c	
Major trading partners	S				2021
Export partners (% of exports	s) United States 77	.8 Jamaica	13.1	United Kingdom	9.1
Import partners (% of import	s) United States 81	.5 Jamaica	3.4	United Kingdom	2.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average)	age annual %)b	2.7	2.2	0.9a	
Urban population (% of total		100.0	100.0	100.0 P	
Urban population growth rate		2.6	1.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.8	1.2	1.2ª	
Life expectancy at birth (fem-		78.8 / 73.0	77.3 / 72.5	78.1 / 73.2a	
Population age distribution (0		18.3 / 8.5	17.5 / 10.0	16.8 / 13.1 a	
International migrant stock (0		24.1 / 42.5	26.2 / 42.4	29.2 / 44.5c	
Refugees and others of conc		~0.0t	0.1	0.1 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		7.2	8.7	7.3a	
Education: Primary gross enre	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.8 / 98.9 u	88.4 / 86.7 k	92.2 / 94.2¢	
Education: Sec. gross enrol.	** 1 1 1 1	84.1 / 76.5 u	84.4 / 82.8 k	75.5 / 73.0 c	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross en		81.4 / 71.2 "	74.3 / 73.9k	71.2 / 66.1 c	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	15.9	8.2 v		
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants) ^o	66.0	77.0	81.1 w	
Threatened species (number)		34	71	94	
Forested area (% of land area		53.0	53.0	53.0p	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	•	141	130	152 p	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	onal borders (000)x	288	385	122°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area, c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscapa care. b Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care, Excludes repair of personal and household goods, j Break in the time series. k 2013. I Resident population (de jure). m 2009. n Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. o Estimate. p 2019. q Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. r Refers to foreign citizens. s Including refugees. t Data as at the end of December. u 2008. v 2014. w 2017. x Arrivals by air.

31.7

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Central African Republic

Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2022) 5 579a	UN membership d Surface area (km2		otember 1960
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 9.0a	Sex ratio (m per 1)4 ⁰
Capital city Bangui	National currency		anc, BEAC (XAF)c
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 869.6d	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 579.21	<u> </u>
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 141	1 695	2 323 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.6	4.3	1.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	487.9	377.1	481.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	39.8	32.5	33.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	26.1	22.8	21.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	34.1	44.6	44.9b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	78.8	78.5	77.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	6.2	5.3	5.4b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	15.1	16.2	17.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)g	5.7	5.6	6.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	63.9 / 79.8	63.6 / 80.7	63.7 / 79.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)g,h	100	133	161 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	99	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	90	97	72 g,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	210	457	530 g,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 120	- 360	- 458 e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ United Arab Emirates 35	.7 China	25.9	Italy 12.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ Dem. Rep. of Congo 20	.8 China	12.1	France 10.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.6	2.8a
Urban population (% of total population)	38.9	40.3	41.8 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.9	1.1	•••
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.9	6.0	5.9a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	50.5 / 48.1	54.5 / 51.2	56.8 / 52.3a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.0 / 3.5	48.8 / 3.9	48.1 / 4.1 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	94.7 / 2.2	81.6 / 1.8	88.5 / 1.8 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	215.3	517.2	893.9 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	97.3	84.7	67.7a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	3.8	5.0	7.8 d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 n	0.1	0.10
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.99	1.8g,d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.4 / 101.2	75.7 / 99.8 P	89.4 / 114.69
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	9.8 / 17.4 ⁿ	11.9 / 22.9 P	13.8 / 20.5 r
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.6 / 10.0 ⁿ	6.9 / 11.7 p	7.0 / 11.8 r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.6	12.5 s	12.9 [†]
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	2.0	2.9	10.4 ^b
Threatened species (number)	36	54	98
Forested area (% of land area)	36.3	36.0	35.8 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	33	33	34 g,d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8	8	8 g,d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	54	120	87 d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.2	74.2	74.2 e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	14.2 / 2.8	12.8 / 2.6	11.5 / 2.3 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	31.5 / 8.0	27.7 / 7.0	24.1 / 5.9 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	12.13	28.35	33.78 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). d 2019. c 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Bangui. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December. m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n 2009. o 2018. p 2012. q 2016. r 2017. s 2013. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Arrivals by air at Bangui only.

			0
Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2022) 17 723 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 14.1 a	UN membership Surface area (ki Sex ratio (m per	m2)	20 September 1960 1 284 000 ^b 100.8 ^a
Capital city N'Djamena Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 371.5 ^d	National curren Exchange rate (CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c 579.2 ^e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 971	11 690	11 154 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	15.0	1.8	- 0.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	917.9	828.5	679.1 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	35.9	29.5	27.7 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	36.7	31.7	19.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	27.4	38.8	53.0 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	78.5	77.0	76.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	2.4	2.4	2.1 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	19.1	20.7	21.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)g	1.0	1.1	1.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	53.7 / 74.7	50.4 / 72.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 g,h	117 g,h	122 ^{i,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	97	119 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁹	3 410	2 900	1 974 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)9	2 507	2 200	1 055 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9049	7009	919e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ Germany 4	2.4 Other Asia	a, nes 18.6	United Arab Emirates 11.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ China 3	0.9 United Arab I	Emirates 21.8	France 7.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4	2.9	3.1 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	3.4 22.0	2.9 22.5	3.1ª 23.3 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	22.0 3.5 7.0	22.5 3.8 6.7	23.3 ^d 6.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1	23.3 ^d 6.2 ^a 54.8 / 51.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3	23.3 ^d 6.2 ^a 54.8 / 51.3 ^a 47.5 / 3.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3	23.3 ^d 6.2 ^a 54.8 / 51.3 ^a 47.5 / 3.4 ^a 547.5 / 3.3 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 ¹	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5	23.3 ^d 6.2 ^a 54.8 / 51.3 ^a 47.5 / 3.4 ^a 547.5 / 3.3 ^b 1 022.2 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 ¹ 91.1	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2a 65.5a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 ¹ 91.1 4.1	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2e 65.5a 4.4d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 ¹ 91.1 4.1 ~0.0 °	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2a 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 l 91.1 4.1 -0.0 n 2.0	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2a 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 l 91.1 4.1 -0.0 n 2.0 69.1 / 94.6	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2a 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 ¹ 91.1 4.1 -0.0 ⁿ 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.9	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2a 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 1 91.1 4.1 -0.0 n 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.5 9.0 / 25.3	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2a 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 1 91.1 4.1 -0.0 n 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 -0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.5 9.0 / 25.3 14.9	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2a 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.2o
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 I 91.1 4.1 -0.0 n 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2 2010	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.5 9.0 / 25.3 14.9 2015	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2e 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.2o
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 1 91.1 4.1 -0.0 n 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 -0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.5 9.0 / 25.3 14.9	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2e 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.2° 2022
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 91.1 4.1 -0.0 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2 2010 1.7	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.9 9.0 / 25.3 14.9 2015 	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2e 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.20 2022 10.4b 0.3p.q.r
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 91.1 4.1 -0.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2 2010 1.7 30	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.8 9.0 / 25.3 14.9 2015 3.5 38	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2a 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.2o 2022 10.4b 0.3 s.4r 55
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 ¹ 91.1 4.1 -0.0° 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2 2010 1.7 30 4.4	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.5 80.6 4.5 -0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.5 9.0 / 25.3 14.9 2015 3.5 38 3.99	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 8 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2a 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.4ud 0.1b 2.4ud 11.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.2o 2022 10.4b 0.3 p.qr 55 3.59d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 l 91.1 4.10.0 n 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2 2010 1.7 30 4.4 324	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.5 9.0 / 25.3 14.9 2015 3.5 38 3.99 375	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2e 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.2o 2022 10.4b 0.3 p.q.r 55 3.5 g.d 358d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 I 91.1 4.1 -0.0 n 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2 2010 1.7 30 4.4 324 7	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.9 9.0 / 25.3 14.9 2015 3.5 38 3.99 375 6	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2e 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.20 2022 10.4b 0.3 p.q.r 55 3.5 q.d 358d 6d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 91.1 4.1 -0.0 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2 2010 1.7 30 4.4 7 71s	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.5 9.0 / 25.3 14.9 2015 3.5 38 3.99 375 6 120°	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2a 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.2o 2022 10.4b 0.3 n.4r 55 3.5 9.d 3588d 6d 10 t.b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 91.1 4.1 -0.0 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2 2010 1.7 30 4.4 324 7 71 s 67.3	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.9 9.0 / 25.3 14.9 2015 3.5 38 3.99 375 6 120° 67.3	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2e 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.20 2022 10.4b 0.3 p.q.r 55 3.5 9.d 358d 6 d 10 t.b 67.3e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	22.0 3.5 7.0 50.8 / 48.4 48.6 / 3.4 417.0 / 3.5 533.0 91.1 4.1 -0.0 2.0 69.1 / 94.6 13.4 / 31.7 8.7 / 24.2 5.2 2010 1.7 30 4.4 324 7 71 s 67.3	22.5 3.8 6.7 53.1 / 50.1 48.4 / 3.3 467.0 / 3.3 473.5 80.6 4.5 ~0.0 2.4 79.4 / 103 13.9 / 30.5 9.0 / 25.3 14.9 2015 3.5 38 3.99 375 6 120°	23.3d 6.2a 54.8 / 51.3a 47.5 / 3.4a 547.5 / 3.3b 1 022.2e 65.5a 4.4d 0.1b 2.49.d 7 78.0 / 100.3d 14.3 / 26.8d 10.2 / 23.5d 31.2o 2022 10.4b 0.3 s.4r 55 3.5 o.d 3588d 6d 10 t.b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC), d 2019. e 2021, f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h N Djamena i Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n 2006. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Excluding business enterprise. q Excluding private non-profit. r 2016. s Arrivals by air. t Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 4.75 5.71 10.42b

Channel Islands

Region Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2	Northern Europe Saint Helier c 022) 34.4 d	Surface area (le National curre Exchange rate	ncy	180 ^{a,b} Pound Sterling (GBP) 0.7 ^e
Economic indicate		2010	2015	2022
Employment in agricult	ure (% of employed)f	4.7	4.0	3.59
Employment in industry	(% of employed)f	26.7	24.9	22.99
Employment in services	& other sectors (% employed)f	68.6	71.1	73.69
Unemployment rate (%	of labour force)f	7.2	8.2	6.8
Labour force participati	on rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	51.4 / 67.7	51.2 / 68.	2 51.8 / 67.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Urban population (% of	total population)a	31.1	31.0	30.9h
Urban population growt	h rate (average annual %)a,i	0.9	0.5	•••
International migrant st	ock (000/% of total pop.)j	77.6 / 48.6	82.3 / 49.	8 84.1 / 48.49
Intentional homicide ra	te (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0		
Environment and i	nfrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Forested area (% of lan	d area)	5.2 ^f	5.2	5.2 ^h

a Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. b 2017. c The capital of the Bailwick of Jersey. d 2018. e 2021. f Estimate. g 2020. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

Region South America	UN membership	data	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2022) 19 604a	Surface area (km		756 102 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 26.0°	Sex ratio (m per		98.5ª
Capital city Santiago Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 6 723.5 c,d	National currency Exchange rate (po		Chilean Peso (CLP) 866.2e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	218 538	243 919	252 940 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	2.3	- 5.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 808.0	13 574.2	13 231.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	3.9	4.0	4.2b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	38.8	32.6	34.2b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,i	57.3	63.4	61.5b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	10.6	9.4	8.8 j.b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.0	23.3	22.0 j,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.4	67.3	69.2 j,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	6.5	8.2 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.6 / 72.4	48.5 / 71.	.8 46.4 / 67.1 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	142 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	101	108b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	71 106	62 033	94 705 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	59 007	62 387	91 837 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	12 099	- 354	2 868 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 069	- 5 735	3 370 b
Major trading partners			2021
	3.8 United Sta		'
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	9.9 United Sta	tes 17.	4 Brazil 8.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	1.0	0.1a
Urban population (% of total population)	87.1	87.4	87.6 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.1	1.0	•••
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.1	1.0 1.7	 1.5ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77.	 1.5ª 0 81.9 / 77.2ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15.	1.5 ^a 0 81.9 / 77.2 ^a 8 18.3 / 18.3 ^a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3.	 1.5ª .0 81.9 / 77.2ª .8 18.3 / 18.3ª .6 1 645.0 / 8.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5	 1.5ª 0 81.9 / 77.2ª 8 18.3 / 18.3ª 6 1 645.0 / 8.6 ^b 493.7 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 ¹ 7.3	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8	 1.5a 0 81.9/77.2a 8 18.3/18.3a 6 1 645.0/8.6b 493.7e 4.9a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 7.3 6.8 m	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3°	 1.5a 0 81.9 / 77.2a 8 18.3 / 18.3a 6 1 645.0 / 8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3 o.d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 7.3 6.8 m 1.4	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1	 1.5a 0 81.9 / 77.2a 8 18.3 / 18.3a 6 1 645.0 / 8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3 o.d 2.8b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 l 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9	 1.5a 0 81.9 / 77.2a 8 18.3 / 18.3a 6 1 645.0 / 8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3 o.d 2.8b 5.4P
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 7.3 6.8 m 1.4	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 102	1.5a 0. 81.9 / 77.2a 8. 18.3 / 18.3a 6. 1 645.0 / 8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3od 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9 / 103.8d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.91 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10. 102.1 / 10	1.5a 0.0 81.9/77.2a 88 18.3/18.3a 66 1645.0/8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9/103.8d 01.5 103.3/104.1d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 l 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 102	1.5a 0.0 81.9/77.2a 88 18.3/18.3a 66 1645.0/8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9/103.8d 01.5 103.3/104.1d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7 88.3 / 84.1	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10 101.0 / 98	1.5a 1.5a 0. 81.9/77.2a 8. 18.3/18.3a 6. 1645.0/8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9/103.8d 101.5 103.3/104.1d 3.1 105.0/104.8d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 ¹ 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7 88.3 / 84.1 3.2	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10: 101.0 / 9: 3.4 15.8	1.5 a 1.6 4.5 0 / 8.6 b 493.7 c 4.9 a 9.3 o.d 2.8 b 5.4 p 2.2 100.9 / 103.8 d 10.5 105.0 / 104.8 d 4.8 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.1 1.8 81.2/75.7 21.5/13.9 375.4/2.2 1.91 7.3 6.8 ^m 1.4 4.2 102.2/105.2 91.4/88.7 88.3/84.1 3.2 14.2	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 11: 101.0 / 9: 3.4 15.8	1.5a 1.5a 0. 81.9/77.2a 88 18.3/18.3a 66 1645.0/8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3 o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9/103.8d 101.5 103.3/104.1d 9.1 105.0/104.8d 4.8b 35.59
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7 88.3 / 84.1 3.2 14.2	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10: 101.0 / 9: 3.4 15.8	1.5a 0. 81.9/77.2a 8. 18.3/18.3a 6. 1645.0/8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9/103.8d 101.5 103.3/104.1d 3.1 105.0/104.8d 4.8b 35.5q
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7 88.3 / 84.1 3.2 14.2 2010 45.0 ir	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10 101.0 / 9! 3.4 15.8 2015 76.6	1.5a 1.5a 8. 18.9 / 77.2a 8. 18.3 / 18.3a 6. 1645.0 / 8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3 o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9 / 103.8d 01.5 103.3 / 104.1d 9.1 105.0 / 104.8d 4.8b 35.5q 2022 88.3 j.b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 I 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7 88.3 / 84.1 3.2 14.2 2010 45.0 j.r 0.3	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10: 101.0 / 9: 3.4 15.8 2015 76.6 0.4	1.5a 1.5a 0 81.9 / 77.2a 8 18.3 / 18.3a 6 1645.0 / 8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3 o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9 / 103.8d 01.5 103.3 / 104.1d 9.1 105.0 / 104.8d 4.8b 35.5q 2022 88.3 j.b 0.3 j.d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7 88.3 / 84.1 3.2 14.2 2010 45.0 45.0 0.3 145	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10: 101.0 / 9: 3.4 15.8 2015 76.6 0.4 182	1.5a 1.5a 8. 18.9 / 77.2a 8. 18.3 / 18.3a 6. 1645.0 / 8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3 o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9 / 103.8d 01.5 103.3 / 104.1d 9.1 105.0 / 104.8d 4.8b 35.5q 2022 88.3 j.b 0.3 j.d 278 24.3 j.d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.1 1.8 81.2/75.7 21.5/13.9 375.4/2.2 1.91 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2/105.2 91.4/88.7 88.3/84.1 3.2 14.2 2010 45.0 ir 0.3 145 22.5	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10: 101.0 / 9: 3.4 15.8 2015 76.6 0.4 182 23.7 i	1.5a 1.5a 0. 81.9/77.2a 88 18.3/18.3a 66 1645.0/8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3 o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9/103.8d 101.5 103.3/104.1d 105.0/104.8d 4.8b 35.5q 2022 88.3i.b 0.3i.d 278 24.3i.d 81.7/4.1b 572d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7 88.3 / 84.1 3.2 14.2 2010 45.0 ir 0.3 145 22.5 70.5 / 4.0 386 75	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10: 101.0 / 9: 3.4 15.8 2015 76.6 0.4 182 23.7 / 3. 83.0 / 4.5 541 84	1.5a 1.5a 0. 81.9 / 77.2a 8 18.3 / 18.3a 6 1645.0 / 8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3 o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9 / 103.8d 01.5 103.3 / 104.1d 9.1 105.0 / 104.8d 4.8b 35.5q 2022 88.3 j.b 0.3 j.d 278 24.3 j.d 81.7 / 4.1 b 572d 91d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (6igajoules) Energy supply per capita (6igajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.9 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7 88.3 / 84.1 3.2 14.2 2010 45.0 i** 0.3 145 22.5 70.5 / 4.0 386 75 2 801	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10: 101.0 / 9: 3.4 15.8 2015 76.6 0.4 182 23.7 i 83.0 / 4.5 541 84 4 478	1.5a 1.5a 1.5a 1.5a 1.5a 1.5a 1.5a 1.5a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.91 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7 88.3 / 84.1 3.2 2010 45.0 j.r 0.3 145 22.5 70.5 / 4.0 386 75 2 801 26.9	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10: 101.0 / 9: 3.4 15.8 2015 76.6 0.4 182 23.7 / 83.0 / 4.5 541 84 4 4 478 28.9	1.5a 1.5a 0.8 81.9/77.2a 88 18.3/18.3a 66 1645.0/8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9/103.8d 01.5 103.3/104.1d 9.1 105.0/104.8d 4.8b 35.5q 2022 88.3j.b 0.3j.d 278 24.3j.d 81.7/4.1b 572d 91d 1119b 32.5e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	1.1 1.8 81.2/75.7 21.5/13.9 375.4/2.2 1.91 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2/105.2 91.4/88.7 88.3/84.1 3.2 14.2 2010 45.0 j.r 0.3 145 22.5 70.5/4.0 386 75 2 801 26.9) 98.6/	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10; 102.1 / 11; 101.0 / 9; 3.4 15.8 2015 76.6 0.4 182 23.7 i 83.0 / 4.5 541 84 4 4 4 7 8 28.9 98.7 /	1.5a 1.5a 1.5a 8. 18.9 / 77.2a 8. 18.3 / 18.3a 6. 1645.0 / 8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9 / 103.8d 9.1 105.0 / 104.8d 4.8b 35.5q 2022 88.3 j.b 0.3 j.d 278 24.3 j.d 11.19 b 572d 91d 11.19b 32.5e 98.8 /b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.1 1.8 81.2 / 75.7 21.5 / 13.9 375.4 / 2.2 1.91 7.3 6.8 m 1.4 4.2 102.2 / 105.2 91.4 / 88.7 88.3 / 84.1 3.2 2010 45.0 j.r 0.3 145 22.5 70.5 / 4.0 386 75 2 801 26.9	1.0 1.7 82.4 / 77. 20.0 / 15. 639.7 / 3. 2.5 6.8 8.3° 2.1 4.9 99.1 / 10: 102.1 / 10: 101.0 / 9: 3.4 15.8 2015 76.6 0.4 182 23.7 / 83.0 / 4.5 541 84 4 4 478 28.9	1.5a 1.5a 0.8 81.9/77.2a 88 18.3/18.3a 66 1645.0/8.6b 493.7e 4.9a 9.3o.d 2.8b 5.4p 2.2 100.9/103.8d 01.5 103.3/104.1d 9.1 105.0/104.8d 4.8b 35.5q 2022 88.3j.b 0.3j.d 278 24.3j.d 81.7/4.1b 572d 91d 1119b 32.5e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the urban population of Santiago Metropolitan Area Region. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. I Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Data are based on SHA 2011. p 2018. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 5 years and over. s Including nationals residing abroad. t 2017.

China

Onina				
Region Eastern Asia	UN membership		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2022) 1 425 887 a,b	Surface area (km		9 600 0000	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 148.5 ^{a,b} Capital city Beijing	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence		104.2 ^{a,b} Yuan Renminbi (CNY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 20 035.5 d.e	Exchange rate (po		6.4 b,f	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)b	6 087 188	11 061 57	0 14 722 801 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^b	10.6	7.0	2.3°	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^b	4 447.1	7 862.7	10 229.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)9	9.9	8.7 h	8.0 h,c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) g,i	46.4	41.0j	38.0 j,c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i,k}	43.7	50.31	54.0 ^{1,c}	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{b,m}	36.7	28.6	24.7 c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{b,m}	28.7	29.2	28.2 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)b,m	34.6	42.2	47.1 °	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) b,m	4.5	4.6	4.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)b,m	63.6 / 78.0	63.6 / 76.9		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	115	113 n,f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) ^b	89	101	104¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^b	1 577 764	2 273 468	3 362 302 f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^b	1 396 002	1 679 564	2 684 363 f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)b	181 762	593 904	677 939 f	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) ^b	237 810	293 022	317 301 f	
Major trading partners				2021
	'.2 China, Hong Ko			4.9
Import partners (% of imports) Other Asia, nes 9.	3 Republic of k	orea 8.0	Japan 7	7.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)b	0.7	0.6	-~0.0a	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	49.2	55.5	60.3 e	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,o}	49.2 3.5	55.5 2.9	***	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	3.5 1.7	2.9 1.7	 1.2ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b,o	3.5	2.9	 1.2ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.6	1.2 ^a 1.2 ^a 81.3 / 76.0 ^a 6 17.2 / 18.6 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.6 978.0 / 0.	1.2 ^a 1.2 ^a 1 81.3 / 76.0 ^a 6 17.2 / 18.6 ^a 1 1039.7 / 0.1 ^c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.6 978.0 / 0. 301.6 b	1.2ª 1.2ª 1 81.3 / 76.0ª 6 17.2 / 18.6ª 1 1039.7 / 0.1° 304.1f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.6 978.0 / 0.3 301.6 b 8.9	 1.2ª 4 81.3 / 76.0ª 6 17.2 / 18.6ª 1 1039.7 / 0.1° 304.1f 5.9ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.6 978.0 / 0. 301.6 b 8.9 4.9	 1.2ª 4 81.3 / 76.0ª 6 17.2 / 18.6ª 1 1039.7 / 0.1° 304.1 f 5.9ª 5.4°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.6 978.0 / 0. 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8	1.2ª 1.2ª 1 81.3 / 76.0ª 6 17.2 / 18.6ª 1 1039.7 / 0.1° 304.1 f 5.9ª 5.4° 2.2°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74. 18.4 / 15.6 978.0 / 0. 301.6 ^b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8	 1.2ª 4 81.3 / 76.0ª 6 17.2 / 18.6ª 1 1039.7 / 0.1° 304.1f 5.9ª 5.4° 2.2° 3.59	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.6 978.0 / 0. 301.6 ^b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96.2	 1.2ª 4 81.3 / 76.0ª 5 17.2 / 18.6ª 1 1039.7 / 0.1° 304.1f 5.9ª 5.4° 2.2° 3.5° 2 103.7 / 102.7°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.6 978.0 / 0. 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96.2 /	 1.2 ^a 4 81.3 / 76.0 ^a 6 17.2 / 18.6 ^a 1 1039.7 / 0.1 ^c 304.1 ^f 5.9 ^a 5.4 ^c 2.2 ^e 3.5 ^q 2 103.7 / 102.7 ^c /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 h.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 98.8 76.1 / 77.5	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.1 978.0 / 0.3 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 /	1.2 ^a 4 81.3 / 76.0 ^a 6 17.2 / 18.6 ^a 1 1039.7 / 0.1 ^c 304.1 f 5.9 ^a 5.4 ^e 2.2 ^e 3.5 ^q 2 103.7 / 102.7 ^c / 4 82.3 / 80.1 ^c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.4 978.0 / 0.3 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96.1 / 81.1 / 77.4	1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 / 18.6 a 1.2 / 18.6 a 1.3 / 76.0 a 1.3 / 18.6 a 1.4 a 1.5	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 h.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 98.8 76.1 / 77.5	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.1 978.0 / 0.3 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 /	1.2 ^a 4 81.3 / 76.0 ^a 6 17.2 / 18.6 ^a 1 1039.7 / 0.1 ^c 304.1 f 5.9 ^a 5.4 ^e 2.2 ^e 3.5 ^q 2 103.7 / 102.7 ^c / 4 82.3 / 80.1 ^c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.1 978.0 / 0. 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 81.1 / 77.2 0.7 23.6	1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 / 18.6 a 1.2 / 18.6 a 1.3 / 76.0 a 1.3 / 18.6 a 1.4 a 1.5	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 h.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 98.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0 21.3	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.1 978.0 / 0. 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 81.1 / 77.2 0.7 23.6	1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 a 1.2 c 1.2 c 1.2 c 1.3 c 1.	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Pafugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) b Threatened species (number) b	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.4 978.0 / 0.3 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 23.6 2015 50.3 m.s.t.u 2.1	1.2ª 1.2ª 1.2ª 1.3.76.0ª 1.7.2/18.6ª 1.039.7/0.1° 304.1f 5.9ª 5.4° 2.2° 3.59 2.103.7/102.7°/ 1.82.3/80.1° 0.59 24.9° 2022 70.4° 2.4° 1.346	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) b Threatened species (number) b Forested area (% of land area)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859 21.3	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.3 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 23.6 2015 50.3 m.s.t.u 2.1 1 040 22.3	1.2 ^a 1.2 ^a 1.2 ^a 1.7.2 / 18.6 ^a 1.1039.7 / 0.1 ^c 304.1 ^f 5.9 ^a 5.4 ^e 2.2 ^e 3.5 ^q 1103.7 / 102.7 ^c / 4 82.3 / 80.1 ^c 0.5 ^q 24.9 ^r 2022 70.4 ^c 2.4 ^c 1346 23.1 ^e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) b Threatened species (number) b Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) b	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.4 978.0 / 0.3 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 23.6 2015 50.3 m.s.t.u 2.1	1.2 a 1.2 b 1.2 b 1.2 b 1.2 b 1.2 a 1.	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) B Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) b Threatened species (number) b Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) b Energy production, primary (Petajoules) b	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 h.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 98.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859 21.3 7 943.8 / 5.9 88 642	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.1 978.0 / 0. 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 23.6 2015 50.3 m.s.t.u 2.1 1.040 22.3 9.249.9 / 0. 1.00 963	1.2 a 1.3 a 1.	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) b Threatened species (number) b Forested area (% of Iand area) (CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) b Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) b	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859 21.3 7 943.8 / 5.9 88 642 74	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.1 978.0 / 0.3 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 81.1 / 77.2 0.7 23.6 2015 50.3 m.s.tu 2.1 1 040 22.3 9 249.9 / (100 963) 86	1.2 a 1.3 a 1.2 a 1.3 a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Pefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) b Threatened species (number) b Forested area (% of Iand area) (CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) b Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) b Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) b	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859 21.3 7 943.8 / 5.9 88 642 74 55 664	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.1 978.0 / 0.3 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 81.1 / 77.2 0.7 23.6 2015 50.3 m.s.t.u 22.3 9 249.9 / 4 100 963 86 56 886	1.2 a 1.3 a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Paragrages and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) b Threatened species (number) b Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) b Energy production, primary (Petajoules) b Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 98.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859 21.3 7 943.8 / 5.9 88 642 74 55 664 8.6	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.5 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 81.1 / 77.2 23.6 2015 50.3 m.s.t.u 22.3 9 249.9 / (100 963 86 56 886 9.5	1.2 ^a 1.2 ^a 1.2 ^a 1.3.76.0 ^a 1.7.2/18.6 ^a 1.039.7/0.1 ^c 304.1 ^f 5.9 ^a 5.4 ^e 2.2 ^e 3.5 ^q 2.103.7/102.7 ^e / 4.82.3/80.1 ^e 0.5 ^q 24.9 ^r 2022 70.4 ^e 2.4 ^e 1.346 23.1 ^e 1.9745 ^e 95 ^e 7.967 ^e 10.1 ^f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.p Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) b Threatened species (number) b Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) b Energy production, primary (Petajoules) b Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) b Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 h.p. 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 99.8 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 259 21.3 7 943.8 / 5.9 88 642 74 86 89.2 /	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.1 978.0 / 0.3 301.6 b 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 23.6 2015 50.3 m.s.t.u 22.3 9 249.9 / 0.1 100 963 86 56 886 9.5 93.1 /	1.2 a 1.2 b 1.3 a 1.	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Paragrages and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) b Threatened species (number) b Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) b Energy production, primary (Petajoules) b Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.5 1.7 78.3 / 73.1 18.5 / 12.8 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 b.p 13.0 4.2 1.4 3.8 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 98.3 76.1 / 77.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859 21.3 7 943.8 / 5.9 88 642 74 55 664 8.6	2.9 1.7 79.8 / 74.4 18.4 / 15.4 18.4 / 15.4 8.9 4.9 1.8 3.8 96.4 / 96 / 81.1 / 77.2 23.6 2015 50.3 m.s.t.u 22.3 9 249.9 / (100 963 86 56 886 9.5	1.2 a 1.2 b 1.3 a 1.	

Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China. c 2020. d Refers to all city districts (excluding Yanqing District) meeting the criteria such as contiguous built-up areas, being the location of the local government, being a Street or Having a Resident Committee. c 2019. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. j Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. k Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods. I Excludes repair of personal and household goods. m Estimate. n Index base: 2015=100. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Refers to foreign citizens. q 2018. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 6 years and over. t Data refer to permanent residents. u Users in the last 6 months.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Population (000, 2022) 7 489a Eastern Asia Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 6 814 3ª Surface area (km2) 1 107 b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 85.4a Capital city National currency Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 7 490.8c.d Hong Kong Dollar (HKD) Exchange rate (per US\$) 7.8e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	228 639	309 386	349 445b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.8	2.4	- 6.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	32 820.5	43 054.0	46 611.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g,h	0.1	0.1	0.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 9,i,j	7.0	7.3	6.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,k}	93.0	92.7	93.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.2	0.2	0.2 b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹	12.8	12.0	11.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	87.0	87.8	88.3b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.3	3.3	4.21
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.9 / 68.5	54.7 / 68.8	53.4 / 65.41
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	123	137 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	97	221 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	400 692	510 553	670 926 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	441 369	559 306	713 173 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 40 677	- 48 753	- 42 247 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	16 012	10 264	41 356 e

Major trading partners						2021
Export partners (% of exports)	China	59.9	United States	6.0	Other Asia, nes	2.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China	44.3	Other Asia, nes	9.9	Singapore	7.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.6	-~0.0ª
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)m	0.6	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.1	1.2	0.8a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	85.9 / 80.2	87.2 / 81.5	86.9 / 81.8a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	12.3 / 18.5	11.6 / 21.9	12.0 / 28.7 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	2 780.0 / 39.9	2 841.1 / 39.5	2 962.5 / 39.5b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.60	10.1	0.3 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.7	1.4	1.4a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.3	4.4 b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	111.2 / 109.3	110.2 / 105.7 b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.2 / 87.9	101.4 / 103.1	107.6 / 109.1 b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.7 / 76.4	97.9 / 99.2	105.4 / 109.5 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.3	0.3 b

Intentional nomicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.3	U.3 ¹¹
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	72.0p	84.9 p,q	92.4b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	1.0 ^b
Threatened species (number)	49	60	96
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	41.7 / 5.9	43.5 / 5.9	35.4 / 4.7 b
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	78	80	79 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	20 085	26 686	1 359 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.9	48.9	48.9e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.4 /	100.0 /	100.0 / b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	86.0 /	86.0 /	85.9 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2020. c Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas. d 2019. e 2021. f Including mining and quarrying. Bata classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excluding hunting and forestry. i Includes waste management. j Excluding mining and quarrying. k Excluding waste management. I Estimate. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p Population aged 10 years and over. q Users in the last 12 months.

China, Macao SAR

 Region
 Eastern Asia
 Population (000, 2022)
 695 a

 Surface area (km2)
 33 bc
 Pop. density (per km2, 2022)
 21 724.0 a

 Sex ratio (m per 100 f)
 88.4 a
 Capital city
 Macao

 National currency
 Pataca (MOP)
 Capital city pop. (000, 2022)
 642.1 d

 Exchange rate (per US\$)
 8.0 a
 Capital city pop. (000, 2022)
 642.1 d

Exchange rate (per 03\$) 0.0°				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 242	45 060	24 333 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	25.1	- 21.5	- 56.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 472.7	74 840.7	37 473.8c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.4	10.4	6.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	92.6	89.6	93.8¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.4	0.4	0.4 f,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.7	15.8	9.5 f,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.9	83.8	90.1 f,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.8	1.8	2.5 f	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	66.0 / 77.5	68.2 / 79.8	65.0 / 72.2 f	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	1319	145 g,e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	87	89 c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	870	1 339	1 392 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 629	10 603	19 347 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 760	- 9 264	- 17 954 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 992	10 515	3 879 ℃	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) China, Hong Kong SAR 7	9.2 China	13.0	United States	5.0
Import partners (% of imports) China 3	1.8 France	18.1	Italy	11.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	1.8	1.3a	
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.1	2.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.0	1.2	1.1 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	86.2 / 80.0	86.8 / 81.1	88.0 / 82.8a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	12.9 / 11.3	12.9 / 14.5	14.8 / 19.5a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	318.5 / 59.2	376.1 / 62.5	403.5 / 62.1 c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 i	~0.0	~0.0°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.4	2.8	2.2a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	3.0	3.1 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.0 / 95.8	98.5 / 100.1	98.0 / 100.5c	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.4 / 89.2	93.8 / 95.2	102.7 / 102.5c	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	•	93.8 / 95.2 87.4 / 86.7	102.7 / 102.5° 97.2 / 96.9°	

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.2	0.3c
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	55.2j	77.6 ^k	88.1 f,c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.4 m,c
Threatened species (number)	9	11	26
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 f	3	4 d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	60	71	63 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	11 926	14 308	2 822 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	55.8 /	61.2 /	66.6 / ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Inland waters include the reservoirs. c. 2020. d 2019, e 2021. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j Population aged 3 years and over. k Users in the last 3 months. I Partial data. m Break in the time series. n Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

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Colombia

			OUIUIIBIU
Region South America	UN membership		November 1945
Population (000, 2022) 51 874a	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		41 748 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 46.2 ^a Capital city Bogota	National currency		ombian Peso (COP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 10 779.4 c.d	Exchange rate (pe		97.7 e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	286 563	293 482	271 347 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	3.0	- 6.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 336.7	6 175.9	5 332.8b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	6.9	6.6	8.4 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	34.4	31.5	26.1 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,i	58.6	61.9	65.5b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.4	16.0	16.5 j,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.0	19.8	20.0 j,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.6	64.2	63.5 j,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.0	8.3	13.1 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.4 / 81.0	58.2 / 81.6	53.2 / 78.6 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k	100	118	150 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	81	101	103b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	39 820	35 691	41 390 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	40 683	54 036	61 099e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 863	- 18 345	- 19 709e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 583	- 18 702	- 17 833 e
Major trading partners			202 ⁻
Export partners (% of exports) United States 28	3.1 China	8.8	Panama 5.8
	.2 United Stat		Mexico 6.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.3a
Urban population (% of total population)	78.0	79.8	81.1 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.9	1.7ª
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.3 / 71.8	79.3 / 73.3	77.1 / 70.3a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.1 / 9.0	24.4 / 10.8	21.3 / 13.5 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	130.3 / 0.3	159.4 / 0.3	1 905.4 / 3.7 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3 672.4 m	6 520.6	11 205.7 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	15.5	13.2	10.9a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	7.1	7.5	7.7 d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6	2.0	2.3b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8		
		4.5	4.5 d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.3 / 121.3	113.4 / 117.0	112.1 / 115.9 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5	112.1 / 115.9 ^d 103.4 / 98.4 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0	112.1 / 115.9 ^d 103.4 / 98.4 ^d 87.6 / 77.0 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9	112.1 / 115.9 ^d 103.4 / 98.4 ^d 87.6 / 77.0 ^d 22.6 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0	112.1 / 115.9 ^d 103.4 / 98.4 ^d 87.6 / 77.0 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9	112.1 / 115.9 ^d 103.4 / 98.4 ^d 87.6 / 77.0 ^d 22.6 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9	112.1 / 115.9 ^d 103.4 / 98.4 ^d 87.6 / 77.0 ^d 22.6 ^b 18.6°
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4 2010	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9 2015	112.1 / 115.9 ^d 103.4 / 98.4 ^d 87.6 / 77.0 ^d 22.6 ^b 18.6°
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4 2010 36.5 p	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9 2015 55.9	112.1/115.9 ^d 103.4/98.4 ^d 87.6/77.0 ^d 22.6 ^b 18.6° 2022 69.8p.b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4 2010 36.5 P 0.2 681 54.8	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2	112.1/115.9 ^d 103.4/98.4 ^d 87.6/77.0 ^d 22.6 ^b 18.6 ^o 2022 69.8 ^{p,b} 0.3 ^{l,b} 1 511 53.5 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4 2010 36.5 P 0.2 681	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751	112.1 / 115.9 d 103.4 / 98.4 d 87.6 / 77.0 d 22.6 b 18.6 o 2022 69.8 p.b 0.3 j.b 1.511
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4 2010 36.5 P 0.2 681 54.8 60.3 / 1.3	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2	112.1/115.9d 103.4/98.4d 87.6/77.0d 22.6b 18.6° 2022 69.8P.b 0.3 j.b 1 511 53.5d 72.6/1.4b 5 507 d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4 2010 36.5 P 0.2 681 54.8 60.3 / 1.3 4 486 31	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 75.7 / 1.6 5 815 43	112.1/115.9 ^d 103.4/98.4 ^d 87.6/77.0 ^d 22.6 ^b 18.6° 2022 69.89. ^b 0.31. ^b 1511 53.5 ^d 72.6/1.4 ^b 5 507 ^d 41 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4 2010 36.5 P 0.2 681 54.8 60.3 / 1.3 4 486 31 1 405	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 75.7 / 1.6 5 815 43 3 099 ^{1,5}	112.1 / 115.9 d 103.4 / 98.4 d 87.6 / 77.0 d 22.6 b 18.6 o 2022 69.8 p.b 0.3 j.b 1511 53.5 d 72.6 / 1.4 b 5507 d 41 d 1 262 t.5 b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4 2010 36.5 P 0.2 681 54.8 60.3 / 1.3 4 486 31 1 405 35.3	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 75.7 / 1.6 5 815 43 3 099 rs 43.6	112.1/115.9d 103.4/98.4d 87.6/77.0d 22.6b 18.6° 2022 69.8µb 0.31b 1.511 53.5d 72.6/1.4b 5.507d 41d 1.262(s.b) 50.2e
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4 2010 36.5 P 0.2 681 54.8 60.3 / 1.3 4 486 31 1 405 35.3 81.4 / 37.0	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 75.7 / 1.6 5 815 43 3 099 s 43.6 81.1 / 38.6	112.1/115.9d 103.4/98.4d 87.6/77.0d 22.6b 18.6° 2022 69.8p.b 0.3i.b 1 511 53.5d 72.6/1.4b 5 507d 41d 1 262 rs.b 50.2e 80.5/40.2b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0 87.0 / 72.6 34.2 8.4 2010 36.5 P 0.2 681 54.8 60.3 / 1.3 4 486 31 1 405 35.3	113.4 / 117.0 98.1 / 91.5 85.2 / 72.0 26.9 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 75.7 / 1.6 5 815 43 3 099 rs 43.6	112.1/115.9d 103.4/98.4d 87.6/77.0d 22.6b 18.6° 2022 69.8µb 0.31b 1.511 53.5d 72.6/1.4b 5.507d 41d 1.262(s.b) 50.2e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the nuclei of Santa Fe de Bogotá, Soacha, Chia and Funza. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from ational indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 5 years and over. q Arrivals of non-resident travellers by immigration checkpoints. r Including nationals residing abroad are calculated with the country of residence reported at the exit.

Comoros

Comoros				
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2022) 837 a	UN membership of		November 1975	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 449.6a	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Moroni	National currency		norian Franc (KMF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 62.4°	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 434	.4d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	907	966	1 235 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	2.0	3.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 315.2	1 242.1	1 420.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	31.6	31.7	38.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	12.2	10.8	8.7 b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	56.1	57.5	53.2b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	53.7	51.8	49.9b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	13.7	13.4	13.0 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	32.6	34.8	37.0 ^b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	6.7	8.1	9.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	32.5 / 53.9	32.7 / 56.1	32.6 / 54.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	1049	•••	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	98	105 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	14	15	18 f,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181	173	311 ^{f,d}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 167	- 158	- 294 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 39	- 2	- 24 b	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^f France 20	6.6 India	22.8	Germany	12.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^f United Arab Emirates 19	9.0 France	15.7	Pakistan	13.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.2	1.8a	
Urban population (% of total population)	28.0	28.5	29.2 h	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	2.5	2.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.4	3.9a	
Life avacatoray at hirth /famalag/malag vs===1		00 0 / 00 0	00.4 / 04.50	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.1 / 59.3	65.2 / 60.8	66.1 / 61.5a	
	63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0	39.8 / 6.2	38.0 / 6.5ª	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)				
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.0 / 6.0	39.8 / 6.2	38.0 / 6.5ª	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6	38.0 / 6.5 ^a 12.5 / 1.4 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 	38.0 / 6.5 a 12.5 / 1.4 b 	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4	38.0 / 6.5 ^a 12.5 / 1.4 ^b 45.5 ^a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6	38.0 / 6.5 ^a 12.5 / 1.4 ^b 45.5 ^a 5.2 ^h	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2°	38.0 / 6.5 a 12.5 / 1.4 b 45.5 a 5.2 h 0.3 c 	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 °	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5	38.0 / 6.5 a 12.5 / 1.4 b 45.5 a 5.2 h 0.3 c 	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 °	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108.6F	38.0 / 6.5a 12.5 / 1.4b 45.5a 5.2h 0.3c 	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° /	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6F 63.1 / 59.1 P	38.0 / 6.5ª 12.5 / 1.4b 45.5ª 5.2h 0.3° 9 99.4 / 99.6° 61.4 / 57.6°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° /	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108.6° 63.1 / 59.1° 55.1 / 50.0°	38.0 / 6.5 a 12.5 / 1.4 b 45.5 a 5.2 h 0.3 c 9 99.4 / 99.6 c 61.4 / 57.6 c 47.8 / 42.9 c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108.6F 63.1 / 59.1P 55.1 / 50.0P 3.0P	38.0 / 6.5ª 12.5 / 1.4b 45.5ª 5.2h 0.3° 9 99.4 / 99.6° 61.4 / 57.6° 47.8 / 42.9° 16.7°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 jk 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108.6F 63.1 / 59.1° 55.1 / 50.0° 3.0°	38.0 / 6.5ª 12.5 / 1.4b 45.5ª 5.2h 0.3° 9 99.4 / 99.6° 61.4 / 57.6° 47.8 / 42.9° 16.7° 2022	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108.6° 63.1 / 59.1° 55.1 / 50.0° 3.0° 2015 7.5	38.0 / 6.5 a 12.5 / 1.4 b 45.5 a 5.2 h 0.3 c 99.4 / 99.6 c 61.4 / 57.6 c 47.8 / 42.9 c 16.7 q 2022 8.5 r	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 jk 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 F 63.1 / 59.1 P 55.1 / 50.0 P 3.0 P 2015 7.5	38.0 / 6.5° 12.5 / 1.4° 45.5° 5.2° 0.3° 9 99.4 / 99.6° 61.4 / 57.6° 47.8 / 42.9° 16.7° 2022	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eath sheld by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 jk 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108.6F 63.1 / 59.1° 55.1 / 50.0° 3.0° 2015 7.5 106 18.9	38.0 / 6.5° 12.5 / 1.4° 45.5° 5.2° 0.3° 9 99.4 / 99.6° 61.4 / 57.6° 47.8 / 42.9° 16.7° 2022 8.5° 143 17.9°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 jk 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 P 63.1 / 59.1 P 55.1 / 50.0 P 3.0 P 2015 7.5 106 18.9	38.0 / 6.5 a 12.5 / 1.4 b 45.5 a 5.2 h 0.3 c 9 99.4 / 99.6 c 61.4 / 57.6 c 47.8 / 42.9 c 16.7 q 2022 8.5 r 143 17.9 h 4 h	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 jk 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3	39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 P 63.1 / 59.1 P 55.1 / 50.0 P 3.0 P 2015 7.5 106 18.9 4	38.0 / 6.5 a 12.5 / 1.4 b 45.5 a 5.2 h 0.3 c 9 99.4 / 99.6 c 61.4 / 57.6 c 47.8 / 42.9 c 16.7 q 2022 8.5 r 143 17.9 h 4 h 10 h	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2013. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2005. I Data revision. m 2009. n 2012. o 2008. p 2014. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2017. s Arrivals by air.

7.71

6.78

10.75b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Region Middle Africa	UN membership o		eptember 1960
Population (000, 2022) 5 970a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 17.5a	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Brazzaville	National currency		ranc, BEAC (XAF)c
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 308.1 d	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 678	11 751	10 100 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.9	- 3.2	- 8.2 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 200.5	2 419.8	1 830.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	4.2	6.3	7.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	68.0	50.0	47.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	27.8	43.7	45.3b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	37.4	35.0	33.8b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	23.3	23.0	21.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	39.2	42.0	44.5b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)g	20.1	20.4	22.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	66.9 / 68.8	66.7 / 69.3	66.2 / 68.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{g,h}	100	116	129 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	85	102	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 918	8 623	6 667 g,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 369	10 550	2 437 g,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 548	- 1 927	4 230 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	900	- 4 629	- 3 594 i
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^g China 63	.8 Spain	8.6	Gabon 4.6
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ China 18	.7 France	14.5	Belgium 7.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3	2.4	2.3a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	3.3 63.3	2.4 65.5	2.3a 67.4d
Urban population (% of total population)	63.3	65.5	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	63.3 4.0	65.5 3.3	67.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	63.3 4.0 4.8	65.5 3.3 4.6	67.4 ^d 4.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1	67.4 ^d 4.1 ^a 64.6 / 61.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1	67.4 ^d 4.1 ^a 64.6 / 61.5 ^a 41.1 / 4.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0	67.4 ^d 4.1 ^a 64.6 / 61.5 ^a 41.1 / 4.6 ^a 387.6 / 7.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 ¹	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5	67.4 ^d 4.1 ^a 64.6 / 61.5 ^a 41.1 / 4.6 ^a 387.6 / 7.0 ^b 196.6 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 43.6	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6	67.4 ^d 4.1 ^a 64.6 / 61.5 ^a 41.1 / 4.6 ^a 387.6 / 7.0 ^b 196.6 ^e 36.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 43.6 1.9	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5	67.4 ^d 4.1 ^a 64.6 / 61.5 ^a 41.1 / 4.6 ^a 387.6 / 7.0 ^b 196.6 ^e 36.7 ^a 2.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 43.6 1.9 0.1	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2 m	67.4 d 4.1 a 64.6 / 61.5 a 41.1 / 4.6 a 387.6 / 7.0 b 196.6 e 36.7 a 2.1 d 0.1 n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2m 3.39 110.5 / 102.8° 48.8 / 56.3°	67.4 d 4.1 a 64.6 / 61.5 a 41.1 / 4.6 a 387.6 / 7.0 b 196.6 e 36.7 a 2.1 d 0.1 n 3.9 g,d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7! 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 /	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2m 3.39 110.5 / 102.80 48.8 / 56.30 26.7 / 46.90	67.4d 4.1a 64.6 / 61.5a 41.1 / 4.6a 387.6 / 7.0b 196.6e 36.7a 2.1d 0.1n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0n /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 ¹ 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 /	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2m 3.39 110.5 / 102.8° 48.8 / 56.3°	67.4d 4.1a 64.6 / 61.5a 41.1 / 4.6a 387.6 / 7.0b 196.6e 36.7a 2.1d 0.1n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0n /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7! 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 /	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2m 3.39 110.5 / 102.80 48.8 / 56.30 26.7 / 46.90	67.4d 4.1a 64.6 / 61.5a 41.1 / 4.6a 387.6 / 7.0b 196.6e 36.7a 2.1d 0.1n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0n /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 ¹ 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 / 7.3	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2m 3.39 110.5 / 102.8° 48.8 / 56.3° 26.7 / 46.9° 7.4	67.4d 4.1a 64.6 / 61.5a 41.1 / 4.6a 387.6 / 7.0b 196.6e 36.7a 2.1d 0.1n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0n / 11.3p
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7! 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 / 7.3 2010 5.0 103	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2 ^m 3.39 110.5 / 102.8° 48.8 / 56.3° 26.7 / 46.9° 7.4 2015 7.6 119	67.4 d 4.1 a 64.6 / 61.5 a 41.1 / 4.6 a 387.6 / 7.0 b 196.6 a 36.7 a 2.1 d 0.1 n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0 n / 11.3 p 2022 8.6 q 234
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7! 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 / 7.3 2010 5.0 103 64.6	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2 m 3.3 9 110.5 / 102.8 ° 48.8 / 56.3 ° 26.7 / 46.9 ° 7.4 2015 7.6 119 64.5	67.4 d 4.1 a 64.6 / 61.5 a 41.1 / 4.6 a 387.6 / 7.0 b 196.6 e 36.7 a 2.1 d 0.1 n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0 n / 11.3 p 2022 8.6 q 234 64.3 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Heduth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 / 7.3 2010 5.0 103 64.6 2.1 / 0.4	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2 ^m 3.39 110.5 / 102.8° 48.8 / 56.3° 26.7 / 46.9° 7.4 2015 7.6 1119 64.5 3.6 / 0.7	67.4d 4.1a 64.6 / 61.5a 41.1 / 4.6a 387.6 / 7.0b 196.6e 36.7a 2.1d 0.1n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0n / 11.3p 2022 8.6q 234 64.3d 4.1 / 0.7d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 / 7.3 2010 5.0 103 64.6 2.1 / 0.4 724	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2 m 110.5 / 102.8 ° 48.8 / 56.3 ° 26.7 / 46.9 ° 7.4 2015 7.6 119 64.5 3.6 / 0.7 607	67.4d 4.1a 64.6 / 61.5a 41.1 / 4.6a 387.6 / 7.0b 196.6e 36.7a 2.1d 0.1n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0n / 11.3p 2022 8.6q 234 64.3d 4.1 / 0.7d 834d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 / 7.3 2010 5.0 103 64.6 62.1 / 0.4 724 16	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2m 3.39 110.5 / 102.8° 48.8 / 56.3° 26.7 / 46.9° 7.4 2015 7.6 119 64.5 3.6 / 0.7 607 24	67.4d 4.1a 64.6 / 61.5a 41.1 / 4.6a 387.6 / 7.0b 196.6e 36.7a 2.1d 0.1n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0n / 11.3p 2022 8.6q 234 64.3d 4.1 / 0.7d 834d 25d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 / 7.3 2010 5.0 103 64.6 2.1 / 0.4 724 16 194	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2 m 3.3 9 110.5 / 102.8 o 48.8 / 56.3 o 26.7 / 46.9 o 7.4 2015 7.6 119 64.5 3.6 / 0.7 607 24 220	67.4d 4.1a 64.6 / 61.5a 41.1 / 4.6a 387.6 / 7.0b 196.6e 36.7a 2.1d 0.1n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0n / 11.3p 2022 8.6q 234 64.3d 4.1 / 0.7d 834d 25d 156n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 / 7.3 2010 5.0 103 64.6 2.1 / 0.4 724 16 194 58.3	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2 m 3.39 110.5 / 102.8 ° 48.8 / 56.3 ° 26.7 / 46.9 ° 7.4 2015 7.6 119 64.5 3.6 / 0.7 607 24 220 61.6	67.4d 4.1a 64.6 / 61.5a 41.1 / 4.6a 387.6 / 7.0b 196.6e 36.7a 2.1d 0.1n 3.99d 92.4 / 95.0n / 11.3p 2022 8.6q 234 64.3d 4.1 / 0.7d 834d 25d 156n 72.0e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	63.3 4.0 4.8 62.8 / 60.6 40.6 / 4.1 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 43.6 1.9 0.1 5.7 106.1 / 112.2 / 7.3 2010 5.0 103 64.6 2.1 / 0.4 724 16 194 58.3	65.5 3.3 4.6 64.3 / 62.1 42.0 / 4.1 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 37.6 2.5 0.2 m 3.3 9 110.5 / 102.8 o 48.8 / 56.3 o 26.7 / 46.9 o 7.4 2015 7.6 119 64.5 3.6 / 0.7 607 24 220	67.4d 4.1a 64.6 / 61.5a 41.1 / 4.6a 387.6 / 7.0b 196.6e 36.7a 2.1d 0.1n 3.99.d 92.4 / 95.0n / 11.3p 2022 8.6q 234 64.3d 4.1 / 0.7d 834d 25d 156n

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BFAC). d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Brazzaville i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refuges. I Data as at the end of December. m 2011. n 2018. o 2012. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g 2017.

Cook Islands

GOOK ISIAIIC					
Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2			,
Surface area (km2)	236 c,d		km2, 2022) 70.9ª,		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	90.8 ^{a,b} New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city	Avarua 000, 2022) 13.1 ^و .		
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.59	Gapital City pop. (000, 2022) 13.1%		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	241	302	283 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.9	5.7	- 25.4 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US)	\$)	13 092.7	17 182.6	16 135.0 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Va l ue Added) ^{h,i}	3.4	3.2	3.1 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added) ^{i,j}	7.9	11.3	9.7 ^d	
Economy: Services and other	er activity (% of GVA) ^{i,k}	88.7	85.4	87.2 ^d	
Employment in agriculture ((% of employed)		4.3 l,m		
Employment in industry (%		***	11.7 ^{l,m}	•••	
Employment in services & o		***	84.0 ^{l,m}		
Unemployment rate (% of I		6.9 ^{n,o}	8.2 m	•••	
Labour force participation r		64.2 / 76.1 ^{I,n,o}	65.4 / 76.6 ^{l,m}	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (100	109	110 ^d	
Agricultural production inde		107	100	83 d	
International trade: exports	,	5	149	4 q.g	
International trade: imports		91	1099	66 q.g	
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 85	- 959	- 63 g	
Major trading partne					2021
Export partners (% of expor		.7 France	17.3	Thai l and	16.3
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^q New Zea l and 58	l.1 Türkiye	13.4	Italy	10.9
Social indicators		2010	004F	0000	
oodiai illaloatois		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (ave		3.4	- 0.8	0.3a	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total	al population)	3.4 73.3	- 0.8 74.4		
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra	al population) ate (average annual %) ^s	3.4 73.3 - 0.6	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9	0.3ª 75.3r 	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birtl	al population) ate (average annual %) ^s hs per woman) ^b	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4	0.3ª 75.3r 2.2ª	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer	al population) ate (average annual %) ^s hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6	0.3 ^a 75.3 ^r 2.2 ^a 79.0 / 71.4 ^a	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution	al population) ate (average annual %) ^{\$} hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0	0.3a 75.3r 2.2a 79.0 / 71.4a 23.6 / 17.5a	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock	al population) ste (average annual %) ^{\$} hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) [‡]	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1 3.8 / 20.5	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0 4.2 / 23.7	0.3ª 75.3r 2.2ª 79.0 / 71.4ª 23.6 / 17.5ª 4.6 / 26.1 d	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	al population) ate (average annual %) ^s hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^t 000 live births) ^b	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1 3.8 / 20.5 9.2	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0 4.2 / 23.7 7.5	0.3ª 75.3r 2.2ª 79.0 / 71.4ª 23.6 / 17.5ª 4.6 / 26.1d 5.7ª	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure	al population) ate (average annual %) ^s hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^t 000 live births) ^b a (% of GDP) ^u	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1 3.8 / 20.5 9.2 3.7	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0 4.2 / 23.7 7.5 2.7	0.3a 75.3r 2.2a 79.0 / 71.4a 23.6 / 17.5a 4.6 / 26.1d 5.7a 3.1r	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00	al population) ate (average annual %) ^s hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^t 000 live births) ^b a (% of GDP) ^u 00 pop.)	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1 3.8 / 20.5 9.2	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0 4.2 / 23.7 7.5 2.7 1.4 w	0.3ª 75.3r 2.2ª 79.0 / 71.4ª 23.6 / 17.5ª 4.6 / 26.1 d 5.7ª 3.1r 	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 0 Education: Government exp	al population) ate (average annual %) ^s hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^t 000 live births) ^b ate (% of GDP) ^u benditure (% of GDP)	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1 3.8 / 20.5 9.2 3.7 1.3 ^v 	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0 4.2 / 23.7 7.5 2.7 1.4 w 3.9	0.3ª 75.3° 2.2ª 79.0 / 71.4ª 23.6 / 17.5ª 4.6 / 26.1 d 5.7ª 3.1° 	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er	al population) ate (average annual %)* hs per woman)* males/males, years)* (0-14/60+ years old, %)* (000/% of total pop.)* 000 live births)* a (% of GDP)* up opp.) penditure (% of GDP) arol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1 3.8 / 20.5 9.2 3.7 1.3° 85.4 / 89.8	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0 4.2 / 23.7 7.5 2.7 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2	0.3° 75.3° 2.2° 79.0/71.4° 23.6/17.5° 4.6/26.1° 5.7° 3.1° 3.5° 113.7/115.9°	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Of Education: Government exp Education: Frimary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol	al population) ate (average annual %) s hs per woman) b males/males, years) b (0-14/60+ years old, %) b (000/% of total pop.) t 000 live births) b 100 pop.) norditure (% of GDP) nord, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) . ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1 3.8 / 20.5 9.2 3.7 1.3 v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0 4.2 / 23.7 7.5 2.7 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4	0.3a 75.3r 2.2a 79.0 / 71.4a 23.6 / 17.5a 4.6 / 26.1d 5.7a 3.1r 113.7 / 115.9d 98.6 / 99.4d	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol	al population) ate (average annual %) ^s hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^t 000 live births) ^b a (% of GDP) ^u 100 pop.) benditure (% of GDP) orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1 3.8 / 20.5 9.2 3.7 1.3° 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3 77.8 / 61.7	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0 4.2 / 23.7 7.5 2.7 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4 82.7 / 71.5	0.3a 75.3r 2.2a 79.0 / 71.4a 23.6 / 12.5a 4.6 / 26.1d 5.7a 3.1r 98.6 / 99.4d 80.2 / 69.2d	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Of Education: Government exp Education: Frimary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol	al population) ate (average annual %) ^s hs per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^t 000 live births) ^b a (% of GDP) ^u 100 pop.) benditure (% of GDP) orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1 3.8 / 20.5 9.2 3.7 1.3 v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0 4.2 / 23.7 7.5 2.7 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4	0.3a 75.3r 2.2a 79.0 / 71.4a 23.6 / 17.5a 4.6 / 26.1d 5.7a 3.1r 113.7 / 115.9d 98.6 / 99.4d	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Upr. Sec. gross errol Education: Upr. Sec. gross errol Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) ate (average annual %)s hs per woman)b males/males, years)b (0-14/60+ years old, %)b (000/% of total pop.)t 000 live births)b a (% of GDP)u 100 pop.) renditure (% of GDP) rool. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rentol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) astructure indicators	3.4 73.3 - 0.6 2.6 77.8 / 69.9 28.1 / 12.1 3.8 / 20.5 9.2 3.7 1.3° 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3 77.8 / 61.7 	- 0.8 74.4 - 0.9 2.4 78.3 / 70.6 26.2 / 14.0 4.2 / 23.7 7.5 2.7 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4 82.7 / 71.5 3.5 ×	0.3a 75.3r 2.2a 79.0 / 71.4a 23.6 / 17.5a 4.6 / 26.1d 5.7a 3.1r 98.6 / 99.4d 80.2 / 69.2d 	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. c Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately, d 2020. e Refers to the island of Rarotonga. f 2018. g 2021. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, i Excludes publishing activities includes irrigation and canals. k Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household göods. I Resident population (de jure), m 2011. n Break in the time series. o 2006. p Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. q Estimate. r 2019.s Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. t Including refugees. u Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. v 2009. w 2014. x 2012. y 2016. z Air and sea arrivals.

Costa Rica

Region Central America Population (000, 2022) 5181a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 101.5a Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1378.5 s.d	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	02 November 1945 51 100 b 100.0 a Costa Rican Colon (CRC) 642.2 e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 659	56 442	61 521 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.4	3.7	- 4.5b
	8.227.1	11 642.8	12 076.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7.1	5.2	4.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{†,g}	25.4	21.7	4.7° 21.2b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	-		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	67.5	73.1	74.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.4j 20.0j	12.3 19.2	11.9 ^{j,b} 19.8 ^{j,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.6j	68.5 9.0	68.3 j.b 17.1 j
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.9 / 74.6	47.7 / 74.2	·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) k,I	100	122	132 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	98	98b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 045	9 578	16 060 j.e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	13 920	15 504	17 659 j.e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 875	- 5 926	- 1 599 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 214	- 1 921	- 2 106 e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^j United States 43	3.5 Netherland	ds 7.7	Belgium 5.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^j United States 37	'.4 China	14.5	Mexico 6.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.0	0.5a
Urban population (% of total population)	71.7	76.9	80.1 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)m	3.1	2.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.5ª
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.1 / 76.3	81.6 / 76.7	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.7 / 10.9	22.6 / 12.7	·
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	405.8 / 8.9	411.7 / 8.5	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	19.90	7.9	127.5e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	9.1	7.8	6.8a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	8.0	7.69	7.3 q.d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.7	3.3b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	6.9	6.7 b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.7 / 118.0	111.0 / 11	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.2 / 99.0	125.3 / 12	·
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.2 / 70.6	118.2 / 99	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.5	11.5	11.2b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.8	33.3	45.6r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5 s,t	59.8	80.5b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.4	0.4 u
Threatened species (number)	285	323	571
Forested area (% of land area)	56.2	57.8	59.1 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.9 / 1.4	7.2 / 1.4	7.7 / 1.5 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	104	110	106 d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	44	43	42 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 100	2 660	1 012 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.5	41.6	41.7 e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		80.3 / 79.9	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	34.4 / 37.0	30.7 / 36.6	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.28	0.21	0.36b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the urban population of cantons. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. I Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Central area. I Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31, q Data are based on SHA2011. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Users in the last 3 months. t Population aged 5 years and over. u 2018.

Côte d'Ivoire

Cote a ivoire			
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2022) 28 160 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 88.6 a Capital city Yamoussoukro c Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 231.1 e	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (pr	2) 100 f) /	20 September 1960 322 462 ^b 101.9 ^a CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d 579.2 ^f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)9	26 264	45 780	61 143 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.7	14.9	2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 279.1	1 971.1	2 317.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.2	19.8	21.5b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.6	21.1	22.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	52.2	59.1	56.2b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	47.3	43.6	39.3b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	11.4	12.1	13.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	41.4	44.4	47.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	6.8	3.1	3.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	46.6 / 71.7	46.3 / 67.4	45.9 / 64.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{h,i}	100	111	119 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	75	104	123 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 284	12 560	15 384 h,f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 849	10 406	14 043 h,f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 434	2 154	1 341 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	465	- 201	- 1 974 ^b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports)h Netherlands 1	0.7 United Sta	tes 6.0	France 5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 1	7.2 Nigeria	13.5	France 10.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.6	2.5a
Urban population (% of total population)	47.3	49.4	51.2j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	3.0	3.4	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.1	4.8	4.3a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	56.2 / 53.9	58.9 / 56.7	60.3 / 57.7a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.0 / 3.8	43.6 / 3.8	41.5 / 3.8a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)1,m	2 366.5 / 11.5	2 470.6 / 1	0.6 2 564.9 / 9.7 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	564.5 n	726.8	955.8 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	76.6	66.6	56.8ª
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	3.2	3.3 j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.10	0.2 p	0.2 j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	3.5 h	3.7 h,j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.1 / 79.59	84.9 / 96.4	97.5 / 103.4 b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	35.1 / 49.9	52.0 / 62.9 b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	21.6 / 32.4	30.9 / 41.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.9	9.2	14.2r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 h	16.7	36.3 j
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	***		0.1 s,t,u
Threatened species (number)	210	226	332
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	12.5	10.7	9.3 j
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.7 / 0.3	11.1 / 0.4	12.3 / 0.4 j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	389	395	436 j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	18	17 j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	252 v	1 441 w,x	668 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.8	73.8	73.8 ^f
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 55.7 / 15.8	55.1 / 15.2	54.5 / 14.6 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2020. c Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidjan is the administrative capital. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). e 2018. f 2021. g Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). h Estimate. i Abidjan j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2008. p 2014. q 2009. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding business enterprise. t Partial data. u 2016. v Arrivals to Felix Houphouët Boigny Airport only. w Break in the time series. x Figures include arrivals by land (road and railway).

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI) 3.52

Croatia

			0.00	····
Region Southern Europe	UN membership d		May 1992	
Population (000, 2022) 4 030 ^a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 72.1 ^a	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1)			
Capital city Zagreb	National currency		a (HRK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 685.2 c,d	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 6.6€		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	60 426	50 163	57 204 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.3	2.5	- 8.1 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 961.1	11 850.9	13 934.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	4.3	3.6	3.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	25.2	24.8	25.3 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,i	70.4	71.6	70.9 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	14.3	9.2	5.8 j,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.5	26.7	27.5 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.3	64.1	66.8 j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.6	16.2	7.2 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.1 / 59.7	46.9 / 59.2	45.9 / 58.7 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	113e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	97	86 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 811	12 844	22 674 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 067	20 580	33 646 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 256	- 7 737	- 10 972e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 485	1 673	2 251 e	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) Slovenia 12	,	12.5	Germany	11.8
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 14	.8 Italy	12.6	S l ovenia	11.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3	- 0.8	- 0.5a	
Urban population (% of total population)	55.2	56.2	57.2 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.1	- 0.1	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.0 / 73.6	80.5 / 74.5	82.0 / 76.4a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.3 / 23.8	14.4 / 26.3	14.1 / 29.6a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	573.2 / 13.2	561.1 / 13.3	528.1 / 12.9b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	25.51	17.5	5.7 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.9	3.8	3.0a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1	6.8	7.0 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.2	3.5 d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.6 m	3.9 n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.0 / 91.9	100.6 / 100.6	93.6 / 92.9 d	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.4 / 96.6	101.0 / 96.5	102.8 / 97.5 d	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.9 / 88.3	94.4 / 89.8	93.9 / 89.2 ^d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	0.9	1.0 ^b	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.5	25.8	31.80	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	56.6 p	69.8 p,q	78.3 ^b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	1.2 ^b	
Threatened species (number)	101	159	240	
Forested area (% of land area)	34.3	34.3	34.6 d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.9 / 4.2	16.0 / 3.7	14.9 / 3.5 ^b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	215	184	164 ^d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	90	83	87 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	9 111	12 683	5 545 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.4	80.8	80.8e	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	93.5 / 68.5 s	93.5 /	93.5 / ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	93.5 / 68.5 ° 89.5 /	84.0 /	75.6 /b	
	93.5 / 68.5 s			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the settlement of Zagreb. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2013. n 2017. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Users in the last 3 months. r Excluding arrivals in ports of nautical tourism. s 2007.

Cuba

Cubu				
Region Caribbean	UN membership		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2022) 11 212a	Surface area (km2)		109 884 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 105.0a Capital city Havana			98.5ª Cuban Peso (CUP)¢	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 138.4 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	24.0 e,f	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	64 328	87 206	107 352 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	4.4	- 10.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 730.4	7 700.4	9 477.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	3.7	3.9	3.7b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	23.1	22.6	24.9b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	73.2	73.5	71.3b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.6	18.6 ^h	17.3 h,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.1	17.1 h	16.8 h,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.3	64.3 ^h	65.9 h,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.5	2.4	2.5h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	41.9 / 68.4	42.3 / 70.0	h 41.2 / 69.3 h	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	74b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)h	4 914	3 618	1 006 f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)h	11 488	12 638	5 292 f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 574 ^h	- 9 020 h	- 4 285 f	
Major trading partners			2021	
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Canada	30.5 China	24.4	Spain 6.6	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Spain	17.6 China		Argentina 7.8	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	0.1	- 0.2 a	
Urban population (% of total population)	76.6	76.9	77.1 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	0.3	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.7	1.4ª	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.0 / 75.5	80.1 / 75.5		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.7 / 17.6	16.7 / 19.3		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.4 / 0.1	4.6 / ~0.0	3.0 / ~0.0 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4j	0.3	0.2 f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.2	4.6	4.0a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h,k	10.7	12.8	11.1 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.8	7.8	8.41	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.8		 0 404.0 /404.0h	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		96.5 / 102.		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.4 / 92.1	99.1 / 96.7	,	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		101.2 / 91.		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.5	5.5	5.0 m	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	43.2	48.9	53.4 ⁿ	
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.90	37.3	74.0 h,b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.4	0.5 b	
Threatened species (number)	304	337	400	
Forested area (% of land area)	27.5 ^h	30.6	31.2 h,d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	27.3 / 2.4	28.6 / 2.5	25.4 / 2.2 ^d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	200	212	184 ^d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	45	41	32 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	2 507	3 506	1 085 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		54.5	54.5 ^f	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	32.9 / 54.6	32.6 / 52.8	32.4 / 51.0 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.21	0.24	2.60 ^m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. d 2019. e UN operational exchange rate. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). I 2018. m 2016. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Including users of the international network and also those having access only to the Cuban network. p Arrivals by air.

Curaçao

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 444° 92.1ª.b Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG)d 1.89	Capital city	er km2, 2022) 450.9	_{a,b} mstad
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ıct (mi ll ion current US\$)	2 951	3 152	2 596 c
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	0.1	0.3	- 18.4 c
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	19 782.2	19 718.3	15 819.2°
Economy: Agriculture (% of	f Gross Value Added) h,i,j	0.4	0.2	0.2¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added) ^{i,k}	16.3	19.3	16.6¢
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA) ^{i,I}	83.3	80.5	83.1 c
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	1.1 m,n	•••	
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	17.6 m,n	•••	•••
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	81.3 ^{m,n}	•••	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^p	9.6 o,q	13.0 r	•••
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %)	53.2 / 66.5 n	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^s	100	108	122 ^g
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (million US\$)	•••	- 519	- 689¢
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^a	1.5	0.8	0.5 ^b
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	89.9	89.4	89.1 ^t
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^u	2.5	1.2	
Fertility rate, total (live birt		2.2	1.9	1.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^a	78.0 / 71.4	79.8 / 72.1	80.3 / 72.7 b
Population age distribution		22.1 / 17.3	20.8 / 19.5	17.2 / 21.4 b
International migrant stock		34.6 / 23.2	37.6 / 23.5	57.2 / 34.9 ^c
Refugees and others of cor	, ,	~0.0	0.1	17.19
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^a	11.6	9.5	7.8 ^b
Education: Government exp			4.9 r	
- , ,	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	157.7 / 164.2 r	100.9 / 106.6 °
Education: Sec. gross enrol		/	90.8 / 83.8 r	122.5 / 100.7 c
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	86.1 / 76.8 r	/ 107.6
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.)	19.0 w	•••	•••
Environment and infi	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	•••		68.1 ×
Threatened species (number	,		49	719
Forested area (% of land a		•••	~0.0	0.2 ^t
	nillion tons/tons per capita)	4.4 / 19.1	5.3 / 33.4	2.2 / 13.7 ^t
Energy production, primary			1	1 ^t
Energy supply per capita (G	• •	•••	630	195†
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na		342	468	175¢
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	6.1	40.4	44.89

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d Netherlands Antillean Guilder. e Total population of Curação excluding some neighborhoods (see source). f 2018. g 2021. h Including mining and quarrying, i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. j Excludes source). f 2018. g 2021. h Including mining and quarrying, i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. j Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation canals. I Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. m Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. n 2008. o Break in the time series. p Excluding the institutional population. q 2009. r 2013. s Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. t 2019. u Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. v Including refugees. w 2007. x 2017. y Estimate. z Arrivals by air.

Cyprus

Cyprus				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2022) 1 252 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 135,4 a,b Capital city Nicosia Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 269,5 d	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	?) 00 f)	20 September 1960 9 251° 100.3 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR) 0.9°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	25 707	19 835	24 612°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	2.0	3.4	- 5.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	30 993.1	23 398.1	28 133.1 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	2.3	2.1	2.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	16.4	11.7	14.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	81.2	86.2	83.6¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8	4.0	2.0 k,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.4	16.2	16.3 k,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.8	79.8	81.7 k,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.3	14.9	6.0 k	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.6 / 71.1	57.5 / 67.1	56.9 / 68.4 k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{I,m}	100	102	104e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	103	106°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 506	3 367	3 887 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 645	7 133	10 089 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 7 138	- 3 766	- 6 202 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 799	- 84	- 2 031 e	
				2021
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) Lebanon 8.7	7 Greece	7.7		2021 7.6
Import partners (% of imports) Greece 23		10.2		7.0 6.2
				0.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.7	0.9	0.7a	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	67.6	66.9	66.8 n	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b,o	1.4	0.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.4	1.3	1.3a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	82.0 / 77.4	82.9 / 79.1		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	17.0 / 15.9	16.1 / 17.6		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b	400 F / 40 C	4707/45		
D (I II (I II IIII I I I I I I I I I I	188.5 / 16.9	176.7 / 15.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.8p	14.1	41.1 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	8.8 p 2.9	14.1 2.5	41.1° 2.1°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	8.8 P 2.9 6.5	14.1 2.5 6.8	41.1 ^e 2.1 ^a 7.0 ⁿ	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6	41.1 e 2.1 a 7.0 n 3.1 n	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.8° 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3	41.1 e 2.1 a 7.0 n 3.1 n 5.8 r	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	8.8° 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3	41.1 ° 2.1 ° 7.0 ° 3.1 ° 5.8 ° 100.1 / 100.8 °	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	8.8°P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100.	41.1 ° 2.1 ° 7.0 ° 3.1 ° 5.8 ° 100.1 / 100.8 ° 1 99.2 / 102.4 °	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 99.6 / 100.	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 99.6 / 100.	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 99.6 / 100.	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7 12.5	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 99.6 / 100.	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 t	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2c 14.3s 2022 90.8c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 t 0.4	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7 0.5	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2c 14.3s 2022	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 t	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2c 14.3s 2022 90.8c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 t 0.4 43 18.7	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 99.6 / 100. 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7 0.5 60 18.7	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2e 14.3s 2022 90.8e 0.8uc 106 18.7n	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f	8.8P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 ^t 0.4 43 18.7 7.4 / 9.0	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 99.6 / 100. 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7 0.5 60 18.7 6.0 / 7.1	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2c 14.3s 2022 90.8c 0.8u.c 106 18.7n 6.0 / 6.7c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 t 0.4 43 18.7 7.4 / 9.0 4	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7 0.5 60 18.7 6.0 / 7.1	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2c 14.3s 2022 90.8e 0.8uc 106 18.7n 6.0 / 6.7c 7n	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 t 0.4 43 18.7 7.4 / 9.0 4 93	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 99.6 / 100. 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7 0.5 60 18.7 6.0 / 7.1	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2c 14.3s 2022 90.8c 0.8u.c 106 18.7n 6.0 / 6.7c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 t 0.4 43 18.7 7.4 / 9.0 4 93 2 173	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7 0.5 60 18.7 6.0 / 7.1 5 74 2 6559	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2c 14.3s 2022 90.8c 0.8uc 106 18.7n 6.0 / 6.7c 7n 79n 632c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8.8 P 2.9 6.5 2.2 6.5 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 88.1 / 86.0 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 t 0.4 43 18.7 7.4 / 9.0 4 93	14.1 2.5 6.8 2.6 6.3 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100. 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7 0.5 60 18.7 6.0 / 7.1 5 74	41.1e 2.1a 7.0n 3.1n 5.8r 100.1 / 100.8n 1 99.2 / 102.4n 3 96.4 / 100.7n 1.2c 14.3s 2022 90.8c 0.8uc 106 18.7n 6.0 / 6.7c 7n 79n	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Refers to the whole country, c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Excluding northern Cyprus. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Data refer to government confled areas. m Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. n 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Data as at the end of December. q Since 2016 health expenditure data do not include foreign health insurance provided insurance to the country's residents is missing. r 2017. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 16 to 74 years. u Provisional data.

86.3 / ...

86.3 / ...

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Czechia

Region Eastern Europe	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	7 00 f) 9 C	9 January 1993 8 871 ^b 7.1 ^a zech Koruna (CZK) 2.0 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	209 070	188 033	245 349b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	5.4	- 5.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 842.4	17 736.6	22 910.6b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	1.7	2.5	2.1b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	36.7	37.5	33.8b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	61.6	60.0	64.1 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.1	2.9	2.6 ^{i,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	38.0	38.0	37.1 ^{i,b}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.9	59.0	60.2 i,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.3	5.0	2.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.3 / 68.0	51.2 / 68.0	52.0 / 68.4 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	125 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	97	97 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	132 141	157 194	227 161 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	125 691	140 716	211 839 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 450	16 478	15 322 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 351	845	- 2 282 d
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 32		8.1	Poland 6.7
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 22	.4 China	16.7	Poland 8.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	~0.0	- 0.1a
Urban population (% of total population)	73.3	73.5	73.9°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.4	0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.6	1.7a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.6 / 74.4	81.5 / 75.6	81.2 / 75.1a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.4 / 22.5	15.3 / 25.0	16.0 / 26.3 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	398.5 / 3.8	416.5 / 3.9	540.9 / 5.1 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.51	5.0	5.5 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.6	2.5	2.4a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	7.2	7.8¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	4.0	4.2 b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	5.8	4.3 m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.6 / 104.0	99.7 / 99.3	100.5 / 100.1 °
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.9 / 94.4	105.6 / 104.	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.9 / 91.6	110.2 / 108.	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8	0.7 b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.5	19.0	25.5 ⁿ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.8°	75.7	81.3b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.9	2.0 p,b
Threatened species (number)	33	45	126
Forested area (% of land area)	34.4	34.6	34.7 c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	112.6 / 10.5	99.4 / 9.3	86.2 / 7.9 b
E 1 1 1 10 1 1 1 1	112.0 / 10.0		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 340	1 207	1 119°
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		1 207 166	1 119° 167°
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1 340		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 340 180	166	167°
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1 340 180 8 629 94.7	166 11 619	167° 14 651 ^{i,c}

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. c Excludes irrigation care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December. m 2018. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Provisional data. q DAC member (OECD).

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Democratic People's Re	public o	i Kur	ta	
Region Eastern Asia 26 069ª	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 00 f) 9	7 September 1991 20 538 ^b 98.0 ^a Vorth Korean Won (KPW 10.0 ^{d.e}	/)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	13 945	16 283	15 847 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	- 0.5	- 1.1	- 4.5 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	571.0	649.9	617.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	20.8	21.6	22.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	48.2	46.2	43.8b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	31.0	32.2	33.8b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	53.5	52.0	51.1 ^b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	15.4	14.5	13.2 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	31.1	33.5	35.7 b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	2.7	2.7	2.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	78.1 / 86.8	78.1 / 86.8	77.1 / 86.0	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	99	95 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)h	882	987	247 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	1 957	2 604	308 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 075 ^h	- 1 617 h	- 62 e	
Major trading partners			2	2021
handle and a second a second and a second an	5.3 Senegal	18.1	Ango l a 6	3.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 7	.5 Russian Feder	.: 47.0	D D (0 4	1.0
import partners (% or imports) China /	.5 Russian Feder	ation 17.3	Dem. Rep. of Congo 4	+.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	+.0
				+.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	+.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.4	2015 0.5	2022 0.4ª 62.1°	+.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.4 60.4	0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9	2022 0.4ª	+.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7	2022 0.4ª 62.1°	+.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2	2022 0.4° 62.1° 1.8° 76.1 / 71.0° 18.9 / 17.3°	+.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2	2022 0.4° 62.1° 1.8° 76.1 / 71.0° 18.9 / 17.3° 49.5 / 0.2°	+.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1h} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8	2022 0,4a 62,1c 1,8a 76.1 / 71.0a 18.9 / 17.3a 49.5 / 0,2b 13.6a	+.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3 i	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k	2022 0.4a 62.1c 1.8a 76.1/71.0a 18.9/17.3a 49.5/0.2b 13.6a 3.71	+.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k /	2022 0.4a 62.1c 1.8a 76.1 / 71.0a 18.9 / 17.3a 49.5 / 0.2b 13.6a 3.71 89.3 / 89.3n	+.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.31 99.4 / 99.4 m /	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 92.9 / 91.7	2022 0.4a 62.1c 1.8a 76.1/71.0a 18.9/17.3a 49.5/0.2b 13.6a 3.7l 89.3/89.3n /	+.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 39.4 / 99.4 m /	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 92.9 / 91.7 94.9 / 93.1	2022 0.4a 62.1c 1.8a 76.1 / 71.0a 18.9 / 17.3a 49.5 / 0.2b 13.6a 3.71 89.3 / 89.3n / 95.4 / 93.4n	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.31 99.4 / 99.4 m /	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 92.9 / 91.7	2022 0.4a 62.1c 1.8a 76.1/71.0a 18.9/17.3a 49.5/0.2b 13.6a 3.7l 89.3/89.3n /	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.31 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 92.9 / 91.7 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015	2022 0.4a 62.1c 1.8a 76.1 / 71.0a 18.9 / 17.3a 49.5 / 0.2b 13.6a 3.71 89.3 / 89.3n / 95.4 / 93.4n	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 33.3 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 92.9 / 91.7 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 0.0 p	2022 0,4a 62,1c 1,8a 76,1/71,0a 18,9/17,3a 49,5/0,2b 13,6a 3,7l 89,3/89,3n / 95,4/93,4n 17,6c 2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3 i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0 52	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 92.9 / 91.7 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 0.0 p 64	2022 0,4a 62,1c 1,8a 76.1 / 71.0a 18.9 / 17.3a 49.5 / 0,2b 13.6a 3,71 89.3 / 89.3n / 95.4 / 93.4n 17.6c 2022 	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eath beld by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0 52 51.8	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 92.9 / 91.7 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 0.0 p 64 51.0	2022 0.4a 62.1c 1.8a 76.1 / 71.0a 18.9 / 17.3a 49.5 / 0.2b 13.6a 3.71 89.3 / 89.3n / 95.4 / 93.4n 17.6c 2022 118 50.3c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0 52 51.8 49.9 / 11.1	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5k / 92.9 / 91.7 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 0.0p 64 51.0 22.9 / 11.4	2022 0.4a 62.1c 1.8a 76.1/71.0a 18.9/17.3a 49.5/0.2b 13.6a 3.71 89.3/89.3n/ 95.4/93.4n 17.6c 2022 118 50.3c 54.4/11.0	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0 52 51.8 49.9 / 11.1 699	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 92.9 / 91.7 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 64 51.0 22.9 / 11.4 788	2022 0.4a 62.1c 1.8a 76.1 / 71.0a 18.9 / 17.3a 49.5 / 0.2b 13.6a 3.71 89.3 / 89.3n / 95.4 / 93.4n 17.6c 2022 118 50.3c 54.4 / 11.0 606c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Coz emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.31 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0 52 51.8 49.9 / 11.1 699 25	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5k / 92.9 / 91.7 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 0.0P 64 22.9 / 11.4 788 13	2022 0,4a 62,1c 1,8a 76,1/71,0a 18,9/17,3a 49,5/0,2b 13,6a 3,7l 89,3/89,3n/ 95,4/93,4n 17,6o 2022 118 50,3c 54,4/11,0 606c 25c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3 i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0 52 51.8 49.9 / 11.1 699 25 0.0	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 92.9 / 91.7 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 64 51.0 22.9 / 11.4 788	2022 0.4a 62.1c 1.8a 76.1 / 71.0a 18.9 / 17.3a 49.5 / 0.2b 13.6a 3.71 89.3 / 89.3n / 95.4 / 93.4n 17.6c 2022 118 50.3c 54.4 / 11.0 606c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d UN operational exchange rate. e 2021. f Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 [1968 SNA]. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2008. k 2014. I 2017. m 2009. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2012.

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) ... / 18.4 ... / 9.0 ... / 1.2b

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2022) 99 010 ^a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 43.7 ^a	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1	2)	20 September 1960 2 345 410 b 98.4 a
Capital city Kinshasa Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 13 743.3°	National currence Exchange rate (po	/	Congolese Franc (CDF) 2 000.0 d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 566	37 918	45 308 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	6.9	1.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	334.0	497.3	505.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	22.4	19.7	21.6b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)e	40.5	44.8	40.7 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,f	37.0	35.5	37.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	70.0	67.0	65.1 b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	8.6	9.5	9.8b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	21.4	23.5	25.1 b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)g	4.0	4.5	5.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	65.1 / 70.9	62.4 / 69.7	61.7 / 69.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	130	134 ^h
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	100	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)9	5 300	5 800	29 245 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)9	4 500	6 200	9 697 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	800 g	- 400 g	19 548 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 174	- 1 484	- 1 095b
Major trading partners			202
	1.0 United Rep. Ta	nzania 11.8	
	5.3 United Sta		South Africa 9.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3	3.4	3.2a
Urban population (% of total population)	40.0	42.7	45.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6	4.6	**
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.6	6.4	6.1a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	58.0 / 54.8	60.3 / 56.7	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.2 / 4.9	46.3 / 4.7	46.5 / 4.6 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	589.9 / 0.9	810.0 / 1.1	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 363.9 k	2 001.0	6 025.3 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	72.2	62.2	50.0ª
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.0	3.5 c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.11	0.1 m	0.4 n
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	2.2	1.59,0
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.0 / 106.9	107.6 / 10	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.1 / 52.2	36.0 / 56.3	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.2 / 46.4	29.5 / 47.6	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.4	8.9	12.8p
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	0.7	3.8	13.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 q,r,l	0.4 s,t,u	***
Threatened species (number)	296	333	709
Forested area (% of land area) ⁹	60.5	58.1	56.1 c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.3 / ~0.0	8.8 / ~0.0	8.3 / ~0.0°
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	856	1 218	1 285 c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	16	15¢
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	81 v	354 w	351 w,h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	50.3	50.3	52.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	6) 33.7 / 0.7	37.0 / 0.9	40.4 / 1.0 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	18.0 / 17.4	16.2 / 14.2	! 14.5 / 11.2 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	16.87	7.40	6.95 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2020. c. 2019. d. 2021. e. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f. Including restaurants and hotels. g. Estimate. h. 2016. i. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j. Including refugees. k. Data as at at the end of December. I. 2009. m. 2013. n. 2018. o. 2017. p. Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. q. Government orly. r. S&T budget instead of R&D expenditure. s. Excluding business enterprise. t. Break in the time series, u. Overestimated or based on overestimated data. v. Arrivals by air. w. The arrivals data relate only to three border posts (N Dijil airport in Kinshasa, the Luano airport in Lubumbashi, and the land border-crossing of Kasumbalesa in Katanga province).

Denmark

Delilliaik						
Region	Northern Europe	UN membership d			24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2022)	5 882 a,b	Surface area (km2)				
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city	138.8 ^{a,p} Copenhagen		Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency		99.0 a,b Danish Krone (DKK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022)			Exchange rate (per US\$)		6.69	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	321 995	5	302 673	356 085d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	1.9		2.3	- 2.1 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		57 966.	6	53 206.1	61 476.6 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	Gross Va l ue Added) ^{h,i}	1.4		1.1	1.5 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Va l ue Added) ^{i,j}	22.8		23.0	24.3 d	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA) ^{i,k}	75.8		75.9	74.2 d	
Employment in agriculture (9	6 of employed)	2.4		2.5	2.1 ^{l,d}	
Employment in industry (% o	f emp l oyed)	19.6		19.3	18.3 ^{1,d}	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	78.0		78.2	79.6 ^{1,d}	
Unemployment rate (% of lat		7.8		6.3	4.31	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	58.8 / 6	8.3	56.7 / 66.0	57.9 / 66.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100		107	1139	
Agricultural production index		97		101	103 d	
International trade: exports (96 217		94 619	125 200 g	
International trade: imports (.,	82 724		85 327	121 628g	
International trade: balance		13 492		9 291	3 5729	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	21 051		24 953	32 957 9	
Major trading partners	S					2021
Export partners (% of exports	s) Undisc l osed ⁿ	18.2	Germany	12.9	Sweden	9.3
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany	20.6	Sweden	12.6	Nether l ands	8.2
Social indicators		2010		2015	2022	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)a	0.5		0.5	0.5b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	86.8		87.5	88.0 f	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %)º	0.7		0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman) ^a	1.9		1.7	1.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^a	81.3 / 7	7.1	82.7 / 78.8	83.8 / 80.0 b	
Population age distribution (0	0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^a	18.0 / 2	23.2	16.9 / 24.7	16.1 / 26.5 b	
International migrant stock (I	000/% of total pop.) ^a	500.8 /	9.0	595.9 / 10.	5 717.6 / 12.4 ^d	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	24.5p		27.3	45.99	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ^a	3.4		3.7	2.9b	
Health: Current expenditure		10.3		10.2	10.0 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		3.7		3.9	4.29	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	8.6		7.6 r	7.8 s	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.7 / 9		100.8 / 102		
Education: Sec. gross enrol.		120.0 /		133.4 / 12		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross er			121.5	148.1 / 13		
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1 1 7	0.8		1.1	0.9 d	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	38.0		38.0	39.7 ^t	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010		2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants)	88.7 u		96.3 v	96.5 d	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	2.9		3.1	3.0 d	
Threatened species (number)		33		36	90	
Forested area (% of land are	•	14.7		15.6	15.7 f	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		48.3 / 8	3.5	33.5 / 5.7	26.6 / 4.4 d	
Energy production, primary (F		974		672	512 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		147		120	116 ^f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		8 744		10 424	5 935 d	
Important sites for terrestrial		88.8		8.88	88.8g	
Net Official Development As	sist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^x	1.52		0.97	0.96 d	

a For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland. **b.** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c.** Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. **d.** 2020. **e.** Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts of) 16 municipalities. **f.** 2019. **g.** 2021. **h.** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i.** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **j.** Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. **k.** Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **I.** Estimate. **m.** Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. **n.** Undisclosed (Special categories). **o.** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p.** Data as at the end of December. **q.** 2018. **r.** 2014. **s.** 2017. **t.** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **u.** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **v.** Users in the last 3 months. **w.** Excluding the Faroe Islands and Greenland. **x.** DAC member (OECD).

Diibouti

			טטונט	
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2022) 1 121 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 48. a Capital city Dijibouti Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 568.8 c.d	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (m2) 23 r 100 f) 98 cy Dj	September 1977 200 b .5 a ibouti Franc (DJF) 7.7 e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 244	2 445	3 423 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.7	7.7	1.2b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 480.2	2 675.6	3 465.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.8	1.3	1.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.1	12.1	12.0b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.1	86.6	86.6b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	40.7	36.5	32.4b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	11.5	12.3	13.3 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	47.8	51.2	54.3b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	27.1	26.3	27.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	16.8 / 47.5	17.4 / 45.9	17.4 / 44.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	112	122b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	118	84	122b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	470	132	381 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)f	603	890	1 591 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 133 f	- 758 f	- 1 209 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	50	714	366 b	
Major trading partners				2021
	5.9 India	17.5	United States	15.2
	88.3 United Arab I		India	9.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
D				
Pobulation drowin rate taverage annual %)	1.9	17	1 4 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.9 77.0	1.7 77.4	1.4ª 77.9d	
Urban population (% of total population)				
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	77.0	77.4	77.9 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population)	77.0 1.7	77.4 1.8	77.9 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.0 1.7 3.4	77.4 1.8 3.1	77.9 ^d 2.8 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7	77.9 ^d 2.8 ^a 65.5 / 60.3 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3	77.9 ^d 2.8 ^a 65.5 / 60.3 ^a 30.4 / 7.1 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3	77.9 ^d 2.8 ^a 65.5 / 60.3 ^a 30.4 / 7.1 ^a 119.7 / 12.1 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 i	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4	77.9 ^d 2.8 ^a 65.5 / 60.3 ^a 30.4 / 7.1 ^a 119.7 / 12.1 ^b 34.9 ^e	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 i 51.3	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2	77.9 ^d 2.8 ^a 65.5 / 60.3 ^a 30.4 / 7.1 ^a 119.7 / 12.1 ^b 34.9 ^e 36.5 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,j}	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 [†] 51.3 3.1	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k	77.9 ^d 2.8 ^a 65.5 / 60.3 ^a 30.4 / 7.1 ^a 119.7 / 12.1 ^b 34.9 ^e 36.5 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 ⁱ 51.3 3.1 0.2 ^l	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1 k 0.2 m	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8 k.d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 [†] 51.3 3.1 0.2 [†] 4.5	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1 ^k 0.2 ^m 3.6 ^f	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8 k.d 3.6 f.n	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)f.j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 [†] 51.3 3.1 0.2 [†] 4.5 58.5 / 58.9° 31.1 / 38.5° 19.8 / 26.8°	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1½ 0.2 m 3.6 f 72.8 / 67.9	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8kd 3.6fn 70.0 / 76.3a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹¹¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 i 51.3 3.1 0.2 i 4.5 58.5 / 58.9 o 31.1 / 38.5 o	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k 0.2m 3.6f 72.8 / 67.9 45.3 / 48.0	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8k.d 3.6 (n 70.0 / 76.3e 55.5 / 54.9e	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)fil Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 [†] 51.3 3.1 0.2 [†] 4.5 58.5 / 58.9° 31.1 / 38.5° 19.8 / 26.8°	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k 0.2m 3.6f 72.8 / 67.9 45.3 / 48.0 37.2 / 41.9	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8kd 3.6f.n 70.0 / 76.3e 55.5 / 54.9e 41.8 / 40.8e	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)fil Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)f	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 ¹ 51.3 3.1 0.2 ¹ 4.5 58.5 / 58.9° 31.1 / 38.5° 19.8 / 26.8° 13.8 2010 6.5	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k 0.2m 3.6f 72.8 / 67.9 45.3 / 48.0 37.2 / 41.9 12.7 2015	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8kd 3.6f.n 70.0 / 76.3e 55.5 / 54.9e 41.8 / 40.8e 26.2p 2022 59.0b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,i} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 ¹ 51.3 3.1 0.2 ¹ 4.5 58.5 / 58.9° 31.1 / 38.5° 19.8 / 26.8° 13.8 2010 6.5 81	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k 0.2m 72.8 / 67.9 45.3 / 48.0 37.2 / 41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8kd 70.0 / 76.3a 55.5 / 54.9e 41.8 / 40.8e 26.2p 2022 59.0b 127	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,i} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Vpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 ¹ 51.3 3.1 0.2 ¹ 4.5 58.5 / 58.9° 31.1 / 38.5° 19.8 / 26.8° 13.8 2010 6.5 81 0.2	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k 0.2m 3.6f 72.8 / 67.9 45.3 / 48.0 37.2 / 41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94 0.2	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8kd 3.6f.n 70.0 / 76.3a 55.5 / 54.9e 41.8 / 40.8e 26.2p 2022 59.0b 127 0.2d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)f.j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Vpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)f Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 i 51.3 3.1 0.2 i 4.5 58.5 / 58.9 o 31.1 / 38.5 o 19.8 / 26.8 o 13.8 2010 6.5 81 0.2 3	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k 0.2m 3.6f 72.8 / 67.9 45.3 / 48.0 37.2 / 41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94 0.2	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8 k.d 3.6 f.n 70.0 / 76.3e 55.5 / 54.9e 41.8 / 40.8e 26.2p 2022 59.0b 127 0.2d 4d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 [†] 51.3 3.1 0.2 [†] 4.5 58.5 / 58.9° 31.1 / 38.5° 19.8 / 26.8° 13.8 2010 6.5 81 0.2 3 13	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k 0.2m 3.6f 72.8 / 67.9 45.3 / 48.0 37.2 / 41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94 0.2 4 11	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8kd 3.6f.n 70.0 / 76.3a 55.5 / 54.9e 41.8 / 40.8e 26.2p 2022 59.0b 127 0.2d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 ⁱ 51.3 3.1 0.2 ⁱ 4.5 58.5 / 58.9° 31.1 / 38.5° 19.8 / 26.8° 13.8 2010 6.5 81 0.2 3 13 51	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k 0.2m 3.6f 72.8 / 67.9 45.3 / 48.0 37.2 / 41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94 0.2 4 11 63.9	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8k.d 3.6 f.n 70.0 / 76.3e 55.5 / 54.9e 41.8 / 40.8e 26.2P 2022 59.0b 127 0.2d 4d 10 f.d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)f-il Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fand area)f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 ¹ 51.3 3.1 0.2 ¹ 4.5 58.5 / 58.9° 31.1 / 38.5° 19.8 / 26.8° 13.8 2010 6.5 81 0.2 3 13 51 0.0	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k 0.2m 3.6f 72.8 / 67.9 45.3 / 48.0 37.2 / 41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94 0.2 4 11 639 0.8	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8kd 3.6f.n 70.0 / 76.3e 55.5 / 54.9e 41.8 / 40.8e 26.2p 2022 59.0b 127 0.2d 4d 10f.d 0.8e	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 ⁱ 51.3 3.1 0.2 ⁱ 4.5 58.5 / 58.9° 31.1 / 38.5° 19.8 / 26.8° 13.8 2010 6.5 81 0.2 3 13 51	77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1k 0.2m 3.6f 72.8 / 67.9 45.3 / 48.0 37.2 / 41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94 0.2 4 11 63.9	77.9d 2.8a 65.5 / 60.3a 30.4 / 7.1a 119.7 / 12.1b 34.9e 36.5a 1.8k.d 3.6 f.n 70.0 / 76.3e 55.5 / 54.9e 41.8 / 40.8e 26.2P 2022 59.0b 127 0.2d 4d 10 f.d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the population of the "cercle". d 2019. e 2021. f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). k Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. 1 2006. m 2014. n 2018. o 2009. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q 2013.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 11.52

7.79^b

6.73

Region Caribbean	UN membership		18 December 1978	
Population (000, 2022) 73ª	Surface area (km2)		750b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 97.0ª Sex ratio (m Capital city Roseau National cur			98.9ª E. Caribbean Do ll ar (XCD)¢	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 14.9 ^d	Exchange rate (p		2.7e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	494	541	507 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	- 2.4	- 16.1 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 967.3	7 596.4	7 037.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	13.7	16.5	17.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	14.0	14.7	14.3 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	72.2	68.8	67.9 ^b	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	102	105 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	99	100 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34	309	29 g,e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	225	2149	865 g,e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 190	- 184g	- 835 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 80	- 25	- 179 e	
Major trading partners			202	
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ Saudi Arabia 1	9.4 Jordan	15.8	United States 5.8	
Import partners (% of imports) ^g United States 7	3.6 China	4.9	Trinidad and Tobago 4.0	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1	- 0.3	0.4a	
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	69.6	70.8h	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.9	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.7	1.6ª	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.9 / 68.7	71.1 / 66.6	76.5 / 69.9a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.6 / 14.8	21.7 / 13.4	19.6 / 14.5a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.1 / 11.4	8.1 / 11.4	8.3 / 11.5 ^b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	21.2	33.9	11.4a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{9,j}	5.2	5.2	5.5 ^h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	***	•••	1.1 ^d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	***	3.4	5.0 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 103.6	115.2 / 117	.1 98.7 / 105.8 ^b	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.0 / 85.1	93.8 / 94.7	102.9 / 100.3 b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 63.9	80.1 / 71.7	95.5 / 83.2 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	21.2	12.6	20.8b	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.3	21.9	34.4 k	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	47.4	65.0g	69.6 g,l	
Threatened species (number)	48	62	90	
Forested area (% of land area)	63.8	63.8	63.8 ^h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36	37 g	35 g,h	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c East Caribbean Dollar. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. I 2017.

77

33.3

6.71

75

33.3

2.24

22 b

33.3e

13.26b

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Dominican Republic

Region Caribbean Caribbean Caribbean Capital city Santo Domingo Sufface area (kmz) Sex atto (in per 100 f) National currency Santo Domingo Sufface area (kmz) Sex atto (in per 100 f) National currency Sufface area (kmz) Sex atto (in per 100 f) National currency Sufface area (kmz) Dominican Peso (DOP) State Sta		טע	IIIIIIIGa	ıı nepubiic
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 53 160 71 155 78 845 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 8.3 6.9 -6.7 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5.483.1 6.9 20.0 7.268.2 b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1/9 8.5 5.9 0.5 b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 1/9 29.9 30.6 32.4 b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 1/9 29.9 30.6 32.4 b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 1/9 29.9 30.6 32.4 b Economy: Agriculture (% of employed) 12.4 10.0 8.8 lb Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 12.4 10.0 8.8 lb Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 18.5 18.5 19.9 lb Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 18.5 18.5 19.9 lb Employment rate (% of labour force) 5.2 7.6 7.5 l Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 41.6 / 71.9 48.1 / 76.1 51.0 / 76.2 l CPC Consumer Price Index (2016–101) 10 12 12 152 e Agricultural production index (2014-2016–100) 79 100 117 b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 15 138 17.3 48 26 87.5 e International trade: exports (million current US\$) 15 138 17.3 48 26 87.5 e International trade: balance (million current US\$) 15 138 17.3 48 26 87.5 e International trade: balance (million current US\$) 15 138 17.3 48 26 87.5 e International trade: balance (million current US\$) 15 138 17.3 48 26 87.5 e International trade: balance (million current US\$) 15 138 17.3 48 26 887.5 e International trade: balance (million current US\$) 15 138 17.3 48 26 887.5 e International trade: balance (million uspectors) 17 17 18 17 18 18 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	Population (000, 2022) 11 229 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 232.4 a Capital city Santo Domingo	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	date 24 C 2) 48 6 100 f) 100. y Dom	ctober 1945 71 ^b 7a inican Peso (DOP)
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 8.3 6.9 -6.7 b	Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
SDP per capita (current US\$)	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	53 160	71 155	78 845 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.3	6.9	- 6.7 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) Leconomy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) S3.6 S3.5 S1.2 b	GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 483.1	6 920.6	7 268.2 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁽¹⁾ 63.6 63.5 61.2 b				
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		29.9	30.6	32.4b
Employment in industry (% of employed) 18.5 18.5 19.9 b Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 69.1 71.5 71.3 b				
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)				
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 5.2 7.6 7.5i				
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)				
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k 100 122 152 a Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 79 100 117 ^b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 4 767 8 384 11 725 a International trade: imports (million current US\$) 15 138 17 348 26 875 a International trade: balance (million current US\$) -10 371 -8 964 -15 150 a Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -4 024 -1 280 -2 689 a Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) United States 55.6 Switzerland 8.2 Haiti 8.1 Import partners (% of imports) United States 42.8 China 17.3 Mexico 3.5 Social Indicators Z010 Z015 Z022 Fopulation growth rate (average annual %) 1.3 1.2 0.9 a Urban population (% of total population) 73.8 78.6 81.8 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.3 1.2 0.9 a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.3 2.2 2.5 Fertility rate, total (five births per woman) 2.5 2.4 2.2 a Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 75.7 / 68.9 76.4 / 68.8 77.5 / 71.0 a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 30.7 / 8.1 29.0 / 9.1 27.1 / 11.2 a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 395.5 / 4.1 549.3 / 5.3 603.8 / 5.6 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 2.4 a 135.1 a 116.1 e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 8.5 28.3 24.4 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 5.6 5.8 5.9 d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 103.4 / 113.3 16.2 / 116.4 103.3 / 108.0 b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1 78.0 / 65.4 80.5 / 70.0 73.5 / 62.2 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.5 17.8 s 8.9 b Education: Decenge of the primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1 78.0 / 65.4 80.5 / 70.0 73.5 / 62.2 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.5 17.8 s 8.9 b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1 78.0 / 65.4 80.5 / 70.0 73.5 / 62.2 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.5 17.8 s 8.9 c Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 in				
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)				
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Export partners (% of exports)	Balance of payments, current account (million 05\$)	- 4 024	- 1 280	- Z 009°
Import partners (% of imports) United States 42.8 China 17.3 Mexico 3.5	Major trading partners			2021
Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.3 1.2 0.9a Urban population (% of total population) 73.8 78.6 81.8d Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 3.2 2.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.5 2.4 2.2a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 75.7 / 68.9 76.4 / 69.8 77.5 / 71.0a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 30.7 / 8.1 29.0 / 9.1 27.1 / 11.2a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹m 395.5 / 4.1 549.3 / 5.3 603.8 / 5.6b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 2.4 n 135.1a 116.1e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 28.5 28.3 24.4a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) in per 100 pop.)¹ 5.6 5.8 5.9d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1q 1.5f 1.5d Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ 82.8 / 73.6 83.8 / 76.2 83.1 / 76.5b Education: Upr. S	Export partners (% of exports) United States 55	5.6 Switzerla	nd 8.2	Haiti 8.1
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 3.2 2.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.5 2.4 2.2a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 75.7 / 68.9 76.4 / 69.8 77.5 / 71.0a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 30.7 / 8.1 29.0 / 9.1 27.1 / 11.2a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹m 395.5 / 4.1 549.3 / 5.3 603.8 / 5.6b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 2.4 n 135.1 o 116.1e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 28.5 28.3 24.4a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) infant for formal pop.)¹ 5.6 5.8 5.9d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1q 1.5r 1.5d Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 3.8i 4.0.id Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ 82.8 / 73.6 83.8 / 76.2 83.1 / 76.5b Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ 82.8 / 73.6 83.8 / 76.2 83.1 / 76.5b Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)² 78.0 /	Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.5 2.4 2.2 a				
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 75.7 / 68.9 76.4 / 69.8 77.5 / 71.0a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 30.7 / 8.1 29.0 / 9.1 27.1 / 11.2a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 395.5 / 4.1 549.3 / 5.3 603.8 / 5.6b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 2.4n 135.1a 116.1a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 28.5 28.3 24.4a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.6 5.8 5.8 5.9d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1q 1.5r 1.5d 1.5d 1.5d 1.5d 1.5d 1.5d 1.5d 1.5d	Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.2	0.9a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 30.7 / 8.1 29.0 / 9.1 27.1 / 11.2 a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ 395.5 / 4.1 549.3 / 5.3 603.8 / 5.6 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 2.4 n 135.1 o 116.1 e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 28.5 28.3 24.4 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) JP 5.6 5.8 5.9 d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 q 1.5 r 1.5 d Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 3.81 4.0 Jd Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ 103.4 / 117.3 106.2 / 116.4 103.3 / 108.0 b Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ 82.8 / 73.6 83.8 / 76.2 83.1 / 76.5 b Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ 25.5 17.8 s 8.9 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.5 17.8 s 8.9 b Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 19.7 20.8 27.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.3 73.8	1.2 78.6	0.9a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ 395.5 / 4.1 549.3 / 5.3 603.8 / 5.6 b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	1.3 73.8 3.2	1.2 78.6 2.5	0.9ª 81.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 2.4 n 135.1 ° 116.1 ° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 28.5 28.3 24.4 ° Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.6 5.8 5.9 d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 ° 1.5 ° 1.5 d Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 3.8 i 4.0 l/d Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I 82.8 / 73.6 83.8 / 76.2 83.1 / 76.5 b Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I 82.8 / 73.6 83.8 / 76.2 83.1 / 76.5 b Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I 78.0 / 65.4 80.5 / 70.0 73.5 / 62.2 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.5 17.8 s 8.9 b Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 19.7 20.8 27.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.4 j 54.2 u 76.9 lb Threatened species (number) 126 153 267	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4	0.9ª 81.8 ^d 2.2 ^a
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1	0.9 ^a 81.8 ^d 2.2 ^a 77.5 / 71.0 ^a 27.1 / 11.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) j,p 5.6 5.8 5.9 d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 q 1.5 f 1.5 d Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 3.8 i 4.0 j,d Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) j 103.4 / 117.3 106.2 / 116.4 103.3 / 108.0 b Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) j 82.8 / 73.6 83.8 / 76.2 83.1 / 76.5 b Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) j 26.5 17.8 s 8.9 b Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 19.7 20.8 27.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.4 j 54.2 u 76.9 j.b Threatened species (number) 126 153 267 Forested area (% of land area) 42.9 43.5 j 44.2 j.d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 19.5 / 2.0 22.0 / 2.1 25.7 / 2.3 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 28 23 29 j.d </td <td>Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)^m</td> <td>1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1</td> <td>1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3</td> <td>0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b</td>	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 q 1.5 r 1.5 d	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4°	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1°	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 3.8 j 4.0 j.d Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) j 103.4 / 117.3 106.2 / 116.4 103.3 / 108.0 b Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) j 82.8 / 73.6 83.8 / 76.2 83.1 / 76.5 b Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) j 82.8 / 73.6 80.5 / 70.0 73.5 / 62.2 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.5 17.8 s 8.9 b Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 19.7 20.8 27.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.4 j 54.2 u 76.9 j.b Threatened species (number) 126 153 267 Forested area (% of land area) 42.9 43.5 j 44.2 j.d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 19.5 / 2.0 22.0 / 2.1 25.7 / 2.3 d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37 d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37 d	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 28.5	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) j 103.4 / 117.3 106.2 / 116.4 103.3 / 108.0 b Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) j 82.8 / 73.6 83.8 / 76.2 83.1 / 76.5 b Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) j 78.0 / 65.4 80.5 / 70.0 73.5 / 62.2 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.5 17.8 s 8.9 b Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 19.7 20.8 27.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.4 j 54.2 u 76.9 j,b Threatened species (number) 126 153 267 Forested area (% of I and area) 42.9 43.5 j 44.2 j,d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 19.5 / 2.0 22.0 / 2.1 25.7 / 2.3 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 28 23 29 j,d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) v 4 125 5 600 2 405 b </td <td>Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)^{j,p}</td> <td>1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4° 28.5 5.6</td> <td>1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8</td> <td>0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d</td>	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,p}	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4° 28.5 5.6	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)j 82.8 / 73.6 83.8 / 76.2 83.1 / 76.5b Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)j 78.0 / 65.4 80.5 / 70.0 73.5 / 62.2b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.5 17.8s 8.9b Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 19.7 20.8 27.9t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.4j 54.2u 76.9lb Threatened species (number) 126 153 267 Forested area (% of Iand area) 42.9 43.5j 44.2jd CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 19.5 / 2.0 22.0/ 2.1 25.7 / 2.3d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 28 23 29jd Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^V 4 125 5 600 2 405b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4° 28.5 5.6 1.19	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5°	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5 / 71.0a 27.1 / 11.2a 603.8 / 5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 78.0 / 65.4 80.5 / 70.0 73.5 / 62.2 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.5 17.8 s 8.9 b Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 19.7 20.8 27.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.4 l 54.2 u 76.9 lb Threatened species (number) 126 153 267 Forested area (% of land area) 42.9 43.5 l 44.2 l/d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 19.5 / 2.0 22.0 / 2.1 25.7 / 2.3 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 28 23 29 l/d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) v 4 125 5 600 2 405 b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{J,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 28.5 5.6 1.1 ^q	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4/69.8 29.0/9.1 549.3/5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5° 3.8i	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5 / 71.0a 27.1 / 11.2a 603.8 / 5.6b 116.1a 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0j.d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.5 17.8 s 8.9 b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,p} Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 28.5 5.6 1.1 ^q 1.9 103.4 / 117.3	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5' 3.8! 106.2 / 116.4	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5 / 71.0a 27.1 / 11.2a 603.8 / 5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0j.d 103.3 / 108.0b
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.4 j 54.2 u 76.9 j b Threatened species (number) 126 153 267 Forested area (% of land area) 42.9 43.5 j 44.2 j d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 19.5 / 2.0 22.0 / 2.1 25.7 / 2.3 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 28 23 29 j d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) v 4 125 5 600 2 405 b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{J,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 28.5 5.6 1.1 ^q 1.9 103.4 / 117.3 82.8 / 73.6	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5° 3.8i 106.2 / 116.4 83.8 / 76.2	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0j.d 103.3/108.0b 83.1/76.5b
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$ \begin{array}{ l c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total, (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{J,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^J Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^J Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4n 28.5 5.6 1.19 1.9 103.4 / 117.3 82.8 / 73.6 78.0 / 65.4 25.5	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5° 3.8i 106.2 / 116.4 83.8 / 76.2 80.5 / 70.0 17.8°	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0j.d 103.3/108.0b 83.1/76.5b 73.5/62.2b 8.9b
Threatened species (number) 126 153 267 Forested area (% of land area) 42.9 43.51 44.21 d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 19.5 / 2.0 22.0 / 2.1 25.7 / 2.3 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 28 23 29 i d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) V 4 125 5 600 2 405 b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I.P} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^I Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^I Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 28.5 5.6 1.1 ^q 1.9 103.4 / 117.3 82.8 / 73.6 78.0 / 65.4 25.5 19.7	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5° 3.8i 106.2 / 116.4 83.8 / 76.2 80.5 / 70.0 17.8° 20.8	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0j.d 103.3/108.0b 83.1/76.5b 73.5/62.2b 8.9b 27.9t
Forested area (% of land area) 42.9 43.51 44.21.d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 19.5 / 2.0 22.0 / 2.1 25.7 / 2.3 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 28 23 29 j.d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Y 4 125 5 600 2 405 b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4n 28.5 5.6 1.1q 1.9 103.4 / 117.3 82.8 / 73.6 78.0 / 65.4 25.5 19.7	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4/69.8 29.0/9.1 549.3/5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5° 3.8i 106.2/116.4 83.8/76.2 80.5/70.0 17.8° 20.8	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0j.d 103.3/108.0b 83.1/76.5b 73.5/62.2b 8.9b 27.9t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 19.5/2.0 22.0/2.1 25.7/2.3 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 28 23 $29^{j.d}$ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37^d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Y 4 125 5 600 2 405 b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4n 28.5 5.6 1.19 1.9 103.4 / 117.3 82.8 / 73.6 78.0 / 65.4 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4)	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1 ° 28.3 5.8 1.5 ° 3.8 i 106.2 / 116.4 83.8 / 76.2 80.5 / 70.0 17.8 ° 20.8 20.8	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0j.d 103.3/108.0b 83.1/76.5b 73.5/62.2b 8.9b 27.9t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 28 23 $29^{j.d}$ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37^{d} Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders $(000)^{v}$ 4 125 5 600 2 405 b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Leducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4 28.5 5.6 1.1 1.9 103.4 / 117.3 82.8 / 73.6 78.0 / 65.4 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4 126	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1 28.3 5.8 1.5 3.8i 106.2 / 116.4 83.8 / 76.2 80.5 / 70.0 17.8 20.8 2015 54.2 153	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0j.d 103.3/108.0b 83.1/76.5b 73.5/62.2b 8.9b 27.9t 2022
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 37 $^{\rm d}$ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 4 125 5 600 2 405 $^{\rm b}$	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,p} Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4n 28.5 5.6 1.1q 1.9 103.4 / 117.3 82.8 / 73.6 78.0 / 65.4 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4i 12.6 42.9	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5° 3.8! 106.2 / 116.4 83.8 / 76.2 80.5 / 70.0 17.8° 20.8 2015 54.2° 153 43.5°	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5 / 71.0a 27.1 / 11.2a 603.8 / 5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0j.d 103.3 / 108.0b 83.1 / 76.5b 73.5 / 62.2b 8.9b 27.9t 2022 76.9j.b 267
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^V 4 125 5 600 2 405 ^b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 28.5 5.6 1.1 ^q 1.9 103.4 / 117.3 82.8 / 73.6 78.0 / 65.4 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4 ⁱ 126 42.9 19.5 / 2.0	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5° 3.8i 106.2 / 116.4 83.8 / 76.2 80.5 / 70.0 17.8° 20.8 20.15 54.2° 153 43.5i 22.0 / 2.1	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0j.d 103.3/108.0b 83.1/76.5b 73.5/62.2b 8.9b 27.9t 2022 76.9j.b 267 44.2j.d 25.7/2.3d
	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4n 28.5 5.6 1.1q 1.9 103.4 / 117.3 82.8 / 73.6 78.0 / 65.4 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4i 126 42.9 19.5 / 2.0 28	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4 / 69.8 29.0 / 9.1 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5° 3.8i 106.2 / 116.4 83.8 / 76.2 80.5 / 70.0 17.8° 20.8 2015 54.2° 153 43.5i 22.0 / 2.1 23	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0i.d 103.3/108.0b 83.1/76.5b 73.5/62.2b 8.9b 27.91 2022 76.9i.b 267 44.2i.d 25.7/2.3d 29i.d
	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.5 75.7 / 68.9 30.7 / 8.1 395.5 / 4.1 2.4n 28.5 5.6 1.19 103.4 / 117.3 82.8 / 73.6 78.0 / 65.4 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4 126 42.9 19.5 / 2.0 28 31	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 76.4/69.8 29.0/9.1 549.3/5.3 135.1° 28.3 5.8 1.5° 106.2/116.4 83.8/76.2 80.5/70.0 17.8° 20.8 2015 54.2° 153 43.5i 22.0/2.1 23 32	0.9a 81.8d 2.2a 77.5/71.0a 27.1/11.2a 603.8/5.6b 116.1e 24.4a 5.9d 1.5d 4.0id 103.3/108.0b 83.1/76.5b 73.5/62.2b 8.9b 27.9t 2022 76.9ib 267 44.2i,d 25.7/2.3d 29id 37d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the urban population of the Municipalities of Santo Domingo de Guzmán, Santo Domingo Este, Santo Domingo Oeste, and Santo Domingo Norte. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. I Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Revised estimate includes only individuals born in the country where both parents were born abroad, p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q 2008. r 2011. s 2014. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Users in the last 3 months. v Arrivals by air only.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.37 0.41

0.74b

Ecuador

Region South America Population (000, 2022) 18 001a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 72.5a Capital city Quito Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 847.7c	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency) 257 00 f) 99.6	December 1945 217 ^b ;a Do ll ar (USD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	69 555	99 290	98 808 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	0.1	- 7.8 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 633.6	6 124.5	5 600.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	10.2	10.2	10.4 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	36.3	34.4	33.9 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g}	53.5	55.4	55.7 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.9	26.2	29.4 h,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.5	19.7	18.2 h,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.6	54.1	52.5 h,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	3.6	6.1 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.0 / 77.6	51.9 / 79.6	53.4 / 76.7 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	121	124 ⁱ	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102 17 490	104 18 331	96 b 26 699 i	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)				
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	20 591 - 3 101	21 387 - 3 057	25 687 i 1 012 i	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 582	- 2 221	3 060 i	
	- 1 302	- 2 221		
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) United States 24		15.3		4.9
Import partners (% of imports) China 23	.5 United Stat	es 22.1	Co l ombia 7	.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.5	1.1a	
Urban population (% of total population)	62.7	63.4	64.0°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.8	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	2.0a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.5 / 72.5	79.2 / 74.4	80.5 / 75.3a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.2 / 8.6	29.0 / 9.8	25.7 / 11.3a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	375.3 / 2.5	387.5 / 2.4	784.8 / 4.4 ^b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	171.1	133.11	508.7 i	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.0	13.0	10.7a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	6.1	7.5	7.8¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.1	2.20	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.0	4.1 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 112.9	107.9 / 107.4	100.1 / 98.0 ^b	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.5 / 90.3	106.2 / 102.0	101.8 / 99.4b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.9 / 76.5	98.5 / 93.3	97.5 / 93.6 ^b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5	98.5 / 93.3 6.5	97.5 / 93.6 ^b 7.8 ^b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6	97.5 / 93.6 ^b 7.8 ^b 38.7 ^p	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 q	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.99	97.5 / 93.6 ^b 7.8 ^b 38.7 ^p	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 ^q 0.4	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 q 0.4 r	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022 64.6 b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.09 0.4 2.255	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 q 0.4 r 2 308	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022 64.6 b 2 608	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 0.4 2 255 52.5	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 ^q 0.4 ^r 2 308 51.6 ^h	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022 64.6 b 2 608 50.6 c	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 0.4 2 255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 q 0.4 r 2 308 51.6 h 37.8 / 2.3	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022 64.6 b 2 608 50.6 c 36.0 / 2.0 c	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 q 0.4 2 255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1 1 110	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 q 0.4 r 2 308 51.6 h 37.8 / 2.3 1 260	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022 64.6 b 2 608 50.6 c 36.0 / 2.0 c 1 281 c	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.09 0.4 2 255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1 1 110 35	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 q 0.4 r 2 308 51.6 h 37.8 / 2.3 1 260 37	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022 64.6 b 2 608 50.6 c 36.0 / 2.0 c 1 281 c	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.09 0.4 2 255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1 1 110 35 1 047	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 q 0.4 r 2 308 51.6 h 37.8 / 2.3 1 260 37 1 676	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022 64.6 b 2 608 50.6 c 36.0 / 2.0 c 1 281 c 36 c 507 b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 q 0.4 2 255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1 1 110 35 1 047 22.2	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 ^q 0.4 ^r 2 308 51.6 ^h 37.8 / 2.3 1 260 37 1 676 23.9	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022 64.6 b 2 608 50.6 c 36.0 / 2.0 c 1 281 c 36 c 507 b 27.0 i	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 0.4 2 255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1 1 110 35 1 047 22.2 72.1 / 47.9	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.99 0.4r 2 308 51.6h 37.8 / 2.3 1 260 37 1 676 23.9 74.0 / 50.3	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022 64.6 b 2 608 50.6 c 36.0 / 2.0 c 1 281 c 36 c 50.7 b 27.0 i 74.7 / 52.8 b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 q 0.4 2 255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1 1 110 35 1 047 22.2	98.5 / 93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 ^q 0.4 ^r 2 308 51.6 ^h 37.8 / 2.3 1 260 37 1 676 23.9	97.5 / 93.6 b 7.8 b 38.7 p 2022 64.6 b 2 608 50.6 c 36.0 / 2.0 c 1 281 c 36 c 507 b 27.0 i	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. q Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i 2021. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n Data are based on SHA2011. o 2017. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 5 years and over. r 2014. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2022) 110 990 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 111.5 a Capital city Cairo	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 1 00 f) 1	24 October 1945 002 000 b 02.3 a Egyptian Pound (EGP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 20 485.0 c,d	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 1	5.7e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	214 630	317 745	369 309 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	4.4	3.6 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 593.4	3 437.2	3 608.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	14.0	11.3	12.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{†,g}	37.5	36.2	33.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f.g	48.5	52.5	54.4 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	28.3	25.8	23.3 h,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.4	25.1	28.2 h,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.3	49.1	48.6 h,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.8	13.0	9.0h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	23.2 / 75.4	22.8 / 71.1	15.4 / 67.3 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	157	319 j.e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	101	100b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	26 332	21 852	40 702 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	53 003	73 975	73 781 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 26 672	- 52 123	- 33 080 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 504	- 17 243	- 14 236 b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) Areas nes k 6	.7 Türkiye	6.5	Italy 6.3
Import partners (% of imports) China 1	3.6 Areas nes	k 9.4	Saudi Arabia 8.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.1	1.5ª
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	42.8	42.7 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	2.1	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	3.4	2.9a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.3 / 67.1	73.1 / 68.0	72.6 / 67.9a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.3 / 6.6	33.5 / 6.9	32.9 / 7.7 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	310.0 / 0.4	353.6 / 0.4	543.9 / 0.5 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	109.9 ⁿ	256.4	335.0 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	23.8	19.6	16.0a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	4.2	5.3 p	4.7 h,d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.8	0.7 d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.9	•••
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 103.7	103.7 / 104	.09 106.9 / 106.0 d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.9 / 69.8	80.6 / 81.0	89.0 / 89.9 d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.6 / 49.7	66.5 / 68.0	76.9 / 78.2 d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.6 r	•••
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)			27.7°
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.6 ^t	37.8	71.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 u,v	0.7	1.0 b
Threatened species (number)	121	141	207
Forested area (% of land area)h	0.1	~0.0	~0.0 d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) o	178.7 / 2.1	201.6 / 2.2	227.6 / 2.2 d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 692	3 051	3 982 d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	37	41 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	14 051	9 139	12 876 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.6	39.6	39.6e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	67.5 / 52.8	69.7 / 57.7	72.8 / 62.7 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.28	0.78	0.45 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to Greater Cairo as the sum of the Governorate of Al-Qahirah (Cairo) and the surrounding districts of the Governorates of Al-Jizah (Giza) and Al-Qalyübyah (Qalyubia). d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g At factor cost. h Estimate. i For urban population only. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Areas nes I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p Data are based on SHA2011. q 2014. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 6 years and over. u Excluding private non-profit. v Excluding business enterprise.

El Salvador

El Salvador				
Region Central America 6 336 a	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 21 00 f) 90	October 1945 041 ^b .9 a B Do ll ar (USD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 448	23 438	24 639 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	2.4	- 7.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 983.2	3 705.6	3 798.6b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	7.6	6.1	5.7b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	27.5	27.8	26.3 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	64.8	66.1	68.0b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	20.8	18.1	16.0 ^{i,b}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	22.2	22.1 i,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	57.9	59.7	62.0 i,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.9	4.0	5.8 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.7 / 76.1	44.8 / 74.4	44.7 / 73.7 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	108	115 ^k	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	97	104 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 499	5 509	6 629 k	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 416	10 293	15 076 k	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 917	- 4 784	- 8 447 k	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 533	- 754	- 1 456 ^k	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) United States 39 Import partners (% of imports) United States 27	1.9 Guatemala '.2 China	17.3 16.8	Honduras Guatema l a	16.4 10.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.3	0.4a	
Urban population (% of total population)	65.5	69.7	72.7 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.1	1.8a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.2 / 67.2	76.6 / 66.8	75.8 / 66.8a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.8 / 9.7	28.4 / 10.4	25.4 / 11.6a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	40.3 / 0.7	42.1 / 0.7	42.8 / 0.7 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁿ	~0.0	71.9 ^k	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.3	13.1	9 <u>.</u> 9a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	8.2	7.6	8.5 p,q,d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9r		2.9s	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	3.9	3.4 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.3 / 117.6	100.4 / 104.8		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.0 / 69.3	75.6 / 75.0	69.0 / 68.4 ^d	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.3 / 46.6	58.6 / 55.9	56.8 / 54.6 d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	64.5	105.2	37.2 d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	27.4	27.4 [†]	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9 u	26.8	54.6 ^b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1 p	0.2 d	
Threatened species (number)	72	83	158	
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	30.4	29.3	28.4 d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.3 / 1.0	6.8 / 1.0	7.6 / 1.1 ^d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	92	79	82 d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	27	29 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 150	1 402	549b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.8	28.0	28.0 k	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		79.2 /	77.4 /b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	18.0 /	17.6 /	17.1 / b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilopango, Cuscatancingo, Ayutuxtepeque and San Marcos, d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate, j Urban areas. k 2021. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Break in the time series. q Last available data reported by the country using Government reports and national accounts data. r 2008. s 2018. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 10 years and over.

1.69

0.40

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Equatorial Guinea

Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2022) 1 675 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 59.7 a Capital city Malabo Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 296.8 d	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 28 05 00 f) 111.8 CFA F	a ranc, BEAC (XAF)c
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 299	13 176	10 022 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 8.9	- 9.1	- 4.9b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 272.0	11 274.9	7 143.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)f	1.1	1.9	3.0 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f	74.3	59.0	45.3b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	24.6	39.1	51.8b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	41.7	42.0	42.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed)g	22.9	20.9	18.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	35.4	37.1	38.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)g	8.8	8.5	8.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	50.6 / 60.5	51.0 / 59.5	50.5 / 58.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 h	119	130 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	103	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)9	9 964	9 570	4 423 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)9	5 679	6 010	820 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 2859	3 560 9	3 603 e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ China 25	5.1 India	17.6	Spain 16.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^g Spain 2°	1.4 China	13.8	Nigeria 12.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7	3.9	2.4a
Urban population (% of total population)	65.9	70.6	72.6 ⁱ
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)j	7.2	5.6	
Forette, one angel (Born Etable one)	5.2	4.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	J.Z	4.0	4.2a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.6 / 56.3	62.1 / 58.3	4.2ª 63.3 / 59.4ª
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.6 / 56.3	62.1 / 58.3	63.3 / 59.4a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0	63.3 / 59.4ª 38.5 / 5.1ª
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9	63.3 / 59.4ª 38.5 / 5.1ª 230.6 / 16.4b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1	63.3 / 59.4 a 38.5 / 5.1 a 230.6 / 16.4 b 53.8 a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9	63.3 / 59.4a 38.5 / 5.1a 230.6 / 16.4b 53.8a 3.1i
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9	63.3 / 59.4 a 38.5 / 5.1 a 230.6 / 16.4 b 53.8 a 3.1 i 0.4 l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0	63.3 / 59.4 a 38.5 / 5.1 a 230.6 / 16.4 b 53.8 a 3.1 i 0.4 l /
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 ^m	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 /	63.3 / 59.4 ° 38.5 / 5.1 ° 230.6 / 16.4 ° 53.8 ° 3.1 ° 0.4 ° / /
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 ^m 5.6 / 13.3 ^m	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 /	63.3 / 59.4 ° 38.5 / 5.1 ° 230.6 / 16.4 ° 53.8 ° 3.1 ° 0.4 ° / /
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 ^m 5.6 / 13.3 ^m 10.0	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0	63.3 / 59.4 ° 38.5 / 5.1 ° 230.6 / 16.4 ° 53.8 ° 3.1 ° 0.4 ° / / 22.0 °
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 ^m 5.6 / 13.3 ^m 10.0	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015	63.3 / 59.4 ° 38.5 / 5.1 ° 230.6 / 16.4 ° 53.8 ° 3.1 ° 0.4 ° / / 22.0 ° 2022
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 ^m 5.6 / 13.3 ^m 10.0 2010 6.0	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 9	63.3 / 59.4 a 38.5 / 5.1 a 230.6 / 16.4 b 53.8 a 3.1 i 0.4 l / / 22.0 n 2022 26.2 g.J
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 m 5.6 / 13.3 m 10.0 2010 6.0 130	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.39 155	63.3 / 59.4 a 38.5 / 5.1 a 230.6 / 16.4 b 53.8 a 3.1 i 0.4 l / / 22.0 n 2022 26.2 g.l 285
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eath held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 ^m 5.6 / 13.3 ^m 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.39 155 88.8	63.3 / 59.4 a 38.5 / 5.1 a 230.6 / 16.4 b 53.8 a 3.1 i 0.4 l / / 22.0 n 2022 26.2 g.l 285 87.6 i
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 ^m 5.6 / 13.3 ^m 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3 8.0 / 8.4	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.39 155 88.8 5.5 / 4.7	63.3 / 59.4 ° 38.5 / 5.1 ° 230.6 / 16.4 ° 53.8 ° 3.1 ° 0.4 ° / / 22.0 ° 2022 26.2 ° 285 87.6 ° 4.8 / 3.5 °
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 m 5.6 / 13.3 m 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3 8.0 / 8.4 884	62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.39 155 88.8 5.5 / 4.7 820	63.3 / 59.4 ° 38.5 / 5.1 ° 230.6 / 16.4 ° 53.8 ° 3.1 ° 0.4 ° / / 22.0 ° 2022 26.2 ° 285 87.6 ° 4.8 / 3.5 ° 570 °

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Break in the time series. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I 2017. m 2005. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eritrea

LIILIGA				
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2022) 3 684a	UN membership of Surface area (km)		ny 1993 14 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 30.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 1		1-1	
Capital city Asmara	National currency	/ Nakfa	(ERN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 928.8°	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^e	1 590	2 013	2 084 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	10.9	- 20.6	- 0.6 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^e	501.4	602.2	587.6 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	19.1	17.2	17.3 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	30.9	31.2	31.3 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	50.0	51.6	51.4b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	64.7	63.1	60.8b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	9.1	8.5	8.5 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	26.3	28.5	30.7b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	5.5	5.8	7.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹	73.4 / 85.7	72.9 / 87.3	72.6 / 84.7	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	103 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)9	13	15	489 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	1 187	2 801	357 ^d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 1759	- 2 7869	132 ^d	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ China 47	7.4 United Arab En	nirates 43.1 Rep	pub l ic of Korea	8.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^g United Arab Emirates 32	2.3 China	21.1	Türkiye	7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	0.8	1.7a	
Urban population (% of total population)	35.2	38.2	40.7¢	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	4.5	3.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.6	4.2	3.8a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.5 / 62.0	68.0 / 64.0	68.7 / 64.5a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.7 / 5.5	42.2 / 5.7	39.2 / 6.1 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{g,i}	15.8 / 0.5	15.9 / 0.5	13.9 / 0.4 ^b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.0 j	3.0	0.1 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	39.0	33.9	28.6ª	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	4.9	4.5	4.5¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	0.1	0.1 b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 ^k			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.9 / 90.2	70.4 / 81.7	63.1 / 73.6 l	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.1 / 58.8	47.5 / 56.0	45.4 / 49.91	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.1 / 39.5	36.5 / 42.8	29.6 / 31.3 l	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0°	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	0.6	1.1	1.3 ^m	
		113	158	
Threatened species (number)	97			
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	9.0	8.8	8.7 g,c	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.0 0.6 / 0.2	8.8 0.7 / 0.1	0.9 / 0.2 c	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9.0	8.8	0.9 / 0.2 c 27 c	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	9.0 0.6 / 0.2 24 10	8.8 0.7 / 0.1 26 10	0.9 / 0.2° 27° 11°	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	9.0 0.6 / 0.2 24 10 84	8.8 0.7 / 0.1 26 10 114	0.9 / 0.2° 27° 11° 142°	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	9.0 0.6 / 0.2 24 10	8.8 0.7 / 0.1 26 10	0.9 / 0.2° 27° 11°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1988 (1988 SNA). f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2006. I 2018. m 2017. n Including nationals residing abroad. o 2016. p 2011.

Estonia

			ESIOII	Iu
Region Northern Europe	UN membership of Surface area (km. Sex ratio (m. per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 45: 00 f) 90. , Eur	o (EUR)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 535	22 882	30 650 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	1.9	- 3.0 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 664.9	17 396.1	23 105.5b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	3.6	3.3	2.5 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	27.9	27.5	25.9 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	68.5	69.2	71.6 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.2	3.9	3.1 ^{i,b}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.3	30.7	29.4 i,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	65.5	65.4	67.6 ^{i,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.7	6.2	5.2 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.1 / 66.9	55.9 / 69.4	57.1 / 69.6 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	127 d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	111	108b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 811	13 908	22 280 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	13 197	15 732	24 161 ^d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 385	- 1 824	- 1 881 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	340	403	- 453 ^d	
Major trading partners			2	2021
Export partners (% of exports) Finland 1	3.9 Latvia	9.6	United States 9	1.0
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 1	1.6 Germany	9.3	China 8	1.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 - 0.3	2015 0.2	2022 - 0.2 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5	0.2 68.4 - 0.2	- 0.2ª 69.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6	- 0.2ª 69.1° 1.7ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1	- 0.2ª 69.1° 1.7ª 83.0 / 75.0ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2	- 0.2ª 69.1¢ 1.7ª 83.0 / 75.0ª 16.4 / 27.0ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8	- 0.2°a 69.1°c 1.7°a 83.0 / 75.0°a 16.4 / 27.0°a 199.3 / 15.0°b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 ¹	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8	- 0.2°a 69.1°c 1.7°a 83.0 / 75.0°a 16.4 / 27.0°a 199.3 / 15.0°b 72.2°d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8	- 0,2° 69,1° 1,7° 83,0 / 75,0° 16,4 / 27,0° 199,3 / 15,0° 72,2° 1,8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0! 4.1 6.3	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3	- 0,2° 69,1° 1,7° 83,0 / 75,0° 16,4 / 27,0° 199,3 / 15,0° 72,2° 1,8° 6,7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 ¹ 4.1 6.3 3.2	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4	- 0,2° 69,1° 1.7° 83.0 / 75.0° 16.4 / 27.0° 199.3 / 15.0° 72.2° 1.8° 6.7° 3.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 ¹ 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 5.1	- 0.2° 69.1° 1.7° 83.0 / 75.0° 16.4 / 27.0° 199.3 / 15.0° 72.2° 1.8° 6.7° 3.5° 5.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 / 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 5.1 97.1 / 97.1	- 0,2°a 69,1°c 1.7°a 83.0 / 75.0°a 16.4 / 27.0°a 199.3 / 15.0°b 72.2°d 1.8°a 6.7°c 3.5°c 5.2 m 98.3 / 97.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 / 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8 105.3 / 105.2	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 5.1 97.1 / 97.1	- 0,2°a 69.1°c 1.7°a 83.0 / 75.0°a 16.4 / 27.0°a 199.3 / 15.0°a 72.2°d 1.8°a 6.7°c 3.5°c 5.2°m 98.3 / 97.6°a 117.7 / 113.6°c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8 105.3 / 105.2 109.1 / 105.6	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 97.1 / 97.1 110.8 / 111.3 116.1 / 113.1	- 0,2° 69.1° 1.7° 83.0 / 75.0° 16.4 / 27.0° 199.3 / 15.0° 72.2° 1.8° 6.7° 3.5° 5.2° 98.3 / 97.6° 117.7 / 113.6° 134.1 / 124.5°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 / 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8 105.3 / 105.2 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 97.1 / 97.1 110.8 / 111.3 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8	- 0,2° 69.1° 1,7° 83.0 / 75.0° 16.4 / 27.0° 199.3 / 15.0° 72.2° 1.8° 6,7° 3.5° 5.2° 98.3 / 97.6° 117.7 / 113.6° 134.1 / 124.5° 3.2° 25.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 / 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8 105.3 / 105.2 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 5.1 110.8 / 111.3 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8	- 0,2° 69,1° 1,7° 83,0 / 75,0° 16,4 / 27,0° 199,3 / 15,0° 72,2° 1,8° 6,7° 3,5° 5,2° 98,3 / 97,6° 117,7 / 113,6° 134,1 / 124,5° 3,2° 25,7° 2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Grownment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 ¹ 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8 105.3 / 105.2 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 ° P	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 5.1 97.1 / 97.1 110.8 / 111.3 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4	- 0,2° 69,1° 1,7° 83.0 / 75.0° 16.4 / 27.0° 199.3 / 15.0° 72.2° 1.8° 6.7° 3.5° 5.2° 98.3 / 97.6° 117.7 / 113.6° 134.1 / 124.5° 3.2° 25.7° 2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 ¹ 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8 105.3 / 105.2 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 0.9 1.6	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 181.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 5.1 97.1 / 97.1 110.8 / 111.3 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5	- 0,2° 69,1° 1,7° 83.0 / 75.0° 16.4 / 27.0° 199.3 / 15.0° 72.2° 1.8° 6.7° 3.5° 5.2° 98.3 / 97.6° 117.7 / 113.6° 134.1 / 124.5° 3.2° 25.7° 2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 / 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8 105.3 / 105.2 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 o.p 1.6	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 5.1 97.1 / 97.1 110.8 / 111.3 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17	- 0,2°a 69.1°c 1.7°a 83.0 / 75.0°a 16.4 / 27.0°a 199.3 / 15.0°b 72.2°d 1.8°a 6.7°c 3.5°c 5.2°m 98.3 / 97.6°c 117.7 / 113.6°c 134.1 / 124.5°c 3.2°b 25.7°a 2022 89.1°b 1.8°b 56	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 / 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8 105.3 / 105.2 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 o.p 1.6 11 55.1	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 5.1 97.1 / 97.1 110.8 / 111.3 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17 55.7	-0,2° 69,1° 1,7° 83.0 / 75.0° 16.4 / 27.0° 199,3 / 15.0° 72,2° 1,8° 6,7° 3,5° 5,2° 98,3 / 97.6° 117.7 / 113.6° 134.1 / 124.5° 3,2° 25,7° 2022 89,1° 1,8° 56 56,1° 69	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 / 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8 105.3 / 105.2 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 o.p 1.6	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 5.1 97.1 / 97.1 110.8 / 111.3 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17	- 0,2°a 69.1°c 1.7°a 83.0 / 75.0°a 16.4 / 27.0°a 199.3 / 15.0°b 72.2°d 1.8°a 6.7°c 3.5°c 5.2°m 98.3 / 97.6°c 117.7 / 113.6°c 134.1 / 124.5°c 3.2°b 25.7°a 2022 89.1°b 1.8°b 56	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	- 0.3 68.1 - 0.5 1.7 80.4 / 70.7 15.2 / 23.3 217.9 / 16.4 101.0 / 4.1 6.3 3.2 5.5 102.2 / 103.8 105.3 / 105.2 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 o.p 1.6 11 55.1 19.0 / 14.0	0.2 68.4 - 0.2 1.6 81.7 / 73.1 16.0 / 25.2 194.7 / 14.8 86.8 2.8 6.3 3.4 5.1 97.1 / 97.1 110.8 / 111.3 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17 55.7 15.6 / 11.7	- 0,2° 69.1° 1.7° 83.0 / 75.0° 16.4 / 27.0° 199.3 / 15.0° 72.2° 1.8° 6.7° 3.5° 5.2° 98.3 / 97.6° 117.7 / 113.6° 134.1 / 124.5° 3.2° 25.7° 2022 89.1° 1.8° 56 56.1° 0.9° 0 / 6.5° 5.2° 9.0 / 6.5° 5.2° 5.2° 9.0 / 6.5° 5.2° 5.2° 5.2° 5.2° 5.2° 5.2° 5.2° 5	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j General Extra-EU/Special Intra-EU k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2018. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Users in the last 3 months. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Based on mobile positioning data by the Bank of Estonia and Positium LBS.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.7

94.9d

94.8

Eswatini

LSWalliii			
Region Southern Africa Population (000, 2022) 1 202 a	UN membersh Surface area (k	(m2)	24 September 1968 17 363 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 69.2° Capital city Mbabane c	Sex ratio (m pe National curre	ncy	98.5ª Lilangeni (SZL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 68.0 c,d	Exchange rate		15.2e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 439	4 059	3 835 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	2.2	- 5.6b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 168.5	3 676.2	3 305.8b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	10.4	9.8	8.9b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	38.7	37.6	35.5b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{†,i}	50.9	52.6	55.6b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	15.2	13.5	12.3b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.3	24.6	23.5 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		61.8	64.2b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	26.4	23.3	25.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		46.9 / 56.2	·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	135	167 k
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95 1 557 j	100 1 820	103 ^b 3 282 j.e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 710j	1 508	2 029 j.e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 153 j - 388	312 533	1 253 e 255 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 300	วงง	
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^j South Africa	65.0 Keny	ra 7.2	Nigeria 5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^j South Africa	71.4 Chin	a 7.3	India 3.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.7	0.7a
Urban population (% of total population)	22.5	23.3	24.0 k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1	2.1	2.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.4	3.1	2.8a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	48.3 / 44.9	58.1 / 52.1	60.6 / 52.6a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.8 / 4.7	37.5 / 5.3	34.7 / 6.2a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)m	32.6 / 3.1	32.4 / 2.9	32.9 / 2.8 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8 n	0.9	2.1 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	61.3	43.0	39.2ª
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	7.1	6.8 k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.20	0.1 p	0.1 b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.4 j	5.3 j,b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.) 118.8 / 131.0	113.5 / 12	4.9 109.8 / 119.0 k
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.7 / 67.3	76.0 / 76.0	82.2 / 82.6 9
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 49.5 / 53.9	61.7 / 62.1	71.4 / 73.09
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	19.5	10.1	11.6 r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.6	6.2	12.2 s
Environment and infrastructure indicator	s 2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.0	25.6 j	30.3 j,r
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	•••	0.3	•••
Threatened species (number)	29	34	48
Forested area (% of land area)	28.2	28.6	28.9 k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	29	33	31 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	41	40 k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	868	873	194 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (9	%) 20.9	21.2	22.7 e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rura	ıl, %) 82.5 /	87.1 /	88.7 / ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.16	2.37	2.80 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. b Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate, k 2019. l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2009. p 2011. q 2016. r 2017. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Ethiopia

				Etillop.	
	Eastern Africa	UN membership		13 November 1945	_
Population (000, 2022) Pop. density (per km2, 2022)	123 380ª 123 4ª	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per		1 104 300 b 100.9a	
Capital city	Addis Ababa	National currence	У	Ethiopian Birr (ETB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	4 592.0 °	Exchange rate (p	er US\$)	39.2 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (.,	26 311	63 079	96 611 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, co	onst. 2015 prices)	12.6	10.4	6.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	\/-L A - - -1\d	300.2	625.6	840.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gr Economy: Industry (% of Gross		45.3 10.4	38.8 17.5	37.2 ^b 24.2 ^b	
Economy: Services and other a		44.3	43.7	38.6b	
Employment in agriculture (%		74.0	69.1	65.6b	
Employment in industry (% of		8.0	9.1	10.4b	
Employment in services & other		18.0	21.8	24.0b	
Unemployment rate (% of labo		2.3	2.3	4.0	
Labour force participation rate		74.4 / 88.9	74.5 / 87.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20°		100	205	4879	
Agricultural production index (82	101	120b	
International trade: exports (m	illion current US\$)	2 330	2 024	1 835 e,g	
International trade: imports (m	illion current US\$)	8 602	17 686	7 373 e,g	
International trade: balance (m	nillion current US\$)	- 6 272	- 15 662	- 5 5389	
Balance of payments, current	account (mi ll ion US\$)	- 635	- 7 567	- 2 719 ^b	
Major trading partners				20)21
Export partners (% of exports)	e Somalia 11	.6 United Sta	tes 10.2		_
Import partners (% of imports)			10.5		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	_
Population growth rate (average	ge annua l %)	2.8	2.7	2.5a	
Urban population (% of total p	opu l ation)	17.3	19.4	21.2°	
Urban population growth rate	(average annua l %) ^h	4.6	4.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births)	oer woman)	5.2	4.5	4.1 a	
Life expectancy at birth (femal	es/males, years)	61.8 / 57.7	66.3 / 61.	1 68.9 / 62.6 a	
Population age distribution (0-	14/60+ years old, %)	45.1 / 4.4	42.5 / 4.6	39.6 / 4.9ª	
International migrant stock (OC		568.7 / 0.6	1 161.6 /		
Refugees and others of concer		155.4 j	705.7	4 740.69	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000		54.4	43.2	31.9ª	
Health: Current expenditure (9		5.5	3.8	3.2¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p	•	~0.0 k		0.1 b	
Education: Government expen		4.5	4.7	5.1 e,l	
Education: Primary gross enrol		88.0 / 95.2 31.6 / 38.0	96.1 / 105	•	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ra			34.2 / 35.		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enre Intentional homicide rate (per		13.4 / 19.1	17.4 / 17. 8.8 m	7/	
Seats held by women in the N		21.9	27.8	41.5 ⁿ	
Environment and infras	tuuntuun indinatava	2010	2015	2022	=
Individuals using the Internet (0.8e	13.9	24.0 e,b	_
Research & Development expe		0.20	0.6P	0.3 o.q	
	enulture (/o or dor)	120	145	228	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)		15.8	15.4	15.2 e,c	
CO2 emission estimates (millio		16.4 / 0.1	22.1 / 0.1	28.0 / 0.10	
Energy production, primary (Pe		1 212	1 330	1 4200	
Energy supply per capita (Giga		15	14	14200	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio		468	864	518b	
Important sites for terrestrial b		13.1	15.0	16.49	
Pop. using safely managed dri			38.0 / 3.2		
Pop. using safely managed sar		14.0 / 2.6	15.0 / 3.4	15.9 / 4.1 b	
Net Official Development Assi		11.58	5.04	4.95b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. g 2021. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2009. I 2018. m 2012. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Break in the time series. p 2013. g 2017. P Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. s Excluding Eritrea. t Arrivals through all ports of entry. u Including nationals residing abroad.

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Region	South America	Population (000, 2022)	4 a,b
Surface area (km2)	12 173 ^{c,d}	Pop. density (per km2, 2022)	0.3 a,b
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.7 a,b	Capital city	Stanley .
National currency	Falkland Islands Pound (FKP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	2.3 c,e
Evchange rate (nor LIS\$)	0.7f		

Exchange rate (per US\$) 0.7 f		,,,,			
Economic indicators	2010)	2015	2022	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)			1.2g,h		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. 9	%)/		77.2 / 86.0 g,i,h	/	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)j	9		4	300 f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	50		21	151 ^f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 41 j		- 17 j	149 ^f	
Major trading partners					2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^j Spain	80.6	United State	s 4.0	Morocco	3.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^j United Kingdo	m 60.0	Spain	31.9	Greece	5.1
Social indicators	2010)	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)b	- 0.3		2.3	0.4a	
Urban population (% of total population) ^c	73.7		76.3	78.1 k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	c,l 0.2		1.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.5		1.6	1.6a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)b	79.8	/ 75.9	80.1 / 76.6	81.2 / 77.4a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 17.6	/ 15.9	17.9 / 14.8	17.7 / 17.4a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b	1.4 /	49.5	1.6 / 55.4	2.0 / 56.2 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	10.7		10.1	9.0a	

²⁰¹⁰ 2015 2022 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 95.8 98.3j 99.0 j,m Threatened species (number) 23 23 Forested area (% of land area) 0.0 0.0 $0.0 \, k$ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ٥i Λi Ŋk 202 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 197 j 172k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). d 2020. e 2018. f 2021. g Population aged 16 to 65 years. h 2013. i Break in the time series. j Estimate. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2016.

Faroe Islands

				rart	JE ISIA	IIU3
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern Europe 1 393° 107 3 ^{a,b} Danish Krone (DKK) 6.6°	Pop. de Capital	tion (000, 2022) ensity (per km2, 2 I city I city pop. (000, 2	Tórsha		
Economic indicators		2010	201	5	2022	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	11.1 f,g	,h			
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	22.2 f,g	,h		•••	
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	66.7 f,g	,h			
Unemployment rate (% of I	labour force) ^{i,j}	6.4 k	4.01		•••	
Labour force participation i	rate (female/male pop. %)	77.5 / 3	85.3 ^{i,j} 79.4	/ 86.0 i.j,l	/	
Agricultural production ind		93	98		90 c	
International trade: exports		839	1 02	4	1 685 e	
International trade: imports		780	911		1 519 e	
International trade: balance		59 m	113		166 e	
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (million US\$)	144	194	n	•••	
Major trading partne	ers					2021
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^m Russian Federation	21.9 U	nited Kingdom	17.9	Denmark	16.4
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^m Denmark	51.9	Netherlands	11.0	Norway	10.1
Social indicators		2010	201	5	2022	
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^b	- 0.1	1.3		0.4a	
Urban population (% of tot		40.9	41.6		42.20	
Urban population growth ra	*	0.7	0.5		•••	
Fertility rate, total (live birt		2.5	2.4		2.7 a	
Life expectancy at birth (fe		78.9 /		/ 77.7	80.7 / 77.3a	
Population age distribution	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	21.8 / :		/ 22.8	20.7 / 23.6 a	
International migrant stock		5.1 / 1		11.4	6.8 / 13.9¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1		6.1	5.3		5.3a	
Education: Government exp	penditure (% of GDP) ^m	•••	7.7		8.29	
Environment and info	rastructure indicators	2010	201	5	2022	
Individuals using the Intern		75.2	94.2	m	97.6 ^{m,q}	
Threatened species (number		13	14		34	
Forested area (% of land a		0.1	0.1		0.10	
Energy production, primary		0	1		10	
Energy supply per capita (G	* ,	187	189		2210	
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%	0.0	15.8		15.8e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area. c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. g Population aged 16 years and over. h 2005. i Population aged 15 to 74 years. j Excluding the institutional population. k Break in time series. I 2013. m Estimate. n 2011. o 2019. p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2017.

Fiii

гіјі				
Region Melanesia Population (000, 2022) 930a	UN membership Surface area (km	2) 18:	October 1970 272 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 50.9a	Sex ratio (m per).5a	
Capital city Suva Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 178.3°	National currence Exchange rate (p		Dollar (FJD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 141	4 682	4 494 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	4.7	- 15.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 652.5	5 390.6	5 013.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	10.2	10.0	17.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	19.9	19.3	21.0b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	69.9	70.6	61.4b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹	43.9	39.4	35.7b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	14.4	13.2	13.3 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.7	47.4	51.0 ^b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.3	4.3	4.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	43.7 / 79.7	39.8 / 76.2	37.8 / 75.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	116	129 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	109	115 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	841	895	815 ^d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 808	2 081	2 116 ^d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 967	- 1 186	- 1 300 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 149	- 163	- 597 ^d	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) United States	20.5 Austra l ia	a 16.5	New Zealand	8.2
Import partners (% of imports) Singapore	17.1 Austra l ia	16.9	China	15.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.4	2015 0.1	2022 0.7 a	
	0.4 52.2			
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4 52.2 1.8	0.1 54.7 1.7	0.7 ^a 56.8 ^k 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6	0.7 ^a 56.8 ^k 2.5 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9	0.7ª 56.8 ^k 2.5 ^a 70.2 / 66.5 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8	0.7ª 56.8 ^k 2.5 ^a 70.2 / 66.5 ^a 28.6 / 9.7 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6	0.7° 56.8° 2.5° 70.2 / 66.5° 28.6 / 9.7° 14.1 / 1.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6 0.0 n	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6 ~0.0	0.7 ^a 56.8 ^k 2.5 ^a 70.2 / 66.5 ^a 28.6 / 9.7 ^a 14.1 / 1.6 ^b ~0.0 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0° 19.8	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6 ~0.0 20.3	0.7 ^a 56.8 ^k 2.5 ^a 70.2 / 66.5 ^a 28.6 / 9.7 ^a 14.1 / 1.6 ^b ~0.0 ^d 17.9 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 n 19.8 3.4	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.3 3.3	0.7 ^a 56.8 ^k 2.5 ^a 70.2 / 66.5 ^a 28.6 / 9.7 ^a 14.1 / 1.6 ^b ~0.0 ^d 17.9 ^a 3.8 ^{o,k}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 ⁿ 19.8 3.4 0.4 ^p	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.3 3.3 0.9	0.7 ^a 56.8 ^k 2.5 ^a 70.2 / 66.5 ^a 28.6 / 9.7 ^a 14.1 / 1.6 ^b ~0.0 ^d 17.9 ^a 3.8 o.k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 n 19.8 3.4 0.4 p 4.8	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.3 3.3 0.9 4.8 [†]	0.7 ^a 56.8 ^k 2.5 ^a 70.2 / 66.5 ^a 28.6 / 9.7 ^a 14.1 / 1.6 ^b ~0.0 ^d 17.9 ^a 3.8 ^{o,k} 5.1 ^{i,k}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 n 19.8 3.4 0.4 p 4.8 104.0 / 105.6 p	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.3 3.3 0.9 4.8 ¹ 105.5 / 107.9	0.7a 56.8k 2.5a 70.2 / 66.5a 28.6 / 9.7a 14.1 / 1.6b ~0.0d 17.9a 3.8 o.k 5.1 i.k 114.2 / 118.6k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0° 19.8 3.4 0.4° 4.8 104.0 / 105.6° 90.7 / 82.9°	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.3 3.3 0.9 4.8 ¹ 105.5 / 107.9 94.3 / 85.7 q	0.7a 56.8k 2.5a 70.2 / 66.5a 28.6 / 9.7a 14.1 / 1.6b ~0.0d 17.9a 3.8 o.k 5.1 i.k 114.2 / 118.6k /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0° 19.8 3.4 0.4° 4.8 104.0 / 105.6° 90.7 / 82.9° 75.3 / 63.8°	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.3 3.3 0.9 4.8 ¹ 105.5 / 107.9 94.3 / 85.7 ^q 81.9 / 71.9 ^q	0.7 ^a 56.8 ^k 2.5 ^a 70.2 / 66.5 ^a 28.6 / 9.7 ^a 14.1 / 1.6 ^b ~0.0 ^d 17.9 ^a 3.8° ^k 5.1 i. ^k 114.2 / 118.6 ^k /	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.4 52.2 1.8 2.7 69.3 / 65.5 31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0° 19.8 3.4 0.4° 4.8 104.0 / 105.6° 90.7 / 82.9° 75.3 / 63.8° 2.3 8.5° 2010 20.0 192 58.7	0.1 54.7 1.7 2.6 68.9 / 64.9 30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.3 3.3 3.3 0.9 4.8 ¹ 105.5 / 107.9 94.3 / 85.7 ^q 81.9 / 71.9 ^q 2.3 ^r 14.0 2015 42.5 278 60.6	0.7 ^a 56.8 ^k 2.5 ^a 70.2 / 66.5 ^a 28.6 / 9.7 ^a 14.1 / 1.6 ^b ~0.0 ^d 17.9 ^a 3.8 o.k 5.1 i.k 114.2 / 118.6 ^k / 2.2 ^b 19.6 ^t 2022 68.9 ^c 349 62.0 ^k	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p 2009. q 2012. r 2014. s 2006. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Finland

Region Northern Europe	UN membership	date 1	4 December 1955	_
Population (000, 2022) 5 541 a,b	Surface area (km		36 884 c,d	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 18.3a,b	Sex ratio (m per		7.7a,b	
Capital city Helsinki Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 292.2 e	National currence Exchange rate (p		ıro (EUR) 9f	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	249 181	234 440	269 751 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	0.5	- 2.9 d	_
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 438.9	42 772.3	48 685.2 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) g,h	2.8	2.6	2.8d	_
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i}	29.9	27.0	27.8 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,j	67.3	70.4	69.4 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.4	4.2	3.5 k,d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.3	21.7	22.0 k,d	_
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.3	74.1	74.5 k,d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	9.4	6.8 k	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.0 / 64.1	55.6 / 62.4	56.1 / 63.6 k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	1001	1091	115 f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	99 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	70 117	59 682	81 327 f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	68 767	60 174	85 993 f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 349	- 492	- 4 666 f	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 792	- 2 209	2 115 ^f	
Major trading partners			202	21
Export partners (% of exports) Germany	13.2 Sweden	10.2	United States 6.6	_
Import partners (% of imports) Germany Germany	14.5 Russian Fede		Sweden 11.5	=
				_
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	_
Population growth rate (average annual %)b	0.4	0.3	0.1a	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	83.8	85.2	85.4 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b,m	0.6	0.8	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.9	1.6	1.4a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	83.2 / 76.7	84.2 / 78.6	84.9 / 79.8a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	16.6 / 24.7	16.4 / 27.0	15.2 / 29.7 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b	228.5 / 4.3	314.9 / 5.7	386.1 / 7.0 ^d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.0 n	16.3	32.1 ^f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2.3	1.7	1.6ª	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	9.6	9.2 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3	3.3	4.60	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			6.30	
	6.5	7.0		_
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 99.8	100.3 / 100.3	3 99.6 / 100.2 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142.	99.6 / 100.2¢ 152.1 / 138.8¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2) 120.5 / 110.2	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181.	3 99.6 / 100.2 e 9 152.1 / 138.8 e 3 200.9 / 172.8 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2 120.5 / 110.2 2.2	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181. 1.5	3 99.6 / 100.2 e 9 152.1 / 138.8 e 3 200.9 / 172.8 e 1.6 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2) 120.5 / 110.2	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181.	3 99.6 / 100.2 e 9 152.1 / 138.8 e 3 200.9 / 172.8 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2 120.5 / 110.2 2.2	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181. 1.5	3 99.6 / 100.2 e 9 152.1 / 138.8 e 3 200.9 / 172.8 e 1.6 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2) 120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181. 1.5 42.5	3 99.6 / 100.2° 9 152.1 / 138.8° 3 200.9 / 172.8° 1.6 ^d 45.5°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2) 120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010	100.3 / 100.1 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181. 1.5 42.5	3 99.6 / 100.2 e 9 152.1 / 138.8 e 8 200.9 / 172.8 e 1.6 d 45.5 p 2022	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2) 120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.94	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181. 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4	3 99.6 / 100.2 ° 9 152.1 / 138.8 ° 8 200.9 / 172.8 ° 1.6 ^d 45.5 P 2022 92.2 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2) 120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.9 q 3.7	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181. 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4 2.9	3 99.6 / 100.2 ° 9 152.1 / 138.8 ° 8 200.9 / 172.8 ° 1.6 ^d 45.5 P 2022 92.2 ^d 2.9 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2) 120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.99 3.7 18	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181. 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4 2.9 25	3 99.6 / 100.2 e 9 152.1 / 138.8 e 3 200.9 / 172.8 e 1.6 d 45.5 p 2022 92.2 d 2.9 d 68	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2 1 120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.9 q 3.7 18 73.2	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181. 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4 2.9 25 73.7	3 99.6 / 100.2 e 9 152.1 / 138.8 e 8 200.9 / 172.8 e 1.6 d 45.5 p 2022 92.2 d 2.9 d 68 73.7 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2 1 120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.9 q 3.7 18 73.2 63.6 / 11.6	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181. 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4 2.9 25 73.7 43.9 / 7.7	3 99.6 / 100.2 e 9 152.1 / 138.8 e 8 200.9 / 172.8 e 1.6 d 45.5 p 2022 92.2 d 2.9 d 68 73.7 e 37.3 / 6.5 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	99.1 / 99.8 110.1 / 105.2) 120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.94 3.7 18 73.2 63.6 / 11.6 725	100.3 / 100. 157.5 / 142. 210.2 / 181. 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4 2.9 25 73.7 43.9 / 7.7 732	3 99.6 / 100.2 e 9 152.1 / 138.8 e 8 200.9 / 172.8 e 1.6 d 45.5 p 2022 92.2 d 2.9 d 68 73.7 e 37.3 / 6.5 d 796 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Áland Islands. c Excluding Áland Islands. d 2020. e 2019. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o 2018. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. s DAC member (OECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^s

- 0.02

France

rialice				
Region Western Europe		ership date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2022) 64 627 a,b	Surface a		551 500°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 117.2 a,b Capital city Paris	Sex ratio National	(m per 100 f)	93.5 a,b Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 10 958.2d		rate (per US\$)	0.9e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f 2 642 610	2 438 208	2 630 318¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	1.9	1.1	- 7.9°	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	40 685.3	36 611.8	38 958.6¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.8	1.8	1.8¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i	19.8	19.8	18.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)h	j 78.4	78.5	79.8¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.9	2.7	2.4 k,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.3	20.4	19.9 k,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% emplo	yed) 74.8	76.9	77.7 k,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.9	10.4	7.5 k	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop.	%) 51.5 / 62.	0 51.6 / 60.	8 51.5 / 59.4 k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{I,m}	100	106	112e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	102	93≎	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	511 651	493 941	585 148 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	599 172	563 398	714 842 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 87 520	- 69 457	- 129 694 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US)	- 22 031	- 9 130	- 17 669 e	
Major trading partners			2	021
Export partners (% of exports) Germany	14.0	Italy 7.9	Belgium 7	.6
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	16.8	Belgium 10.3	7 Netherlands 8	.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.6	0.3	0.2 b	
Urban population (% of total population)	78.4	79.7	80.7 d	
Urban population (78 of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0.8	00.7 -	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.0	1.9	1.8 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	84.7 / 78.			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %				
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 310.0 /			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00		320.1	540.9e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	3.6	3.6	3.3b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	11.2	11.4	11.1 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.2	3.3d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	***		5.49	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100		03.4 101.7 / 10	02.3 102.3 / 102.8 d	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.) ^k 107.0 / 10	05.9 103.9 / 10	02.9 104.4 / 104.2 ^d	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100) pop.) ^k 112.7 / 10	09.6 108.6 / 10	05.4 108.8 / 107.3 d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.6	1.3¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.9	26.2	39.5 r	
Environment and infrastructure indica	tors 2010	2015	2022	-
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 77.3s	78.0 t,u,v	84.8 k,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 ^t	2.2	2.4 k,c	
Threatened species (number)	168	236	460	
Forested area (% of land area)k	30.0	30.7	31.4 ^d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap	oita) 347.1 / 5.	2 311.7 / 4.	6 w 264.4 / 3.8 w,c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^w	5 632	5 768	5 444 ^d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w	174	158	150 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	76 647	84 452	41 684¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	d (%) 63.3	68.1	80.9e	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/		99.4 /	99.6 / ^c	
Not Official Dayalanment Assist disburged 10/ of	CNINV 1 25	0.05	0.501	

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include the five overseas departments and French Polynesia, New Caledonia, St. Pierre and Miquelon, St. Barthélemy, St. Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), e. 2020. d 2019. e 2021. f Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. K. Estimate. I Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. m All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments. In Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Data as at the end of December, p Data are based on SHA2011. q 2018. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 16 to 74 years. t Break in the time series. u Population aged 15 years and overseas departments and exclude New Caledonia, French Polynesia, St. Barthélemy. St. Martin, St. Pierre and Miquelon, and Wallis and Futuna. x Arrivals of non-resident visitors. y DAC member (DECD).

0.05

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 1.35

French Guiana

118

96.7 q,m

111^t

305 a,b

Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	13.2 p	ere.	•••	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	000 live births) ^b	9.7	8.9	7.6ª	
International migrant stock	(000/% of tota l pop.)°	96.3 / 41.3	106.1 / 40.7	119.2 / 39.9c	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	35.2 / 6.2	33.7 / 7.6	32.1 / 9.4a	
Life expectancy at birth (fen	nales/males, years) ^b	79.1 / 72.8	79.6 / 74.1	80.3 / 74.8a	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ıs per woman) ^b	3.5	3.5	3.5a	
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ⁿ	3.2	3.1		
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	82.9	84.5	85.6 m	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)b	2.2	2.2	2.5a	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100) ^k	100	105	108 ^{I,c}	
Labour force participation ra		43.2 / 54.9 f	48.4 / 58.8 ^{f,i,j}	/	
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^f	21.0	21.3 ^{i, j}		
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% emp l oyed) ^{f,g}	51.5	58.3 h		
Employment in industry (%	of emp l oyed) ^{f,g}	14.1	14.9 ^h		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Surrace area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	98.8a.b Euro (EUR) 0.9°	Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 3,7 a.b Capital city Cayenne Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 57.5 d			
Surface area (km2)	83 534°	Pop doneity (nor km2, 2022), 3.7ah			

Population (000, 2022)

South America

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)s

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Region

25.7 q.p

97.19

3r

83 p

67 96.8

87

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 81.0 81.3 83.1°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2020, d 2018. e 2021. f Excluding the institutional population. g Population aged 15 to 64 years. b 2012. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Average for 6 months excluding data for April to September. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p 2009. q Estimate. r Data after 2010 are included in France. s Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. t 2017.

French Polynesia

French Poly	/nesi	a						
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Polynesia 3 687 ^{c,d} 102.2 ^{a,b} CFP Franc 105.4 ^h		Pop. (Capit	lation (000, 2 density (per l al city al city pop. (km2, 2	022) 83 Pa	peete	
Economic indicators			2010)	201	5	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic produ			6 081		5 324	1	5 817 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 201	5 prices)	- 2.5		1.8		- 7.6 d	
GDP per capita (current US			22 82	0.8	19 49	91.9	20 707.5d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of			2.5		3.6		3.5 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Va l ue Ad	dded) ⁱ	12.3		12.0		11.7 d	
Economy: Services and other	, .		85.2		84.4		84.8 d	
Employment in agriculture (· . ·	8.7		7.7		6.8 d	
Employment in industry (%		•	16.4		15.1		14.6 ^d	
Employment in services & o					77.1		78.6 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of I			12.2		12.2		14.2	
Labour force participation r		male pop. %)	48.3 ,	63.9		/ 63.3	48.2 / 62.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (122 k	,l		
Agricultural production inde			97		102		103 d	
International trade: exports	•		153		130	_	157 j.h	
International trade: imports			1 726		1 527		2 092 j,h	
International trade: balance			- 1 57	3	- 1 3	3/	- 1 936 h	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (i	million US\$)	- 18		291		412 ^m	
Major trading partne								2021
Export partners (% of expor		France	29.7	United Stat	es	19.8	Japan	13.7
Import partners (% of impo	ts) ^J	France	25.9	China		13.7	United States	9.6
Social indicators			2010)	201	5	2022	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual	l %) ^b	0.5		0.6		0.9a	
Urban population (% of total	al population	1)	60.3		61.7		61.9 ⁿ	
Urban population growth ra			2.0		1.2		•••	
Fertility rate, total (live birt			2.2		1.9		1.7 a	
Life expectancy at birth (fer		. , .	83.8	78.6		/ 80.0	86.0 / 81.3	
Population age distribution			25.7			/ 11.3	21.3 / 15.2	
International migrant stock			31.6	/ 11.9		/ 11.0	30.1 / 10.7 °	
Infant mortality rate (per 1			7.4		6.3		5.4a	
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 p	oop.)	0.49		•••		***	
Environment and infr	astructur	e indicators	2010		201	5	2022	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 i	nhabitants)	49.0		64.6		72.7 j,r	
Threatened species (number	r)		160		175		196	

43.1

52

43.1

1

47

184

43.1 n

1 n

47 n

77 d

Forested area (% of land area)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s,t

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** Including water bodies of lake Vaihiria, lake Iemae and the Maiao lagoons, but not lake Maeva and the lagoons of Raiatea and Tahaa from the upper islands. No lagoons from lower islands are included. **d** 2020. **e** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **f** Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faaa, Mahina, Papara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. **g** 2018. **h** 2021. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. **4**. **j** Estimate. **k** Base: 2000–100. **l** 2014. **m** 2016. **n** 2019. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Including refugees. **q** 2009. **r** 2017. **s** Arrivals by air. **t** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Gabon

			dand	
Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2022) 2 389 a	Surface area (km2)		20 September 1960 267 668 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 9.3ª	Sex ratio (m per 1		103.6ª	
Capital city Libreville Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 823.9d	National currency Exchange rate (po		CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)c 579.2e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 359	14 372	15 111 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	3.9	- 0.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 840.8	7 379.2	6 789.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	4.2	4.7	7.0 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	59.6	51.9	41.3b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	36.2	43.4	51.7b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	37.2	34.9	32.4b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	10.2	10.6	10.8b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	52.6	54.5	56.9b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.4	20.6g	21.89	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	39.6 / 57.7	40.0 / 56.5		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{g,h}	100	109	124b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	100	103b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁹	8 539	5 677	5 237 e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	2 969	2 938	2 306e	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	5 570 g	2 7399	2 931 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 453	141		
	Z 400	141		
Major trading partners				021
	40.0 I ndia	15.4	Indonesia 4.	.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^g France	18.8 China	17.3	Congo 1:	2.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	,
	2010 3.5	2015 2.9	2022 2.0 a	
Social indicators				
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.5	2.9	2.0a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	3.5 85.5	2.9 88.1	2.0ª 89.7 ^d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.5 85.5 3.9	2.9 88.1 3.9	2.0ª 89.7 ^d 	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9	2.0a 89.7d 3.5a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4	2.0ª 89.7d 3.5ª 68.4 / 63.4ª 36.3 / 6.0ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9	2.0ª 89.7d 3.5ª 68.4 / 63.4ª 36.3 / 6.0ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)ik	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.	2.0° 89.7°d 3.5°a 68.4 / 63.4°a 36.3 / 6.0° 4 416.7 / 18.7°b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1/k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 l	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.	2.0° 89.7°d 3.5° 68.4 / 63.4° 36.3 / 6.0° 4 416.7 / 18.7°b 0.4°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ¹ 42.4	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19. 2.9 35.6	2.0° 89.7°d 3.5°a 68.4 / 63.4°a 36.3 / 6.0°a 4 416.7 / 18.7°b 0.4° 29.5°a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ¹ 42.4 2.5	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19. 2.9 35.6 2.7	2.0° 89.7°d 3.5°a 68.4 / 63.4° 36.3 / 6.0° 4 416.7 / 18.7°b 0.4° 29.5°a 2.8°d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)iik Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ¹ 42.4 2.5 0.1 m	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19. 2.9 35.6 2.7	2.0° 89.7°d 3.5°a 68.4 / 63.4°a 36.3 / 6.0°a 4 416.7 / 18.7°b 0.4°a 29.5°a 2.8°d 0.6°a 2.8°d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i.k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ! 42.4 2.5 0.1 m 3.1	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19. 2.9 35.6 2.7 	2.0° 89.7°d 3.5°a 68.4 / 63.4°a 36.3 / 6.0°a 4 416.7 / 18.7°b 0.4°a 29.5°a 2.8°d 0.6°a 2.8°g.d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).jik Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ! 42.4 2.5 0.1 m 3.1 /	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19. 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.9 137.7 / 142	2.0° 89.7° 3.5° 68.4 / 63.4° 36.3 / 6.0° 4 416.7 / 18.7° 0.4° 29.5° 2.8° 0.6° 2.8° 2.8° 4.1° / 15.4°	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Libreville and Owendo. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citzens. I Data as at the end of December. m 2008. n 2018. o 2011. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q 2009. r Arrivals by air only. s 2005.

0.85

0.75

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.37b

Gambia

Gailibia					
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2022) 2 706ª Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 267.4ª	000, 2022) 2 706a Surface area (km2)		11 295 ^b		
Capital city Banjul Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 443.4°.d	National currency Exchange rate (pe	,	Dalasi (GMD) 52.6°		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 543	1 378	1 830 b		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.9	4.1	- 6.2b		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	860.6	660.7	757.4b		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	37.4	24.3	22.8b		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	10.4	18.8	20.6b		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f,i	52.2	56.9	56.6b		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	31.0	29.2	26.6b		
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	16.4	15.8	15.8b		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	52.6	54.9	57.7b		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	9.4	9.5	11.0		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.6 / 68.4	50.3 / 67.8	49.9 / 66.8		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	131	196 e		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	138	106	101 ^b		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	68	83	29 j.e		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	284	391	672 j,e		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 215	- 308	- 643 e		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	18	- 54	- 94 e		
Major trading partners				2021	
Export partners (% of exports) Senegal 50	.5 Mali	25.4	Guinea-Bissau	9.1	
Import partners (% of imports) ^j Norway 13	.6 China	10.4	Ivory Coast	9.2	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1	2.8	2.4a		
Urban population (% of total population)	55.7	59.2	61.9 ^d		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.5	4.4	•••		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.7	5.3	4.6a		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.6 / 59.8	63.6 / 61.4	64.3 / 61.5a		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.7 / 4.2	45.4 / 3.8	43.1 / 4.0a		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	185.8 / 10.4	192.5 / 9.2			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.5 n	11.8	4.6 e		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	43.9	36.9	28.0ª		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	3.2	3.8 d		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.10	0.1	0.1 b		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.2	2.9 j,d		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.8 / 78.8	93.0 / 87.1	109.4 / 97.8b		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.1 / 51.2	/	/		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.2 / 44.1 j	/	/		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.5	9.4	10.3p		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.2	18.2 j	36.5 j,b		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 q,r	0.1 s,t	0.1 q,u,v,w,x		
Threatened species (number)	43	55	125		
Forested area (% of land area)		26.8j	24.5 j,d		
5 1 2 1 (D.) 1 1	29.6		7.4		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6	7	7 d		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6 7	7 7	7 j,d		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ²	6 7 91 v	7 7 449	7 j,d 246 ^b		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)² Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6 7 91 Y 41.7	7 7 449 41.7	7 j.d 246 ^b 41.7 ^e		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ²	6 7 91 Y 41.7	7 7 449	7j.d 246 ^b 41.7 ^e 66.9 / 7.6 ^b		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing. d 2019. c 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Banjul, Kombo St. May Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2008. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Partial data. r 2009. s Overestimated or based on overestimated data. t 2011. u Excluding private non-profit. v Excluding Higher Education. w Break in the time series. x 2018. y Arrivals by air only. z Including nationals residing abroad.

8.00

8.47

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Georgia

			•	•
Region Western Asia	UN membership o		ly 1992	
Population (000, 2022) 3 744 a,b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1			
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 53.9 ^{a,b} Capital city Tbilisi	National currency			
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 077.3 d	Exchange rate (pe		J-2,	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 243	14 954	15 892 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	3.0	- 6.2 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 986.8	3 716.0	3 983.7 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	9.6	8.8	8.4 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	19.1	21.5	24.7¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	71.4	69.7	66.9¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.1	44.0	41.3 j,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.6	11.0	14.2 j,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.3	44.9	44.5 j,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.2	16.5	11.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.7 / 76.8	58.9 / 80.1	52.8 / 69.7 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	115	154e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	102	116¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 677	2 205	4 242 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 236 - 3 558	7 281 - 5 077	10 105 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 558	- 1 767	- 5 862 e - 1 966 c	
	- 1 133	- 1 707		
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) China 14			, .	12.5
Import partners (% of imports) Türkiye 18	.1 Russian Feder	ation 10.1	China	8.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.4	-~0.0	- 0.5ª	
Urban population (% of total population)b	55.5	57.4		
			59.0 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b,l	- 0.5	- 0.7		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	- 0.5 1.9	- 0.7 2.2	 2.1 a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	- 0.5 1.9 76.6 / 67.6	- 0.7 2.2 78.1 / 68.5	 2.1ª 76.5 / 66.8ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	- 0.5 1.9 76.6 / 67.6 18.7 / 17.8	- 0.7 2.2 78.1 / 68.5 19.4 / 19.5	2.1a 76.5 / 66.8a 21.3 / 21.0a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.l Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.m	- 0.5 1.9 76.6 / 67.6 18.7 / 17.8 73.1 / 1.8	- 0.7 2.2 78.1 / 68.5 19.4 / 19.5 76.7 / 1.9	2.1a 76.5 / 66.8a 21.3 / 21.0a 79.4 / 2.0c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.l Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	- 0.5 1.9 76.6 / 67.6 18.7 / 17.8 73.1 / 1.8 362.2 ⁿ	- 0.7 2.2 78.1 / 68.5 19.4 / 19.5 76.7 / 1.9 268.3	2.1ª 76.5 / 66.8ª 21.3 / 21.0ª 79.4 / 2.0° 292.8°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.l Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b	- 0.5 1.9 76.6 / 67.6 18.7 / 17.8 73.1 / 1.8 362.2 ⁿ 12.7	- 0.7 2.2 78.1 / 68.5 19.4 / 19.5 76.7 / 1.9 268.3 9.5	2.1ª 76.5 / 66.8ª 21.3 / 21.0ª 79.4 / 2.0° 292.8° 8.2ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.l Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.5 1.9 76.6 / 67.6 18.7 / 17.8 73.1 / 1.8 362.2 n 12.7 9.1	- 0.7 2.2 78.1 / 68.5 19.4 / 19.5 76.7 / 1.9 268.3 9.5 7.4	2.1a 76.5 / 66.8a 21.3 / 21.0a 79.4 / 2.0c 292.8e 8.2a 6.7d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b.l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	- 0.5 1.9 76.6 / 67.6 18.7 / 17.8 73.1 / 1.8 362.2 n 12.7 9.1 4.4	- 0.7 2.2 78.1 / 68.5 19.4 / 19.5 76.7 / 1.9 268.3 9.5 7.4 5.0	2.1a 76.5 / 66.8a 21.3 / 21.0a 79.4 / 2.0c 292.8e 8.2a 6.7d 5.1c	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.l Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Desc. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	- 0.5 1.9 76.6 / 67.6 18.7 / 17.8 73.1 / 1.8 362.2 12.7 9.1 4.4 2.8 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 104.6 / 100.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 46 40.6 5.2 / 1.3 58 34 1 067 34.4	- 0.7 2.2 78.1 / 68.5 19.4 / 19.5 76.7 / 1.9 268.3 9.5 7.4 5.0 3.2 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 97.6 / 92.9 11.3 2015 47.64 0.3 s.t.u 114 40.6 8.8 / 2.3 55 49 3 0112 40.3	2.1a 76.5 / 66.8a 21.3 / 21.0a 79.4 / 2.0c 292.8c 8.2a 6.7d 5.1c 3.8c 99.7 / 99.2c 103.1 / 102.1c 105.3 / 104.7c 1.9d 19.1p 2022 72.5c 0.3 s.t.uc 127 40.6d 9.0 / 2.3c 46d 54d 1 087 c 40.3e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.l Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inbaltiants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	- 0.5 1.9 76.6 / 67.6 18.7 / 17.8 73.1 / 1.8 362.2° 12.7 9.1 4.4 2.8 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8° 104.6 / 100.4° 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2° 46 40.6i 5.2 / 1.3 58 34 1 067 34.4 83.9 / 39.4	- 0.7 2.2 78.1 / 68.5 19.4 / 19.5 76.7 / 1.9 268.3 9.5 7.4 5.0 3.2 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 97.6 / 92.9 11.3 2015 47.69 0.3 s.t.u 114 40.6 8.8 / 2.3 55 49 3 012 40.3 84.0 / 39.9	2.1a 76.5 / 66.8a 21.3 / 21.0a 79.4 / 2.0c 292.8e 8.2a 6.7d 5.1c 3.8c 99.7 / 99.2c 103.1 / 102.1c 105.3 / 104.7c 1.9d 19.1p 2022 72.5c 0.3 s.t.u.c 127 40.6d 9.0 / 2.3c 46d 54d 1 087 c 40.3e 84.1 / 40.3c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.l Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Desc. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	- 0.5 1.9 76.6 / 67.6 18.7 / 17.8 73.1 / 1.8 362.2 12.7 9.1 4.4 2.8 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 104.6 / 100.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 46 40.6 5.2 / 1.3 58 34 1 067 34.4	- 0.7 2.2 78.1 / 68.5 19.4 / 19.5 76.7 / 1.9 268.3 9.5 7.4 5.0 3.2 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 97.6 / 92.9 11.3 2015 47.64 0.3 s.t.u 114 40.6 8.8 / 2.3 55 49 3 0112 40.3	2.1a 76.5 / 66.8a 21.3 / 21.0a 79.4 / 2.0c 292.8c 8.2a 6.7d 5.1c 3.8c 99.7 / 99.2c 103.1 / 102.1c 105.3 / 104.7c 1.9d 19.1p 2022 72.5c 0.3 s.t.uc 127 40.6d 9.0 / 2.3c 46d 54d 1 087 c 40.3e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. c 2020. d 2019. e 2021. f
Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. b Excludes publishing
activities. Includes irrigation and canals. 1 Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of
personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refer to 5 cities only. 1 Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the
reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2008. p Data are as at 1 January of
reporting year. q Population aged 6 years and over. r 2005. s Excluding private non-profit. t Excluding business
enterprise. u Partial data.

Germany

Germany			
Region Western Europe Population (000, 2022) 83 370 a	UN membership Surface area (km		eptember 1973 581 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 239.2a	Sex ratio (m per	100 f) 97.4	a
Capital city Berlin	National currenc		(EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 3 556.8°	Exchange rate (p		2022
Economic indicators	2010	2015	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 396 354	3 356 236	3 846 414 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	1.5	- 4.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 020.0 0.9	41 036.1 0.8	45 908.7 b 0.8 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	29.9	30.1	0.8° 29.2b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	69.2		69.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h} Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.6	69.1 1.4	1.2 i,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.3	27.7	26.8 ^{i,b}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	70.0	70.9	72.1 i,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.0	4.6	3.21
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.0 / 66.0	54.7 / 65.9	57.0 / 66.1 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	109j,d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	95b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 267 743	1 328 500	1 630 918 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 060 672	1 057 536	1 422 819 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	207 071	270 964	208 099 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	196 172	288 621	314 087 d
	100 172	200 021	
Major trading partners		7.0	2021
property of the second	9 China	7.6	France 7.4
Import partners (% of imports) China 1	1.9 Netherlan	ds 7.6	United States 6.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	0.3	- 0.1a
Urban population (% of total population)	77.0	77.2	- 0.1a 77.4°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	77.0 0.1	77.2 0.3	77.4 ^c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	77.0 0.1 1.4	77.2 0.3 1.5	77.4° 1.5ª
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1	77.4° 1.5° 83.5 / 78.5°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3	77.4° 1.5° 83.5 / 78.5° 14.0 / 29.7°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5	77.4° 1.5° 83.5 / 78.5° 14.0 / 29.7° 15 762.5 / 18.8°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8	77.4c 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3	77.4° 1.5ª 83.5 / 78.5ª 14.0 / 29.7ª 15 762.5 / 18.8° 1 482.5ď
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2	77.4° 1.5° 83.5 / 78.5° 14.0 / 29.7° 15 762.5 / 18.8° 1 482.5° 3.0° 11.7°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1	77.4° 1.5° 83.5 / 78.5° 14.0 / 29.7° 15 762.5 / 18.8° 1 482.5° 3.0° 11.7° 4.4°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1	77.4° 1.5° 83.5/78.5° 14.0/29.7° 15762.5/18.8° 1482.5° 3.0° 11.7° 4.4° 5.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7c 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ! 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15.762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ! 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9b 34.9n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ! 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9b 34.9° 2022
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9.812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0°	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6°	77.4° 1.5° 83.5 / 78.5° 14.0 / 29.7° 15 762.5 / 18.8° 1 482.5° 3.0° 11.7° 4.4° 5.0° 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9° 34.9° 2022
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 ° 2.7	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015	77.4° 1.5° 83.5 / 78.5° 14.0 / 29.7° 15 762.5 / 18.8° 1 482.5° 3.0° 11.7° 4.4° 5.0° 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9° 34.9° 2022 89.8° 3.1° 5.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0° 2.7	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9b 34.9n 2022 89.8b 3.1p.b 251
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per. 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per. 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per. 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per. 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per. 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 ° 2.7 79 32.7	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9b 34.9n 2022 89.8b 3.1pb 251 32.7°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0° 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.5	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9b 34.9n 2022 89.8b 3.1 p.b 251 32.7° 594.7 / 7.0b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ! 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 ° 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.5 5 490	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9 5 016	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9b 34.9n 2022 89.8b 3.1p.b 251 32.7° 594.7 / 7.0b 4 362°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9.812.3 / 12.1 670.6! 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0° 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.5 5 490 171	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9 5 016 158	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15.762.5 / 18.8b 1482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9b 34.9n 2022 89.8b 3.1p.b 251 32.7° 594.7 / 7.0b 4 362° 147°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)* Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitiants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0° 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.5 5 490 171 26 875	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9 5 016 158 34 970	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15 762.5 / 18.8b 1 482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9b 34.9n 2022 89.8b 3.1p.b 251 32.7° 594.7 / 7.0b 4 362° 147° 12 449b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	77.0 0.1 1.4 82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9.812.3 / 12.1 670.6! 3.5 11.1 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0° 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.5 5 490 171	77.2 0.3 1.5 83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9 5 016 158	77.4° 1.5a 83.5 / 78.5a 14.0 / 29.7a 15.762.5 / 18.8b 1482.5d 3.0a 11.7° 4.4b 5.0m 103.0 / 102.1° 94.8 / 100.1° 90.2 / 103.0° 0.9b 34.9n 2022 89.8b 3.1p.b 251 32.7° 594.7 / 7.0b 4 362° 147°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Index base: 2015=100. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December, m 2018. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Provisional data. q Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. r DAC member (OECD).

1.39

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^r 1.24

Ghana

			Gna	ına
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2022) 33 476 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 147.1 a	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		8 March 1957 38 537 ^b 9,5 ^a	
Capital city Accra Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 475.2°	National currence Exchange rate (p	cy G	hana Cedi (GHS) .0 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	42 587	50 034	68 532 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.9	2.1	0.4 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 718.6	1 796.6	2 205.5b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	28.9	21.8	20.5 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	28.2	34.0	31.6 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	43.0	44.2	47.9b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	50.2 i	35.2	28.5 ^{i,b}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.7 i	18.7	22.2 i,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	36.1 ⁱ	46.1	49.4 i,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	6.8	4.51	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	67.6 / 74.5 i	65.0 / 73.5	64.7 / 72.3 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	183	336 d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84 5 233	100 13 756	116 ^b 19 500 ^{i,d}	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	8 057	14 687	14 234 i,d	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$) ^j	- 2 824	- 932	5 266 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 747	- 2 824	- 2 134b	
	2717	2 02 1	2 10 1	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) China	16.7 Switzerla		India	14.2
Import partners (% of imports) [†] China	18.2 United Sta	ates 9.4	United Kingdom	6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	2.3	1.9ª	
Urban population (% of total population)	50.7	54.1	56.7 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	4.0	3.6	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.2	4.0	3.5ª	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.5 / 59.8	65.0 / 61.4	66.1 / 61.8a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.2 / 4.8	38.9 / 5.0	36.9 / 5.9 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Pofures and others of concern to the UNIVER (000)	337.8 / 1.4 14.8 ^m	414.7 / 1.5 21.3	476.4 / 1.5 ^b 14.3 ^d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)				
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	47.0 4.3	38.7 4.6	31.6ª 3.4¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.2b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	4.6i	4.0 i,n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 101.1 0	108.3 / 108.)
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.7 / 51.7 0	66.1 / 69.6	77.8 / 77.5b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	23.6 / 29.0 0	45.8 / 50.9	66.2 / 68.2 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	1.9	2.1 p	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.3	10.9	14.69	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8 r.s	23.0 i	58.0 i,b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4s	23.0		
Threatened species (number)	202	223	294	
Forested area (% of land area)	34.9	34.6 i	35.1 i,c	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.1 / 0.4	15.0 / 0.5	20.6 / 0.6 b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	168	424	686°	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	14	15°	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	931	897	•••	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	68.9	68.9	68.9 d	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural,				
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	%) 43.9 / 6.3 9.4 / 7.8	51.9 / 10.9 10.8 / 11.2	60.3 / 16.1 ^b 12.1 / 15.0 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Since 2011, Ghana have been exporting crude petroleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2018. o 2009. p 2017. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 12 years and over. s Break in the time series. t Including nationals residing abroad.

5.36

3.69

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

3.11b

Gibraltar

Region	Southern Europe		tion (000, 2		33 a,b	
Surface area (km2)	6° 99,8a,b				3 264.9 a,b	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	Gibraltar Pound (GIP)	Capital			Gibraltar 34.7 ^d	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.7e	oupitul	r city pop. (000, 2022)	77.7	
Economic indicators)	2010		2015	2022	
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100)	***		142 f,g		
International trade: exports	s (mi ll ion current US\$)h	259		295	156 e	
International trade: import	s (mi ll ion current US\$) ^h	627		815	8 449 e	
International trade: balanc	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 368 h		- 520 h	- 8 293 e	
Major trading partne	ers					2021
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^h Netherlands	27.2	Poland	17.3	Spain	7.8
Import partners (% of impo	orts) ^h Spain	13.5	Italy	13.3	Russian Federation	10.1
Social indicators		2010		2015	2022	
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^b	1.4		0.2	0.1a	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	100.0		100.0	100.0 i	
Urban population growth re	ate (average annua l %) ^j	0.7		0.6	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) b	1.8		2.2	1.8a	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)b	84.1 /	77.8	84.2 / 76.9	84.7 / 80.9a	
Population age distribution	ı (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^b	18.1 / 3	22.0	17.8 / 23.7	17.0 / 27.2a	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	10.4 / 3	30.9	11.1 / 32.8	11.2 / 33.2c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	10.9		11.4	8.9a	
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.8 /	′ 110.9 ^k	/	113.7 / 104.0°	
Education: Sec. gross enro	I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.2 /	85.2 k	/	94.6 / 96.8 c	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.) 79.8 / 1	83.7 k	/	97.4 / 99.8c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0		•••	•••	
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010		2015	2022	
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	65.0		65.0 h,l	94.4 h,m	
Threatened species (numb	er)	22		26	59	
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^h	0.0		0.0	0.0 i	
CO2 emission estimates (n	ni ll ion tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 1	3.9	0.6 / 17.3	0.7 / 21.1 ⁱ	
Energy production, primary	(Petajou l es)	***			0 h,i	
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajou l es)	218		264	332 i	
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%	0.0		0.0	0.0 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Base: 2000=100. g 2014. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2009. I 2012. m 2016.

100.0 / ... c

100.0 / ...

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / ...

Greece

Region Southern Europe	UN membership d		25 October 1945
Population (000, 2022) 10 385 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 79.4 a	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		31 957b 5.8a
Capital city Athens	National currency		Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 3 154.2 c,d	Exchange rate (pe).9e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	296 835	195 605	188 835 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 5.5	- 0.2	- 9.0 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 263.5	18 349.9	18 117.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	3.4	4.4	4.8b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	16.9	16.4	17.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	79.7	79.2	78.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.4	12.9	11.7 j,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.6	14.9	15.2 j,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.0	72.2	73.1 j,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.7	24.9	14.8j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	44.0 / 63.5	44.7 / 59.7	43.4 / 58.2 ј
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k	100	101	102 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	104	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	27 586	28 289	47 206 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	66 453	47 264	75 984 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 38 867	- 18 975	- 28 778 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 30 263	- 1 611	- 12 694 e
Major trading partners			2021
	.8 Germany	7.2	Cyprus 5.9
	0.6 Italy	8.0	China 7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.6	- 0.5a
Urban population (% of total population)	76.3	78.0	79.4d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	 1.4a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.4 / 77.7	83.6 / 77.9	83.3 / 78.0a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.6 / 25.0	14.6 / 26.7	13.9 / 29.4ª
	14.0 / Z3.0	14.0 / 20./	13.3 / Z3.4°
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 221 1 / 12 1	1 2/12 0 / 1	17 13/05/12 Qb
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 321.1 / 12.1 57 /m	1 242.9 / 1	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57.4 m	37.6	166.1 e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	57.4 ^m 3.4	37.6 3.8	166.1 ^e 3.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6	37.6 3.8 8.1 n	166.1 ^e 3.4 ^a 7.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.9	37.6 3.8 8.1 n 6.0	166.1 ^e 3.4 ^a 7.8 ^d 6.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0°	37.6 3.8 8.1 ⁿ 6.0 3.7	166.1 ^e 3.4 ^a 7.8 ^d 6.3 ^d 3.6 ^p
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6	37.6 3.8 8.1° 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p) 100.2 / 99.7 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1	37.6 3.8 8.1 n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 105.8	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 3 105.2 / 110.8 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1 106.2 / 107.6	37.6 3.8 8.1 n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 105.6 99.4 / 109.	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 105.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1 106.2 / 107.6 1.6	37.6 3.8 8.1 n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 105.0 99.4 / 109.0	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4/99.6 104.4/108.1 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3	37.6 3.8 8.1 n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 105.0 99.4 / 109.0 0.9 23.0	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 105.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1 106.2 / 107.6 1.6 17.3 2010	37.6 3.8 8.1 n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 105.8 99.4 / 109.2 23.0	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 105.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1 106.2 / 107.6 1.6 17.3 2010	37.6 3.8 8.1 n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 105.8 99.4 / 109. 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 100.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q 2022 78.1 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1 106.2 / 107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4r 0.6i	37.6 3.8 8.1n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 109. 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 0.100.2 / 99.7 d 8.105.2 / 110.8 d 1.10.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q 2022 78.1 b 1.5 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1 106.2 / 107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4° 0.6 156	37.6 3.8 8.1 ⁿ 6.0 3.7 99.1/100.1 99.4/105.8 99.4/109. 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 3 105.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q 2022 78.1 b 1.5 b 592
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1 106.2 / 107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4r 0.6i 156 30.3	37.6 3.8 8.1n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 105.0 99.4 / 109. 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 3 105.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q 2022 78.1 b 1.5 b 592 30.3 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4/99.6 104.4/108.1 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4r 0.6i 156 30.3 84.5/7.5	37.6 3.8 8.1 ⁿ 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 105.0 99.4 / 109. 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 3 105.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q 2022 78.1 b 1.5 b 592 30.3 d 47.4 / 4.4 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4/99.6 104.4/108.1 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4° 0.6 156 30.3 84.5/7.5 397	37.6 3.8 8.1n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 105.4 99.4 / 109. 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0 357	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 3 105.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q 2022 78.1 b 1.5 b 592 30.3 d 47.4 / 4.4 b 252 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1 106.2 / 107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4° 0.61 156 30.3 84.5 / 7.5 397 106	37.6 3.8 8.1n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.1 98.4 / 105.1 99.4 / 109. 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0 357 91	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 3 105.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q 2022 78.1 b 1.5 b 592 30.3 d 47.4 / 4.4 b 252 d 87 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Vpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1 106.2 / 107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4* 0.6 156 30.3 84.5 / 7.5 397 106 15 007	37.6 3.8 8.1 ⁿ 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 98.4 / 105.0 99.4 / 109.0 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0 357 91 23 599	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 3 105.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q 2022 78.1 b 1.5 b 592 30.3 d 47.4 / 4.4 b 252 d 87 d 7 374 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	57.4m 3.4 9.6 5.9 4.0° 97.4 / 99.6 104.4 / 108.1 106.2 / 107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4° 0.61 156 30.3 84.5 / 7.5 397 106	37.6 3.8 8.1n 6.0 3.7 99.1 / 100.1 98.4 / 105.1 99.4 / 109. 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0 357 91	166.1 e 3.4 a 7.8 d 6.3 d 3.6 p 100.2 / 99.7 d 3 105.2 / 110.8 d 110.3 / 117.6 d 0.7 b 21.0 q 2022 78.1 b 1.5 b 592 30.3 d 47.4 / 4.4 b 252 d 87 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the localities of Calithèa, Peristérion and Piraeus, among others. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December, n Break in the time series. o 2005. p 2018. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 16 to 74 years. s Information is based on the border survey conducted by the Bank of Greece. t DAC member (OECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^t 0.26

- 0.04

Greenland

Giccinana							
Region Northern America Surface area (km2) 2 166 086°			Population (000, 2022) 56 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 0.1 a.b				
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)					Nuuk		
National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)		al city al city pop. (
Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.6 e						
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2022		
GDP: Gross domestic produ-	ct (million current US\$)	2 503		2 499	3 130°		
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	1.7		- 2.5	1.2°		
GDP per capita (current US\$	3)	44 19	5.9	44 328.6	55 138.6¢		
Economy: Agriculture (% of	,	13.8		17.6	19.2°		
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		18.6		17.6	18.7¢		
Economy: Services and other	, , , ,	67.6		64.9	62.1 ^c		
Employment in agriculture (4.6 i.j.k			
Employment in industry (%		•••		12.6 i,j,k	•••		
Employment in services & o				82.5 i,j,k			
Unemployment rate (% of la		8.41		9.7 i,m,n,o,p	•••		
International trade: exports		389		406	954 q,e		
International trade: imports		847		667	1 046 q.e		
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 458		- 261	- 92 e		
Major trading partne	rs					2021	
Export partners (% of expor	ts) ^q Denmark	52.6	China	17.3	Japan	5.3	
Import partners (% of impor	ts) ^q Denmark	64.2	Sweden	14.0	Spain	11.9	
Social indicators		2010		2015	2022		
Population growth rate (ave	rage annua l %) ^b	- 0.1		0.1	0.4a		
Urban population (% of total	l population)	84.4		86.1	87.1 r		
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %)s	0.3		0.3			
Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.2		2.1	2.0a		
Life expectancy at birth (fer		73.8 /		75.7 / 69.5	, .		
Population age distribution		22.4 /		21.1 / 12.8			
International migrant stock		6.1 /	10.8	6.0 / 10.7	5.9 / 10.4°		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 (,	9.3		9.6	8.6a		
Education: Government exp		•••		12.0	10.6 d		
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	19.4		7.1	5.3 ^t		
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010		2015	2022		
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0		67.69	69.5 q,u		
Threatened species (numbe	r)	14		17	30		
Forested area (% of land are		~0.0		~0.0	~0.0r		
Energy production, primary	(Petajou l es)	1		2	2 q.r		
Energy supply per capita (G	gajoules)	186		155	140 q,r		
The second second second	1.1.2 (2. 2) (3.) (4.) (4.)			00.7	00.7-		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area. **c** 2020. **d** 2018. **e** 2021. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. **h** Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Nationals, residents. **j** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **k** 2011. **1** 2006. **m** Excluding the institutional population. **n** Population aged 18 to 64 years. **o** Break in the time series. **p** 2013. **q** Estimate. **r** 2019. **s** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **t** 2016. **u** 2017.

26.3

29.7

29.7e

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Propod

			Grenada
Region Caribbean 125a	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) :v	17 September 1974 345 ^b 100.0° E. Caribbean Do ll ar (XCD)° 2.7 [†]
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	771	997	1 043 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	6.4	- 13.8 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 257.8	9 096.9	9 272.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	5.2	8.6	5.8b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	16.8	14.2	15.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	78.1	77.2	78.8 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	109 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	104	92 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	25 ^h	33 h	35 f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	306 h	372 h	447 f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 281 ^h	- 339 h	- 412 f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 204	- 125	- 294 f
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) Areas nes i 5	7.4 United Sta	ates 16.8	St. Vin. & Grenadines 4.9
Import partners (% of imports) United States 3	9.1 Trinidad and	Tobago 17.2	Cayman Islands 9.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.8	0.6a
Urban population (% of total population)	35.9	36.0	36.4 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.3	0.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.1	2.0a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.6 / 72.5	78.1 / 72.2	78.3 / 72.6a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.7 / 12.1	24.0 / 12.9	24.0 / 14.9a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.0 / 6.6	7.1 / 6.4	7.2 / 6.4 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.01		0.2 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	12.4	13.3	12.3a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h,m	5.4	4.6	5.0 j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 n		1.4 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)h	•••	4.2	3.6 e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.9 / 119.1	116.3 / 120	0.6 106.0 / 107.7 e
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.6 / 114.9	110.7 / 112	2.8 122.1 / 118.2 e
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 85.2	113.4 / 103	3.3 119.2 / 110.3 e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.4	5.5	12.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	33.3	46.70
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	27.0	52.5	56.9 ^b
Threatened species (number)	37	51	78
Forested area (% of land area)	52.1	52.1	52.1 j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	38	37	46 j
Tarriat (disitary aminula et a etianal bandana (000)	110	100	EAb

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c East Caribbean Dollar. d Refers to Saint George Parish. e 2018. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Areas nes i 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2006. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

110

34.5

4.63

155

34.5

2.74

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

54 b

34.5f

7.06b

Guadeloupe

Caribbean

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Region

Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	1 639° 82.6a.b	Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 243.1 ^{a,b} Capital city Basse-Terre			
National currency	Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 58.4d				
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9e				
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		3.3 f,g,h		
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^{f,g}	13.8	13.5 ^h		
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed) ^{f,g}	64.4	65.5 ^h	•••	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^g	23.8	26.1 ^{i,j}	•••	
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)	39.5 / 44.29	49.6 / 56.5 g.i,j	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	106	110 ^{l,c}	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %) ^b	0.1	- 0.4	- 0.1a	
Urban population (% of total	al population) ^m	98.4	98.4	98.5 n	
Urban population growth ra	ite (average annual %) ^{m,o}	0.5	-~0.0	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	ns per woman) ^b	2.2	2.2	2.0a	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years) ^b	83.9 / 76.9	85.3 / 78.1	83.9 / 77.3a	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)b	22.0 / 18.8	20.5 / 22.2	18.1 / 27.0a	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	94.9 / 23.4	91.0 / 22.7	90.2 / 22.5 ^c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	6.3	5.2	4.4a	
Intentional homicide rate (p	per 100 000 pop.)	8.9p	9.7	5.89	
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	23.4 ^{r,p}			
Threatened species (number	er) ^s	54	70	101	
Forested area (% of land ar	ea) ^r	43.2	44.6	44.4 n	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	2 r,t	•••	•••	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000) ^{s,u}	392	512	735 ^d	

Population (000, 2022)

396 a,b

82.4e

82.3

82 4

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Population aged 15 to 64 years. g Excluding the institutional population. b 2012. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Average for 9 months excluding data for April to June. m Including Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). n 2019. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p 2009. q 2016. r Estimate. s Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). t Data after 2010 are included in France. u Arrivals by air.

Guam

				Guuiii
Region Surface area (km2)	Micronesia 541°	Population (000 Pop. density (p	er km2, 2022) 317.5	a,b
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	101.3 ^{a,b} US Do ll ar (USD)	Capital city Capital city por	Hagå 5. (000, 2022) 146.9	
		. ,,,,		
Economic indicators	-	2010	2015	2022
Employment in agriculture		0.3	0.3 e	0.2 e,c
Employment in industry (%	1 7 7	15.1	14.8 e	14.3 e,c
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	84.6	84.9e	85.5 e,c
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	8.2	6.9	6.8 e
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	56.5 / 66.2	56.4 / 68.6 e	54.5 / 67.5 e
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^f	100	106	1279
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)a	0.5	0.2	0.7 b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	94.1	94.5	94.9h
Urban population growth r	rate (average annual %)	0.2	0.4	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^a	3.0	2.9	2.6 b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^a	80.5 / 73.6	80.5 / 73.1	82.0 / 74.8 b
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^a	27.1 / 10.6	26.9 / 13.2	26.1 / 17.0 b
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	75.4 / 47.3	76.1 / 47.0	80.5 / 47.7 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^a	11.6	11.7	9.7 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	2.5 j	4.2 ^h
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	54.0	73.1	80.5 k
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.31		
Threatened species (numb	er)	34	95	111
Forested area (% of land a	irea)	44.4	46.3	51.9 ^h
Energy production, primar	y (Petajou l es)		0	0 h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		0	1 h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ational borders (000) ^m	1 197	1 409	328 c
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	2.4	2.4	2.49

a For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d 2018. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. g 2021. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2011. k 2017. I 2005. m Air and sea arrivals.

Guatemala

Guatemaia				
Region Central America	UN membership		21 November 1945	
Population (000, 2022) 17 844a	Surface area (km	,	108 889b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 166.5a Capital city Guatemala City	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		98.0ª Quetza l (GTQ)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 891.2°	Exchange rate (p		7.7 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	40 682	62 186	77 605b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	4.1	- 1.5 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 780.7	3 826.3	4 331.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	11.4	10.6	10.9 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	24.2	24.1	23.4 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h	64.4	65.3	65.7 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	33.5	31.9	31.3 ^{i,b}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.0	18.9	18.4 ^{i,b}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.5	49.2	50.3 i,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.5	2.5	3.5 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	40.7 / 84.4 i	38.7 / 84.2		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 j	122	154 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	78	101	108b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 460	10 677	13 736 ^d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	13 830	17 637	26 594 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 370	- 6 960	- 12 858 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 767	- 774	2 177 ^d	
Major trading partners			20	021
Export partners (% of exports) United States	31.8 El Salvad			0.2
Import partners (% of imports) United States	32.8 China	15.6	Mexico 10).4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.8	1.4a	
Urban population (% of total population)	48.4	50.0	51.4°	
Orban population (70 or total population)	10.1			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.8	2.7		
			 2.4ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.8	2.7	 2.4ª 71.8 / 65.7ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8 3.4	2.7 3.0	=	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3	71.8 / 65.7 ^a 32.4 / 7.1 ^a 84.3 / 0.5 ^b 103.7 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3	71.8 / 65.7 ^a 32.4 / 7.1 ^a 84.3 / 0.5 ^b 103.7 ^d 19.8 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 °	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 ^m 28.3 6.1 ° 0.9 P	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 ° 0.9 P 2.8	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 ° 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103.	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 ° 0.9 p 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 ° 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 .) 35.3 / 34.9	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 o 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 40.7	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1 33.0 q	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 ° 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 .) 35.3 / 34.9	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 o 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 .) 35.3 / 34.9 40.7 12.0	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1 33.0 13.3	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b 19.4 f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 o 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 40.7 12.0 10.5	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 33.0 q 13.3 2015	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b 19.4 r 2022	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 o 0.9 p 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 .) 35.3 / 34.9 40.7 12.0 10.5 -0.0	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1 33.0 ⁴ 13.3 2015 28.8 -0.0	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b 19.4 r 2022 50.0 b ~0.0 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) I Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) S Threatened species (number)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 o 0.9 p 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 .) 35.3 / 34.9 40.7 12.0 10.5 ~0.0 230	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1 33.0 ⁴ 13.3 2015 28.8 -0.0	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b 19.4 r 2022 50.0 b -0.0 c 592	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) i	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 ° 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 40.7 12.0 10.5 -0.0 230 34.7	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1 33.0 ⁴ 13.3 2015 28.8 -0.0 282 33.5	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b 19.4 f 2022 50.0 b -0.0 c 592 33.0 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) I Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 ° 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 40.7 12.0 10.5 -0.0 230 34.7 12.5 / 0.7	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1 33.0 ⁴ 13.3 2015 28.8 -0.0 282 33.5 17.5 / 1.0	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b 19.4 r 2022 50.0 b -0.0 c 592 33.0 c 20.8 / 1.1 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 o 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 40.7 12.0 10.5 ~0.0 230 34.7 12.5 / 0.7 279	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1 33.0 4 13.3 2015 28.8 -0.0 282 282 17.5 / 1.0	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b 19.4 r 2022 50.0 b -0.0 c 592 33.0 c 20.8 / 1.1 c 350 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) (CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 o 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 40.7 12.0 2010 10.5 -0.0 230 34.7 12.5 / 0.7 279 27	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1 33.0 4 13.3 2015 28.8 -0.0 282 33.5 17.5 / 1.0	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b 19.4 r 2022 50.0 b -0.0 c 592 33.0 c 20.8 / 1.1 c 350 c 32 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 o 0.9 P 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 40.7 12.0 2010 10.5 -0.0 230 34.7 12.5 / 0.7 279 27 1 119	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1 33.0 2015 28.8 -0.0 282 33.5 17.5 / 1.0 311 30 1 473	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b 19.4 r 2022 50.0 b -0.0 c 592 33.0 c 20.8 / 1.1 c 350 c 32 c 396 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) (CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.8 3.4 74.3 / 67.6 39.1 / 6.0 66.4 / 0.5 0.1 m 28.3 6.1 ° 0.9 p 2.8 114.3 / 116.6 50.7 / 53.9 40.7 12.0 10.5 -0.0 230 34.7 12.5 / 0.7 279 27 1 1119) 25.3	2.7 3.0 75.2 / 69.1 36.2 / 6.5 74.9 / 0.5 0.3 23.3 6.0 3.0 99.9 / 103. 52.6 / 55.8 37.2 / 36.1 33.0 4 13.3 2015 28.8 -0.0 282 33.5 17.5 / 1.0	71.8 / 65.7 a 32.4 / 7.1 a 84.3 / 0.5 b 103.7 d 19.8 a 6.2 c 1.2 b 3.3 b 1 99.7 / 101.5 b 49.9 / 50.9 b 36.6 / 34.0 b 17.5 b 19.4 f 2022 50.0 b ~0.0 c 592 33.0 c 20.8 / 1.1 c 350 c 32 c 396 b 30.1 d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Break in the time series. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. p 2009. q 2014. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Partial data.

1.01

0.68

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Cuine

			Guinea
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2022) 13 859 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 56.4 a Capital city Conakry Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1889.2 c	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 2 100 f) 9	12 December 1958 245 836 ^b 37.8 ^a Guinean Franc (GNF) 9 990.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 853	8 794	15 490 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	3.8	7.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	672.4	769.3	1 179.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	18.6	20.1	25.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	34.3	28.6	34.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	47.1	51.3	40.1 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	67.5	64.9	61.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	5.3	5.4	6.2 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	27.2	29.7	32.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	4.8	4.9	6.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	63.0 / 65.8	63.4 / 64.6	63.0 / 62.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	186	3279
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	100	134 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 471 e	1 574	7 551 e.g
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 402 e	2 139	3 892 e.g
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	69 e	- 565	3 660 g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 327	- 1 020	4 639 9
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United Arab Emirates 5-	4.3 India	20.6	China 16.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 3	3.3 India	10.6	United Arab Emirates 6.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.5	2015 2.6	2022 2.4ª
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 2.5 33.7	2015 2.6 35.1	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1	2022 2.4ª 36.5°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0	2022 2.4° 36.5° 4.3°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9	2022 2.4ª 36.5° 4.3ª 60.2 / 57.6ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2	2022 2.4ª 36.5° 4.3ª 60.2 / 57.6ª 41.5 / 5.1ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1}	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1	2022 2.4ª 36.5° 4.3ª 60.2 / 57.6ª 41.5 / 5.1ª 121.4 / 0.9b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.9g
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7	2022 2.4a 36.5° 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.9g 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ¹ 2.6	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 78.8 3.4 0.1 2.6 76.0 / 92.3	2015 2.6 35.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b 4n 92.4 / 109.0b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1-j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 l 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 o	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.50	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b 10 92.4 / 109.0b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ¹ 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1° 16.0 / 32.5°	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5' 24.2 / 38.5'	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b 10 92.4 / 109.0b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1/3} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^l 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1° 16.0 / 32.5° 19.3°	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 ¹ 24.2 / 38.5 ¹	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b 1n 92.4 / 109.0b 1n / 16.7 P.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 78.8 3.4 0.1 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 16.0 / 32.5 19.3 2010	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 24.2 / 38.5 21.9	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.9g 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b 1 92.4 / 109.0b 1 / 16.7 P.9 2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ¹ 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1° 16.0 / 32.5° 19.3° 2010 1.0	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5' 24.2 / 38.5' 21.9	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b 10 92.4 / 109.0b 11 / 16.7 P.9 2022 26.0b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 l 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 ° 18.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 ° 2010 1.0 134	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3/56.9 43.3/5.2 126.7/1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0/100.4 31.0/47.50 24.2/38.50 21.9	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b 4.0 92.4 / 109.0b 1 / 16.7 P.9 2022 26.0b 413
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0k 78.8 3.4 0.1 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 ° 16.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 ° 2010 1.0 134 26.7	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3/56.9 43.3/5.2 126.7/1.1 2.5 85.0/100.4 31.0/47.5 24.2/38.5 21.9 2015 9.2 163 26.0	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b 4.0c 92.4 / 109.0b 1/ 16.7 P.9 2022 26.0b 413 25.4c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1-j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 l 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 o 18.0 / 32.5 o 19.3 o 2010 1.0 134 26.7 112	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 21.9 2015 9.2 163 26.0 116	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b 1n 92.4 / 109.0b 1 / 16.7 P.9 2022 26.0b 413 25.4c 118c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	2010 2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0k 78.8 3.4 0.1 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 ° 16.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 ° 2010 1.0 134 26.7	2015 2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3/56.9 43.3/5.2 126.7/1.1 2.5 85.0/100.4 31.0/47.5 24.2/38.5 21.9 2015 9.2 163 26.0	2022 2.4a 36.5c 4.3a 60.2 / 57.6a 41.5 / 5.1a 121.4 / 0.9b 8.99 63.9a 4.0c 0.2m 2.2b 4.0c 92.4 / 109.0b 1/ 16.7 P.9 2022 26.0b 413 25.4c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Conakry g 2021. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2005. m 2018. n 2014. o 2008. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Arrivals by air at Conakry airport. r 2017.

3.26

71.7

6.16

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 71.7

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

71.79

5.04b

Guinea-Bissau

dullica-Dissau			
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2022) 2 106a	UN membership Surface area (kn	n2)	17 September 1974 36 125 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 74.9a	Sex ratio (m per		97.6
Capital city Bissau Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 578.8d	National current Exchange rate (p		CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c 579.2 ^e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	849	1 047	1 315 ^b - 1.4 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.6	6.1	***
GDP per capita (current US\$)	557.6	602.9	668.2 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)†	46.2	49.0	32.6 ^b 14.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)†	13.5	12.8	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	40.3	38.2	53.2 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	71.0 7.1	69.7	67.8 ^b 7.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹		6.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		23.4	25.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁹	6.1 64.4 / 79.4	5.9	6.6 64.2 / 78.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹		64.5 / 79.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	109	113 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92 120	103	105 ^b 189 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)9		548	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)9	197	221	345 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 779	3279	- 156° - 39°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 71	21	
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^g India	63.3 Ivory Coa		Pakistan 9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^g Portugal	25.9 China	21.1	Senegal 17.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.6	2.1a
Urban population (% of total population)		40.4	43.8 d
orbair population (70 or total population)	40.1	42.1	43.0
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	40.1 3.4	3.6	40.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.4	3.6	 3.9a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.4 5.1	3.6 4.7	 3.9a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9	 3.9ª 61.9 / 57.7ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3	 3.9ª 61.9 / 57.7ª 40.1 / 4.5ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3	 3.9ª 61.9 / 57.7ª 40.1 / 4.5ª 17.9 / 0.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2	 3.9 a 61.9 / 57.7 a 40.1 / 4.5 a 17.9 / 0.9 b 1.9 a 50.1 a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1	3.9° 61.9 / 57.7° 40.1 / 4.5° 17.9 / 0.9° 1.9° 50.1° 8.3°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 l 1.9	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 l 1.9	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.3	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.9g.d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 l 1.9 114.5 / 122.9	3.6 4.7 61.2/56.9 42.8/4.3 22.3/1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.3 /	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99.d /
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 l 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.3 /	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9a 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99.d /
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 l 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.3 /	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99.d / 1.1 m 13.7 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 ^k 73.6 6.3 0.1 ¹ 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.3 / 13.7	3.9a 61.9/57.7a 40.1/4.5a 17.9/0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99.d/ 1.1 m 13.7n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 l 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 2010 2.4	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.3 / 13.7 2015 6.1	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99.d / 1.1m 13.7n 2022
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number)	3.4 5.1 58.4/53.9 43.6/4.2 21.4/1.4 8.0 ^k 73.6 6.3 0.1 ¹ 1.9 114.5/122.9 10.0 2010 2.4 52	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.3 / 13.7 2015 6.1 66	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99d / 1.1m 13.7n 2022 22.9b 124
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 l 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 2010 2.4 52 73.4	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.3 / 13.7 2015 6.1 66 71.9	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99d / 1.1m 13.7n 2022 22.9b 124 70.7d 26d 17d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 l 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 2010 2.4 52 73.4 24 18 22	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 2.3 / 13.7 2015 6.1 66 71.9 25	3.9a 61.9/57.7a 40.1/4.5a 17.9/0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99.d/ 1.1m 13.7n 2022 22.9b 124 70.7d 26d 17d 52d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 l 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 2010 2.4 52 73.4 24 18 22	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 2.3 / 13.7 2015 6.1 66 71.9 25	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99d / 1.1m 13.7n 2022 22.9b 124 70.7d 26d 17d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁹ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (% Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural,	3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 l 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 2010 2.4 52 73.4 24 18 22) 39.8 %) 40.8 / 7.6	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.3 / 13.7 2015 6.1 66 71.9 25 17 44 59.5 40.9 / 9.3	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99d / 1.1m 13.7n 2022 22.9b 124 70.7d 26d 17d 52d 59.5e 40.9 / 11.2b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁰ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%	3.4 5.1 58.4/53.9 43.6/4.2 21.4/1.4 8.0 ^k 73.6 6.3 0.1 ¹ 1.9 114.5/122.9 10.0 2010 2.4 52 73.4 24 18 22) 39.8	3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.3 / 13.7 2015 6.1 66 71.9 25 17 44 59.5	3.9a 61.9 / 57.7a 40.1 / 4.5a 17.9 / 0.9b 1.9e 50.1a 8.3d 0.2b 2.99.d / 1.1 m 13.7 n 2022 22.9b 124 70.7 d 26 d 17 d 52 d 59.5e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4 g Estimate. h Bissau i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2009. m 2017. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Arrivals at "Osvaldo Vieira" Airport.

Guvana

			Guyana
Region South America Population (000, 2022) 809 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 4.1 a Capital city Georgetown Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 109.9 c	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currer Exchange rate (m2) r 100 f) icy	20 September 1966 214 969 b 95.9 a Guyana Dollar (GYD) 208.5 d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 433	4 280	5 471 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	0.7	43.5b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 580.7	5 576.8	6 956.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	30.0	27.0	17.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	26.2	26.2	41.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	43.8	46.8	41.2 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	20.6	18.0	16.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	23.5	23.2	22.9b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ 55.9	58.7	60.3b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	11.8	13.2	14.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	38.1 / 72.7	40.6 / 68.6	41.4 / 65.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{i,j}	100	109	123 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	76	109	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	901	1 169	4 257 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 452	1 484	4 160 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 551	- 315	98 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 246	- 39	- 448 b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) United States	42.0 Singap	ore 16.5	United Arab Emirates 6.9
Import partners (% of imports) Singapore	40.1 United St	tates 19.8	Trinidad and Tobago 8.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
	2010 - 0.5	2015 0.5	2022 0.5ª
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)			
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	- 0.5	0.5	0.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5 26.6	0.5 26.4	0.5ª 26.7 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0	0.5 26.4 0.4	0.5ª 26.7 ^k 2.4ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5	0.5ª 26.7 ^k 2.4ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0	0.5 ^a 26.7 ^k 2.4 ^a 69.4 / 62.8 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3	0.5° 26.7k 2.4° 69.4 / 62.8° 28.6 / 9.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1	0.5° 26.7°k 2.4° 69.4 / 62.8° 28.6 / 9.9° 31.2 / 4.0°b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0 n	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0	0.5° 26.7° 2.4° 69.4 / 62.8° 28.6 / 9.9° 31.2 / 4.0° 23.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 - 0.0 n 30.1	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9	0.5° 26.7 k 2.4° 69.4 / 62.8° 28.6 / 9.9° 31.2 / 4.0° 23.4° 23.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0}	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0	0.5° 26.7°k 2.4° 69.4 / 62.8° 28.6 / 9.9° 31.2 / 4.0°b 23.4°d 23.6°a 4.9°k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 - 0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0	0.5a 26.7k 2.4a 69.4 / 62.8a 28.6 / 9.9a 31.2 / 4.0b 23.4d 23.6a 4.9k 1.4b 4.5i.c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 .) 95.0 / 97.9 91.9 / 88.4	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 	0.5° 26.7° 2.4° 69.4 / 62.8° 28.6 / 9.9° 31.2 / 4.0° 23.4° 23.6° 4.9° 1.4° 4.5° P /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 .) 95.0 / 97.9 91.9 / 88.4 p.) 74.0 / 69.6	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 -0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6	0.5° 26.7° 2.4° 69.4 / 62.8° 28.6 / 9.9° 31.2 / 4,0° 23.4° 23.6° 4.9° 1.4° 4.5° 0.6° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 .) 95.0 / 97.9 91.9 / 88.4 p.) 74.0 / 69.6 18.7	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 90.0 / 83.8 19.4	0.5a 26.7k 2.4a 69.4 / 62.8a 28.6 / 9.9a 31.2 / 4.0b 23.4d 23.6a 4.9k 1.4b 4.5i.c P / P / P / 20.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 .) 95.0 / 97.9 91.9 / 88.4 p.) 74.0 / 69.6	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 -0.0 26.9 4.0 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 90.0 / 83.8	0.5° 26.7° 2.4° 69.4 / 62.8° 28.6 / 9.9° 31.2 / 4,0° 23.4° 23.6° 4.9° 1.4° 4.5° 0.6° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 .) 95.0 / 97.9 91.9 / 88.4 p.) 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 90.0 / 83.8 19.4	0.5a 26.7k 2.4a 69.4 / 62.8a 28.6 / 9.9a 31.2 / 4.0b 23.4d 23.6a 4.9k 1.4b 4.5i.c P / P / P / 20.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 .) 95.0 / 97.9 91.9 / 88.4 p.) 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 -0.0 26.9 4.0 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 90.0 / 83.8 19.4 31.3	0.5° 26.7° 2.4° 69.4 / 62.8° 28.6 / 9.9° 31.2 / 4,0° 23.4° 23.6° 4.9° 1.4° 4.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 .) 95.0 / 97.9 91.9 / 88.4 p.) 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 s 2010	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 90.0 / 83.8 19.4 31.3	0.5° 26.7° 2.4° 69.4 / 62.8° 28.6 / 9.9° 31.2 / 4.0° 23.4° 23.6° 4.9° 1.4° 4.5° 0.6° 0.6° 0.6° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7° 0.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 - 0.0 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 0.9 91.9 / 88.4 p.) 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 s 2010 29.9	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 90.0 / 83.8 19.4 31.3 2015	0.5a 26.7k 2.4a 69.4 / 62.8a 28.6 / 9.9a 31.2 / 4.0b 23.4d 23.6a 4.9k 1.4b 4.5i.c P / P / P / 20.0b 35.7q 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 .) 95.0 / 97.9 91.9 / 88.4 p.) 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 90.0 / 83.8 19.4 31.3 2015 34.0 87	0.5a 26.7k 2.4a 69.4 / 62.8a 28.6 / 9.9a 31.2 / 4.0b 23.4d 23.6a 4.9k 1.4b 4.5i.c P / P / 20.0b 35.7q 2022 37.3ir 181
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.1 -0.0 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 .) 95.0 / 97.9 91.9 / 88.4 p.) 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 -0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 90.0 / 83.8 19.4 31.3 2015 34.0 i 87	0.5a 26.7k 2.4a 69.4/62.8a 28.6/9.9a 31.2/4.0b 23.4d 23.6a 4.9k 1.4b 4.5ic P/ P/ 20.0b 35.7q 2022 37.3ir 181 93.6k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital)	- 0.5 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.2 / 63.6 32.3 / 7.1 8.2 / 1.10.0n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 .) 95.0 / 97.9 91.9 / 88.4 p.) 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 s 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.5 71.6 / 65.0 30.1 / 8.3 8.7 / 1.1 -0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 90.0 / 83.8 19.4 31.3 2015 34.0 87 93.8 2.1 / 2.7	0.5a 26.7k 2.4a 69.4 / 62.8a 28.6 / 9.9a 31.2 / 4.0b 23.4d 23.6a 4.9k 1.4b 4.5ic P / P / P / 20.0b 35.7q 2022 37.3ir 181 93.6k 2.7 / 3.4k

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Georgetown k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p 2012. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2017.

152

3.09

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

207

0.75

86b 1.22 b

Haiti

Haiti				
Region Caribbean 11 585 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 420.2 a Capital city Port-au-Prince Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 704.2 c	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (m2) 2 100 f) 9 cy 6	4 October 1945 7 750 ^b 8.2 ^a Gourde (HTG) 9.9 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 812	14 228	15 505 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.8	1.6	- 3.3b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 187.2	1 330.2	1 359.8 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	21.0	18.0	20.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	24.4	27.1	23.9b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	54.5	54.9	55.2b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	33.6	30.3	28.3 ^b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	6.5	7.1	6.6 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)i	59.9	62.6	65.0 ^b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	15.4	14.0	15.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	60.7 / 70.9	62.2 / 69.9 i	61.5 / 69.2 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	139	176 j,d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	100	78 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	579	1 018	1 277 ^d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)i	3 147	3 523	2 551 ^d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 568 i	- 2 505 i	- 1 274 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 102	- 271	141 d	
Major trading partners			2	2021
Export partners (% of exports) [†] United States 8	82.9 Canad	a 4.2	Mexico 3	.5
	29.8 Dominican	Rep. 21.1	China 1	7.6
import partiers (/o or imports) Office States 2	23.0 Dominican	1110p. 2111		
		-1	2022	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)		-1		
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.7 47.5	2015 1.4 52.4	2022 1.2 a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3	2022 1.2ª 56.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 0.7 47.5	2015 1.4 52.4	2022 1.2 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6	2022 1.2ª 56.2° 2.8ª 66.7 / 60.9ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5	2022 1.2ª 56.2° 2.8ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6	2022 1.2ª 56.2° 2.8ª 66.7 / 60.9ª 32.1 / 7.1ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2	2022 1.2ª 56.2° 2.8ª 66.7 / 60.9ª 32.1 / 7.1ª 18.9 / 0.2b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 -0.0 ^m	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0	2022 1.2ª 56.2° 2.8ª 66.7 / 60.9ª 32.1 / 7.1ª 18.9 / 0.2° ~0.0°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8	2022 1.2ª 56.2° 2.8ª 66.7 / 60.9ª 32.1 / 7.1ª 18.9 / 0.2 ^b ~0.0 ^d 43.4ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) in	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1	2022 1.2ª 56.2° 2.8ª 66.7 / 60.9ª 32.1 / 7.1ª 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4ª 4.7°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 -0.0 ^m 75.9 4.6° 	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1	2022 1.2ª 56.2° 2.8ª 66.7 / 60.9ª 32.1 / 7.1ª 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4ª 4.7° 0.2p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0m 75.9 4.6° 	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9	2022 1.2a 56.2c 2.8a 66.7 / 60.9a 32.1 / 7.1a 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4a 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 -0.0 ^m 75.9 4.6° 6.8	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9 10.0	2022 1.2a 56.2c 2.8a 66.7 / 60.9a 32.1 / 7.1a 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4a 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p 6.7p	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP). ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0m 75.9 4.6° 6.8 4.1	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9 10.0 4.2	2022 1.2a 56.2c 2.8a 66.7 / 60.9a 32.1 / 7.1a 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4a 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p 6.7p 2.5qxb	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP).¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 -0.0m 75.9 4.6° 6.8 4.1	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9 10.0 4.2 2015	2022 1.2a 56.2c 2.8a 66.7 / 60.9a 32.1 / 7.1a 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4a 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p 6.7p 2.5q.tb	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP). Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Seducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 -0.0m 75.9 4.6° 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9 10.0 4.2 2015	2022 1.2a 56.2c 2.8a 66.7 / 60.9a 32.1 / 7.1a 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4a 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p 6.7p 2.5qxb	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 75.9 4.6° 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9 10.0 4.2 2015	2022 1.2a 56.2c 2.8a 66.7 / 60.9a 32.1 / 7.1a 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0 d 43.4a 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p 6.7p 2.5 q.cb 2022 34.5b 426	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.6° 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.20.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9 10.0 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2	2022 1.2a 56.2c 2.8a 66.7 / 60.9a 32.1 / 7.1a 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4a 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p 6.7p 2.5q.tb 2022 34.5b 426 12.7c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.20.0 ^m 75.9 4.6° 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137 13.7 3.1 / 0.2	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9 10.0 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3	2022 1.2a 56.2c 2.8a 66.7 / 60.9a 32.1 / 7.1a 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4a 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p 6.7p 2.5q.tb 2022 34.5b 426 12.7c 4.1 / 0.3c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 -0.0m 75.9 4.6° 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137 13.7 3.1 / 0.2	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9 10.0 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3 139	2022 1.2a 56.2c 2.8a 66.7 / 60.9a 32.1 / 7.1a 18.9 / 0.2b -0.0d 43.4a 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p 6.7p 2.5q.cb 2022 34.5b 426 12.7c 4.1 / 0.3c 147c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP). ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 -0.0m 75.9 4.6° 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137 13.7 3.1 / 0.2 131 16	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9 10.0 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3 139 16	2022 1.2ª 56.2c 2.8ª 66.7 / 60.9ª 32.1 / 7.1ª 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4ª 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p 6.7p 2.5q.cb 2022 34.5b 426 12.7c 4.1 / 0.3c 147c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{8,1}	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 -0.0 m 75.9 4.6 ° 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137 13.7 3.1 / 0.2 131 16 255	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 0.1 1.9 10.0 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3 139 16 516	2022 1.2a 56.2c 2.8a 66.7 / 60.9a 32.1 / 7.1a 18.9 / 0.2b ~0.0d 43.4a 4.7c 0.2p 1.7p 6.7p 2.5q.rb 2022 34.5b 426 12.7c 4.1 / 0.3c 147c 17c 203b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Base. October 2011-September 2018-100. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the refernce year. I Including refugues. m Data as at the end of December. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. o Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. p 2018. q The term of all members in the 19-member Chamber of Deputies and 20 of 30 senators expired on 13 January 2020. There are currently only 10 sitting senators. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Including nationals residing abroad. t Arrivals by air.

Holy See

Region Pop. density (per km2, 2022) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Southern Europe 1 160.2 ^{c,d} Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^f	Surface area (k Capital city Capital city pop	•	~0ª,b Vatican City 0.8º
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)c	- 0.5	- 1.1	1.0 d
Urban population (% of total	population)	100.0	100.0	100.09
Urban population growth rat	e (average annua l %) ^h	- 0.1	0.2	***
International migrant stock (000/% of tota l pop.) ^{c,i}	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.	0.8 / 100.0 b
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Threatened species (number)	1	1	2
Forested area (% of land are	a) ⁱ	0.0	0.0	0.09

a Surface area is 0.44 Km2. b 2020. c Data refer to the Vatican City State. d Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). e 2018. f 2021. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Estimate.

Honduras

Holluulas			
Region Central America Population (000, 2022) 10 433 a	UN membership de Surface area (km2) 112 4	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 95.6a Capital city Tegucigalpa Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 403.2c	Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency	Lemp	ira (HNL)
- 	Exchange rate (per		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 839 3.7	20 980 3.8	23 828 ^b - 9.0 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)			
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	1 904.3 11.9	2 302.2	2 405.7 ^b 12.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	26.2	26.5	26.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	62.0	60.8	60.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	36.5	28.7	30.1 f,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.1	21.8	19.7 f,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.5	49.5	50.2 f,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	6.2	8.4 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	42.9 / 81.6	46.7 / 81.9	43.4 / 79.9 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	129	163 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	100	106b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 104	4 201	5 117 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 895	8 381	13 223 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 791	- 4 179	- 8 105 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 804	- 980	- 1 385 ^d
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^f United States 33.	.3 Areas nes	18.0	Germany 6.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^f United States 36.		16.1	Mexico 7.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.8	1.5ª
Urban population (% of total population)	51.9	55.2	57.7°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	3.4	3.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.6	2.3a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.3 / 69.0	75.0 / 70.2	73.2 / 68.5 a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.7 / 5.0	34.2 / 5.7	30.1 / 6.6ª
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	27.3 / 0.3	38.3 / 0.4	39.2 / 0.4 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0j	~0.0	252.3 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	19.7	16.2	12.8a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{†,k}	8.7	7.5	7.3¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3		0.5 b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8 100.7 / 100.6	6.4 92.5 / 93.0	4.9 f,c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.8 / 59.1	55.4 / 46.2	90.6 / 89.9 b 62.9 / 54.7 b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.7 / 55.0	43.9 / 32.5	61.3 / 48.7 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	75.0	56.5	36.3b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.0	25.8	27.31
,			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015 27.1 m	2022 42.0 f,b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		~0.0 n,o	~0.0P
Threatened species (number)	240	294	448
Forested area (% of land area) f	58.8	57.8	57.0°
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.3 / 0.9	10.1 / 1.0	10.2 / 1.0°
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	97	99	980
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	24	26	25°
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	863	880	204b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.1	72.1	72.3 d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		/ 18.0	/ 18.7b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	34.0 / 58.3	34.5 / 64.0	34.7 / 70.6 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Areas nes h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Users in the last 3 months. n Partial data. o Break in the time series. p 2017.

3.11

2.77

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Hungary

Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2022) 9967a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 110.1a Capital city Budapest Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1763.9c	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe) 93 00 f) 92 Fo	1 December 1955 3 023 ^b 2.3 ^a Jrint (HUF) 25.7 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	132 231	125 210	155 808b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.1	3.7	- 4.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 319.9	12 805.4	16 128.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	3.6	4.5	4.0 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	29.7	31.3	29.0b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	66.8	64.2	67.0b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.5	4.9	4.6 i,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.7	30.3	32.8 i,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.8	64.8	62.6 i,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2	6.8	3.8 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.8 / 57.8	47.4 / 63.1	51.3 / 67.0 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	132 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	95	94 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	94 749	100 297	141 257 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	87 432	90 761	138 905 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	7 317	9 536	2 352 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	342	2 926	- 5 243 ^d
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 26	.7 Italy	5.9	Romania 5.3
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 23	,	7.1	Austria 6.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3	- 0.3	5.6ª
Urban population (% of total population)	68.9	70.5	71.6¢
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.4	1.6a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.3 / 70.6	78.9 / 72.2	78.3 / 71.6a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.7 / 22.6	14.5 / 25.4	14.4 / 25.8a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k	475.5 / 4.9 28.8	584.6 / 6.1 ^b 5.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.2	4.1	3.3a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.51	6.91	6.4¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	3.1	6.1 b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.5	4.6 m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 101.2	102.2 / 102.5	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 97.7	103.3 / 102.7	•
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.7 / 96.8	107.6 / 105.4	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	2.3	0.8b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	10.1	13.1 n
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Environment and infrastructure indicators			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	65.00	72.8p	84.8b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.3	1.6 ^b
Threatened species (number)	22.6	67 22.6	141 22.5°
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	48.3 / 4.7	43.9 / 4.3	44.6 / 4.5 b
	495	43.3 / 4.3	458°
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	112	108	458°
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 5 1 0	14 316	7 417 ^{i,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	84.3	84.3	84.3d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		94.0 / 88.9	94.0 / 89.0 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	77.6 / 69.4	88.3 / 77.2	90.5 / 80.7 b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.09	0.13	2.25b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Break in the time series. m 2018. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Users in the last 3 months. q DAC member (OECD).

Iceland

ICCIAIIU				
Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2022) 373 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 3.7 a	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 1	9 November 1946 03 000 b 05.2 a	
Capital city Reykjavik Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 216.4°	National currency Exchange rate (pe	· lo	celand Krona (ISK) 30.4d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 751	17 517	21 718 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.8	4.4	- 6.5b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 928.4	53 043.4	63 644.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	7.0	5.9	4.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	24.4	22.5	21.8b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	68.6	71.6	73.4b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.6	4.2	3.8 i,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.4	17.8	16.1 i,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	76.0	77.9	80.1 i,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	4.0	3.7 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	70.6 / 79.1	73.1 / 80.9	62.7 / 71.5 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	139 d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	100	103b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 603	4 722	5 974 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 914	5 285	7 838 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	689	- 563	- 1 864 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 845	986	- 708 d	
Major trading partners				2021
	7.2 Spain	11.8		9.6
Import partners (% of imports) Norway 9.	- 1	8.9		8.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Sucial illuicaturs	2010	2013	2022	
Denulation growth rate (average annual (/)	0.2	1.0	0.72	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	1.0	0.7a	
Urban population (% of total population)	93.6	93.7	0.7ª 93.9j	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	93.6 1.8	93.7 0.6	93.9j 	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	93.6 1.8 2.2	93.7 0.6 1.8	93.9j 1.7ª	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1	93.9j 1.7ª 84.3 / 81.4ª	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1	93.9i 1.7ª 84.3 / 81.4ª 18.5 / 21.0ª	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 l 2.1	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 l 2.1 8.4	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1	93.9i 1.7ª 84.3 / 81.4ª 18.5 / 21.0ª 65.4 / 19.2 ^b 1.8ª 1.4ª 8.6i	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 ¹ 2.1 8.4 3.6	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 l 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 ¹ 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8i	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.21 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118.	93.9j 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8j 6 113.7 / 117.1j	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2¹ 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5 118.1 / 114.2	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 19.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118 132.9 / 131.	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8i .6 113.7 / 117.1i	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 ¹ 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5 118.1 / 114.2 0.6	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 132.9 / 131. 0.9	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8a 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8i .6 113.7 / 117.1i .7 123.5 / 129.1i 1.5b	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5 118.1 / 114.2 0.6 42.9 2010 93.4 no 2.6 P	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 i 2.2	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8a 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8i 1.3.7 / 117.1i 7. 123.5 / 129.1i 1.5b 47.6m 2022 99.0i.b 2.5b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5 118.1 / 114.2 0.6 42.9 2010 93.4 n.o 2.6 p 17	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 132.9 / 131. 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 i 2.2 2.1	93.9j 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8j 6. 113.7 / 117.1i 1.5b 47.6m 2022 99.0ib 2.5b 40	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2¹ 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5 118.1 / 114.2 0.6 42.9 2010 93.4 n.o 2.6 p 17 0.4	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 132.9 / 131. 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 i 2.2 21 0.5 i	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8i 6. 113.7 / 117.1i 7. 123.5 / 129.1i 1.5b 47.6m 2022 99.0i.b 2.5b 40 0.5i	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.21 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5 118.1 / 114.2 0.6 42.9 2010 93.4n.0 2.6P 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.1	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 132.9 / 131. 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 i 2.2 21 0.5 i 2.1 / 6.2	93.9j 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8i 65.13.7 / 117.1i 7.5b 47.6m 2022 99.0 ib 2.5b 40 0.5i 1.5 / 4.0b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 ¹ 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5 118.1 / 114.2 0.6 42.9 2010 93.4 n.o 2.6 p 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.1 259	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 132.9 / 131. 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 ¹ 2.2 21 0.5 ¹ 2.1 / 6.2 292	93.9j 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8i .6 113.7 / 117.1i 1.5b 47.6m 2022 99.0ib 2.5b 40 0.5i 1.5 / 4.0b 335i	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.21 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5 118.1 / 114.2 0.6 42.9 2010 93.4 n.o 2.6 P 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.1 259 891	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 132.9 / 131. 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 i 2.2 21 0.5 i 2.1 / 6.2 292 970	93.9i 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8i .6 113.7 / 117.1i .7 123.5 / 129.1i 1.5b 47.6m 2022 99.0i.b 2.5b 40 0.5i 1.5 / 4.0b 335i 1.072i	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	93.6 1.8 2.2 83.8 / 79.6 20.9 / 17.0 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 ¹ 2.1 8.4 3.6 6.9 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5 118.1 / 114.2 0.6 42.9 2010 93.4 n.o 2.6 p 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.1 259	93.7 0.6 1.8 83.6 / 81.1 20.2 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 2.0 8.1 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 132.9 / 131. 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 ¹ 2.2 21 0.5 ¹ 2.1 / 6.2 292	93.9j 1.7a 84.3 / 81.4a 18.5 / 21.0a 65.4 / 19.2b 1.8d 1.4a 8.6i 4.1i 7.6c 101.2 / 100.8i .6 113.7 / 117.1i 1.5b 47.6m 2022 99.0ib 2.5b 40 0.5i 1.5 / 4.0b 335i	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p 2009. q DAC member (OECD).

0.26

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)q

India

Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2022) 1 417 173 a	UN membership Surface area (km		30 October 1945 3 287 263 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 476.7ª	Sex ratio (m per		106.6a	
Capital city New Delhi	National currenc		Indian Rupee (INR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 29 399.1 c.d	Exchange rate (p		74.3e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 669 620	2 146 759		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	8.0	- 7.3 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 352.7	1 638.6	1 931.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	18.4	17.7	18.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	33.1	30.0	28.3 b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	48.5	52.3	53.6b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	51.5	45.7j	41.5 j,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.8	24.1 j	26.2 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	26.7	30.3 j	32.3 j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.5	5.4	5.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	26.0 / 79.3	21.8 / 75.9		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	149	200 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	98	116 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	220 408	264 381	394 814 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	350 029	390 745	570 402 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 129 621	- 126 364	- 175 588 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 54 516	- 22 457	- 34 648 e	
Major trading partners				2021
production of the contract of	3.1 United Arab Er		China	5.8
Import partners (% of imports) China 19	5.3 United Arab Er	mirates 7.6	United States	7.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.2	0.7a	
Urban population (% of total population)	30.9	32.8	34.5 d	
Urban papulation grouth rate (quarage appual (/)	2.6	0.4		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	2.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	2.0a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)			2.0a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6	2.3	2.0a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0	2.0 a 69.4 / 66.3 a 25.3 / 10.5 a 0.4 4 878.7 / 0.4 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 3.4 4878.7 / 0.4b 208.7e	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 0.4 4 878.7 / 0.4b 208.7 e 26.3a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 0.4 4878.7 / 0.4b 208.7e 26.3a 3.0d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6	2.0°3 69.4 / 66.3°4 25.3 / 10.5°4 4 878.7 '0.4°5 208.7°2 26.3°3 3.0°4 0.7°5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 	2.0°3 3 69.4 / 66.3°4 25.3 / 10.5°4 4878.7 / 0.4°5 208.7°5 26.3°4 3.0°4 0.7°5 3.5°6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 j	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3	2.0°3 3 69.4 / 66.3°4 25.3 / 10.5°4 4878.7 / 0.4°5 208.7°5 26.3°4 3.0°4 0.7°5 3.5°7 22.8 100.9 / 99.0°5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 j 61.1 / 64.9	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73.2	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 1.4 4878.7 / 0.4b 208.7e 26.3a 3.0d 0.7b 3.5p 2.8 100.9 / 99.0b 1 75.3 / 75.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73.3 62.6 / 64.2	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 0.4 4878.7 / 0.4b 208.7e 26.3a 3.0d 0.7b 3.5p 2.8 100.9 / 99.0b 1 75.3 / 75.7b 2 66.5 / 70.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 j 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5 3.8	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73. 62.6 / 64.2 3.4	2.0°3 3 69.4 / 66.3°4 25.3 / 10.5°4 4 878.7 / 0.4°5 208.7° 26.3°3 3.0°4 0.7°5 3.5°5 100.9 / 99.0°5 1 75.3 / 75.7°5 2 66.5 / 70.0°5 2.9°5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73.3 62.6 / 64.2	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 0.4 4878.7 / 0.4b 208.7e 26.3a 3.0d 0.7b 3.5p 2.8 100.9 / 99.0b 1 75.3 / 75.7b 2 66.5 / 70.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 j 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5 3.8	2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73. 62.6 / 64.2 3.4	2.0°3 3 69.4 / 66.3°4 25.3 / 10.5°4 4 878.7 / 0.4°5 208.7° 26.3°3 3.0°4 0.7°5 3.5°5 100.9 / 99.0°5 1 75.3 / 75.7°5 2 66.5 / 70.0°5 2.9°5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5 3.8 10.8	2.3 71.1 / 68.2 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73. 62.6 / 64.3 3.4	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 25.3 / 10.5a 208.7e 26.3a 3.0d 0.7b 3.5p 2.8 100.9 / 99.0b 1 75.3 / 75.7b 2 66.5 / 70.0b 2.9b 14.9q	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 j 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5 3.8 10.8	2.3 71.1 / 68.2 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / (205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73.6 62.6 / 64.2 3.4 12.0	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 20.4 4878.7 '0.4b 208.7e 26.3a 3.0d 0.7b 3.5p 22.8 100.9 / 99.0b 1 75.3 / 75.7b 2 66.5 / 70.0b 2.9b 14.94 2022	
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Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7i 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5i 0.8 758 23.4	2.3 71.1 / 68.2 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / (205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73. 62.6 / 64.2 3.4 12.0 2015 14.9i 0.7 1 039 23.8	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 25.3 / 10.5a 20.4 4878.7 / 0.4b 208.7e 26.3a 3.0d 0.7b 3.5p 2.8 100.9 / 99.0b 1 75.3 / 75.7b 2 66.5 / 70.0b 2.9b 14.9q 2022 43.0b 0.7 j.r 1 286 24.2 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 758 23.4 1 625.1 / 1.3 21 105 22	2.3 71.1/68.2 28.6/8.9 5 210.8/0 205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8/10 74.7/73.3 62.6/64.3 3.4 12.0 2015 14.9i 0.7 1 0.39 23.8 2 0.94.1/7 27	2.0° 3 69.4 / 66.3° 25.3 / 10.5° 26.3° 208.7° 26.3° 3.0° 0.7° 3.5° 20.8 100.9 / 99.0° 1 75.3 / 75.7° 2 66.5 / 70.0° 2.9° 14.9° 2022 43.0° 0.7 ir 1 286 24.2° 43.0° 24.2° 1.6 2 371.9 / 1.7° 24 030° 30°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)° Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 i 0.8 758 23.4 1 625.1 / 1.3 21 105	2.3 71.1 / 68.2 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / (205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73. 62.6 / 64.2 3.4 12.0 2015 14.9 j 0.7 1 039 23.8 2 094.1 / 21 875	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 4 878.7 / 0.4b 208.7e 26.3a 3.0d 0.7b 3.5p 22.8 100.9 / 99.0b 1 75.3 / 75.7b 2 66.5 / 70.0b 2.9b 14.9q 2022 43.0b 0.7 r 1 286 24.2d 1.6 2 371.9 / 1.7d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 i 0.8 758 23.4 1 625.1 / 1.3 21 105 22 5 776 1.4	2.3 71.1 / 68.4 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / (205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73. 62.6 / 64.4 12.0 2015 14.91 0.7 1 039 23.8 2 094.1 / 21 875 27 13 284\$ 6.1	2.0° 3 69.4 / 66.3° 25.3 / 10.5° 4 878.7 / 0.4° 208.7° 26.3° 3.0° 0.7° 3.5° 2.8° 100.9 / 99.0° 1,53 / 75.7° 2 66.5 / 70.0° 2.9° 14.9° 2022 43.0° 0.7 i.r 1 286 24.2° 1.8° 24.2° 1.6° 2371.9 / 1.7° 24 030° 300° 6337° 6.2°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 i 0.8 23.4 1 625.1 / 1.3 21 105 22 5 776 1.4) / 43.1	2.3 71.1 / 68.2 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73. 62.6 / 64.2 3.4 12.0 2015 14.91 0.7 1.039 23.8 2.094.1 / 2 21.875 27 13.284* 6.1 / 50.7	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 25.3 / 10.5a 20.4 4878.7 / 0.4b 208.7e 26.3a 3.0d 0.7b 3.5p 2.8 100.9 / 99.0b 1 75.3 / 75.7b 2 66.5 / 70.0b 2.9b 14.9q 2022 43.0b 0.7 j.r 1 286 24.2d 1.6 2 371.9 / 1.7d 24 030d 30d 6 337 s.b 6.2e / 56.1b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 61.1 / 64.9 47.4 / 52.5 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 i 0.8 758 23.4 1 625.1 / 1.3 21 105 22 5 776 1.4	2.3 71.1 / 68.4 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / (205.8 34.7 3.6 3.3 114.8 / 10 74.7 / 73. 62.6 / 64.4 12.0 2015 14.91 0.7 1 039 23.8 2 094.1 / 21 875 27 13 284\$ 6.1	2.0a 3 69.4 / 66.3a 25.3 / 10.5a 25.3 / 10.5a 20.4 4878.7 / 0.4b 208.7e 26.3a 3.0d 0.7b 3.5p 2.8 100.9 / 99.0b 1 75.3 / 75.7b 2 66.5 / 70.0b 2.9b 14.9q 2022 43.0b 0.7 j.r 1 286 24.2d 1.6 2 371.9 / 1.7d 24 030d 30d 6 337 s.b 6.2e / 56.1b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2020. c Refers to the Delhi metropolitan area that is not restricted to state boundaries (National Capital Territory), includes contiguous suburban cities and towns, such as Faridabad, Gurgaon, and Ghaziabad. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities in cludes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Industrial workers. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p 2016. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2018. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Indonesia

indonesia			
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2022) 275 501 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 144.2 a	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per	n2) 1 910	eptember 1950) 931 ^b !a
Capital city Jakarta	National current	cy Rupia	ah (IDR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 10 638.7 c,d	Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	755 094	860 854	1 058 424 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	4.9	- 2.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 122.4	3 331.7	3 869.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	14.3	13.9	14.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	43.9	41.4	39.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	41.8	44.7	46.1 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	39.1	33.0	27.7 j,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	22.0	22.7 j,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.2	44.9	49.6 j,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	4.5	4.4 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.9 / 82.3	50.7 / 82.4	53.7 / 81.6 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	132	156 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	101	119 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	157 779	150 366	231 522 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	135 663	142 695	196 190 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	22 116	7 671	35 333 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 144	- 17 519	3 430 e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) China	23.2 United Sta	ates 11.2	Japan 7.7
	00.7	re 7.9	Japan 7.5
Import partners (% of imports) China	28.7 Singapo	re 7.9	Japan 7.5
Import partners (% of imports) China Social indicators	28.7 Singapo 2010	2015	2022
he character to the control of the c	3-1		<u> </u>
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015	2022 0.6°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 1.2 49.9	2015 1.1 53.3	2022 0.6°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6	2022 0.6ª 56.0 d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3	2022 0.6°a 56.0°d 2.2°a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8	2022 0.6° 56.0°d 2.2° 70.4 / 66.2° 25.2 / 10.9° 355.5 / 0.1° 13.6° 17.7°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4/66.9 27.9/8.7 307.5/0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 0.1	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9m 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4/66.9 27.9/8.7 307.5/0.1 2.9 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0/107.4	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy a birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n 90.0 / 87.8n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4/66.9 27.9/8.7 307.5/0.1 2.9 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0/107.4 76.7/76.2 63.1/64.5	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 74.4 / 77.8	2022 0.6° 56.0°d 2.2°a 70.4 / 66.2°a 25.2 / 10.9°a 355.5 / 0.1°b 13.6° 17.7°a 2.9°d 0.6°b 2.8°d 104.6 / 108.1°a 90.0 / 87.8°a 81.9 / 78.7°a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy a birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n 90.0 / 87.8n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4/66.9 27.9/8.7 307.5/0.1 2.9 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0/107.4 76.7/76.2 63.1/64.5	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 74.4 / 77.8	2022 0.6° 56.0°d 2.2°a 70.4 / 66.2°a 25.2 / 10.9°a 355.5 / 0.1°b 13.6° 17.7°a 2.9°d 0.6°b 2.8°d 104.6 / 108.1°a 90.0 / 87.8°a 81.9 / 78.7°a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)! Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 18.0	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 74.4 / 77.8 17.1	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n 90.0 / 87.8n 81.9 / 78.7n 21.9o
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4/66.9 27.9/8.7 307.5/0.1 2.9 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0/107.4 76.7/76.2 16.31./64.5 18.0 2010 10.9p 0.1j.4.58	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 it	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n 90.0 / 87.8n 81.9 / 78.7n 21.90 2022 53.7b 0.3b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 18.0 2010 10.9P 0.1 i.q.t.s 1142	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 j.t 1 246	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n 90.0 / 87.8n 81.9 / 78.7n 21.90 2022 53.7b 0.3b 2 168
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eather the second of the	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 16.3.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010 10.9P 0.1 i.4r.s 1142 53.1	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1it 1 246 50.6	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n 90.0 / 87.8n 81.9 / 78.7n 21.9o 2022 53.7b 0.3b 2 168 49.4d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)! Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010 10.9P 0.1 i.q.ts 1142 53.1 409.9 / 1.6	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1jt 1 246 50.6 474.0 / 1.8	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n 90.0 / 87.8n 81.9 / 78.7n 21.9o 2022 53.7b 0.3b 2 168 49.4d 641.5 / 2.4b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^u	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010 10.9 P 0.1 i 4.4.5 1142 53.1 409.9 / 1.6 16 605	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 it 1 246 50.6 474.0 / 1.8 17 364	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n 90.0 / 87.8n 81.9 / 78.7n 21.9o 2022 53.7b 0.3b 2 168 49.4d 641.5 / 2.4b 21 267d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Gevernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)¹	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4/66.9 27.9/8.7 307.5/0.1 2.9 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0/107.4 76.7/76.2 63.1/64.5 18.0 2010 10.9P 0.1j.4r.s 1142 53.1 409.9/1.6 16 605 33	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 it 1 246 50.6 474.0 / 1.8 17 364 34	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n 90.0 / 87.8n 81.9 / 78.7n 21.9o 2022 53.7b 0.3b 49.4d 641.5 / 2.4b 21 267d 41d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^u	2010 1.2 49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010 10.9 P 0.1 i 4.4.5 1142 53.1 409.9 / 1.6 16 605	2015 1.1 53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 it 1 246 50.6 474.0 / 1.8 17 364	2022 0.6a 56.0d 2.2a 70.4 / 66.2a 25.2 / 10.9a 355.5 / 0.1b 13.6e 17.7a 2.9d 0.6b 2.8d 104.6 / 108.1n 90.0 / 87.8n 81.9 / 78.7n 21.9o 2022 53.7b 0.3b 2 168 49.4d 641.5 / 2.4b 21 267d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the functional urban area. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. I Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Refers to total population. q Partial data. r Break in the time series. s 2009. t 2013. u Data include Timor-Leste.

0.18

0.00

0.12b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region Southern Asia	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 630 8 00 f) 102.0 a Iranian	Rial (IRR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	523 804	417 210	939 316 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	- 1.4	3.4 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 101.2	5 315.3	11 183.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	5.6	10.4	14.7 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	43.3	33.0	32.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	51.1	56.6	52.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	19.2	18.0	17.8 ^{i,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.2	32.5	30.3 i,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.6	49.4	51.9 ^{i,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.7	11.2	11.1 [†]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	15.2 / 67.7	14.3 / 68.0	15.1 / 69.1 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j		92	328 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	99	99 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	83 785	60 041	17 204 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	54 697	40 037	23 030 i,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	29 088	20 003	- 5 826 d
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Other Asia, nes 39	3.0 Türkiye	16.9 Russ	ian Federation 6.1
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ China 26	6.1 United Arab Em	nirates 19.8	Türkiye 8.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	2.2	0.7a
Urban population (% of total population)	70.6	73.4	75.4 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.0	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	2.1	1.7 a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.7 / 70.6	77.8 / 72.7	77.5 / 71.9a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.3 / 7.8	23.5 / 9.2	23.6 / 11.6a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I,m}	2 722.4 / 3.7	2 729.9 / 3.5	2 797.2 / 3.3b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 085.3 n	979.5	800.1 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.3	13.1	10.3ª
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	6.7	7.5	6.7 c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.59	1.2	1.6r
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	2.8	3.7¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.6 / 101.7	112.3 / 105.7	113.9 / 107.7 s
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.0 / 83.2	83.0 / 88.7	84.7 / 87.9 s
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.4 / 74.5	77.3 / 83.3 ^t	76.3 / 79.3 s
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 u	2.5 ^t	2.2r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.8	3.1	5.6 v
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9 w	45.3 w	84.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 x,y	0.4	0.9℃
Threatened species (number)	102	121	189
Forested area (% of land area)	6.6	6.6	6.6 i,c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o	503.0 / 6.8	560.8 / 7.1	588.6 / 7.0°
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	14 283	13 637	14 786¢
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	116	128	138¢
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 938	5 237	1 550 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.5	43.5	43.5 d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 95.9 / 84.1	96.0 / 85.6	96.1 / 87.2 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.03	0.12 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. if Estimate. j Index pase: fiscal (solar) year 2016 [21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017]=100. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March. p Country is still Preporting data based on SHA 1.0. q 2008. r 2018. z 2017. 2014. u 2009. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w Population aged 6 years and over. x Excluding private pon-profit v Excluding operament non-profit. y Excluding government.

Iraq

ııay				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2022) 44 496 a	UN membership of Surface area (km)		21 December 1945 435 052 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 102.5a	Sex ratio (m per 1		100.4a	
Capital city Baghdad Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 6 974.4°	National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)		Iraqi Dinar (IQD) 1 450.0d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^e	138 517	166 774	166 757 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	6.4	4.7	- 15.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^e	4 657.3	4 688.3	4 145.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f	5.1	4.2	5.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	55.4	45.0	40.6b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	39.4	50.9	53.6b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	21.9	19.4	17.8b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	21.7	22.8	22.4b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	56.4	57.9	59.9b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁹	8.3	10.7	13.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹	11.9 / 70.8	14.0 / 72.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	119	128d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	121	81	148b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	52 483	49 403	80 611 g.d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	43 915	32 667	41 008 g,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	8 568	16 736	39 602 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 488	- 2 762	- 6 197 b	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^g China 3).6 I ndia	30.5	Republic of Korea	6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ United Arab Emirates 3	1.4 Türkiye	19.3	3 China	18.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
D 1 .: 11 . (10/)	3.2	0.0	2.2a	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2	2.6	Z.Zª	
Urban population (% of total population)	3.2 69.1	69.9	70.7¢	
Urban population (% of total population)	69.1	69.9		
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	69.1 2.7	69.9 3.4	70.7 ° 3.4 °	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	69.1 2.7 4.4	69.9 3.4 4.1	70.7 c 3.4 a 5 73.4 / 69.2 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.5	70.7 c 3.4 a 5 73.4 / 69.2 a 37.7 / 5.1 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.5 40.3 / 5.0	70.7 c 3.4 a 5 73.4 / 69.2 a 37.7 / 5.1 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^(i,j)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.5 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.0	70.7° 3.4° 5 73.4 / 69.2° 37.7 / 5.1° 0 365.8 / 0.9°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.1 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7	70.7° 3.4° 5 73.4 / 69.2° 37.7 / 5.1° 0 365.8 / 0.9° 1 565.5°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k 28.6	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.1 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.1 4 311.7 24.5	70.7° 3.4° 5 73.4 / 69.2° 37.7 / 5.1° 0 365.8 / 0.9° 1 565.5° 17.6°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1.796.3 k 28.6 3.2	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.9 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 24.5 3.1	70.7 c 3.4 a 5 73.4 / 69.2 a 37.7 / 5.1 a 0 365.8 / 0.9 b 1 565.5 d 17.6 a 4.5 c	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.1 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.1 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0 m	70.7° 3.4° 5 73.4 / 69.2° 37.7 / 5.1° 0 365.8 / 0.9° 1 565.5° 17.6° 4.5° 1.0°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.5 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0 m /	70.7° 3.4° 5 73.4 / 69.2° 37.7 / 5.1° 0 365.8 / 0.9° 1 565.5° 17.6° 4.5° 1.0° /	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n 46.0 / 61.4 n 35.3 / 44.8 n	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.4 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.1 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0 / / /	70.7° 3.4° 5 73.4 / 69.2° 37.7 / 5.1° 0 365.8 / 0.9° 1 565.5° 17.6° 4.5° 1.0° / /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n 46.0 / 61.4 n 35.3 / 44.8 n 9.0 25.5	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.4 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.1 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0 / / 10.1 26.5	70.7c 3.4a 73.4 / 69.2a 37.7 / 5.1a 0 365.8 / 0.9b 1 565.5d 17.6a 4.5c 1.0b / / /	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{kj} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1.796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n 46.0 / 61.4 n 35.3 / 44.8 n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.4 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.1 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0" / / 10.1° 26.5 2015	70.7° 3.4° 73.4 / 69.2° 37.7 / 5.1° 0 365.8 / 0.9° 1 565.5° 17.6° 4.5° 1.0° / / / 28.9° 2022	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1.796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n 46.0 / 61.4 n 35.3 / 44.8 n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 rs.t	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.4 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.1 24.5 3.1 1.0 m / 10.1 ° 26.5 2015 16.8 9 -0.0	70.7° 3.4° 5 73.4 / 69.2° 37.7 / 5.1° 0 365.8 / 0.9° 1 565.5° 17.6° 4.5° 1.0° / / 28.9° 2022 60.0°4° -0.0°	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n 46.0 / 61.4 n 35.3 / 44.8 n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 f.s.t 60 1.9 g	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.4 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.4 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0 m / 10.1 o 26.5 2015 16.89 -0.0 69 1.9	70.7c 3.4a 73.4 / 69.2a 37.7 / 5.1a 0 365.8 / 0.9b 1 565.5d 17.6a 4.5c 1.0b / / 28.9p 2022 60.04.c -0.0b 99 1.9c	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n 46.0 / 61.4 n 35.3 / 44.8 n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 r.s.t 60 1.9 s 90.1 / 3.0	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.4 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0 / / 10.1 26.5 2015 16.89 -0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.8	70.7c 3.4a 73.4 / 69.2a 37.7 / 5.1a 0 365.8 / 0.9b 1 565.5d 17.6a 4.5c 1.0b / / 28.9p 2022 60.04c -0.0b 99 1.9c 8 139.4 / 3.5c	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n 46.0 / 61.4 n 35.3 / 44.8 n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 t s.t 60 1.9 g 90.1 / 3.0 5 274 48 1 518	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.4 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.1 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0 m / 10.1 ° 26.5 2015 16.8 9 -0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.1 7 565 56 892 °	70.7° 3.4° 73.4 / 69.2° 37.7 / 5.1° 0 365.8 / 0.9° 1565.5° 17.6° 4.5° 1.0° / / 28.9° 2022 60.0° 60.0° 99 1.9° 8 139.4 / 3.5° 10 308° 58°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n 46.0 / 61.4 n 35.3 / 44.8 n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 t.s.t 60 1.99 90.1 / 3.0 5 274 48 1 518 2.8	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.4 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.1 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0 m / 10.1 ° 26.5 2015 16.89 -0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.4 7 565 56 892 ° 5.5	70.7c 3.4a 5 73.4 / 69.2a 37.7 / 5.1a 0 365.8 / 0.9b 1 565.5d 17.6a 4.5c 1.0b / / / 28.9p 2022 60.0q.c -0.0b 99 1.9c 8 139.4 / 3.5c 10 308c 58c 5.6d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n 46.0 / 61.4 n 35.3 / 44.8 n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 f.s.t 60 1.99 90.1 / 3.0 5 274 48 1 518 2.8 62.7 / 37.8	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.4 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.4 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0 m / 10.1 o 26.5 2015 16.8 9 -0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.4 7 565 56 892 o 5.5 63.7 / 42.8	70.7c 3.4a 73.4 / 69.2a 37.7 / 5.1a 0 365.8 / 0.9b 1 565.5d 17.6a 4.5c 1.0b / / 28.9p 2022 60.04c -0.0b 99 1.9c 8 139.4 / 3.5c 10 308c 58c 5.6d 8 64.6 / 47.6b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	69.1 2.7 4.4 70.1 / 63.9 41.2 / 4.7 120.5 / 0.4 1 796.3 k 28.6 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 n 46.0 / 61.4 n 35.3 / 44.8 n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 t.s.t 60 1.99 90.1 / 3.0 5 274 48 1 518 2.8	69.9 3.4 4.1 71.2 / 67.4 40.3 / 5.0 359.4 / 1.1 4 311.7 24.5 3.1 1.0 m / 10.1 ° 26.5 2015 16.89 -0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.4 7 565 56 892 ° 5.5	70.7c 3.4a 73.4 / 69.2a 37.7 / 5.1a 0 365.8 / 0.9b 1 565.5d 17.6a 4.5c 1.0b / / 28.9p 2022 60.04.c -0.0b 99 1.9c 8 139.4 / 3.5c 10 308c 58c 5.6d 8 64.6 / 47.6b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2014. n 2007. o 2013. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g Includes Kurdistan. r Excluding business enterprise. s Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. t Excluding private non-profit.

Ireland

Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2022) 5 023a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 73.5a Capital city Dublin Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 214.7c	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 69 00 f) 98. Eur	o (EUR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	221 660	291 463	425 889 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	25.2	5.9b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 670.2	62 647.5	86 251.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	1.0	1.0	1.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	25.7	41.4	40.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	73.3	57.7	58.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.8	5.3	4.5 i,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.1	18.1	18.5 ^{i,b}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	76.2	76.6	77.0 i,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.5	9.9	6.0 [†]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.2 / 70.2	54.9 / 69.1	56.3 / 68.4 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	105	109 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	101	116b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	120 645	124 731	194 264 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	64 601	77 795	117 334 i,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	56 045 2 320	46 935 12 912	76 930 ^d 70 249 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 320	12 912	/U Z49 ^u
Major trading partners			2021
).9 Belgium	11.1	Germany 10.8
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ United Kingdom 22	2.9 United Stat	es 15.1	France 11.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	1.0	0.7a
Urban population (% of total population)	61.5	62.5	63.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.2	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.8a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.7 / 78.3	83.3 / 79.5	84.4 / 81.0a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.1 / 16.1	21.4 / 18.1	19.6 / 20.5a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	730.5 / 16.0	759.3 / 16.3	871.3 / 17.6 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.21	10.51	16.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.7	3.5	2.5a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.5	7.3	6.7¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.1	3.2	3.5 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	3.8	3.4 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.3 / 103.2	101.0 / 101.4	100.9 / 101.0¢
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.7 / 114.8	118.7 / 115.4	144.5 / 132.0 °
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	141.6 / 126.9 1.2	141.5 / 133.7	194.2 / 167.0° 0.7b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.9	0.7 16.3	23.1 ⁿ
			23.1"
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	69.8°	83.5	92.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 ⁱ	1.2 ⁱ	1.2 ^{p,b}
Threatened species (number)	27	39	90
Forested area (% of land area)	10.5	11.0	11.3°
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	39.7 / 8.6	35.9 / 7.5	32.1 / 6.4 b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	78	81	171¢
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	134	120	118¢
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	7 134	9 528	10 951 °
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.7	80.7	83.5d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	72.1 / 67.2	84.2 / 70.7	88.6 / 73.0 b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	1.57	0.54	0.31 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2018. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Provisional data. q Including tourists from Northern Ireland. r DAC member (DECD).

Isle of Man

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern Europe 572° 98.1°.b Pound Sterling (GBP) 0.7°	Population (000, Pop. density (per Capital city Capital city pop.	km2, 2022) 147.8 Dougl	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.9 ^{f,g}		
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	14.8 f,g	•••	
Employment in services & c	ther sectors (% employed)	83.3 f,g		
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)	2.49	2.6 h,i,j	
Labour force participation ra	ate (female/male pop. %)	56.3 / 69.99	57.5 / 69.3 ^{i,k,l}	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	•••	161 m,n	•••
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %) ^b	1.1	- 0.4	0.2a
Urban population (% of total	al population)	52.0	52.2	52.7°
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^p	1.0	0.9	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^b	2.2	1.7	1.6a
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years) ^b	81.4 / 76.6	80.8 / 77.1	82.7 / 78.8a
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^b	16.7 / 24.4	16.1 / 26.5	14.7 / 29.4a
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	43.4 / 51.2	42.2 / 50.7	43.0 / 50.6 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	13.0	13.1	10.4a
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)		1.2	0.09
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Threatened species (number	r)	2	3	8
Forested area (% of land ar	ea) ^r	6.1	6.1	6.10
Energy production, primary	(Petajou l es) ^r	0	0	10

⁴⁷ a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2006. b Population aged 15 to 64 years. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Population aged 16 years and over. I 2011. m Base: 2000=100. n 2014. o 2019. p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. q 2016. r Estimate.

49

58°

Israel

			10.40
Region Western Asia	UN membership		11 May 1949
Population (000, 2022) 9 038a	Surface area (kn	,	22 072 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 417.6a Capital city Jerusalem ^c	Sex ratio (m per National current		99.5ª New Israeli Shegel (ILS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 919.4 ^d ,e	Exchange rate (p		3.1 ^f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	234 655	300 078	407 101 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	2.3	- 2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	31 941.3	37 610.9	47 033.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	1.7	1.3	1.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	23.6	22.5	20.6b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	74.7	76.2	78.1 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.3 ^k	1.0	0.9 k,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.1 k	17.6	16.8 ^{k,b}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6 k	81.4	82.3 k,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	5.2	4.7 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.5 / 69.4	59.1 / 69.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	109 f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	99	101 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	58 413	64 062	60 157 f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	59 194	62 068	92 148 f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 781	1 994	- 31 991 f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 103	15 724	22 266 ^f
Major trading partners			202
Export partners (% of exports) United States	27.1 Areas ne		China 7.3
Import partners (% of imports) China	18.1 United Sta	ates 10.2	Areas nes 10.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.9	1.5a
Urban population (% of total population)	91.8	92.2	92.5 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.4	1.7	•••
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	3.2	2.9a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.6 / 79.8	84.0 / 80.1	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.8 / 14.3	28.1 / 15.2	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	1 956.2 / 26.6	2 011.7 / 2	·
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	31.10	45.2	41.5 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 7.0	3.3 7.1	2.9a 7.5e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.5	7.5° 3.6b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.9	6.2p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDF) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.7 / 105.2	106.0 / 105	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.5 / 102.0	104.2 / 103	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		102.6 / 10	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0	1.4	1.5 e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.2	22.5	30.04
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	67.5 r	77.4	90.1 b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s	3.9	4.3	5.4b
Threatened species (number)	131	152	246
Forested area (% of land area)	7.1	7.6	6.5e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	69.1 / 9.0	64.5 / 7.6	58.6 / 6.3 b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	162	273	336e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	132	115	107 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	2 803	2 799	831 b
		16.4	17.1 ^f
important sites for terrestrial blodiversity protected the	I ID. I		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural,		99.5 / 99.4	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. d Including East Jerusalem. e 2019. f 2021. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Areas nes m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p 2018, q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 20 years and over. s Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. t Excluding nationals residing abroad. u 2014.

0.07 u

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

Italy

<u></u>				
Region Southern Europe	UN membership		December 1955	
Population (000, 2022) 59 038a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 199.5a	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1		? 068 ^b ?a	
Capital city Rome	National currency		o (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 4 234.0 c,d	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 0.9	e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 134 018	1 835 899	1 888 709 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	0.8	- 8.9 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 971.5	30 306.1	31 238.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	2.0	2.3	2.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	24.3	23.2	23.9 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	73.7	74.5	73.9b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8	3.8	3.6 j.b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.6	26.6	25.6 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	67.6	69.6	70.8j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	11.9	9.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	38.2 / 59.1	39.8 / 58.9	40.4 / 58.1 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	113 k,e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	109	103	100 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	446 840	456 989	601 663 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	486 984	410 933	557 228e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 40 145 - 70 819	46 055 26 183	44 435 e 53 095 e	
	- /0 019	20 103		
Major trading partners				021
The state of the s	3.1 France	10.3		5
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 1	6.1 France	8.3	China 8.	.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	- 0.2	- 0.3 a	
Urban population (% of total population)	68.3	69.6	70.7 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.3	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.3a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.5 / 79.5	84.7 / 80.2	86.0 / 82.0ª	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.1 / 26.7	13.7 / 28.0	12.4 / 31.0a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 787.9 / 9.8	5 805.3 / 9.6	6 387.0 / 10.6 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	61.3 m	142.6	191.1 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.2	2.9	2.1a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.9	8.9	8.7 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	3.8	3.9b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	4.1	4.3n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.5 / 103.5	100.2 / 100.6	100.0 / 101.9d	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.4 / 103.4	102.1 / 102.4	100.4 / 101.9 d	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.9 / 99.9 0.9	100.9 / 100.2 0.8	99.8 / 100.1 ^d 0.5 ^b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.3	31.0	36.30	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	53.7 p	58.1	70.5b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.3	1.5 ^b	
Threatened species (number)	174	279	557	
Forested area (% of land area)	30.5	31.4	32.2d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^q	398.4 / 6.6	335.5 / 5.4	285.7 / 4.7 b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	1 378	1 509	1 437 ^d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	123 43 626	105 50 732	103 ^d 25 190 ^b	
	72.3	73.2	75.9e	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	72.3 96.4 / 94.3	73.2 96.4 / 94.3	75.9° 96.4 / 94.3b	
r op. using sarety managed samitation (undar/rufal %)	JU.4 / J4.J	JU.4 / J4.J	JU.4 / J4.3 °	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s	0.47	0.86	0.34b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the official Metropolitan City, d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n. 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Data include San Marino and the Holy See. r Excluding seasonal and border workers. s DAC member (OECD).

Jamaica

			Jamaica
Region Caribbean 2 827 a	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	18 September 1962 10 990 ^b 98.4ª Jamaican Dollar (JMD) 153.9 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 221	14 198	13 812 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.5	0.9	- 10.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 704.1	4 911.0	4 664.5 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	5.9	7.2	9.8b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e	20.0	22.0	23.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	74.1	70.7	67.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.8 ^f	17.7	15.7 ^{f,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.2 ^f	14.9	16.2 f,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.0 ^f	67.3	68.1 ^{f,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.4	13.5	8.3 f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.7 / 70.3	56.3 / 70.3	54.9 / 68.8 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100	141	181 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	98	101 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 328	1 263	1 381 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 225	4 993	5 420 f,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 898	- 3 730	- 4 039 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 934	- 430	- 43 b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^f United States 4	16.6 Canada	9.7	Netherlands 8.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^f United States 3	39.7 China	8.3	Brazil 6.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.4	2015 0.3	2022 - 0.1 a
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.3	- 0.1a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6	- 0.1a 56.0° 1.3a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.4 53.7 0.9	0.3 54.8 0.8	- 0.1a 56.0° 1.3a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4	- 0.1° 56.0° 1.3° 72.7 / 68.5° 19.8 / 11.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8	- 0.1ª 56.0° 1.3ª 72.7 / 68.5ª 19.8 / 11.9ª 23.6 / 0.8 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 j	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0	- 0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 j 15.2	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 13.2	-0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k}	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0i 15.2 5.3	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 13.2 5.6	- 0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.01 15.2 5.3 0.41	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4	- 0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 i 15.2 5.3 0.4 i 6.4	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5	-0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4f.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 i 15.2 5.3 0.4 i 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 n	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 /	- 0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4 fb /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 i 15.2 5.3 0.4 i 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 n 95.5 / 88.2	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 /	- 0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4 fb / 83.4 / 82.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 j 15.2 5.3 0.4 j 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 n 95.5 / 88.2 102.8 / 86.0	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 / 83.8 / 78.2 78.6 / 74.0	-0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4 lb / 83.4 / 82.7b 77.2 / 74.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 i 15.2 5.3 0.4 i 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 n 95.5 / 88.2	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 /	- 0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4 fb / 83.4 / 82.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 i 15.2 5.3 0.4 i 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 n 95.5 / 88.2 102.8 / 86.0 51.5 13.3	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 / 83.8 / 78.2 78.6 / 74.0 41.8 12.7	-0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4 lb / 83.4 / 82.7b 77.2 / 74.7b 44.9b 28.6o
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 j 15.2 5.3 0.4 l 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 n 95.5 / 88.2 102.8 / 86.0 51.5 13.3	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 / 83.8 / 78.2 78.6 / 74.0 41.8 12.7	-0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4f.b/ 83.4 / 82.7b 77.2 / 74.7b 44.9b 28.6c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.01 15.2 5.3 0.41 6.4 90.8 / 90.41 95.5 / 88.2 102.8 / 86.0 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7 P	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 / 83.8 / 78.2 78.6 / 74.0 41.8 12.7 2015	-0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4f.b / 83.4 / 82.7b 77.2 / 74.7b 44.9b 28.6o 2022 68.2m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 i 15.2 5.3 0.4 i 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 i 95.5 / 88.2 102.8 / 86.0 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7 i 282	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 / 83.8 / 78.2 78.6 / 74.0 41.8 12.7 2015 42.2 298	-0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4f.b / 83.4 / 82.7b 77.2 / 74.7b 44.9b 28.6o 2022 68.2m 342
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 -0.0 i 15.2 5.3 0.4 i 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 n 95.5 / 88.2 102.8 / 86.0 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7 p 282 51.6	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 2.3.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 / 83.8 / 78.2 78.6 / 74.0 41.8 12.7 2015 42.2 298 53.3	- 0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4f.b / 83.4 / 82.7b 77.2 / 74.7b 44.9b 28.6c 2022 68.2m 342 54.8c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fand area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 i 15.2 5.3 0.4 i 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 i 95.5 / 88.2 102.8 / 86.0 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7 i 282	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 / 83.8 / 78.2 78.6 / 74.0 41.8 12.7 2015 42.2 298	-0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4f.b / 83.4 / 82.7b 77.2 / 74.7b 44.9b 28.6o 2022 68.2m 342
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 i 15.2 5.3 0.4 i 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 n 95.5 / 88.2 102.8 / 86.0 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7 p 282 51.6 7.3 / 2.5	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 / 83.8 / 78.2 78.6 / 74.0 41.8 12.7 2015 42.2 298 53.3 6.8 / 2.3	-0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4 f.b / 83.4 / 82.7b 77.2 / 74.7b 44.9b 28.6o 2022 68.2m 342 54.8c 8.2 / 2.7c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP). Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.4 53.7 0.9 1.7 74.7 / 70.6 26.6 / 8.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 i 15.2 5.3 0.4 i 6.4 90.8 / 90.4 n 95.5 / 88.2 102.8 / 86.0 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7 p 282 51.6 7.3 / 2.5 8	0.3 54.8 0.8 1.6 74.0 / 70.8 23.3 / 9.4 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 13.2 5.6 0.4 5.5 / 83.8 / 78.2 78.6 / 74.0 41.8 12.7 2015 42.2 298 53.3 6.8 / 2.3 10	-0.1a 56.0c 1.3a 72.7 / 68.5a 19.8 / 11.9a 23.6 / 0.8b 0.1d 11.3a 6.1c 0.5m 5.4 f.b / 83.4 / 82.7b 77.2 / 74.7b 44.9b 28.6o 2022 68.2m 342 54.8c 8.2 / 2.7c 8c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. I 2008. m 2018. n 2007. o Data are as at J January of reporting year. p Population aged 14 years and over. q Including nationals residing abroad; E/D cards. r Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.11 0.43

0.50b

Japan

Japan				
Region Eastern Asia Population (000, 2022) 123 952 a	UN membership Surface area (km		December 1956 7 930 b,c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 328.9a	Sex ratio (m per	100 f) 94	.6a	
Capital city Tokyo	National currence		n (JPY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 37 435.2 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (p		4.2f	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 759 072	4 444 931	5 057 759¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	1.6	- 4.6 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 802.9	34 730.1	39 989.7¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h,i}	1.1	1.0	1.1 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h,j}	28.3	28.8	28.9¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,h,k}	70.6 4.1	70.2	70.0° 3.4 l,c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	25.6	3.6 25.0	24.1 ^{1,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)			72.6 ^{1,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	70.4 5.1	71.4 3.4	2.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.3 / 71.5	49.6 / 70.3	53.1 / 70.81	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	100	104	105 f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	104	990	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	769 774	624 874	757 066 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	694 059	625 568	777 276 f	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	75 715	- 695	- 15 210 f	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	220 888	136 472	142 491 f	
	220 000	130 472		2024
Major trading partners	04.0			2021
has the second the second	21.6 United Sta 24.0 United Sta		Other Asia, nes Austra l ia	7.2 6.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
	2010 -~0.0	2015 - 0.2	2022 - 0.5ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %)	-~0.0	- 0.2	- 0.5a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	-~0.0 90.8	- 0.2 91.4	- 0.5ª 91.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	-~0.0 90.8 1.1	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0	- 0.5ª 91.7º 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0 1.4	- 0.5ª 91.7º 1.3ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7	- 0.5° 91.7° 1.3° 87.8 / 81.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7	- 0.2 91.4 0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7	- 0.5ª 91.7° 1.3ª 87.8 / 81.8ª 11.6 / 35.8ª 2 771.0 / 2.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 l 2.0 10.7	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2	- 0.2 91.4 0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 I 2.0 10.7 2.3 4	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 /	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 l 2.0 10.7	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 /	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 l 2.0 10.7 2.3 q /	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0P 2.3 9.1 2.2 / /	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ¹ 2.0 10.7 2.3 ⁴ / /	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r / 103.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0p 2.3 9.1 2.2 / / /	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ¹ 2.0 10.7 2.3 ^q / / /	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 7771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r / 103.4 0.3c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0P 2.3 9.1 2.2 / /	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ¹ 2.0 10.7 2.3 ⁴ / /	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r / 103.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0p 2.3 9.1 2.2 / / /	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ¹ 2.0 10.7 2.3 ^q / / /	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 7771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r / 103.4 0.3c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0p 2.3 9.1 2.2 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 ^t	- 0.2 91.40.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 2.0 10.7 2.3 / / / 0.3 9.5 2015	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 7771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r / 103.4 0.3c 9.7s 2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0p 2.3 9.1 2.2 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 ^t 3.1	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 1 2.0 10.7 2.3 2.3 2.0 / / 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2	-0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r / 103.4 0.3c 9.7s 2022 90.2c 3.3c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) If pertility rate, total (live births per woman) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Mpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Eath held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 2.3 9.1 2.2 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 1 3.1 330	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 2.0 10.7 2.3 / / 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5f 97.7 / 97.5f 102.2 / 101.7f / 103.4 0.3c 9.7s 2022 90.2c 3.3c 588	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Heducation: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Per 100 pop.) Education: Opr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t 3.1 330 68.5	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 1 2.0 10.7 2.34 / / 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364 68.4	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5f 97.7 / 97.5f 102.2 / 101.7f / 103.4 0.3c 9.7s 2022 90.2c 3.3c 588 68.4e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^u	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t 3.1 330 68.5 1 142.4 / 8.8	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 1 2.0 10.7 2.34 / / 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364 68.4 1 163.5 / 9.1	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 2771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r / 103.4 0.3c 9.7s 2022 90.2c 3.3c 588 68.4e 1 033.2 / 8.1c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Leducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) u Energy production, primary (Petajoules) u	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t 3.1 330 68.5 1142.4 / 8.8 4 205	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ¹ 2.0 10.7 2.3 ⁴ / / 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364 68.4 1 163.5 / 9.1 1 322	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 7771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r / 103.4 0.3c 9.7s 2022 90.2c 3.3c 588 68.4e 1 033.2 / 8.1c 2 079e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t 3.1 330 68.5 1142.4 / 8.8 4 205	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 1 2.0 10.7 2.3 q / / 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364 68.4 1 163.5 / 9.1 1 322	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 7771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r / 103.4 0.3c 9.7s 2022 90.2c 3.3c 588 68.4e 1 033.2 / 8.1c 2 079e 137e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Leducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) u Energy production, primary (Petajoules) u	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t 3.1 330 68.5 1142.4 / 8.8 4 205	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ¹ 2.0 10.7 2.3 ⁴ / / 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364 68.4 1 163.5 / 9.1 1 322	- 0.5a 91.7e 1.3a 87.8 / 81.8a 11.6 / 35.8a 2 7771.0 / 2.2c 25.6f 1.7a 10.7e 2.5r 97.7 / 97.5r 102.2 / 101.7r / 103.4 0.3c 9.7s 2022 90.2c 3.3c 588 68.4e 1 033.2 / 8.1c 2 079e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Data refer to 1 October 2007. c 2020. d Major metropolitan areas. c 2019. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h At producers' prices. i Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. j Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. k Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Estimate. m Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Refers to foreign citizens. p Data as at the end of December. g 2014. r 2018. s Data are as at J January of reporting year. t Population aged 6 years and over. u Data include Okinawa. v Excluding nationals residing abroad. w DAC member (OECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)w

Jordan

			Jordan
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2022) 11 286 ^a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 127.1 ^a	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	2)	14 December 1955 89 318 ^b 107.5 ^a
Capital city Amman Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 108.5°	National currency Exchange rate (po		Jordanian Dinar (JOD) 0.7 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 134	38 587	43 697 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	2.5	- 1.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 736.6	4 164.1	4 282.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	4.0	4.9	5.7 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	29.5	28.1	26.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	66.5	67.0	67.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	3.5	3.3	3.0 b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	26.4	25.4	24.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	70.1	71.3	72.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.5	13.1	18.8 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	16.1 / 61.3	16.6 / 62.7	13.7 / 63.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	116	102 j,d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	101	99 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 023	7 833	15 353 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 262	20 475	19 246 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 239	- 12 642	- 3 893 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 882	- 3 470	- 3 707 b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ United States 2	2.1 I ndia	10.9	Saudi Arabia 10.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ China 1	5.9 Saudi Aral	oia 12.3	United States 8.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	7.2	0.5a
Urban population (% of total population)	86.1	90.3	91.2°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	6.2	5.8	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.8	3.2	2.8a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.1 / 72.1	77.3 / 73.0	76.7 / 72.1a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.6 / 5.3	35.1 / 4.9	32.1 / 6.3 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I,m}	2 786.9 / 38.4	3 167.0 / 3	·
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	453.2	684.8	757.7 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	17.0	14.9	12.4ª
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	8.2	7.50	7.6 i,c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.8	2.7¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	3.5p	3.0¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.1 / 82.7	79.1 / 79.9	,
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.6 / 78.6	70.3 / 68.0	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.9 / 63.1 1.6	65.7 / 58.5	9 60.2 / 54.2 ^b 1.2 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.4	1.6 12.0	12.3r
		•	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.2s	54.2 i	66.1 i,t
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4"		0.7 v,w,x
Threatened species (number)	90	102	131
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1 19.0 / 2.6	1.1 i 24.0 / 2.6	1.1° 23.1 / 2.3°
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		8	17¢
Energy gundly per conite (Gissianles)		40	40.0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	42	40 3.761	40° 1.067b
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	42 4 207	3 761	1 067 b
	42		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i. Estimate. j Base: 2018–100. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Data are based on SHA2011. p 2013. g 2014.r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged Syears and over £ 2018. u 2008. v Break in the time series. w Overestimated or based on overestimated data. x 2016. y Including nationals residing abroad.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Kazakhstan

Kazaknstan			
Region Central Asia	UN membership of Surface area (km. Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 2 7 100 f) 92 7 Tei	March 1992 '24 902 ^b .8 ^a nge (KZT) 1.8 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	148 047	184 388	171 082b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	1.2	- 2.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 109.3	10 493.3	9 111.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	4.7	5.0	5.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	41.9	32.5	35.4b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	53.4	62.5	58.9b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	28.3	18.0	15.4 ^{i,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	20.6	20.5 i,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.0	61.4	64.1 ^{i,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.8	4.9	4.9 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.4 / 75.9	65.4 / 77.0	63.2 / 75.5 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	137	201 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	99	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	57 244	45 954	62 621 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	24 024	30 567	42 355 i,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	33 220	15 387	20 266 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 386	- 6 012	- 5 736 ^d
Major trading partners			2021
	19.2 Italy	14.2	Russian Federation 10.4
	34.9 China	16.7	Republic of Korea 12.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.3	1.1a
Urban papulation (0) of total papulation)		E7 0	
Urban population (% of total population)	56.8	57.2	57.5¢
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.2	1.7	•••
	1.2 2.6	1.7 2.7	57.5° 3.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4	 3.0ª 73.0 / 65.8ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.2 2.6	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0	 3.0ª 73.0 / 65.8ª 29.7 / 12.8ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2	3.0 ^a 73.0 / 65.8 ^a 29.7 / 12.8 ^a 2 3 732.1 / 19.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 l	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 l 18.1	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6	 3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 18.1 2.7	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0	 3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 18.1 2.7 3.9	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total ptop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5	 3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 1 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 ¹ 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5 109.0 / 99.8	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 1 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.5	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5 109.0 / 99.8 4.9	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6° 3.2°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 ¹ 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5 109.0 / 99.8	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 1 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.5	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5 109.0 / 99.8 4.9 26.2	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6° 3.2°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 ¹ 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.5	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5 109.0 / 99.8 4.9 26.2	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6° 3.2° 27.4° 2022 85.9°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 ¹ 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.5 17.8	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5 109.0 / 99.8 4.9 26.2	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6° 3.2° 27.4° 2022
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 I 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.5 17.8	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 109.0 / 99.8 4.9 26.2 2015 70.8	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6° 3.2° 27.4° 2022 85.9°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lotentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.5 17.8 2010 31.6 n 0.2 73 1.1	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3.546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5 109.0 / 99.8 4.9 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6° 3.2° 27.4° 2022 85.9° 0.1° 92 1.3°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.5 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2 73	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5 109.0 / 99.8 4.9 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 3.732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6° 3.2° 27.4° 2022 85.9° 0.1° 92
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.5 17.8 2010 31.6 ° 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.5 6 770	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5 109.0 / 99.8 4.9 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 181.7 / 10.2 6 812	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6° 3.2° 27.4° 2022 85.9° 0.1° 92 1.3° 207.7 / 11.1° 6 984°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.5 17.8 2010 31.6 n 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.5 6 770 207	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 109.0 / 99.8 4.9 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 181.7 / 10.2 6 812 181	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6° 3.2° 27.4° 2022 85.9° 0.1° 92 1.3° 207.7 / 11.1° 6 984° 162°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.2 2.6 72.5 / 63.6 24.6 / 10.1 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 18.1 2.7 3.9 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 98.8 / 98.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.5 17.8 2010 31.6 ° 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.5 6 770	1.7 2.7 74.8 / 66.4 27.0 / 11.0 3 546.1 / 20.2 7.8 10.6 3.0 4.0 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 112.2 / 108.5 109.0 / 99.8 4.9 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 181.7 / 10.2 6 812	3.0° 73.0 / 65.8° 29.7 / 12.8° 2 3 732.1 / 19.9° 8.6° 8.5° 2.8° 4.1° 2.9° 100.2 / 100.4° 103.8 / 103.7° 112.4 / 112.6° 3.2° 27.4° 2022 85.9° 0.1° 92 1.3° 207.7 / 11.1° 6 984°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years.

91.7 / ...

91.0 / ...

91.0 / ...b

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.17

Kenva

Region
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)
SDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)
Conomy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e.g
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g. 21.4 20.0 18.5 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e.h
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)
Employment in industry (% of employed)
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 2.8 2.8 5.5
Description Company Company
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 96 101 110 ^b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 5 169 5 907 6 751 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 12 093 16 058 19 594 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) -6 924 -10 151 -12 843 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -2 369 -4 421 -4 797 b Major trading partners 2002 Export partners (% of exports) Uganda 12.3 Netherlands 8.3 United States 8.0 Import partners (% of exports) China 20.5 India 10.8 United Arab Emirates 8.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.7 2.2 2.0 a Urban population (% of total population) 23.6 25.7 27.5 c Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 4.4 4.4 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 4.4 3.8 3.3 a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 62.4 / 58.9 64.1 / 59.7 64.7 / 59.6 a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.3 / 3.3 41.6 / 3.8 37.8 / 4.6 a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 954.9 / 2.3 1126.9 / 2.4 1050.1 / 2.0 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0 613.8 582.0 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6 c Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 5.0
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 5 169 5 907 6 751 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 12 093 16 058 19 594 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) -6 924 -10 151 -12 843 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -2 369 -4 421 -4 797 b Major trading partners 202* Export partners (% of exports) Uganda 12.3 Netherlands 8.3 United States 8.0 Import partners (% of imports) China 20.5 India 10.8 United Arab Emirates 8.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2.7 2.2 2.0 a Urban population (% of total population) 23.6 25.7 27.5 c Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 4.4 4.4 4.4 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 4.4 3.8 3.3 a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 62.4 / 58.9 64.1 / 59.7 64.7 / 59.6 a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.3 / 3.3 41.6 / 3.8 37.8 / 4.6 a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 954.9 / 2.3 1126.9 / 2.4 1050.1 / 2.0 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0 613.8 582.0 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6 c Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 12 093 16 058 19 594 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) -6 924 -10 151 -12 843 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -2 369 -4 421 -4 797 b Major trading partners
National trade: balance (million current US\$) -6 924 -10 151 -12 843 d
Major trading partners 202° Export partners (% of exports) Uganda China 12.3 Netherlands India 8.3 United States 8.0 United Arab Emirates 8.3 8.0 Import partners (% of imports) China 20.5 India 8.3 United States 8.0 United Arab Emirates 8.3 8.3 United States 8.0 United Arab Emirates 8.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.7 2.2 2.0 a 2.0 a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 4.4 4.4 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 4.4 3.8 3.3 a 3.3 a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 62.4 / 58.9 64.1 / 59.7 64.7 / 59.6 a 64.7 / 59.6 a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.3 / 3.3 41.6 / 3.8 37.8 / 4.6 a 37.8 / 4.6 a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k 954.9 / 2.3 1126.9 / 2.4 1050.1 / 2.0 b 1050.1 / 2.0 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0 613.8 582.0 d 582.0 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0 a 28.0 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6 c 4.6 c Health: Physician
Major trading partners 202° Export partners (% of exports) Uganda (Dina) 12.3 (Dindia) Netherlands (B.3 (Dintied States) 8.0 (Dintied States)
Export partners (% of exports) Uganda 12.3 Netherlands 8.3 United States 8.0
Export partners (% of exports) Uganda 12.3 Netherlands 8.3 United States 8.0
Name
Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.7 2.2 2.0° Urban population (% of total population) 23.6 25.7 27.5° Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 4.4 4.4 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 4.4 3.8 3.3° Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 62.4 / 58.9 64.1 / 59.7 64.7 / 59.6° Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.3 / 3.3 41.6 / 3.8 37.8 / 4.6° International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 954.9 / 2.3 1 126.9 / 2.4 1 050.1 / 2.0° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0¹ 613.8 582.0° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2° 0.2° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.7 2.2 2.0³ Urban population (% of total population) 23.6 25.7 27.5° Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 4.4 4.4 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 4.4 3.8 3.3° Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 62.4 / 58.9 64.1 / 59.7 64.7 / 59.6° Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.3 / 3.3 41.6 / 3.8 37.8 / 4.6° International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹k 954.9 / 2.3 1 126.9 / 2.4 1 050.1 / 2.0° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0¹ 613.8 582.0° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0° Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2° 0.2° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Urban population (% of total population) 23.6 25.7 27.5 °c Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 4.4 4.4 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 4.4 3.8 3.3° Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 62.4 / 58.9 64.1 / 59.7 64.7 / 59.6° Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.3 / 3.3 41.6 / 3.8 37.8 / 4.6° International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 954.9 / 2.3 1126.9 / 2.4 1050.1 / 2.0° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0° 613.8 582.0° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0° Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2° 0.2° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 4.4 4.4 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 4.4 3.8 3.3° Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 62.4 / 58.9 64.1 / 59.7 64.7 / 59.6° Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.3 / 3.3 41.6 / 3.8 37.8 / 4.6° International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 954.9 / 2.3 1 126.9 / 2.4 1 050.1 / 2.0° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0° 613.8 582.0° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0° Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2° 0.2° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 4.4 3.8 3.3° Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 62.4 / 58.9 64.1 / 59.7 64.7 / 59.6° Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.3 / 3.3 41.6 / 3.8 37.8 / 4.6° International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.)* 954.9 / 2.3 1 126.9 / 2.4 1 050.1 / 2.0° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0¹ 613.8 582.0° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0° Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2° 0.2° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 62.4 / 58.9 64.1 / 59.7 64.7 / 59.6° Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.3 / 3.3 41.6 / 3.8 37.8 / 4.6° International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)* 954.9 / 2.3 1 126.9 / 2.4 1 050.1 / 2.0° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0° 613.8 582.0° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0° Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2° 0.2° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b°
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.3 / 3.3 41.6 / 3.8 37.8 / 4.6 a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k 954.9 / 2.3 1 126.9 / 2.4 1 050.1 / 2.0 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.01 613.8 582.0 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6 c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2 m 0.2 n Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k 954.9 / 2.3 1 126.9 / 2.4 1 050.1 / 2.0 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0 613.8 582.0 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6 c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2 m 0.2 n Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 751.0¹ 613.8 582.0 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6 c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2 m 0.2 n Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 40.2 34.9 28.0° Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2° 0.2° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 5.2 4.6° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2 ^m 0.2 ⁿ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 0.2 ^m 0.2 ⁿ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 5.3 5.1 i.b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 53.7 / 59.9° / /
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 39.1 / 45.1 / /
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 4.6 4.7 3.5b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 9.8 19.7 21.49
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 16.6 29.5 i.b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 16.6 29.5 i.b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 16.6 29.5 i.b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.7
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 16.6 29.5 i.b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.7 Threatened species (number) 338 463 636
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 16.6 29.5 \ b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 16.6 29.5 \(^{\text{ib}}\)
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 16.6 29.5 l.b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.7 r Threatened species (number) 338 463 636 Forested area (% of land area) i 6.4 6.2 6.3 c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 14.5 / 0.3 18.6 / 0.3 24.3 / 0.4 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 650 i 761 772 i.c
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 16.6 29.5 i.b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m 2014. n 2018. o 2009. p 2016. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Break in the time series. s Excluding nationals residing abroad. t Arrivals of non-resident visitors from all border entry points. u 2017.

4.09

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) / 28.4

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

... / 29.5b

4.11b

... / 29.0

3.90

Kiribati

Kiribati				
Region Micronesia Population (000, 2022) 131a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 180.8a Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 3.2d	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (per	00 f)	14 September 1999 726 ^{b,c} 95.0 ^a Australian Dollar (AUD) 1.4 ^e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	155	170	181°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.1	9.9	- 0.5¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 508.9	1 535.1	1 514.6°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	24.3	22.2	25.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	12.0	15.7	9.4¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	63.7	62.1	65.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.1			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.1	•••	•••	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.8			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	30.6 ^h	•••	•••	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.3 / 66.8 i	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	100	101 k	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	100	94¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4	10	13 j.e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	73	111	147 j,e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 69	- 101	- 134 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	~0	56	71¢	
Major trading partners			2	2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^j Japan 31	.8 Malaysia	17.3	Australia 1	1.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^j Fiji 18	.0 Australia	15.6	China 1-	4.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.5	1.8ª	
Urban population (% of total population)	47.4	51.6	54.8 k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8	3.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.9	3.5	3.3a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.6 / 63.2	67.6 / 64.3	69.4 / 65.7a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.4 / 5.2	35.6 / 5.5	36.1 / 6.3 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.9 / 2.8	2.9 / 2.6	3.1 / 2.6 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	49.2	44.9	37.4a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	9.2	8.0	10.3 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.20	•••	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		9.9	12.4 ^k	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 107.2 p	106.6 / 104		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.4 / 82.7 9	/	/	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.4 / 67.59	/	/	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	81.4 / 67.5 q 3.9	/ 7.5r	/	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.4 / 67.59	/		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	81.4 / 67.5 q 3.9	/ 7.5r	/	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	81.4 / 67.5 q 3.9 4.3	/ 7.5r 8.7	/ 6.7 s	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	81.4 / 67.5 q 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90	/ 7.5 r 8.7 2015 14.9 j 100	/ 6.7 s 2022 38.0 j.c 115	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j	81.4 / 67.5 q 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5	/ 7.5r 8.7 2015 14.9j 100 1.5	/ 6.7 s 2022 38.0 j.c 115 1.5 k	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^j	81.4 / 67.5 q 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5	7.5° 8.7 2015 14.9 ^j 100 1.5	/ 6.7° 2022 38.0 j.c 115 1.5 k 1 k	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^j Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	81.4 / 67.5 q 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5 1	7.5° 8.7 2015 14.9° 100 1.5 1	/ 6.7 s 2022 38.0 j.e 115 1.5 k 1 k 13 j.k	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^j	81.4 / 67.5 q 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5	7.5° 8.7 2015 14.9 ^j 100 1.5	/ 6.7° 2022 38.0 j.c 115 1.5 k 1 k	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^j Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.4 / 67.5 q 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5 1 13 5 40.0	/ 7.5 r 8.7 2015 14.9 i 100 1.5 1 12 4 40.0	/ 6.7 s 2022 38.0 j.c 115 1.5 k 1 k 13 j.k 1 c	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^j Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	81.4 / 67.5 q 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5 1 13 5 40.0	/ 7.5 r 8.7 2015 14.9 i 100 1.5 1 12	/ 6.7s 2022 38.0j.c 115 1.5k 1 k 13j.k	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. c 2020. d 2015. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g At factor cost. h De facto population, i Persons present (de facto). j Estimate. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. o 2013. p 2009. q 2008. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.

25.5 / 20.2

25.9 / 23.8

26.1 / 27.4c

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Kuwait

			Kuwait
Region Western Asia	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 1 100 f) 1 sy k	14 May 1963 17 818 ^b 155.2ª Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD) 3.3ª
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	115 416	114 585	105 949b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.4	0.6	- 8.9b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 576.4	29 874.0	24 809.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f	0.4	0.5	0.4b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	58.2	48.7	39.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	41.4	50.9	60.1 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	2.5	2.2	2.0 b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	24.5	24.8	24.4 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	73.0	73.0	73.7 b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8	2.2	3.49
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	48.5 / 85.3	50.1 / 88.3	49.2 / 85.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)9	100	118	134 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	64	95	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	62 698	54 121	83 720 g,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	22 691	30 957	34 301 g,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	40 007	23 164	49 418 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	36 989	8 584	22 030 b
Major trading partners			2021
	9.3 Saudi Ara	bia 1.7	China 1.5
	7.4 United Sta	ites 8.5	United Arab Emirates 8.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	5.1	8.1	1.0a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	5.1 100.0	8.1 100.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	5.1 100.0 5.5	8.1 100.0 5.4	1.0a 100.0d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2	1.0ª 100.0ª 2.1ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	5.1 100.0 5.5	8.1 100.0 5.4	1.0a 100.0d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k}	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3 110.2 / 72.8b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3 110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.51 8.9 2.7	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 7 ² 94.6 7.5 4.2	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3 110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fedugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 1 8.9 2.7 2.4	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 7 ⁴ 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3 110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 1 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 7 ² 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 1 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 7 ² 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3 110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b .0 93.0 / 82.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 1 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3 110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b 0.0 93.0 / 82.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 1 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 72 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5 100.8 / 86.5	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3 110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b 0.0 93.0 / 82.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1874.8 / 62.7 96.5 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 ⁿ 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0 92.9 / 86.4 2.0	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 72 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.8 100.8 / 86.8	1.0a 1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b .0 93.0 / 82.5b 3 / 50 /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Vpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0 92.9 / 86.4	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 72 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5 100.8 / 86.5	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b 0.93.0 / 82.5b 9 /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy a birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0 92.9 / 86.4 2.0 7.7	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 72 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5 100.8 / 86.5 1.5	1.0a 1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b .0 93.0 / 82.5b 9 / 1.6p 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy a birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0 92.9 / 86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 9	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 72 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5 1.8° 1.5 2015 82.09	1.0a 1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b .0 93.0 / 82.5b 3 / 1.6p 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy a birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0 92.9 / 86.4 2.0 7.7	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 72 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5 1.8° 1.5 2015 82.09 0.1 s.t.u	1.0a 1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b .0 93.0 / 82.5b 9 / 1.6p 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1.874.8 / 62.7 96.5 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0 92.9 / 86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 9 0.1 9 r 41	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 72 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5 1.8° 1.5 2015 82.09 0.1 cs.t.u 42	1.0a 1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3 110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b .0 93.0 / 82.5b 9 / 1.6p 2022 99.1b 0.2 q.b 72
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ests held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 1 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0 92.9 / 86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 9 0.1 9.1 41 0.4	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 7 ² 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5 1.8° 1.5 2015 82.09 0.1 r.s.t.u 42 0.4	1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b .0 93.0 / 82.5b d / 1.6p 2022 99.1b 0.2 q.b 72 0.4d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1.874.8 / 62.7 96.5 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0 92.9 / 86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 9 0.1 9 r 41	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 72 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5 1.8° 1.5 2015 82.09 0.1 cs.t.u 42	1.0a 1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3 110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b .0 93.0 / 82.5b 9 / 1.6p 2022 99.1b 0.2 q.b 72
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Grovernment expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of I and area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 8.9 2.7 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0 92.9 / 86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 9 0.1 9.7 41 0.4 77.6 / 25.8 5 557	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 7 ² 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5 1.8° 1.5 2015 82.09 0.1 r.s.t.u 42 0.4	1.0a 1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b 0.93.0 / 82.5b 0 / 1.6p 2022 99.1b 0.2 q.b 72 0.4d 90.0 / 21.3d 6 766d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.1 100.0 5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 1 8.9 2.7 2.4 2.4 3.8 n 101.2 / 103.2 98.8 / 97.0 92.9 / 86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 9 0.1 9.7 41 0.4 77.6 / 25.8	8.1 100.0 5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 4.8 104.3 / 101 101.0 / 94.5 1.8° 1.5 2015 82.09 0.1 (s.t.) 42 0.4 86.7 / 22.5	1.0a 1.0a 100.0d 2.1a 82.8 / 78.9a 20.7 / 9.3a 4.7 3110.2 / 72.8b 93.8e 6.7a 5.5d 2.3b 6.6b 0.0 93.0 / 82.5b 0 / 1.6p 2022 99.1b 0.2 q.b 72 0.4d 90.0 / 21.3d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). B 2020. c Data refers to the Governorates of Capital, Hawalli, Al-Farwaniya and Mubarak Al-Kabeer. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Areas nes i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. n 2006. o 2012. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Government only. r Partial data. s Excluding private non-profit. t Break in the time series. u Excluding business enterprise. v The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone. w Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

5 208

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.0

2 161 b

6 941

Kyrgyzstan

Nyrgyzstan				
Region Central Asia	UN membership		02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2022) 6 631 a	Surface area (km		199 949 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 34.6 a Capital city Bishkek	Sex ratio (m per National currence		96.5ª Som (KGS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 017.2°	Exchange rate (p		84.8 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 794	6 678	7 736b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	3.9	- 8.6 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	884.2	1 120.7	1 185.7 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	18.8	15.4	14.6 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	28.2	27.5	31.8 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	53.0	57.1	53.6 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	32.3 i	29.3	20.4 i,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.0 i	20.9	24.7 i,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.7 i	49.8	54.9 ^{i,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.6	7.6	8.8 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.4 / 76.8	49.9 / 75.5	·	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	146	185 d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	102	110b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 488	1 441	1 688 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 223	4 068	5 448 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 734	- 2 627	- 3 760 ^d 374 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 475	- 1 052		
Major trading partners				2021
has the control of th	5.5 Russian Fede		United Kingdom	13.9
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 3	2.8 China	26.8	Kazakhstan	12.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.7	1.6a	
Urban population (% of total population)	35.3	35.8	36.6 c	
	00.0	00.0	00.0	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.8	***	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3 3.1	1.8 3.2	 2.9ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6	 2.9ª 74.9 / 66.2ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4	 2.9ª 74.9 / 66.2ª 34.4 / 7.9ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4	 2.9ª 74.9 / 66.2ª 34.4 / 7.9ª 199.0 / 3.1 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2 l	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3	2.9° 74.9 / 66.2° 34.4 / 7.9° 199.0 / 3.1° 0.8°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2 l 25.8	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7	 2.9 a 74.9 / 66.2 a 34.4 / 7.9 a 199.0 / 3.1 b 0.8 d 13.1 a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2 ¹ 25.8 7.0	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1	2.9° 74.9 / 66.2° 34.4 / 7.9° 199.0 / 3.1° 0.8°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2 ¹ 25.8 7.0 2.3	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m	 2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2 ! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0	 2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2 ! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 105	 2.9 a 74.9 / 66.2 a 34.4 / 7.9 a 199.0 / 3.1 b 0.8 d 13.1 a 4.5 c 5.4 c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 105	 2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 105 91.7 / 90.5 84.4 / 79.2	 2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 85.3 / 83.1b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 105 91.7 / 90.5 84.4 / 79.2 5.1	 2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 85.3 / 83.1b 1.7b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 100 91.7 / 90.5 84.4 / 79.2 5.1 23.3	 2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 85.3 / 83.1b 1.7b 20.5n	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2' 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 108 91.7 / 90.5 84.4 / 79.2 5.1 23.3	 2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 85.3 / 83.1b 1.7b 20.5n	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Itentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 105 91.7 / 90.5 84.4 / 79.2 5.1 23.3 2015	 2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 1.7b 20.5n 2022 51.0c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2 ! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 20.4.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 105 91.7 / 90.5 84.4 / 79.2 5.1 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 °	2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 85.3 / 83.1b 1.7b 20.5n 2022 51.0c 0.1o.b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2¹ 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 20.4.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 100 91.7 / 90.5 84.4 / 79.2 5.1 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 o 41	2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 85.3 / 83.1b 1.7b 20.5n 2022 51.0c 0.1o.b 51	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fand area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1	1.8 3.2 73.4/66.6 32.5/6.4 204.4/3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0/108 91.7/90.5 84.4/79.2 5.1 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 6.5 9.9/1.6	2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 85.3 / 83.1b 1.7b 20.5n 2022 51.0c 0.1o.b 51 6.8c 9.5 / 1.4c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2' 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53	1.8 3.2 73.4/66.6 32.5/6.4 204.4/3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0/108 91.7/90.5 84.4/79.2 5.1 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 o 41 6.5 9.9/1.6	2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 85.3 / 83.1b 1.7b 20.5c 2022 51.0c 0.1 0.b 51 6.8c 9.5 / 1.4c 100c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53 21	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 204.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 105 91.7 / 90.5 84.4 / 79.2 5.1 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 o 41 6.5 9.9 / 1.6 75 28	2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 1.7b 20.5n 2022 51.0c 0.1 o.b 51 6.8c 9.5 / 1.4c 100c 25c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2 ! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53 21 1 224	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 20.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 105 91.7 / 90.5 84.4 / 79.2 5.1 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 ° 41 6.5 9.9 / 1.6 75 28 4 000	2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 1.7b 20.5n 2022 51.0c 0.1ob 51 6.8c 9.5 / 1.4c 100c 25c 2 079b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy groduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53 21 1 224 23.6	1.8 3.2 73.4/66.6 32.5/6.4 204.4/3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2m 6.0 105.0/10: 91.7/90.5 84.4/79.2 5.1 23.3 2015 30.2 0.10 41 6.5 9.9/1.6 75 28 4 000 23.6	2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 85.3 / 83.1b 1.7b 20.5n 2022 51.0c 0.1 o.b 51 6.8c 9.5 / 1.4c 100c 25c 2 079b 23.6d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.3 3.1 72.2 / 64.3 30.7 / 6.1 232.1 / 4.3 304.2! 25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 87.4 / 87.7 73.7 / 72.8 16.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53 21 1 224 23.6	1.8 3.2 73.4 / 66.6 32.5 / 6.4 20.4 / 3.4 14.3 19.7 7.1 2.2 m 6.0 105.0 / 105 91.7 / 90.5 84.4 / 79.2 5.1 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 ° 41 6.5 9.9 / 1.6 75 28 4 000	2.9a 74.9 / 66.2a 34.4 / 7.9a 199.0 / 3.1b 0.8d 13.1a 4.5c 5.4c 5.8 102.4 / 102.8b 98.1 / 98.1b 85.3 / 83.1b 1.7b 20.5n 2022 51.0c 0.1o.b 51 6.8c 9.5 / 1.4c 100c 25c 2 079b 23.6d 91.8 / 57.4b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m 2014. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Excluding private non-profit.

8.29

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Lao People's Democratic Republic

			no nopubn	
Region South-eastern Asia	UN membership		4 December 1955	
Population (000, 2022) 7 530a	Surface area (km:	,	36 800 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 32.6a Capital city Vientiane	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		01.6ª ao Kip (LAK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 673.1c	Exchange rate (pe		1 041.0 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 313	14 390	19 082 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.1	7.3	3.3 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 170.3	2 134.7	2 622.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e.f	23.6	19.7	18.5b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	30.9	31.0	37.2b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	45.5	49.4	44.3b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	71.5	65.9i	61.7 i,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	8.3	10.6 i	12.2 i,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	20.2	23.5 i	26.2 i,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.7	0.81	1.3 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	76.7 / 79.8	76.1 / 79.1 i	75.1 / 78.2 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100 j	126	148d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	61	104	107b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 909	2 985	6 228 i,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 837	3 778	5 658 i,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	72	- 793	571 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	29	- 2 268	- 115 ^b	
Major trading partners	-		20)21
	34.7 China	28.8	Viet Nam 19	
	19.6 China	26.6 25.8	Viet Nam 8.0	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.5	1.4a	
Urban population (% of total population)	30.1	33.1	1.4ª 35.6°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	30.1 3.7	33.1 3.2	35.6 c	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	30.1 3.7 3.1	33.1 3.2 2.8	35.6° 2.4°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.1 3.7 3.1	33.1 3.2 2.8	35.6° 2.4°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l.m	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7	35.6 c 2.4 a 71.2 / 66.9 a 30.6 / 7.2 a 48.7 / 0.7 b ~0.0 b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5°	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6°.°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2P	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.59	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2P 1.7	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.59 2.99	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6°° 0.4°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2 P 1.7 117.9 / 128.9	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116.	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)^n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2P 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.59 2.99 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)^n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2p 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6°° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)^n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2P 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.59 2.99 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)^n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2p 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6°° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2p 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2 25.2	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8 25.0	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2° 22.0°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)^n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2p 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2 25.2	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8 25.0	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2° 22.0°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2p 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2 25.2 2010 7.0	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8 25.0 2015	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6°° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2° 22.0° 2022 33.8°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)\(^1\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)\(^n\) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2P 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2 25.2 2010 7.0 132	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8 25.0 2015 18.2° 210	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6°° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2° 22.0° 2022 33.8° 278	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Enteronment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2P 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2 25.2 2010 7.0 132 73.4	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8 25.0 2015 18.2° 210 72.7	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6°.° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2° 22.0° 2022 33.8° 72.1°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Vpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2 25.2 2010 7.0 132 73.4 3.0 / 0.4	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8 25.0 2015 18.2° 210 72.7 8.3 / 1.1	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2° 22.0° 2022 33.8° 77.1° 17.8 / 2.4°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Vpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2p 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2 25.2 2010 7.0 132 73.4 3.0 / 0.4 98	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8 25.0 2015 18.2° 210 72.7 8.3 / 1.1 162	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2° 22.0° 2022 33.8 \(\) 278 72.1° 17.8 / 2.4° 276°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Verimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)\(^{\text{im}}\) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2p 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2 25.2 2010 7.0 132 73.4 3.0 / 0.4 98 16	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8 25.0 2015 18.2° 210 72.7 8.3 / 1.1 162 25	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2° 22.0° 2022 33.8° 72.1° 17.8 / 2.4° 276° 34°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)^n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dyr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)\(^1\) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	30.1 3.7 3.1 66.2 / 61.9 35.9 / 5.8 33.0 / 0.5 51.8 2.9 0.2P 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 28.4 / 35.2 25.2 2010 7.0 132 73.4 3.0 / 0.4 98 16 1 670 36.2	33.1 3.2 2.8 68.7 / 64.7 33.1 / 6.4 45.5 / 0.7 42.3 2.5° 0.5° 2.9° 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 42.6 / 47.8 25.0 2015 18.2° 210 72.7 8.3 / 1.1 162 25 3 543	35.6° 2.4° 71.2 / 66.9° 30.6 / 7.2° 48.7 / 0.7° ~0.0° 30.6° 2.6°° 0.4° 6 97.2 / 100.4° 61.0 / 64.5° 46.6 / 52.2° 22.0° 2022 33.8° 72.1° 17.8 / 2.4° 276° 34° 812°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Break in the time series. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. o Data are based on SHAZ011. p 2009. q 2014. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 5.83

3.43

Latvia

Latvia			
Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2022) 1 851a	UN membership of Surface area (km2		September 1991 594 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 29.7 a	Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Riga	National currency		o (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 633.8°	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 964	27 252	33 707 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.5	3.9	- 3.6b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 309.9	13 641.9	17 870.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	4.6 23.0	4.0 21.7	4.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h} Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	72.5 8.6	74.3 7.9	73.0 ^b 6.5 ^{i,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.1	23.6	23.7 i,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.3	68.4	69.8 i,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.5	9.9	7.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.9 / 65.0	54.1 / 67.4	54.7 / 66.9 [†]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	121 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	73	107	111b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 851	11 650	19 448 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 143	14 096	23 086 d
International trade: Imports (Illinion current US\$)	- 2 292	- 2 446	- 3 638 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	413	- 166	- 1 133 d
	710	100	
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) Lithuania 1:	7.8 Estonia	10.6	United Kingdom 7.7
Provide the control of the control o	7.0 ESTOTIA 7.2 Germany		Poland 9.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.2	- 0.9	- 1.1a
Urban population (% of total population)	67.8	68.0	68.2¢
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.3	- 1.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.7	1.63
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.9 / 67.8	79.2 / 69.9	80.1 / 71.5a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.2 / 24.3	15.0 / 26.2	15.6 / 29.1 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k	265.4 / 13.3 263.2	239.4 / 12.7 b 209.9 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			2.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2 6.1	4.0 5.7	2.8°
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1	3.2	3.4 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.3	4.21
Education: Government experience (% of GDF) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 103.9	99.4 / 99.4	100.0 / 100.0°
Education: Fillingly gross entor. Fatto (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	102.1 / 103.5	111.2 / 113.5	107.6 / 107.6°
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 100.0	121.4 / 122.9	114.2 / 113.4°
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		3.4	3.7b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	18.0	27.0 ^m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.4n	79.20	88.9b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.7 b
Threatened species (number)	18	25	46
Forested area (% of land area)	54.2	54.5	54.7°
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.5 / 3.9	7.2 / 3.5	6.8 / 3.4 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	83	98	118¢
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	89	90	990
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	1 373	2 024	636 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.2	97.2d
protected (70)			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2018. m Data are as at January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. q 2014.

0.089

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

Lehanon

			Lebai	
Region Western Asia	UN membersh Surface area (Sex ratio (m p National curre Exchange rate	(km2) 10 4 per 100 f) 94.3 ency Leb	October 1945 452 ^b 2ª anese Pound (LBP) 07.5 f	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	38 444	50 066	63 546 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	0.6	- 25.0 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 761.6	7 663.9	9 310.2 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) g,h	4.3	3.6	2.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)g,i	15.4	16.9	7.5b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)9,j	80.3	79.5	89.9b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)k	14.7	14.4	13.4b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)k	25.2	23.5	22.3b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed	I) ^k 60.1	62.1	64.3b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)k	6.8	9.3	14.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	k 20.9 / 63.3	21.1 / 65.7	21.2 / 65.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k	100	115	612 f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	99	100b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 254	2 953	4 230 f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 970	18 600	13 857 ^f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 13 716	- 15 646	- 9 627 f	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 552	- 8 542	- 2 959 b	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirati	es 24.3 Switze	erland 10.1	Cameroon	6.7
Import partners (% of imports) Türkiye	11.0 Gree		China	9.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015 - 2.1	2022 - 2.3a	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	- 2.1	- 2.3a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.5 87.3	- 2.1 88.1	- 2.3ª 88.8 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	0.5	- 2.1	- 2.3a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2	- 2.3ª 88.8¢ 2.1ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2	- 2.3ª 88.8° 2.1ª 76.6 / 72.2ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9	- 2.3ª 88.8° 2.1ª 76.6 / 72.2ª 27.4 / 14.4ª	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2	- 2.3ª 88.8° 2.1ª 76.6 / 72.2ª	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3	- 2.3ª 88.8° 2.1ª 76.6 / 72.2° 27.4 / 14.4° 1 712.8 / 25.1	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5n	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1	- 2.3ª 88.8° 2.1ª 76.6 / 72.2ª 27.4 / 14.4ª 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7 f	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5n 8.7	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2	- 2.3°a 88.8°c 2.1°a 76.6 / 72.2°a 27.4 / 14.4°a 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7°f 6.2°a	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{C,O}	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5 ⁿ 8.7 7.4	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4	- 2.3ª 88.8° 2.1ª 76.6 / 72.2ª 27.4 / 14.4ª 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7† 6.2ª 8.6 ^{k,e}	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{C,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5 ⁿ 8.7 7.4 2.3	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1	- 2.3ª 88.8° 2.1ª 76.6 / 72.2ª 27.4 / 14.4ª 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7† 6.2ª 8.6ke 2.2°	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{c,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5n 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.1	- 2.3ª 88.8° 2.1 a 76.6 / 72.2ª 27.4 / 14.4ª 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7 f 6.2ª 8.6 k.e 2.2° 2.6 k.e	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)! Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{IM} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{C,O} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5n 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.1 3.5	- 2.3ª 88.8° 2.1ª 76.6 / 72.2ª 27.4 / 14.4ª 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7 f 6.2ª 8.6 k.e 2.2° 2.6 k.e 1.9b	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{C,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5n 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.1 3.5 3.1	- 2.3ª 88.8° 2.1ª 76.6 / 72.2ª 27.4 / 14.4ª 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7 f 6.2ª 8.6 ke 2.2° 2.6 ke 1.9b 4.7 p	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)! Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)c.0 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5n 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.1 3.5 3.1	- 2.3a 88.8e 2.1a 76.6/72.2a 27.4/14.4a 1 712.8/25.1 872.7f 6.2a 8.6ke 2.2e 2.6ke 1.9b 4.7p	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)c.0 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) k	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5 ⁿ 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.1 3.5 3.1 2015	- 2.3a 88.8e 2.1a 76.6 / 72.2a 27.4 / 14.4a 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7 f 6.2a 8.6 k.e 2.2e 2.6 k.e 1.9 b 4.7 p 2022 84.1 b	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{C,O} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Threatened species (number)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5n 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 78 2010 43.79 50 13.4	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.1 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69	- 2.3a 88.8e 2.1a 76.6 / 72.2a 27.4 / 14.4a 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7f 6.2a 8.6ke 2.2e 2.6ke 1.9b 4.7p 2022 84.1b 192	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{E,O} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatol Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5n 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 78 2010 43.79 50 13.4	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.1 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.7	- 2.3a 88.8e 2.1a 76.6 / 72.2a 27.4 / 14.4a 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7f 6.2a 8.6ke 2.2e 2.6ke 1.9b 4.7p 2022 84.1b 192 14.0e	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{C,O} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5° 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 rs 2010 43.7° 50 13.4) 18.6 / 3.7	-2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0/77.2 24.8/10.9 1.916.3/29.3 1.189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.1 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.7 25.0/3.8	- 2.3a 88.8e 2.1a 76.6 / 72.2a 27.4 / 14.4a 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7¹ 6.2a 8.6ke 2.2e 2.6ke 1.9b 4.7p 2022 84.1b 192 14.0e 25.9 / 3.7e	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)! Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{IM} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)c.0 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatol Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^K Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^K CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5n 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 rs 2010 43.79 50 13.4) 18.6 / 3.7 9	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.1 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.7 25.0 / 3.8 8	- 2.3a 88.8e 2.1a 76.6 / 72.2a 27.4 / 14.4a 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7 f 6.2a 8.6 k.e 2.2e 2.6 k.e 1.9 b 4.7 p 2022 84.1 b 192 14.0e 25.9 / 3.7 e 10 e	b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{C,O} Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76.1 25.8 / 9.0 793.2 / 16.0 9.5n 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 rs 2010 43.7 q 50 13.4) 18.6 / 3.7 9 53 2 168	- 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.9 1 916.3 / 29.3 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.1 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.7 25.0 / 3.8 8	- 2.3a 88.8e 2.1a 76.6 / 72.2a 27.4 / 14.4a 1 712.8 / 25.1 872.7 f 6.2a 8.6 k.e 2.2e 2.6 k.e 1.9b 4.7 p 2022 84.1 b 192 14.0 e 25.9 / 3.7 e 10 e 51 e	b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. d Excluding Syrian refugees. e 2019. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31), p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 15 years and over. r Excluding the Lebanon, Syria and Palestine nationalities.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.17

4.37b

1.96

Lesotho

Region Southern Africa Population (000, 2022) 2 306 a	UN membership d Surface area (km2		October 1966 355 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 75.9a	Sex ratio (m per 1	00 f) 97	.4a	
Capital city Maseru	National currency		ti (LSL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 201.9°	Exchange rate (pe		.9d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 234	2 360	2 273 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.3	3.1	- 6.5 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 119.6	1 146.0	1 061.3 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e.f	5.4	4.2	5.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	34.9	37.9	39.2b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h	59.7	57.9	55.5 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.3	9.4	8.4 b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	42.4	42.9	41.9b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.3	47.7	49.6b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	27.1	23.8	23.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	59.5 / 75.1	57.4 / 73.2	56.8 / 71.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	127	174 d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	101	99 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	503	604	955 i,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 277	1 410	1 659 i,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 773	- 806	- 705 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 158	- 78	- 100 d	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ South Africa 33	.4 Belgium	32.7	United States	29.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ South Africa 71	.1 China	8.5	Other Asia, nes	5.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	1.2	1.0a	
Urban population (% of total population)	24.8	26.9	28.6 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	3.1	2.9	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	3.3	3.0a	
100	40 2 / 42 2	E2.0 / 40.E	FF 0 / F0 0 -	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	48.2 / 43.2	53.9 / 48.5	55.9 / 50.3a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.1 / 6.3	35.1 / 6.3	55.9 / 50.3ª 34.0 / 6.6ª	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.1 / 6.3	35.1 / 6.3	34.0 / 6.6ª	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4	34.0 / 6.6 ^a 12.1 / 0.6 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6	34.0 / 6.6ª 12.1 / 0.6 ^b 0.5 ^d 69.0ª	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6 9.0	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6 9.0	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 i.b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3°	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6 9.0 9.0	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 i.b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 n 122.1 / 127.4	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6 9.0 9.0 113.7 / 119.6	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 i.b 117.8 / 124.1 o	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 ⁿ 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6 9.0 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 i 0.5 c 7.4 i.b i 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 ⁿ 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6 9.0 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 l b 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 ⁿ 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6 9.0 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 i 0.5 c 7.4 i.b i 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 n 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6 9.0 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 26.7	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 l b 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 24.4 p	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3° 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 -0.0 72.6 9.0 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 26.7 2015	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 i 0.5 c 7.4 i b 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 24.4 p	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 ⁿ 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2 2010 3.9	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 -0.0 72.6 9.0 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 26.7 2015	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 i 0.5 c 7.4 i b 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 24.4 p 2022 43.0 b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Der. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3n 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2 2010 3.9 ~0.0 94	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 -0.0 72.6 9.0 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 26.7 2015 25.0 0.1 s.t	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 i.b 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 24.4 p 2022 43.0 b 	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 ⁿ 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2 2010 3.9 -0.0 q.r 16	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 -0.0 72.6 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 26.7 2015 25.0 0.1 s.t	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 i.b 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 24.4 P 2022 43.0 b 	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3n 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2 2010 3.9 -0.0 q.r 16 1.1 i	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 26.7 2015 25.0 0.1 s.t 17	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 l b i 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 24.4 p 2022 43.0 b 	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3n 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2 2010 3.9 -0.0 q.r 16 1.1 i 27	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 ~0.0 72.6 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 26.7 2015 25.0 0.1 s.t 17 1.1 201	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 l b 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 24.4 p 2022 43.0 b 21 1.1 j 16 i j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 n 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2 2010 3.9 -0.0 q.r 16 1.1 i 27 26	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 -0.0 72.6 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 26.7 2015 25.0 0.1 s.t 17 1.1 20i 22i	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 l, b 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 24.4 p 2022 43.0 b 21 1.1 j 16 l j 21 l j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 ⁿ 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2 2010 3.9 -0.0 q.r 16 1.1 i 27 26 426 16.5	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 -0.0 72.6 9.0 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 26.7 2015 25.0 0.1 s.t 17 1.1 201 221 1 082	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 i.b i. 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 24.4 p 2022 43.0 b 21 1.1 j 16 i j 21 i j 1142 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 ⁿ 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2 2010 3.9 -0.0 q.r 16 1.1 i 27 26 426 16.5	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 -0.0 72.6 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 26.7 2015 25.0 0.1 s.t 17 1.1 20i 22i 1 082 16.5	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 i.b 117.8 / 124.1 a 71.3 / 52.8 a 51.1 / 35.7 a 24.4 p 2022 43.0 b 21 1.1 j 16.i j 21 ij 1142 j 16.5 d	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I.m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	36.1 / 6.3 6.4 / 0.3 73.9 8.4 0.1 12.3 ⁿ 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 39.5 / 29.2 38.3 24.2 2010 3.9 -0.0 q.r 16 1.1 ⁱ 27 26 426 16.5 59.1 / 4.9	35.1 / 6.3 9.2 / 0.4 -0.0 72.6 9.0 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 53.6 / 39.9 43.6 20.7 2015 25.0 0.1 s.t 17 1.1 20i 22i 1 082 16.5 68.5 / 6.9	34.0 / 6.6 a 12.1 / 0.6 b 0.5 d 69.0 a 11.3 j 0.5 c 7.4 i.b i. 117.8 / 124.1 o 71.3 / 52.8 o 51.1 / 35.7 o 24.4 p 2022 43.0 b 21 1.1 j 16 i.j 21 i.j 1 1 42 i 16.5 d 77.7 / 8.9 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n 2008. o 2017. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Partial data. r 2009. s Excluding business enterprise. t Excluding private non-profit.

Liberia

			Liberi	ıa
Region	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	02 November 1945 111 369 ^b 99.2ª Liberian Do ll ar (LRD) 164.2 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 292	2 669	2 481 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	9.3	- 2.9 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	332.0	596.8	490.5b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	64.5	69.5	75.6 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	12.5	10.5	7.9 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	17.9	20.0	16.4 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	47.3	44.2e	43.0 e,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.8	11.0e	10.1 ^{e,b}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.9	44.9e	46.9 e,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.3	2.1	3.9 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	71.6 / 82.9	71.8 / 82.2	71.1 / 80.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	148	223 f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	97	105b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	222	627	4599	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	710	901	2 698 g	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 488 e	- 273 e	- 2 2399	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 853	171	- 653 c	
Major trading partners			20	021
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Switzerland 2	1.2 Poland	14.2	France 11	0
Export paranere (70 or exporte)	1.2 I Oldina	1 1.2		.9
has the control of th	0.5 Singapore		Republic of Korea 14	
has the control of th				
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9	26.0 2015 2.1	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a	
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 3 Social indicators	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8	26.0 2015 2.1 49.8	Republic of Korea 14	
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6	26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4	2022 2.1a 51.6c	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1	26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2	2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9	2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4	2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 5.1.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a	
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5	2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1 a 51.6 c 4.0 a 62.4 / 59.8 a 40.5 / 5.1 a 87.9 / 1.7 b	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i	2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5g	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0	2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.59 57.3a	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 8.9	2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5g 57.3a 8.5c	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 8.9 -0.0	26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5g 57.3a 8.5c 0.1f	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 8.9 ~0.0 1.7 i	2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.2°	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5g 57.3a 8.5c 0.1f 2.3e.b	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 8.9 -0.0 1.7 i 96.5 / 108.0 m	26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.2° 90.2 / 100.	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5g 57.3a 8.5c 0.1f 2.3a.b 3 84.7 / 85.5n	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 8.9 -0.0 1.7 i 96.5 / 108.0 m /	26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5g 57.3a 8.5c 0.1f 2.3e.b 3.84.7 / 85.5n /	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 8.9 ~0.0 1.7 i 96.5 / 108.0 m / /	26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.2* 90.2 / 100. 32.9 / 42.8 25.3 / 34.5	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5g 57.3a 8.5c 0.1f 2.3e.b 3.84.7 / 85.5n / /	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6i 74.0 8.9 ~0.0 1.7' 96.5 / 108.0m / / 3.3	26.0 26.0 26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.2 90.2 / 100. 32.9 / 42.8 25.3 / 34.5 3.3 9	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5c 0.1f 2.3e.b 3 84.7 / 85.5n / /	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 / 74.0 8.9 ~0.0 1.7 / 96.5 / 108.0 m / / 3.3 12.5	26.0 26.0 26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.2 90.2 / 100. 32.9 / 42.8 25.3 / 34.5 3.3 ° 11.0	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5g 57.3a 8.5c 0.1f 2.3e.b 3 84.7 / 85.5n / 11.0P	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6i 74.0 8.9 -0.0 1.7 96.5 / 108.0 3.3 12.5 2010	26.0 26.0 26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.2 e 90.2 / 100. 32.9 / 42.8 25.3 / 34.5 3.3 ° 11.0 2015	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.59 57.3a 8.5c 0.1f 2.3e.b 3 84.7 / 85.5n / 11.0P 2022	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6i 74.0 8.9 ~0.0 1.7' 96.5 / 108.0m / 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3	26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.2° 90.2 / 100. 3.2.9 / 42.8 25.3 / 34.5 3.3° 11.0 2015	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1 a 51.6 c 4.0 a 62.4 / 59.8 a 40.5 / 5.1 a 87.9 / 1.7 b 38.5 c 0.1 f 2.3 e.b 3 84.7 / 85.5 n / / / 11.0 P 2022 25.6 e.b	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 8.90.0 1.7 i 96.5 / 108.0 m / 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3 147	26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4/57.9 42.6/5.2 112.1/2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 2.2² 90.2/100. 32.9/42.8 25.3/34.5 3.3° 11.0 2015 10.0°	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5g 57.3a 8.5c 0.1f 2.3e.b 3 84.7 / 85.5n / 11.0P 2022 25.6e.b 282	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6i 74.0 8.9 ~0.0 1.7' 96.5 / 108.0m / 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3	26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.2° 90.2 / 100. 3.2.9 / 42.8 25.3 / 34.5 3.3° 11.0 2015	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1 a 51.6 c 4.0 a 62.4 / 59.8 a 40.5 / 5.1 a 87.9 / 1.7 b 38.5 c 0.1 f 2.3 e.b 3 84.7 / 85.5 n / / / 11.0 P 2022 25.6 e.b	
Import partners (% of imports)e China 3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	0.5 Singapore 2010 2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 8.9 -0.0 1.7 i 96.5 / 108.0 m / 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3 147 82.2	26.0 2015 2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.2e 90.2 / 100. 32.9 / 42.8 25.3 / 34.5 3.3° 11.0 2015 10.0e 158 80.7e	Republic of Korea 14 2022 2.1a 51.6c 4.0a 62.4 / 59.8a 40.5 / 5.1a 87.9 / 1.7b 38.5g 57.3a 8.5c 0.1f 2.3a.b 3 84.7 / 85.5n / / / 2022 25.6e.b 282 79.4e.c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2018. g 2021. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k The country provided new Health accounts study which replaced our previous estimates, especially for the years during the Ebola virus epidemic during 2015. I 2008. m 2009. n 2017. o 2012. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

15.8

77.85

15.8

37.69

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

15.8g

25.18b

Libya

Libya				
Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2022) 6 812 a	UN membershi Surface area (k	m2) 1	4 December 1955 676 198 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 4.1ª	Sex ratio (m pe		02.4ª	
Capital city Tripoli Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 160.9°	National currer Exchange rate (ibyan Dinar (LYD) .4°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	,
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	75 418	48 522	29 153 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.3	- 1.0	- 59.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 168.8	7 559.9	4 242.8 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.6	3.9	3.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	69.0	31.3	38.5 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	29.3	64.8	57.6b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	19.1	20.3	18.8 ^b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	27.5	22.3	21.7b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed	d) ^e 53.4	57.4	59.5 ^b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	19.3	19.5	19.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	e 33.9 / 61.3	33.9 / 61.2	34.2 / 61.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	126 ^f	•••	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	99	105 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	36 440	10 200 e	40 977 e,g	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 674	13 000 e	17 631 e,g	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	18 766	- 2 800 e	23 346 9	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	16 801	- 9 346	4 125¢	
Major trading partners			20	021
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Italy	22.3 Germa	ny 11.2	Spain 10	0.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Türkiye	16.3 China	a 12.5	Italy 8.3	3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.1	2015	2022 1.1 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	1.5	1.1ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.1 78.1	1.5 79.3	1.1ª 80.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.1 78.1 1.5	1.5 79.3 0.5	1.1ª 80.4° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7	1.1ª 80.4° 2.4ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5	1.1ª 80.4° 2.4ª 74.8 / 69.7ª 28.3 / 7.7ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7	1.1ª 80.4° 2.4ª 74.8 / 69.7ª 28.3 / 7.7ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^ħ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,i}	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0	1.1ª 80.4° 2.4ª 74.8 / 69.7ª 28.3 / 7.7ª 0 826.5 / 12.0b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m}	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 n	1.1a 80.4c 2.4a 74.8 / 69.7a 28.3 / 7.7a 0 826.5 / 12.0b 321.49 9.1a 	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6 2.0°	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 n	1.1a 80.4c 2.4a 74.8 / 69.7a 28.3 / 7.7a 0 826.5 / 12.0b 321.49 9.1a 	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{Lm} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9/70.2 29.9/5.9 687.2/11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6 2.0° b.) 106.6/111.3 ^q 106.0/90.2 ^q op.) 108.8/77.3 ^q 7.7	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 1.9 / /	1.1a 80.4c 2.4a 74.8 / 69.7a 28.3 / 7.7a 826.5 / 12.0b 321.4g 9.1a 2.1p / / 16.5c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 14.2 3.6 2.0 0.) 106.6 / 111.3 106.0 / 90.2 0.) 108.8 / 77.3 7.7 rs 2010	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 1.9 / / 16.0	1.1a 80.4c 2.4a 74.8 / 69.7a 28.3 / 7.7a 826.5 / 12.0b 321.4g 9.1a 2.1P / / 16.5c 2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (9 of GDP) ^{l.m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatol Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9/70.2 29.9/5.9 687.2/11.1 11.2k 14.2 3.6 2.0° 0.) 106.6/111.39 106.0/90.29 0p.) 108.8/77.39 7.7 rs 2010	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 1.9 / / 16.0 2015	1.1a 80.4c 2.4a 74.8 / 69.7a 28.3 / 7.7a 826.5 / 12.0b 321.49 9.1a 2.1p// 16.5r 2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 k 14.2 3.6 2.0 ° 0.) 106.6 / 111.3 ° 106.0 / 90.2 ° 108.8 / 77.3 ° 7.7 rs 2010 14.0 44 0.1	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 1.9 / / 16.0 2015 17.8 54	1.1a 80.4c 2.4a 74.8 / 69.7a 28.3 / 7.7a 0 826.5 / 12.0b 321.49 9.1a 2.1 p / / / 16.5f 2022 94	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{Lm} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 k 14.2 3.6 2.0 ° 0.) 106.6 / 111.3 ° 106.0 / 90.2 ° 108.8 / 77.3 ° 7.7 rs 2010 14.0 44 0.1	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 1.9 / / 16.0 2015 17.8 54 0.1	1.1a 80.4c 2.4a 74.8 / 69.7a 28.3 / 7.7a 0 826.5 / 12.0b 321.49 9.1a 2.1p / / 16.5f 2022 94 0.1c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 14.2 3.6 2.0 0.) 106.6 / 111.3 106.0 / 90.2 0.) 108.8 / 77.3 7.7 rs 2010 14.0 44 0.1 0) 51.2 / 8.2 4 310 140	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 1.9 / / 16.0 2015 17.8 54 0.1 45.7 / 7.0	1.1a 80.4c 2.4a 74.8 / 69.7a 28.3 / 7.7a 0 826.5 / 12.0b 321.49 9.1a 2.1p / / 16.5c 2022 94 0.1c 46.5 / 6.8c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)-Li Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Lim Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital fenergy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Iourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9/70.2 29.9/5.9 687.2/11.1 11.2k 14.2 3.6 2.0° 0.) 106.6/111.39 106.0/90.29 0p.) 108.8/77.39 7.7 rs 2010 14.0 44 0.1 0.1 15.1.2/8.2 4.310 140 34 ^{1,4}	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 1.9 / 1.6.0 2015 17.8 s 54 0.1 45.7 / 7.0 1 453	1.1a 80.4c 2.4a 74.8 / 69.7a 28.3 / 7.7a 826.5 / 12.0b 321.49 9.1a 2.1p// 16.5r 2022 94 0.1c 46.5 / 6.8c 3 187c 134c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 k 14.2 3.6 2.0° 0.) 106.6 / 111.39 106.0 / 90.29 0p.) 108.8 / 77.39 7.7 rs 2010 14.0 44 0.1 15.2 / 8.2 4 310 140 34 tu %) 0.0	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 1.9 / 16.0 2015 17.8 s 54 0.1 45.7 / 7.0 1 453 119	1.1a 80.4c 2.4a 74.8 / 69.7a 28.3 / 7.7a 826.5 / 12.0b 321.49 9.1a 2.1p// 16.5c 2022 94 0.1c 46.5 / 6.8c 3 187c 134c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. c Estimate. f 2013. g 2021. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n 2011. o 2009. p 2017. q 2006. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s 2014. t Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments. u 2008.

Liechtenstein

Region Western Europe Population (000, 2022) 39a	UN membership		ptember 1990
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 245.8a	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1	-,	
Capital city Vaduz	National currency		Franc (CHF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 5.5c	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 0.9d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 621	6 269	6 872 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	~0.0	- 2.2 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	156 166.5	167 294.2	180 227.1 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	0.1	0.1	0.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	44.6	43.1	44.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	55.3	56.8	55.7 b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	2.6	2.6j	•
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.6 / 70.9	53.5 / 70.6 j	/
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.6	0.7a
Urban population (% of total population)	14.5	14.3	14.4 k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.5	•••
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.4	1.5ª
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.3 / 79.5	84.5 / 80.9	86.1 / 83.0 a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.3 / 19.7	15.0 / 22.5	14.5 / 26.6a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	22.3 / 62.1	23.8 / 63.5	25.9 / 67.9b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 m	0.2	0.1 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	6.8	6.2	5.0a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 n	2.60	•••
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^p	102.3 / 108.6	104.8 / 106.5	103.8 / 103.8 k
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)p	100.0 / 117.6	101.7 / 130.7	110.0 / 128.0 k
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)p	96.2 / 137.6	110.9 / 167.5	121.3 / 158.2 k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8	0.0	2.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.0	20.0	28.09
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	80.0	96.6	99.5r
Threatened species (number)	2	4	15
Forested area (% of land area)	41.9	41.9	41.9k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	1	1	1 k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	92	88	90 k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	64	57	58 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.8	80.8	80.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.64 j	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Population aged 15 to 64 years. j 2013. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2008. o 2011. p Estimate. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2017. s Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats.

Lithuania

Region Northern Population (000, 2022) 2 750a	Europe	UN membership d		17 September 1991 65 286 b
Population (000, 2022) 2 750 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 43.9 a		Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		88.6a
Capital city Vilnius		National currency		Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 537.6c		Exchange rate (pe		0.9d
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million co	urrent US\$)	37 138	41 419	56 547 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 201	5 prices)	1.7	2.0	- 0.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		11 888.8	14 127.1	20 771.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value		3.4	3.8	3.6 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value A		29.1	29.7	27.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (%		67.5	66.5	68.6 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employment)		8.8	9.1	6.6 ^{i,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed		24.6	25.1	25.9 i,b
Employment in services & other sectors		66.6	65.9	67.4 ^{i,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		17.8	9.1	7.7 i
Labour force participation rate (female/	/male pop. %)	52.5 / 62.0	54.4 / 64.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j		100	108	125 d
Agricultural production index (2014-201		73	106	108b
International trade: exports (million cur		20 814	25 411	40 814 ^d
International trade: imports (million cur	.,	23 378	28 176	44 550 d
International trade: balance (million cur		- 2 564	- 2 765	- 3 736 d
Balance of payments, current account (mi ll ion US\$)	73	- 1 014	937 d
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) Russ	ian Federation 10.	.8 Latvia	9.4	Germany 8.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany 12.	.7 Russian Feder	ation 12.1	Poland 12.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annua	I %)	- 1.3	- 1.0	- 1.4a
Urban population (% of total population	n)	66.8	67.2	67.9¢
Urban population growth rate (average	annua l %) ^k	- 1.3	- 1.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woma	an)	1.5	1.7	1.6a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males	s vears)	78.8 / 67.9	70 F / 00 C	70.1 / 00.52
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	70.0 / 07.9	79.5 / 69.6	i 79.1 / 69.5ª
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y		14.9 / 23.3	14.5 / 25.1	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yelloternational migrant stock (000/% of t	ears o l d, %)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1		15.3 / 28.5 a
	ears old, %) otal pop.)	14.9 / 23.3	14.5 / 25.1	15.3 / 28.5 a
International migrant stock (000/% of t	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6	15.3 / 28.5 ^a 145.2 / 5.3 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 l	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7	15.3 / 28.5 ^a 145.2 / 5.3 ^b 5.0 ^d
International migrant stock (000/% of t Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birtl	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 l 4.9	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0	15.3 / 28.5 ^a 145.2 / 5.3 ^b 5.0 ^d 2.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (%	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 l 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 ! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m p	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) im per 100 pop.) ¹ per 100 pop.) ¹	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 I 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 100 105.4 / 100	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Education:	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) fr/m per 100 pop.)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 ! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 114.0 / 11!	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000)	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) his) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) iver 100 pop.) if/m per 100 pop.)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 ! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 114.0 / 11! 5.9	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Education:	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) iver 100 pop.) if/m per 100 pop.)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 ! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 114.0 / 11!	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000)	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) im per 100 pop.) iv f/m per 100 pop.) iv/m per 100 pop.) iv/m per 100 pop.) iv/m arliament (%)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 ! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 114.0 / 11! 5.9	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m peducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m peducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (for Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 peats held by women in the National Peats (100 000 peat	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) fr/m per 100 pop.) fr/m per 100 pop.) arliament (%) e indicators	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 ! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 105.4 / 10: 114.0 / 11: 5.9 23.4	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000) Seats held by women in the National P.	ears old, %) otal pop.] UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.] f/m per 100 pop.] f/m per 100 pop.] arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 ! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 105.4 / 10: 114.0 / 11: 5.9 23.4	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 Seats held by women in the National P. Environment and infrastructur Individuals using the Internet (per 100 in 10	ears old, %) otal pop.] UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.] f/m per 100 pop.] f/m per 100 pop.] arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 9.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 °.P	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 105.4 / 10: 5.9 23.4 2015 71.4 P	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n 2022
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birthealth: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.). Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr.	ears old, %) otal pop.] UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.] f/m per 100 pop.] f/m per 100 pop.] arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 ! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 °.P 0.8	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 114.0 / 11: 5.9 23.4 2015 71.4 P 1.0	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n 2022 83.1 b 1.2 4 b
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Upr. Sec. gross) enrol. ratio (f/Education: Upr. Sec. gross	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) i per 100 pop.) i f/m per 100 pop.) arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants) % of GDP)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 ! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 ° P 0.8 17	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 105.4 / 10: 114.0 / 11: 5.9 23.4 2015 71.4 P 1.0	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n 2022 83.1 b 1.2 q.b 43
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000) Seats held by women in the National Previously women in the National Proviously using the Internet (per 100 in Research & Development expenditure (Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) iver 100 pop.) iv/m per 100 pop.) iv/m per 100 pop.) iv/m pop.) arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants) % of GDP)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 ° P 0.8 17 34.6	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 105.4 / 10: 114.0 / 11: 5.9 23.4 2015 71.4 P 1.0 22 34.9	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 a 2022 83.1 b 1.2 q.b 43 35.1 c
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Educatio	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) iver 100 pop.) iv/m per 100 pop.) iv/m per 100 pop.) iv/m pop.) arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants) % of GDP)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010 62.1° p 0.8 17 34.6 12.7 / 4.0	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 105.4 / 10: 23.4 2015 71.4 P 1.0 22 34.9 11.0 / 3.6	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n 2022 83.1 b 1.2 q.b 43 35.1 c 11.2 / 3.9 b
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m peducation: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m peducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m peducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (fIntentional homicide rate (per 100 000 peats held by women in the National Peducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (fIntentional homicide rate (per 100 000 peats held by women in the National Peducations) and the National Peducation of the National Peducat	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) fr/ 100 pop.) arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants) % of GDP) ons per capita)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6 ! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 ° P 0.8 17 34.6 12.7 / 4.0 64	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 105.4 / 10: 23.4 2015 71.4 P 1.0 22 34.9 11.0 / 3.6 76	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n 2022 83.1 b 1.2 q b 43 35.1 c 11.2 / 3.9 b 83 c
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birthealth: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.). Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr.	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) fr/m per 100 pop.) arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants) % of GDP) ons per capita)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.9 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 °P 0.8 17 34.6 12.7 / 4.0 64 94	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 114.0 / 11: 5.9 23.4 2015 71.4 P 1.0 22 34.9 110.0 / 3.6 76 100	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n 2022 83.1 b 1.2 q.b 43 35.1 c 11.2 / 3.9 b 83 c 115 c
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.). Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: University of E	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) if/m per 100 pop.) if/m per 100 pop.) ardiament (%) e indicators nhabitants) % of GDP) ons per capita) ers (000) ity protected (%)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 ° P 0.8 17 34.6 12.7 / 4.0 64 94 1 507 91.0	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 105.4 / 10: 114.0 / 11: 5.9 23.4 2015 71.4 P 1.0 22 34.9 11.0 / 3.6 76 100 2 071	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n 2022 83.1 b 1.2 q.b 43 35.1 c 11.2 / 3.9 b 83 c 115 c 937 b
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr.	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) if pop.) if pop.) arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants) % of GDP) ons per capita) ers (000) ty protected (%) ter (urban/rural, %)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 ° P 0.8 17 34.6 12.7 / 4.0 64 94 1 507 91.0	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 114.0 / 11: 5.9 23.4 2015 71.4 P 1.0 22 34.9 11.0 / 3.6 76 100 2 071 91.8	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n 2022 83.1 b 1.2 q.b 43 35.1 c 11.2 / 3.9 b 83 c 115 c 93.7 b 91.8 d 99.3 / b
International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birthealth: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000) Seats held by women in the National Province of the Province of	ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) i per 100 pop.) i f/m per 100 pop.) pop.) arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants) % of GDP) ons per capita) ors (000) ty protected (%) ter (urban/rural, %) urban/rural %)	14.9 / 23.3 160.8 / 5.1 4.6! 4.9 6.8 3.9 5.3 99.8 / 101.0 104.1 / 106.0 108.3 / 106.8 7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 °.p 0.8 17 34.6 12.7 / 4.0 64 94 1 507 91.0 96.9 /	14.5 / 25.1 136.0 / 4.6 4.7 4.0 6.5 4.3 4.2 101.9 / 10: 114.0 / 11: 5.9 23.4 2015 71.4P 1.0 22 34.9 11.0 / 3.6 76 100 2 071 91.8 98.8 /	15.3 / 28.5 a 145.2 / 5.3 b 5.0 d 2.8 a 7.0 c 5.1 b 3.9 m 2.2 102.8 / 103.2 c 9.8 106.6 / 110.2 c 9.6 110.7 / 117.2 c 3.7 b 28.4 n 2022 83.1 b 1.2 q.b 43 35.1 c 11.2 / 3.9 b 83 c 115 c 93.7 b 91.8 d 99.3 / b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. if Estimate, if Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2018. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Users in the last 12 months. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Provisional data. r 2013.

Luxembourg

				LUAGIIIDUU	ıy
Region Population (000, 2022) Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city (202, 2020)	Luxembourg	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	?) 00 f)	24 October 1945 2 586 b 101.3 a Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	119.8¢	Exchange rate (pe		0.9 ^d	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product		56 159	60 047	73 353 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.8	2.3	- 1.8 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		110 573.8	105 952.2	117 181.6b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		0.3	0.2	0.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		12.2	12.6	12.3 ^b	
Economy: Services and other		87.5	87.1	87.5b	
Employment in agriculture (%		1.1	1.0	1.0 ^{i,b}	
Employment in industry (% o		13.3	12.5	11.5 ^{i,b}	
Employment in services & ot		85.6	86.4	87.5 i,b	
Unemployment rate (% of lat		4.4	6.7	4.91	
Labour force participation rat		49.8 / 65.8	54.6 / 65.4		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)	,	100	109	119 ^d	
Agricultural production index		91	102	114b	
International trade: exports (13 911	12 626	16 247 d	
International trade: imports (.,	20 400	19 296	25 537 d	
International trade: balance (- 6 489	- 6 671	- 9 290 d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	3 268	2 921	4 322 ^d	
Major trading partners	S			2	2021
Export partners (% of exports	s) Germany 2	5.1 France	16.0	Belgium 1	2.8
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany 23	3.6 Belgium	23.5	France 1	2.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average)	age annual %)	1.9	2.3	1.1 a	
Urban population (% of total	•	88.5	90.2	91.2k	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %)	2.5	2.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.6	1.5	1.4a	
Life expectancy at birth (fem-	ales/males, years)	83.2 / 77.9	83.9 / 79.7	7 84.8 / 80.4 a	
Population age distribution (0	0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.7 / 18.9	16.6 / 19.3	3 15.8 / 20.8a	
International migrant stock (0	000/% of total pop.)	163.1 / 32.1	248.9 / 43	.9 298.1 / 47.6 ^b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	4.1 m	2.1	6.8 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	3.8	2.5	3.1 a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	5.3	5.4 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	2.8	2.9	3.0 n	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)		3.9	3.7 c	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 97.1	98.9 / 99.0) 104.0 / 105.3 k	
Education: Sec. gross enrol.	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.8 / 99.8	104.2 / 10	0.5 104.5 / 104.9 k	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.3 / 88.5	97.3 / 92.0) 97.4 / 92.2 ^k	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		2.0	0.9	0.2 b	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	20.0	28.3	33.30	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	90.6p	96.4	98.8b	
Research & Development exp	penditure (% of GDP)	1.4	1.3	1.1 b	
Threatened species (number)		5	9	17	
Forested area (% of land area	a)	34.5	34.5	34.5 k	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	10.8 / 21.0	9.0 / 15.5	7.6 / 11.9 ^b	
Energy production, primary (F	Petajou l es)	5	6	10 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	ajoules)	351	278	272 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	ona l borders (000) ^{q,r}	805	1 090	525 b	
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	77.6	79.4	84.2 d	
Pop. using safely managed d			99.7 / 98.0		
Pop. using safely managed sa		93.3 / 85.7	96.4 / 88.4		
Net Official Development As:	sist dishursed (% of GNI)s	1 07	በ 95	1 N3b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2017. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Including youth hostels, tourist private accommodation and others. r Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. s DAC member (OECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s 1.07

Madagascar

ıvıadagascar			
Region	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	e) 5 00 f) 7	20 September 1960 587 041 ^b 100.4 ^a Walagasy Ariary (MGA) 3 956.7 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 983	11 323	13 008 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.6	3.1	- 7.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	472.0	467.2	469.8b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	30.3	27.0	26.8b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)e	18.8	19.9	20.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	50.9	53.2	52.3b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	73.4	66.4	63.8b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	6.0	8.4	9.1 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f	20.6	25.1	27.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.3	1.8	2.4 f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	84.1 / 89.3 f	83.6 / 89.2	82.6 / 87.8 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	140	137 g,h,d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	99	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 082	2 164	2 578 f,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 546	2 961	4 176 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 464	- 796	- 1 598 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 893	- 256	- 718 ^b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^f France 23	.1 United Stat	es 22.5	Germany 8.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China 25	.4 India	8.6	France 7.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	2.6	2.4a
Urban population (% of total population)	31.9	35.2	37.9°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	4.9	4.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.2	3.8a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.6 / 61.2	66.3 / 62.4	67.6 / 63.0 a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.2 / 4.3	41.3 / 4.7	39.1 / 5.3ª
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	28.9 / 0.1	32.1 / 0.1	35.6 / 0.1 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	0.3d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	47.1	41.3	32.6a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	4.7	5.0	3.7 ℃
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2 n	0.20
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	2.2f	2.9 f,c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	142.4 / 145.0	147.3 / 147	.3 135.2 / 132.9°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	142.4 / 145.0 29.7 / 31.6 P	147.3 / 147 38.3 / 38.7	·
, ,			f 35.2 / 34.0 c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.7 / 31.6 P	38.3 / 38.7	f 35.2 / 34.0 c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.7 / 31.6 P 13.6 / 15.6 P 7.9 P 2010	38.3 / 38.7 22.1 / 23.8	f 35.2 / 34.0° f 22.1 / 22.2°
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	29.7 / 31.6 P 13.6 / 15.6 P 7.9 P 2010 1.7	38.3 / 38.7 22.1 / 23.8 20.5 2015 4.2	35.2 / 34.0° f 22.1 / 22.2° 18.5° 2022
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	29.7 / 31.6 P 13.6 / 15.6 P 7.9 P 2010 1.7 0.1	38.3 / 38.7 22.1 / 23.8 20.5 2015 4.2 ~0.0 s,t,n	f 35.2 / 34.0 c f 22.1 / 22.2 c 18.5 q 2022 15.0 c ~0.0 s.u
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Threatened species (number)	29.7 / 31.6 P 13.6 / 15.6 P 7.9 P 2010 1.7 0.1 663	38.3 / 38.7 22.1 / 23.8 20.5 2015 4.2 ~0.0 s.t.n 965	f 35.2 / 34.0 c f 22.1 / 22.2 c 18.5 q 2022 15.0 c -0.0 s.u 3 717
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	29.7 / 31.6 P 13.6 / 15.6 P 7.9 P 2010 1.7 0.1 663 21.6	38.3 / 38.7 22.1 / 23.8 20.5 2015 4.2 ~0.0 s.t.n 965 21.5	5 35.2 / 34.0 c 6 22.1 / 22.2 c 18.5 q 2022 15.0 c ~0.0 s.u 3 717 21.4 c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	29.7 / 31.6 P 13.6 / 15.6 P 7.9 P 2010 1.7 0.1 663 21.6 174 f	38.3 / 38.7 22.1 / 23.8 20.5 2015 4.2 ~0.0 s.t.n 965 21.5 209	5.2 / 34.0 c 6 22.1 / 22.2 c 18.5 q 2022 15.0 c -0.0 s.u 3 717 21.4 c 318 c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [†] Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) [†] Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29.7 / 31.6 P 13.6 / 15.6 P 7.9 P 2010 1.7 0.1 663 21.6 174 f 9 f	38.3 / 38.7 22.1 / 23.8 20.5 2015 4.2 ~0.0 s.t.n 965 21.5 209 10	5 35.2 / 34.0 c 6 22.1 / 22.2 c 18.5 q 2022 15.0 c -0.0 s.u 3 717 21.4 c 318 c 14 c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [†] Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) [†] Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [†]	29.7 / 31.6 P 13.6 / 15.6 P 7.9 P 2010 1.7 0.1 663 21.6 174 f 9 f 196	38.3 / 38.7 22.1 / 23.8 20.5 2015 4.2 ~0.0 s.t.n 965 21.5 209 10 244	5 35.2 / 34.0 c 6 22.1 / 22.2 c 18.5 q 2022 15.0 c -0.0 s.u 3 717 21.4 c 318 c 14 c 68 b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.7 / 31.6 P 13.6 / 15.6 P 7.9 P 2010 1.7 0.1 663 21.6 174 f 9 f 196 23.8	38.3 / 38.7 22.1 / 23.8 20.5 2015 4.2 0.0 s.t.n 965 21.5 209 10 244 24.6	5 35.2 / 34.0 c 6 22.1 / 22.2 c 18.5 q 2022 15.0 c -0.0 s.u 3 717 21.4 c 318 c 14 c 68 b 26.6 d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [†] Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) [†] Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [†]	29.7 / 31.6 P 13.6 / 15.6 P 7.9 P 2010 1.7 0.1 663 21.6 174 f 9 f 196 23.8	38.3 / 38.7 22.1 / 23.8 20.5 2015 4.2 ~0.0 s.t.n 965 21.5 209 10 244	5 35.2 / 34.0 c 6 22.1 / 22.2 c 18.5 q 2022 15.0 c -0.0 s.u 3 717 21.4 c 318 c 14 c 68 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Data refer to 7 cities only. h Base: 2016 = 100 i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data revision. n 2014. o 2018. p 2009. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Partial data. s Government only. t Break in the time series. u 2017. v Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

6.19

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 4.85

			Malawi
Region	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) 9	01 December 1964 117 726 ^b 94.7 ^a Malawi Kwacha (MWK) 773.1 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 960	8 216	11 762b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	8.5	0.9b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	478.7	490.6	614.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	31.9	26.5	26.7b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,f	16.4	18.4	20.2b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d,g	51.7	55.1	53.1 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)h	48.1	45.6	43.2b
Employment in industry (% of employed)h	14.2	14.0	13.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	37.7	40.4	43.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	5.9	5.9	7.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	73.2 / 82.4	72.8 / 82.7	72.7 / 80.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	251	454 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	67	99	129 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 066	1 080	954 h,i
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 173	2 312	3 241 ^{h,i}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 107	- 1 232	- 2 287 i
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 969	- 1 064	- 1 412 b
Major trading partners			2021
	0.8 South Afr	ica 6.2	United Kingdom 6.0
	0.6 China		United Arab Emirates 10.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.7	2022 2.5a
			-
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.7	2.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.9 15.5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5	2.5ª 17.2° 3.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.9 15.5 3.7	2.7 16.3 3.9	2.5ª 17.2° 3.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5	2.5ª 17.2° 3.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2	2.5ª 17.2° 3.8ª 66.3 / 59.6ª 42.6 / 3.8ª 191.4 / 1.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4	2.5ª 17.2° 3.8ª 66.3 / 59.6ª 42.6 / 3.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2	2.5ª 17.2° 3.8ª 66.3 / 59.6ª 42.6 / 3.8ª 191.4 / 1.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.21 56.9 7.2	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3	2.5° 17.2° 3.8° 66.3 / 59.6° 42.6 / 3.8° 191.4 / 1.0° 51.1° 27.5° 7.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5	2.5 ^a 17.2 ^c 3.8 ^a 66.3 / 59.6 ^a 42.6 / 3.8 ^a 191.4 / 1.0 ^b 51.1 ⁱ 27.5 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 l 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 ~0.0° 5.6	2.5a 17.2c 3.8a 66.3 / 59.6a 42.6 / 3.8a 191.4 / 1.0b 51.1i 27.5a 7.4c ~0.0b 2.9h,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 I 56.9 7.2 -0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 ~0.0° 5.6 147.9 / 144	2.5a 17.2c 3.8a 66.3 / 59.6a 42.6 / 3.8a 191.4 / 1.0b 51.1i 27.5a 7.4c -0.0b 2.9hb
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 l 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 ~0.0° 5.6	2.5a 17.2c 3.8a 66.3 / 59.6a 42.6 / 3.8a 191.4 / 1.0b 51.1i 27.5a 7.4c -0.0b 2.9hb
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 I 56.9 7.2 -0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 ~0.0° 5.6 147.9 / 144	2.5a 17.2c 3.8a 66.3 / 59.6a 42.6 / 3.8a 191.4 / 1.0b 51.1i 27.5a 7.4c -0.0b 2.9hb
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.21 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 ^m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 13.5 / 18.8 3.6	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 ~0.0° 5.6 147.9 / 144 38.9 / 42.6 20.6 / 24.7 1.8°	2.5° 17.2° 3.8° 66.3 / 59.6° 42.6 / 3.8° 191.4 / 1.0° 51.1° 27.5° 7.4° ~0.0° 2.9°hb 31.6 / 40.5° 19.3 / 21.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 13.5 / 18.8	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 -0.0° 5.6 147.9 / 144 38.9 / 42.6 20.6 / 24.7	2.5a 17.2c 3.8a 66.3 / 59.6a 42.6 / 3.8a 191.4 / 1.0b 51.1i 27.5a 7.4c -0.0b 2.9h.b 47.0 / 142.7c h 33.6 / 40.5c 19.3 / 21.5c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.21 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 ^m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 13.5 / 18.8 3.6	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 ~0.0° 5.6 147.9 / 144 38.9 / 42.6 20.6 / 24.7 1.8°	2.5° 17.2° 3.8° 66.3 / 59.6° 42.6 / 3.8° 191.4 / 1.0° 51.1° 27.5° 7.4° ~0.0° 2.9° h 33.6 / 40.5° 19.3 / 21.5° 22.9° 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 13.5 / 18.8 3.6 20.8	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 -0.0° 5.6 147.9 / 144 38.9 / 42.6 20.6 / 24.7 1.8° 16.7	2.5° 17.2° 3.8° 66.3 / 59.6° 42.6 / 3.8° 191.4 / 1.0° 51.1° 27.5° 7.4° -0.0° 2.9° 147.0 / 142.7° 133.6 / 40.5° 19.3 / 21.5° 22.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 13.5 / 18.8 3.6 20.8	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 ~0.0° 5.6 147.9 / 144 38.9 / 42.6 20.6 / 24.7 1.8° 16.7	2.5° 17.2° 3.8° 66.3 / 59.6° 42.6 / 3.8° 191.4 / 1.0° 51.1° 27.5° 7.4° ~0.0° 2.9° h 33.6 / 40.5° 19.3 / 21.5° 22.9° 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 13.5 / 18.8 3.6 20.8 2010 2.3	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 -0.0° 5.6 147.9 / 144 38.9 / 42.6 20.6 / 24.7 1.8° 16.7	2.5° 17.2° 3.8° 66.3 / 59.6° 42.6 / 3.8° 191.4 / 1.0° 51.1° 27.5° 7.4° ~0.0° 2.9° h 33.6 / 40.5° 19.3 / 21.5° 22.9° 2022 9.9° hc
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 13.5 / 18.8 3.6 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 -0.0 ⁿ 5.6 147.9 / 144 38.9 / 42.6 20.6 / 24.7 1.8° 16.7 2015 6.0 ^h 171 26.0 ^h 69	2.5a 17.2c 3.8a 66.3 / 59.6a 42.6 / 3.8a 191.4 / 1.0b 51.1i 27.5a 7.4c -0.0b 2.9h.b 33.6 / 40.5c 19.3 / 21.5c 22.9p 2022 9.9h.c 143 24.2h.c 71c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 56.9 7.2 -0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 13.5 / 18.8 3.6 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 -0.0 ⁿ 5.6 147.9 / 144 38.9 / 42.6 20.6 / 24.7 1.8° 16.7 2015 6.0 ^h 171 26.0 ^h	2.5a 17.2c 3.8a 66.3 / 59.6a 42.6 / 3.8a 191.4 / 1.0b 51.1i 27.5a 7.4c -0.0b 2.9h.b .9 147.0 / 142.7c h 33.6 / 40.5c 19.3 / 21.5c 22.9p 2022 9.9hc 143 24.2h.c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 13.5 / 18.8 3.6 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64 5 746	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 -0.0n 5.6 147.9 / 144 38.9 / 42.6 20.6 / 24.7 1.8° 16.7 2015 6.0h 69 5 805	2.5° 17.2° 3.8° 66.3 / 59.6° 42.6 / 3.8° 191.4 / 1.0° 51.1° 27.5° 7.4° -0.0° 2.9° 147.0 / 142.7° 133.6 / 40.5° 19.3 / 21.5° 22.9° 2022 9.9° 143 24.2° 71° 5° 871° hr
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 56.9 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 13.5 / 18.8 3.6 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64 5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 9.3 ~0.0n 5.6 147.9 / 144 38.9 / 42.6 20.6 / 24.7 1.8° 16.7 2015 6.0h 171 26.0h 69 5	2.5° 17.2° 3.8° 66.3 / 59.6° 42.6 / 3.8° 191.4 / 1.0° 51.1° 27.5° 7.4° -0.0° 2.9° 147.0 / 142.7° h 33.6 / 40.5° 19.3 / 21.5° 22.9° 2022 9.9° 143 24.2° 71° 5°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i 2021. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m 2009. n 2013. o 2012. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Departures. r 2018.

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 26.7 / 20.8

14.84

26.8 / 22.2

17.05

27.0 / 23.6b

12.35b

Malaysia

Malaysia					
Region South-eas		Surface a Sex ratio National	pership date area (km2) (m per 100 f) currency e rate (per US\$)	17 September 1957 330 621 ° 104.5 ^{a.b} Malaysian Ringgit (MYI 4.29	R)
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million cu	irrent US\$)	255 018	301 355	336 664¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015		7.4	5.1	- 5.6 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		9 040.6	9 955.2	10 401.8¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value	Added)h,i,j	10.2	8.4	8.3¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Ad	lded) h,j,k	40.9	38.9	36.3°	
Economy: Services and other activity (%	of GVA) h,j,l	48.9	52.7	55.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employ	red)	14.2	12.5	10.1 ^{m,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.7	27.5	26.8 m,c	
Employment in services & other sectors	(% employed)	58.0	60.0	63.1 ^{m,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		3.4	3.1	4.2 m	
Labour force participation rate (female/r	ma l e pop. %)	43.5 / 76.	.2 50.5 / 77	.6 51.2 / 77.5 m	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	113	1239	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016	6=100)	89	104	100°	
International trade: exports (million curr	ent US\$)	198 791	200 211	299 230 g	
International trade: imports (million curr	rent US\$)	164 586	176 175	238 250 g	
International trade: balance (million curr	rent US\$)	34 204	24 036	60 981 9	
Balance of payments, current account (n	ni ll ion US\$)	25 644	9 068	12 9049	
Major trading partners					2021
Export partners (% of exports)	China 1	5.5 S	ingapore 14	.0 United States	11.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China 2	3.2 S	ingapore 9.5	Other Asia, nes	7.6
		2042	2015	2022	
Social indicators		2010	2013	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual	%)b	1.6	1.5	1.1 a	
Population growth rate (average annual) b	1.6	1.5	1.1 a	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population) ^b annua l %) ^{b,n}	1.6 70.9	1.5 74.2	1.1ª 76.6 ^f	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a) ^b annua l %) ^{b,n} n) ^b	1.6 70.9 3.1	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0	1.1ª 76.6f 1.8ª	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per woma) ^b annua l %) ^{b,n} n) ^b , years) ^b	1.6 70.9 3.1 2.1	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0 1 77.7 / 72	1.1 ^a 76.6 ^f 1.8 ^a 78.8 / 74.0 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males,) ^b annua l %) ^{b,n} n) ^b , years) ^b ears o l d, %) ^b	1.6 70.9 3.1 2.1 77.1 / 72.	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0 .1 77.7 / 72 0 25.2 / 9.	1.1ª 76.6f 1.8ª .8 78.8 / 74.0ª 2 22.7 / 11.4ª	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males, Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye) ^b annual %) ^{b,n} n) ^b , years) ^b ears old, %) ^b otal pop.) ^{b,o,p}	1.6 70.9 3.1 2.1 77.1 / 72. 27.8 / 7.9	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0 .1 77.7 / 72 0 25.2 / 9.	1.1ª 76.6f 1.8ª .8 78.8 / 74.0ª 2 22.7 / 11.4ª	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males, Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of to	n)b annual %)b,n n)b , years)b ears old, %)b otal pop.,b,o,p UNHCR (000)	1.6 70.9 3.1 2.1 77.1 / 72. 27.8 / 7.9 2 417.4 /	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0 .1 77.7 / 72 0 25.2 / 9. 8.6 3 280.7 /	1.1° 76.6° 1.8° .8 78.8 / 74.0° 2 22.7 / 11.4° 11.8° 3 476.6 / 10.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males, Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of to Refugees and others of concern to the L	n)b annual %)b,n n)b , years)b ears old, %)b otal pop.,b,o,p UNHCR (000)	1.6 70.9 3.1 2.1 77.1 / 72. 27.8 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 212.9 q	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0 1.1 77.7 / 72 2.2 / 9. 8.6 3 280.7 / 272.0	1.1 a 76.6 f 1.8 a 22.7 / 11.4 a 22.7 / 11.4 a 192.2 g	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males, Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of to Refugees and others of concern to the L Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth	n)b annual %)b,n n)b , years)b ears old, %)b otal pop.,b,o,p UNHCR (000)	1.6 70.9 3.1 2.1 77.1 / 72. 27.8 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 212.9 q 6.9	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0 1 77.7 / 72 2 5.2 / 9. 8.6 3 280.7 / 272.0 6.9	1.1 a 76.6 f 1.8 a 78.8 / 74.0 a 2 22.7 / 11.4 a 2 22.7 / 12.4 g 5.9 a 5.9 a	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males, Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of to Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	annual %) ^{b,n} n) ^b , years) ^b ears old, %) ^b stal pop.) ^{b,o,p} JNHCR (000)	1.6 70.9 3.1 2.1 77.1 / 72. 27.8 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 212.9 q 6.9 3.2 r	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0 .1 77.7 / 72 0 25.2 / 9. 8.6 3 280.7 / 272.0 6.9 3.8°	1.1 a 76.6 f 1.8 a 78.8 / 74.0 a 2 22.7 / 11.4 a 2 102.7 g 5.9 a 3.8 f	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males, Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of to Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	yb annual %)b,n n)b years)b years)b years)b years old, %)b yetal pop.,lb,o,p JNHCR (000) is)b	1.6 70.9 3.1 2.1 77.1 / 72. 27.8 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 212.9 q 6.9 3.2 r 1.2	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0 1.1 77.7 / 72 2.2 25.2 / 9. 8.6 3 280.7 / 272.0 6.9 3.8° 1.5 4.9	1.1ª 76.6f 1.8ª 78.8 / 74.0ª 2 22.7 / 11.4ª 10.8 3 476.6 / 10.7° 192.29 5.9ª 3.8f 2.3° 4.2f	
Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a Fertillity rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males, Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of to Refugees and others of concern to the L. Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Growernment expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Sec. gross enrol.	yb annual %)bn n)b years)b sars old, %)b stal pop,bop JNHCR (000) ss)b of GDP) n per 100 pop.) er 100 pop.)	1.6 70.9 3.1 2.1 77.1/72 27.8/7.9 2 417.4/ 212.9q 6.9 3.2r 1.2 5.0	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0 1.77.7/72 3.25.2/9. 8.6 3 280.7/ 272.0 6.9 3.8r 1.5 4.9 9.3 104.1/1	1.1 a 76.6 f 1.8 a 22.7 / 11.4 a 22.7 / 11.4 a 10.8 3 476.6 / 10.7 c 192.2 g 5.9 a 3.8 f 2.3 c 4.2 f 03.5 104.9 / 103.9 f	
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Population growth rate (average annual Urban population (% of total population Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males, Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of to Refugees and others of concern to the Linfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m pu Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m pu	yb annual %)bn annual %)bn annual %)bn annual %)bn years)b aera old, %)b atal pop.)b.o.p annual pop.)bt.o.p	1.6 70.9 3.1 2.1 77.1/72. 27.8/7.9 2 417.4/ 212.99 6.9 3.2r 1.2 5.0 100.2/9! 80.2/74. 70.0/60.	1.5 74.2 2.7 2.0 1.77.7/72 2.2 2.52/9. 8.6 3.280.7/ 272.0 6.9 3.8r 1.5 4.9 9.3 104.1/1 5 88.7/81	1.1 a 76.6 f 1.8 a 22.7 / 11.4 a 22.7 / 11.4 a 3 476.6 / 10.7 c 192.2 a 3.8 f 2.3 c 4.2 f 4.2 f 3.8 f 4.2 f 4.2 f 3.8 f 4.2 f 4.3 f	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Sabah and Sarawak. c 2020. d Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajaya is the administrative capital. e Refers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur. f 2019. g 2021. h At producers' prices. i Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. j Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. k Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. I Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. m Estimate. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p Refers to foreign citizens. g Data as at the end of December. r Provisional data. s 2013. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Refers to total population. v 2018. w Data comprises of Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. x Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.

24 577

0.00

25 721

37.0

0.00

4 333 c

37.0g

0.000

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)x

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.6

Maldives

			Maldiv	ves
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2022) 524 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 1 746.0 a Capital city Male Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 176.9 c	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (p	n2) 3 100 f) 5 sy F	21 September 1965 300 ^b 135.4 ^a Rufiyaa (MVR) 5.4 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 588	4 109	3 743 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	2.9	- 33.5 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 076.7	9 033.4	6 924.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	6.1	6.3	8.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	10.2	12.1	13.1 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h	83.8	81.7	78.1 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.8	9.8	8.2 b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	20.9	19.1	18.3 b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	66.4	71.2	73.4 ^b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	11.3	6.9	5.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	36.9 / 65.8	38.3 / 68.3	35.2 / 68.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	132 i	135 j,d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	114	100	105b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)k	74	144	151 ^d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) k	1 095	1 897	2 574 ^d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) k	- 1 021	- 1 753	- 2 422 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 196	- 302	- 458 ^d	
Major trading partners				2021
	6.4 German	v 11.4	United Kingdom	6.8
	3.1 United Arab E		China	12.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.5	4.3	- 0.4a	
Urban population (% of total population)	36.4	38.5	40.21	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	4.2	3.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.0	1.7a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.8 / 76.8	80.7 / 78.9	81.8 / 80.1 a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.7 / 6.1	22.9 / 5.9	21.7 / 7.8ª	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	54.7 / 14.9	64.3 / 14.1	70.1 / 13.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	11.8	8.3	6.0a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.5 o.p	8.7	8.01	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4	1.89	2.11	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	3.9	4.1 i,l	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.6 / 112.7 r	100.0 / 103	.0 99.3 / 96.91	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	78.4 / 84.31	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	43.5 / 34.5	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	0.9	0.61	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.5	5.9	4.6 s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		54.5 i	62.9 i,b	
individuals using the internet (per 100 initiabitants)	26.5 ^t	74.7	02.0	
Threatened species (number)	26.5 [†] 59	69	91	
, ,				
Threatened species (number)	59	69	91	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	59 2.7	69 2.7	91 2.7 ¹	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	59 2.7 0	69 2.7 0	91 2.7 0	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	59 2.7 0 37	69 2.7 0 41	91 2.7 [†] 0 [†] 53 [†]	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. c Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate, j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k As of 2011, trade in services data reflect the improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics that was impremented in September 2012. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Break in the time series. p Data revision. q 2014. r 2009. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 15 years and over. u Arrivals by air.

3.88

0.64

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

8.28b

Mali

IVIAII			
Region Western Africa	UN membership		28 September 1960
Population (000, 2022) 22 594a	Surface area (kn		1 240 192 ^b 102.0a
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 18.5 ^a Capital city Bamako	Sex ratio (m per National current		CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF):
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 529.3 d	Exchange rate (p		579.2°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 679	13 095	17 332 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.9	7.5	- 0.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	709.6	750.9	855.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f	34.9	39.8	38.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f	25.3	19.3	23.7 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	39.7	40.9	38.2 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	68.6g	62.3	62.3g,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	8.89	8.3	7.6 g,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	22.5 ^g	29.5	30.2 g,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	7.7	7.59
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	60.5 / 80.89	61.4 / 80.0	58.0 / 79.99
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	110	113 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	97	125b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 996	2 530 g	4 141 g,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 704	3 1699	6 535 g,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 707	- 639g	- 2 394 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 191	- 698	- 380 p
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^g South Africa	36.5 Switzer l a	ınd 35.6	Bangladesh 7.1
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ Senegal	22.5 China	15.8	Ivory Coast 10.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 3.3	2015 3.1	3.1a
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3 36.0 5.6	3.1 40.0 5.0	3.1ª 43.1 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4	3.1ª 43.1 ^d 5.9ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3	3.1ª 43.1d 5.9ª 60.8 / 58.1ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1	3.1ª 43.1d 5.9ª 60.8 / 58.1ª 47.2 / 3.7ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1 420.5 / 2.4	3.1 a 43.1 d 5.9 a 60.8 / 58.1 a 47.2 / 3.7 a 485.8 / 2.4 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 ^k	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3	3.1ª 43.1d 5.9ª 60.8 / 58.1ª 47.2 / 3.7ª 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8	3.1ª 43.1d 5.9ª 60.8 / 58.1ª 47.2 / 3.7ª 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4° 53.3ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 ^k 76.5 4.7	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1	3.1a 43.1d 5.9a 60.8 / 58.1a 47.2 / 3.7a 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4e 53.3a 3.9d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 ^k 76.5 4.7 0.1	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1	3.1a 43.1d 5.9a 60.8 / 58.1a 47.2 / 3.7a 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4e 53.3a 3.9d 0.11
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fedugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 ^k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8	3.1a 43.1d 5.9a 60.8 / 58.1a 47.2 / 3.7a 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4a 53.3a 3.9d 0.11 3.49.d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 ^k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7	3.1° 43.1d 5.9° 60.8 / 58.1° 47.2 / 3.7° 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4° 53.3° 3.9d 0.11 3.49.d 71.6 / 79.51
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5	3.1a 43.1d 5.9a 60.8 / 58.1a 47.2 / 3.7a 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4a 53.3a 3.9d 0.11 3.4ad 71.6 / 79.51 37.0 / 45.01
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 41.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 24.1 / 35.0	3.1ª 43.1d 5.9ª 60.8 / 58.1ª 47.2 / 3.7ª 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4° 53.3ª 3.9d 0.1l 3.49.d 71.6 / 79.5l 37.0 / 45.0l 23.7 / 34.0l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4 10.2	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 41.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 24.1 / 35.0 9.5	3.1a 43.1d 5.9a 60.8 / 58.1a 47.2 / 3.7a 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4a 53.3a 3.9d 0.11 3.4ad 71.6 / 79.51 37.0 / 45.01
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Ver. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4 10.2	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 41.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 24.1 / 35.0 9.5	3.1ª 43.1d 5.9ª 60.8 / 58.1ª 47.2 / 3.7ª 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4° 53.3ª 3.9d 0.11 3.49.d 71.6 / 79.51 37.0 / 45.01 23.7 / 34.01 26.5 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4 10.2 2010 2.0	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 41.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 24.1 / 35.0 9.5 2015	3.1ª 43.1d 5.9ª 60.8 / 58.1ª 47.2 / 3.7ª 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4e 53.3ª 3.9d 0.1l 3.49.d 71.6 / 79.5l 37.0 / 45.0l 23.7 / 34.0l 26.5m 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3* 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4 10.2 2010 2.0 0.6	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 24.1 / 35.0 9.5 2015 10.3 0.3	3.1a 43.1d 5.9a 60.8 / 58.1a 47.2 / 3.7a 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4a 53.3a 3.9d 0.1l 3.49.d 71.6 / 79.5l 37.0 / 45.0l 23.7 / 34.0l 26.5m 2022 27.4b 0.2d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Ver. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Enternomment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 6.7.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4 10.2 2010 2.0 0.6 29	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5/57.3 48.1/4.1 420.5/2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5/79.7 36.8/46.5 24.1/35.0 9.5 2015	3.1° 43.1d 5.9° 60.8 / 58.1° 47.2 / 3.7° 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4° 53.3° 3.9d 0.1' 3.49d 71.6 / 79.5' 37.0 / 45.0' 23.7 / 34.0' 26.5° 2022 27.4b 0.2d 73
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 ^k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4 10.2 2010 2.0 0.6 29 10.9	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 4.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 24.1 / 35.0 9.5 2015 10.3 0.3 39 10.9	3.1° 43.1d 5.9° 60.8 / 58.1° 47.2 / 3.7° 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4° 53.3° 3.9d 0.1¹ 3.49d 71.6 / 79.5¹ 37.0 / 45.0¹ 23.7 / 34.0¹ 26.5m 2022 27.4b 0.2d 73 10.9d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4 10.2 2010 2.0 0.6 29 10.9 125	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 41.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 24.1 / 35.0 9.5 2015 10.3 0.3 39 10.9 153	3.1° 43.1d 5.9° 60.8 / 58.1° 47.2 / 3.7° 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4° 53.3° 3.9d 0.1¹ 3.4 vd 71.6 / 79.5¹ 37.0 / 45.0¹ 23.7 / 34.0¹ 26.5m 2022 27.4b 0.2d 73 10.9d 162 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4 10.2 2010 2.0 0.6 29 10.9 125 10	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 41.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 24.1 / 35.0 9.5 2015 10.3 0.3 39 10.9 153 11	3.1° 43.1° 5.9° 60.8 / 58.1° 47.2 / 3.7° 485.8 / 2.4° 443.4° 53.3° 3.9° 0.1° 3.49.d 71.6 / 79.5° 37.0 / 45.0° 23.7 / 34.0° 26.5° 2022 27.4° 0.2° 73 10.9° 162° 11°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4 10.2 2010 2.0 0.6 29 10.9 125 10 169	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 41. 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 24.1 / 35.0 9.5 2015 10.3 0.3 39 10.9 153 11 159	3.1ª 43.1d 5.9ª 60.8 / 58.1ª 47.2 / 3.7ª 485.8 / 2.4b 443.4° 53.3ª 3.9d 0.1l 3.49.d 71.6 / 79.5l 37.0 / 45.0l 23.7 / 34.0l 26.5m 2022 27.4b 0.2d 73 10.9d 162d 11d 75.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.6 57.3 / 55.5 47.2 / 4.4 341.1 / 2.3 15.3 k 76.5 4.7 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 20.5 / 33.4 10.2 2010 2.0 0.6 29 10.9 125 10	3.1 40.0 5.0 6.4 59.5 / 57.3 48.1 / 41.1 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 65.8 4.1 0.1 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 24.1 / 35.0 9.5 2015 10.3 0.3 39 10.9 153 11	3.1° 43.1° 5.9° 60.8 / 58.1° 47.2 / 3.7° 485.8 / 2.4° 443.4° 53.3° 3.9° 0.1° 3.49.d 71.6 / 79.5° 37.0 / 45.0° 23.7 / 34.0° 26.5° 2022 27.4° 0.2° 73 10.9° 162° 11°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). d 2019. e 2021, f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Bamako i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. J Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2018. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Excluding business enterprise.

10.63

9.38

9.35b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

			IVIA	IILA
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2022) 533 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 1 693.0 a Capital city Valletta	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currence	n2) 100 f) :y	01 December 1964 315 ^b 108.9 ^a Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 212.8 c,d	Exchange rate (p		0.9e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 027	11 087	14 911 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.5	9.6	- 8.3 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 791.1	25 572.1	33 770.8 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	1.5	1.0	0.5 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	18.9	13.0	14.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	79.7	86.0	85.5b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.3	1.5	0.9 j,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.5	20.0	18.0 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	73.1	78.5	81.0 j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	5.4	3.11	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	34.8 / 67.1	43.6 / 68.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	116e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	99	74b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 717	3 915	3 111 j.e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 732	6 788	6 905 j,e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 015	- 2 873	- 3 794 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 420	301	- 1 010e	
Major trading partners				2021
Programme and the control of the con	17.0 France	9.0	I ta I y	6.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^j Italy	20.2 United King	gdom 8.3	China	7.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	2.3	0.3a	
Urban population (% of total population)	94.1	94.4	94.7 k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.4	1.2 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.7 / 79.6	85.3 / 80.4	85.7 / 81.6a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.8 / 23.5	13.7 / 24.7	13.1 / 25.0a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	33.0 / 8.0	52.6 / 12.1	114.8 / 26.0 ^b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.4 m	6.5	12.3 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	6.0	6.1	5.3a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.0	8.9	8.2 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.9	***	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2	5.0	4.7 n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 101.6	104.3 / 102		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 110.0	97.8 / 92.1		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.6 / 113.2	95.0 / 85.1	111.0 / 107.3 k	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.9	1.6 ^b	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.7	12.9	13.40	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0p	76.09	86.9 ^b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.7 r,b	
Threatened species (number)	26	31	67	
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.4 k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 / 6.2	1.7 / 3.7	1.6 / 3.0 b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	1	1 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		00	no.k	
	85	63	69 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	85 1 339 89.3	1 783 90.6	659 ^b 90.9e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the localities of the Northern Harbour and Southern Harbour. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k 2019. I Date fers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2017. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Users in the last 3 months. r Provisional data. s Departures by air and by sea. t 2014.

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

Marshall Islands

warsnan isiangs				
Region Micronesia Population (000, 2022) 42a	UN membership o Surface area (km2		7 September 1991	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 230.9a	Sex ratio (m per 1)4.3a	
Capital city Majuro	National currency		S Dollar (USD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 30.7 c				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	160	184	244 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	1.7	- 2.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 846.9	3 207.7	4 130.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	12.0	12.1	21.4 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	14.1	12.1	12.6 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g}	73.9	75.8	66.0b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.0 ^{h,i}			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	9.4 h,i			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6 ^{h,i}			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		4.7 h,j		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	113	90	96 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)k	17	25	1 247	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)k	76	84	14 571	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 60 k	- 59 k	- 13 324	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 14	- 7	53°	
Major trading partners				2021
Provide the control of the control o	4.0 Poland	12.1	Germany	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^k Republic of Korea 3	3.1 Singapore	28.1	China 1	17.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 - 0.3	2015 - 2.1	2022 1.0a	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3	- 2.1	1.0ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	- 0.3 73.6	- 2.1 75.8	1.0ª 77.4 ^m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	- 0.3 73.6 0.8	- 2.1 75.8 0.8	1.0ª 77.4 ^m 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1	1.0 ^a 77.4 ^m 2.7 ^a 67.1 / 63.5 ^a 32.5 / 7.6 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3	1.0 ^a 77.4 ^m 2.7 ^a 67.1 / 63.5 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7	1.0 ^a 77.4 ^m 2.7 ^a 67.1 / 63.5 ^a 32.5 / 7.6 ^a 3.3 / 5.6 ^b 24.5 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p}	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 15.9	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0	1.0 ^a 77.4 ^m 2.7 ^a 67.1 / 63.5 ^a 32.5 / 7.6 ^a 3.3 / 5.6 ^b 24.5 ^a 16.3 ^m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 15.9 0.6 	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 15.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8°	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 86.5 / 88.5	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 15.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8° 79.3 / 75.6°	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 31.1 / 5.5 31.4 15.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8° 79.3 / 75.6° 71.4 / 66.8°	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 66.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 59.1 / 51.9	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 33.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b 53.9 / 48.1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 15.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8° 79.3 / 75.6°	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 31.1 / 5.5 31.4 15.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8° 79.3 / 75.6° 71.4 / 66.8°	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 66.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 59.1 / 51.9	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 33.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b 53.9 / 48.1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 15.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8° 79.3 / 75.6° 71.4 / 66.8° 3.0	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 59.1 / 51.9 3.0	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b 53.9 / 48.1b 6.1s	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 15.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8° 79.3 / 75.6° 71.4 / 66.8° 3.0	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 28.7 17.0 0.49 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b 53.9 / 48.1b 6.1s 2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^K	- 0.3 - 73.6 - 0.8 - 3.6 - 65.1 / 61.7 - 39.6 / 3.9 - 31.1 / 5.5 - 31.4 - 15.9 - 0.6 97.4 / 98.8° - 79.3 / 75.6° - 71.4 / 66.8° - 3.0 - 2010 - 7.0	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b 53.9 / 48.1b 6.1s 2022 38.7t	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) E	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 15.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 r 79.3 / 75.6 r 71.4 / 66.8 r 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2 0	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b 53.9 / 48.1b 6.1s 2022 38.7t 109 52.2m 0m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	- 0.3 - 73.6 - 0.8 - 3.6 - 65.1 / 61.7 - 39.6 / 3.9 - 3.1 / 5.5 - 31.4 - 15.9 - 0.6 97.4 / 98.8° - 79.3 / 75.6° - 71.4 / 66.8° - 3.0 - 2010 - 7.0 - 84 - 52.2 - 0 - 38	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0 38	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b 53.9 / 48.1b 6.1s 2022 38.7¹ 109 52.2m 0m 39m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	- 0.3 - 73.6 - 0.8 - 3.6 - 65.1 / 61.7 - 39.6 / 3.9 - 3.1 / 5.5 - 31.4 - 15.9 - 0.6 97.4 / 98.8° - 79.3 / 75.6° - 71.4 / 66.8° - 3.0 - 2010 - 7.0 - 84 - 52.2 - 0 - 38 - 5"	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0 38 6 u	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b 53.9 / 48.1b 6.1s 2022 38.7¹ 109 52.2m 0m 39m 1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Irban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	- 0.3 - 73.6 - 0.8 - 3.6 - 65.1 / 61.7 - 39.6 / 3.9 - 3.1 / 5.5 - 31.4 - 15.9 - 0.6 97.4 / 98.8° - 79.3 / 75.6° - 71.4 / 66.8° - 3.0 - 2010 - 7.0 - 84 - 52.2 - 0 - 38	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 17.0 0.49 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0 38	1.0a 77.4m 2.7a 67.1 / 63.5a 32.5 / 7.6a 3.3 / 5.6b 24.5a 16.3m 9.6m 73.4 / 76.3b 65.9 / 59.5b 53.9 / 48.1b 6.1s 2022 38.7¹ 109 52.2m 0m 39m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2020. **c** 2018. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. **4**. **f** Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. **g** Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. **3**. **j** 2011. **k** Estimate, **l** 2021. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a Para period preceding the reference year. **o** Data refer to a fiscal years beginning **1** October. **p** Health expenditure indicators are high as they spend a lot on health using direct funding from the United States and also from their domestic funds. Current health expenditure is mostly government. **q** 2012. **r** 2009. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** 2017. **u** Arrivals by air.

Martinique

Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 1 090 c 85.3 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR) 0.9 °	Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 346.7 ^{a,b} Capital city Fort-de-France Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 79.4 ^d			
Economic indicators	1	2010	2015	2022	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^{f,g}	4.1	3.9h		
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^{f,g}	11.9	11.8 ^h		
Employment in services &	other sectors (% emp l oyed) ^{f,g}	65.3	69.0 ^h		
Unemployment rate (% of I	labour force) ^g	21.0	22.8 ^{i,j}		
Labour force participation i	rate (female/male pop. %)	43.3 / 49.19	52.6 / 53.8 g,i,j	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^k	100	106	1091	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^b	- 0.6	- 0.8	- 0.1ª	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	89.0	89.0	89.1	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^m	- 0.2	- 0.5	***	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^b	2.0	2.0	1.9a	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^b	84.7 / 78.1	84.9 / 79.2	86.0 / 80.3 a	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^b	19.7 / 20.3	18.1 / 24.3	15.9 / 30.6 a	
International migrant stock	: (000/% of tota l pop.) ⁿ	59.6 / 15.1	69.2 / 18.3	68.6 / 18.3 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	7.3	7.1	6.2a	
Intentional homicide rate (oer 100 000 pop.)	2.80			
Environment and infi	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Intern	net (per 100 inhabitants)	42.0 p,o			
Threatened species (number	er)	31	45	76	
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^p	47.4	48.4	49.1	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1 p,q		•••	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	ational borders (000)	478	487	312c	
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.2	97.2 e	

Population (000, 2022)

Region

Caribbean

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Population aged 15 to 64 years. g Excluding the institutional population. b 2012. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I 2019. m Data errs to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o 2009. p Estimate. q Data after 2010 are included in France.

Mauritania

Mauritania				
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2022) 4,736 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 4.6 a Capital city Nouakchott Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1,259.0 c	UN membershig Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (m2) 1 03 · 100 f) 96.1 cy Oug	uiya (MRU)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 629	6 167	7 916 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	5.4	- 1.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 610.9	1 524.1	1 702.5b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	17.6	23.0	22.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	40.3	25.3	31.5b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e,g	42.1	51.7	46.4b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	56.9	53.8	50.6b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)h	11.9	12.5	13.1 b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	31.2	33.7	36.3b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	9.9	10.1	11.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	28.2 / 64.7	27.9 / 63.0	27.5 / 62.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			117 ^{i,j}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	110 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 819	1 832	3 326 h.j	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 708	3 703	3 335 h,j	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	111	- 1 872	- 9 i	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 956	- 576 ^b	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^h China	33.9 Switzer	and 17.1	Canada	10.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Spain	14.6 United Arab I		France	8.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.6	2.6a	
	46.6	51.1	54.5¢	
Urban population (% of total population)				
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k		4.8		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	4.9 5.0	4.8 4.8	4.3a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.9 5.0	4.8		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5	4.8 66.3 / 62.8	4.3ª 66.4 / 63.0ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.9 5.0	4.8	4.3a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3	4.3ª 66.4 / 63.0ª 41.6 / 5.1ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) km	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1	4.3° 66.4 / 63.0° 41.6 / 5.1° 182.3 / 3.9°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) km Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0°	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l/m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8j 43.6a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8 2.6	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8j 43.6a 3.3c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\text{Lm} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8 2.6 0.2	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8i 43.6a 3.3c 0.2o	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l·m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0°	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3 9	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8i 43.6a 3.3c 0.2o 1.9b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0° 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4°	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3 9 107.0 / 102.0	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8j 43.6a 3.3c 0.2c 1.9b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)!.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0° 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4°	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.39 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8i 43.6a 3.3c 0.2a 1.9b 103.5 / 97.4c 40.4 / 38.4c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 ⁿ 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 ^p 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 ^h 12.8 / 16.5 ^h	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3 9 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 20.0 / 23.0	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8i 43.6a 3.3c 0.2c 1.9b 103.5 / 97.4c 40.4 / 38.4c 29.9 / 28.5c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) km Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 ⁿ 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 ^p 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 ^h) 12.8 / 16.5 ^h 22.1	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.39 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 20.0 / 23.0 25.2	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8j 43.6a 3.3c 0.2o 1.9b 103.5 / 97.4c 40.4 / 38.4c 29.9 / 28.5c 20.3f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) km Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 ⁿ 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 ^p 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 ^h) 12.8 / 16.5 ^h 22.1	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3 q 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 20.0 / 23.0 25.2	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8j 43.6a 3.3c 0.2c 1.9b 103.5 / 97.4c 40.4 / 38.4c 29.9 / 28.5c 20.3r	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\text{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)\text{\text{h}}	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 ⁿ 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 ^p 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 ^h) 12.8 / 16.5 ^h 22.1 2010 4.0	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3 q 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8i 43.6a 3.3c 0.2c 1.9b 103.5 / 97.4c 40.4 / 38.4c 29.9 / 28.5c 20.3f 2022	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\text{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)\text{h} Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 22.1 2010 4.0	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8i 43.6a 3.3c 0.2c 1.9b 103.5 / 97.4c 40.4 / 38.4c 29.9 / 28.5c 20.3r 2022 40.8b ~0.0s.to	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\text{Lm} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)\(^h\) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 12.8 / 16.5 22.1 2010 4.0 58	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.39 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8i 43.6a 3.3c 0.2o 1.9b 103.5 / 97.4c 40.4 / 38.4c 29.9 / 28.5c 20.3r 2022 40.8b ~0.0s.t.o 131	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) P Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 55.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 12.8 / 16.5 22.1 2010 4.0 58 0.4	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.39 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69 0.3	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8i 43.6a 3.3c 0.2o 1.9b 103.5 / 97.4c 40.4 / 38.4c 29.9 / 28.5c 20.3r 2022 40.8b ~0.0 s.t.o 131 0.3 h.c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0n 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0p 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4h) 12.8 / 16.5h 22.1 2010 4.0 58 0.4 34	4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3 9 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69 0.3 30	4.3a 66.4 / 63.0a 41.6 / 5.1a 182.3 / 3.9b 101.8i 43.6a 3.3c 0.2o 1.9b 103.5 / 97.4c 40.4 / 38.4c 29.9 / 28.5c 20.3f 2022 40.8b ~0.0 s.t.o 131 0.3h.c 21c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Includes publishing activities and tandscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i Index base: 2014–100. j 2021. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o 2018. p 2006. q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. S Higher Education only. t Partial data.

6.72

5.50

8.32b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Mauritius

			wauritius
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 9 00 f) 97. ' Ma	April 1968 179 c.d .3 a.b auritius Rupee (MUR) .5 f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 004	11 692	10 921 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	3.6	- 14.9 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 016.1	9 283.6	8 586.9d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) g,h	4.1	3.6	3.9d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,i}	25.3	21.7	18.8 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,j}	70.7	74.7	77.3 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.6	6.9 k	5.9 k,d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.7	26.6 k	25.1 k,d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	62.7	66.5 k	69.0 k,d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	7.4	6.9 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	42.8 / 73.9	45.4 / 73.2	44.1 / 70.9 k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹	100	120	139 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	106	100	81 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 850	2 481	1 672 f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 402	4 458	5 147 f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 553	- 1 977	- 3 476 f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 006	- 417	- 1 365 ^d
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) South Africa	13.9 France	13.5	United Kingdom 9.1
Import partners (% of imports) China	17.8 India	15.6 U	nited Arab Emirates 8.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2010 0.3	2015 0.1	2022 0.1 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.3	0.1	0.1a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b	0.3 41.6	0.1 41.0	0.1a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n}	0.3 41.6 0.2	0.1 41.0 - 0.1	0.1a 40.8 ^m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6	0.1ª 40.8m 1.4ª 77.1 / 71.0ª 16.3 / 19.0ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o}	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8	0.1° 40.8° 1.4° 77.1 / 71.0° 16.3 / 19.0° 28.9 / 2.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3	0.1° 40.8° 1.4° 77.1 / 71.0° 16.3 / 19.0° 28.9 / 2.3° -0.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 	0.1 41.0 -0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3	0.1° 40.8° 1.4° 77.1 / 71.0° 16.3 / 19.0° 28.9 / 2.3°d ~0.0°f 13.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7	0.1ª 40.8m 1.4ª 77.1 / 71.0ª 16.3 / 19.0ª 28.9 / 2.3d -0.0f 13.4ª 6.2m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0	0.1° 40.8° 1.4° 77.1 / 71.0° 16.3 / 19.0° 28.9 / 2.3° -0.0° 13.4° 6.2° 2.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9	0.1ª 40.8m 1.4ª 77.1/71.0ª 16.3/19.0ª 28.9/2.3d -0.0f 13.4ª 6.2m 2.7d 4.6d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0	0.1° 40.8° 1.4° 77.1/71.0° 16.3/19.0° 28.9/2.3° -0.0° 13.4° 6.2° 2.7° 4.6° 99.6/97.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3	0.1ª 40.8m 1.4ª 77.1 / 71.0ª 16.3 / 19.0ª 28.9 / 2.3⁴ -0.0f 13.4ª 6.2m 2.7⁴ 4.6⁴ 99.6 / 97.3† 96.0 / 91.5f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k 84.8 / 79.3 k	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8	0.1ª 40.8m 1.4ª 77.1 / 71.0ª 16.3 / 19.0ª 28.9 / 2.3d -0.0f 13.4ª 6.2m 2.7d 4.6d 99.6 / 97.3f 96.0 / 91.5f 84.8 / 76.0f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Grownment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k 84.8 / 79.3 k 2.6	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8 1.7	0.1° 40.8° 1.4° 77.1 / 71.0° 16.3 / 19.0° 28.9 / 2.3° -0.0° 13.4° 6.2° 2.7° 4.6° 99.6 / 97.3° 96.0 / 91.5° 84.8 / 76.0° 2.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k 84.8 / 79.3 k 2.6 17.1	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8 1.7 11.6	0.1ª 40.8m 1.4ª 77.1 / 71.0ª 16.3 / 19.0ª 28.9 / 2.3d -0.0f 13.4ª 6.2m 2.7d 4.6d 99.6 / 97.3f 96.0 / 91.5f 84.8 / 76.0f 2.8d 20.0p
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k 84.8 / 79.3 k 2.6 17.1	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8 1.7 11.6	0.1° 40.8° 1.4° 77.1 / 71.0° 16.3 / 19.0° 28.9 / 2.3° -0.0° 13.4° 6.2° 2.7° 4.6° 99.6 / 97.3° 96.0 / 91.5° 84.8 / 76.0° 2.8° 20.0° 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k 84.8 / 79.3 k 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3 q	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8 1.7 11.6 2015 50.1 k	0.1 a 40.8 m 1.4 a 77.1 / 71.0 a 16.3 / 19.0 a 28.9 / 2.3 d -0.0 f 13.4 a 6.2 m 2.7 d 4.6 d 99.6 / 97.3 f 96.0 / 91.5 f 84.8 / 76.0 f 2.8 d 20.0 p 2022 64.9 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Vec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 ^k 84.8 / 79.3 ^k 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3 ^q 0.4 ^t s.t	0.1 41.0 -0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8 1.7 11.6 2015 50.1 k 0.2 u.ww	0.1a 40.8m 1.4a 77.1/71.0a 16.3/19.0a 28.9/2.3d -0.0f 13.4a 6.2m 2.7d 4.6d 99.6/97.3f 96.0/91.5f 84.8/76.0f 2.8d 20.0p 2022 64.9d 0.4d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k 84.8 / 79.3 k 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3 q 0.4 f s.t 222	0.1 41.0 -0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8 1.7 111.6 2015 50.1 k 0.2 u.v.w 249	0.1° 40.8° 1.4° 77.1/71.0° 16.3/19.0° 28.9/2.3° -0.0° 13.4° 6.2° 2.7° 4.6° 99.6/97.3° 96.0/91.5° 84.8/76.0° 2.8° 20.0° 2022 64.9° 0.4° 292
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k 84.8 / 79.3 k 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3 q 0.4 f.s.t 222 18.9	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8 1.7 11.6 2015 50.1 k 0.2 u.vw 249 18.9	0.1 a 40.8 m 1.4 a 77.1 / 71.0 a 16.3 / 19.0 a 28.9 / 2.3 d -0.0 f 13.4 a 6.2 m 2.7 d 4.6 d 99.6 / 97.3 f 96.0 / 91.5 f 84.8 / 76.0 f 2.8 d 20.0 p 2022 64.9 d 0.4 d 292 19.1 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k 84.8 / 79.3 k 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3 q 0.4 f.s.t 222 18.9 3.7 / 2.9	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8 1.7 11.6 2015 50.1 k 0.2 u.w. 249 18.9 4.0 / 3.1	0.1 a 40.8 m 1.4 a 77.1 / 71.0 a 16.3 / 19.0 a 28.9 / 2.3 d -0.0 f 13.4 a 6.2 m 2.7 d 4.6 d 99.6 / 97.3 f 96.0 / 91.5 f 84.8 / 76.0 f 2.8 d 20.0 p 2022 64.9 d 0.4 d 292 19.1 m 3.8 / 2.9 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k 84.8 / 79.3 k 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3 q 0.4 fs.t 222 18.9 3.7 / 2.9 11	0.1 41.0 -0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8 1.7 11.6 2015 50.1 k 0.2 u.v.w 249 18.9 4.0 / 3.1 12	0.1 a 40.8 m 1.4 a 77.1 / 71.0 a 16.3 / 19.0 a 28.9 / 2.3 d -0.0 f 13.4 a 6.2 m 2.7 d 4.6 d 99.6 / 97.3 f 96.0 / 91.5 f 84.8 / 76.0 f 2.8 d 20.0 p 2022 64.9 d 0.4 d 292 19.1 m 3.8 / 2.9 d 10 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 41.6 0.2 1.6 77.6 / 70.6 21.9 / 11.6 24.8 / 2.0 12.3 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 k 84.8 / 79.3 k 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3 q 0.4 f.s.t 222 18.9 3.7 / 2.9	0.1 41.0 - 0.1 1.4 78.2 / 71.8 19.5 / 14.6 28.6 / 2.3 12.3 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 91.9 / 82.8 1.7 11.6 2015 50.1 k 0.2 u.w. 249 18.9 4.0 / 3.1	0.1 a 40.8 m 1.4 a 77.1 / 71.0 a 16.3 / 19.0 a 28.9 / 2.3 d -0.0 f 13.4 a 6.2 m 2.7 d 4.6 d 99.6 / 97.3 f 96.0 / 91.5 f 84.8 / 76.0 f 2.8 d 20.0 p 2022 64.9 d 0.4 d 292 19.1 m 3.8 / 2.9 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. c Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega. d 2020. e 2018. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Refers to foreign citizens. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 5 years and over. r Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. s Overestimated or based on overestimated data. t 2005. u Excluding business enterprise. v Break in the time series. w 2012.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 9.0

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

9.6f

9.6

Mayotte

mayout				
Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000,		
Pop. density (per km2, 2022)		Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city	Mamoudzou	National currence		(EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	6.2¢	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 0.9d	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
International trade: exports ((mi ll ion current US\$)	6e		•••
International trade: imports	(mi ll ion current US\$)	309 e	•••	•••
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 303 e	•••	***
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (aver	rage annua l %) ^a	2.6	4.1	3.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total	population)	49.0	47.0	45.9 f
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)g	2.7	2.0	•••
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^a	4.4	4.9	4.4 b
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, years) ^a	80.4 / 74.6	80.9 / 74.3	78.5 / 71.9 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	44.7 / 3.9	43.9 / 4.4	44.2 / 4.6 b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h	72.8 / 34.9	81.4 / 33.9	111.5 / 40.9 i
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^a	4.8	4.1	3.7 b
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	5.9j		
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Threatened species (number	·)	69	84	116
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	38.5	37.8	37.3 ^f
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	63.1	63.1	63.6 ^d

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
 b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 c 2018. d 2021. e 2005. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees.
 i 2020. j 2009.

Mexico

Region Central America UN membership date 07 November 1945 127 504a 1 964 375 b Population (000, 2022) Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 65.1a Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 95.2ª Capital city Mexico City National currency Mexican Peso (MXN) Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 21 671.9 c,d Exchange rate (per US\$) 20 Re **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2022 1 057 801 1 073 439b GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 1 171 870 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5 1 -83b 3.3 GDP per capita (current US\$) 9 271.4 9 616.7 8 325.6b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g 34 34 4.1b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h 33.7 31.8 31.7b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f,i 62.9 64.8 64.3b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 13.9 13 4 12 4 j,b Employment in industry (% of employed) 24 4 25.2 26.2 j,b 61.7 61.4 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 61.4j,b Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 5.3 43 3.9j Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 42.3 / 78.4 43.2 / 77.7 44.0 / 75.1 j CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k 100 119 155e Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 89 98 113b 298 305 380 550 494 596 e International trade: exports (million current US\$) International trade: imports (million current US\$) 301 482 395 234 506 565e International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 3 177 - 14 684 - 11 970 e Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 4 737 - 30 906 - 4 866 e Major trading partners 2021 2.8 Canada Export partners (% of exports) United States 78 1 Americas n e s 26 Import partners (% of imports) United States 43.7 China 199 Republic of Korea 3.7 Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.8a 1 1 14 77.8 80.4d Urban population (% of total population) 793 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2 0 18 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.3 21 1 Ra Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 77.1 / 71.3 77.7 / 71.7 78.2 / 71.5a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old. %) 29.9 / 8.9 27.6 / 10.2 24.5 / 12.2a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)m 969.7 / 0.8 1 013.7 / 0.8 1 197.6 / 0.9b 1.6 n 2.2 311.1e Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 16.1 13.7 10.9a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)o 5.7 5.7 5.4d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.0 2.3 2.4d Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.2 52 4.3 p Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.1 / 104.2d 109.8 / 111.4 106 5 / 106 7 Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 90 4 / 83 8 104 1 / 97 6 109.5 / 99.9d Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 62.4 / 58.6 73.3 / 72.0 86.0 / 80.5d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 22 B 17.0 28 4 b Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 27.6 38.0 50.09 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31 0 57 /Is n 5 n ai.b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ΩA Threatened species (number) 943 1 109 2 219 Forested area (% of land area) 33.9d 344 34 1 387.7 / 3.0b CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 448.1 / 3.9 450.1 / 3.7 9 403 8 031 6 328 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 88 6/1 61 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^t 23 290 32 003 24 824 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 35.5 34 2 37 Ne Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 59.7 / ...b 35.5 / 47.2 / ...

0.04

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

0.096

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the total population in 76 municipalities of the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. michulding refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p 2018. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. F stimate to December based on ENDUTIH survey. Refers to total population. s Population aged 6 years and over. t Including nationals residing abroad.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Micronesia (Federated	States o	T)		
Region Micronesia Population (000, 2022) 114ª Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 163.1ª Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 7.0° Palikir Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 7.0°	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	n2) 100 f)	17 September 1991 702 ^b 101.1 ^a US Do ll ar (USD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	297	316	403 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	4.6	- 1.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 885.4	2 906.4	3 499.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d	26.7	27.8	25.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	7.8	6.5	5.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	65.5	65.7	68.8b	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	114c	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	83	100	100b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	23	40 e	227 e,f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	168	160 e	570 e,f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 145	- 121 e	- 343 f	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 25	229		
Major trading partners				2021
, v.	74.5 China	10.1	Japan	8.2
	35.7 China	14.6		10.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.4	0.9a	
Urban population (% of total population)	22.3	22.5	22.8h	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	3.0	2.7a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.4 / 68.2	74.8 / 68.2	2 74.8 / 67.3a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.5 / 5.5	33.1 / 7.2	30.3 / 9.8a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.8 / 2.7	2.8 / 2.5	2.8 / 2.5 ^b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	~0.0j	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	27.0	24.0	18.9a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k	13.1	12.5	11.4 ^h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.21		0.9b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	•••	12.4	9.7 e,c	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.8 / 112.4 m	96.0 / 98.3	89.8 / 90.2 b	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.6 / 79.9 n	/	/	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.5 / 72.7 n	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			0.9h	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	7.10	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	20.0	31.5	35.3 j	
Threatened species (number)	148	163	186	
Forested area (% of land area)	91.6	91.8	92.0h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	19	19 e,h	
Tourist (disitor annivels at notice of bonders (000)0	45	21	10h	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2021. g 2014. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2017. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. I 2009. m 2007. n 2005. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens.

45

31

~0.0

18^h

~0.0f

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)p

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ~0.0

Monaco

			Monaco
Region Western Europe Population (000, 2022) 36 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 24 475.8 a Capital city Monaco Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 38.9 c	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 2 ^b 00 f) 96.1 ^a , Euro (E	,
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 362	6 259	6 816 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	4.9	- 11.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	150 577.0	165 945.5	173 695.8b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	12.9	17.6	14.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,f}	87.1	82.4	85.1 ^b
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	1.7	- 0.5ª
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0g
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.9	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.2	2.1a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	86.7 / 82.5	88.2 / 82.7	88.9 / 85.1 a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.0 / 34.6	12.1 / 41.0	13.0 / 43.7 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21.1 / 59.3	26.0 / 68.9	26.6 / 67.8 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 i	~0.0	~0.0 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.0	4.5	3.6ª
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	2.0	1.59
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		7.5 j	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.0 j	1.29
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 k		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.1	20.8	33.31
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	93.4 ^m	97.1 m,n
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 o,p		
Threatened species (number)	11	16	46
Forested area (% of land area) ^m	0.0	0.0	0.09
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	279	331	159 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e At producers' prices. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j 2014. k 2008. l Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Estimate. n 2017. o Partial data. p 2005.

Mongolia

iviviiyuiia					
Region Population (000, 2022)	Eastern Asia 3 398ª	UN membership o Surface area (km)	2)	27 October 1961 1 564 116 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	2.2ª Ulaanbaatar 1 552.7°	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (per	1	98.4ª Tugrik (MNT) 2 849.3 ^d	
Economic indicators	1 002.7	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current LISC)	7 189	11 750	13 137 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.4	2.4	- 5.3b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		2 643.3	3 918.6	4 007.3 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		13.1	14.5	13.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		37.0	33.8	42.3b	
Economy: Services and other		50.0	51.7	44.3b	
Employment in agriculture (9	, , , ,	33.5	28.5	26.9 ^{i,b}	
Employment in industry (% c		16.2	20.3	19.5 ^{i,b}	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	50.2	51.3	53.6 ^{i,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of la		6.6	4.9	6.2 ⁱ	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	54.2 / 64.7	53.9 / 66.0	52.3 / 67.1 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100 j	164 j	134 k,d	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	63	110	172 ^b	
International trade: exports (mi ll ion current US\$)	2 908 i	4 669	9 241 ^d	
International trade: imports	(mi ll ion current US\$)	3 200 i	3 797	6 844 d	
International trade: balance	(mi ll ion current US\$)	- 291 ⁱ	873	2 397 d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (mi ll ion US\$)	- 885	- 948	- 675 b	
Major trading partner	s			2	2021
Export partners (% of export	s) China 82	.6 Switzer l ar	nd 9.4	Singapore 2	2.7
Import partners (% of import	s) China 36	.4 Russian Feder	ation 28.6	Japan 6	6.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	1.3	2.2	1.5ª	
Urban population (% of total	population)	67.6	68.2	68.5 c	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annua l %) ^I	3.0	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman)	2.5	3.0	2.8a	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		71.8 / 63.0	73.7 / 65.5		
Population age distribution (28.1 / 5.6	29.3 / 6.1	32.5 / 8.0 a	
International migrant stock (16.1 / 0.6	19.9 / 0.7	21.3 / 0.7 b	
Refugees and others of cond		0.30	~0.0	~0.0 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		21.7	16.3	8.8a	
Health: Current expenditure		3.7	4.2	3.8€	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		2.8	3.2	3.9p	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.2	4.9 i,c	
Education: Primary gross enr	1 (* 101 400)	1040 / 1070		0 4000 (404 50	
	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	124.3 / 127.2	99.4 / 101		
Education: Sec. gross enrol.	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.8 / 88.3	99.4 / 101	91.9 / 91.1°	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross en	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.2	91.9 / 91.1 ° 1 87.0 / 86.6 °	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7	91.9 / 91.1 ° 1 87.0 / 86.6 ° 6.0 b	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross el Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9	91.9 / 91.1 c 1 87.0 / 86.6 c 6.0 b 17.1 q	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross el Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015	91.9 / 91.1 ° 1 87.0 / 86.6 ° 6.0 b 17.1 q 2022	
Education: Sec. gross errol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) estructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s	91.9 / 91.1 ° 1 87.0 / 86.6 ° 6.0 b 17.1 q 2022 62.5 b	
Education: Sec. gross errol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) estructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 r 0.2 t	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t	91.9 / 91.1 ° 1 87.0 / 86.6 ° 6.0 b 17.1 q 2022 62.5 b 0.1 u.b	
Education: Sec. gross errol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) hrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) hrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) hrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) histructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2r 0.2t 36	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t 36	91.9 / 91.1 ° 1 87.0 / 86.6 ° 6.0 ° 17.1 ° 2022 62.5 ° 0.1 °.6 43	
Education: Sec. gross errol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. 0000 pop.) National Parliament (%) istructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 r 0.2 t 36 9.1 i	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t 36 9.1	91.9 / 91.1 ° 1 87.0 / 86.6 ° 6.0 ° 17.1 ° 2022 62.5 b 0.1 ° b 43 9.1 °	
Education: Sec. gross errol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. 0000 pop.) National Parliament (%) astructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2r 0.2t 36 9.1i 14.4 / 5.2	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7	91.9 / 91.1 c 1 87.0 / 86.6 c 6.0 b 17.1 q 2022 62.5 b 0.1 u.b 43 9.1 c 23.1 / 7.0 c	
Education: Sec. gross errol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary ()	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. 0000 pop.) National Parliament (%) sstructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 r 0.2 r 36 9.1 i 14.4 / 5.2 655	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655	91.9 / 91.1 c 1 87.0 / 86.6 c 6.0 b 17.1 q 2022 62.5 b 0.1 u.b 43 9.1 c 23.1 / 7.0 c 1 409 c	
Education: Sec. gross errol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gie	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) sstructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 r 0.2 r 36 9.1 i 14.4 / 5.2 655 60	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87. 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655 91	91.9 / 91.1 c 1 87.0 / 86.6 c 6.0 b 17.1 q 2022 62.5 b 0.1 u b 43 9.1 c 23.1 / 7.0 c 1 409 c 168 c	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (in Energy supply per capita (Gil Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) sstructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 r 0.2 t 36 9.1 i 14.4 / 5.2 655 60 456	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655 91 386	91.9 / 91.1 c 1 87.0 / 86.6 c 6.0 b 17.1 q 2022 62.5 b 0.1 u b 43 9.1 c 23.1 / 7.0 c 1 409 c 168 c 59 b	
Education: Sec. gross errol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajoules) jonal borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 r 0.2 t 36 9.1 i 14.4 / 5.2 655 60 456 40.4	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655 91 386 40.4	91.9 / 91.1 c 1 87.0 / 86.6 c 6.0 b 17.1 q 2022 62.5 b 0.1 u b 43 9.1 c 23.1 / 7.0 c 1 409 c 168 c 59 b 45.0 d	
Education: Sec. gross errol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (i Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using safely managed of	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. 0000 pop.) National Parliament (%) astructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) igajoules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%) Irinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2r 0.2t 36 9.1i 14.4 / 5.2 655 60 456 40.4 36.9 / 5.3	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t 386 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655 91 386 40.4 37.7 / 8.1	91.9 / 91.1 c 1 87.0 / 86.6 c 6.0 b 17.1 q 2022 62.5 b 0.1 u.b 43 9.1 c 23.1 / 7.0 c 1 409 c 168 c 59 b 45.0 d 38.6 / 11.4 b	
Education: Sec. gross errol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) jajoules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%) trinking water (urban/rural, %) anitation (urban/rural %)	94.8 / 88.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 r 0.2 t 36 9.1 i 14.4 / 5.2 655 60 456 40.4	99.4 / 101 / 92.2 / 87.7 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655 91 386 40.4	91.9 / 91.1 c 1 87.0 / 86.6 c 6.0 b 17.1 q 2022 62.5 b 0.1 u.b 43 9.1 c 23.1 / 7.0 c 1 409 c 168 c 59 b 45.0 d 38.6 / 11.4 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Index base: 2015=100. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p 2018. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Refers to total population. s All population. t Partial data. u Break in the time series.

Montenegro

			ivionteneg	ro
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2022) 627 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 45.4 a Capital city Podgorica Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 177.2 c.d	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe) 00 f)	28 June 2006 13 812 ^b 94.9 ^a Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 139	4 053	4 789 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	3.4	- 15.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 630.0	6 464.7	7 625.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	9.2	9.8	8.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) g,h	20.5	17.4	19.2 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,i	70.3	72.9	72.7 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.2j	7.7	7.8 j.b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7 j	17.5	19.2 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.1 j	74.8	73.0 j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.6	17.5	16.7 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	42.2 / 55.8 j	47.6 / 60.	1 49.1 / 63.0 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	119 ^{k,e}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	98	103 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	437	353	516e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 182	2 050	2 946 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 745	- 1 697	- 2 430 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 852	- 443	- 538 e	
Major trading partners			2	2021
Export partners (% of exports) Serbia 24	.6 Switzerlan	d 11.5	Bosnia Herzegovina 7	7.7
Import partners (% of imports) Serbia 20	.1 China	9.8		9.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0	- 0.1	- 0.1a	
Urban population (% of total population)	64.1	65.8	67.21	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)m	0.8	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.7	1.7a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.9 / 73.3	79.4 / 74.	0 80.3 / 73.5a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.3 / 18.0	18.5 / 20.	2 18.1 / 22.9a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	78.5 / 12.6	71.7 / 11.	4 71.0 / 11.3 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	18.3 n	19.8	1.9e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.7	2.6	1.2a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		9.0	8.31	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.4	2.7 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.6 / 110.3	95.5 / 95.	3 101.6 / 101.7 b	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 99.0	93.5 / 92.	0 91.3 / 89.5 ^b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.9 / 85.8	88.3 / 87.	2 89.9 / 86.3 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4	2.7	2.9b	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	17.3	27.2 °	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.5j	68.1	77.6 ^b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 P	0.4	0.41	
Threatened species (number)	72	85	163	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j	72 61.5	85 61.5	61.5	
			61.5 2.7 / 4.2	
Forested area (% of land area) ^j	61.5 2.7 / 4.2 35	61.5	61.5	
Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (mi ll ion tons/tons per capita)	61.5 2.7 / 4.2	61.5 2.4 / 3.8	61.5 2.7 / 4.2 32 75	
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	61.5 2.7 / 4.2 35	61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30	61.5 2.7 / 4.2 32	
Forested area (% of land area) i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61.5 2.7 / 4.2 35 77	61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30 67	61.5 2.7 / 4.2 32 75	
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	61.5 2.7 / 4.2 35 77 1 088 17.7	61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30 67 1 560	61.5 ¹ 2.7 / 4.2 ¹ 32 ¹ 75 ¹ 351 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the urban population of Podgorica municipality. d 2018. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2007.

1.95

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 32.9 / 35.6

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

48.6 / 38.9b

42.2 / 37.9

Montserrat					
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 103° 111.7°a,b E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)d 2.7°	Population (000, Pop. density (per Capital city Capital city pop.	km2, 2022) 42.6	les Estate	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	56	61	68¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.8	1.1	- 5.3 c	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	11 331.1	12 348.9	13 523.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added) ^g	1.1	1.4	0.8c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added) ^g	13.3	12.4	13.1 °	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA) ^g	85.7	86.3	86.1 °	
Unemployment rate (% of I			5.6 h		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (100	108	109 f	
International trade: exports		1	3 i	2 ^{i,f}	
International trade: imports	,	29	39	31 f	
International trade: balance		- 28 i	- 36 i	- 29 f	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (mi ll ion US\$)	- 19	- 1	- 13 ^f	
Major trading partne					2021
Export partners (% of export	ts) ⁱ France 2	7.7 Antigua and B	arbuda 25.3	Areas nes j	9.0
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ⁱ United States 67	7.8 Trinidad and T	obago 6.1 l	United Kingdom	5.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %) ^b	1.4	- 0.9	~0.0a	
Urban population (% of total					
	al population)	9.2	9.0	9.1 k	
Urban population growth ra	al population) ate (average annual %) ¹	9.2 0.3	9.0 0.5	9.1 k	
Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt	ite (average annual %)			9.1 k 1.6 a	
	ite (average annual %) ^I ns per woman) ^b	0.3	0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live birt	nte (average annual %) ^l ns per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b	0.3 1.4	0.5 1.5	 1.6ª	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe	nte (average annual %) ¹ ns per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9	1.6ª 77.5 / 74.5ª	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution	ate (average annual %) ¹ as per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.)	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0	 1.6ª 77.5 / 74.5ª 12.8 / 24.4ª	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock	te (average annual %) ¹ ns per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5 1.3 / 26.4	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0 1.4 / 27.2	1.6ª 77.5 / 74.5ª 12.8 / 24.4ª 1.4 / 27.6¢	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor	ite (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 ^m	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0 1.4 / 27.2	1.6 ^a 77.5 / 74.5 ^a 12.8 / 24.4 ^a 1.4 / 27.6 ^c	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp	ite (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 ^m 15.7	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0 1.4 / 27.2 	1.6a 77.5 / 74.5a 12.8 / 24.4a 1.4 / 27.6c 10.3a 9.1k 112.4 / 99.1k	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp	tte (average annual %) ¹ ns per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5 1.3 / 26.4 -0.0 ^m 15.7 5.1 ⁿ	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0 1.4 / 27.2 13.1	1.6a 77.5 / 74.5a 12.8 / 24.4a 1.4 / 27.6c 10.3a 9.1k	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol	tte (average annual %) ¹ ns per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 ^m 15.7 5.1 ⁿ 163.4 / 154.0 ⁿ	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0 1.4 / 27.2 13.1 96.0 / 92.9°	1.6a 77.5 / 74.5a 12.8 / 24.4a 1.4 / 27.6c 10.3a 9.1k 112.4 / 99.1k	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol	tte (average annual %) ¹ ns per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP) ord. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) . ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 ^m 15.7 5.1 ⁿ 163.4 / 154.0 ⁿ 123.7 / 124.0 ⁿ	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0 1.4 / 27.2 13.1 96.0 / 92.9° 180.4 / 173.5°	 1.6a 77.5 / 74.5a 12.8 / 24.4a 1.4 / 27.6c 10.3a 9.1k 112.4 / 99.1k 101.9 / 94.1k	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol Education: Upr. Sec. gross of Intentional homicide rate (p	tte (average annual %) ¹ ns per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP) ord. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) . ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 ^m 15.7 5.1 ⁿ 163.4 / 154.0 ⁿ 123.7 / 124.0 ⁿ 86.2 / 87.1 ⁿ	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0 1.4 / 27.2 13.1 96.0 / 92.9° 180.4 / 173.5° 160.0 / 208.8°	 1.6ª 77.5 / 74.5ª 12.8 / 24.4ª 1.4 / 27.6° 10.3ª 9.1 k 112.4 / 99.1 k 101.9 / 94.1 k 88.9 / 89.6 k	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol Education: Upr. Sec. gross of Intentional homicide rate (p	tte (average annual %) ¹ ns per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP) nol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) artio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5 1.3 / 26.4 -0.0 ^m 15.7 5.1 ⁿ 163.4 / 154.0 ⁿ 123.7 / 124.0 ⁿ 86.2 / 87.1 ⁿ 20.4 ^p	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0 1.4 / 27.2 13.1 96.0 / 92.9° 180.4 / 173.5° 160.0 / 208.8° 20.3°	 1.6ª 77.5/74.5ª 12.8/24.4ª 1.4/27.6° 10.3ª 9.1k 112.4/99.1k 101.9/94.1k 88.9/89.6k	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Sec. gross enrol Education: Upr. Sec. gross of Intentional homicide rate (p	as per woman) b nales/males, years) b (0-14/60+ years old, %) b (0000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) b enditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nerol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5 1.3 / 26.4 -0.0 ^m 15.7 5.1 ⁿ 163.4 / 154.0 ⁿ 123.7 / 124.0 ⁿ 86.2 / 87.1 ⁿ 20.4 ^p	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0 1.4 / 27.2 13.1 96.0 / 92.9° 180.4 / 173.5° 160.0 / 208.8° 20.3° 2015	 1.6 ^a 77.5 / 74.5 ^a 12.8 / 24.4 ^a 1.4 / 27.6 ^c 10.3 ^a 9.1 ^k 112.4 / 99.1 ^k 101.9 / 94.1 ^k 88.9 / 89.6 ^k 	
Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cornfant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol Education: Upr. Sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (per Intentional homicide ra	tte (average annual %) ¹ ns per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 vop.) et 100 vop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) et)	0.3 1.4 75.5 / 73.3 19.8 / 18.5 1.3 / 26.4 -0.0 ^m 15.7 5.1 ⁿ 163.4 / 154.0 ⁿ 123.7 / 124.0 ⁿ 86.2 / 87.1 ⁿ 20.4 ^p 2010 35.0	0.5 1.5 76.3 / 73.9 18.2 / 20.0 1.4 / 27.2 96.0 / 92.9° 180.4 / 173.5° 160.0 / 208.8° 20.3° 2015 54.6°	 1.6a 77.5 / 74.5a 12.8 / 24.4a 1.4 / 27.6c 10.3a 9.1k 112.4 / 99.1k 101.9 / 94.1k 88.9 / 89.6k 	

168

6

0.0

0 k

4 c

30.6f

149

30.6

9

Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2020. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2018. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h 2011. i Estimate. j Areas nes k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2009. o 2014. p 2008. q 2012.

Morocco

Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2022) 37 458 ^a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 83.9 ^a Capital city Rabat Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 864.9 ^{c,d}	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)		12 November 1956 446 550 ^b 101.3 ^a Moroccan Dirham (MAD) 9.3 ^e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	93 217	101 179	114 724b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) f	4.0	4.9	- 5.0 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	2 882.1	2 918.9	3 108.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	14.4	14.3	13.2b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.6	29.5	29.5b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.9	56.2	57.3b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	40.5	37.2	34.1 b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	21.5	21.7	21.8b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	38.0	41.1	44.0b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	9.5	11.29	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	25.9 / 74.8	24.7 / 71.4	22.4 / 66.59	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100h	106h	104 i,e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	108	101 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 765	22 337	34 328 g,e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	35 379	38 146	57 016 g,e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 17 614	- 15 809	- 22 688 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 925	- 2 161	- 3 262 e	
Major trading partners			2021	
Landa de la companya	8.9 France	22.0	Italy 4.4	
Import partners (% of imports) ^g Spain 15	5.4 China	12.2	France 12.0	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.2	1.0a	
Urban population (% of total population)	58.0	60.8	63.0 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.2	2.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.3a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.5 / 69.2	74.8 / 71.2	77.2 / 72.9a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.9 / 7.9	28.0 / 9.3	26.6 / 11.9a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	71.2 / 0.2	92.4 / 0.3	102.4 / 0.3 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 ^m	4.4	14.9e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	25.9	19.8	14.4ª	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.9	5.1	5.3 g,d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.60	0.9p	0.79	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.30	•••		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 113.0	106.6 / 112	·	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.8 / 67.6	64.1 / 75.1		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.8 / 49.2	52.5 / 57.5		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.2	1.2 ^b	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	17.0	24.1 s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	52.0 t,u	57.1	84.1 b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7			
Threatened species (number)	157	176	269	
Forested area (% of land area) ⁹	12.7	12.7	12.8 ^d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	47.3 / 1.4	56.0 / 1.6	63.4 / 1.7 b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	84	62	105 d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	23	25 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	9 288	10 177	2 778 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	34.5	59.5 e	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		89.8 / 44.6	90.7 / 61.2 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	39.1 /	40.3 /	41.5 /b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020.c Including Salé and Temara. d 2019.e 2021.f Including Western Sahara.g Estimate.h Calculated by the UNSD from national indices.i Base 2017 = 100.j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December.n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2009.p 2014.q 2017.r 2012.s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.t Living in electrified areas. u Population aged 6 to 74 years.v Including nationals residing abroad.

1.07

1.53

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

1.65b

Mozambique

wozambiqu	5					
Region Population (000, 2022)	Eastern Africa 32 970 a	Surface	nbership dati area (km2)	79	September 1975 99 380 b	
	41.9a		(m per 100		3.3a	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	Maputo 1 104.3°		l currency e rate (per L		ozambique Metica l (N 3.8 ^d	ΛZN)
Economic indicators		2010	2	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	11 105	1	5 951	14 029 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	6.5	6	.7	- 1.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		471.9	5	89.9	448.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	ross Value Added) ^{e,f}	29.8	2	5.9	28.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	s Value Added) e,g	18.2	2	0.5	24.5b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)e,h	52.0	5	3.6	46.7 b	
Employment in agriculture (%	of employed)	76.4 i	7	2.1	69.9 i,b	
Employment in industry (% of	employed)	5.3 i	7	.7	8.6 ^{i,b}	
Employment in services & oth	ner sectors (% employed)	18.3 i	2	0.1	21.5 ^{i,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of lab	our force)	3.2 ⁱ	3	.4	3.8 i	
Labour force participation rat	e (female/male pop. %)	82.7 / 81	I.7 [†] 7	8.1 / 80.1	78.0 / 79.0 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20)10=100) ^j	100	1	26	199 ^d	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	109	9	16	133 ^b	
International trade: exports (r	mi ll ion current US\$)	2 243	3	649 i	4 877 i,d	
International trade: imports (r	mi ll ion current US\$)	3 564	7	852 i	9 702 i,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 321	-	4 203 i	- 4 824 d	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	- 1 679	-	5 968	- 3 616 ^b	
Major trading partners	3					2021
Export partners (% of exports) South Africa	21.1	India	12.2	United Kingdom	10.8
Import partners (% of imports		29.3	China	10.8	India	9.6
Social indicators		2010		015	2022	
Population growth rate (avera	•	2.9	-	.0	2.7a	
Urban population (% of total	popu l ation)	31.8	3	4.4	36.5 c	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^k	4.1	4	.5	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births		5.6		.1	4.6 a	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	ales/males, years)	55.8 / 52	2.4 6	0.4 / 55.7	62.7 / 56.5 a	
Population age distribution (C	I-14/60+ years o l d, %)	45.4 / 4.		5.0 / 4.2	43.5 / 4.2 a	
International migrant stock (C	100/% of tota l pop.)	306.5 / 1	1.3 3	21.8 / 1.2	338.8 / 1.1 b	
Refugees and others of conce	ern to the UNHCR (000)	10.0 m	1	8.8	816.3 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	0 live births)	75.8	6	2.3	52.8a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	6	.7	7.8¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	~0.0	0	L1 n	0.1 b	
Education: Government exper	nditure (% of GDP)	6.0	-	i.0 i	6.2 i,c	
Education: Primary gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 1		03.4 / 113.8	3 ⁱ 114.9 / 121.9 ^b	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. r	atio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.5 / 28	3.0 3	1.9 / 35.2 i	33.4 / 37.4 º	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	9.8 / 13.	3 2	1.3 / 23.5 i	28.0 / 34.5 º	
Intentional homicide rate (per	1 1 7	3.7		.5p		
Seats held by women in the I	National Parliament (%)	39.2	3	9.6	42.49	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet		4.2		i.5 i	16.5 ^{i,b}	
Research & Development exp	enditure (% of GDP)	0.4 r.s	0	1.3		
Threatened species (number)		209	2	:68	511	
Forested area (% of land area	a)	49.6	4	8.2	47.0°	
CO2 emission estimates (mill	ion tons/tons per capita)	3.6 / 0.1	6	.6 / 0.2	8.4 / 0.2 c	
Energy production, primary (P	'etajou l es)	397	7	16	835 c	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	ajou l es)	13	1	7	15¢	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	ona l borders (000) ^t	1 718s	1	552	952 ^b	
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	36.2	4	1.2	41.2 ^d	
Pop. using safely managed sa		/ 10.1		. / 15.5	/ 21.3 b	
Net Official Development Ass	sist. received (% of GNI)	18.08	1	1.57	18.79 ^b	
D. C. a. L. at a factor	(.:T:	0040 1	2004 D /	1 '6 1	11 . IOIO D	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2013. o 2017. p 2011. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Excluding business enterprise. s Break in the time series. t The data of all the border posts of the country are used.

Mvanmar

				iviyanii	ıaı
Region South-east Population (000, 2022) 54 179 a	stern Asia	UN membe Surface are	ea (km2)	19 Apri l 1948 676 577 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 82.9a Capital city Nay Pyi Ta	aw	National cu		99.1a Kyat (MMK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 546.5c			ate (per US\$)	1 329.1 b	
Economic indicators	LIOMA	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million cu		44 847	63 835 6.4	70 284 ^b - 17.9 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015	o prices)*	7.8			
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value	Addad\e.f	886.3 35.3	1 211.7 26.7	1 291.7 ^b 21.5 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Ad		28.3	33.9	38.5b	
Economy: Services and other activity (%		36.5	39.4	40.0 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employ		53.5h	51.7	48.1 h,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed		17.7 h	16.8	16.3 h,b	
Employment in services & other sectors		28.8 h	31.5	35.6 h,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	0.7 h	0.8	2.3 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/	male pop. %)	52.6 / 80.31	h 51.2 / 79.	7 42.6 / 71.2 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	129	168¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-201	6=100)	98	101	103b	
International trade: exports (million curr	rent US\$)	8 873	11 432	15 145 i	
International trade: imports (million curr		4 866	16 913	14 322 i	
International trade: balance (million cur		4 008	- 5 481	823 i	
Balance of payments, current account (r	million US\$)	1 574	- 3 109	68°	
Major trading partners					2021
Export partners (% of exports)	China 2	9.5 Th	ai l and 23.1	Japan	6.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China 2	9.4 Sin	gapore 19.1	Thailand	14.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual	l %)	0.8	0.8	0.7a	
Urban population (% of total population	1)	28.9	29.9	30.9¢	
Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average		1.3	1.5	***	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma	annua l %) ^j m)	1.3 2.3	1.5 2.2	 2.1 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males	annua l %) ^j an) ;, years)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.	 2.1 ^a 5 70.5 / 64.2 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye	annua l %) ^j an) , years) ears old, %)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62. 26.6 / 9.0	2.1 a 70.5 / 64.2 a 24.6 / 10.8 a	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of to	annual %) ^j an) ;, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^k	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62. 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1	2.1 ^a 70.5 / 64.2 ^a 24.6 / 10.8 ^a 76.4 / 0.1 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of to Refugees and others of concern to the U	annual %) ^j in) ;, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^k JNHCR (000)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62. 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5	2.1 a 5 70.5 / 64.2 a 24.6 / 10.8 a 76.4 / 0.1 b 1 030.0 i	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of to Refugees and others of concern to the Unfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth	annual %} ^j in) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.] ^k JNHCR (000)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 I 48.7	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.2 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7	2.1 a 2.1 a 5 70.5 / 64.2 a 24.6 / 10.8 a 76.4 / 0.1 b 1 030.0 i 32.7 a	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of the Light for the Light mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	annual %} ^j in) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.] ^k JNHCR (000)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 48.7 2.0	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.2 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5	2.1a 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.0i 32.7a 4.7c	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000)% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Lifant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	annual %) ^j in) in, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^k JNHCR (000) ins) m.n,o	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 48.7 2.0 0.5	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62. 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6P	2.1a 2.1a 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.0i 32.7a 4.7c 0.7c	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000)% of trace and others of concern to the Lifant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (%	annual %) ^j in) in, years) ears old, %) output junited (000) is) of GDP)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62. 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6p 2.1	2.1a 2.1a 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.0i 32.7a 4.7c 0.7c 2.0c	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000)/% of to Refugees and others of concern to the Linfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/	annual %) j nn) , years) aars old, %) otal pop.) k JNHCR (000) mm,n.o of GDP) m per 100 pop.)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62. 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6 P 2.1	2.1 a 2.1 a 5 70.5 / 64.2 a 24.6 / 10.8 a 76.4 / 0.1 b 1 030.0 i 32.7 a 4.7 c 0.7 c 2.0 c 3.3 q 109.7 / 114.8 f	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of tr Refugees and others of concern to the Unfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m p	annual %)i nn) , years) sears old, %) otal pop.,lk JNHCR (000) is) m.n.o of GDP) m per 100 pop.) er 100 pop.)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62. 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6p 2.1	2.1a 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.01 32.7a 4.7c 0.7c 2.0c 33.3q 109.7 / 114.8r 371.3 / 65.6r	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000)/% of to Refugees and others of concern to the Linfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/	annual %) i in) i, years) sears old, %) otal pop.] k JNHCR (000) is) m.n.o of GDP) m per 100 pop.] er 100 pop.]	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62. 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6 P 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.3	2.1a 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.01 32.7a 4.7c 0.7c 2.0c 33.3q 109.7 / 114.8r 371.3 / 65.6r	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the Unfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pEducation: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m pEducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f	annual %)i annual %)i in) , years) pars old, %) potal pop.,l in) JNHCR (000) is) m.n.o of GDP) m per 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) //m per 100 pop.)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1 36.7 / 33.2	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.2 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6p 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.3 36.1 / 32.3	2.1a 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.0i 32.7a 4.7c 0.7c 2.0c 3.39 109.7 / 114.8r 39 71.3 / 65.6r 49 59.2 / 49.7r	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the Unfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pEducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pSeats held by women in the National Preserved	annual %) i in) i, years) sears old, %) otal pop.] k JNHCR (000) is) im.n.o of GDP) im per 100 pop.] er 100 pop.] i/m per 100 pop.] i/m per 100 pop.] op.] orliament (%)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1 36.7 / 33.2	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.2 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6p 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.3 36.1 / 32.2	2.1a 2.1a 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.0i 32.7a 4.7c 0.7c 2.0c 33.39 109.7 / 114.8r 39 71.3 / 65.6r 49 59.2 / 49.7r ~0.0b	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the Unfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pEducation: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m pEducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (fIntentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pSeats held by women in the National Particular (sec.) Provincement and infrastructure.	annual %) i annual %) i in) i, years) sars old, %) otal pop., i in) in) in) in) in) in) in) in) in) in	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4! 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1 36.7 / 33.2 1.6 	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.2 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6 P 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.3 36.1 / 32.2 6.2 2015	2.1a 2.1a 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.0i 32.7a 4.7c 0.7c 2.0c 33.3q 109.7 / 114.8r 3a 71.3 / 65.6r 49 59.2 / 49.7r ~0.0b 15.3 s.1	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of transitional migrant stock (000/% of transitional migrant stock (000) for the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education in Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (for Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 peats held by women in the National Particular in the Intentional formation in the Intention in the	annual %)i annual %)i in) i, years) pars old, %) pars old, %) potal pop.,lk JNHCR (000) is) m.n.o of GDP) m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) //m per 100 pop.) pop.) arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 l 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1 36.7 / 33.2 1.6 	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.2 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6p 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.3 36.1 / 32.2 2.2 2015	2.1a 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.0i 32.7a 4.7c 0.7c 2.0c 3.39 109.7 / 114.8r 39 71.3 / 65.6r 49 59.2 / 49.7r ~0.0b 15.3 s.t	
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Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Liftant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m peducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m peducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pseats held by women in the National Particular Individuals using the Internet (per 100 in Research & Development expenditure (*)	annual %)i annual %)i in) i, years) pars old, %) pars old, %) potal pop.,lk JNHCR (000) is) m.n.o of GDP) m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) //m per 100 pop.) pop.) arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 l 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1 36.7 / 33.2 1.6 	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.3 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6 P 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.3 36.1 / 32.3 2.2 2.2 6.2 2015	2.1a 2.1a 2.1b 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.0i 32.7a 4.7c 0.7c 2.0c 33.3q 109.7 / 114.8r 3q 71.3 / 65.6r 4q 59.2 / 49.7r ~0.0b 15.3 s.t 2022 35.1 h.b 0.1 u.v.b	
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Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of te Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Ferimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m p. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m p. Education: Health: Current expenditure) (% Environment and infrastructure) (Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 p. Seats held by women in the National Particular (% Development expenditure) (% Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) (CO2 emission estimates (million tons/te Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	annual %) i annual %) i in) i, years) aars old, %) bars old, %) bars old, %) otal pop., i in) in) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) ier 100 pop.) ir/m per 100 pop.) arliament (%) e indicators inhabitants) % of GDP) ons per capita) o	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1 36.7 / 33.2 1.6 2010 0.2 249 48.1 11.7 / 0.2 967 13	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.3 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6p 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.3 36.1 / 32.2 2.2 6.2 2015 10.9h 301 45.9h 22.7 / 0.4 1177 16	2.1a 2.1a 2.1b 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Linfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m peducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rati	annual %)i annual %)i in) years old, %) bars old, %) bars old, %) bars old, %) or of GDP) m per 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) ym per 100 pop.) ym per 100 pop.) arliament (%) e indicators nhabitants) % of GDP) ons per capita) ^a rs (000)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.4 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1 36.7 / 33.2 1.6 2010 0.2 249 48.1 11.7 / 0.2 967 13 792	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.3 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 4665. 40.7 5.5 0.6p 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.3 36.1 / 32.2 2.2 6.2 2015 10.9h 301 45.9h 22.7 / 0.4 1177 16 4 681	2.1a 2.1a 2.1b 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c 2.1c	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the Unfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pEducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rat	annual %) ¹ annual %) ¹ in) i, years) aers old, %) otal pop., ¹ in)	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.41 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1 36.7 / 33.2 1.6 2010 0.2 249 48.1 11.7 / 0.2 967 13 792 18.8	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62. 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6 P 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.2 36.1 / 32.2 2.2 2015 10.9 h 301 45.9 h 22.7 / 0.4 1 177 16 4 681 20.9	2.1a 2.1a 2.1a 5 70.5 / 64.2a 24.6 / 10.8a 76.4 / 0.1b 1 030.01 32.7a 4.7c 0.7c 2.0c 3.39 109.7 / 114.8r 39 71.3 / 65.6r 49 59.2 / 49.7r ~0.0b 15.3 s.t 2022 35.1bb 0.1 uwb 431 44.2c 39.3 / 0.6c 1 214c 18c 903b 22.3i	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the Unfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f	annual %)i annual %)i in) i, years) aers old, %) otal pop.jk JNHCR (000) is) m per 100 pop.j eer 100 pop.j eer 100 pop.j arliament (%) e indicators inhabitants) % of GDP) rs (000) ty protected (%) ter (urban/rural, %	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.41 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1 36.7 / 33.2 1.6 2010 0.2 249 48.1 11.7 / 0.2 967 13 792 18.8 6) 68.5 / 33.6	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62.2 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6p 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.3 36.1 / 32.2 2.2 6.2 2015 10.9h 301 45.9h 22.7 / 0.4 1 177 16 4 681 20.9 71.5 / 42.7	2.1 a 2.1 a 2.1 a 2.1 a 2.6 70.5 / 64.2 a 24.6 / 10.8 a 76.4 / 0.1 b 1 030.0 i 32.7 a 4.7 c 0.7 c 2.0 c 3.3 q 109.7 / 114.8 r 39.7 / 13.7 65.6 r 4 q 59.2 / 49.7 r ~0.0 b 15.3 s.t 2022 35.1 h.b 0.1 u.v.b 431 44.2 c 39.3 / 0.6 c 1 214 c 18 c 903 b 22.3 i 7 3.8 / 52.1 b	
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the Unfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pEducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rat	annual %) i annual %) i in) i, years) i, years i, years old, %) obtal pop.] k JNHCR (000) is) im.n.o of GDP) im per 100 pop.] im.n.o eindicators inhabitants) im.n.o of GDP) rs (000) ty protected (%) ter (urban/rural, % urban/rural, % urban/rural, %	1.3 2.3 66.2 / 60.6 28.3 / 7.9 76.4 / 0.2 859.41 48.7 2.0 0.5 0.9 97.6 / 98.6 49.2 / 47.1 36.7 / 33.2 1.6 2010 0.2 249 48.1 11.7 / 0.2 967 13 792 18.8	1.5 2.2 68.7 / 62. 26.6 / 9.0 73.3 / 0.1 1 466.5 40.7 5.5 0.6 P 2.1 100.3 / 10 52.3 / 51.2 36.1 / 32.2 2.2 2015 10.9 h 301 45.9 h 22.7 / 0.4 1 177 16 4 681 20.9	2.1 a 2.1 a 2.1 a 2.1 a 2.6 70.5 / 64.2 a 24.6 / 10.8 a 76.4 / 0.1 b 1 030.0 i 32.7 a 4.7 c 0.7 c 2.0 c 3.3 q 109.7 / 114.8 r 39 71.3 / 65.6 r 4 q 59.2 / 49.7 r ~0.0 b 15.3 s.t 2022 35.1 h.b 0.1 u.v.b 431 44.2 c 39.3 / 0.6 c 1 214 c 18 c 903 b 22.3 i 7 3.8 / 52.1 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d Data compled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA), e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f. At producers' prices. g Including restaurants and hotels. h Estimate. i 2021. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December. m Data revision. n Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p 2012. q 2014. r 2018. s Figures correspond to members elected at or appointed following the 2020 elections. The new parliament was unable to hold its first sitting in February 2021 due to a military take over. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding private non-profit. v Excluding business enterprise.

Namibia

Italilibia							
	Southern Africa		embership d			pri l 1990	
Population (000, 2022) Pop. density (per km2, 2022)	2 567a		ce area (km2 atio (m per 1		825 2 93.2		
	Windhoek		na l currency			ibia Do ll ar (NAD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022)			inge rate (pe		15.9		
Economic indicators		2010		2015		2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	11 28	2	11 335		10 710 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, c	onst. 2015 prices)	6.0		4.3		- 8.0 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 324	.6	4 896.6		4 215.2 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	ross Va l ue Added) ^{e,f}	9.1		7.2		9.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross	s Value Added) ^{f,g}	29.7		29.9		28.4b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	61.2		62.9		62.0 b	
Employment in agriculture (%	of employed)i	28.1		24.5		21.8b	
Employment in industry (% of	employed) ⁱ	13.9		17.0		16.4 ^b	
Employment in services & oth	er sectors (% employed)i	57.9		58.5		61.8 ^b	
Unemployment rate (% of lab	our force)	22.1		20.9 i		21.1 i	
Labour force participation rate	e (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	52.1 /	62.3	56.4 / 65	5.4	55.1 / 62.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	10=100) ^j	100		129		167 ^d	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	100		100		103 ^b	
International trade: exports (n	ni ll ion current US\$)	5 848		4 628		6 474 i,d	
International trade: imports (n	nillion current US\$)	5 980		7 697		8 105 i,d	
International trade: balance (r		- 131		- 3 069		- 1 631 ^d	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	- 448		- 1 559		- 1 120 d	
Major trading partners							2021
Export partners (% of exports)		34.1	South Afric	a 14	5	Botswana	8.0
Import partners (% of imports		36.2	Zambia	19		Areas nesk	6.5
	, σοσαιττιποσ				••		
Social indicators	1.011	2010	1	2015		2022	
Population growth rate (avera		1.5		1.8		1.4a	
Urban population (% of total p	•	41.6		46.9		51.0¢	
Urban population growth rate		3.9		4.6			
Fertility rate, total (live births		3.6	(50.0	3.6		3.2a	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		58.7 /		64.0 / 57		61.7 / 54.6a	
Population age distribution (0		37.0 /		36.3 / 5.		36.2 / 6.1 a	
International migrant stock (0)		103.8	/ 4.9	101.6 / 4	1.4	109.4 / 4.3 b	
Refugees and others of conce		8.8 n		4.4		5.8 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00)	,	34.3		33.4		29.8a	
Health: Current expenditure (9.7		10.0		8.5¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.40				0.6 P	
Education: Government expen		8.2		9.9i		9.4 i,b	
Education: Primary gross enro			/ 117.5	118.4 / 1	123./4	122.1 / 126.4	ט
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ra			61.50	/		/	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enr			′ 34.0 º	/		/	
Intentional homicide rate (per		14.8		17.7r		11.9 ^b	
Seats held by women in the N	lational Parliament (%)	26.9		41.3		44.2s	
Environment and infras		2010		2015		2022	
Individuals using the Internet		11.6		25.7 i		41.0 i,b	
Research & Development exp	enditure (% of GDP) ^u	0.1 t		0.3 v			
Threatened species (number)		92		105		136	
Forested area (% of land area		8.9		8.5		8.2¢	
CO2 emission estimates (milli		3.2 /	1.5	4.0 / 1.7		3.9 / 1.5¢	
Energy production, primary (Pe		17		21		24 ^c	
Energy supply per capita (Giga		30		34		34¢	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio		984		1 388		170 ^b	
Important sites for terrestrial		83.5		86.2		86.2 ^d	
Net Official Development Ass	ist. received (% of GNI)	2.41		1.26		1.71 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Areas nes I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2007. p 2018. q 2013. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Excluding government. u Partial data. v 2014.

Nauru

Region Micronesia 13ª Population (000, 2022) 13ª Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 633.4ª Capital city Yaren Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 11.3c.d	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	(2) 21 b 100 f) 103.2 y Austr	eptember 1999 ea alian Dollar (AUD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	59	104	135 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	13.6	36.5	1.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 924.8	10 050.4	12 510.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	4.2	2.4	2.4b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	43.6	40.7	36.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f,g	52.2	56.9	61.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		23.0 h,i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	/	49.3 / 78.9	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	100 j	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	101 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	24	- 17	8 d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	2.2	0.9a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	2.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.9	3.8	3.5a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.5 / 56.5	66.0 / 59.0	67.8 / 60.5a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.5 / 2.9	38.5 / 3.4	38.8 / 4.6 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)m,n	0.9 / 9.1	1.8 / 17.7	2.2 / 20.3 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		0.8	1.0 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	26.1	19.8	15.3ª
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)o,p,q	12.7	13.7	9.8 k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1	1.3	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 r.s		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 93.8 ^t	111.6 / 121.3 u	97.1 / 94.2 b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.9 / 63.9 ^t	83.2 / 86.0 u	98.4 / 95.0 k
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.7 / 50.3 s	90.5 / 93.1 4	96.4 / 111.9 k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	5.3	10.5 v
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		54.0 w,i	62.4 r,x
Threatened species (number)	74	80	92
Forested area (% of land area) ^r	0.0	0.0	0.0 k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	58	73 r	68 ^{r,k}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	48.74	26.48	31.22 k

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to Nauru. d 2018. e 2021. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g At producers' prices, h Break in the time series. i 2011. j 2012. k 2019.1 Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Including refugees. o Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. q General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. T Estimate. s. 2007. t 2008. u 2014. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w Population aged 15 years and over. x 2017.

Nepal

Nepai			
Region Southern Asia	UN membership		4 December 1955
Population (000, 2022) 30 548ª	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		47 181 ^b 12.1 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 207.6a Capital city Kathmandu	National currenc		IZ.1ª Vepalese Rupee (NPR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 376.1 c,d	Exchange rate (p		21.4e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 365	23 667	33 079b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	4.0	- 2.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	679.8	876.1	1 135.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	32.2	29.49	26.2 g,b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	15.0	14.6 ^h	13.4 h,b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	52.8	56.0 i	60.4 i,b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	70.2	67.3	64.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	13.3	14.3	15.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	16.5	18.5	20.2b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8 ^j	3.1	5.2 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	79.7 / 87.0	81.6 / 85.5	81.5 / 81.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	•••	104	140 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	83	99	115 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	874	660	1 749 j.e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 116	6 612	16 332 j.e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 242	- 5 952	- 14 583 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 128	2 447	- 5 379 e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^j India 6	8.7 United Sta	ites 10.3	Germany 3.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j India 6	3.1 China	15.7	Indonesia 2.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.7	1.2a
			and the second s
Urban population (% of total population)	16.8	18.6	20.2 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	16.8 3.1	18.6 3.2	20.2 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	3.1	3.2	•••
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1 2.5	3.2 2.2	 2.0a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9	2.0 ° 72.4 / 68.6 ° 28.9 / 9.0 ° 487.6 / 1.7 °
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8	2.0°a 72.4 / 68.6°a 28.9 / 9.0°a 487.6 / 1.7°b 20.2°a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6	 2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7 b 20.2e 20.3a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5	 2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64	 2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2a 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3	 2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2a 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 148.6 / 139.	 2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2a 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9. 143.5 / 140.8d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3 j	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 148.6 / 139.	 2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9.9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3i 41.5 / 43.9j	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 69.4 / 66.3 49.6 / 48.7	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3i 41.5 / 43.9i 3.0	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 148.6 / 139. 69.4 / 66.3 49.6 / 48.7 2.1s	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9.143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3i 41.5 / 43.9j	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 148.6 / 139, 69.4 / 66.3 49.6 / 48.7 2.1 s 29.5	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.6t
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3i 41.5 / 43.9i 3.0 33.2	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 148.6 / 139. 69.4 / 66.3 49.6 / 48.7 2.1s 29.5	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9.9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.6t 2022
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3 [†] 41.5 / 43.9 [†] 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^u	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 148.6 / 139, 69.4 / 66.3 49.6 / 48.7 2.1 s 29.5	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.6t
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3 i 41.5 / 43.9 i 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 u 0.3 v.w	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 148.6 / 139. 69.4 / 66.3 49.6 / 48.7 2.1 s 29.5	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9.9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.6t 2022
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3i 41.5 / 43.9i 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9° 0.3°,w	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 148.6 / 139. 69.4 / 66.3i 49.6 / 48.7i 2.1s 29.5 2015 17.6i 	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.6t 2022 37.7j.b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3 i 41.5 / 43.9 i 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 u 0.3 v.w 93 41.6	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.6 q 3.3 148.6 / 139. 69.4 / 66.3 i 49.6 / 48.7 i 2.1 s 29.5 2015 17.6 i 	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.6t 2022 37.7 j.b 127 41.6d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3i 41.5 / 43.9i 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 u 0.3 v.w 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 148.6 / 139, 69.4 / 66.3i 49.6 / 48.7i 2.1 s 29.5 2015 17.6 i 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9.143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.6t 2022 37.7 i.b 127 41.6d 13.7 / 0.4d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3i 41.5 / 43.9i 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 u 0.3 v.w 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 148.6 / 139. 69.4 / 66.3 49.6 / 48.7 2.1 s 29.5 2015 17.6 j 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9.143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.6t 2022 37.7 j.b 127 41.6d 13.7 / 0.4d 457 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3 [†] 41.5 / 43.9 [†] 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 [‡] 0.3 v.w 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384 16	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 148.6 / 139. 69.4 / 66.3 49.6 / 48.7 2.1s 29.5 2015 17.6 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9.9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.6t 2022 37.7 j.b 127 41.6d 13.7 / 0.4d 457d 21d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3 41.5 / 43.9 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9° 0.3° w 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384 16 603	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 148.6 / 139. 69.4 / 66.3i 49.6 / 48.7i 2.1s 29.5 2015 17.6i 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424 19 539	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9.9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.61 2022 37.7 j.b 127 41.6d 13.7 / 0.4d 457d 21d 230b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.30 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3 141.5 / 43.9 13.0 33.2 2010 7.9 0.3 v.w 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384 16 603 51.7	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 148.6 / 139. 69.4 / 66.3 i 49.6 / 48.7 i 2.1 s 29.5 2015 17.6 i 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424 19 539 51.7	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.61 2022 37.7 j.b 127 41.6d 13.7 / 0.4d 457d 21d 230b 51.7e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3 i 41.5 / 43.9 i 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 u 0.3 v.w 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384 16 603 51.7 5) 37.9 / 27.5	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 49.6 / 48.7i 2.1s 29.5 2015 17.6i 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424 19 539 51.7 32.9 / 23.6	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.6t 2022 37.7 l.b 127 41.6d 13.7 / 0.4d 457d 21d 230b 51.7e 24.7 / 15.7b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.1 2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.30 36.7 4.4 3.6 149.9 / 139.3 56.9 / 58.3 141.5 / 43.9 13.0 33.2 2010 7.9 0.3 v.w 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384 16 603 51.7	3.2 2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 148.6 / 139. 69.4 / 66.3 i 49.6 / 48.7 i 2.1 s 29.5 2015 17.6 i 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424 19 539 51.7	2.0a 72.4 / 68.6a 28.9 / 9.0a 487.6 / 1.7b 20.2e 20.3a 4.4d 0.9b 4.4r 9 143.5 / 140.8d 86.9 / 84.2b 75.0 / 70.5b 33.61 2022 37.7 j.b 127 41.6d 13.7 / 0.4d 457d 21d 230b 51.7e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the municipality. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities includes irrigation and canals. i holudes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Index base: 2014/2015=100. I Merchandise trade data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 16 July. q 2013. r 2018. s 2014. t Data are as as 1 January of reporting year. u December. v Partial data. w Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. x Including arrivals from India.

Netherlands

Region Western Europe Population (000, 2022) 17 564a,b	UN membership of Surface area (km2	2)	10 December 1945 41 543°
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 521.6a,b Capital city Amsterdam d Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 140.3e	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe		98.8 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	846 555 1.3	765 265 2.0	913 865¢ - 3.8¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	50 743.8		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2.0	45 179.0 1.9	53 333.7 ° 1.8 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	21.9	20.2	1.8°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i} Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,j}	76.1	77.9	78.3¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.1	2.3	78.3° 2.0 k,c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.7	16.4	15.8k,c
	79.2	81.2	82.2k,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.0	6.9	3.5 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.7 / 71.2	58.8 / 70.	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	121 f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	109	102°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	492 646	464 697	693 800 f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	439 987	412 644	623 247 f
International trade: Imports (Inflion current US\$)	52 659	52 053	70 554 f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	61 803	48 583	96 623 f
	01 000	10 303	
Major trading partners			2021
	2.7 Belgium	10.7	
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 1:	7.4 China	10.2	Be l gium 9.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.5	0.5	0.3b
Urban population (% of total population)	87.1	90.2	91.9e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.8	1.7	1.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)a	82.7 / 78.8	83.1 / 79.7	7 83.9 / 80.9 b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	17.5 / 22.0	16.6 / 24.1	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 832.5 / 11.0	1 996.3 / 1	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	90.1 m	92.5	107.0 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	3.8	3.2	3.0b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.2	10.3	10.1 e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0	3.5	4.1 c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.3	5.4 n
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.1 / 108.5	102.7 / 10	2.7 106.1 / 106.1 e
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.2 / 122.9	134.6 / 13	2.6 135.2 / 133.6 e
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.4 / 115.4	137.2 / 12	8.6 141.2 / 131.9e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.6	0.6¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.0	37.3	40.70
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.7 p.q	91.7	91.3°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.1	2.30
Threatened species (number)	24	29	82
Forested area (% of land area)	11.1	10.8	10.9 k,e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	172.3 / 10.3	158.6 / 9.3	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	2 979	2 012	1 376e
Energy production, primary (retajoules) ^r	206	177	174e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	10 883	15 007	7 265 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.0	76.2	79.6 ^f
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	97.5 / 97.4	97.5 / 97.5	
op. comy sarcty managed samtation (diban/ruidl /0)	01.0 01.4	01.0 / 01.0	, J1.J J1.J"

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part). b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d Amsterdam is the capital and The Hague is the seat of government. e 2019. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation canals and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Users in the last 12 months. q Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Data exclude Suriname and the Netherlands Antilles (former) s DAC member (DECD).

Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI)s 1.67

New Caledonia

ivew Galeu	Ullia				
Region Melanesia			ation (000, 2022)	290 a,b	
Surface area (km2)	19 100 °		ensity (per km2, 20		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	98.9a,b CFP Franc (XPF)d	Capita	il city il city pop. (000, 20)	Nouméa	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	105.4 ^f	Сарис	ii city pop. (000, 20.	22) 137.0°	
Economic indicators)	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	9 355	8 735	9 709°	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	0.8	0.2°	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	36 900	0.3 32 223	3.6 34 006.3	C
Economy: Agriculture (% of	f Gross Va l ue Added) ^g	1.5	2.1	2.2 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	ross Va l ue Added) ^g	28.3	24.0	23.0°	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA) ^{g,h}	70.2	73.9	74.9¢	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ⁱ	2.6	2.2	1.9℃	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ⁱ	22.0	21.6	20.7 c	
	other sectors (% employed)		76.2	77.5¢	
Unemployment rate (% of I		13.8	14.7	16.3	
Labour force participation r		60.9 /	72.5 58.9 /		.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j		100	106	110 ^f	
Agricultural production ind		86	110	100°	
International trade: exports		1 268	1 239	1 296 i,f	
International trade: imports		3 303	2 529	2 647 ^{i,f}	
International trade: balance		- 2 03			
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (million US\$)	- 1 36) - 1 119	9 - 654 ^k	
Major trading partne					2021
Export partners (% of expo		54.5 R	epub l ic of Korea	16.5 Japan	11.4
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ⁱ France	36.0	Singapore	14.9 Australia	13.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^a	1.8	0.3	1.1 b	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	67.1	69.4	71.1	
Urban population growth ra		2.5	2.1	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live birt		2.2	2.1	2.0 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	,	82.6 /	74.3 82.7 /	74.9 84.6 / 77	.5 ^b
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)a	25.8 /	11.3 24.1 /	12.6 22.2 / 15	.8b
International migrant stock		61.2 /			.6¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1		14.0	12.2	9.4b	
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.)	3.2 n	•••	•••	
Environment and infi	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Intern	net (per 100 inhabitants) i	42.0	74.0	82.00	
Threatened species (number	er)	415	493	936	
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ⁱ	45.9	45.9	45.81	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1	2	21	
Energy supply per capita (G	• , .	183	226	2321	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	ationa l borders (000) ^p	99	114	31 c	

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. e 2018. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Including restaurants and hotels. i Estimate, j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k 2016. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2009. o 2017. p Including nationals residing abroad.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 27.9

		Ne	w Zealand
Region Oceania Population (000, 2022) 5 185a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 19.6a.b Capital city Wellington Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 413.0 d	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 268 100 f) 98. y Ne	October 1945 3 107° 3 a,b w Zealand Dollar (NZD) e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	146 518	178 064	212 044¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	4.4	- 0.3 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	33 527.6	38 587.8	43 972.1 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	7.1	4.9	6.3 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	23.0	23.1	22.3°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	69.9	72.0	71.5°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.7	6.1	5.6 j,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.6	21.6	19.4 j,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.6	72.3	75.1 j.c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.6	5.4	3.9i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.6 / 74.1	63.4 / 74.4	64.7 / 74.9 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	108	121 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	101	103¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	31 393	34 357	73 366 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 616	36 528	49 882 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	777	- 2 171	23 484 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 429	- 4 686	- 14 214 e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) China	31.1 Australia	a 12.8	United States 10.8
Import partners (% of imports) China	23.7 Australia	a 11.3	United States 8.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.9	1.7	0.8 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	86.2	86.3	86.6d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.2	2.0	1.8 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	83.0 / 79.2	83.7 / 80.1	84.7 / 81.3 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	20.9 / 18.3	20.0 / 20.0	18.7 / 22.2 b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	947.4 / 21.7	1 039.7 / 22.5	1 381.7 / 28.7 c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5 m	1.6	2.4 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	5.0	4.4	3.5 ^b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.6	9.3	9.7 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6	3.0	3.6°
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	6.3	6.0 n
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.3 / 101.0	98.2 / 97.7	101.8 / 101.6 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.8 / 116.4	118.1 / 111.5	126.5 / 119.9 d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	144.6 / 130.7	138.6 / 122.9	158.3 / 142.4 d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0	2.6 d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.6	31.4	49.20
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022

Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI)^r 0.34c a For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods, j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2009. q Provisional data. r DAC member (OECD).

80.5

13P

153

37.4

775

192

2 435

45.4

31.0 / 7.0

85.2

12

197

37.4

784

207

3 039

46.2

32.0 / 6.8

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)

CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

91.5¢

1 4 q,d

276

37.5d

744 d 201 d

948c

46.2e

33.7 / 6.5 c

Nicaragua

ivicarayua					
Population (000, 2022) 6 94		UN membership o Surface area (km2	2)	24 October 1945 130 374 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 57.7		Sex ratio (m per 1		97.1ª	
Capital city Man Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 05	agua 5.5¢	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Cordoba Oro (NIO) 35.5 ^d	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (mill	ion current US\$)	8 759	12 757	12 621 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const	. 2015 prices)	4.4	4.8	- 2.0 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 503.9	2 049.8	1 905.3 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross	Va l ue Added) ^e	18.7	17.8	17.5 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Val	ue Added) ^e	24.2	28.5	27.8b	
Economy: Services and other activ	ity (% of GVA)e	57.0	53.7	54.7 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of e	mployed) f	29.4	31.0	30.6b	
Employment in industry (% of emp	loyed) ^f	18.4	17.6	15.6 ^b	
Employment in services & other se	ectors (% employed)f	52.2	51.4	53.8b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour f	orce)	7.8	4.7	5.7 f	
Labour force participation rate (fer	male/male pop. %) ^f	44.4 / 84.2	48.4 / 83.0	0 47.4 / 81.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=1	00)	100	137	177 d	
Agricultural production index (2014)	4-2016=100)	89	98	134 ^b	
International trade: exports (millio	n current US\$)	1 848	4 667	6 495 ^d	
International trade: imports (millio	n current US\$)	4 191	5 866	9 826 ^d	
International trade: balance (millio	n current US\$)	- 2 343	- 1 199	- 3 331 d	
Balance of payments, current acco	unt (million US\$)	- 777	- 1 260	958b	
Major trading partners					2021
Export partners (% of exports)	United States 56	.5 Mexico	11.8	B El Salvador	5.9
Import partners (% of imports)	United States 24	.9 China	12.5		8.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average a		1.5	1.4	1.4ª	
Urban population (% of total popu		56.9	57.9	58.8 c	
Urban population growth rate (ave		1.6	1.5	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per v		2.6	2.5	2.3 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/r		75.1 / 68.9	75.9 / 70.		
Population age distribution (0-14/6	,	34.4 / 5.9	32.1 / 6.8	29.7 / 7.9a	
International migrant stock (000/%		37.3 / 0.6	40.3 / 0.6	42.2 / 0.6 b	
Refugees and others of concern to		0.1 i	0.4	1.0 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live		20.0	16.3	12.3a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of		7.7	8.0	8.4 c	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.7	0.9	1.7 k	
Education: Government expenditure		4.5	4.1	3.4 f,c	
Education: Primary gross enrol. rat		120.1 / 121.1	/	/	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (78.0 / 69.1	/	/	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ra		64.4 / 50.6	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100		13.5	8.4	7.9¢	
Seats held by women in the Natio	nal Parliament (%)	20.7	39.1	50.6	
Environment and infrastru		2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per		10.0	19.7	45.2b	
Research & Development expendit	ture (% of GDP)	•••	0.1 m	•••	
Threatened species (number)		121	141	244	
Forested area (% of land area)		34.8	32.5	29.1 ^c	
CO2 emission estimates (million to	ons/tons per capita)	4.7 / 0.7	5.5 / 0.8	5.4 / 0.7 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajo		69	88	96°	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoul		22	26	26°	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national I	oorders (000) ⁿ	1 011	1 386	384b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodi	iversity protected (%)	68.1	69.7	69.7 d	
Pop. using safely managed drinkin		CC C / 21 O	07.2 / 20.1	07.0 / 00 F h	
Net Official Development Assist, r		6.00	67.2 / 38.1 3.69	6 67.3 / 38.5 b 4.89 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December, j Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31), k 2018. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Higher Education only. n Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) /	20 September 1960 1 267 000 ^b 102.9 ^a CFA Franc, BCEAO (XO 579.2 ^e	F)¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 631	9 677	13 741 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.7	4.8	3.6b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	463.5	483.8	567.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	39.5	34.7	40.5b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	20.9	24.1	21.3b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	39.7	41.2	38.2b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	77.1	75.9	74.8 ^b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	7.5	7.4	7.2 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	15.4	16.7	18.0 ^b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	0.8	0.5	0.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	68.8 / 90.5	62.3 / 85.	1 62.0 / 84.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^I		107 k,m	102 n,d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	102	129 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	479	790	4 444 j.e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 273	2 458	4 064 j.e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 794	- 1 669	380 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 137	- 1 486	- 1 816 ^b	
Major trading partners				2021
	3.5 France	17.1	Mali	8.7
	2.3 China	18.4		6.6
harden harden				
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	3.9	3.7a	
Urban population (% of total population)	16.2	16.2	16.5 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^p	3.7 7.5	3.9	6.7a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		7.2		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.0 / 57.7	62.1 / 60.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.1 / 3.8 126.5 / 0.8	49.1 / 3.9 253.0 / 1.3		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.31	202.2	3 348.1 / 1.4 ⁵ 611.6 ^e	
		50.4	40.1a	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	61.8 5.0	5.3	40.1° 5.7d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0s	~0.0	~0.0b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	4.5	3.5 j,d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDF) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.9 / 69.2	65.6 / 77.		
Education: Frimary gross enfort ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	10.7 / 15.3	17.0 / 23.		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.1 / 5.5	8.7 / 11.0		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		4.44	3.1 / 13.0	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.7	13.3	25.9 v	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8j	2.5 j	10.2 w,t	
Threatened species (number)	26	31	43	
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0	0.9	0.9d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 0.1	2.8 / 0.1	3.0 / 0.1 d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	56	100	112 j.d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4	5	5 j,d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	74	135	85 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.4	23.4	54.7e	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	33.4 / 7.7	38.0 / 9.5	43.0 / 10.8 b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.95	8.55	14.66 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes pirrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Index base: 2008=100. I WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. m Niamey n Index base: 2014=100. o Areas nes p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. q Including refugees. r Data as at the end of December. s 2009. t 2017. u 2012. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w Population aged 15 years and over.

Nigeria

Region Western Africa	UN membership		October 1960
Population (000, 2022) 218 541 a	Surface area (kr		768b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 240.0a Capital city Abuja	Sex ratio (m per National curren		.z ° ra (NGN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 3 095.1 c,d	Exchange rate (
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	363 360	494 583	429 899b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	2.7	- 1.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 292.4	2 730.4	2 085.5b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	23.9	20.9	24.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	25.3	20.4	28.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h	50.8	58.8	47.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	41.4	36.9	34.7b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	10.3	12.2	12.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.4	50.9	53.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.8 ⁱ	4.3	9.6 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	56.8 / 63.9	50.8 / 59.5	48.4 / 59.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	159	354 k,l
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	99	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	86 568	48 433	47 232 1
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	44 235	33 831	52 0681
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	42 333	14 602	- 4 837 ^I
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13 111	- 15 439	- 16 976 ^b
Major trading partners			202
_ · _ · .	16.4 Spain	n 11.8	France 6.3
	24.7 Netherla		India 8.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	2.5	2.4a
Urban population (% of total population)	43.5	47.8	51.2d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)m	4.8	4.6	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.0	5.6	5.1 a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	51.4 / 50.5	52.2 / 51.5	54.0 / 53.3a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.3 / 4.9	44.3 / 4.8	43.0 / 4.7 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	990.5 / 0.6	1 199.1 / 0.7	1 308.6 / 0.6 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.6 P	1 510.2	2 847.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			
	86.4	81.6	71.9a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	86.4 3.3	81.6 3.6	71.9a 3.0d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			
	3.3	3.6	3.0 d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3 0.49	3.6 0.4r	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 i 41.2 / 47.2	3.6 0.4 r 89.4 / 90.8 t	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 i 41.2 / 47.2	3.6 0.4 ^r 89.4 / 90.8 ^t 44.7 / 48.8	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s 42.4 / 44.6 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 i 41.2 / 47.2	3.6 0.4 r 89.4 / 90.8 t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s 42.4 / 44.6 ^s 35.2 / 38.1 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.3 0.44 81.0 / 89.1 [†] 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5	3.6 0.4 r 89.4 / 90.8 t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s 42.4 / 44.6 ^s 35.2 / 38.1 ^s 22.0 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 ¹ 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0 2010 11.5	3.6 0.4 r 89.4 / 90.8 t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7	3.0 d 0.4 s 86.5 / 88.4 s 42.4 / 44.6 s 35.2 / 38.1 s 22.0 d 3.6 u
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 [†] 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0	3.6 0.4 ^r 89.4 / 90.8 ^t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7 2015	3.0 d 0.4 s 86.5 / 88.4 s 42.4 / 44.6 s 35.2 / 38.1 s 22.0 d 3.6 u
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 ¹ 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0 2010 11.5	3.6 0.4 ^r 89.4 / 90.8 ^t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7 2015	3.0 d 0.4 s 86.5 / 88.4 s 42.4 / 44.6 s 35.2 / 38.1 s 22.0 d 3.6 u 2022 35.5 b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 ¹ 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0 2010 11.5 0.1 v.w	3.6 0.4 ^r 89.4 / 90.8 ^t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7 2015 24.5 	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s 42.4 / 44.6 ^s 35.2 / 38.1 ^s 22.0 ^d 3.6 ^u 2022 35.5 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 ⁱ 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0 2010 11.5 0.1 v.w 297 25.5 89.0 / 0.4	3.6 0.4r 89.4 / 90.8t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7 2015 24.5 333 24.6 121.8 / 0.5	3.0 d 0.4 s 86.5 / 88.4 s 42.4 / 44.6 s 35.2 / 38.1 s 22.0 d 3.6 u 2022 35.5 b 455 23.9 d 131.8 / 0.5 d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) i Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) i	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 ¹ 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0 2010 11.5 0.1 vw 297 25.5	3.6 0.4r 89.4 / 90.8t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7 2015 24.5 333 24.6	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s 42.4 / 44.6 ^s 35.2 / 38.1 ^s 22.0 ^d 3.6 ^u 2022 35.5 ^b 455 23.9 ^d 131.8 / 0.5 ^d 10 795 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) i Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 ¹ 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0 2010 11.5 0.1 v.w 297 25.5 89.0 / 0.4 10.591 34	3.6 0.4r 89.4 / 90.8t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7 2015 24.5 333 24.6 121.8 / 0.5 10 634 33	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s 42.4 / 44.6 ^s 35.2 / 38.1 ^s 22.0 ^d 3.6 ^u 2022 35.5 ^b 455 23.9 ^d 131.8 / 0.5 ^d 10 795 ^d 33 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 ¹ 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0 2010 11.5 0.1 v.w 297 25.5 89.0 / 0.4 10 591 34 1 555	3.6 0.4r 89.4 / 90.8t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7 2015 24.5 333 24.6 121.8 / 0.5 10 634 33 1 255	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s 42.4 / 44.6 ^s 35.2 / 38.1 ^s 22.0 ^d 3.6 ^u 2022 35.5 ^b 455 23.9 ^d 131.8 / 0.5 ^d 10 795 ^d 33 ^d 1 889 ^x
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) i Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 ¹ 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0 2010 11.5 0.1 v.w 297 25.5 89.0 / 0.4 10.591 34	3.6 0.4r 89.4 / 90.8t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7 2015 24.5 333 24.6 121.8 / 0.5 10 634 33 1 255 79.9	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s 42.4 / 44.6 ^s 35.2 / 38.1 ^s 22.0 ^d 3.6 ^u 2022 35.5 ^b 455 23.9 ^d 131.8 / 0.5 ^d 10 795 ^d 33 ^d 1 889 ^x 79.9 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Entertional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural,	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 ¹ 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0 2010 11.5 0.1 vw 297 25.5 89.0 / 0.4 10 591 34 1 555 79.9 %) 23.5 / 13.7	3.6 0.4r 89.4 / 90.8t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7 2015 24.5 333 24.6 121.8 / 0.5 10 634 33 1 255 79.9 24.4 / 15.7	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s 42.4 / 44.6 ^s 35.2 / 38.1 ^s 22.0 ^d 3.6 ^u 2022 35.5 ^b 455 23.9 ^d 131.8 / 0.5 ^d 10 795 ^d 33 ^d 1 889 ^x 79.9 ^l 25.4 / 17.7 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)! Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of I and area)! CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.3 0.49 81.0 / 89.1 ¹ 41.2 / 47.2 38.4 / 44.5 7.0 2010 11.5 0.1 v.w 297 25.5 89.0 / 0.4 10 591 34 1 555 79.9	3.6 0.4r 89.4 / 90.8t 44.7 / 48.8 41.6 / 46.3 6.7 2015 24.5 333 24.6 121.8 / 0.5 10 634 33 1 255 79.9	3.0 ^d 0.4 ^s 86.5 / 88.4 ^s 42.4 / 44.6 ^s 35.2 / 38.1 ^s 22.0 ^d 3.6 ^u 2022 35.5 ^b 455 23.9 ^d 131.8 / 0.5 ^d 10 795 ^d 33 ^d 1 889 ^x 79.9 ^l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Data refers to the urban agglomeration. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Rural and urban areas. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I 2021. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens, o Including refugees. p Data as at the end of December. q 2009. r 2013. s 2018. t 2014. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Excluding business enterprise. w 2007. x 2016.

Niue

b,

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2022)	2a,b
Surface area (km2)	260 c	Pop. density (per km2, 2022)	7.4a,
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	88.4 a,b	Capital city	Alofi
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	0.7 d
Exchange rate (ner LIS\$)	1 5 e		

Exchange rate (per 05\$) 1.5°			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	97	100°
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)b	0.2	1.2	0.3a
Urban population (% of total population)	38.7	42.6	45.5 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	1.2	1.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.9	2.7	2.4a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	70.5 / 66.6	71.6 / 68.7	72.9 / 69.5a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	26.2 / 16.6	27.0 / 18.6	26.1 / 21.0a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.6 / 36.3	0.6 / 36.5	0.6 / 36.3 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	27.4	23.9	19.4ª
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h,i,j	15.5	8.7	5.3 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 ^k	•••	•••
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 103.5	127.8 / 127.7	138.8 / 138.3 c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.8 / 82.9	109.4 / 89.5	129.7 / 128.6°
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	80.0 / 88.6	165.9 / 167.6 c
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^m	77.0	79.6 ⁿ	
Threatened species (number)	43	50	61
Forested area (% of land area)	72.2	72.4	72.5 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 m,f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	53	64	66 m,f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)°	6	8	1 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	95.3	95.3	95.3 e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **b** For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. **c** 2020. **d** 2018. **e** 2021. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **i** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July, **j** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country, **k** 2008. **I** 2005. **m** Estimate. **n** 2011. **o** Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand.

North Macedonia

North Macedonia			
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2022) 2 094ª	UN membership d Surface area (km2	25 713	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 84.0 ^a Capital city Skopje	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency		MKD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 589.8¢	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 407	10 065	12 264 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	3.9	- 4.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 542.9	4 840.3	5 886.5b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	11.7	11.1	10.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	24.4	27.4	21.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	63.9	61.5	67.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.6 i	17.9	15.1 ^{i,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.3 i	30.5	31.4 ^{i,b}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	51.1 ⁱ	51.6	53.5 ^{i,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	32.0	26.1	16.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	42.9 / 68.6	43.5 / 67.4	43.5 / 64.4 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	110	118 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	102	102b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 351	4 530	8 145 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 474	6 427	11 696 i,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 123	- 1 897	- 3 551 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 198	- 193	- 479 ^d
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ¹ Germany 47	.2 Serbia	7.9	Bu l garia 4.7
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ United Kingdom 15	.6 Germany	10.7	Serbia 7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	0.1	- 0.5a
Urban population (% of total population)	57.1	57.4	58.2°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)j	- 0.1	0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.4a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.5 / 72.8	78.2 / 73.8	76.2 / 71.7a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.5 / 16.5	17.1 / 18.6	16.0 / 21.3a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	129.7 / 6.3	130.7 / 6.3	131.3 / 6.3 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3 k	1.6	3.7 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	6.8	6.9	4.9a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	6.3	7.3 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7	2.9	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.7 / 88.0	94.0 / 93.7	98.1 / 98.31
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.0 / 83.3	81.2 / 82.6	79.1 / 80.8 l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.6 / 77.1	78.1 / 79.5	70.3 / 73.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1	1.2	1.2°
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.1 32.5		
		1.2	1.2¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.5	1.2 33.3	1.2° 41.7 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	32.5 2010	1.2 33.3 2015	1.2° 41.7 ^m 2022
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	32.5 2010 51.9 ⁿ	1.2 33.3 2015 70.4°	1.2° 41.7 ^m 2022 81.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	32.5 2010 51.9n 0.2	1.2 33.3 2015 70.4° 0.4	1.2° 41.7 m 2022 81.4 b 0.4 b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	32.5 2010 51.9° 0.2 90	1.2 33.3 2015 70.4° 0.4 100	1.2° 41.7 m 2022 81.4 b 0.4 b 148
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	32.5 2010 51.9° 0.2 90 38.1	1.2 33.3 2015 70.4° 0.4 100 39.4	1.2° 41.7° 2022 81.4° 0.4° 148 39.7°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	32.5 2010 51.9° 0.2 90 38.1 8.5 / 4.0	1.2 33.3 2015 70.4° 0.4 100 39.4 7.3 / 3.4	1.2° 41.7° 2022 81.4° 0.4° 148 39.7° 7.3 / 3.4°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	32.5 2010 51.9 ⁿ 0.2 90 38.1 8.5 / 4.0 68	1.2 33.3 2015 70.4° 0.4 100 39.4 7.3 / 3.4 58	1.2° 41.7° 2022 81.4° 0.4° 148 39.7° 7.3/3.4° 51°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	32.5 2010 51.9 ⁿ 0.2 90 38.1 8.5 / 4.0 68 58	1.2 33.3 2015 70.4° 0.4 100 39.4 7.3 / 3.4 58	1.2° 41.7° 2022 81.4b 0.4b 148 39.7° 7.3 / 3.4b 51° 58°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	32.5 2010 51.9n 0.2 90 38.1 8.5 / 4.0 68 58 262 24.4	1.2 33.3 2015 70.4° 0.4 100 39.4 7.3 / 3.4 58 56 486	1.2° 41.7° 2022 81.4b 0.4b 148 39.7° 7.3 / 3.4b 51° 58° 118b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2018. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 15 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months.

2.09

2.20

2.39b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Northern Mariana Islands

Region		onesia		lation (000, 2		50a,b	
Surface area (km2)	457°			density (per	,,	108.4ª,b	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		o ll ar (USD)		al city al city pop. (Garapan 4.0d	
		oliai (OSD)				***	
Economic indicators	•		2010		2015	2022	
Unemployment rate (% of	labour fo	orce)	11.2	e,f	•••		
Labour force participation	rate (fen	nale/male pop. %)	66.6 / 77.6 e,f		/	/	
International trade: exports	s (mi ll ior	n current US\$) ^g	1 453	3	1 685	2 011 ^h	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)g		2 867	7	4 215	6 690 h		
International trade: balanc	e (mi ll io	n current US\$)	- 1 4	149	- 2 530 g	- 4 678 ^h	
Major trading partne	ers						2021
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^g	Republic of Korea	42.7	Iceland	22.4	Other Asia, nes	11.3
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^g	Singapore	52.4	Japan	15.5	Republic of Korea	15.0
Social indicators			2010)	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (av	erage ar	nnua l %) ^a	- 5.5		- 0.7	0.5 b	
Urban population (% of tot	al popul	lation)	90.9		91.4	91.7 i	
Urban population growth re	ate (ave	rage annual %) ^j	- 3.1		0.2	***	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per v	voman) ^a	2.9		2.5	2.1 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	ma l es/n	nales, years) ^a	79.4	/ 75.8	78.8 / 75.3	79.5 / 75.9b	
Population age distribution	(0-14/6	60+ years old, %)a	27.3	/ 6.0	24.2 / 9.9	21.2 / 18.8 b	
International migrant stock	(000/%	of total pop.)	24.2	/ 44.8	21.6 / 38.8	21.8 / 38.0°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 l ive	e births) ^a	5.7		7.3	5.9b	
Environment and inf	rastru	cture indicators	2010)	2015	2022	
Threatened species (numb	er)		85		99	109	
Forested area (% of land a	rea)		65.9		64.1	53.0 i	
Energy supply per capita (0	igajou l e	es) ^g	138		139	134 ⁱ	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ationa l b	oorders (000)k	375		475	87 c	
Important sites for terrestr	ia l biodi	versity protected (%) 40.6		40.6	40.6 h	

a For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d 2010. e Population aged 16 years and over. f Break in the time series. g Estimate. h 2021. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Arrivals by air.

Norway

Hortray				
Region Northern Europe	UN membership o		27 November 1945	
Population (000, 2022) 5 434 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 17.9 a,b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		323 772 c 101.9 a,b	
Capital city Oslo	National currency		Norwegian Krone (NOK))
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 026.8d	Exchange rate (pe		8.8e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	428 757	385 802	362 522 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	2.0	- 0.8 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	87 754.3	74 194.9	66 870.7 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.8	1.7	2.1 ^c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	39.0	34.8	29.4¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	59.2	63.4	68.5 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.5	2.0	2.0 j.c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.7	20.1	19.1 j.c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	77.8	77.9	78.9j,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.5	4.3	4.8j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.8 / 69.6	62.3 / 67.7		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	126e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	100	100¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	130 657	103 785	161 687 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	77 330	76 399	99 193 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	53 327	27 386	62 493 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	50 258	31 106	73 459 e	
Major trading partners				2021
	0.5 Germany	19.1		7.9
Import partners (% of imports) China 1	3.2 Sweden	11.3	Germany	11.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.3	0.9	0.7a	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	79.1	81.1	82.6 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b,k	1.4	1.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.9	1.7	1.5a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)b	83.2 / 78.8	84.1 / 80.4	85.1 / 81.7 a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	18.8 / 21.0	18.0 / 21.9	16.7 / 24.2 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b	524.6 / 10.7	746.4 / 14.	,	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	55.91	54.9	50.4 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2.8	2.3	1.9ª	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.9	10.1	10.5 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.1	4.4	5.0 ℃	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	7.6	7.6 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.2 / 98.9	99.8 / 100.	·	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.7 / 113.5	113.2 / 11		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	124.1 / 127.8	122.1 / 12	·	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.5	0.6¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.6	39.6	45.0 n	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	93.40	96.8p	97.0¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.9	2.3℃	
Threatened species (number)	36	44	134	
Forested area (% of land area)	33.1	33.2	33.3 d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	40.7 / 8.2	38.7 / 7.3	36.8 / 6.7 €	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^b	8 672	8 689	8 188 ^d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) b	277	234	216 ^d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 767 9	5 361 r	1 397 ^{r,c}	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.0	53.6	56.5 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands, c. 2020, d. 2019, e. 2021, f. Excludes irrigation canals, and landscaping care. g. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h. Excludes publishing activities, Includes irrigation and canals. i. Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods, j. Estimate. k. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, I Data as at the end of December. m. 2018. n. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o. Population aged 16 to 74 years. p. Users in the last 3 months. q. Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. r. Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. s. DAC member (OECD).

1.41

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s

Oman

			Ulliali
Region	UN membership of Surface area (km. Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 309 00 f) 155 , Ria	Omani (OMR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 913	68 400	63 368 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	4.6	- 2.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 712.6	16 028.6	12 408.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	1.4	1.9	2.2 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f	62.6	50.6	50.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	36.0	47.5	47.0b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.2	4.99	4.4 g,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	36.9	33.6g	32.8 g,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.0	61.49	62.7 g,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁹	4.0	3.4	3.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	27.8 / 84.9	29.5 / 87.6	30.2 / 86.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	114e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	101	153 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	36 600	35 686	43 092 g,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	19 775	29 007	24 633 g,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 825	6 679	18 460 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 634	- 10 954	- 8 660 b
Major trading partners			2021
	9.2 India	10.0	Republic of Korea 4.9
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ United Arab Emirates 3	B.O China	10.1	India 7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015 5.1	2022 1.4a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	11.2	5.1	1.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	11.2 75.2	5.1 81.4	1.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	11.2 75.2 4.6	5.1 81.4 8.0	1.4ª 85.4 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0	1.4ª 85.4 ^d 2.6 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j}	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Li} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2.372.8 / 46.5 ^b 0.6° 8.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6° 8.6ª 4.19.d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 ^k 10.0 2.8 1.9	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6° 8.6ª 4.19.d 1.8b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 m	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0°	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6° 8.6° 4.19.d 1.8b 5.49.d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 m 100.8 / 105.4 m	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0° 110.7 / 106.0	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6ª 8.6ª 4.19.d 1.8b 5.49.d 107.8 / 101.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 ^k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 ^m 100.8 / 105.4 ^m 97.2 / 102.3 ^m	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0° 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6ª 8.6ª 4.1 u.d 1.8b 5.4 u.d 107.8 / 101.4b 102.6 / 111.6b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^[1] Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 m 100.8 / 105.4 m 97.2 / 102.3 m 92.8 / 93.1 m	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2.372.8 / 46.5b 0.6ª 8.6ª 4.1ud 1.8b 5.4ud 107.8 / 101.4b 102.6 / 111.6b 96.5 / 130.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Grownment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 m 100.8 / 105.4 m 97.2 / 102.3 m 92.8 / 93.1 m 1.6	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0n 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6 0.4	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6° 8.6ª 4.19.d 1.8b 5.49.d 107.8 / 101.4b 102.6 / 111.6b 96.5 / 130.5b 0.3b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^[1] Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 m 100.8 / 105.4 m 97.2 / 102.3 m 92.8 / 93.1 m 1.6 0.0	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0° 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6 0.4 1.2	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6° 8.6ª 4.1ud 1.8b 5.4ud 107.8 / 101.4b 102.6 / 111.6b 96.5 / 130.5b 0.3b 2.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^[1] Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 m 100.8 / 105.4 m 97.2 / 102.3 m 92.8 / 93.1 m 1.6 0.0	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0° 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6 0.4 1.2	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2372.8 / 46.5 ^b 0.6ª 8.6ª 4.1ud 1.8b 5.4y.d 107.8 / 101.6 ^b 96.5 / 130.5 ^b 0.3 ^b 2.3° 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 m 100.8 / 105.4 m 97.2 / 102.3 m 92.8 / 93.1 m 1.6 0.0 2010 35.8 P	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1.856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0n 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6 0.4 1.2 2015 73.59	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6e 8.6ª 4.19.d 1.8b 5.49.d 107.8 / 101.4b 102.6 / 111.6b 96.5 / 130.5b 0.3b 2.3° 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 2.9.3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2m 100.8 / 105.4m 97.2 / 102.3m 92.8 / 93.1m 1.6 0.0 2010 35.8P	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0n 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6 0.4 1.2 2015 73.59 0.3	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6e 8.6ª 4.19.d 1.8b 5.4y.d 107.8 / 101.4b 102.6 / 111.6b 96.5 / 130.5b 0.3b 2.3° 2022 95.2b 0.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2m 100.8 / 105.4m 97.2 / 102.3 m 92.8 / 93.1 m 1.6 0.0 2010 35.8P 79	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0° 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6 0.4 1.2 2015 73.5 9 0.3	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6ª 8.6ª 4.19.d 1.8b 5.49.d 107.8 / 101.4b 102.6 / 111.6b 96.5 / 130.5b 0.3b 2.3° 2022 95.2b 0.4b 142
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2m 100.8 / 105.4m 97.2 / 102.3m 92.8 / 93.1m 1.6 0.0 2010 35.8p 79 -0.0	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0° 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6 0.4 1.2 2015 73.5° 0.3 90 -0.0	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6ª 8.6ª 4.1 u.d 1.8b 5.4 u.d 107.8 / 101.4b 102.6 / 111.6b 96.5 / 130.5b 0.3³ 2.3° 2022 95.2b 0.4b 142 -0.0 u.d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 m 100.8 / 105.4 m 97.2 / 102.3 m 92.8 / 93.1 m 1.6 0.0 2010 35.8 P 79 ~0.0 42.8 / 14.0	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0° 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6 0.4 1.2 2015 73.59 0.3 90 -0.0 64.2 / 14.9	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6° 8.6ª 4.1 g.d 1.8b 5.4 g.d 107.8 / 101.4b 102.6 / 111.6b 96.5 / 130.5b 0.3b 2.3° 2022 95.2b 0.4b 142 -0.0 g.d 69.5 / 13.9d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)*i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 m 100.8 / 105.4 m 97.2 / 102.3 m 92.8 / 93.1 m 1.6 0.0 2010 35.8 P 79 ~0.0 42.8 / 14.0 2 793	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1 856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0° 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6 0.4 1.2 2015 73.59 0.3 90 -0.0 64.2 / 14.9 3 228	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5 ^b 0.6ª 8.6ª 4.1ud 1.8b 5.4ud 107.8 / 101.4 ^b 102.6 / 111.6 ^b 96.5 / 130.5 ^b 0.3 ^b 2.3° 2022 95.2 ^b 0.4 ^b 142 -0.09.d 69.5 / 13.9 ^d 3 448 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.2 75.2 4.6 2.9 78.5 / 74.6 26.9 / 3.9 816.2 / 26.8 0.1 k 10.0 2.8 1.9 4.2 m 100.8 / 105.4 m 97.2 / 102.3 m 92.8 / 93.1 m 1.6 0.0 2010 35.8 P 79 ~0.0 42.8 / 14.0	5.1 81.4 8.0 3.0 79.5 / 76.3 22.3 / 3.9 1856.2 / 43.5 0.4 9.6 4.3 2.1 5.0° 110.7 / 106.0 102.4 / 104.2 98.3 / 98.6 0.4 1.2 2015 73.59 0.3 90 -0.0 64.2 / 14.9	1.4ª 85.4d 2.6ª 76.0 / 72.4ª 27.0 / 4.5ª 2 372.8 / 46.5b 0.6° 8.6ª 4.1 g.d 1.8b 5.4 g.d 107.8 / 101.4b 102.6 / 111.6b 96.5 / 130.5b 0.3b 2.3° 2022 95.2b 0.4b 142 -0.0 g.d 69.5 / 13.9d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to Muscat governorate. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2009. n 2013. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 5 years and over.

- 0.04

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 19.8

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

23.3e

22.8

Pakistan

r akistaii					
	Southern Asia	UN membership o		30 September 1947	
	235 825 a	Surface area (km2		796 095 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 3 Capital city I:	805.9ª s l amabad	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		101.8ª Pakistan Rupee (PKR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1		Exchange rate (pe		76.5 ^d	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	174 508	267 035	257 829b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, co		1.6	4.7	0.5 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		972.6	1 339.0	1 167.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gro	oss Value Added)e,f	24.3	25.1	24.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross		20.6	20.1	19.0b	
Economy: Services and other a		55.1	54.9	56.7 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of		43.4	41.0	35.9 i,b	
Employment in industry (% of e	' '	21.4	24.0	25.8 ^{i,b}	
Employment in services & other		35.2	35.0	38.3 i,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labo		0.6	3.6	4.2i	
Labour force participation rate		22.0 / 78.6	23.9 / 78.8	21.0 / 78.5 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (201		100j	145	219d	
Agricultural production index (2		81	99	114b	
International trade: exports (mi		21 413	22 089	28 795 d	
International trade: exports (mi		37 537	43 990	72 892 d	
International trade: imports (m International trade: balance (m		- 16 124	- 21 901	- 44 096 d	
	.,	- 10 124	- 21901	- 12 262 d	
Balance of payments, current a	account (million 034)	- 1 304	- 2 003	- 12 202 ^u	
Major trading partners					2021
Export partners (% of exports)	United States 21.		10.5	United Kingdom	7.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China 28.	3 United Arab Em	nirates 10.1	Indonesia	5.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average		2.2	1.2	2.0a	
Urban population (% of total p	opu l ation)	35.0	36.0	36.9¢	
Urban population (% of total pour Urban population growth rate (35.0 2.6	36.0 2.7	36.9¢	
Urban population growth rate (Fertility rate, total (live births p	average annua l %) ^k per woman)	2.6 4.3	2.7 3.9	 3.4ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annua l %) ^k per woman)	2.6	2.7	•••	
Urban population growth rate (Fertility rate, total (live births p	average annual %) ^k per woman) es/males, years)	2.6 4.3	2.7 3.9	 3.4ª	
Urban population growth rate (Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (female	average annual %) ^k ber woman) es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5	3.4a 68.9 / 64.1a 36.6 / 6.8a	
Urban population growth rate (Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-	average annual %) ^k per woman) es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) ¹	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0	3.4a 68.9 / 64.1a 36.6 / 6.8a	
Urban population growth rate (Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00	average annual %) k per woman) es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1.	3.4 ^a 68.9 / 64.1 ^a 36.6 / 6.8 ^a 8 3 276.6 / 1.5 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer	average annual %) k per woman) es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 00/% of total pop.) on the UNHCR (000) live births)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 440.0	3.4 ^a 68.9 / 64.1 ^a 36.6 / 6.8 ^a 8 3 276.6 / 1.5 ^b 1 547.7 ^d	
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Urban population growth rate (Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00) Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 p Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expend Education: Frimary gross enrol. rat Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rat Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infrast Individuals using the Internet (Research & Development expe Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (millic Energy production, primary (Pe Energy supply per capita (Giga) Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation	average annual %) k per woman) pes/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) in to the UNHCR (000) live births) po of GDP) no pop.) pop.) pratio (f/m per 100 pop.	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 28.8 / 37.3 21.8 / 29.0 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 9.68 109 5.3 140.3 / 0.7 2 2552 17 907	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 440.0 62.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 27.4 / 36.2 4.8 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 94 129 5.1 163.3 / 0.8 2 302 17 966 ¹	3.4° 68.9 / 64.1° 36.6 / 6.8° 8 3 276.6 / 1.5° 1 547.7° 51.8° 3.4° 1.1° 2.5° 89.2 / 101.3° 41.6 / 47.9° 34.0 / 39.7° 3.8° 20.5° 2022 25.0° 0.2° 221 4.9° 188.4 / 0.8° 2 366° 18°	
Urban population growth rate (Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expenditure) Education: Primary gross enrol. rate Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rate Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rate Entertional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infrast Individuals using the Internet (Research & Development expe Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (millic Energy production, primary (gross) Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation Important sites for terrestrial b	average annual %) k per woman) es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.] n n to the UNHCR (000) live births) eop. live births) eop. lititure (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) lititure (% of GDP) lititure (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) la ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) lititure (f/m per 100 pop.) lititure (% of GDP)	2.6 4.3 36.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 28.8 / 37.3 21.8 / 29.0 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 0.44.fs 109 5.3 140.3 / 0.7 2 252 17 907 34.8	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 440.0 62.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 27.4 / 36.2 4.8 20.7 2015 11.0 0.24 r 129 5.1 163.3 / 0.8 2 302 17 9661 34.8	3.4 a 68.9 / 64.1 a 36.6 / 6.8 a 3 276.6 / 1.5 b 1 547.7 d 51.8 a 3.4 l c 1.1 c 2.5 c 89.2 / 101.3 c 41.6 / 47.9 c 34.0 / 39.7 c 3.8 b 20.5 p 2022 25.0 b 0.2 c 221 4.9 c 188.4 / 0.8 c 2 366 c 18 c 34.8 d	
Urban population growth rate (Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00) Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 p Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expend Education: Frimary gross enrol. rat Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rat Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infrast Individuals using the Internet (Research & Development expe Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (millic Energy production, primary (Pe Energy supply per capita (Giga) Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation	average annual %) k per woman) pes/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) h n to the UNHCR (000) live births) o of GDP) n itiure (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tructure indicators per 100 inhabitants) h inditure (% of GDP) in tons/tons per capita) tajoules) joules) joules) hall borders (000) iodiversity protected (%) nking water (urban/rural, %)	2.6 4.3 36.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 28.8 / 37.3 21.8 / 29.0 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 0.44.fs 109 5.3 140.3 / 0.7 2 252 17 907 34.8	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 440.0 62.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 27.4 / 36.2 4.8 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 94 129 5.1 163.3 / 0.8 2 302 17 966 ¹	3.4° 68.9 / 64.1° 36.6 / 6.8° 8 3 276.6 / 1.5° 1 547.7° 51.8° 3.4° 1.1° 2.5° 89.2 / 101.3° 41.6 / 47.9° 34.0 / 39.7° 3.8° 20.5° 2022 25.0° 0.2° 221 4.9° 188.4 / 0.8° 2 366° 18°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Break in the time series. K Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Includes modified in Data as at the end of December. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1, July. o Health expenditure data for even years (2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016 and 2018) are based on SHA 1.0 health accounts produced by the country, adjusted to separate current health expenditure from capital health expenditure. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Excluding business enterprise. r Excluding private non-profit. s 2009. t 2012.

Palau

			raiau
Region Micronesia Population (000, 2022) 18 ^a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 39.2 ^a	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 459b	
Capital city Melekeok Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 11.4 c.d	National currency		ollar (USD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	184	279	264b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.1	5.0	- 9.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 230.6	15 784.0	14 566.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	4.2	3.3	3.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	11.0	8.9	14.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h	84.8	87.8	82.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.4 i,j,k		•••
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.8 ^{i,j,k}	•••	•••
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.9 i,j,k		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.2 i,l	•••	•••
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.1 / 75.4 i.l	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	125 m
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 n	6	4 n,m
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	107	150	217 n,m
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 96	- 144	- 213 m
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 19	- 24	- 52°
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁿ Japan 3	1.5 Türkiye	16.6 C	Other Asia, nes 15.8
Import partners (% of imports) ⁿ China 3:	2.3 United Stat	es 23.5	Japan 8.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.6	0.1	~0.0a
Urban population (% of total population)	74.8	78.2	80.5p
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q	1.6	1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	2.1	2.4a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.7 / 63.0	66.7 / 61.3	69.3 / 62.2a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.3 / 9.8	20.6 / 12.2	21.0 / 15.6a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.5 / 30.6	4.9 / 27.9	5.1 / 28.1 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	~0.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20.8	17.9	14.6a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{r,s}	11.5	11.4	15.2p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6	1.4 ^t	1.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	105.2 / 119.6 ^t	106.1 / 98.9 b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	122.9 / 110.8 ^t	158.0 / 157.4 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.4 / 86.0 u	129.8 / 112.9 ^t	171.5 / 173.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		17.0	11.2 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	6.3 v
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Threatened species (number)	128	177	197
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	88.2	89.1	89.8p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)			0 P
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	161	160 n	169 n,p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	85	162	18b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.7	48.1	48.1 m
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		93.0 / 68.2	96.2 / 70.3 b
Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)	14.24	4.61	8.72 p

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2020. c. Refers to Koror, d. 2018. e. Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g. Excludes publishing activities, Includes irrigation and canals. h. Includes publishing activities and flandscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i. Population aged 16 years and over; j. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. k. 2008. I. 2005. m. 2021. n. Estimate. o. 2017. p. 2019. q. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. r. Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. s. Data revision. t. 2014. u. 2007. v. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w. Air arrivals (Palau International Airport).

Panama

Panama				
Region Central America Population (000, 2022) 4 409°a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 59.4°a Capital city Panama City Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 821.7°c.d	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currer Exchange rate (m2) 7 r 100 f) 1 ncy B	3 November 1945 5 320 ^b 00.0 ^a alboa (PAB) .0 ^e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	29 440	54 092	52 938 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	5.7	- 17.9 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 082.0	13 630.3	12 269.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	3.8	2.9	2.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	20.1	28.7	24.2 b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	76.2	68.4	72.9 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.4	14.7	13.7 g,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	18.7	18.8 g,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		66.6	67.5 ^{g,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.7	3.0	11.79	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.5 / 77.9	49.3 / 76.4	52.8 / 74.69	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	120	122 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	100	107 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 987	11 348	3 782 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 737	10 375	13 313 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 751	973 - 4 848	- 9 531 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 113	- 4 040	- 1 412e	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) China	31.7 Japa		Republic of Korea	10.2
Import partners (% of imports) United States	25.5 Free Zo	nes 22.9	China	11.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.7	1.3a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.8 65.1	1.7 66.7		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8 65.1 2.2	1.7 66.7 2.2	1.3ª 68.1 ^d 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6	1.3ª 68.1 ^d 2.3ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5	1.3ª 68.1d 2.3ª 80.1 / 73.7ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6	1.3 ^a 68.1 ^d 2.3 ^a 80.1 / 73.7 ^a 26.1 / 12.7 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7	1.3 ^a 68.1 ^d 2.3 ^a 80.1 / 73.7 ^a 26.1 / 12.7 ^a 313.2 / 7.3 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^J Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3	1.3° 68.1 d 2.3° 80.1 / 73.7° 26.1 / 12.7° 313.2 / 7.3° 136.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 ¹ 16.9	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1	1.3ª 68.1d 2.3ª 80.1 / 73.7ª 26.1 / 12.7ª 313.2 / 7.3³ 136.0° 12.7ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,m}	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 ¹ 16.9 7.1	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8	1.3ª 68.1d 2.3ª 80.1 / 73.7ª 26.1 / 12.7ª 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7ª 7.6d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6! 16.9 7.1	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6	1.3ª 68.1d 2.3ª 80.1 / 73.7ª 26.1 / 12.7ª 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7ª 7.6d 1.6d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 l 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 n	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.89	1.3ª 68.1d 2.3ª 80.1 / 73.7ª 26.1 / 12.7ª 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7ª 7.6d 1.6d 3.19.d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7/73.3 29.2/9.4 157.8/4.3 17.6 ¹ 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 ⁿ) 103.1/107.0	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.89 94.9 / 97.2	1.3a 68.1d 2.3a 80.1 / 73.7a 26.1 / 12.7a 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7a 7.6d 1.6d 3.19d 93.0 / 93.5b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 n) 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.89 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9	1.3a 68.1d 2.3a 80.1 / 73.7a 26.1 / 12.7a 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7a 7.6d 1.6d 3.19.d 93.0 / 93.5b 79.5 / 77.5b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 l 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 n) 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 o.) 56.3 / 48.3	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.8 ⁹ 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 62.5 / 55.3	1.3ª 68.1d 2.3ª 80.1 / 73.7ª 26.1 / 12.7ª 313.2 / 7.3¹ 136.0° 12.7ª 7.6d 1.6d 3.19d 93.0 / 93.5¹ 79.5 / 77.5¹ 72.3 / 67.0¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 n) 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.89 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9	1.3a 68.1d 2.3a 80.1 / 73.7a 26.1 / 12.7a 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7a 7.6d 1.6d 3.19.d 93.0 / 93.5b 79.5 / 77.5b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 l 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 n) 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 0.) 56.3 / 48.3 12.6 8.5	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.8 ⁹ 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3	1.3ª 68.1d 2.3ª 80.1 / 73.7ª 26.1 / 12.7ª 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7ª 7.6d 1.6d 3.19.d 93.0 / 93.5b 79.5 / 77.5b 72.3 / 67.0b 11.6b 22.5°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 l 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 n) 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 0.) 56.3 / 48.3 12.6 8.5	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.8 ⁹ 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3	1.3ª 68.1d 2.3ª 80.1 / 73.7ª 26.1 / 12.7ª 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7ª 7.6d 1.6d 3.19.d 93.0 / 93.5b 79.5 / 77.5b 72.3 / 67.0b 11.6b 22.5°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 2.1 6.3 / 48.3 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1 0.1	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.89 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1	1.3a 68.1d 2.3a 80.1 / 73.7a 26.1 / 12.7a 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7a 7.6d 1.6d 3.1g.d 93.0 / 93.5b 79.5 / 77.5b 72.3 / 67.0b 11.6b 22.5a 2022 64.2g.b 0.1q	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Apperture (per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 n) 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 0.) 56.3 / 48.3 12.6 8.5 8 2010 40.1 p 0.1 347	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.89 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1	1.3a 68.1d 2.3a 80.1 / 73.7a 26.1 / 12.7a 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7a 7.6d 1.6d 3.19.d 93.0 / 93.5b 79.5 / 77.5b 72.3 / 67.0b 11.6b 22.5e 2022 64.29.b 0.1q 514	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7/73.3 29.2/9.4 157.8/4.3 17.6 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5n) 103.1/107.0 73.5/69.2 a.) 56.3/48.3 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1P 0.1 347 58.29	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.89 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1 373 57.6	1.3a 68.1d 2.3a 80.1 / 73.7a 26.1 / 12.7a 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7a 7.6d 1.6d 3.19.d 93.0 / 93.5b 79.5 / 77.5b 72.3 / 67.0b 11.6b 22.5o 2022 64.29.b 0.1q 514 57.0d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy roduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 n) 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 0.) 56.3 / 48.3 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1 p 0.1 347 58.2 g 8.8 / 2.4 26 39	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.89 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1 373 57.6 10.1 / 2.5 36 43	1.3a 68.1d 2.3a 80.1 / 73.7a 26.1 / 12.7a 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7a 7.6d 1.6d 3.1g.d 93.0 / 93.5b 79.5 / 77.5b 72.3 / 67.0b 11.6b 22.50 2022 64.2g.b 0.1q 514 57.0d 12.8 / 3.0d 34d 49d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.8 65.1 2.2 2.6 79.7 / 73.3 29.2 / 9.4 157.8 / 4.3 17.6 16.9 7.1 1.4 3.5 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 2.1 2.6 8.5 3 2010 40.1 0.1 347 58.2 8.8 / 2.4 26	1.7 66.7 2.2 2.6 80.5 / 74.5 28.0 / 10.6 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 15.1 6.8 1.6 2.8 ⁹ 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1 373 57.6 10.1 / 2.5 36	1.3a 68.1d 2.3a 80.1 / 73.7a 26.1 / 12.7a 313.2 / 7.3b 136.0e 12.7a 7.6d 1.6d 3.19d 93.0 / 93.5b 79.5 / 77.5b 72.3 / 67.0b 11.6b 22.5c 2022 64.2g,b 0.1q 514 57.0d 12.8 / 3.0d 34d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Urban areas. i From 2004 to 2020 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2008. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Multipliers were applied to residential and commercial subscriptions, taking into account the average size of households and employees per business. q 2017.

55.3

55.9e

0.80b

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 55.3

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Papua New Guinea

		i upuu	itori Guiii	
Region Melanesia Population (000, 2022) 10 143 a	Surface	mbership date area (km2)	10 October 1975 462 840 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 22.4ª Capital city Port Moresby	Nationa	io (m per 100 f) al currency	106.6ª Kina (PGK) 3.5 ^d	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 374.5°		ge rate (per US\$)		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current		21 723	23 619 ^b - 3.9 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 price		6.6		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 949.4		2 639.9 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Adde Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁶		18.3 36.4	18.2 ^b 38.1 ^b	
		45.3	43.7b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of G\ Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	7A)*** 45.5 66.4	45.3 61.3	43.75 57.8b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) i	4.8	6.4	6.7 b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% er		32.3	35.5b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.0	2.5	2.6 [†]	
Labour force participation rate (female/male)				
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 j	128	171 d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		100	102b	
International trade: exports (million current U	,	8 425	9 139 d	
International trade: imports (million current U		2 537	5 329 d	
International trade: balance (million current U		5 888 i	3 811 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million	.,	4 407	5 451 k	
				2021
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) Japa	n 25.0	China 24.6	6 Austra l ia	14.1
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ Austra		China 24.0		19.0
				10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.5	1.9a	
Urban population (% of total population)	13.0	13.0	13.2 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annua	1 %) 1 2.2 3.9	2.2 3.6	 3.2ª	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)				
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years of Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years)			34.2 / 5.5a	
ropulation age distribution (0-14/60+ years of	U. 761 37.97.4		31.1 / 0.3 ^b	
International migrant stock (000/9/, of total po				
International migrant stock (000/% of total po	op.) ^{m,n} 30.4 / 0			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCI	op.) ^{m,n} 30.4 / 0 R (000) 9.7 °	9.9	26.0 d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCl Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	op.) ^{m,n} 30.4 / C R (000) 9.7 ° 44.9	9.9 40.0	26.0 ^d 33.8 ^a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	op.) ^{m,n} 30.4 / 0 R (000) 9.7 ° 44.9 2.1	9.9 40.0 1.8	26.0 ^d 33.8 ^a 2.3 ^c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCl Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	op.) ^{m.n} 30.4 / 0 R (000) 9.7 ° 44.9 2.1 0.1	9.9 40.0 1.8 	26.0 ^d 33.8 ^a 2.3 ^c 0.1 ^c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCl Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD	pp.) ^{m,n} 30.4 / C R (000) 9.7 ° 44.9 2.1 0.1 P)	9.9 40.0 1.8 	26.0 ^d 33.8 ^a 2.3 ^c 0.1 ^c 1.9 ^{i,k}	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCl Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	pp.) ^{m.n} 30.4 / 0 R (000) 9.7 ° 44.9 2.1 0.1 P) 100 pop.) 54.3 / 6	9.9 40.0 1.8 11.4P 95.7 / 107	26.0 d 33.8 a 2.3 c 0.1 c 1.9 i.k 7.7 q 111.8 / 119.9 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	P)	9.9 40.0 1.8 31.4P 95.7 / 107 33.0 / 44.	26.0 d 33.8 a 2.3 c 0.1 c 1.9 i.k 7.7 q 111.8 / 119.9 k 09 41.6 / 52.0 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCl Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	p.)m.n 30.4 / 0 8 (000) 9.7 ° 44.9 2.1 0.1 P) 100 pop.) 54.3 / 6 pop.) / r 100 pop.) /	9.9 40.0 1.8 31.4P 95.7 / 107 33.0 / 44.	26.0d 33.8a 2.3c 0.1c 1.9ik 1.74 111.8 / 119.9k 09 41.6 / 52.0k 44 15.6 / 23.1k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	p.) m.n 30.4 / 0 8 (000) 9.7 ° 44.9 2.1 0.1 P) 100 pop.) 54.3 / 6 p) pop.) / r 100 pop.) / 9.8	9.9 40.0 1.8 31.4P 95.7 / 107 33.0 / 44.	26.0 d 33.8 a 2.3 c 0.1 c 1.9 i.k 7.7 q 111.8 / 119.9 k 09 41.6 / 52.0 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCl Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam	p.)m.n 30.4 / C 8 (000) 9.7 ° 44.9 2.1 0.1 P) 100 pop.) 54.3 / 6 0 pop.) / r 100 pop.) / 9.8 ent (%) 0.9	9.9 40.0 1.8 i1.4P 95.7 / 107 33.0 / 44. 17.2 / 25. 2.7	26.0d 33.8a 2.3c 0.1c 1.9i,k 7.74 111.8 / 119.9k 09 41.6 / 52.0k 44 15.6 / 23.1k 	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCl Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam	p.)m.n 30.4 / C 8 (000) 9.7 ° 44.9 2.1 0.1 P) 100 pop.) 54.3 / E 0 pop.) / r 100 pop.) / 9.8 ent (%) 0.9 icators 2010	9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107 33.0 / 44. 17.2 / 25. 2.7	26.0 d 33.8 a 2.3 c 0.1 c 1.9 i.k 7.7 q 111.8 / 119.9 k 10 q 41.6 / 52.0 k 4 q 15.6 / 23.1 k 0.0 r 2022	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCl Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabit	p.)m.n 30.4 / 0 8 (000) 9.7 ° 44.9 2.1 0.1 P) 100 pop.) 54.3 / 6 p) pop.) / r 100 pop.) / 9.8 ent (%) 0.9 icators 2010 ants) 1.3 °	9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107 33.0 / 44. 17.2 / 25 2.7 2015 7.9	26.0 d 33.8 a 2.3 c 0.1 c 1.9 i.k 7.7 q 111.8 / 119.9 k 4 q 15.6 / 23.1 k 0.0 r 2022 11.2 i.t	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Break in the time series. k 2018. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p 2008. q 2012. r Data are as as 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 10 years and over. t 2017. u Partial data. v Excluding business enterprise. w 2016.

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

Paraguay

Paraguay				
Region South America	UN membership d		October 1945	
Population (000, 2022) 6 781a	Surface area (km2		6 752 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 16.8 ^a Capital city Asunción	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		0.7ª arani (PYG)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 3 279.2 c,d	Exchange rate (pe		379.1 e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 261	36 211	35 304 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.1	3.0	- 1.0 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 363.1	5 413.8	4 949.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	14.0	10.2	11.3 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	37.2	37.3	36.2 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	48.8	52.5	52.5b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	25.6	19.7	19.9 j,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2	19.7	17.9 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	55.2	60.6	62.1 ^{j,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.6	4.6	7 . 1 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.9 / 82.2	54.7 / 80.8	59.8 / 84.0 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) k,I	100	125	153 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	81	99	117 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 517	8 328	10 560 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 033	10 291	13 560 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 517	- 1 964	- 2 999 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6	- 78	311 e	
Major trading partners			2	2021
	3.6 Argentina	25.0	Chi l e 9	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) China 3	0.0 Brazil	23.7	Argentina 9	9.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	_
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.4	1.1 a	
Urban population (% of total population)	59.3	60.8	61.9d	
		1.0		
urpan population drowth rate (average annual %)	1.9	1.8		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9 2.7	2.6	2.4a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)			***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.6	2.4a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2	2.6 76.0 / 70.5	2.4ª 73.6 / 67.6ª	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2	2.4ª 73.6 / 67.6ª 28.9 / 9.4ª	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3	2.4ª 73.6 / 67.6ª 28.9 / 9.4ª 169.6 / 2.4 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 °	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2	2.4°a 73.6 / 67.6°a 28.9 / 9.4°a 169.6 / 2.4°b 6.7°e	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 ° 21.7	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6	2.4° 73.6 / 67.6° 28.9 / 9.4° 169.6 / 2.4° 6.7° 16.4°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j.p.q}	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7	2.4° 73.6 / 67.6° 28.9 / 9.4° 169.6 / 2.4° 6.7° 16.4° 7.2°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j.p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 ^r 3.3 ⁱ 103.0 / 105.7	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5 j.d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 ° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 ^r 3.3 ⁱ 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 ^r	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5 j.d r 83.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i.p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 ¹ 3.3 ¹ 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 ¹ 71.8 / 64.9 ¹	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5jd 7 83.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 f 3.3 f 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 f 71.8 / 64.9 f 9.2	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5 j.d 7 83.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i.p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 ¹ 3.3 ¹ 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 ¹ 71.8 / 64.9 ¹	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5jd 7 83.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 f 3.3 f 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 f 71.8 / 64.9 f 9.2	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5 j.d 7 83.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i.p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9 12.5 2010	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 ' 3.3 ' 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 ' 71.8 / 64.9 ' 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5j.d 7.3.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b 17.5s 2022 74.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i.p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9 12.5	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 r 3.3 r 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 r 71.8 / 64.9 r 9.2 15.0 2015	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5 j.d 7 83.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b 17.58	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9 12.5 2010	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 ' 3.3 ' 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 ' 71.8 / 64.9 ' 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5j.d 7.3.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b 17.5s 2022 74.0b	
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Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i.p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 tu -0.0° 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 r 3.3 r 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 r 71.8 / 64.9 r 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 w 58 44.0 6.6 / 0.9	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5jd 7 83.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b 17.5s 2022 74.0b 0.1w.d 75 41.2d 8.5 / 1.1d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i.p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 t.u -0.0 v 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8 352	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 f 3.3 f 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 f 71.8 / 64.9 f 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 w 58 44.0 6.6 / 0.9 350	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5j.d 7.83.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b 17.5s 2022 74.0b 0.1w.d 75 41.2d 8.5 / 1.1d 309d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Forimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 t.u -0.0v 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8 352 41	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 ' 3.3 ' 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 ' 71.8 / 64.9 ' 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 w 58 44.0 6.6 / 0.9 350 42	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5j.d 7.83.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b 17.5s 2022 74.0b 0.1wd 75 41.2d 8.5 / 1.1d 309d 43d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{x,y}	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 tu -0.0v 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8 352 41 465	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 r 3.3 r 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 r 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 w 58 44.0 6.6 / 0.9 350 42 1 215	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5 j.d 7.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b 17.5s 2022 74.0b 0.1 w.d 75 41.2d 8.5 / 1.1d 3.09d 43d 43d 252b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Per sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Enprotected (%)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 tu -0.0° 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8 352 41 465 36.2	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 7 78.6 / 73.3 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 \$\times\$ 44.0 6.6 / 0.9 350 42 1 215 36.3	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5j.d 7.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b 17.5s 2022 74.0b 0.1 w.d 75 41.2d 8.5 / 1.1d 309d 43d 43d 252b 36.3e	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i.p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)**y Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 tu -0.0° 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8 352 41 465 36.2) 70.3 / 40.8	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 r 3.3 r 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 r 71.8 / 64.9 r 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 w 58 44.0 6.6 / 0.9 350 42 1 215 36.3 71.6 / 47.7	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5j.d 7.83.6 / 85.6b 79.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b 17.5s 2022 74.0b 0.1w.d 75 41.2d 8.5 / 1.1d 309d 43d 252b 36.3e 72.2 / 50.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Per sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Enprotected (%)	2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 58.7 / 53.9 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 tu -0.0° 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8 352 41 465 36.2	2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.3 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 7 78.6 / 73.3 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 \$\times\$ 44.0 6.6 / 0.9 350 42 1 215 36.3	2.4a 73.6 / 67.6a 28.9 / 9.4a 169.6 / 2.4b 6.7e 16.4a 7.2d 1.1b 3.5j.d 7.7 / 74.1b 79.6 / 70.4b 6.7b 17.5s 2022 74.0b 0.1 w.d 75 41.2d 8.5 / 1.1d 309d 43d 43d 252b 36.3e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the district of Asunción and the 19 districts of Central Department. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by b UNSD from national indices. I For Greater Asuncion only. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. 0 Data as at the end of December. p Data are based on SHA2011. q Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 10 years and over. u Users in the last 3 months. v 2008. w Excluding business enterprise. x Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. y £70 cards in the "Silvio Petirossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR.

Pop. density (per km/2, 2022) 26.6 a Sex ratio (in per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per 100 f) National currency (per 100 f)	Region South America Population (000, 2022) 34 050 a	UN membership d Surface area (km2)	31 October 1945 1 285 216 ^b	
2010 2015 2022		National currency			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 147 528 189 803 203 196 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5082.3 6 229.0 6 162.7 b GDP per capital current US\$) 5082.3 6 229.0 6 162.7 b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 7 7.5 7.7 8.2 b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 9 39.1 33.2 33.1 b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 9 39.1 33.2 27.2 b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 27.7 28.3 27.2 b Employment in services and other activity (% of GVA) 15 55.5 59.1 58.7 b Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 16.9 16.6 15.3 b Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 55.4 55.2 57.5 ib Unemployment rate (% of fabour force) 3.6 3.3 4.2 l Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 72.6 / 87.1 67.7 / 84.4 67.4 / 82.5 l CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010-100) 8 100 118 139 9 Agricultural production index (2014-2016-100) 8 100 118 139 9 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 35 807 33 667 57 559 1a International trade: imports (million current US\$) 29 966 38 0.26 47 584 is International trade: balance (million current US\$) 5 842 - 4 359 9 975 s International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 3 564 - 8 938 - 5 273 s Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) China 28.3 United States 16.1 Canada 6.2 Export partners (% of exports) China 28.6 United States 18.5 Brazil 5.5 Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.8 1.2 0.8 s Propulation growth rate (average annual %) 1.6 1.6 1.6 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.3 2.2 s Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 75.9 / 71.6 77.7 / 73.6 75.5 / 71.3 s Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.6 2.3 2.2 s Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 75.9 / 71.6 77.7 / 73.6 75.5 / 71.3 s Fertility rate, total (live birth per woman) 2.6 2.3 5.9 1 1 97.4 / 97.8 106.9 / 11.5 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 000 pop.) 35.5 / 91.1 97.4 / 93.8 106.9 / 11.5 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 000 pop.					
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)					
Some capita (current US\$) 5 082.3 6 229.0 6 162.7 b					
Concomy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 7.5 7.7 8.2 b					
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)					
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹¹ 53.5 59.1 58.7 b					
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)			59.1		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 55.4 55.2 57.5 jb			28.3	27.2 j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force 3.6 3.3 4.2	Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.9	16.6	15.3 ^{j,b}	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 72.6 / 87.1 67.7 / 84.4 67.4 / 82.5 CPF. Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k 100 118 139e Agricultural production index (2014=2016=100) 84 100 119b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 35 807 33 667 57 5591e International trade: imports (million current US\$) 5842 - 4 359 9975e Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 3 564 - 8 938 - 5 273e Major trading partners	Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	55.4	55.2	57.5 j,b	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k 100 118 139 e Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 84 100 119 b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 35 807 33 667 57 559 ls International trade: imports (million current US\$) 5842 -4 359 975 s Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -3 564 -8 938 -5 273 s Major trading partners 2021 Export partners (% of exports) ¹ China 28.3 United States 16.1 Canada 6.2 Import partners (% of imports) ¹ China 28.6 United States 16.1 Canada 6.2 Import partners (% of origonts) ¹ China 28.6 United States 16.1 Canada 6.2 Import partners (% of origonts) ¹ China 28.6 United States 16.1 Canada 6.2 Import partners (% of origonts) ¹ China 28.6 United States 18.5 Brazil 5.5 Social indicators 2010 2015	Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	3.3	4.2 j	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 84 100 119b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 35 807 33 667 57 559] 8 International trade: balance (million current US\$) 5 842 -4 359 9 975 8 8 8 9 975 9 975 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	72.6 / 87.1	67.7 / 84.4	1 67.4 / 82.5 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 35 807 33 667 57 559 a	CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k		118		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)				
Remain R					
Major trading partners 2021 Export partners (% of exports)¹ China 28.3 United States 16.1 Canada 6.2 Import partners (% of exports)¹ China 28.6 United States 16.1 Canada 6.2 Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.8 1.2 0.8ª Urban population (% of total population) 76.4 77.4 78.1 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 1.6 1.6 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.3 2.2 a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 75.9 /71.6 77.7 /73.6 75.5 /71.3 a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.8 /10.1 28.4 /11.2 26.0 /12.0 a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹m 104.7 /0.4 154.8 /0.5 1 224.5 /3.7 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1.4 n 1.8 1 557.2 e Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 15.7 12.6 9.7 a					
Export partners (% of exports) China 28.3 United States 16.1 Canada 6.2					
China 28.3 United States 16.1 Canada 6.2	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 564	- 8 938	- 5 2/3 e	
No.	Major trading partners			:	2021
Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.8 1.2 0.8a Urban population (% of total population) 76.4 77.4 78.1d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 1.6 1.6 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.3 2.2a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 75.9 / 71.6 77.7 / 73.6 75.5 / 71.3a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.8 / 10.1 28.4 / 11.2 26.0 / 12.0a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1m} 104.7 / 0.4 154.8 / 0.5 1 224.5 / 3.7b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1.4n 1.8 1 557.2e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 15.7 12.6 9.7a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^a 4.7° 5.0a 5.2 q.d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 live births) 15.7 1.1s 1.4¹ Education: Overnment expenditure (% of GDP) 0.9r 1.1s 1.4¹ Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.					
Population growth rate (average annual %)	Import partners (% of imports) ^j China 28	.6 United State	es 18.5	Brazil	5.5
Urban population (% of total population) 76.4 77.4 78.1 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 1.6 Fertifity rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.3 2.2a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) Population age distribution (0-12/60+ years old, %) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) Population age distribution (0-12/60+ years old, %) Population age	Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %	Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	1.2	0.8a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.3 2.2 a	Urban population (% of total population)	76.4	77.4	78.1 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 75.9 / 71.6 77.7 / 73.6 75.5 / 71.3 a	Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.6		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ 104.7 / 0.4 154.8 / 0.5 1224.5 / 3.7 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1.4 n 1.8 1557.2 e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 15.7 12.6 9.7 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)P 4.7 o 5.0 q 5.2 q.d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.9 r 1.1 s 1.4 t Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Easts held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 34.8 v 40.9 65.2 b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Inheatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) i 57.9 57.2 56.6 d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30 32 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w.x 2 299 3 456 897 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) in 10, 2 b 156.6 c 17.5 c 17.6 c 18.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 28.4 / 11.2 29.1 e 29	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	2.2 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.9 / 71.6	77.7 / 73.6		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		29.8 / 10.1	28.4 / 11.2		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		. , .			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)P					
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.9^{r} 1.1^{s} 1.4^{t} Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2.9 4.0 4.2^{b} Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $110.0 / 109.8$ $100.3 / 100.2$ $118.7 / 123.3^{\text{b}}$ Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $93.5 / 91.1$ $97.4 / 97.8$ $106.9 / 114.4^{\text{b}}$ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $80.2 / 73.5$ $91.4 / 90.9$ $109.2 / 115.5^{\text{b}}$ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) $80.2 / 73.5$ $91.4 / 90.9$ $109.2 / 115.5^{\text{b}}$ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) $80.2 / 73.5$ $91.4 / 90.9$ $109.2 / 115.5^{\text{b}}$ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 27.5 22.3 40.0^{u} Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 34.8^{w} 40.9 65.2^{b} Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 0.2^{b} Interational species (number) 551 643 967 </td <td>, ,</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	, ,				
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2.9 4.0 4.2^b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $110.0/109.8$ $100.3/100.2$ $118.7/123.3^b$ Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $93.5/91.1$ $97.4/97.8$ $106.9/114.4^b$ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $80.2/73.5$ $91.4/90.9$ $109.2/115.5^b$ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 7.4 7.7^t Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 27.5 22.3 40.0^u Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 34.8^v 40.9 65.2^b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 0.2^b Threatened species (number) 551 643 967 Forested area (% of land area) j 57.9 57.2 56.6^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) $43.1/1.4$ $51.1/1.6$ $53.8/1.6^d$ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30 32^d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $110.0/109.8$ $100.3/100.2$ $118.7/123.3^b$ Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $93.5/91.1$ $97.4/97.8$ $106.9/114.4^b$ Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $80.2/73.5$ $91.4/90.9$ $109.2/115.5^b$ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 7.4 7.7^t Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 27.5 22.3 40.0^u Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 34.8^v 40.9 65.2^b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 0.2^b Threatened species (number) 551 643 967 Forested area (% of land area) 1 57.9 57.2 56.6^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) $43.1/1.4$ $51.1/1.6$ $53.8/1.6^d$ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 810 953 964^d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30					
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.5 / 91.1 97.4 / 97.8 106.9 / 114.4 b Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 80.2 / 73.5 91.4 / 90.9 109.2 / 115.5 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 7.4 7.7 t Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 27.5 22.3 40.0 u Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 34.8 v 40.9 65.2 b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 0.2 b Threatened species (number) 551 643 967 Forested area (% of land area) 57.9 57.2 56.6 d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.1 / 1.4 51.1 / 1.6 53.8 / 1.6 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 810 953 964 d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30 32 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w.x 2 299 3 456 897 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 25.6 27.5 29.1 e Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 57.9 / 18.0 58.6 / 20.1 59.4 / 22.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 / b				·	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 80.2 / 73.5 91.4 / 90.9 109.2 / 115.5 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 7.4 7.7 t Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 27.5 22.3 40.0 u Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 34.8 v 40.9 65.2 b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 0.2 b Threatened species (number) 55.1 643 967 Forested area (% of land area) ¹ 57.9 57.2 56.6 d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.1 / 1.4 51.1 / 1.6 53.8 / 1.6 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 810 953 964 d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30 32 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{w.x} 2 299 3 456 897 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 25.6 27.5 29.1 e Pop. using safely managed drink					
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Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 34.8° 40.9 65.2° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 0.2° Threatened species (number) 55.1 643 967 Forested area (% of land area)¹ 57.9 57.2 56.6° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.1/1.4 51.1/1.6 53.8/1.6° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 810 953 964° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30 32° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)**x 2 299 3 456 897° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 25.6 27.5 29.1° Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 57.9 / 18.0 58.6 / 20.1 59.4 / 22.1° Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 /°		•			
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Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 34.8					
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 0.2b Threatened species (number) 551 643 967 Forested area (% of land area) ¹ 57.9 57.2 56.6 d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.1 / 1.4 51.1 / 1.6 53.8 / 1.6 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 810 953 964 d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30 32 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{w.x} 2 299 3 456 897 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 25.6 27.5 29.1 e Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 57.9 / 18.0 58.6 / 20.1 59.4 / 22.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 / b					
Threatened species (number) 551 643 967					
Forested area (% of land area) i 57.9 57.2 56.6 d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.1 / 1.4 51.1 / 1.6 53.8 / 1.6 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 810 953 96.4 d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30 32 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w.x 2 299 3 456 897 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 25.6 27.5 29.1 e Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 57.9 / 18.0 58.6 / 20.1 59.4 / 22.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 / b					
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.1 / 1.4 51.1 / 1.6 53.8 / 1.6 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 810 953 964 d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30 32 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{w.x} 2 299 3 456 897 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 25.6 27.5 29.1 e Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 57.9 / 18.0 58.6 / 20.1 59.4 / 22.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 / b					
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 810 953 964 d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30 32 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w.x 2 299 3 456 897 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 25.6 27.5 29.1 e Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 57.9 / 18.0 58.6 / 20.1 59.4 / 22.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 / b					
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 28 30 32 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w.x 2 299 3 456 897 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 25.6 27.5 29.1 e Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 57.9 / 18.0 58.6 / 20.1 59.4 / 22.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 / b					
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w.x 2 299 3 456 897 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 25.6 27.5 29.1 e Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 57.9 / 18.0 58.6 / 20.1 59.4 / 22.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 / b	071				
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 25.6 27.5 29.1 e Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 57.9 / 18.0 58.6 / 20.1 59.4 / 22.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 / b					
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 57.9 / 18.0 58.6 / 20.1 59.4 / 22.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 / b					
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 36.0 / 49.3 / 63.5 / b					

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the Province of Lima and the Constitutional Province of Callao. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscape care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Metropolitam. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q Data are based on SHA2011. r 2009. s 2012. t 2018. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Population aged 6 years and over. w Including tourists with identity document other than a passport. x Including nationals residing abroad.

Philippines

Philippines				
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2022) 115 559a	UN membership of Surface area (km2		October 1945 0 000 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 385.2 ^a Capital city Manila	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	Ph	3.2ª ilippine Piso (PHP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 13 698.9 c,d	Exchange rate (pe		.8e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	208 369	306 446	361 489 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	6.3	- 9.6 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 217.5	3 001.0	3 298.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g,h	13.7	11.0	10.2b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i,j	32.3	30.5	28.4 b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)h,i,k	53.9	58.5	61.4 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	32.81	29.2	22.5 ^{l,b}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.5 ¹	16.2	19.8 ^{I,b}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	51.6 ¹	54.6	57.6 ^{I,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	3.1	2.31	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.0 / 74.9	48.6 / 74.3	45.4 / 69.8 l	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	•••	107	129 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	101	101 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	51 498	58 648	74 620 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	58 468	70 153	124 390 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 970	- 11 505	- 49 771 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 179	7 266	- 6 922 e	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) United States 1	5.9 China	15.5	Japan	14.4
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	2.7 Japan	9.5	Republic of Korea	7.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Danielation annuals ante (accessors annual 0/)	1.8	1.8	4.50	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		-	1.5ª	
Urban population (% of total population)	45.3	46.3	47.1 ^d	
	45.3 1.5	46.3 2.1	47.1 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population)	45.3 1.5 3.3	46.3 2.1 3.0	47.1 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5	47.1 ^d 2.7 ^a 74.2 / 70.2 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4	47.1 ^d 2.7 ^a 74.2 / 70.2 ^a 30.3 / 8.6 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p}	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2	47.1 ^d 2.7 ^a 74.2 / 70.2 ^a 30.3 / 8.6 ^a 225.5 / 0.2 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o.p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 q	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2	47.1 d 2.7 a 74.2 / 70.2 a 30.3 / 8.6 a 225.5 / 0.2 b 384.2 e	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o.p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 9 26.3	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 q 26.3 4.1 r	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.99 26.3 4.1 r 1.3	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.99 26.3 4.1r 1.3 2.3	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2 e 21.6a 4.1 d 0.8b 3.2 l.d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 q 26.3 4.1 r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3 s	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b 3.2 ld 97.6 / 100.6d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o.p.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 q 26.3 4.1 r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3 s 87.5 / 80.9 s	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9 91.5 / 84.4	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b 3.2ld 97.6 / 100.6d 93.9 / 85.9d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{9,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 q 26.3 4.1 r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3 s 87.5 / 80.9 s 78.2 / 68.1	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9 91.5 / 84.4 83.1 / 74.3	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b 3.2ld 97.6 / 100.6d 93.9 / 85.9d 79.0 / 66.9d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.99 26.3 4.1r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3° 87.5 / 80.9° 78.2 / 68.1 9.2	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9 91.5 / 84.4 83.1 / 74.3 8.7¹	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b 3.2ld 97.6 / 100.6d 93.9 / 85.9d 79.0 / 66.9d 4.4d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{9,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 q 26.3 4.1 r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3 s 87.5 / 80.9 s 78.2 / 68.1	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9 91.5 / 84.4 83.1 / 74.3	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b 3.2ld 97.6 / 100.6d 93.9 / 85.9d 79.0 / 66.9d	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o.p.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 9 26.3 4.1 r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3 s 87.5 / 80.9 s 78.2 / 68.1 9.2 21.0 2010	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9 91.5 / 84.4 83.1 / 74.3 8.7 27.2 2015	47.1d 2.7a 74.2/70.2a 30.3/8.6a 225.5/0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b 3.2ld 97.6/100.6d 93.9/85.9d 79.0/66.9d 4.4d 27.7u 2022	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{9,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 9 26.3 4.1 r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3 s 87.5 / 80.9 s 78.2 / 68.1 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1 s 697 22.9 78.6 / 0.8	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9 91.5 / 84.4 83.1 / 74.3 8.7 t 27.2 2015 36.9 t 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 / 1.0	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b 3.2ld 97.6 / 100.6d 93.9 / 85.9d 79.0 / 66.9d 4.4d 27.7u 2022 49.8l.b 0.3v 1.561 24.0d 138.8 / 1.3d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{9,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 9 26.3 4.1 r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3 s 87.5 / 80.9 s 78.2 / 68.1 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1 s 697 729 78.6 / 0.8	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9 91.5 / 84.4 83.1 / 74.3 8.7 t 27.2 2015 36.9 t 0.2 767 67 23.5 104.7 / 1.0 1 092	47.1d 2.7a 74.2/70.2a 30.3/8.6a 225.5/0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b 3.2ld 97.6/100.6d 93.9/85.9d 79.0/66.9d 4.4d 27.7u 2022 49.8lb 0.3v 1.561 24.0d 138.8/1.3d 1.274d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{9,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.99 26.3 4.1r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3* 87.5 / 80.9* 78.2 / 68.1 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1* 697 22.9 78.6 / 0.8 999 18	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9 91.5 / 84.4 83.1 / 74.3 8.7¹ 27.2 2015 36.9¹ 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 / 1.0 1 092 21	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b 3.2ld 197.6 / 100.6d 93.9 / 85.9d 79.0 / 66.9d 4.4d 27.7u 2022 49.8lb 0.3v 1561 24.0d 138.8 / 1.3d 1 274d 23d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o,p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 q 26.3 4.1 r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3 s 87.5 / 80.9 s 78.2 / 68.1 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1 s 697 22.9 78.6 / 0.8 999 18 3 520 24.8	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9 91.5 / 84.4 83.1 / 74.3 8.7¹ 27.2 2015 36.9¹ 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 / 1.0 1 092 21 5 361	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1d 0.8b 3.2 l.d 97.6 / 100.6d 93.9 / 85.9d 79.0 / 66.9d 4.4d 27.7u 2022 49.8lb 0.3v 1 561 24.0d 138.8 / 1.3d 1 274d 23d 1 483b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o.p} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Iducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.3 1.5 3.3 72.4 / 69.1 34.5 / 6.6 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 q 26.3 4.1 r 1.3 2.3 107.1 / 108.3 s 87.5 / 80.9 s 78.2 / 68.1 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1 s 697 22.9 78.6 / 0.8 999 18 3 520 24.8	46.3 2.1 3.0 73.0 / 69.5 32.6 / 7.4 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 24.7 3.9 3.3 110.5 / 113.9 91.5 / 84.4 83.1 / 74.3 8.7 † 27.2 2015 36.9 † 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 / 1.0 1 092 21 5 5 3661 26.3	47.1d 2.7a 74.2 / 70.2a 30.3 / 8.6a 225.5 / 0.2b 384.2e 21.6a 4.1 d 0.8b 3.2!d 97.6 / 100.6d 93.9 / 85.9d 79.0 / 66.9d 4.4d 27.7" 2022 49.8!b 0.3v 1.561 24.0d 138.8 / 1.3d 1.274d 23d 1.483b 42.8e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Befers to the National Capital Region. d 2019. e 2021. f Including taxes less subsidies on production. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. j Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. k Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Estimate. m Base: 2012=100. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p Refers to foreign citizens. q Data as at the end of December. r Data revision. s 2009. t 2012. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v 2018. w Including nationals residing abroad.

Poland

				IIU
Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2022) 39 857° Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 130.2° Capital city Warsaw Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 775.9°	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	24 October 1945 312 679 ^b 93.8 ^a Zloty (PLN) 4.1 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
	479 834	477 812	596 618b	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	4.7 812	- 2.5b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 518.6 3.2	12 562.7 2.7	15 764.1 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f} Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	32.8	34.0	31.4 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h	64.0	63.4	65.7b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	13.1	11.5	8.9 i,b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.3	30.5	32.0 i,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.6	57.9	59.1 i,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.6	7.5	2.8i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.6 / 63.7	48.4 / 64.6	48.7 / 65.1 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	108	124 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	97	111b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	157 065	194 461	317 832 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	174 128	189 696	335 451 d	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	- 17 063	4 765	- 17 619d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 26 660	- 4 347	- 3 895d	
	20 000	7 077		
Major trading partners				2021
handra a ferral a banda a ferral a ferr	28.6 Czechia	6.0		5.7
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	21.1 China	14.8	Russian Federation 6	3.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	- 0.1	8.1 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.1 60.9	- 0.1 60.3	8.1 a 60.0 c	
			60.0°	
Urban population (% of total population)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4	60.3	60.0¢	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.9 - 0.2	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5	60.0° 1.5° 80.8 / 73.2°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.5 / 72.2 15.2 / 19.3	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5 15.0 / 22.6	60.0° 1.5° 80.8 / 73.2° 15.2 / 25.0°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.5 / 72.2 15.2 / 19.3 642.4 / 1.7	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5 15.0 / 22.6 611.9 / 1.6	60.0° 1.5° 80.8 / 73.2° 15.2 / 25.0° 817.3 / 2.2°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.5 / 72.2 15.2 / 19.3 642.4 / 1.7 18.4	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5 15.0 / 22.6 611.9 / 1.6 29.0	60.0° 1.5° 80.8 / 73.2° 15.2 / 25.0° 817.3 / 2.2° 8.4°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.5 / 72.2 15.2 / 19.3 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 4.9	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5 15.0 / 22.6 611.9 / 1.6 29.0 4.0	60.0° 1.5a 80.8 / 73.2a 15.2 / 25.0a 817.3 / 2.2b 8.4d 3.4a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.5 / 72.2 15.2 / 19.3 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 4.9 6.4	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5 15.0 / 22.6 611.9 / 1.6 29.0 4.0 6.4	60.0° 1.5ª 80.8 / 73.2ª 15.2 / 25.0³ 817.3 / 2.2b 8.4d 3.4ª 6.4°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.5 / 72.2 15.2 / 19.3 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 ¹ 4.9 6.4 2.2	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5 15.0 / 22.6 611.9 / 1.6 29.0 4.0 6.4 2.3	60.0° 1.5° 80.8 / 73.2° 15.2 / 25.0° 817.3 / 2.2° 8.4° 3.4° 6.4° 3.8°	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.5 / 72.2 15.2 / 19.3 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 4.9 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5 15.0 / 22.6 611.9 / 1.6 29.0 4.0 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100	60.0° 1.5a 80.8 / 73.2a 15.2 / 25.0a 817.3 / 2.2b 8.4d 3.4a 6.4c 3.8b 4.6m 1.0n 96.5 / 97.8c	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.5 / 72.2 15.2 / 19.3 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 4.9 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 95.7 / 96.2	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5 15.0 / 22.6 611.9 / 1.6 29.0 4.0 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100 105.7 / 109	60.0° 1.5a 80.8 / 73.2a 15.2 / 25.0a 817.3 / 2.2b 8.4d 3.4a 6.4c 3.8b 4.6m 9.00° 96.5 / 97.8° 0.7 110.1 / 113.4°	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.5 / 72.2 15.2 / 19.3 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 4.9 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 95.7 / 96.2 96.8 / 96.1 1.0 20.0 2010 62.3 P 0.7 37 30.5 314.3 / 8.0 2 809	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5 15.0 / 22.6 611.9 / 1.6 29.0 4.0 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100 105.7 / 100 112.1 / 116 0.8 24.1 2015 68.0 P.9 1.0 51 30.8 288.7 / 7.4 2 843	60.0° 1.5a 80.8 / 73.2a 15.2 / 25.0a 817.3 / 2.2b 8.4d 3.4a 6.4c 3.8b 4.6m 0.0n 96.5 / 97.8c 110.1 / 113.4c 6.6 116.4 / 121.7c 0.7b 28.3c 2022 83.2b 1.4b 110 30.9c 273.3 / 7.0b 2 484c	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	60.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.5 / 72.2 15.2 / 19.3 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 4.9 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 95.7 / 96.2 96.8 / 96.1 1.0 20.0 2010 62.3 P 0.7 37 30.5 314.3 / 8.0 2 809 111	60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.3 / 73.5 15.0 / 22.6 611.9 / 1.6 29.0 4.0 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100 105.7 / 100 112.1 / 116 0.8 24.1 2015 68.0 P.4 1.0 51 30.8 288.7 / 7.4 2883 105	60.0° 1.5a 80.8 / 73.2a 15.2 / 25.0a 817.3 / 2.2b 8.4d 3.4a 6.4c 3.8b 4.6m 0.0n 96.5 / 97.8c 110.1 / 113.4c 6.6 116.4 / 121.7c 0.7b 28.3c 2022 83.2b 1.4b 110 30.9c 273.3 / 7.0b 2 484c 114c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2018. n 2014. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Users in the last 3 months. r Based on surveys by the Institute of Tourism. s DAC member (DECD).

90.9 / ...

92.6 / ...

0.11

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^s 0.08

93.8 / ...b

Portugal

Fulluyai				
Region Southern Europe	UN membership		4 December 1955	
Population (000, 2022) 10 271 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 111.7 a	Surface area (km		2 226 ^b 9.3a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 111.7 ^a Capital city Lisbon	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		uro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 942.1 c,d	Exchange rate (p		.9e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	237 881	199 314	228 539b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	1.8	- 8.4 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 449.9	19 223.3	22 413.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	2.2	2.4	2.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	22.7	22.3	22.2 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	75.1	75.2	75.4 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.2	7.5	5.7 j.b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.3	24.3	24.6 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		68.1	69.8 j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.8	12.4	6.0)	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.9 / 67.2	53.8 / 64.1	54.2 / 62.6 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{k,l}	100	107	112e 107b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97 49 414	108	75 196 e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	49 414 77 682	55 045 66 909	75 196° 97 857°	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	- 28 268	- 11 864	- 22 661 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 24 407	471	- 2 848e	
	- 24 407	4/1		
Major trading partners			202	_
Export partners (% of exports) Spain	26.7 France	13.1	Germany 11.	
Import partners (% of imports) Spain	32.8 German	y 12.4	France 6.7	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2 a	
Urban population (% of total population)	60.6	63.5	65.8 ^d	
		0.5		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)m	1.2	0.5	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.4ª	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8	1.3 84.1 / 78.1	84.9 / 79.3ª	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8	84.9 / 79.3ª 13.2 / 29.7ª	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3	84.9 / 79.3ª 13.2 / 29.7ª 1 002.0 / 9.8 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5n	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 e	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 e 2.4 a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5n 2.6 10.0	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3	84.9 / 79.3 ° 13.2 / 29.7 ° 1 002.0 / 9.8 ° 3.0 ° 2.4 ° 9.5 °	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 e 2.4 a 9.5 d 5.5 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 c 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 o	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109.	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 e 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 o 0 106.2 / 108.5 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 116.9 / 120.	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 c 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 c 0 106.2 / 108.5 d 6 120.9 / 120.3 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a.] 105.2 / 96.6	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 116.9 / 120.	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 a 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 a 0 106.2 / 108.5 d 6 120.9 / 120.3 d 1 126.8 / 123.6 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a), 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 p	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 116.9 / 120. 	84.9 / 79.3° 13.2 / 29.7° 1 002.0 / 9.8° 3.0° 2.4° 9.5° 4.7° 0 106.2 / 108.5° 6 120.9 / 120.3° 1 126.8 / 123.6° 0.9°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 c.) 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 ^p 27.4	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 116.9 / 120. 31.3	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 c 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 c 0 106.2 / 108.5 d 6 120.9 / 120.3 d 1 126.8 / 123.6 d 0.9 b 40.0 q	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a), 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 p 27.4 8 2010	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 116.9 / 120. 31.3	84.9 / 79.3° 13.2 / 29.7° 1 002.0 / 9.8° 3.0° 2.4° 9.5° 4.7° 0 106.2 / 108.5° 6 120.9 / 120.3° 1 126.8 / 123.6° 0.9° 40.0° 2022	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a.) 105.2 / 96.6 1.3p 27.4 5 2010 53.3f	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 116.9 / 120. 31.3 2015 68.6	84.9 / 79.3° 13.2 / 29.7° 1 002.0 / 9.8° 3.0° 2.4° 9.5° 5.5° 4.7° 0 106.2 / 108.5° 1 126.8 / 123.6° 1 126.8 / 123.6° 40.0° 2022 78.3°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a.) 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 p 27.4 5 2010 53.3 r 1.5	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 117.7 / 120. 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2	84.9 / 79.3° 13.2 / 29.7° 1 002.0 / 9.8° 3.0° 2.4° 9.5° 5.5° 4.7° 0 106.2 / 108.5° 6 120.9 / 120.3° 1 126.8 / 123.6° 0.9° 40.0° 2022 78.3° 1.6°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 p 27.4 2010 53.3 r 1.5 171	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 117.7 / 120. 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 e 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 o 0 106.2 / 108.5 d 6 120.9 / 120.3 d 1.1 126.8 / 123.6 d 0.9 b 40.0 q 2022 78.3 b 1.6 b 539	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a) 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 p 27.4 8 2010 53.3 r 1.5 171 35.5	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 117.7 / 120. 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 a 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 a 0.106.2 / 108.5 d 6.120.9 / 120.3 d 1.126.8 / 123.6 d 0.9 b 40.0 q 2022 78.3 b 1.6 b 539 36.2 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 c) 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 ^p 27.4 s 2010 53.3 ^r 1.5 171 35.5 s 48.5 / 4.5	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 116.9 / 120. 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 e 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 e 0. 106.2 / 108.5 d 6. 120.9 / 120.3 d 1. 126.8 / 123.6 d 0.9 b 40.0 q 2022 78.3 b 1.6 b 539 36.2 d 38.2 / 3.6 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a) 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 p 27.4 8 2010 53.3 r 1.5 171 35.5 s 48.5 / 4.5 242	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 116.9 / 120. 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222	84.9 / 79.3° 13.2 / 29.7° 1 002.0 / 9.8° 3.0° 2.4° 9.5° 4.7° 0 106.2 / 108.5° 1 120.9 / 120.3° 1 120.8 / 123.6° 0.9° 40.0° 2022 78.3° 1.6° 539 36.2° 38.2 / 3.6° 246°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a.) 105.2 / 96.6 1.3p 27.4 8 2010 53.3f 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242 93	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 116.9 / 120. 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89	84.9 / 79.3° 13.2 / 29.7° 1 002.0 / 9.8° 3.0° 2.4° 9.5° 5.5° 4.7° 0 106.2 / 108.5° 6 120.9 / 120.3° 1 126.8 / 123.6° 0.9° 40.0° 2022 78.3° 1.6° 539 36.2° 38.2 / 3.6° 246° 89°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators: Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capital (Gigajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capital (Gigajoules) ¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) u	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a.) 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 p 27.4 5 2010 53.3 r 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 117.7 / 120. 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 723 v	84.9 / 79.3° 13.2 / 29.7° 1 002.0 / 9.8° 3.0° 2.4° 9.5° 4.7° 0 106.2 / 108.5° 6 120.9 / 120.3° 1 126.8 / 123.6° 40.0° 2022 78.3° 1.6° 539 36.2° 38.2 / 3.6° 246° 88° 4 208° 8° 4 208°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators: Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) u Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (9	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 2.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 p 27.4 \$ 2010 53.3 r 1.5 171 35.5 \$ 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756 6) 73.0	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 117.7 / 120 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 723 v 75.9	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 e 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 o 0 106.2 / 108.5 d 6 120.9 / 120.3 d 1 126.8 / 123.6 d 0.9 b 40.0 q 2022 78.3 b 1.6 b 539 36.2 d 38.2 / 3.6 b 246 d 89 d 4 208 v b 76.1 e	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators: Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tenergy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (9 Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rura	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a) 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 p 27.4 8 2010 53.3 n 1.5 53.3 n 1.5 171 35.5 8 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756 5) 73.0 1, %) 97.7 / 90.2	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 117.7 / 120 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 723 v 75.9 97.5 / 91.5	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 e 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 o 0 106.2 / 108.5 d 6 120.9 / 120.3 d 1.1 126.8 / 123.6 d 0.9 b 40.0 a 2022 78.3 b 1.6 b 539 36.2 d 38.2 / 3.6 b 246 d 89 d 4 208 v b 76.1 e 96.8 / 92.5 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators: Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) u Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (9	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4) 109.9 / 113.2 108.3 / 105.3 a) 105.2 / 96.6 1.3 p 27.4 8 2010 53.3 r 1.5 171 35.5 \$ 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756 6) 73.0 1, %) 97.7 / 90.2 72.7 /	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.7 4.9 104.9 / 109. 117.7 / 120 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 723 v 75.9	84.9 / 79.3 a 13.2 / 29.7 a 1 002.0 / 9.8 b 3.0 e 2.4 a 9.5 d 4.7 o 0 106.2 / 108.5 d 6 120.9 / 120.3 d 1 126.8 / 123.6 d 0.9 b 40.0 q 2022 78.3 b 1.6 b 539 36.2 d 38.2 / 3.6 b 246 d 89 d 4 208 v b 76.1 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Excluding rent. I Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o 2018. p 2005. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 16 to 74 years. s Data includes the Azores and Madeira. t Including the Azores and Madeira Islands. Won-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. v Include hotels, apartment hotels, "pousadas", tourist apartments, tourist villages, camping sites, recreation centres, tourism in rural areas and local accommodation. w DAC member (ICECI).

Puerto Rico

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	Caribbean 8 868 ^b 89.3 ^a US Do ll ar (USD)	Capital city	0, 2022) 3 252 per km2, 2022) 374.2 San c p. (000, 2022) 2 451	a Juan
Economic indicators	;	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)e	98 381	103 376	103 138 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2015 prices) ^e	- 0.4	- 1.0	- 3.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$) ^e	27 482.0	30 570.7	36 051.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	8.0	0.8	0.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of G		50.7	51.1	50.8 ^b
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	48.4	48.0	48.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)h	1.4	1.2	1.0 ^b
Employment in industry (%	of employed) h	17.4	16.3	15.5 ^b
Employment in services &	other sectors (% emp l oyed) ^h	81.3	82.5	83.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	16.1	12.0	8.1 h
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	33.6 / 50.6	32.7 / 49.0	32.5 / 49.7 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ⁱ	100	105	107 j
Agricultural production ind	lex (2014-2016=100)	117	100	93 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	- 0.6	- 1.8	0.2ª
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	93.8	93.6	93.6 d
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.3	- 0.3	***
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.3a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	82.1 / 74.0	83.8 / 75.7	83.9 / 75.6a
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	19.6 / 20.5	16.7 / 24.3	13.4 / 30.0a
International migrant stock	(000/% of tota l pop.)	305.0 / 8.5	280.5 / 8.3	247.1 / 8.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	7.2	6.8	6.8a
Education: Government ex	penditure (% of GDP)	•••	6.1	•••
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 95.7	91.6 / 90.2 m	/
Education: Sec. gross enro		88.3 / 83.6	89.8 / 83.5 m	/
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.1 / 75.0	83.8 / 76.2 m	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	28.8	20.4	18.5 ^b
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	45.3 n	63.5	77.7 d
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.50	0.4	•••
Threatened species (numb	er)	103	127	164
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^h	55.4	55.7	55.9 ^d
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1	1	2 ^d
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)	8	17	24 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ational borders (000) ^{p,q}	3 186	3 542	2 617 b
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	33.0	33.0	33.0 r

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area. d 2019. e Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1988 SNA). f At producers' prices. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. j 2017. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2014. m 2013. n Population aged 12 years and over. o 2009. p Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. q Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. r 2021.

Oatar

Uatar			
Region Western Asia	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 11 00 f) 26 ' Qa	September 1971 627 ^b 63.8 ^a atari Rial (QAR) 6 ^e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	125 122	161 740	146 401 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	16.7	4.8	- 3.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	67 403.2	63 039.1	50 814.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	0.1	0.2	0.3 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g.i	67.5	55.4	48.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g,j}	32.4	44.4	51.1 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.5 ^k	1.2	1.2 ^{k,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	56.4 k	54.1	54.4 k,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.1 ^k	44.6	44.5 ^{k,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.4	0.2	0.1 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.1 / 96.1	58.2 / 95.8	57.7 / 95.8 k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		105	99 m,e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	76	116	146 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	74 964	77 971	87 061 k,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	23 240	32 610	28 006 k,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	51 725	45 361 13 751	59 054¢ 26 288¢
	***	13 /31	
Major trading partners			2021
handle and a contract of the c	5.5 China	15.2	India 14.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 19	5.7 China	14.9	United Kingdom 7.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7	8.3	0.8a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	4.7 98.5	8.3 98.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	4.7 98.5 14.7	8.3 98.9 6.7	0.8° 99.2°d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2 226.2 / 77.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3P	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.1	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2 226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65. 1.4 6.7	0,8 ^a 99,2 ^d 1,8 ^a 83,1 / 80,6 ^a 15,8 / 3,3 ^a 8 2 226,2 / 77,3 ^b 1,6 ^e 5,0 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r}	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k	0,8 ^a 99,2 ^d 1,8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1,6 ^e 5,0 ^a 2,9 ^{k,d}
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3 P 7.8 1.9 3.7	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s	0,8 ^a 99,2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k,d} 2.5 ^t
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3 P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7/79.2 13.9/2.2 1687.6/65. 1.4 6.7 3.0 ^k 1.7 ^s 3.6 ^s	0,8 ^a 99,2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2 226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k,d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2 226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k,d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 2.0 (2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 105.7 / 102.2 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3 P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 /	0,8 ^a 99,2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2 226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k,d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k,d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 105.7 / 102.2 ^b /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 100.9 / 100.3	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1.687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 /	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2 226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k,d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 105.7 / 102.2 ^b /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1.687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 / /	0,8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{kd} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 2.105.7 / 102.2 ^b / 0.4 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1.687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 / 0.2 0.0	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k,d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 105.7 / 102.2 ^b / 0.4 ^b 4.4 ^u
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1.687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 / / 0.2 0.0	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k,d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 2 105.7 / 102.2 ^b / 0.4 ^b 4.4 ^u 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 v	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9	0,8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{kd} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 2.105.7 / 102.2 ^b / 0.4 ^b 4.4 ^u 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0° 32 0.0	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1.687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 / / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5 335 0.0	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k,d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 105.7 / 102.2 ^b / 0.4 ^b 4.4 ^u 2022 99.7 ^b 0.5 ^t 71 0.0 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0V 32 0.0 55.8 / 29.9	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1.687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 103.0 / 102.2 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5 35 0.0 80.4 / 31.2	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k.d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 105.7 / 102.2 ^b / 0.4 ^b 4.4 ^u 2022 99.7 ^b 0.5 ^t 71 0.0 ^d 87.3 / 30.7 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) International flive births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 v 32 0.0 55.8 / 29.9 7 428	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5 35 0.0 80.4 / 31.2 9 402	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2 226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k,d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 105.7 / 102.2 ^b / 0.4 ^b 4.4 ^u 2022 99.7 ^b 0.5 ^t 71 0.0 ^d 87.3 / 30.7 ^d 9 363 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0V 32 0.0 55.8 / 29.9	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1.687.6 / 65.1 1.4 6.7 3.0 k 1.7 s 103.0 / 102.2 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5 35 0.0 80.4 / 31.2	0.8 ^a 99.2 ^d 1.8 ^a 83.1 / 80.6 ^a 15.8 / 3.3 ^a 8 2226.2 / 77.3 ^b 1.6 ^e 5.0 ^a 2.9 ^{k.d} 2.5 ^t 3.2 ^b 105.7 / 102.2 ^b / 0.4 ^b 4.4 ^u 2022 99.7 ^b 0.5 ^t 71 0.0 ^d 87.3 / 30.7 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Does not include the populations from the industrial area and zone 58. d 2019. e 2021. f At producers' prices. g Data classified according to 181C Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Index base: 2013–100. m Base: 2018–100. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Refers to foreign critizens. p Data as at the end of December. q Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). r Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. s 2014. t 2018. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Refers to total population.

60.0

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 60.0

Republic of Korea

Region Eastern Asia UN membership date 17 September 1991 Population (000, 2022) 51 816a Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 523.7a Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.7a Capital city Seoul National currency South Korean Won (KRW) Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 9 962.4 c,d Exchange rate (per US\$) 1 186 6e **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2022 1 637 896b GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 1 144 067 1 465 773 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 68 - n 9b 28 GDP per capita (current US\$) 23 091.2 28 840.7 31 947.0b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g 2 4 2.0b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)g,h 37.5 37.2 35.6b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)9,i 60.1 60.6 62 4b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 66 5.1 4.8 j,b Employment in industry (% of employed) 25.0 25.2 25 Nj.b 68.4 69.7 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 70.2 j,b Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 3.3 36 3.1 j Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.9 / 73.0 52.3 / 74.1 53.5 / 72.5 j CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k 100 119e 110 94 98 b Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 100 466 381 526 753 644 479 j.e International trade: exports (million current US\$) International trade: imports (million current US\$) 425 208 436 487 614 900 j,e International trade: balance (million current US\$) 41 173 90 266 29 579e Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 27 950 105 119 88 302 e Major trading partners 2021 United States 25.9 1/15 Export partners (% of exports) China Viet Nam 95 23.3 United States 12 4 Import partners (% of imports) China Janan 98 Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 Population growth rate (average annual %) nα - 0.1a 81.4d Urban population (% of total population) 81.9 816 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) **n** 5 NЗ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 12 n ga Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 84.2 / 77.1 85.8 / 79.0 87.1 / 80.7 a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old. %) 16.4 / 15.5 13.8 / 18.3 11.6 / 25.5a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)m,n 920.0 / 1.9 1 370.9 / 2.7 1 728.2 / 3.4b 1.20 6.6 17.8e Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 2.3a 35 29 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 59 67 8 2 d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.0 22 2.5d Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 150 101.8 / 101.7 98.7 / 98.9 100.9 / 101.1 d Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 96.1 / 96.6 95.6 / 96.2 d Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 99.7 / 100.3 Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 92.2 / 93.0 96.6 / 97.1 96.6 / 97.5d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1 (0.7 0 6 b Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 14.7 16.3 18.69 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2022 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 20 Qs 96 5 b 83.7 Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 33 4 N 1 8 b Threatened species (number) 64 76 170 Forested area (% of land area) 64.5d 65.7 65.0 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 555.4 / 2.0 587.2 / 0.9 575.6 / 2.1d 1.863 2 125 1 992 d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 212 225 229d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^t 8 798 13 232 2 519b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 33.8 36.4 37.6e Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI)^u 0.74b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to Seoul Special City. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p 2018. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 3 years and over. s Population aged 16 to 74 years. t Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. u DAC member (OECD).

Republic of Moldova

Republic of Moldova				
Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2022) 3 273 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 99.5 a.b Capital city Chisinau	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 33 84 00 f) 90.9a		
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 504.3 d	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 975	7 745	11 914¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	- 0.3	- 7.0 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 707.0	1 902.7	2 953.5c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	13.0	13.2	11.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)g,h	23.7	26.0	26.4¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,i	63.3	60.8	62.5¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.5	34.2	35.4 j,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	17.8	17.1 j,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.8	48.0	47.5 j,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	4.7	3.7 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	38.6 / 44.9	41.2 / 48.2	33.7 / 43.4 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) k,I	100	136	181 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	91	82¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 541	1 967	3 144 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 855	3 987	7 177 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 314	- 2 020	- 4 032 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 481	- 463	- 1 590 e	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) Romania 26	6.5 Türkiye	10.0 Rus	sian Federation	8.8
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 14	1.7 China	11.7	Romania	11.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	- 2.2	- 1.7	13.7 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	42.6	42.5	42.7 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a,m	- 0.4	- 0.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.7	1.9	1.8 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	73.8 / 65.0	73.8 / 64.8	73.3 / 64.2 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	18.0 / 15.1	18.2 / 17.7	19.3 / 19.4 ^b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a	129.5 / 3.2	106.4 / 2.6	104.4 / 2.6 c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.3 n	6.8	3.8 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	14.6	13.4	12.4b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.1	8.6	6.4 ^d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.5	3.1¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	5.8	6.1 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	105.1 / 106.2	105.3 / 107.29	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	105.8 / 104.4	108.1 / 108.8	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	/ 6.5	105.7 / 101.2 4.6	120.1 / 116.4 ^c 2.3 ^c	•
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.8	20.8	40.60	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 32.3j	2015 69.0	2022 76.1 j.p	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3	0.2¢	
Threatened species (number)	27	29	36	
Forested area (% of land area)	11.4	11.8	11.8 ^d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.2 / 2.8	7.9 / 2.7	10.3 / 3.8 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) q	8	28	30 d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	22	27	29 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{l,r}	64	94	29¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	71.8	83.9	86.0e	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	75.2 /	76.7 /	78.9 /c	

a Including the Transnistria region. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d 2019, e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refer to 8 cities only. I Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender, m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2017. q Data exclude Transnistria and the municipality of Bender. r Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments.

6.32

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Réunion

974 a,b

Population (000, 2022)

Surface area (km2)	2 510°		er km2, 2022) 389.6	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.2 a,b	Capital city		-Denis
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Euro (EUR) 0.9¢	Capital city pop	1. (000, 2022) 147.2	u
Economic indicators	.	2010	2015	2022
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)g	4.2 f	4.3 h,i	
Employment in industry (%	of employed)g	14.1 ^f	12.7 h,i	
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)g	67.1 ^f	81.7 h,i	
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^g	28.9	28.9 h,j	•••
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	45.3 / 59.99	49.1 / 61.3 ^{g,h,j}	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^k	100	105	108 ^{l,c}
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^b	0.7	0.5	0.8a
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	98.5	99.3	99.6 m
Urban population growth re	ate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.4	0.9	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	:hs per woman) ^b	2.4	2.5	2.2a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^b	83.4 / 76.3	84.3 / 78.1	85.4 / 79.7 a
Population age distribution	ı (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^b	26.4 / 12.2	25.0 / 14.8	22.8 / 18.8 a
International migrant stock	(000/% of tota l pop.)	123.0 / 14.8	127.2 / 14.7	131.8 / 14.7 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	6.5	5.6	4.7 a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.80	***	•••
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	36.3 p,o		
Threatened species (numb	er)	104	126	157
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^p	37.6	38.3	39.0 ^m
Energy production, primary	(Petajou l es)	8 q	•••	•••
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	ationa l borders (000) ^r	420	426	217 ^c
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	47.1	47.1	47.1 e

Eastern Africa

Region

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Population aged 15 to 64 years. g Excluding the institutional population. b Break in the series. i 2012. j 2013. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Average for 10 months excluding data for April and May. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2009. p Estimate. q Data after 2010 are included in France. r Arrivals by air only.

Romania

Region Eastern Europe	UN membership o		4 December 1955	
Population (000, 2022) 19 659 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 85.4 a	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		38 391 ^b 3.7 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 85.4ª Capital city Bucharest	National currency		omanian Leu (RON)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 812.3°	Exchange rate (pe		4d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	166 309	177 731	248 716 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.9	3.0	- 3.9 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 123.8	8 919.9	12 928.6 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	5.6	4.8	4.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	42.6	34.3	28.9b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	51.8	61.0	66.8b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	31.0	25.6	21.3 ^{i,b}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.3	28.5	30.1 ^{i,b}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	40.7	46.0	48.6 ^{i,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.0	6.8	4.7 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.2 / 64.2	45.3 / 64.5	43.4 / 63.1 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 j	114 j	133 k,d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	96	91 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	49 413	60 605	88 390 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	62 007	69 858	116 402 ^d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 593	- 9 253	- 28 012 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 478	- 1 396	- 19 751 ^d	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 20	.5 Italy	10.4	France	6.4
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 20	.2 Italy	8.9	Hungary	6.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7	- 0.5	4.0a	
Urban population (% of total population)	53.8	53.9	54.1 ^c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7	- 0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.7 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.7 / 70.4	78.2 / 71.4	77.6 / 70.7a	
Danielation and distribution (0.14/00				
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.8 / 21.3	15.7 / 23.5	15.9 / 24.5a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		15.7 / 23.5 281.0 / 1.4	15.9 / 24.5ª 705.3 / 3.7 ^b	
	15.8 / 21.3			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9	281.0 / 1.4	705.3 / 3.7 b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 ^m	281.0 / 1.4 2.9	705.3 / 3.7 ^b 5.7 ^d	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 ^m 10.3	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9	705.3 / 3.7 ^b 5.7 ^d 5.4 ^a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 ^m 10.3 5.8	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9	705.3 / 3.7 ^b 5.7 ^d 5.4 ^a 5.7 ^{n,c}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 ^m 10.3 5.8 2.5	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6°	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n,c 3.0 P	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 ^m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n.c 3.0 P 3.3 9	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 ^m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n.c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 ^m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 e 5.7 n.c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 ^m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 ^m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7 1.3	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 nc 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7 1.3 11.4	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7 13.7	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b 19.1 r	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7 1.3 11.4 2010	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7 13.7 2015	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b 19.1 r 2022	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7 1.3 11.4 2010 39.9 s	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7 13.7 2015 55.8°	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 s 5.7 nc 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b 19.1 r 2022 78.5 b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7 1.3 11.4 2010 39.9 s 0.5	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7 13.7 2015 55.8° 0.5	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n.c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b 19.1 r 2022 78.5 b 0.5 b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7 1.3 11.4 2010 39.9 s 0.5 64	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7 13.7 2015 55.8° 0.5	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n.c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b 19.1 r 2022 78.5 b 0.5 b 169	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7 1.3 11.4 2010 39.9 s 0.5 64 28.3	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7 13.7 2015 55.8° 0.5 88 30.0	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n.c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b 19.1 r 2022 78.5 b 0.5 b 169 30.1 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7 1.3 11.4 2010 39.9 s 0.5 64 28.3 76.7 / 3.7	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7 13.7 2015 55.8¹ 0.5 86 30.0 71.7 / 3.5	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b 19.1 r 2022 78.5 b 0.5 b 169 30.1 c 68.5 / 3.5 b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Opernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 11.4 2010 39.9 s 0.5 64 28.3 76.7 / 3.7 1155	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7 13.7 2015 55.8° 0.5 85 30.0 71.7 / 3.5 1 116	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b 19.1 r 2022 78.5 b 0.5 b 169 30.1 c 68.5 / 3.5 b 1 031 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7 1.3 11.4 2010 39.9 s 0.5 64 28.3 76.7 / 3.7 1 155 72	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7 13.7 2015 55.8 ^t 0.5 85 30.0 71.7 / 3.5 1.116 67	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n.c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b 19.1 r 2022 78.5 b 0.5 b 169 30.1 c 68.5 / 3.5 b 1 031 c 72 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	15.8 / 21.3 177.2 / 0.9 1.7 m 10.3 5.8 2.5 3.5 99.1 / 100.8 97.2 / 98.1 97.1 / 97.7 1.3 11.4 2010 39.9 s 0.5 64 28.3 76.7 / 3.7 1155 72 7 498 65.0	281.0 / 1.4 2.9 7.9 4.9 2.6° 3.1 88.5 / 89.8 92.9 / 92.9 91.0 / 89.1 1.7 13.7 2015 55.8 ¹ 0.5 85 30.0 71.7 / 3.5 1116 67 9 331	705.3 / 3.7 b 5.7 d 5.4 a 5.7 n.c 3.0 p 3.3 q 87.1 / 87.9 c 88.2 / 87.9 c 91.6 / 89.0 c 1.5 b 19.1 r 2022 78.5 b 0.5 b 169 30.1 c 68.5 / 3.5 b 1 0.31 c 72 c 5 0.23 b	

Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Break in the time series. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a Eyear period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n Beginning with 2016, the legislative norms in the insurance field changed in order to comply with Solvency II EU Directive. As a result, the data reported by health services and providers showed an increase in insurance benefits sum. o 2013. p 2017. q 2018. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 16 to 74 years. t Users in the last 3 months.

Russian Federation

	K	ussian	Federation
Region	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 17 100 f) 86. cy Ru	October 1945 098 246 ^b .7 ^a ssian Ruble (RUB) .3 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 539 845	1 363 482	1 483 498 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	- 2.0	- 3.0 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 732.2	9 404.3	10 165.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e	3.8	4.3	4.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	34.8	33.3	33.4b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	61.4	62.4	62.5b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	7.7	6.7	5.6 ^{f,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.8	27.3	26.6 f,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.5	66.0	67.8 ^{f,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	5.6	4.7 f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.9 / 70.3	55.5 / 71.2	54.3 / 69.5 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	152	199 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	74	100	112 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁹	397 068	343 908	505 616 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁹	228 912	182 782	297 634 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)9	168 156	161 126	207 982 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	67 452	67 777	122 040 ^d
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^{9,f} China	14.6 Netherlar		United Kingdom 6.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^{g,†} China	23.7 German	y 10.1	United States 5.7
La character to the same		•	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
	2010 ~0.0	2015 0.3	2022 -~0.0 a
Social indicators			
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0	0.3	-~0.0a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	~0.0 73.7	0.3 74.0	-~0.0a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	~0.0 73.7 -~0.0	0.3 74.0 0.2	0.0ª 74.6°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.6	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8	0.0° 74.6° 1.5°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	~0.0 73.7 ~0.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0	0.0°a 74.6°c 1.5°a 75.7 / 64.7°a 17.7 / 22.8°a 0 11 636.9 / 8.0°b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0	0.0°a 74.6°c 1.5°a 75.7 / 64.7°a 17.7 / 22.8°a 0 11.636.9 / 8.0°b 73.1°d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	-0.0 73.7 0.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 1	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0	0.0° 74.6° 1.5° 75.7 / 64.7° 17.7 / 22.8° 0 11 636.9 / 8.0° 73.1° 4.0°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 73.7 0.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 ¹ 7.9 5.0	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 73.7 0.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 73.7 0.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1i	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m.per 100 pop.)	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1 99.6 / 99.1	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5 / 98.7	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-0.0 73.7 0.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1 i 99.6 / 99.1 i 84.1 / 85.4 i	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 9.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1 i 99.6 / 99.1 i 84.1 / 85.4 i) 78.3 / 85.9 i	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 99.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4 104.2 / 115.3	0.0°a 74.6°c 1.5°a 75.7 / 64.7°a 17.7 / 22.8°a 111.636.9 / 8.0°b 73.1°d 4.0°a 5.6°c 3.8°b 4.7°k 103.7 / 104.7°a 102.1 / 105.0°c 106.5 / 114.9°c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1i 99.6 / 99.1 84.1 / 85.4) 78.3 / 85.9 11.6	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4 104.2 / 115.3	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1 i 99.6 / 99.1 i 84.1 / 85.4 i) 78.3 / 85.9 i	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 99.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4 104.2 / 115.3	0.0°a 74.6°c 1.5°a 75.7 / 64.7°a 17.7 / 22.8°a 111.636.9 / 8.0°b 73.1°d 4.0°a 5.6°c 3.8°b 4.7°k 103.7 / 104.7°a 102.1 / 105.0°c 106.5 / 114.9°c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1 99.6 / 99.1 84.1 / 85.4) 78.3 / 85.9 11.6 14.0 2010	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4 104.2 / 115.3 11.5	0.0°a 74.6°c 1.5°a 75.7 / 64.7°a 17.7 / 22.8°a 111.636.9 / 8.0°b 73.1°d 4.0°a 5.6°c 3.8°b 4.7°k 103.7 / 104.7°a 102.1 / 105.0°a 106.5 / 114.9°a 7.3°b 16.2°m 2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1 i 99.6 / 99.1 i 84.1 / 85.4 i) 78.3 / 85.9 i 11.6 14.0 2010 49.0 n	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4 104.2 / 115.3 11.5 13.6 2015 70.1 ° P	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 7.9 5.0 4.1 99.6 / 99.1 84.1 / 85.4 1) 78.3 / 85.9 11.6 14.0 2010 49.0 1.1	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4 104.2 / 115.3 11.5 13.6 2015 70.1 0.P	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 7.9 5.0 4.1 99.6 / 99.1 84.1 / 85.4 11.6 14.0 2010 49.0 1.1	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4 104.2 / 115.3 11.5 13.6 2015 70.1 ° P 1.1	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1 i 99.6 / 99.1 i 84.1 / 85.4 i) 78.3 / 85.9 i 11.6 14.0 2010 49.0 n 1.1 126 49.8	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4 104.2 / 115.3 11.5 13.6 2015 70.1 o.p 1.1 217 49.8	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1 99.6 / 99.1 84.1 / 85.4 11.6 14.0 2010 49.0 1.1 126 49.8 1 538.7 / 10.7	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 9.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4 104.2 / 115.3 11.5 13.6 2015 70.1 o.p 1.1 49.8 1 543.5 / 10.6	0.0°a 74.6°c 1.5°a 75.7 / 64.7°a 17.7 / 22.8°a 11.636.9 / 8.0°b 73.1°d 4.0°a 5.6°c 3.8°b 4.7°k 103.7 / 104.7°c 102.1 / 105.0°c 106.5 / 114.9°c 7.3°b 16.2°m 2022 85.0°b 1.1°b 311 49.8°c 1566.8 / 10.8°b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 4.1 i 99.6 / 99.1 i 84.1 / 85.4 i) 78.3 / 85.9 i 11.6 14.0 2010 49.0 n 1.1 126 49.8	0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5 / 98.7 101.0 / 103.4 104.2 / 115.3 11.5 13.6 2015 70.1 o.p 1.1 217 49.8	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. j. 2008. k 2018. I 2009. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Population aged 15 to 72 years.

22 281

22.7

62.3 / 46.7

33 729

24.6

63.1 / 49.5

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

6 359b

25.5d

63.7 / 52.2b

Rwanda

Region Eastern Africa	UN membership		18 September 1962
Population (000, 2022) 13 777 a	Surface area (kn		26 338 ^b 95.8 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 569.0a Capital city Kigali	Sex ratio (m per National current		Rwanda Franc (RWF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 094.8°	Exchange rate (p		1 009.6 d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 120	8 526	10 332 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	8.9	- 3.4 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	609.6	749.9	797.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	26.9	26.3	28.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	18.0	19.1	21.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	55.1	54.5	50.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	79.5	66.7	61.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	5.7	8.3	9.1 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)i	14.8	25.0	29.2b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	1.1	1.1	1.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	84.0 / 84.3	83.8 / 83.3	83.1 / 82.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	122	153 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	101	112 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	242	594	2 195 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 405	2 370	5 342 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 163	- 1 777	- 3 147 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 399	- 1 084	- 1 235 ^b
Major trading partners			2021
	32.1 United Arab E	mirates 29.6	Uganda 5.3
	19.9 I ndia	8.8	Kenya 8.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.4	2.3a
Urban population (% of total population)	16.9	17.0	17.3°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.6	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.5	4.1	3.7 a
	1.0		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.2 / 60.7	67.2 / 63.2	69.2 / 64.8a
		67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8	69.2 / 64.8ª 38.5 / 5.2ª
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.2 / 60.7		38.5 / 5.2 a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6	41.2 / 4.8	38.5 / 5.2 a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5	38.5 / 5.2ª 513.9 / 4.0 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6	38.5 / 5.2ª 513.9 / 4.0 ^b 146.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 ° 44.9	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1	38.5 / 5.2 ° 513.9 / 4.0 ° 146.8 ° 28.3 ° 6.4 ° 0.1 ° 3.4 i.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i	38.5 / 5.2 ° 513.9 / 4.0 ° 146.8 ° 28.3 ° 6.4 ° 0.1 ° 3.4 i.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9 56.2	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c 61.3 q
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9 56.2	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c 61.3 q
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9 56.2	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 i	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c 61.3 q 2022 26.5 i.b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 i 	38.5 / 5.2 ° 513.9 / 4.0 ° 146.8 ° 28.3 ° 6.4 ° 0.1 ° 3.4 ° 8.7 130.0 / 132.7 ° 47.0 / 41.6 ° 32.5 / 31.0 ° 61.3 ° 2022 26.5 ° 0.8 °
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 i 61	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c 61.3 q 2022 26.5 i.b 0.8 c 176
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 indicators) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 i 61 10.9	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 8.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c 61.3 q 2022 26.5 i.b 0.8 c 176 11.1 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 76	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 i 61 10.9 86 i	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c 61.3 q 2022 26.5 i.b 0.8 c 176 11.1 c 88 i.c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Pimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 76 8	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 i 61 10.9 86 i 9 i	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c 61.3 q 2022 26.5 i b 0.8 c 176 11.1 c 88 i c 9 i c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capital (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 76 8 605 47.1	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 i 61 10.9 86 i 9 i 1 217	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c 61.3 q 2022 26.5 i.b 0.8 c 176 11.1 c 88 i.c 9 i.c 1 544 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, *Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, *Pop. using safely managed sanitat	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 76 8 605 47.1 %) 35.1 / 2.6 / 43.3	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 i 61 10.9 86 i 9 i 1 217 51.2 40.8 / 3.9 / 49.2	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 8.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c 61.3 q 2022 26.5 i.b 0.8 c 176 11.1 c 88 i.c 9 i.c 1 544 c 51.2 d 45.5 / 5.0 b / 53.8 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0007/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural,	64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 18.4 / 20.6 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 76 8 605 47.1 %) 35.1 / 2.6	41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.6 P 0.1 3.6 i 140.6 / 138 39.4 / 36.3 32.1 / 31.9 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 i 61 10.9 86 i 1217 51.2 40.8 / 3.9	38.5 / 5.2 a 513.9 / 4.0 b 146.8 d 28.3 a 6.4 c 0.1 c 3.4 i.b 3.7 130.0 / 132.7 c 47.0 / 41.6 c 32.5 / 31.0 c 61.3 q 2022 26.5 i.b 0.8 c 176 11.1 c 88 i.c 9 i.c 1 544 c 51.2 d 45.5 / 5.0 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k For urban population only. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data revision. p Break in the time series. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Saint Helena

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Western Africa 309 c.d.e 93.4 a.b Saint Helena Pound (SF 0.79	Capital city	per km2, 2022) 13.	8ª,b nestown	
Economic indicators	;	2010	2015	2022	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	7.3 ^{h,i,j}			
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	20.0 h,i,j		•••	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		l) 72.7 h,i,j			
		2.0		•••	
International trade: export	s (mi ll ion current US\$) ^k	~0	~0	~09	
International trade: import	s (mi ll ion current US\$) ^k	20	41	939	
International trade: balanc	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 20 ^k	- 40 k	- 93 g	
Major trading partne	ers				2021
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^k United States	84.1 Jap	oan 5.2	Greece	2.1
Import partners (% of impo	orts) ^k United Kingdom	44.3 United	States 24.8	South Africa	19.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)a	0.7	0.7	- 1.0 ^b	
Urban population (% of tot	al population) ^c	39.5	39.5	39.91	
Urban population growth r	ate (average annua l %) ^{c,m}	- 0.7	- 0.7		
Fertility rate, total (live bird	:hs per woman) ^a	1.6	1.6	1.6 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fe		80.3 / 73.4	78.6 / 72.6	80.9 / 74.4 b	
				1/1 / 20 2h	
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^a	14.3 / 26.8	13.6 / 27.9	14.1 / 38.2 b	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n}	0.2 / 4.8	0.4 / 6.4	0.4 / 7.2 e	
International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	(000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n} 000 live births) ^a	0.2 / 4.8 12.8			
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n} 000 live births) ^a	0.2 / 4.8	0.4 / 6.4	0.4 / 7.2 e	
International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate ((000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n} 000 live births) ^a	0.2 / 4.8 12.8 0.0°	0.4 / 6.4	0.4 / 7.2 e 11.1 ^b	
International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (k (000/% of total pop.) ^{a.n} 000 live births) ^a per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicator	0.2 / 4.8 12.8 0.0°	0.4 / 6.4 14.6 	0.4 / 7.2 ^e 11.1 ^b 	
International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Environment and inf	(000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n} 000 live births) ^a per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicator net (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 / 4.8 12.8 0.0 °	0.4 / 6.4 14.6 2015	0.4 / 7.2 ° 11.1 b 2022	
International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Environment and inf Individuals using the Intern	c (000/% of total pop.) ^{a.n} 000 live births) ^a per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicator net (per 100 inhabitants) er) ^c	0.2 / 4.8 12.8 0.0° 2010 24.9	0.4 / 6.4 14.6 2015 37.6 k.p	0.4 / 7.2 e 11.1 b 2022	
International migrant stocl Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Environment and inf Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a Energy production, primary	((000/% of total pop.) ^{a.n} 000 live births) ^a per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicator net (per 100 inhabitants) er) ^c rea) ^k / (Petajoules)	0.2 / 4.8 12.8 0.0° 24.9 60 5.1 0	0.4 / 6.4 14.6 2015 37.6 k.p 80 5.1	0.4 / 7.2 e 11.1 b 2022 188 5.1 l 0 l	
International migrant stoci Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Environment and inf Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a	((000/% of total pop.) ^{a.n} 000 live births) ^a per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicator net (per 100 inhabitants) er) ^c rea) ^k / (Petajoules)	0.2 / 4.8 12.8 0.0° 2010 24.9 60 5.1	0.4 / 6.4 14.6 2015 37.6 k.p 80 5.1	0.4/7.2e 11.1b 2022 188 5.1	

a Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. d St. Helena Island has no substantial natural inland waters however there are 15 reservoirs and similar open water storage features on island. e 2020. f 2018. g 2021. h Population aged 15 to 69 years. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j 2008. k Estimate. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o 2009. p 2012.

15.4

38.5

38.5g

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Region Caribbean Population (000, 2022) 48a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 183.3a Capital city Basseterre Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 14.4d	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 261 100 f) 93.4 y E. C	4ª Caribbean Do ll ar (XCD)¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	760	923	927 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.6	1.0	- 10.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 508.6	18 029.3	17 433.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	1.4	1.1	1.4 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	25.2	26.1	28.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	73.4	72.8	70.4 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100	106	104e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	100	91 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	32	32	44 h,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	270	297	263 h,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 238	- 265	- 219 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 139	- 80	- 61 ^e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States 5	7.2 Italy	16.4	Canada 3.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United States 4	7.0 Republic of k	Korea 13.3 Tr	rinidad and Tobago 8.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	-~0.0	0.2ª
Urban population (% of total population)	31.3	30.8	30.8i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.5ª
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.4 / 68.4	74.9 / 67.1	75.7 / 68.7 a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.7 / 10.3	21.4 / 11.8	19.5 / 16.0a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	7.2 / 14.8	7.4 / 14.5	7.7 / 14.5 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	~0.0 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	12.8	14.6	7.8a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h,l	5.3	5.3	5.4 i
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.7	2.8 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 m	2.6	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.6 / 116.5	107.9 / 108.7	107.1 / 110.4 n
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.2 / 107.4 h	107.5 / 108.3	108.7 / 105.1 n
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 92.8 h	99.9 / 100.1	103.5 / 98.1 n
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	42.8	36.10	18.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7	6.7	25.0p
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0	75.7 ^h	80.7 h,q
Threatened species (number)	36	51	72
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	42.3	42.3	42.3 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	O h,i
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	65	65 h	68 h,i

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c East Caribbean Dollar. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data based on calendar year January 1 to December 31). m 2007. n 2016. o 2012. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q 2017. r Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. s 2013.

98

22.3

1.57

118

23.3

3.64s

29b

56.8e

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)r

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Saint Lucia

			Sailit Lucia
Region Caribbean	UN membership		18 September 1979
Population (000, 2022) 180 a	Surface area (kr		616 ^b 97.8a
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 292.0 a Capital city Castries	Sex ratio (m per National curren		97.8° E. Caribbean Do ll ar (XCD)°
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 22.3 d	Exchange rate (2.7e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 487	1 810	1 617 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	0.1	- 20.4 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 539.7	10 104.5	8 804.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	3.0	2.5	2.6b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)g,h	13.5	12.7	12.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,i	83.4	84.8	84.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	19.8	18.5	17.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	18.6	17.9	18.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	61.7	63.7	64.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	17.1	20.6	15.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)j	60.9 / 72.9	64.0 / 75.8	63.9 / 73.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	111	111 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	101	86 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	215	181	157 j,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	647	583	1 141 j,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 432	- 403	- 984 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 203	- 12	- 2 e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^j United States	33.9 Barbado	os 10.7	Trinidad and Tobago 8.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^j United States		Tobago 16.0	China 5.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.8	2015 0.5	2022 0.1 a
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.8 18.4	2015 0.5 18.5	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	0.8	0.5	0.1a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.8 18.4	0.5 18.5	0.1a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.8 18.4 - 3.4	0.5 18.5 0.6	0.1 ^a 18.8 ^l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5	0.1ª 18.8 1.4ª 74.9 / 68.0ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1	0.1ª 18.8 1.4ª 74.9 / 68.0ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0°	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1	0.1ª 18.8 ¹ 1.4ª 74.9 / 68.0ª 18.0 / 14.2ª 8.3 / 4.5 ^b -0.0 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6	0.1ª 18.8 ¹ 1.4ª 74.9 / 68.0ª 18.0 / 14.2ª 8.3 / 4.5 ^b -0.0 ^b 11.9ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,p}	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6	0.1a 18.8 ¹ 1.4a 74.9 / 68.0a 18.0 / 14.2a 8.3 / 4.5b -0.0b 11.9a 4.3 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.94	0.1 a 18.8! 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 f 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5 i	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.94 3.9	0.1 a 18.8! 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3! 0.6 c 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{Lp} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5i 98.0 / 103.2° 93.3 / 94.4	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.9 q 3.9 99.5 / 102.	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 r 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b 91.0 / 92.8 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{LP} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.3 / 94.4) 93.6 / 89.1 25.3	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 83.3 / 81.5	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 r 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b 91.0 / 92.8 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5i 98.0 / 103.2° 93.3 / 94.4) 93.6 / 89.1	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.9 ^q 3.9 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 83.3 / 81.5	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 r 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b 91.0 / 92.8 b 86.7 / 92.0 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{LP} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.3 / 94.4) 93.6 / 89.1 25.3	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 83.3 / 81.5	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 c 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b 91.0 / 92.8 b 86.7 / 92.0 b 28.3 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 - 0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5i 98.0 / 103.2° 93.3 / 94.4) 93.6 / 89.1 25.3 11.1 2010	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.9 ^q 3.9 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 83.3 / 81.5 15.6	0.1a 18.8 ¹ 1.4a 74.9 / 68.0a 18.0 / 14.2a 8.3 / 4.5b -0.0b 11.9a 4.3 ¹ 0.6 ^c 3.6 ^b 8 102.4 / 99.9 ^b 91.0 / 92.8 ^b 86.7 / 92.0 ^b 28.3 ^b 11.1 ^t
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	0.8 18.4 -3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.3 / 94.4) 93.6 / 89.1 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 83.3 / 81.5 15.6 16.7	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 c 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b 91.0 / 92.8 b 86.7 / 92.0 b 28.3 b 11.1 l 2022 53.3 b 87
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.8 18.4 -3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5i 98.0 / 103.2° 93.3 / 94.4) 93.6 / 89.1 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46 34.0	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 83.3 / 81.5 15.6 16.7	0.1 a 18.8! 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 c 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b 91.0 / 92.8 b 86.7 / 92.0 b 28.3 b 11.1 t 2022 53.3 b 87
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5i 98.0 / 103.2° 93.3 / 94.4) 93.6 / 89.1 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46 34.0 1	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.94 3.9 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 83.3 / 81.5 15.6 16.7 2015 41.7 58 34.0	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 r 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b 91.0 / 92.8 b 86.7 / 92.0 b 28.3 b 11.1 l 2022 53.3 b 87 34.0 l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.8 18.4 -3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5i 98.0 / 103.2° 93.3 / 94.4) 93.6 / 89.1 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46 34.0	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 83.3 / 81.5 15.6 16.7 2015 41.7 58	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 r 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b 91.0 / 92.8 b 86.7 / 92.0 b 28.3 b 11.1 l 2022 53.3 b 87 34.0 l 11 44 l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) "	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5i 98.0 / 103.2° 93.3 / 94.4) 93.6 / 89.1 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46 34.0 1 45 306	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 83.3 / 81.5 15.6 16.7 2015 41.7 58 34.0 1 43 345	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 r 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b 91.0 / 92.8 b 86.7 / 92.0 b 28.3 b 11.1 l 2022 53.3 b 87 34.0 l 11 44 l 131 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.6 3.5i 98.0 / 103.2° 93.3 / 94.4) 93.6 / 89.1 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46 34.0 1 45 306	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.94 3.9 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 83.3 / 81.5 15.6 16.7 2015 41.7 58 34.0	0.1 a 18.8 l 1.4 a 74.9 / 68.0 a 18.0 / 14.2 a 8.3 / 4.5 b -0.0 b 11.9 a 4.3 l 0.6 r 3.6 b 8 102.4 / 99.9 b 91.0 / 92.8 b 86.7 / 92.0 b 28.3 b 11.1 l 2022 53.3 b 87 34.0 l 11 44 l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c East Caribbean Dollar. d 2018. e 2021.f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. q 2014. r 2017. s 2007. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding nationals residing abroad.

2.84

0.83

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

6.11b

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Norther 242 ^c 98.9 ^{a,b} Euro (El 0.9 ^e	n America JR)	Pop. de Capital	city	km2, 2022) 25 Si	a,b 5.5a,b aint-Pierre 7 ^d	,
Economic indicators			2010		2015	2022	
International trade: exports	(mi ll ion cu	urrent US\$) ^f	137		533	1 587 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f		urrent US\$) ^f	747		2 259	5 008 e	
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion c	urrent US\$)	- 610 f		- 1 726 f	- 3 421 e	
Major trading partners							2021
Export partners (% of export	rts) ^f	Canada	78.7	France	9.8	Ireland	5.9
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^f	France	57.7	Canada	36.9	Nether l ands	2.2
Social indicators			2010		2015	2022	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annu	ıa l %) ^b	0.0		- 0.2	- 0.3a	
Urban population (% of total	al populati	on)	89.9		89.9	89.99	
Urban population growth ra	ate (averag	e annual %) ^h	~0.0		0.1		
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per wor	nan) ^b	1.8		1.6	1.6a	
Life expectancy at birth (fer			81.0 / 7	2.9	81.2 / 73.1	81.7 / 74.0a	
Population age distribution		,	17.9 / 2		17.6 / 23.1	16.9 / 23.8 a	
International migrant stock	(000/% of	total pop.)	1.0 / 18	i.0	1.0 / 16.5	1.0 / 17.2°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 l ive bi	rths) ^b	9.2		8.8	7.8a	
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000) pop.)	15.8 i		•••	•••	
Environment and infr	astructı	re indicators	2010		2015	2022	
Threatened species (number	er)		4		7	23	
Forested area (% of land ar	ea) f		6.3		5.8	5.49	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoule	s)	0		0	0.9	
Energy supply per capita (G	igajou l es)	f	143		153	1599	
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiver	sity protected (%)	0.8		1.6	1.6 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2009.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region Caribbean Population (000, 2022) 104 a	UN membership		16 September 1980 389 b
Population (000, 2022) 104 ^a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 266.5 ^a	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	,	389 ⁵ 103.7a
Capital city Kingstown	National currence		E. Caribbean Do ll ar (XCD)c
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 26.6 d	Exchange rate (p		2.7 e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	681	755	810b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.3	1.3	- 2.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 292.8	6 920.9	7 298.4b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	7.1	7.3	8.0b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f	19.2	18.0	16.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	73.7	74.6	75.5b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	12.9	11.7	10.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	20.5	20.0	19.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	66.6	68.4	69.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	19.0	19.1	21.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	53.0 / 75.5	53.7 / 75.1	53.5 / 74.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100 h	105	112e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	42	47	35 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	379	334	372 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 338	- 287	- 338 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 208	- 116	- 212 e
Major trading partners			2021
	6.5 Saint Luc	ia 16.3	United States 14.6
	6.8 Trinidad and		China 6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.3ª
Urban population (% of total population)	49.0	51.0	52.6 i
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	49.0 0.9	51.0 0.8	52.6 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	49.0 0.9 2.1	51.0 0.8 2.1	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0	52.6 [†] 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5	52.6 [†] 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2	52.6 [†] 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b ~0.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3	52.6 ¹ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b ~0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,l,m}	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b ~0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 ⁿ	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b -0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9°	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b -0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 1000 pop.)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9° 109.7 / 110	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b -0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 1.7 112.7 / 114.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9° 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b ~0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 112.7 / 114.1 ^d 11 108.7 / 105.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 ⁿ 109.7 / 110 94.0 / 80.9	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b ~0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 1.7 112.7 / 114.1 ^d .1 108.7 / 105.9 ^d 102.8 / 85.3 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)g.J.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6 23.1	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 109.7 / 110 94.0 / 80.9	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b ~0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 1.7 112.7 / 114.1 ^d 11 108.7 / 105.9 ^d 102.8 / 85.3 ^d 17.2 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6 23.1 21.7	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 94.0 / 80.9 13.0	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b -0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 1.1 108.7 / 105.9 ^d 102.8 / 85.3 ^d 17.2 ⁱ 18.2 ^o
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary, gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6 23.1 21.7	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 109.7 / 110 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b ~0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 1.7 112.7 / 114.1 ^d .1 108.7 / 105.9 ^d 102.8 / 85.3 ^d 17.2 ⁱ 18.2 ^o 2022
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)gJ.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6 23.1 21.7 2010 33.7	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 109.7 / 110 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b ~0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 1.7 112.7 / 114.1 ^d 11 108.7 / 105.9 ^d 102.8 / 85.3 ^d 17.2 ⁱ 18.2 ^o 2022
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)g.J.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6 23.1 21.7 2010 33.7 38	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015 49.4 54	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b ~0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 1.1 108.7 / 105.9 ^d 102.8 / 85.3 ^d 17.2 ⁱ 18.2 ^o 2022 56.0 ^d 80
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)g.J.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6 23.1 21.7 2010 33.7 38 73.2	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015 49.4 54 73.2	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b -0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d .1 108.7 / 105.9 ^d 102.8 / 85.3 ^d 17.2 ⁱ 18.2 ^o 2022 56.0 ^d 80 73.2 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loucation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Este held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6 23.1 21.7 2010 33.7 38 73.2 0	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015 49.4 54 73.2 0	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b ~0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 112.7 / 114.1 ^d 1.1 108.7 / 105.9 ^d 102.8 / 85.3 ^d 17.2 ⁱ 18.2 ^o 2022 56.0 ^d 80 73.2 ⁱ 09.i
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lotentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6 23.1 21.7 2010 33.7 38 73.2 0 31	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 ⁿ 109.7 / 110 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015 49.4 54 73.2 0 33	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b -0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 112.7 / 114.1 ^d 1.1 108.7 / 105.9 ^d 102.8 / 85.3 ^d 17.2 ⁱ 18.2 ^o 2022 56.0 ^d 80 73.2 ⁱ 09.i 31 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lotentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6 23.1 21.7 2010 33.7 38 73.2 0 31 72	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9n 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015 49.4 54 73.2 0 33 75	52.6i 1.8a 71.7 / 66.7a 21.9 / 16.2a 4.7 / 4.3b ~0.0e 12.5a 4.8i 5.7d 1.12.7 / 114.1d 1.1 108.7 / 105.9d 102.8 / 85.3d 17.2i 18.2e 2022 56.0d 80 73.2i 09.i 31i 27b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lotentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49.0 0.9 2.1 77.6 / 72.2 25.7 / 11.6 4.6 / 4.2 16.8 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 102.5 / 81.6 23.1 21.7 2010 33.7 38 73.2 0 31	51.0 0.8 2.1 77.3 / 72.0 23.6 / 13.5 4.6 / 4.2 14.3 4.1 0.9 ⁿ 109.7 / 110 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015 49.4 54 73.2 0 33	52.6 ⁱ 1.8 ^a 71.7 / 66.7 ^a 21.9 / 16.2 ^a 4.7 / 4.3 ^b -0.0 ^e 12.5 ^a 4.8 ⁱ 5.7 ^d 112.7 / 114.1 ^d 1.1 108.7 / 105.9 ^d 102.8 / 85.3 ^d 17.2 ⁱ 18.2 ^o 2022 56.0 ^d 80 73.2 ⁱ 09.i 31 ⁱ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c East Caribbean Dollar. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Break in the time series. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Samoa

Samoa				
Region Polynesia	UN membership		December 1976	
Population (000, 2022) 222ª	Surface area (kr		42 b 1.0 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 78.6a Capital city Apia	Sex ratio (m per National curren		a (WST)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 36.1°	Exchange rate (
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	692	787	772 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	6.7	- 9.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 722.1	4 066.3	3 890.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f,g,h	9.1	8.9	10.5 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i	18.1 e	18.1 e	15.2 ^{j,b}	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h,j,k	72.8	73.0	74.3 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹	34.5	32.3	29.9 ^b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^I	23.1	22.6	23.3 b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ¹	42.4	45.1	46.9 ^b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.7	8.5	9.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	31.5 / 55.0	31.4 / 54.9	30.7 / 54.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) I,m	100	108	119 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	102	95 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	70	59	29 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	310	371	368 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 240	- 312	- 339 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 62	- 13	- 116 ^d	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) New Zealand 2	23.3 American S	Samoa 21.1	United States	18.6
Import partners (% of imports) New Zealand	23.2 Singapo	ore 16.0	China	13.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015 0.9	2022 1.5a	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.9	1.5ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.8 20.1	0.9 18.9	1.5ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)°	0.8 20.1 - 0.4	0.9 18.9 - 0.4	1.5ª 18.1 n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4	1.5ª 18.1n 3.9ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2	1.5ª 18.1n 3.9ª 75.3 / 70.1ª 37.6 / 8.1ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8	1.5ª 18.1n 3.9ª 75.3 / 70.1ª 37.6 / 8.1ª 4.0 / 2.0b -0.0b 15.1ª 6.4n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r	1.5ª 18.1n 3.9ª 75.3 / 70.1ª 37.6 / 8.1ª 4.0 / 2.0b ~0.0b 15.1ª 6.4n 0.6b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1 s	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5 r 4.9 l	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b ~0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8lb	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1 s 109.9 / 111.5	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5 r 4.9 l 106.4 / 106.4	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b -0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8lb 117.1 / 118.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1 s 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r 4.9l 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b ~0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8lb 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8t	0
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1 s 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r 4.9l 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b -0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8lb 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8¹ 92.3 / 79.6¹	0
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1s 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3 8.6	0.9 18.9 -0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r 4.91 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0 3.1r	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b ~0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8lb 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8t 92.3 / 79.6t 6.6c	0
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1 s 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r 4.9l 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b -0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8lb 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8¹ 92.3 / 79.6¹	0
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1s 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3 8.6	0.9 18.9 -0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r 4.91 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0 3.1r	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b ~0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8lb 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8t 92.3 / 79.6t 6.6c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1s 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3 8.6 8.2 2010 7.0	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r 4.9l 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0 3.1r 6.1	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b ~0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8lb 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8t 92.3 / 79.6t 6.6c 7.8u 2022	1
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)° Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1s 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3 8.6 8.2 2010 7.0 78	0.9 18.9 -0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5 r 4.9 l 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0 3.1 r 6.1 2015 25.4	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b -0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8l.b 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8t 92.3 / 79.6t 6.6c 7.8u 2022 33.6v 110)
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1 s 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3 8.6 8.2 2010 7.0 78 58.8	0.9 18.9 -0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r 4.9l 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0 3.1r 6.1 2015 25.4 90 58.0	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b -0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8lb 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8t 92.3 / 79.6t 6.6c 7.8u 2022 33.6v 110 57.3n)
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3 8.6 8.2 2010 7.0 78 58.8 2	0.9 18.9 - 0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5 r 4.9 l 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0 3.1 r 6.1 2015 25.4 90 58.0 2	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b ~0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8lb 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8t 92.3 / 79.6t 6.6c 7.8u 2022 33.6v 110 57.3n 2l.n)
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3 8.6 8.2 2010 7.0 78 58.8 2 23	0.9 18.9 -0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r 4.9l 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0 3.1r 6.1 2015 25.4 90 58.0 2 26	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b ~0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8l.b 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8t 92.3 / 79.6t 6.6c 7.8u 2022 33.6v 110 57.3n 21.n 29n)
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,)° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3 8.6 8.2 2010 7.0 78 58.8 2 23 122	0.9 18.9 -0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r 4.9l 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0 3.1r 6.1 2015 25.4 90 58.0 2 26 128	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b -0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8l 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8¹ 92.3 / 79.6¹ 6.6c 7.8u 2022 33.6v 110 57.3n 2l.n 29n 23b)
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.8 20.1 - 0.4 4.6 75.0 / 69.7 39.0 / 6.8 5.1 / 2.8 16.3 5.3 0.3 5.1 109.9 / 111.5 93.6 / 82.3 87.3 / 70.3 8.6 8.2 2010 7.0 78 58.8 2 23	0.9 18.9 -0.4 4.4 75.2 / 70.1 38.4 / 7.2 4.3 / 2.2 15.7 5.8 0.5r 4.9l 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 94.5 / 79.0 3.1r 6.1 2015 25.4 90 58.0 2 26	1.5a 18.1n 3.9a 75.3 / 70.1a 37.6 / 8.1a 4.0 / 2.0b ~0.0b 15.1a 6.4n 0.6b 4.8l.b 117.1 / 118.6 98.0 / 88.8t 92.3 / 79.6t 6.6c 7.8u 2022 33.6v 110 57.3n 21.n 29n	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2002. c 2018. d 2021. e At producers' prices Including taxes less subsidies on production. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. k Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Estimate. m Excluding rent n 2019. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Including refugees. q Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. r 2013. s 2008. t 2016. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v 2017.

12.14

21.25b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 19.35

San Marino

Region Population (000, 2022) Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	San Marino	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	(2) 100 f) y	02 March 1992 61 ^b 94.8 ^a Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^d
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	2 139	1 419	1 555 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	- 4.6	- 6.2	- 6.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$		68 505.8	42 643.4	45 832.2b
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Va l ue Added) ^{e,f}	0.0	0.0	0.0 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{e,g}	36.1	35.1	37.2 ^b
Economy: Services and othe	r activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	63.9	64.9	62.8b
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed)	0.3 ⁱ		***
Employment in industry (% of	of employed)	34.3 i		***
Employment in services & of	ther sectors (% employed)	65.4 i	***	***
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	4.4	6.6 i,j,k	•••
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100) ^I		108	115 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)	2.2	0.8	- 0.1a
Urban population (% of total	population)	95.7	96.7	97.4 m
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)n	1.5	1.4	***
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	1.5	1.2	1.1 a
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, years)	84.3 / 80.9	84.3 / 81.	4 84.7 / 82.0a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.4 / 23.0	14.9 / 24.	1 12.7 / 27.8a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)°	4.9 / 15.6	5.2 / 15.6	5.5 / 16.3 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	3.0	2.8	2.4ª
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)	6.6	7.2	6.4 m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	O pop.)		6.1 k	•••
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.7 p	3.4 m
Education: Primary gross en	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	95.0 / 97.4 q,b
Education: Sec. gross enrol.		/	/	60.7 / 63.5 q,b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross en	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	37.6 / 46.4 q,b
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0 p	***
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	16.7	16.7	33.3 r
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Interne		54.2s	49.6p	60.2 q,t
Threatened species (number		0	1	5
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^q	16.7	16.7	16.7 m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000) ^u	120	54	58 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.1 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Break in the time series. j Population aged 14 years and over. k 2014. I Index base: December 2010=100. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Refers to foreign citizens. p 2011. q Estimate. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s 2009. t 2017. u Including Italian visitors.

Sao Tome and Principe

Sao Ion	ne and	Principe				
Region Population (000, 2) Pop. density (per k Capital city Capital city pop. (0	022) 227 a km2, 2022) 236.9 Sao T	ome	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 964 00 f) 99.5 Dob	5ª ora (STN)	
Economic ind			2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domes		on current LISC)	197	318	476b	
GDP growth rate (a		.,	6.7	3.9	3.1b	
GDP per capita (cu		2010 pri000)	1 094.7	1 595.8	2 174.0b	
Economy: Agricult		/alue Δdded)d	11.8	12.2	14.3b	
Economy: Industry			18.2	15.7	13.5b	
Economy: Services			70.1	72.1	72.2b	
Employment in agr			24.3	21.1	18.7b	
Employment in ind			17.8	18.3	18.5 ^b	
		ctors (% employed)e	57.9	60.5	62.9b	
Unemployment rat		. , , , .	14.6	13.8	15.7	
Labour force partic	cipation rate (fem	nale/male pop. %)e	37.8 / 72.0	37.9 / 71.9	37.6 / 70.1	
CPI: Consumer Price	•		100	154	185¢	
Agricultural produ	ction index (2014	-2016=100)	104	90	103 ^b	
International trade	e: exports (mi ll ion	current US\$)	6	9	19 ^f	
International trade	e: imports (mi ll ion	current US\$)	112	142	166 f	
International trade	e: balance (millior	n current US\$)	- 106	- 133	- 147 ^f	
Balance of paymer	nts, current accou	unt (mi ll ion US\$)	- 88	- 69	- 60 b	
Major trading	partners				2	021
Export partners (%		Netherlands -	45.1 Belgium	21.3	Portugal 13	3.1
Import partners (%		Portugal	49.3 Angola	12.0	Togo 9.	.4
			2040	004F	2022	
Social indicat	tors		2010	2015		
Social indicat Population growth		nua l %)	2.2	1.8	2.0a	
	rate (average an					
Population growth Urban population (Urban population (n rate (average an (% of total popula growth rate (aver	ation) age annua l %) ^h	2.2 65.0 4.2	1.8 70.2 3.8	2.0ª 73.69 	
Population growth Urban population (Urban population (Fertility rate, total	n rate (average an (% of total popula growth rate (aver (live births per w	ation) age annua l %) ^h voman)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4	2.0 ^a 73.6 ^g 3.8 ^a	
Population growth Urban population (Urban population (Fertility rate, total Life expectancy at	n rate (average an (% of total popula growth rate (aver (live births per w : birth (females/m	ation) age annua l %) ^h voman) na l es, years)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6	2.0ª 73.69 3.8ª 71.9 / 66.1ª	
Population growth Urban population (Urban population of Fertility rate, total Life expectancy at Population age dis	n rate (average an (% of total popula growth rate (aver (live births per w : birth (females/m stribution (0-14/6)	ation) age annua l %) ^h voman) nales, years) 0+ years old, %)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2	2.0ª 73.69 3.8ª 71.9 / 66.1ª 39.5 / 5.9ª	
Population growth Urban population Urban population Fertility rate, total Life expectancy at Population age dis International migra	n rate (average an (% of total popula growth rate (aver (live births per w : birth (females/m stribution (0-14/60 ant stock (000/%	ation) age annual %) ^h yoman) nales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ¹	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2	2.0ª 73.69 3.8ª 71.9 / 66.1ª 39.5 / 5.9ª 2.1 / 1.0b	
Population growth Urban population of Urban population of Fertility rate, total Life expectancy at Population age dis International migral Infant mortality ra	rate (average an (% of total popula growth rate (aver (live births per w birth (females/m stribution (0-14/6) ant stock (000/% te (per 1 000 live	ation) age annual %) ^h roman) rales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ⁱ births)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8	2.0ª 73.69 3.8ª 71.9 / 66.1ª 39.5 / 5.9ª 2.1 / 1.0b 12.6ª	
Population growth Urban population of Fertility rate, total Life expectancy at Population age dis International migra Infant mortality ra Health: Current ex	rate (average an (% of total popula growth rate (aver (live births per w birth (females/m stribution (0-14/6) ant stock (000/% te (per 1 000 live spenditure (% of 0	ation) age annual %) ^h roman) rales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ⁱ births)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3	2.0° 73.6°9 3.8°a 71.9 / 66.1°a 39.5 / 5.9°a 2.1 / 1.0°b 12.6°a 5.5°9	
Population growth Urban population of Urban population of Fertility rate, total Life expectancy at Population age di International migr Infant mortality ra Health: Current ex Health: Physicians	rate (average an (% of total popula growth rate (aver (live births per w. birth (females/m stribution (0-14/6/ ant stock (000/% te (per 1 000 live spenditure (% of 0 s (per 1 000 pop.)	ation) age annual %) ^h roman) sales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ⁱ births)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3	2.0° 73.6° 3.8° 71.9 / 66.1° 39.5 / 5.9° 2.1 / 1.0° 12.6° 5.5° 0.5°	
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Population growth Urban population of Fertility rate, total Life expectancy at Population age dis International migra Infant mortality ra Health: Current ex Health: Physicians Education: Govern Education: Primany Education: Upr. Se Intentional homici Seats held by won Environment a Individuals using t Threatened specie Forested area (% of Energy production Energy supply per Tourist/visitor arriv	a rate (average an (% of total popula growth rate (aver (live births per w. birth (females/m birth) total (100%) to (per 1 000 live penditure (% of (s (per 1 000 pop.) ment expenditure vy gross enrol. ratio (f bec. gross enrol. ratio f bec. gross enrol. ratio f bec. gross enrol. ratio f bec. gross enrol. ratio (f of and infrastructive f bec. gross enrol. ratio (f of land area) e vy gross e vy gr	ation) age annual %}h orman) age annual %}h orman) 0+ years old, %} of total pop., births) sDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) fitio (f/m per 100 pop.) al Parliament (%) etture indicators 00 inhabitants)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 52.3 / 51.2 17.8 / 22.6 3.3 7.3 2010 18.8 70 60.5 1	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 86.9 / 78.2 64.3 / 56.4 3.3 18.2 2015 25.8° 81 57.3 1 14°	2.0a 73.69 3.8a 71.9 / 66.1a 39.5 / 5.9a 2.1 / 1.0b 12.6a 5.59 0.59 5.9ag 105.0 / 108.5k 95.9 / 82.9k 78.2 / 63.0k 23.6m 2022 33.0a.b 140 54.79	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2021. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data revision. k 2017. I 2011. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

25.48

19.46b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Saudi Arabia

		Sa	uui Arabia
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2022) 36 409a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 16.9a Capital city Rivadh Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 7 070.7c	UN membership of Surface area (km. Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 2 200 100 f) 136.0 7 Sauc	ctober 1945 3 714 ^b J ^a Ii Riya l (SAR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	528 207	654 270	700 118b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	4.1	- 4.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 262.6	20 627.9	20 110.3b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	2.6	2.6	2.6b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	58.2	45.3	41.3b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,h	39.1	52.0	56.1 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.2 ⁱ	6.1	2.3 i,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.1 i	22.7	24.8 i,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.7 i	71.2	72.9 ^{i,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	5.6	6.7 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	18.4 / 74.9 i	21.2 / 76.8	30.8 / 81.2 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 j	96 k	104 k,d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	101	151 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ¹	250 577	203 689	298 163 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ¹	103 622	174 786	146 700 i,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^I	146 955	28 903	151 463 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	66 751	- 56 724	44 324 ^d
Major trading partners			2021
· · · · · ·	.1 United Arab En	nirates 4.8	China 4.4
	0.2 United Sta		ted Arab Emirates 6.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015	2022 1.5 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	1.9	1.5ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.7 82.1	1.9 83.2	1.5ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)**	2.7 82.1 3.0	1.9 83.2 3.1	1.5ª 84.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6	1.5ª 84.1¢ 2.4ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1	1.5ª 84.1° 2.4ª 79.5 / 76.7ª 25.9 / 5.3ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a 25.9 / 5.3 ^a 13 454.8 / 38.6 ^b 80.5 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0	1.5a 84.1c 2.4a 79.5 / 76.7a 25.9 / 5.3a 13.454.8 / 38.6b 80.5d 5.5a 5.7i.c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a 25.9 / 5.3 ^a 13 454.8 / 38.6 ^b 80.5 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.11	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6/75.8 27.5/4.1 10 771.4/34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.64 	1.5a 84.1c 2.4a 79.5 / 76.7a 25.9 / 5.3a 13 454.8 / 38.6b 80.5d 5.5a 5.7 i.c 2.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.11 106.2 / 107.1	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.69 	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a 25.9 / 5.3 ^a 13 454.8 / 38.6 ^b 80.5 ^d 5.5 ^a 5.7 ^{i.c} 2.7 ^b 101.2 / 99.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.11 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 i.s	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.64 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a 25.9 / 5.3 ^a 13 454.8 / 38.6 ^b 80.5 ^d 5.5 ^a 5.7 i.c 2.7 ^b 101.2 / 99.3 ^b 108.3 / 116.7 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.11 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 i.s 83.1 / 92.8 s	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.69 	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a 25.9 / 5.3 ^a 13 454.8 / 38.6 ^b 80.5 ^d 5.5 ^a 5.7 ^{i,c} 2.7 ^b 101.2 / 99.3 ^b 108.3 / 116.7 ^b 109.6 / 126.5 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Growment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.1r 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 is 83.1 / 92.8 s 1.1t	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.64 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 116.5 / 122.7	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a 25.9 / 5.3 ^a 13.454.8 / 38.6 ^b 80.5 ^d 5.5 ^a 5.7 ^{i.c} 2.7 ^b 101.2 / 99.3 ^b 108.3 / 116.7 ^b 109.6 / 126.5 ^b 0.8 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.11 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 i.s 83.1 / 92.8 s	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.64 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 116.5 / 122.7	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a 25.9 / 5.3 ^a 13 454.8 / 38.6 ^b 80.5 ^d 5.5 ^a 5.7 ^{i,c} 2.7 ^b 101.2 / 99.3 ^b 108.3 / 116.7 ^b 109.6 / 126.5 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Growment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.1r 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 is 83.1 / 92.8 s 1.1t	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.64 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 116.5 / 122.7	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a 25.9 / 5.3 ^a 13.454.8 / 38.6 ^b 80.5 ^d 5.5 ^a 5.7 ^{i.c} 2.7 ^b 101.2 / 99.3 ^b 108.3 / 116.7 ^b 109.6 / 126.5 ^b 0.8 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.11 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 i.s 83.1 / 92.8 s 1.11 0.0	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.69 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 116.5 / 122.7 19.9	1.5a 84.1c 2.4a 79.5 / 76.7a 25.9 / 5.3a 13 454.8 / 38.6b 80.5d 5.5a 5.7ic 2.7b 101.2 / 99.3b 108.3 / 116.7b 109.6 / 126.5b 0.8c 19.9u 2022 97.9b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.11 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 i.s 83.1 / 92.8 s 1.11 0.0	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.6 ⁹ 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 116.5 / 122.7 19.9	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a 25.9 / 5.3 ^a 13 454.8 / 38.6 ^b 80.5 ^d 5.5 ^a 5.7 ^{i,c} 2.7 ^b 101.2 / 99.3 ^b 108.3 / 116.7 ^b 109.6 / 126.5 ^b 0.8 ^c 19.9 ^u 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Desc. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.1 r 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 is 83.1 / 92.8 s 1.1 t 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9 w.x 103	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.69 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 116.5 / 122.7 19.9 2015 69.6° 0.8 W.Y. ² 119	1.5 ^a 84.1 ^c 2.4 ^a 79.5 / 76.7 ^a 25.9 / 5.3 ^a 13 454.8 / 38.6 ^b 80.5 ^d 5.5 ^a 5.7 ^{i.c} 2.7 ^b 101.2 / 99.3 ^b 108.3 / 116.7 ^b 109.6 / 126.5 ^b 0.8 ^c 19.9 ^u 2022 97.9 ^b 0.5 ^b 168
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.11 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 i.s 83.1 / 92.8 s 1.1 t 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9 wx 103 0.5	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.64 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 116.5 / 122.7 19.9 2015 69.6 v 0.8 wyz 119 0.5	1.5a 84.1c 2.4a 79.5 / 76.7a 25.9 / 5.3a 13 454.8 / 38.6b 80.5d 5.5a 5.7 i.c 2.7b 101.2 / 99.3b 108.3 / 116.7b 109.6 / 126.5b 0.8c 19.9u 2022 97.9b 0.5b 168 0.5c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)** Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)* Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.1r 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 i.s 83.1 / 92.8 s 1.1 t 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9 wx 103 0.5 421.7 / 15.3	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.64 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 116.5 / 122.7 19.9 2015 69.6 v 0.8 w,yz 119 0.5 536.1 / 16.8	1.5a 84.1c 2.4a 79.5 / 76.7a 25.9 / 5.3a 13 454.8 / 38.6b 80.5d 5.5a 5.7 l.c 2.7b 101.2 / 99.3b 108.3 / 116.7b 109.6 / 126.5b 0.8c 19.9u 2022 97.9b 0.5b 168 0.5c 499.4 / 14.4c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.1r 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 i.s 83.1 / 92.8 s 1.1 t 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9 wx 103 0.5 421.7 / 15.3 22 115	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.69 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 116.5 / 122.7 19.9 2015 69.6 0.8 w/z 119 0.5 536.1 / 16.8 27 723	1.5a 84.1c 2.4a 79.5 / 76.7a 25.9 / 5.3a 13.454.8 / 38.6b 80.5d 5.5a 5.7 i.c 2.7b 101.2 / 99.3b 108.3 / 116.7b 109.6 / 126.5b 0.8c 19.9u 2022 97.9b 0.5b 168 0.5c 499.4 / 14.4c 27 418c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)** Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)* Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 82.1 3.0 2.9 77.6 / 74.5 29.5 / 3.2 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 10.5 3.6 2.4 5.1r 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 i.s 83.1 / 92.8 s 1.1 t 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9 wx 103 0.5 421.7 / 15.3	1.9 83.2 3.1 2.6 78.6 / 75.8 27.5 / 4.1 10 771.4 / 34.0 70.3 7.8 6.0 2.64 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 116.5 / 122.7 19.9 2015 69.6 v 0.8 w,yz 119 0.5 536.1 / 16.8	1.5a 84.1c 2.4a 79.5 / 76.7a 25.9 / 5.3a 13 454.8 / 38.6b 80.5d 5.5a 5.7 l.c 2.7b 101.2 / 99.3b 108.3 / 116.7b 109.6 / 126.5b 0.8c 19.9u 2022 97.9b 0.5b 168 0.5c 499.4 / 14.4c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Estimate. Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Base: 2018-100. I Major export partners were confidential or unless the property of the property of the partners were confidential or the property of the Calculated by the ONSD from national middles is Base. 2018–101. I Major export partners were confidential or unknown (denoted Areas nes) and resulted in high partner concentration for exports in graph 5. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. Including refugees. In Refers to foreign citizens. In Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the properties of the 2018. In 2018. In 2019. In Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. In This number is reflecting the whole population, based on the age range 12-65 years for the study it is 70% of the population. In 2019 the properties of the properties o Break in the time series. y Overestimated or based on overestimated data. z 2013.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 22.0 Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

Senegal

Jonogai			
Region Western Africa	UN membership		8 September 1960
Population (000, 2022) 17 316 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 89.9 a	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per		96 712 ^b 6.8 ^a
Capital city Dakar	National currenc		FA Franc, BCEAO (XOF):
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 3 057.1 d,e	Exchange rate (p		79.2 ^f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 725	17 761	24 412 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	6.4	0.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 319.2	1 218.3	1 458.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	16.6	16.0	16.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	25.6	26.4	26.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	57.8	57.6	57.4b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2 k	33.3	29.4k,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	12.8 k	13.0	13.6 k,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	49.0 k	53.7	56.9 k,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.3 k	6.8	3.6 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	34.0 / 63.7 k	34.4 / 57.9	33.9 / 56.9 k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	105	115 m,f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	112	180 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 086	2 612	5 202 f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 777	5 595	9 699 f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 691	- 2 984	- 4 497 f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 589	- 945	- 2 215 ⁿ
Major trading partners			2021
handle and a few and handle	20.2 Switzer l a		India 9.8
Import partners (% of imports) France	11.8 China	9.7	India 7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.7	2.5a
Urban population (% of total population)	43.8	45.9	47.7 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) o	3.7	3.9	***
		3.9 4.8	 4.3a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)0	3.7		 4.3ª 70.2 / 65.5ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.7 5.1	4.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8	70.2 / 65.5ª 41.5 / 4.9ª 274.9 / 1.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) of Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8	70.2 / 65.5ª 41.5 / 4.9ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) of Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.24 40.0	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5	70.2 / 65.5ª 41.5 / 4.9ª 274.9 / 1.6 ^b 16.5 ^f 21.0ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.29 40.0 4.0	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2	70.2 / 65.5 ° 41.5 / 4.9 ° 274.9 / 1.6 ° 16.5 ° 21.0 ° 4.1 ° 0.1 °
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0 0.1 r 5.2	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2q 40.0 4.0 0.1r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.29 40.0 4.0 0.11 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 s	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 a 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.29 40.0 4.0 0.11 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 s 32.4 / 37.3 k	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 a 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.29 40.0 4.0 0.1r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9r 	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 s 32.4 / 37.3 k	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0 0.1 r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 r	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 s 32.4 / 37.3 k	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 a 0.1 a 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b 8.s 37.3 / 34.7 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.29 40.0 4.0 0.1r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9r 	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 s 32.4 / 37.3 k	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0 0.1 r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 r 22.7	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 32.4 / 37.3 0.3 42.7	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b .s 37.3 / 34.7 b 42.7 t
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0 0.1 r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 r 22.7	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 s 32.4 / 37.3 s 0.3 42.7	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b 42.7 t 2022
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 ^q 40.0 4.0 0.1 ^r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 ^r 22.7	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 ^s 32.4 / 37.3 ^k 0.3 42.7 2015 21.7 0.6 ^v 106	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b .s 37.3 / 34.7 b 42.7 t 2022 42.6 b 182
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0 0.1 r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 r 22.7 2010 8.0 u 0.4 82 44.0	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 ^s 32.4 / 37.3 ^s 0.3 42.7 2015 21.7 0.6 ^v 106 42.9	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b .s 37.3 / 34.7 b 42.7 t 2022 42.6 b 182 42.1 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lettentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0 0.1 r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 r 22.7 2010 8.0 u 0.4 82 44.0 5.9 / 0.4	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 32.4 / 37.3 0.3 42.7 2015 21.7 0.6 42.9 7.9 / 0.5	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b .s 37.3 / 34.7 b 42.7 t 2022 42.6 b 182 42.1 e 8.9 / 0.5 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) k	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0 0.1 r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 r 22.7 2010 8.0 u 0.4 82 44.0	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 ^s 32.4 / 37.3 ^s 0.3 42.7 2015 21.7 0.6 ^v 106 42.9	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b .s 37.3 / 34.7 b 42.7 t 2022 42.6 b 182 42.1 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 40.0 4.0 0.1 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 22.7 2010 8.0 0.4 82 44.0 5.9 / 0.4 86 13	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 32.4 / 37.3 0.3 42.7 2015 21.7 0.6 106 42.9 7.9 / 0.5 69 12	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b 42.7 t 2022 42.6 b 182 42.1 e 8.9 / 0.5 e 75 e 13 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 40.0 4.0 0.1 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 22.7 2010 8.0 0.4 82 44.0 5.9 / 0.4 86 13 900	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 32.4 / 37.3 0.3 42.7 2015 21.7 0.6 42.9 7.9 / 0.5 69 12 1 007	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 5.0 1 / 43.1 b 42.7 t 2022 42.6 b 182 42.1 e 8.9 / 0.5 e 75 e 13 e 1 365 w
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0 0.1 r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 r 22.7 2010 8.0 u 0.4 82 44.0 5.9 / 0.4 86 13 900 42.1	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 32.4 / 37.3 0.3 42.7 2015 21.7 0.6 106 42.9 7.9 / 0.5 69 12 1 007 42.5	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b .s 37.3 / 34.7 b 42.7 t 2022 42.6 b 182 42.1 e 8.9 / 0.5 e 75 e 13 a 1 365 w 45.4 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0 0.1 r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 r 22.7 2010 8.0 u 0.4 82 44.0 5.9 / 0.4 86 13 900 42.1 17.0 / 18.2	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 32.4 / 37.3 0.3 42.7 2015 21.7 0.6 42.9 7.9 / 0.5 69 12 1 007 42.5 20.9 / 21.0	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k.e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b .s 37.3 / 34.7 b 42.7 t 2022 42.6 b 182 42.1 e 8.9 / 0.5 e 75 e 13 e 13 65 w 45.4 f 24.4 / 23.9 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)P Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.7 5.1 66.3 / 62.8 43.2 / 4.9 256.1 / 2.0 24.2 q 40.0 4.0 0.1 r 5.2 86.4 / 81.7 33.8 / 38.7 13.4 / 19.9 r 22.7 2010 8.0 u 0.4 82 44.0 5.9 / 0.4 86 13 900 42.1 17.0 / 18.2 5.86	4.8 69.1 / 64.5 43.1 / 4.8 266.5 / 1.8 17.3 31.5 4.4 0.2 5.5 89.8 / 80.2 50.1 / 50.4 32.4 / 37.3 0.3 42.7 2015 21.7 0.6 42.9 7.9 / 0.5 69 12 1 007 42.5 20.9 / 21.0 5.00	70.2 / 65.5 a 41.5 / 4.9 a 274.9 / 1.6 b 16.5 f 21.0 a 4.1 e 0.1 e 5.3 k e 88.9 / 77.3 b 50.1 / 43.1 b 42.7 t 2022 42.6 b 182 42.1 e 8.9 / 0.5 e 75 e 13 e 1 365 w 45.4 f 24.4 / 23.9 b 6.63 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). d Refers to the sum of the Departments of Dakar, Pikinie and Guédiawaye, in Dakar Region. e 2019. f 2021. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. m Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. n 2018. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Including refugees. q Data as at the end of December. r 2008. s 2014. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Refers to total population. Survey result: 16% for population age 12+. v Excluding business enterprise. w 2017.

Serbia

Region Southern Europe 7 221 a,b	UN membership Surface area (km		November 2000 3 444 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 94.1 a,b	Sex ratio (m per		1 1 a,b	
Capital city Belgrade Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 393.7 d,e	National currenc Exchange rate (p		erbian Dinar (RSD) 03.9 ^f	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)g	41 819	39 656	53 335¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ⁹	0.7	1.8	- 0.9¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^g	5 735.4	5 589.0	7 655.7¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)h,i	7.9	8.1	7.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{i,j}	30.3	30.9	30.0°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) i,k	61.8	61.0	62.4 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.3	19.4	15.1 ^{1,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.6	24.5	27.4 ^{l,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	52.1	56.1	57.6 ^{I,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.2	17.7	10.61	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	39.0 / 55.4	43.4 / 60.3	46.5 / 62.01	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	133	152 ^f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	94	111¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^m	9 795	13 379	25 564 f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^m	16 735	18 210	33 791 f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^m	- 6 940 - 2 692	- 4 831	- 8 228 ^f - 2 742 ^f	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 092	- 1 370		
Major trading partners				021
Export partners (% of exports) Germany	12.7 Italy			.2
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	13.2 China	12.8	Italy 8.	.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)a	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 1.1 b	
Urban population (% of total population) ⁿ	55.0	55.7	56.3 e	
Urban population (% of total population) ⁿ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o}	55.0 ~0.0	55.7 - 0.1		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	~0.0 1.4	- 0.1 1.5	1.5 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8	1.5 ^b 77.0 / 71.3 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4	 1.5 ^b 77.0 / 71.3 ^b 14.4 / 27.1 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1	1.5 ^b 77.0 / 71.3 ^b 14.4 / 27.1 ^b 823.0 / 9.4 ^c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{n,p}	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n	1.5 b 77.0 / 71.3 b 14.4 / 27.1 b 823.0 / 9.4 c 243.9 f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 n.p 5.9	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6	 1.5 ^b 77.0 / 71.3 ^b 14.4 / 27.1 ^b 823.0 / 9.4 ^c 243.9 ^f 4.4 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 n.p 5.9 9.5	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8	 1.5 ^b 77.0 / 71.3 ^b 14.4 / 27.1 ^b 823.0 / 9.4 ^c 243.9f 4.4 ^b 8.7 ^e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 n.p 5.9 9.5 2.5	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5	 1.5 ^b 77.0 / 71.3 ^b 14.4 / 27.1 ^b 823.0 / 9.4 ^c 243.9 ^f 4.4 ^b 8.7 ^e 3.1 ^q	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ° P 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8	 1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 n.p 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8	 1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 97.6 / 97.8c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{n,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 n.p 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8 101.2 / 101.5 97.4 / 96.0	 1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 97.6 / 97.8c 92.9 / 91.6c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) n.º Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ° P 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8 101.2 / 101.5 97.4 / 96.0	1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 5 97.6 / 97.8c 92.9 / 91.6c 89.0 / 86.3c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) n.º Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Pirmary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 n.p 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8 101.2 / 101.5 97.4 / 96.0	 1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 97.6 / 97.8c 92.9 / 91.6c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) n.º Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ° P 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 1.8 86.9 / 83.1 1.4 21.6	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8 101.2 / 101.5 97.4 / 96.0 93.1 / 89.7 1.2 34.0	1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 5 97.6 / 97.8c 92.9 / 91.6c 89.0 / 86.3c 1.0c 40.0r	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) n.º Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{0.p} 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 1 86.9 / 83.1 1.4 21.6	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8 101.2 / 101.5 97.4 / 96.0 93.1 / 89.7 1.2 34.0 2015	1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 97.6 / 97.8c 92.9 / 91.6c 89.0 / 86.3c 1.0c 40.0c 2022	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) n.º Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{0.p} 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8 101.2 / 101.4 97.4 / 96.0 93.1 / 89.7 1.2 34.0 2015 65.3	1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 5 97.6 / 97.8c 92.9 / 91.6c 89.0 / 86.3c 1.0c 40.0c 2022 78.4c	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) n.º Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 771.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{P.P.} 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 1 86.9 / 83.1 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 46 31.0	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8 101.2 / 101.8 97.4 / 96.0 93.1 / 89.7 1.2 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 56 31.1	1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 5 97.6 / 97.8c 92.9 / 91.6c 89.0 / 86.3c 1.0c 40.0r 2022 78.4c 0.9c 121 31.1e	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) n.º Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) a Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) t.u	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 P.P 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 1 86.9 / 83.1 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3 440 90	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8 101.2 / 101.8 97.4 / 96.0 93.1 / 89.7 1.2 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 56 31.1 45.4 / 6.3 449 86	1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 5 97.6 / 97.8c 92.9 / 91.6c 89.0 / 86.3c 1.0c 40.0c 2022 78.4c 0.9c 121 31.1e 46.2 / 6.3c 426e 91e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) n.º Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Iteducation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) 1 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy gruply per capita (Gigajoules) a	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{n.p} 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 1 86.9 / 83.1 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3 440 90 683 21.0	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8 101.2 / 101.4 97.4 / 96.0 93.1 / 89.7 1.2 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 56 31.1 45.4 / 6.3 449 86 1 132	1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 5 97.6 / 97.8c 92.9 / 91.6c 89.0 / 86.3c 1.0c 40.0r 2022 78.4c 0.9c 121 31.1e 46.2 / 6.3c 426e 91e 446c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) n.º Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Vpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) tule Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{n.p} 5.9 9.5 2.5 4.3 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 1 86.9 / 83.1 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3 440 90 683 21.0	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7n 4.6 8.8 2.5 3.8 101.2 / 101.9 97.4 / 96.0 93.1 / 89.7 1.2 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 56 31.1 45.4 / 6.3 449 86 1 132 26.2	1.5b 77.0 / 71.3b 14.4 / 27.1b 823.0 / 9.4c 243.9f 4.4b 8.7e 3.1q 3.6e 5 97.6 / 97.8c 92.9 / 91.6c 89.0 / 86.3c 1.0c 40.0r 2022 78.4c 0.9c 121 31.1e 46.2 / 6.3c 426e 91e 446c 28.8f	

a Excluding Kosovo. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d Refers to the urban population of Belgrade area. e 2019. f 2021. g. Including Kosovo and Metohija. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. j Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. k Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Estimate. m Special trade system up to 2008. n Including Kosovo. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Data as at the end of December. g 2016. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. Excluding dsrom some regions, provinces or states. t Tourists staying in visitor accommodation establishments. u Excluding Kosovo and Metohija.

Seychelles

Seychelles				
Region	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) cy	21 September 1976 457 ^b 111.2 ^a Seyche ll es Rupee (SCR) 14.7 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	970	1 377	1 059b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.9	4.9	- 10.8 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 628.1	14 503.3	10 766.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	2.7	2.4	2.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	16.5	14.0	16.4 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	80.8	83.6	81.4 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		3.6 i,j,k		
Employment in industry (% of employed)		17.9 i,j,k		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		78.2 i,j,k	***	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.51	4.1 i,j,m,k		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	/	61.9 / 68.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁿ	100	121	144 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	99	98 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)°	418	474	1 075 p.d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)°	1 180	975	1 132 p.d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)°	- 763	- 501	- 58 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 214	- 256	- 312 ^b	
Major trading partners			20)21
Export partners (% of exports) ^p Bermuda 1	9.4 France	15.5	Cayman Islands 12	.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^p United Arab Emirates 1	9.2 British Virgin	Islands 11.9	Germany 9.3	3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.2	0.4a	
Urban population (% of total population)	53.3	55.4	57.19	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.3		
Orban population growth rate (average annual 707	I.Z	1.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.3	 2.3a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.3	2.3ª 76.0 / 68.2ª	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8	2.3 78.3 / 69.7	2.3ª 76.0 / 68.2ª 23.1 / 13.1ª	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2	2.3ª 76.0 / 68.2ª 23.1 / 13.1ª	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5	2.3 ^a 76.0 / 68.2 ^a 23.1 / 13.1 ^a 13.0 / 13.3 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b ~0.0c 11.4a 5.2q	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b ~0.0c 11.4a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0* 4.2	2.3ª 76.0 / 68.2ª 23.1 / 13.1ª 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0° 11.4ª 5.24 2.34 3.9p4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0° 4.2	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9p.q 2.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0° 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b ~0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9pq 2.8 103.0 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0s 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b ~0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9pq 2.8 103.0 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P 9.9	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0° 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9 7.4	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9pq 2.8 103.0 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b 10.2q	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0s 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b ~0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9pq 2.8 103.0 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P 9.9	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0° 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9 7.4	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9pq 2.8 103.0 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b 10.2q	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P 9.9 23.5	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0 s 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9 7.4 43.8	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9p-4 2.8 103.0 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b 10.2q 22.9t	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P 9.9 23.5	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0 s 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9 7.4 43.8	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9pq 2.8 10.30 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b 10.2q 22.9t 2022	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0s 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9 7.4 43.8 2015	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9p-q 2.8 103.0 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b 10.2q 22.9¹ 2022 79.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) PResearch & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 I	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0° 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3 	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9pq 4.8 103.0 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b 10.2q 22.9t 2022 79.0b 0.2 m,u	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 I 190	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0° 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3 	2.3ª 76.0 / 68.2ª 23.1 / 13.1ª 13.0 / 13.3 b -0.0 c 11.4.ª 5.2 q 2.3 q 3.9 p.q 81.6 / 75.2 b 63.4 / 54.4 b 10.2 q 22.9 t 2022 79.0 b 0.2 m.u 461	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) P Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) P	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 I 190 73.3	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0s 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3 435 73.3	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9p.q 2.8 103.0 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b 10.2q 22.9t 2022 79.0b 0.2m.u 461 73.3q	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 I 190 73.3 0 67 175	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3 435 73.3 0 73 276	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9p.q 2.8 103.0 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b 10.2q 22.9¹ 2022 79.0b 0.2m.u 461 73.3q 0q 85q 115b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 P 56.0 / 47.5 P 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 I 190 73.3 0 67	2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.6 1.0s 4.2 106.0 / 102 84.4 / 78.6 63.3 / 55.9 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3 435 73.3 0 73	2.3a 76.0 / 68.2a 23.1 / 13.1a 13.0 / 13.3b -0.0c 11.4a 5.2q 2.3q 3.9pq 2.8 10.30 / 98.7b 81.6 / 75.2b 63.4 / 54.4b 10.2q 22.9¹ 2022 79.0b 0.2m,u 461 73.3q 0q 85q	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020.c 2018. d 2021.e Excludes irrigation care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Excluding some areas. j Excluding the institutional population. k 2011. I 2005. m Break in the time series. n Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. o As of 2010, trade in services data reflect improvement of the coverage of balance of payment statistics. p Estimate. q 2019. r Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. s 2012. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u 2016. v 2017.

Sierra Leone

			•	Jiciia Ecoli	U
Region Population (000, 2022) Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	Freetown	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	27 September 1961 72 300 ^b 100.4 ^a Leone (SLL) 11 224.6 ^d	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	_
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current LIS\$)	2 578	4 248	3 787 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.3	- 20.5	- 2.2b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		401.8	592.3	474.7b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (55.2	60.5	63.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		8.1	4.6	4.7 b	
Economy: Services and other		36.7	34.9	32.0b	
Employment in agriculture (9		63.9	57.9	54.4b	
Employment in industry (% o		5.3	5.8	6.5b	
Employment in services & ot		30.8	36.3	39.1 b	
Unemployment rate (% of la		4.2	4.7	5.0	
Labour force participation ra	·	60.2 / 61.2	56.4 / 57.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	134	297 d	
Agricultural production index		101	96	108b	
International trade: exports (319 ^f	93	263 f,d	
International trade: imports (776 f	1 759	1 939 ^{f,d}	
International trade: balance	.,	- 457 f	- 1 666	- 1 677 d	
Balance of payments, curren		- 585	- 1 003	- 276 b	
Major trading partner				20)21
Export partners (% of export		42.6 Belgium	14.3	Germany 8.2	
Import partners (% of import		42.0 Deigidin 29.1 I ndia	11.4	Türkiye 8.0	
	o, omia .			<u> </u>	_
Social indicators	Lath	2010	2015	2022	_
Population growth rate (aver		2.7	2.4	2.1a	
Urban population (% of total		38.9	40.8	42.5¢	
Urban population growth rat		3.7	3.3		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		5.3	4.5	3.9a	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		54.5 / 52.9	58.2 / 56.2		
Population age distribution (43.2 / 5.0	41.8 / 4.9	39.0 / 5.1 a	
International migrant stock (79.3 / 1.2	58.8 / 0.8	53.7 / 0.7 b	
Refugees and others of conc		8.6j	1.4	0.3d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		104.4	88.1	70.0a	
Health: Current expenditure		10.9 ~0.0	20.4 ~0.01	8.7¢ 0.1m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000				-	
Education: Government expe		2.6	3.1 f	9.3b	
Education: Primary gross enr		/	116.9 / 115 36.5 / 41.6	•	
Education: Sec. gross enrol.					
Education: Upr. Sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe		/ 2.5	22.3 / 28.5 1.7	·	
Seats held by women in the	1 1 7	13.2	12.4	 12.3º	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
		0.6	6.3	18.0 ^b	
Threatened species (number	t (per 100 inhabitants) f			292	
)	131	158		
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^f	131 37.9	36.5	35.4°	
Energy production, primary (I) a) ^f Petajou l es)	131 37.9 52	36.5 54	35.4° 56°	
Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Giç) a) ^f Petajoules) gajoules)	131 37.9 52 9	36.5 54 10	35.4° 56° 9°	
Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat) aj ^f Petajou l es) gajoules) ional borders (000) ^p	131 37.9 52 9 39	36.5 54 10 24	35.4° 56° 9° 24 ^b	
Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria) a) ^f Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000) ^p I biodiversity protected (%)	131 37.9 52 9 39 62.1	36.5 54 10 24 65.3	35.4° 56° 9° 24 ^b 65.3 ^d	
Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat) a) ^f Petajoules) ajoules) ional borders (000) ^p I biodiversity protected (%) rinking water (urban/rural, '	131 37.9 52 9 39 62.1	36.5 54 10 24	35.4° 56° 9° 24 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data revision. I 2011. m 2018. n 2017. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals by air.

17.59

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Singapore			
Region South-eastern Asia	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 72 100 f) 10 y Sir	September 1965 8 ^{b,c} 9.6 ^a ngapore Do ll ar (SGD) 1 ^e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	239 808	307 999	339 988¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	14.5	3.0	- 5.4 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 735.5	55 076.9	58 114.2°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g,h	0.0	0.0	0.0c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) g,i,j	28.2	25.8	25.6 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,k	71.8	74.2	74.4°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.9	0.8	0.7 ℃
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.6	17.3	15.2 c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	77.5	81.9	84.1 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	3.8	3.91
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.1 / 78.6	62.6 / 79.4	60.1 / 77.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	117 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	76	99	160 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	353 240	357 941	643 131 ^{l,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	313 071	308 122	555 098 ^{l,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	40 169	49 820	88 033 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	54 996	57 574	71 926 e
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) China 1	3.7 China, Hong Ko	ong SAR 12.4	United States 10.8
	4.4 Malaysi		Other Asia, nes 11.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Julia illuicators	2010	2013	2022
Population growth rate (average appual %)	2.6	1.2	0.7a
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6 100.0	1.2 100 0	0.7a 100.0d
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	100.0 2.4	100.0 1.7	100.0 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	100.0 2.4 1.2	100.0 1.7 1.2	100.0 ^d 1.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6	100.0 ^d 1.0 ^a 86.3 / 82.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5	100.0 ^d 1.0 ^a 86.3 / 82.0 ^a 11.8 / 23.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6	100.0 ^d 1.0 ^a 86.3 / 82.0 ^a 11.8 / 23.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 ~0.0	100.0 ^d 1.0 ^a 86.3 / 82.0 ^a 11.8 / 23.0 ^a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 ^c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4	100.0d 1.0° 86.3 / 82.0° 11.8 / 23.0° 4 2 523.6 / 43.1° 1.1°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 ° 2.2	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 ~0.0 2.1	100.0d 1.0a 86.3 / 82.0a 11.8 / 23.0a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1c 1.1a 1.7a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p}	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n 2.2 3.2	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.6 ~0.0 2.1 4.2	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 -0.0 n 2.2 3.2 1.8	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 -0.0 n 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 -0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 a 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 lc
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) op Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1 /	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 /	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 lc 100.7 / 100.7 l.d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) op Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 ° 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1 / /	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.2 -0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 /	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 lc 100.7 / 100.7 l.d 104.3 / 105.1 l.d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{rm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0° 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1 / / /	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.9 / / /	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 l.c 100.7 / 100.7 l.d 104.3 / 105.1 l.d 107.5 / 109.3 l.d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0° 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1 / / / 0.4	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / / / 0.3	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 1 2523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 a 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 l c 100.7 / 100.7 l d 104.3 / 105.1 l d 107.5 / 109.3 l d 0.2 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{rm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.9 / / 0.3 25.3	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 l.c 100.7 / 100.7 l.d 104.3 / 105.1 l.d 107.5 / 109.3 l.d 0.2 c 29.1 q
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{rm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0° 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1// 0.4 23.4	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / / 0.3 25.3	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 l c 100.7 / 100.7 l.d 104.3 / 105.1 l.d 107.5 / 109.3 l.d 0.2 c 29.1 q 2022
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{rm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0-p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0° 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0°	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 1 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 a 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 l c 100.7 / 100.7 l.d 104.3 / 105.1 l.d 107.5 / 109.3 l.d 0.2 c 29.1 q 2022
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) op. Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0° 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1// 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0°	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 l c 100.7 / 100.7 l.d 104.3 / 105.1 l.d 107.5 / 109.3 l.d 0.2 c 29.1 q 2022 92.0 c 1.9 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 r 1.9 277	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 -0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / / 0.3 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 l c 100.7 / 100.7 l d 104.3 / 105.1 l d 107.5 / 109.3 l d 0.2 c 29.1 q 2022 92.0 c 1.9 d 361
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 r 1.9 277 25.3	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.2 -0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / 0.3 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287 23.2	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 lc 100.7 / 100.7 l.d 104.3 / 105.1 l.d 107.5 / 109.3 l.d 0.2 c 29.1 q 2022 92.0 c 1.9 d 361 22.0 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1/ 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 r 1.9 277 25.3 42.7 / 8.4	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.2 -0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / / 0.3 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287 23.2 45.7 / 8.2	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0° 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1/ 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0° 1.9 277 25.3 42.7 / 8.4 25	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0° 2.2 3.2 1.8 3.1/ 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0° 1.9 277 25.3 42.7 / 8.4 25 211	100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44.4 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / / 0.3 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287 23.2 45.7 / 8.2 26 209	100.0 d 1.0 a 86.3 / 82.0 a 11.8 / 23.0 a 4 2 523.6 / 43.1 c 1.1 e 1.7 a 4.4 d 2.5 d 2.5 l c 100.7 / 100.7 l.d 104.3 / 105.1 l.d 107.5 / 109.3 l.d 0.2 c 29.1 q 2022 92.0 c 1.9 d 361 22.0 d 47.6 / 8.3 d 27 d 142 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). B The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands. c 2020. d 2019. e 2021. f Includes quarrying. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excluding quarrying. j Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. k Includes publishing activities and landscapace care. Excludes repair of personal and busehold goods. I Estimate. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o Medisave is classified as Social insurance scheme, considering that it is a compulsory payment. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. q Data area as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 7 years and over. s Excluding Malaysian citizens arriving by land.

100.0 / ...

100.0 / ...

100.0 / ... c

100.0 / ... c

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / ...

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 100.0 / ...

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

			•	
Region	Caribbean	Population (000		
Surface area (km2)	34¢	Pop. density (p		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	115.2 ^{a,b} Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^d	Capital city Capital city por	Phi l ips م. (000, 2022) ـ 40.6°	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.99	Сарпаі спу род	J. (000, 2022) 40.0°	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produ		896	1 066	858°
GDP growth rate (annual %		1.1	0.5	- 24.0°
GDP per capita (current US	.,	26 237.8	26 682.0	20 000.1 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of		0.1	0.1	0.1¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	•	13.4	9.8	10.3°
Economy: Services and oth	, , , ,	86.5	90.1	89.6¢
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (mi ll ion US\$)	•••	18	- 286 ^c
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)a	0.7	2.9	~0.0b
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 h
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.4	3.1	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)a	1.8	1.7	1.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^a	78.0 / 72.5	80.6 / 74.0	77.1 / 72.0 ^b
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	22.6 / 9.2	19.2 / 11.3	11.0 / 19.7 b
International migrant stock	: (000/% of total pop.) ^j	26.2 / 76.7	27.3 / 68.3	28.8 / 67.3c
Refugees and others of cor	ncern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 k	~0.0	~0.0g
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^a	15.1	11.9	13.9 ^b
Education: Primary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	128.9 / 127.5 ¹	/
Education: Sec. gross enrol	I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	88.5 / 92.71	/
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enro l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	76.4 / 84.91	/
Environment and infi	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Threatened species (number	er)	***	49	66
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^m		2.3	10.9 ^h
Energy supply per capita (G	igajou l es) ^m		291	256h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na		443	505	106°

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 5.1

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d Netherlands Antillean Guilder. e Refers to the total population of Sint Maarten. f 2018. g 2021. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2014. m Estimate. n Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French part).

Slovakia

Siovakia			
Region Eastern Europe	UN membership	date 1	9 January 1993
Population (000, 2022) 5 644a	Surface area (km		9 035 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 115.1a Capital city Bratislava	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		5.6a uro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 432.5c	Exchange rate (p		.9d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	90 713	88 601	105 173b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.3	5.2	- 4.4b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 785.3	16 300.2	19 263.6b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	1.7	2.4	2.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	33.8	34.0	30.6b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f,h	64.5	63.6	67.5b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.2	3.2	2.1 ^{i,b}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	37.1	36.1	36.1 i,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	59.7	60.7	61.8 ^{i,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.4	11.5	6.2 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.8 / 67.8	52.0 / 67.9	54.5 / 66.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	121 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	90	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	65 306	74 970	104 360 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	65 644	73 053	104 682 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 338	1 916	- 322 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 210	- 1 849	- 2 220 d
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) Germany	21.9 Czechia	11.7	Poland 8.3
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	19.0 Czechia	9.6	Other Europe, nes 8.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
D. L.C. 11 1 1 10(1)	0.1	0.1	7.2a
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	0.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	54.7	53.9	53.7°
Urban population (% of total population)			
	54.7	53.9	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	54.7 - 0.3	53.9 - 0.2	53.7¢
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4	53.9 - 0.2 1.4	53.7° 1.6°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1	53.7° 1.6° 78.8 / 71.9°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9	53.7 ° 1.6 ° 78.8 / 71.9 ° 15.7 / 23.1 °
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3	53.7 ° 1.6 ° 78.8 / 71.9 ° 15.7 / 23.1 ° 197.2 / 3.6 °
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 ^k	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 ^k 5.7	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c 4.0 l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c 4.0 l 100.6 / 101.1 c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c 4.0 l 100.6 / 101.1 c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6 c 1.2 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c 4.0 l 100.6 / 101.1 c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5 18.0	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8 18.7	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c 4.0 l 100.6 / 101.1 c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6 c 1.2 b 21.3 m
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5 18.0 75.7 n.0	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8 18.7 2015	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c 4.0 l 100.6 / 101.1 c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6 c 1.2 b 21.3 m 2022
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5 18.0 75.7 n.0 0.6	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.o 1.2	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c 4.0 l 100.6 / 101.1 c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6 c 1.2 b 21.3 m
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5 18.0 75.7 n 0.6 34	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.o 1.2	53.7 c 1.6a 78.8 / 71.9a 15.7 / 23.1a 197.2 / 3.6b 2.6d 4.7a 7.0c 3.6c 4.0l 100.6 / 101.1c 91.4 / 90.2c 88.3 / 84.6c 1.2b 21.3 m 2022 89.9 b 0.9 b 131
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5 18.0 75.7 n.o 0.6 34 39.9	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.o 1.2 45 40.0	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c 4.0 l 100.6 / 101.1 c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6 c 1.2 b 21.3 m 2022 89.9 b 0.9 b 131 40.1 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5 18.0 75.7 n.o 0.6 34 39.9 34.9 / 6.4	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.o 1.2 45 40.0 29.8 / 5.4	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c 4.0 l 100.6 / 101.1 c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6 c 1.2 b 21.3 m 2022 89.9 b 0.9 b 131 40.1 c 26.9 / 4.9 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 \(\text{n}\) 0.6 34 39.9 34.9 / 6.4 250	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.o 1.2 45 40.0 29.8 / 5.4 265	53.7 c 1.6 a 78.8 / 71.9 a 15.7 / 23.1 a 197.2 / 3.6 b 2.6 d 4.7 a 7.0 c 3.6 c 4.0 l 100.6 / 101.1 c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6 c 1.2 b 21.3 m 2022 89.9 b 0.9 b 131 40.1 c 26.9 / 4.9 b 287 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 n.o 0.6 34 39.9 34.9 / 6.4 250 136	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.o 1.2 45 40.0 29.8 / 5.4 265 124	53.7 c 1.6a 78.8 / 71.9a 15.7 / 23.1a 197.2 / 3.6b 2.6d 4.7a 7.0c 3.6c 4.0l 100.6 / 101.1c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6c 1.2b 21.3 m 2022 89.9 b 0.9 b 131 40.1 c 26.9 / 4.9 b 287 c 129 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Forested area (000) Forested area (1000) Forested area (1000)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 \(\text{n} \) 0.6 34 39.9 34.9 / 6.4 250 136 1 327	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.o 1.2 45 40.0 29.8 / 5.4 265 124 4 869	53.7 c 1.6a 78.8 / 71.9a 15.7 / 23.1a 197.2 / 3.6b 2.6d 4.7a 7.0c 3.6c 4.01 100.6 / 101.1c 91.4 / 90.2c 88.3 / 84.6c 1.2b 21.3 m 2022 89.9b 0.9b 131 40.1 c 26.9 / 4.9b 287 c 129c 5 630 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	54.7 - 0.3 1.4 79.2 / 71.7 15.4 / 18.0 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 k 5.7 7.7 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 .) 93.0 / 89.5 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 \(\text{n} \) 0.6 34 39.9 34.9 / 6.4 250 136 1 327	53.9 - 0.2 1.4 80.1 / 73.1 15.3 / 20.9 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.1 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 86.8 / 83.5 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.o 1.2 45 40.0 29.8 / 5.4 265 124	53.7 c 1.6a 78.8 / 71.9a 15.7 / 23.1a 197.2 / 3.6b 2.6d 4.7a 7.0c 3.6c 4.0l 100.6 / 101.1c 91.4 / 90.2 c 88.3 / 84.6c 1.2b 21.3 m 2022 89.9 b 0.9 b 131 40.1 c 26.9 / 4.9 b 287 c 129 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2018. m Data are as at January of reporting year. n Users in the last 3 months. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. Phe number of inbound arrivals is based on a combination of accommodation statistics and border survey statistics (as calculated within Tourism Satellite Account). q DAC member (OECD).

0.10

0.16b

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)q 0.09

Slovenia

			SIUVE	ma
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2022) 2 120 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 105.3 a Capital city Liubliana	UN membersl Surface area Sex ratio (m p National curre	(km2) 20 per 100 f) 10	May 1992 273 ^b 1.1 ^a ro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 286.5c	Exchange rate			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	48 161	43 090	53 590 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.3	2.2	- 4.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 569.9	20 804.5	25 777.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	2.2	2.4	2.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	30.4	32.4	33.2 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f,h	67.4	65.2	64.4 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.8	7.1	5.1 ^{i,b}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.6	32.0	33.5 i,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed	d) 58.6	60.9	61.5 ^{i,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	9.0	3.7 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.2 / 65.3	51.9 / 62.9	53.4 / 61.8 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	106	113 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	102	105 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	24 435	26 587	46 773 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	26 592	25 870	49 607 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 157	717	- 2 834 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 366	1 646	2 073 d	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) Germany	17.3 Switze	erland 13.4	Italy	10.6
Import partners (% of imports) China	13.1 Germ	nany 12.9	Switzerland	10.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.5	~0.0a	
Urban population (% of total population)	52.7	53.8	54.8 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.9	0.7	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.6ª	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.7 / 76.5	83.6 / 78.0	84.6 / 79.6a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.2 / 21.9	14.9 / 24.7	15.1 / 27.7a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	253.8 / 12.4	237.6 / 11.5	278.0 / 13.4b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.61	0.3	1.1 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.5	1.7	1.4ª	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	8.5	8.5 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.8	3.3 j	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	4.9	4.9¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		100.3 / 99.6	102.9 / 103.1	
	98.6 / 99.3	111.0 / 109.7	114.1 / 112.0 j	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)				
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	op.) 99.8 / 101.0	117.7 / 115.7	126.3 / 123.0 j	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	op.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7	117.7 / 115.7 1.0	0.5 b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	op.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7	117.7 / 115.7		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato	ор.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7 14.4 rs 2010	117.7 / 115.7 1.0 36.7 2015	0.5 ^b 28.9 ^m 2022	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	op.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7 14.4 rs 2010 70.0 °	117.7 / 115.7 1.0 36.7	0.5 ^b 28.9 ^m 2022 86.6 ^b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	op.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7 1 14.4 rs 2010 70.0° 2.1	117.7 / 115.7 1.0 36.7 2015 73.1 2.2	0.5 ^b 28.9 ^m 2022 86.6 ^b 2.1 ^b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	op.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7 14.4 rs 2010 70.0 °	117.7 / 115.7 1.0 36.7 2015 73.1	0.5 ^b 28.9 ^m 2022 86.6 ^b 2.1 ^b 208	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	op.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7 14.4 rs 2010 70.0 n 2.1 95 61.9	117.7 / 115.7 1.0 36.7 2015 73.1 2.2 125 62.0	0.5 ^b 28.9 ^m 2022 86.6 ^b 2.1 ^b 208 61.6 ^{i,j}	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita	op.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7 14.4 rs 2010 70.0° 2.1 95 61.9 3) 15.8 / 0.0	117.7 / 115.7 1.0 36.7 2015 73.1 2.2 125 62.0 13.1 / 0.0	0.5b 28.9m 2022 86.6b 2.1b 208 61.6ij 12.1/0.0b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	op.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7 14.4 rs 2010 70.0° 2.1 95 61.9 15.8 / 0.0 158	117.7 / 115.7 1.0 36.7 2015 73.1 2.2 125 62.0 13.1 / 0.0 143	0.5b 28.9m 2022 86.6b 2.1b 208 61.6 i J 12.1 / 0.0b 145 j	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	op.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7 14.4 rs 2010 70.0° 2.1 95 61.9 15.8 / 0.0 158	117.7 / 115.7 1.0 36.7 2015 73.1 2.2 125 62.0 13.1 / 0.0 143 133	0.5 ^b 28.9 ^m 2022 86.6 ^b 2.1 ^b 208 61.6 ^{i,j} 12.1/0.0 ^b 145 ^j 137 ^j	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	op.) 99.8 / 101.0 0.7 14.4 rs 2010 70.0° 2.1 95 61.9 15.8 / 0.0 158 150 2 049	117.7 / 115.7 1.0 36.7 2015 73.1 2.2 125 62.0 13.1 / 0.0 143	0.5b 28.9m 2022 86.6b 2.1b 208 61.6 i J 12.1 / 0.0b 145 j	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o DAC member (OECD).

0.13

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^o

Solomon Islands

Sololiloli Islalius			
Region Melanesia Population (000, 2022) 724a	UN membership of Surface area (km)	2)	19 September 1978 28 896 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 25.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 1		104.4ª
Capital city Honiara Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 81.8 ^d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD)¢ 8.1¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	903	1 307	1 546 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.7	1.4	- 4.3 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 709.8	2 167.2	2 250.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)f	34.8	33.3	33.6b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	13.8	15.6	16.7b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	51.4	51.1	49.7 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	44.8	39.9	37.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	8.2	9.4	9.6 b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	47.0	50.7	53.4b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	1.6	0.7	0.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	84.3 / 88.0	84.0 / 87.9	83.4 / 87.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	125	137 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	100	105b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	215	400	356 g,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	328	466	574 g,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 112	- 65	- 218 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 144	- 36	- 25 b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^g China	58.0 Italy	7.5	India 6.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^g China	31.9 Austra l ia	12.1	Singapore 10.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.4	2015 2.5	2022 2.2ª
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	2.5	2.2a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.4 20.0	2.5 22.4	2.2ª 24.2 ^h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.4 20.0 4.7	2.5 22.4 4.3	2.2ª 24.2 ^h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4	2.2ª 24.2 ^h 3.9 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.6	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b ~0.0h 15.6a 4.8h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b ~0.0h 15.6a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2 10.1	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4/69.3a 39.1/5.5a 2.5/0.4b -0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Hedath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9 113.2 / 116.0	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2 l 10.1 113.0 / 114	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4h -0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2 10.1	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4h -0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Hedath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2 l 10.1 113.0 / 114	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b ~0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9 26.4 / 36.6 3.8 ^k	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2! 10.1 113.0 / 11 ² 47.0 / 49.5 26.5 / 30.7	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b ~0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m 1.2 103.9 / 104.7h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9 26.4 / 36.6	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2! 10.1 113.0 / 114 47.0 / 49.5 26.5 / 30.7	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b -0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9 26.4 / 36.6 3.8 ^k 0.0	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2! 10.1 113.0 / 114 47.0 / 49.5 26.5 / 30.7 2.0	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b -0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m 1.2 103.9 / 104.7h n / n / 8.0a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9 26.4 / 36.6 3.8 ^k 0.0	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2! 10.1 113.0 / 112 47.0 / 49.5 26.5 / 30.7 2.0 2015	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b ~0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m 1.2 103.9 / 104.7h n / n / 8.0o 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9 26.4 / 36.6 3.8 ^k 0.0 2010 5.0 220	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 7.1.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2 ¹ 10.1 113.0 / 11 ² 47.0 / 49.5 26.5 20.	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b -0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m 2.103.9 / 104.7h n / n / 8.0o 2022 11.9p 291
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9 126.4 / 36.6 3.8 ^k 0.0 2010 5.0 220 90.4	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 7.1.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2! 10.1 113.0 / 112 47.0 / 49.5 26.5 / 30.7 20 2015 10.0 238 90.3	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b -0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m 103.9 / 104.7h n / n / 8.0o 2022 11.9p 291 90.2h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 ^k 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9 126.4 / 36.6 3.8 ^k 0.0 2010 5.0 220 90.4 3	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 71.2 / 68.	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b -0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m 1.2 103.9 / 104.7h n / n / 8.0a 2022 11.9p 291 90.2h 3h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9 126.4 / 36.6 3.8 0.0 2010 5.0 220 90.4 3 159	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2! 10.1 113.0 / 112 47.0 / 49.5 26.5 / 30.7 2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3 3 13	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b ~0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m 1.2 103.9 / 104.7h n / n / 8.0o 2022 11.9p 291 90.2h 3h 119.h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) **Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) **Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2k 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9 26.4 / 36.6 3.8k 0.0 2010 5.0 220 90.4 3 159 20	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2! 10.1 113.0 / 114 47.0 / 49.5 26.5 / 30.7 2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3 3 13 22	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b -0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m 1.2 103.9 / 104.7h n / n / 2022 11.9p 291 90.2h 3h 119.h 4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.4 20.0 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.1 41.2 / 5.2 2.8 / 0.5 22.0 8.4 0.2 7.9 113.2 / 116.0 44.9 / 51.9 126.4 / 36.6 3.8 0.0 2010 5.0 220 90.4 3 159	2.5 22.4 4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.6 0.2! 10.1 113.0 / 112 47.0 / 49.5 26.5 / 30.7 2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3 3 13	2.2a 24.2h 3.9a 72.4 / 69.3a 39.1 / 5.5a 2.5 / 0.4b ~0.0h 15.6a 4.8h 0.2m 1.2 103.9 / 104.7h n / n / 8.0a 2022 11.9p 291 90.2h 3h 119.h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020, c Solomon Islands Dollar. d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. k 2008. I 2013. m 2016. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2017. q Arrivals by air.

Somalia

				Joinana
Region Eastern Population (000, 2022) 17 598		UN membership of Surface area (km)	2)	20 September 1960 637 657 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 28.1a	tut	Sex ratio (m per 1		100.5a
Capital city Mogadi Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 179.9		National currency Exchange rate (pe		Somali Shilling (SOS) 24 300.0 e,f
Economic indicators	<u> </u>	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million	current LIS\$)	1 093	1 455	1 873 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 20		2.6	2.7	- 1.5b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	710 (211000)	90.7	105.4	117.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Val	lue Δdded)9	60.2	60.2	60.2b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value	,	7.4	7.4	7.4b
Economy: Services and other activity		32.5	32.5	32.5b
Employment in agriculture (% of emp		83.8	83.4	83.0b
Employment in industry (% of employ	· . ·	4.1	3.8	3.5 b
Employment in services & other sector		12.1	12.8	13.4b
Unemployment rate (% of labour forc		19.0	18.9	19.6
Labour force participation rate (femal		20.5 / 48.7	20.8 / 47.5	
Agricultural production index (2014-2		107	102	100b
International trade: exports (million of		568	853	610 ^f
International trade: imports (million c		496	525	3 675 f
International trade: balance (million o		72 h	328h	- 3 065 f
	инси обф	72	320	2021
Major trading partners				
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Unit				
Import partners (% of imports)h Unit	ted Arab Emirates 35	5.5 China	20.0	India 14.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annuments)	ua l %)	2010 2.5	2015 3.3	2022 3.0°
Population growth rate (average annu	on)	2.5	3.3	3.0ª
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati	on) je annua l %) ⁱ	2.5 39.3	3.3 43.2	3.0ª
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average	on) ge annual %) ⁱ man)	2.5 39.3 4.5	3.3 43.2 4.8	3.0ª 45.6d 6.2ª
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor	on) ge annual %) ⁱ man) es, years)	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0	3.0ª 45.6d 6.2ª
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (averag Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal	on) ge annual %) ⁱ man) es, years) years old, %)	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.	3.0°a 45.6°d 6.2°a 9 58.2 / 54.1°a
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (averag Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+	on) ge annual %) ⁱ man) es, years) years old, %) f total pop.) ^{h,j}	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.5 47.8 / 4.1	3.0 a 45.6 d 6.2 a 9 58.2 / 54.1 a 47.2 / 4.1 a
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (averag Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+ International migrant stock (000/% of	on) je annual %) ⁱ man) es, years) years old, %) f total pop.) ^{h,j} e UNHCR (000)	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52. 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3	3.0 a 45.6 d 6.2 a 9 58.2 / 54.1 a 47.2 / 4.1 a 58.6 / 0.4 b
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60-) International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the	on) je annual %) ⁱ man) es, years) years old, %) f total pop.) ^{h,j} e UNHCR (000)	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 k	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.4 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0	3.0° 45.6°d 6.2°a 3 58.2 / 54.1°a 47.2 / 4.1°a 58.6 / 0.4°b 2 994.5°f
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+ International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bi	on) ye annual %) [†] man) es, years) years old, %) f total pop., h ^{i,j} e UNHCR (000) rths)	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 k 102.5	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.4 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 83.9	3.0°a 45.6°d 6.2°a 58.2 / 54.1°a 47.2 / 4.1°a 58.6 / 0.4°b 2.994.5°f 66.2°a
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+ International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bi Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	on) ge annual %) [†] man) es, years) years old, %) f total pop.) ^{h,†} e UNHCR (000) rths) [f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 k 102.5 -0.0 l	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.4 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 83.9 ~0.0 ^m	3.0°a 45.6°d 6.2°a 9 58.2 / 54.1°a 47.2 / 4.1°a 58.6 / 0.4°b 2 994.5°f 66.2°a
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+ International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bi Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	on) pe annual %) [†] man) es, years old, %) f total pop.) ^{h,j} e UNHCR (000) rths) (f/m per 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.)	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 ^k 102.5 -0.0 ¹ 16.6 / 30.1 ⁿ	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.4 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 83.9 ~0.0 ^m /	3.0° 45.6° 45.6° 45.2° 45.2° 45.1° 45.2° 45.1° 45.2° 45.1° 45.2° 45.1° 45.2° 45.1° 45.2° 45.1° 45.2° 4
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60- International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bithealth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m	on) ye annual %) [†] man) ses, years) years old, %) f total pop.) ^{h,j} e UNHCR (000) rths) (f/m per 100 pop.) y per 100 pop.)	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 ^k 102.5 -0.0 ¹ 16.6 / 30.1 ⁿ 3.7 / 8.1 ⁿ	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.4 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 83.9 ~0.0 m /	3.0°a 45.6°d 6.2°a 3 58.2 / 54.1°a 47.2 / 4.1°a 58.6 / 0.4°b 2 994.5°f 66.2°a /
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bit Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio	on) ge annual %) ¹ man) es, years) years old, %) f total pop,) ^{h,j} e UNHCR (000) rths) (f/m per 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) Parliament (%)	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 k 102.5 -0.0 l 16.6 / 30.1 n 3.7 / 8.1 n 3.2 / 6.9 n	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.4 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 83.9 ~0.0 ^m / /	3.0°a 45.6°d 6.2°a 58.2 / 54.1°a 47.2 / 4.1°a 58.6 / 0.4°b 2.994.5°f 66.2°a / /
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bi Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio Seats held by women in the National	on) ye annual %) [†] man) ses, years) years old, %) f total pop.) ^{h,j} e UNHCR (000) rths) (f/m per 100 pop.) ye r 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) Parliament (%) ure indicators	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 ^k 102.5 -0.0 ¹ 16.6 / 30.1 ⁿ 3.7 / 8.1 ⁿ 3.2 / 6.9 ⁿ 6.9	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.4 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 83.9 -0.0 ^m / / 13.8	3.0° 45.6°d 6.2°a 58.2 / 54.1°a 47.2 / 4.1°a 58.6 / 0.4°b 2.994.5°f 66.2°a / / / 24.4°.p
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60-l International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bit Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructure)	on) ye annual %) [†] man) ses, years) years old, %) f total pop.) ^{h,j} e UNHCR (000) rths) (f/m per 100 pop.) ye r 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) Parliament (%) ure indicators	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 k 102.5 -0.0! 16.6 / 30.1 n 3.7 / 8.1 n 3.2 / 6.9 n 6.9	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.4 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 83.9 ~0.0 m / / 13.8 2015	3.0° 45.6° 6.2° 58.2 / 54.1° 47.2 / 4.1° 58.6 / 0.4° 2994.5° 66.2° / / 24.4° p
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bit Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (F/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructul Individuals using the Internet (per 100 live).	on) ye annual %) [†] man) ses, years) years old, %) f total pop.) ^{h,j} e UNHCR (000) rths) (f/m per 100 pop.) ye r 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) Parliament (%) ure indicators	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 k 102.5 -0.01 16.6 / 30.1 n 3.7 / 8.1 n 3.2 / 6.9 n 6.9 2010 1.2 q	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52. 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1.165.0 83.9 -0.0m / 13.8 2015 1.8	3.0°a 45.6°d 6.2°a 58.2 / 54.1°a 47.2 / 4.1°a 58.6 / 0.4°b 2 994.5°f 66.2°a / / 24.4°.p 2022 2.0°f
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bit Health: Physicians (per 1 000 lope). Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructulatividuals using the Internet (per 100 Threatened species (number)	on) ye annual %) ¹ man) es, years) years old, %) f total pop,) ^{h,j} e UNHCR (000) rths) (f/m per 100 pop.) n (f/m per 100 pop.) Parliament (%) ure indicators i habitants) ^h	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 k 102.5 -0.0 l 16.6 / 30.1 n 3.7 / 8.1 n 3.2 / 6.9 n 6.9 2010 1.2 q 128	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52. 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 83.9 ~0.0 ^m / / 13.8 2015 1.8 165	3.0° 45.6° 6.2° 58.2 / 54.1° 47.2 / 4.1° 58.6 / 0.4° 2 994.5° 66.2° / / 24.4°.P 2022 2.0° 221
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bith Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Educ	on) ge annual %) ¹ man) es, years old, %) f total pop., h ¹ e UNHCR (000) rths) (f/m per 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) are indicators D inhabitants) ^h	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 k 102.5 -0.0 l 16.6 / 30.1 n 3.7 / 8.1 n 3.2 / 6.9 n 6.9 2010 1.2 q 128 10.8	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.2 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1165.0 83.9 -0.0 ^m / 13.8 2015 1.8 165 10.1	3.0° 45.6° 6.2° 58.2 / 54.1° 47.2 / 4.1° 58.6 / 0.4° 2 994.5° 66.2° / / 24.4° 2022 2.0° 221 9.7° d
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total population transport of total population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bi Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross en	on) ge annual %) ¹ man) es, years old, %) f total pop, h ¹ e UNHCR (000) rths) (f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) et f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) D (f/m per 100 pop.) are indicators D inhabitants) ^h	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 102.5 -0.0 ¹ 16.6 / 30.1 ⁿ 3.7 / 8.1 ⁿ 3.2 / 6.9 ⁿ 6.9 2010 1.2 ^q 128 10.8 124	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52.2 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1165.0 83.9 -0.0 ^m / 13.8 2015 1.8 165 10.1 129	3.0° 45.6° 6.2° 9 58.2 / 54.1° 47.2 / 4.1° 58.6 / 0.4° 2 994.5° 66.2° / / 24.4° 2022 2.0° 221 9.7° 147°
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bi Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio Foreste held by women in the National Environment and infrastruction in the National Environment and infrastruction (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. (gross enrol. ratio Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastruction in the National Environment and infrastruction (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. (gross) enrol. (g	on) ye annual %) ¹ man) ses, years) years old, %) f total pop.) ^{h.j} e UNHCR (000) rths) (f/m per 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) Parliament (%) ure indicators D inhabitants) ^h ass)	2.5 39.3 4.5 7.3 52.5 / 48.7 48.3 / 4.0 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 ^k 102.5 -0.0 ¹ 16.6 / 30.1 ⁿ 3.7 / 8.1 ⁿ 3.2 / 6.9 ⁿ 6.9 2010 1.2 ^q 128 10.8 124 10	3.3 43.2 4.8 7.0 56.9 / 52. 47.8 / 4.1 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 83.9 -0.0 ^m / 13.8 2015 1.8 165 10.1 129 10	3.0°a 45.6°d 6.2°a 3.8.2 / 54.1°a 47.2 / 4.1°a 58.6 / 0.4°b 2.994.5°f 66.2°a / / 24.4°.P 2022 2.0°f 221 9.7°d 147°d 10°d 0.0°f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Data refers to the urban agglomeration. d 2019. e UN operational exchange rate. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2006. m 2014. n 2017. o The figures correspond to the lower house prior to the elections that began in November 2021. As at February 2022, elections were still ongoing for the lower house. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q 2009. r 2017.

South Africa

Region Population (000, 2022)	Southern Africa 59 894a	UN membership d Surface area (km2	2)	07 November 1945 1 221 037 ^b 94.9a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city	49.1ª Pretoria¢	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency		94.9ª Rand (ZAR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022)		Exchange rate (pe		15.9e	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022	_
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	375 348	317 416	302 141 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.0	1.2	- 7.0b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		7 328.6	5 730.9	5 094.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		2.6	2.3	2.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		30.2	29.1	28.3b	
Economy: Services and other		67.2	68.6	69.0b	
Employment in agriculture (%	of employed)	4.9	5.6	5.0 f,b	
Employment in industry (% o	f employed)	24.4	23.8	22.7 f,b	
Employment in services & ot	ner sectors (% employed)	70.7	70.6	72.3 ^{f,b}	
Unemployment rate (% of lat	our force)	24.7	25.2	33.5 f	
Labour force participation rat	e (female/male pop. %)	44.5 / 60.4	47.6 / 61.9	47.4 / 61.0 f	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)	010=100) ^{g,h}	100	130	171 e	
Agricultural production index		90	101	111 ^b	
International trade: exports (mi ll ion current US\$)	82 631	80 264	125 189 ^{f,e}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	83 100	85 511	96 726 ^{f,e}	
International trade: balance (.,	- 469	- 5 246	28 462 e	
Balance of payments, curren	account (mi ll ion US\$)	- 5 422	- 14 944	15 529 e	
Major trading partners	3			20	021
Export partners (% of exports		1.5 United State	es 8.4	Areas nes i 8.	.1
Import partners (% of import		0.8 Germany	9.1	United States 6.	.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	_
Population growth rate (average)	ago appual 9/ \	1.2	2.4	0.8a	
Urban population (% of total		62.2	64.8	66.9d	
Urban population growth rate		2.0	2.2	00.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births		2.4	2.4	2.3a	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		61.3 / 56.1	66.8 / 60.7	64.2 / 58.6a	
Population age distribution (0		28.7 / 7.6	28.3 / 8.1	28.6 / 8.7 a	
International migrant stock (0		2 114.8 / 4.1	3 231.7 / 5.	, .	
Refugees and others of conc		229.71	912.6	250.2 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		35.1	27.8	28.1 a	
Health: Current expenditure (8.7	8.8	9.1 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)			0.8d	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	5.7	6.0	6.8b	
Education: Primary gross enr		102.7 / 106.8	101.9 / 109	1.2 96.6 / 100.1 d	
Education: Sec. gross enrol.	atio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.6 / 91.0	108.8 / 110	1.1 105.7 / 99.5 d	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.3 / 83.9	110.2 / 113	1.2 107.5 / 97.6 d	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	31.0	33.7	33.5b	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	44.5	41.5	46.7 m	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet		24.0	51.9	70.0b	
Research & Development exp		0.7	0.7	0.6 d	
Threatened species (number)		441	527	796	
Forested area (% of land are		14.4	14.2 ^f	14.1 f,d	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	ion tons/tons per capita)	425.7 / 8.2	425.4 / 7.6	440.0 / 7.4 ^d	
Energy production, primary (F	etajoules)	6 659	6 564	6 712 ^d	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		115	103	102 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	onal borders (000)	8 074n	8 904 n,o	2 802 o,b	
Important sites for terrestrial		30.5	32.4	35.5 e	
Pop. using safely managed d) 87.4 /	84.3 /	81.1 / ^b	
Not Official Davidonment As			0.40	0.41h	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital. d 2019. c 2021. f Estimate. g For urban population only. h Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. i Areas nes j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Induling refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Break in the time series. c Excluding transit.

0.41b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.28 0.46

South Sudan

Region Eastern Africa			
Population (000, 2022) 10 913a	UN membership o		4 July 2011 58 841 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 19.3a	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		8.1a
Capital city Juba	National currency		. Sudanese Pound (SSP)c
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 385.8d	Exchange rate (pe		32.0 e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 925	6 231	15 903 f
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	6.9	- 6.6 f
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 569.7	581.5	1 420.7 f
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	5.1	4.2	5.8f
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	55.4	45.0	40.6 ^f
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g	39.4	50.9	53.6 f
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)h	56.4	56.8	56.1 ^f
Employment in industry (% of employed)h	16.8	15.2	14.1 ^f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	26.8	28.0	29.7 f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	12.2	12.3	13.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	71.8 / 76.4	72.1 / 75.6	71.9 / 74.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	332	22 571 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	•••	100	103 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)h	•••	3 103	490 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)h	•••	635	1 082 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	•••	2 468 h	- 593 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	•••	- 500	- 1 718 ^f
Major trading partners			2021
	3.9 Uganda	15.9	Italy 13.9
	3.7 United Arab En		Kenya 13.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	5.9	1.1	1.5ª
Urban population (% of total population)	17.9	18.9	1.5ª 19.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	17.9 5.1	18.9 4.4	19.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	17.9 5.1 5.4	18.9 4.4 4.9	19.9 ^d 4.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9	19.9 ^d 4.3 ^a 57.0 / 54.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1	19.9 ^d 4.3° 57.0 / 54.0° 43.9 / 4.8°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9	19.9 d 4.3 a 57.0 / 54.0 a 43.9 / 4.8 a 882.3 / 7.9 f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5	19.9 ^d 4.3 ^a 57.0 / 54.0 ^a 43.9 / 4.8 ^a 882.3 / 7.9 ^f 2 401.4 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8	19.9 ^d 4.3 ^a 57.0 / 54.0 ^a 43.9 / 4.8 ^a 882.3 / 7.9 ^f 2 401.4 ^e 60.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5	19.9 ^d 4.3 ^a 57.0 / 54.0 ^a 43.9 / 4.8 ^a 882.3 / 7.9 ^f 2 401.4 ^e 60.7 ^a 6.0 ^{k,d}
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 	19.9 d 4.3 a 57.0 / 54.0 a 43.9 / 4.8 a 882.3 / 7.9 f 2 401.4 e 60.7 a 6.0 k.d ~0.0 l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5	19.9 d 4.3 a 57.0 / 54.0 a 43.9 / 4.8 a 882.3 / 7.9 f 2 401.4 e 60.7 a 6.0 k.d ~0.0 l 1.5 m
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3	19.9 d 4.3 a 57.0 / 54.0 a 43.9 / 4.8 a 882.3 / 7.9 f 2 401.4 e 60.7 a 6.0 k.d ~0.0 l 1.5 m /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3	19.9 d 4.3 a 57.0 / 54.0 a 43.9 / 4.8 a 882.3 / 7.9 f 2 401.4 e 60.7 a 6.0 k.d ~0.0 l 1.5 m / /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0	19.9 ^d 4.3 ^a 57.0 / 54.0 ^a 43.9 / 4.8 ^a 882.3 / 7.9 ^f 2 401.4 ^e 60.7 ^a 6.0 ^{k,d} ~0.0 ^l 1.5 ^m / /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0 14.9°	19.9d 4.3a 57.0 / 54.0a 43.9 / 4.8a 882.3 / 7.9f 2 401.4e 60.7a 6.0kd ~0.0l 1.5m / / /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0	19.9 ^d 4.3 ^a 57.0 / 54.0 ^a 43.9 / 4.8 ^a 882.3 / 7.9 ^f 2 401.4 ^e 60.7 ^a 6.0 ^{k,d} ~0.0 ^l 1.5 ^m / /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0 14.9°	19.9d 4.3a 57.0 / 54.0a 43.9 / 4.8a 882.3 / 7.9f 2 401.4e 60.7a 6.0kd ~0.0l 1.5m / / / / / 32.4a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0 14.9 26.5	19.9d 4.3a 57.0 / 54.0a 43.9 / 4.8a 882.3 / 7.9f 2 401.4e 60.7a 6.0k.d ~0.0l 1.5m / / / / /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0 14.9 26.5 2015	19.9d 4.3a 57.0 / 54.0a 43.9 / 4.8a 882.3 / 7.9f 2 401.4e 60.7a 6.0kd ~0.0l 1.5m / / / / / 32.4a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0 14.9 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.6	19.9 d 4.3 a 57.0 / 54.0 a 43.9 / 4.8 a 882.3 / 7.9 f 2 401.4 e 60.7 a 6.0 k.d ~0.0 l 1.5 m / / / / 32.4 a 2022 6.5 f 64 11.3 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,¹¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0 14.9 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.6 2.0 / 0.2	19.9 ^d 4.3 ^a 57.0 / 54.0 ^a 43.9 / 4.8 ^a 882.3 / 7.9 ^f 2 401.4 ^e 60.7 ^a 6.0 ^{k,d} ~0.0 ^l 1.5 ^m / / / 2022 6.5 ^f 64 11.3 ^d 1.8 / 0.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loudion: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0 14.9° 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.6 2.0 / 0.2 321	19.9d 4.3a 57.0 / 54.0a 43.9 / 4.8a 882.3 / 7.9f 2 401.4e 60.7a 6.0kd ~0.0l 1.5m / / / / 20.22 6.5f 64 11.3d 1.8 / 0.2d 371d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0 14.9 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.6 2.0 / 0.2 321 3	19.9d 4.3a 57.0 / 54.0a 43.9 / 4.8a 882.3 / 7.9f 2 401.4e 60.7a 6.0kd ~0.0l 1.5m / / / / 32.4a 2022 6.5f 64 11.3d 1.8 / 0.2d 371d 3d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loudion: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / 2010	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 7.7 / 14.3 3.6 / 8.0 14.9° 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.6 2.0 / 0.2 321	19.9d 4.3a 57.0 / 54.0a 43.9 / 4.8a 882.3 / 7.9f 2 401.4e 60.7a 6.0kd ~0.0l 1.5m / / / / 20.22 6.5f 64 11.3d 1.8 / 0.2d 371d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2017. c South Sudanese Pound. d 2019. e 2021. f 2020. q Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. b Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k The country did not exist before 2012 (independence from Sudan on July 9, 2011, which corresponds to fiscal year 2011/12, converted in 2012). I 2018. m 2016. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Spain

opani			
Region Southern Europe	UN membership d		14 December 1955
Population (000, 2022) 47 559 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 94.7 a,b	Surface area (km2		506 008¢ 96.1 ^{a,b}
Capital city Madrid	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 6 559.0 d	Exchange rate (pe).9e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 420 722	1 195 119	1 281 485¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.2	3.8	- 10.8¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 272.6	25 606.8	27 408.6°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	2.6	3.0	3.4 ℃
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	25.2	22.1	22.3°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	72.1	74.9	74.2 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.2	4.1	4.0 j,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.0	19.9	20.2 j,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.8	76.0	75.8 ^{j,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.9	22.1	13.5 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.2 / 67.3	53.1 / 64.8	52.2 / 62.0 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	107	114e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	117¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	246 265	276 959	391 559e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	315 547	304 708	426 060 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 69 282	- 27 750	- 34 501 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 52 250	24 108	13 263 e
Major trading partners			2021
The state of the s	5.2 Germany	9.8	Italy 8.0
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 1	0.6 China	9.7	France 9.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
	0.4	0.0	- 0.1a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.4	-~0.0	- U. I a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b	78.4	-~0.0 79.6	- 0.1 ° 80.6 d
			80.6 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	78.4 1.5 1.4	79.6 0.1 1.3	80.6 ^d 1.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	78.4 1.5	79.6 0.1	80.6 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1	80.6 ^d 1.3 ^a 86.5 / 81.2 ^a 13.8 / 26.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6 842.2 / 14.6c
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3	80.6 ^d 1.3 ^a 86.5 / 81.2 ^a 13.8 / 26.8 ^a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6 ^c 212.9 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6	80.6 ^d 1.3 ^a 86.5 / 81.2 ^a 13.8 / 26.8 ^a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6 ^c 212.9 ^a 2.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6 842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1 d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6 842.2 / 14.6° 212.9° 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6 842.2 / 14.6c 212.9a 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6.280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1 d 4.4d 4.2n
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6.280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 124.6 / 125	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n 6.6 103.1 / 101.8d 6.3 127.8 / 124.2d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6.280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 108 124.6 / 128 128.0 / 124	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n 6.6 103.1 / 101.8d 6.3 127.8 / 124.2d7 137.1 / 128.6d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 124.6 / 125 128.0 / 122 0.6	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 26.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n 6.6 103.1 / 101.8d 6.3 127.8 / 124.2d 0.6c
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6.280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 108 124.6 / 128 128.0 / 124	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n 6.6 103.1 / 101.8d 6.3 127.8 / 124.2d7 137.1 / 128.6d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 124.6 / 125 128.0 / 124 0.6 41.1 2015	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6 842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n .6 103.1 / 101.8d .3 127.8 / 124.2d .7 137.1 / 128.6d 0.6c 43.0c 2022
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 128.0 / 122 0.6 41.1 2015 78.79	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6 842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n 6.6 103.1 / 101.8d 6.3 127.8 / 124.2d 6.6 0.6c 43.0c 2022 93.2c
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Iretrility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.8 91.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 102 124.6 / 125 128.0 / 122 0.6 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n 4.6 103.1 / 101.8d 3.3 127.8 / 124.2d 0.6c 43.00 2022 93.2c 1.4c
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Iretulity rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 108 124.6 / 128 128.0 / 122 0.6 41.1 2015 78.7 1.2	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1 d 4.4d 4.2n 6.6 103.1 / 101.8d 6.3 127.8 / 124.2d 0.6c 43.00 2022 93.2c 1.4c 852
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6.280.1 / 13.4 6.6m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8p 1.4 240 37.1	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 124.6 / 125 128.0 / 124 0.6 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n 6.6 103.1 / 101.8d 6.3 127.8 / 124.2d 7 137.1 / 128.6d 0.6c 43.00 2022 93.2c 1.4c 852 37.2d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lotentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6.280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240 37.1 266.1 / 5.6	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 124.6 / 125 128.0 / 124 0.6 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1 250.7 / 5.3	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n 6.6 103.1 / 101.8d 6.3 127.8 / 124.2d 7 137.1 / 128.6d 0.6c 43.0c 2022 93.2c 1.4c 852 37.2d 198.2 / 4.1c
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Brimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lettion: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6.280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240 37.1 266.1 / 5.6 1 419	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.8 91.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 124.6 / 125 128.0 / 124 0.6 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1 250.7 / 5.3	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 26.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n 6.6 103.1 / 101.8d 6.3 127.8 / 124.2d 7 137.1 / 128.6d 0.6c 43.0c 2022 93.2c 1.4c 852 37.2d 198.2 / 4.1c 1 387.d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Iretrility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240 37.1 266.1 / 5.6 1 419 114	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 124.6 / 125 128.0 / 122 0.6 41.1 2015 78.7 1.2 551 37.1 250.7 / 5.3 1 367 105	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 26.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n .6.6 103.1 / 101.8d .3 127.8 / 124.2d .7 137.1 / 128.6d 0.6c 43.0c 2022 93.2c 1.4c 852 37.2d 198.2 / 4.1c 1387d 108d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of f land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6.280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240 37.1 266.1 / 5.6 1419 114 52 677	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 124.6 / 125 0.6 41.1 2015 78.7 1.2 551 37.1 250.7 / 5.3 1367 105 68 175	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n .6 103.1 / 101.8d .3 127.8 / 124.2d .7 137.1 / 128.6d 0.6c 43.0c 2022 93.2c 1.4c 852 37.2d 198.2 / 4.1c 1 387d 108d 18 933c
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Dec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dyr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6.280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240 37.1 266.1 / 5.6 1 419 114 52 677 53.4	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 124.6 / 125 128.0 / 124 0.6 41.1 2015 78.7 1.2 551 37.1 250.7 / 5.3 1 367 105 68 175 57.5	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1 d 4.2d 4.2d 4.2d 1.3 127.8 / 124.2d 7 137.1 / 128.6d 0.6c 43.0c 2022 93.2c 1.4c 852 37.2d 198.2 / 4.1c 1 387 d 108 d 18 933 c 57.6e
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,1} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of f land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	78.4 1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6.280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 3.7 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 120.7 / 117.6 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240 37.1 266.1 / 5.6 1 419 114 52 677 53.4	79.6 0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 1 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105 124.6 / 125 0.6 41.1 2015 78.7 1.2 551 37.1 250.7 / 5.3 1367 105 68 175	80.6d 1.3a 86.5 / 81.2a 13.8 / 26.8a 2.6 6842.2 / 14.6c 212.9e 2.2a 9.1d 4.4d 4.2n .6 103.1 / 101.8d .3 127.8 / 124.2d .7 137.1 / 128.6d 0.6c 43.0c 2022 93.2c 1.4c 852 37.2d 198.2 / 4.1c 1 387d 108d 18 933c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). B Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. c 2020. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 10 years and over. q Users in the last 3 months. r Data include the Canary Islands. s DAC member (OECD).

Sri Lanka

			Sri Lanka
Region Southern Asia	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per	n2) 6 100 f) 9	4 December 1955 5 610 b 2.9 a
Capital city Colombo c Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 606.2 d	National current Exchange rate (p		ri Lanka Rupee (LKR) 86.4 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 726	80 604	80 677 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	5.0	- 3.6 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 799.6	3 855.2	3 767.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	9.5	8.8	8.9b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	29.7	29.3	27.8b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	60.9	61.9	63.3b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	31.8	28.7	23.7 i,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.5	25.8	30.4 i,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.6	45.6	45.9 i,b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	4.5	4.9 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	34.0 / 74.2	35.4 / 73.9	31.4 / 69.0 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 j,k	110	147 ^{l,m}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	104	119 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 304	10 440	13 331 m
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 354	18 967	21 502 m
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 050	- 8 528	- 8 171 m
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 075	- 1 883	- 1 083 b
Major trading partners			2021
· • •	4.7 United King	adom 7.5	India 6.7
	3.7 India		United Arab Emirates 6.6
			2022
Social indicators			
Social indicators	2010	2015	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.4	0.3a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.9 18.2	0.4 18.3	0.3ª 18.6 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	0.9 18.2 0.6	0.4 18.3 0.5	0.3ª 18.6d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1	0.3 ^a 18.6 ^d 2.0 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0	0.3° 18.6°d 2.0° 80.2 / 72.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6	0.3° 18.6°d 2.0° 80.2 / 72.9° 22.8 / 16.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2	0.3ª 18.6 d 2.0ª 80.2 / 72.9ª 22.8 / 16.7 ª 40.3 / 0.2 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8	0.3a 18.6 d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5	0.3° 18.6 d 2.0° 80.2 / 72.9° 22.8 / 16.7° 40.3 / 0.2° 26.2 m 5.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9	0.3° 18.6° d 2.0° 80.2 / 72.9° d 22.8 / 16.7° d 40.3 / 0.2° d 26.2° d 5.5° d 4.1° d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9	0.3° 18.6 d 2.0° 80.2 / 72.9° 22.8 / 16.7° 40.3 / 0.2° 26.2° 5.5° 4.1° 1.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2	0.3ª 18.6 d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2 m 5.5a 4.1 d 1.2 b 2.1 q
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.0q
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.09 r 105.3 / 95.2q
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.0q
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7 3.8 5.8	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.09 r 105.3 / 95.2q 3.5d 5.3s
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7 3.8 5.8	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.0q r 105.3 / 95.2q 3.5d 5.3s 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7 3.8 5.8 2010 3.9 ^t	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 i.u.v	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.0q r 105.3 / 95.2q 3.5d 5.3s 2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7 3.8 5.8 2010 3.9 [†] 0.1	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 i.u.v 0.1	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.0q r 105.3 / 95.2q 3.5d 5.3s 2022 35.0b 0.1q
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7 3.8 5.8 2010 3.9 t 0.1 552	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 i.u.v 0.1 580	0.3a 18.6 d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2 m 5.5a 4.1 d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5 d r 102.6 / 98.0 q r 105.3 / 95.2 q 3.5 d 5.3s 2022 35.0 b 0.1 q 820
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7 3.8 5.8 2010 3.9 t 0.1 552 33.5	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 i.u.v 0.1 580 34.4	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.0q r 105.3 / 95.2q 3.5d 5.3s 2022 35.0b 0.1q 820 34.2d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7 3.8 5.8 2010 3.9 t 0.1 552 33.5 14.0 / 0.6	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 i.u.v 0.1 580 34.4 21.0 / 0.9	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.0q r 105.3 / 95.2q 3.5d 5.3s 2022 35.0b 0.1q 820 34.2d 24.2 / 1.0d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7 3.8 5.8 2010 3.9 t 0.1 552 33.5 14.0 / 0.6 184	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 iu.v 0.1 580 34.4 21.0 / 0.9 181	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.0q r 105.3 / 95.2q 3.5d 5.3s 2022 35.0b 0.1q 820 34.2d 24.2 / 1.0d 178.id
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy ronduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7 3.8 5.8 2010 3.9 0.1 552 33.5 14.0 / 0.6 184 18	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 Luv 0.1 580 34.4 21.0 / 0.9 181 21	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d 7 102.6 / 98.0q 7 105.3 / 95.2q 3.5d 5.3s 2022 35.0b 0.1q 820 34.2d 24.2 / 1.0d 178 ld 21d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 98.2 / 91.7 3.8 5.8 2010 3.9 t 0.1 552 33.5 14.0 / 0.6 184	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.9 2.2 100.6 / 102. 101.8 / 97.2 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 iu.v 0.1 580 34.4 21.0 / 0.9 181	0.3a 18.6d 2.0a 80.2 / 72.9a 22.8 / 16.7a 40.3 / 0.2b 26.2m 5.5a 4.1d 1.2b 2.1q 7 100.0 / 100.5d r 102.6 / 98.0q r 105.3 / 95.2q 3.5d 5.3s 2022 35.0b 0.1q 820 34.2d 24.2 / 1.0d 178.id

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Colombo is the capital and Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Colombo k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Index base: 2013–100. m 2021. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p Data as at the end of December. q 2018. r 2013. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t 2007. u Users in the last 12 months. v Population aged 5 to 69 years. w Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 88.4 / ...

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.00

93.3 / ...b

91.5 / ...

State of Palestine

State of Palestine			
Region Western Asia Surface area (km2) 6 025 c Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.6 a.b	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per Capital city	km2, 2022)	5 250 ^{a,b} 872.1 ^{a,b} East Jerusa l em ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 275.1 ^{d,e}	Сарнаі спу		East Jerusalenia
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 682	13 972	15 561 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	3.7	- 11.5¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 387.2	3 085.0	3 050.4 ℃
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	10.6	8.7	8.3¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	21.8	19.2	22.0°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	67.6	72.1	69.6°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.8	8.7	5.9 j.c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.7	28.7	31.7 j,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.5	62.6	62.4 j,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	21.4	23.0	24.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	13.8 / 65.6	17.7 / 69.7	17.5 / 68.0 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	113 ^{k,l}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	90	108°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	576	958	1 379 j.l
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 959	5 225	6 526 j.l
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 383	- 4 268	- 5 147
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 307	- 1 939	- 1 903¢
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^j Israel	84.0 Jordan	5.4	United Arab Emirates 1.7
Inches and a control of the control	EE 4 To 11	10.1	01: 0.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j Israel	55.1 Türkiye	10.1	China 6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2010 2.4	2015 2.4	2022 2.3ª
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b	2010 2.4 74.1	2015 2.4 75.4	2022 2.3a 76.4m
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n}	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1	2022 2.3ª 76.4 ^m 3.4ª
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0	2022 2.3ª 76.4 ^m 3.4ª
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4	2022 2.3° 76.4° 3.4° 75.9 / 71.0° 38.8 / 5.5°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8	2022 2.3° 76.4° 3.4° 75.9 / 71.0° 38.8 / 5.5°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8 273.2 / 6.0	2022 2.3° 76.4° 3.4° 75.9 / 71.0° 38.8 / 5.5° 272.8 / 5.3°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8 273.2 / 6.0 ~0.0	2022 2.3ª 76.4m 3.4ª 75.9/71.0ª 38.8/5.5ª 272.8/5.3°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1/70.9 42.4/4.3 273.8/6.8 18.6 6.2	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8 273.2 / 6.0 ~0.0 16.4	2022 2.3ª 76.4m 3.4ª 75.9/71.0ª 38.8/5.5ª 272.8/5.3° 13.9ª 5.3j.e
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1/70.9 42.4/4.3 273.8/6.8 18.6 6.2	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8 273.2 / 6.0 ~0.0 16.4 4.7	2022 2.3ª 76.4 ^m 3.4³ 75.9 / 71.0ª 38.8 / 5.5ª 272.8 / 5.3° 13.9ª 5.3 j.e 96.2 / 96.6°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000)% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2 89.1 / 82.5	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8 273.2 / 6.0 ~0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5 / 97.5	2022 2.3a 76.4m 3.4a 75.9 / 71.0a 38.8 / 5.5a 272.8 / 5.3c 13.9a 5.31e 6 96.2 / 96.6c 95.5 / 86.8c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000)% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2 89.1 / 82.5	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 ~0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 89.9/81.5	2022 2.3a 76.4m 3.4a 75.9 / 71.0a 38.8 / 5.5a 272.8 / 5.3c 13.9a 5.3ie 96.2 / 96.6c 95.5 / 86.8c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2 89.1 / 82.5 p.) 85.9 / 70.2 0.8	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 89.9/81.9 77.4/59.0	2022 2.3a 76.4m 3.4a 75.9 / 71.0a 38.8 / 5.5a 272.8 / 5.3c 13.9a 5.3i.a 96.2 / 96.6c 95.5 / 86.8c 89.5 / 70.7c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000)% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2 89.1 / 82.5 p.) 85.9 / 70.2 0.8	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 89.9/81.5 77.4/59.0	2022 2.3a 76.4m 3.4a 75.9 / 71.0a 38.8 / 5.5a 272.8 / 5.3c 13.9a 5.31e 6 96.2 / 96.6c 95.5 / 86.8c 89.5 / 70.7c 0.9c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000)% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2 89.1 / 82.5 p.) 85.9 / 70.2 0.8 s 2010	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 89.9/81.5 77.4/59.0	2022 2.3a 76.4m 3.4a 75.9 / 71.0a 38.8 / 5.5a 272.8 / 5.3c 13.9a 5.31e 6 96.2 / 96.6c 95.5 / 86.8c 89.5 / 70.7c 0.9c 2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2 89.1 / 82.5 p.) 85.9 / 70.2 0.8 s 2010 37.4°	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 89.9/81.9 77.4/59.0 1.2	2022 2.3a 76.4m 3.4a 4. 75.9 / 71.0a 38.8 / 5.5a 272.8 / 5.3c 13.9a 5.31e 6. 96.2 / 96.6c 95.5 / 86.8c 89.5 / 70.7c 0.9c 2022 74.6c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators: Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2 89.1 / 82.5 p.) 85.9 / 70.2 0.8 s 2010 37.4° 0.4	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8 273.2 / 6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5 / 97.5 89.9 / 81.5 77.4 / 59.0 1.2 2015 56.7 0.59	2022 2.3a 76.4m 3.4a 75.9 / 71.0a 38.8 / 5.5a 272.8 / 5.3c 13.9a 5.3ie 6.96.2 / 96.6c 95.5 / 86.8c 88.5 / 70.7c 0.9c 2022 74.6c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number)	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2 89.1 / 82.5 p.) 85.9 / 70.2 0.8 \$2010 37.4 0.4 18	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 89.9/81.9 77.4/59.0 1.2 2015 566.7 0.59 24	2022 2.3a 76.4m 3.4a 75.9 / 71.0a 38.8 / 5.5a 272.8 / 5.3c 13.9a 5.3i.e 96.2 / 96.6c 95.5 / 86.8c 89.5 / 70.7c 0.9c 2022 74.6c 55
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1/70.9 42.4/4.3 273.8/6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4/92.2 89.1/82.5 p.) 85.9/70.2 0.8 2010 37.4° 0.4 18 1.7	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 89.9/81.5 77.4/59.0 1.2 2015 56.7 0.59 24 1.7	2022 2.3a 76.4m 3.4a 75.9/71.0a 38.8 / 5.5a 272.8 / 5.3c 13.9a 5.3je 6.96.2 / 96.6c 95.5 / 86.8c 89.5 / 70.7c 0.9c 2022 74.6c 55 1.7m
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2 89.1 / 82.5 p.) 85.9 / 70.2 0.8 s 2010 37.4° 0.4 18 1.7 9	2015 2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 89.9/81.9 77.4/59.0 1.2 2015 56.7 0.59 24 1.7 9	2022 2.3a 76.4m 3.4a 75.9 / 71.0a 38.8 / 5.5a 272.8 / 5.3c 13.9a 5.3je 6 96.2 / 96.6c 95.5 / 86.8c 89.5 / 70.7c 0.9c 2022 74.6c 55 1.7m 10m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including East Jerusalem. c 2020. d Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I 2021. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Refers to total population. p Excluding business enterprise. q 2013. r Represent the data on hotel activity in the West Bank only.

60.8 / 24.9

79.5 / 73.6

66.5 / 36.1

11.94

80.9 / 75.6c

72.4 / 48.0°

11.21c

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 78.1 / 71.6

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 24.44

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Sudan

Region Northern Africa UN membership date 12 November 1956 Population (000, 2022) 46 874 Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 26.64 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99 9 a Capital city Khartoum National currency Sudanese Pound (SDG) Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 5 677.9b Exchange rate (per US\$) 55 No **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2022 62 057¢ GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)d 54 740 83 933 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)d 8.3 4 N - 160 GDP per capita (current US\$)d 1 584.6 2 157.5 1 415.20 Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e 42 6 32 N 21 5c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)e 16.3 141 21 Nc Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e 43.4 51.8 57.5¢ Employment in agriculture (% of employed)f 45.6 41.5 39 7 c Employment in industry (% of employed)f 147 16.8 15.9¢ Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f 398 41.7 44.4c Unemployment rate (% of labour force)f 15.2 17.5 19.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f 28.9 / 71.6 29.2 / 70.2 29.1 / 68.3 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)f 100 350 18 8959 92 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 116c International trade: exports (million current US\$)h 5 588 1 913 f.g International trade: imports (million current US\$)h 8 413 9 676 f,g International trade: balance (million current US\$)h - 2 826 - 7 7639 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 1 725 - 5 461 - 5 841c Major trading partners 2021 Export partners (% of exports)f 15.9 United Arab Emirates 50.5 China Saudi Arabia 5.5 Import partners (% of imports)f China 19.2 United Arab Emirates, 16.7 Saudi Arabia 11.1 Social indicators 2010 2015 2022 2.6a Population growth rate (average annual %) 2 0 3 1 34.9b Urban population (% of total population) 33.1 33.9 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i 23 28 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 5.0 49 44a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 65.5 / 60.7 67.3 / 62.1 68.2 / 63.0a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old. %) 42.1 / 4.1 42.0 / 4.9 40.9 / 5.5a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 618.7 / 1.8 620.5 / 1.6 1 379.1 / 3.1 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1 951 5k 2 767.9 3 649 49 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 50.7 153 37.5a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)m,n 511 7.3 4.6 f,b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.30 0.4 0.3p Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2 2 0 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 678/756 698/764 76.1 / 81.7 r Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 39 4 / 45 5 45.3 / 46.0 46.3 / 45.41 Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 31.5 / 34.0 40.3 / 38.2 40.6 / 37.6 r Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 24.3 27.7b 2010 2015 2022 Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 87s 28 4 f,c 0 2 f,t,u Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 123 168 Threatened species (number) 112

17.4 / 0.3

195

9.1

3 12

Forested area (% of land area)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^v

CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

10.0b

408b

12 f,b

836 ^r 17.8 ^g

9.62¢

20.9 / 0.4b

903.7

461

13

7/11

1.52

18.7 / 0.4

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2019. c 2020. d Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g. 2021. h Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan. in Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Including South Sudan. m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2008. p 2017. g 2009. r 2018. s 2007. t Overestimated or based on overestimated data. u 2005. v Including nationals residing abroad.

Suriname

Suriname				
Region South America	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	04 December 1975 163 820 ^b 99.1 ^a Surinam Do ll ar (SRD) 21.1 ^e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 482	5 126	4 120b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	- 2.6	- 15.9 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 470.2	9 168.0	7 022.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	10.7	11.3g	8.5 g,b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f	39.2	29.6h	36.5 h,b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	50.1	59.1 i	55.0 i,b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	7.6	7.4	7.4 ^b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	24.3	23.9	23.5 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	68.1	68.7	69.1 b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	7.2	9.9j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	40.7 / 64.9	44.5 / 66.8	44.6 / 66.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	139	633 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	98	100 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 026	1 814	1 513 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 397	1 904	1 381 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	628	- 90	132e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	651	- 786	261 b	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirates 39	.5 Switzer l ar	nd 23.4	Belgium	6.4
Import partners (% of imports) United States 24	.6 Netherland	ds 14.6	Trinidad and Tobago	12.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.8a	
Urban population (% of total population)	66.3	66.1	66.1	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)m	1.0	0.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.3a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.6 / 66.5	74.2 / 67.6	73.6 / 67.2a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 8.6	28.5 / 9.5	26.2 / 11.4a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	39.7 / 7.5	43.1 / 7.7	47.8 / 8.1 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 p	~0.0	2.0 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20.5	18.1	16.1 a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,r}	5.09	6.29	9.71	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 s	1.0	0.8 d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	•••	5.9	7.21	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.8 / 114.2	116.4 / 115		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.7 / 62.6	88.6 / 67.1	/	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.7 / 37.8	66.9 / 36.8		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.3 ^t	6.1	9.4b	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)			29.4 u	
	25.5	11.8		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 31.6	2015 42.8 j	70.1 j,b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2010 31.6 65	2015 42.8i 76	70.1 j.b 123	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j	2010 31.6 65 98.1	2015 42.8 ^j 76 97.8	70.1 j,b 123 97.5 l	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8 / 3.3	2015 42.8j 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8	70.1j.b 123 97.5 ¹ 2.7 / 4.5 ¹	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8 / 3.3 43	2015 42.8j 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8 40	70.1 j.b 123 97.5 l 2.7 / 4.5 l 40 l	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8/3.3 43 75	2015 42.8 ^j 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8 40 69	70.1 j.b 123 97.5 l 2.7 / 4.5 l 40 l 74 l	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8/3.3 43 75 205	2015 42.8i 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8 40 69 228	70.1 j.b 123 97.5 l 2.7 / 4.5 l 40 l 74 l 278 v	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8/3.3 43 75 205 51.2	2015 42.8 ^j 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8 40 69	70.1 j.b 123 97.5 l 2.7 / 4.5 l 40 l 74 l 278 v 51.2 e	

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo.
d 2018. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h
Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care.
Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I
2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Including
refugees. p Data as at the end of December. q Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from
scarce data. r Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). s 2009. t 2008. u Data are as at 1 January
of reporting year. v 2017.

23.6 / 38.3

22.0 / 36.2

20.7 / 33.9b

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Sweden

			Swed	ıen
Region Northern Europe	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currei Exchange rate	km2) 43 er 100 f) 10 ncy Sw	November 1946 3 574 ^b 1.6 ^a vedish Krona (SEK) e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	495 813	505 104	541 064b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	4.5	- 2.8 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 801.2	51 726.2	53 574.6b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	1.9	1.6	1.6 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	26.9	24.9	23.8b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f,i	71.2	73.4	74.6 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.1	2.0	1.6 j.b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.9	18.3	17.7 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employ		79.7	80.7 j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.6	7.4	7.7 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. 9	%) 58.9 / 67.4	60.7 / 67.4	61.6 / 67.8 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	113e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	102	101 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	158 411	140 001	189 845 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	148 788	138 361	187 116 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 622	1 641	2 729 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 29 196	16 750	34 684 e	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) Norway	10.7 Germa	any 10.3	United States	8.1
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	17.0 Norw	ay 10.2	Nether l ands	10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	1.0	0.6a	
	0.0	1.0	0.0	
Urban population (% of total population)	85.1	86.6	87.7 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	85.1		87.7 ^d	
	85.1 0.9 2.0	86.6 1.1 1.8		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5	86.6 1.1	87.7 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3	87.7 ^d 1.7 ^a 85.1 / 81.9 ^a 17.6 / 25.7 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4	87.7 ^d 1.7 ^a 85.1 / 81.9 ^a 17.6 / 25.7 ^a 2 003.9 / 19.8	b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 ¹	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5	87.7 d 1.7 a 85.1 / 81.9 a 17.6 / 25.7 a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9 e	b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (femaless/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 ¹ 2.6	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4	87.7 ^d 1.7 ^a 85.1 / 81.9 ^a 17.6 / 25.7 ^a 2003.9 / 19.8 286.9 ^a 1.8 ^a	b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5 1 6.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 110.8 I 2.6 8.3	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8	87.7 d 1.7 a 85.1 / 81.9 a 17.6 / 25.7 a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9 e 1.8 a 10.9 d	b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5 1 6.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 110.8 2.6 8.3 3.8	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2	87.7d 1.7a 85.1 / 81.9a 17.6 / 25.7a 2003.9 / 19.8 286.9e 1.8a 10.9d 7.1d	b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5 1 6.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4	87.7d 1.7a 85.1 / 81.9a 17.6 / 25.7a 2003.9 / 19.8 286.9e 1.8a 10.9d 7.1d 7.6m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 per)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 100.2 / 101.7	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5	87.7d 1.7a 85.1 / 81.9a 17.6 / 25.7a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9e 1.8a 10.9d 7.1d 7.6m 128.7 / 123.8e	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 pop.) 101.2 / 101.7 97.6 / 98.6	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5	87.7 d 1.7 a 85.1 / 81.9 a 17.6 / 25.7 a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9 e 1.8 a 10.9 d 7.1 d 7.6 m 128.7 / 123.8 a 151.2 / 141.6 d	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (femalesy/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.1 9.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5 16.6 / 24.9 1337.2 / 14.2 110.8 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 101.2 / 101.7 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2	87.7d 1.7a 85.1 / 81.9a 17.6 / 25.7a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9e 1.8a 10.9d 7.1d 7.6m 128.7 / 123.8i 151.2 / 141.6d	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 101.2 / 101.7 .) 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2 1.1	87.7d 1.7a 85.1 / 81.9a 17.6 / 25.7a 4 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9e 1.8a 10.9d 7.1d 7.6m 128.7 / 123.84 151.2 / 141.64 184.6 / 167.26	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (femalesy/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 101.2 / 101.7 .) 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2	87.7d 1.7a 85.1 / 81.9a 17.6 / 25.7a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9e 1.8a 10.9d 7.1d 7.6m 128.7 / 123.8i 151.2 / 141.6d	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Gevernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education homicide rate (per 100 000 pp.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (5	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5 1.6.6 / 24.9 1.337.2 / 14.2 1.10.8 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 1.01.2 / 101.7 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0 46.4 ors 2010	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2 1.1 43.6	87.7d 1.7a 85.1 / 81.9a 17.6 / 25.7a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9e 1.8a 10.9d 7.1d 7.6m 128.7 / 123.8d 151.2 / 141.6d 184.6 / 167.2d 46.1n 2022	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (\$ Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 101.2 / 101.7 .) 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0 %) 46.4 ors 2010	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2 1.1 43.6 2015	87.7d 1.7a 85.1 / 81.9a 17.6 / 25.7a 4 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9e 1.8a 10.9d 7.1d 7.6m 128.7 / 123.84 151.2 / 141.61 184.6 / 167.20 1.2b 46.1n 2022	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (9 Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5 16.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 000.) 101.2 / 101.7 a) 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0 6) 46.4 ors 2010 90.0° 3.2i	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6 3.2 P	87.7d 1.7a 85.1 / 81.9a 17.6 / 25.7a 4 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9e 1.8a 10.9d 7.1d 7.6m 128.7 / 123.8e 151.2 / 141.6e 1.2b 46.1n 2022 94.5b 3.5b	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (5 Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 00.) 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0 46.4 ors 2010 90.0° 3.2 ¹ 29	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6 3.2 P 36	87.7 d 1.7 a 85.1 / 81.9 a 17.6 / 25.7 a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9 e 1.8 a 10.9 d 7.1 d 7.6 m 128.7 / 123.8 a 151.2 / 141.6 a 184.6 / 167.2 a 1.2 b 46.1 n 2022 94.5 b 3.5 b 115	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (? Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 00p.) 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0 0rs 2010 90.0 3.2 29 68.9	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6 3.2 9 36 68.7	87.7 d 1.7 a 85.1 / 81.9 a 17.6 / 25.7 a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9 e 1.8 a 10.9 d 7.1 d 7.6 m 128.7 / 123.8 a 151.2 / 141.6 a 184.6 / 167.2 a 1.2 b 46.1 n 2022 94.5 b 3.5 b 115 68.7 d	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (5 Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5 1.6.6 / 24.9 1.337.2 / 14.2 1.10.8 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 1.0 1.0.2 / 101.7 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0 60 46.4 90.0° 3.2i 29 68.9i ita) 48.5 / 5.0	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6 3.2 36 68.7 39.5 / 3.8	87.7 d 1.7 a 85.1 / 81.9 a 17.6 / 25.7 a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9 c 1.8 a 10.9 d 7.1 d 7.6 m 128.7 / 123.8 c 151.2 / 141.6 c 184.6 / 167.2 c 1.2 b 46.1 n 2022 94.5 b 3.5 b 115 68.7 d 34.0 / 3.1 b	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (femalesy/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Growment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (§ Environment and infrastructure indicat individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5 1.6.6 / 24.9 1.337.2 / 14.2 1.10.8 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 1.01.2 / 101.7 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0 46.4 ors 2010 90.0° 3.2i 29 68.9i ita) 48.5 / 5.0 1.343	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 802.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6 3.2 P 36 68.7 39.5 / 3.8 1 398	87.7 d 1.7 a 85.1 / 81.9 a 17.6 / 25.7 a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9 e 1.8 a 10.9 d 7.1 d 7.6 m 128.7 / 123.8 c 151.2 / 141.6 c 1.2 b 46.1 n 2022 94.5 b 3.5 b 115 68.7 d 34.0 / 3.1 b 1 513 d	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (§ Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5) 16.6 / 24.9 1 337.2 / 14.2 0) 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0 46.4 Ors 2010 90.0° 3.21 29 68.91 ita) 48.5 / 5.0 1 343 223	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 602.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6 3.2° 36 68.7 39.5 / 3.8 1 398 188	87.7d 1.7a 85.1 / 81.9a 17.6 / 25.7a 17.6 / 25.7a 18.0 286.9e 1.8a 10.9d 7.1d 7.6m 128.7 / 123.8d 151.2 / 141.6d 184.6 / 167.2d 1.2b 46.1n 2022 94.5b 3.5b 115 68.7d 34.0 / 3.1b 1513d 199d	i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (femalesy/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Growment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (§ Environment and infrastructure indicat individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	85.1 0.9 2.0 83.5 / 79.5 16.6 / 24.9 1337.2 / 14.2 110.8 2.6 8.3 3.8 6.5 100.) 101.2 / 101.7 97.6 / 98.6 pop.) 99.1 / 100.5 1.0 46.4 0rs 2010 90.0° 3.2i 29 68.9i ita) 48.5 / 5.0 1343 223 5 183	86.6 1.1 1.8 84.0 / 80.3 17.4 / 25.3 1 802.5 / 16.4 225.5 2.4 10.8 4.2 7.4 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 179.1 / 149.2 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6 3.2 P 36 68.7 39.5 / 3.8 1 398	87.7 d 1.7 a 85.1 / 81.9 a 17.6 / 25.7 a 2 003.9 / 19.8 286.9 e 1.8 a 10.9 d 7.1 d 7.6 m 128.7 / 123.8 c 151.2 / 141.6 c 1.2 b 46.1 n 2022 94.5 b 3.5 b 115 68.7 d 34.0 / 3.1 b 1 513 d	i

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to "tätort" (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2018. n Data area as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 75 years. p The sum of the breakdown does not add to the total. q DAC member (OECD).

94.8 / 88.7

95.3 / 89.9

2.05

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^q 1.10

95.5 / 90.6b

Switzerland

	tern Europe	UN membership		0 September 2002
Population (000, 2022) 8 74		Surface area (kn		1 291 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 218. Capital city Bern		Sex ratio (m per National current		8.6ª Wiss Franc (CHF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 426.		Exchange rate (p		.9d
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (mill	ion current US\$)	603 434	702 150	752 248b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const	.,,	3.3	1.7	- 2.4 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		77 277.5	84 629.2	86 918.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross	Value Added) e,f	0.7	0.6	0.7 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Val	ue Added) e,g	25.8	25.3	26.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activ	ity (% of GVA)e,h	73.5	74.1	73.3 b
Employment in agriculture (% of e	mployed)	3.5	3.4	2.9 i,b
Employment in industry (% of emp	loyed)	22.4	20.8	20.0 i,b
Employment in services & other se	ectors (% employed)	74.1	75.8	77.2 ^{i,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour f	orce)	4.8	4.8	4.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (fer	male/male pop. %)	60.0 / 74.3	62.3 / 74.2	62.0 / 73.0 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=1	00) ^j	100	98	99 d
Agricultural production index (201-	4-2016=100)	99	99	98 b
International trade: exports (millio	n current US\$)	195 609	291 959	379 457 d
International trade: imports (millio	n current US\$)	176 281	253 152	321 934 d
International trade: balance (millio	n current US\$)	19 329	38 807	57 523 ^d
Balance of payments, current acco	unt (million US\$)	81 748	66 360	75 502 ^d
Major trading partners				202
Export partners (% of exports)	United States 1	6.5 German	y 14.5	China 8.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany 1:	9.3 United King	dom 11.2	United States 7.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average a	nnual %)	1.2	1.1	0.7a
Urban population (% of total popu		73.6	73.7	73.8¢
Urban population growth rate (ave	·	1.1	1.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per v	,	1.5	1.5	1.5a
Life expectancy at birth (females/r	,	84.4 / 80.0	84.9 / 80.7	85.9 / 82.5ª
Population age distribution (0-14/6	•	15.2 / 22.7	14.9 / 23.5	15.0 / 25.7 a
International migrant stock (000/9				
Refugees and others of concern to		2 075.2 / 26.6	//58.////	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live		2 075.2 / 26.6 61.91	2 258.2 / 27 86.6	122.8d
	the UNHCR (000)	2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9 l 3.9	2 258.2 / 27 86.6 4.0	122.8 d
Health: Current expenditure (% of	the UNHCR (000) births)	61.9	86.6	•
	the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP)	61.9 ¹ 3.9	86.6 4.0	122.8 ^d 3.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of	the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP)	61.9 ¹ 3.9 9.9	86.6 4.0 11.0	122.8 ^d 3.1 ^a 11.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.	the UNHCR (000) births) GDP) re (% of GDP)	61.9 ¹ 3.9 9.9 3.8	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2	122.8 ^d 3.1 ^a 11.3 ^c 4.4 ^b 4.9 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditure)	the UNHCR (000) b births) GDP) re (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.9 ¹ 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9	122.8 d 3.1 a 11.3 c 4.4 b 4.9 m 3 105.5 / 106.0 c
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditur Education: Primary gross enrol. rat	the UNHCR (000) b births) GDP) re (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.)	61.9 ¹ 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104	122.8 ^d 3.1 ^a 11.3 ^c 4.4 ^b 4.9 ^m 3 105.5 / 106.0 ^c 99.5 / 105.1 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditur Education: Primary gross enrol. rat Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (the UNHCR (000) b births) GDP) le (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.9 ¹ 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2	122.8 ^d 3.1 ^a 11.3 ^c 4.4 ^b 4.9 ^m 3 105.5 / 106.0 ^c 99.5 / 105.1 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditur Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ra	the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) le (% of GDP) ie (% of GDP) in (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.91 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8	122.8 ^d 3.1 ^a 11.3 ^c 4.4 ^b 4.9 ^m 3 105.5/106.0 ^c 99.5/105.1 ^c 95.8/104.9 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditum Education: Primary gross enrol. rate Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100	the UNHCR (000) b births) GDP) le (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) 000 pop.) nal Parliament (%)	61.91 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5 0.7	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8 0.7	122.8d 3.1a 11.3c 4.4b 4.9m 3 105.5/106.0c 99.5/105.1c 95.8/104.9c 0.5b
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditure deducation: Primary gross enrol. rate Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the National Control of the Property of the Prope	the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) le (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) 000 pop.) nal Parliament (%) cture indicators	61.9 ¹ 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5 0.7 29.0	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8 0.7 30.5	122.8d 3.1a 11.3c 4.4b 4.9m 3 105.5/106.0c 99.5/105.1c 95.8/104.9c 0.5b 42.5n
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditum Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Intentional homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the National Health (Per 100 Seats held by women and Infrastrument and Infrastrument and Infrastrument)	the UNHCR (000) b births) GDP) le (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) 000 pop.) nal Parliament (%) cture indicators 100 inhabitants)	61.91 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5 0.7 29.0	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8 0.7 30.5	122.8d 3.1a 11.3c 4.4b 4.9m 3 105.5/106.0c 99.5/105.1c 95.8/104.9c 0.5b 42.5n
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditum Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Seats held by women in the Natio Environment and infrastru Individuals using the Internet (per	the UNHCR (000) b births) GDP) le (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) 000 pop.) nal Parliament (%) cture indicators 100 inhabitants)	61.91 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 °.p	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5	122.8d 3.1a 11.3c 4.4b 4.9m 3 105.5/106.0c 99.5/105.1c 95.8/104.9c 0.5b 42.5n 2022 94.2 i.b
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditum Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Intentional homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the Natio Environment and infrastru Individuals using the Internet (per Research & Development expendi	the UNHCR (000) b births) GDP) le (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) 000 pop.) nal Parliament (%) cture indicators 100 inhabitants)	61.91 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 °.P 2.6 9	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 3.0	122.8d 3.1a 11.3c 4.4b 4.9m 3 105.5 / 106.0c 99.5 / 105.1c 95.8 / 104.9c 0.5b 42.5n 2022 94.2 lb 3.1c 170 32.0c
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditum Education: Primary gross enrol. rat Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Intentional homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the Natio Environment and infrastru Individuals using the Internet (per Research & Development expendi Threatened species (number)	the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) le (% of GDP) lo (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) and Parliament (%) cture indicators 100 inhabitants) ture (% of GDP)	61.9 ¹ 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 ^{0,p} 2.6 ⁴ 45	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 3.0 62	122.8 d 3.1 a 11.3 c 4.4 b 4.9 m 3. 105.5 / 106.0 c 99.5 / 105.1 c 99.8 / 104.9 c 0.5 b 42.5 n 2022 94.2 l b 3.1 c 170
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditure (bucation: Primary gross enrol. rate Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the Natio Environment and infrastru Individuals using the Internet (per Research & Development expendi Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	the UNHCR (000) b births) GDP) le (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal Parliament (%) cture indicators 100 inhabitants) ture (% of GDP)	61.9 ¹ 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 o.p 2.6 q 45 31.2	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 3.0 62 31.7	122.8d 3.1a 11.3c 4.4b 4.9m 3 105.5 / 106.0c 99.5 / 105.1c 95.8 / 104.9c 0.5b 42.5n 2022 94.2 lb 3.1c 170 32.0c
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditure (but and the second processes of the second pro	the UNHCR (000) be births) GDP) le (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal Parliament (%) cture indicators 100 inhabitants) ture (% of GDP) ons/tons per capita) ules) ^r	61.91 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 °.P 2.6 °4 45 31.2	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 3.0 62 31.7 38.3 / 4.5	122.8d 3.1a 11.3c 4.4b 4.9m 3. 105.5 / 106.0c 99.5 / 105.1c 95.8 / 104.9c 0.5b 42.5n 2022 94.2 \ \bar{1}b 3.1c 170 32.0c 35.0 / 3.9b
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditure) (which is the construction of the construc	the UNHCR (000) births) GDP) re (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 po	61.91 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 ° P 2.6 ° q 45 31.2 44.2 / 5.5 515	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 3.0 62 31.7 38.3 / 4.5 495	122.8d 3.1a 11.3c 4.4b 4.9m 3 105.5 / 106.0c 99.5 / 105.1c 95.8 / 104.9c 0.5b 42.5n 2022 94.2 lb 3.1c 170 32.0c 35.0 / 3.9b 544c
Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Seats held by women in the Natio Environment and infrastru Individuals using the Internet (per Research & Development expendi Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million to Energy production, primary (Petajc Energy supply per capita (Gigajoul	the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) le (% of GDP) io (f/m per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) nal Parliament (%) cture indicators 100 inhabitants) ture (% of GDP) cons/tons per capita) ules) conservation ules) conservation ules) conservation conservation ules) conservation conservation ules) conservation conservation ules) conservation co	61.91 3.9 9.9 3.8 4.8 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 82.6 / 89.5 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 ° .p 2.6 ° 4 45 31.2 44.2 / 5.5 515	86.6 4.0 11.0 4.2 4.9 104.0 / 104 99.6 / 103.2 95.3 / 100.8 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 3.0 62 31.7 38.3 / 4.5 495 122	122.8d 3.1a 11.3c 4.4b 4.9m 3 105.5/106.0c 99.5/105.1c 95.8/104.9c 0.5b 42.5n 2022 94.2 l.b 3.1c 170 32.0c 35.0/3.9b 544c 119c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 0.00. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2018. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 14 years and over. p Users in the last 6 months. q 2008. r Including Liechtenstein. s Hotels and similar establishments (including health establishments). t All collective tourism establishments. u DAC member (OECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^u 4.01

Syrian Arab Republic

Region Western Asia Population (000, 2022) 22 125a	UN membership		October 1945 5 180 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 120.4a	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1		10.3a
Capital city Damascus	National currency		rian Pound (SYP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 353.6 c,d	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 2 5	500.0 e,f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	60 465	19 967	15 572 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 3.2	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 830.4	1 109.4	889.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)g,h	19.7	20.7	20.6b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i}	30.7	30.0	30.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	49.6	49.3	49.3b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	14.5	12.0	10.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	31.0	28.3	26.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	54.4	59.7	63.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.6	8.7 j	10.0 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	13.0 / 72.3	15.8 / 71.9 j	16.1 / 71.5 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	449	896 d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	127	107	122 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 353	1 688 j	821 j.f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 562	3 206 j	6 448 j.f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 209	- 1 518j	- 5 628 f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 367		
Major trading partners			2021
	3.8 Türkiye	19.5	Lebanon 13.4
	3.7 United Arab En		China 9.1
Social indicators	2010	- 3.0	2022 4.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	- 3.0	4.04
	EE C	E2 2	EVOY
Urban population (% of total population)	55.6	52.2	54.8 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.4	- 3.6	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.4 3.4	- 3.6 3.0	 2.7ª
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6	 2.7ª 76.1 / 68.7ª
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3	2.7ª 76.1 / 68.7ª 31.4 / 7.2ª
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6	2.7 ^a 76.1 / 68.7 ^a 31.4 / 7.2 ^a 868.7 / 5.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 n	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5	2.7ª 76.1 / 68.7ª 31.4 / 7.2ª 868.7 / 5.0 ^b 7 078.6 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\(^1\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 n 15.9	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1	2.7ª 76.1 / 68.7ª 31.4 / 7.2ª 868.7 / 5.0 ^b 7 078.6 ^f 16.3ª
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 n 15.9 3.3	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P	 2.7ª 76.1 / 68.7ª 31.4 / 7.2ª 868.7 / 5.0 ^b 7 078.6f 16.3ª
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Lm} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 n 15.9 3.3 1.5	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1	2.7a 76.1 / 68.7a 31.4 / 7.2a 868.7 / 5.0b 7 078.6f 16.3a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) km Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1° 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1°	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 9	 2.7° 76.1 / 68.7° 31.4 / 7.2° 868.7 / 5.0° 7 078.6° 16.3° 1.3°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l·m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1° 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1° 114.7 / 118.8	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 q 	 2.7ª 76.1 / 68.7ª 31.4 / 7.2ª 868.7 / 5.0b 7 078.6f 16.3ª 1.3f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) km Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 n 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1 s 114.7 / 118.8 72.3 / 72.1	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 q 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t	 2.7a 76.1 / 68.7a 31.4 / 7.2a 868.7 / 5.0b 7 078.6f 16.3a 1.3f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Im Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.4 3.4 76.7/71.4 36.4/5.2 1783.6/8.3 1308.1° 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1° 114.7/118.8 72.3/72.1 38.8/35.8	-3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 p 1.6 q 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t	 2.7 a 76.1 / 68.7 a 31.4 / 7.2 a 868.7 / 5.0 b 7 078.6 f 16.3 a 1.3 r .
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)!.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1° 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1° 114.7 / 118.8 72.3 / 72.1 38.8 / 35.8 2.2	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 q 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t	 2.7a 76.1 / 68.7a 31.4 / 7.2a 868.7 / 5.0b 7 078.6f 16.3a 1.3f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Im Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.4 3.4 76.7/71.4 36.4/5.2 1783.6/8.3 1308.1° 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1° 114.7/118.8 72.3/72.1 38.8/35.8	-3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 p 1.6 q 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t	 2.7 a 76.1 / 68.7 a 31.4 / 7.2 a 868.7 / 5.0 b 7 078.6 f 16.3 a 1.3 r .
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\text{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.4 3.4 76.7/71.4 36.4/5.2 1 783.6/8.3 1 308.1° 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1° 114.7/118.8 72.3/72.1 38.8/35.8 2.2 12.4	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 q 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t 12.4 2015	 2.7a 76.1 / 68.7a 31.4 / 7.2a 868.7 / 5.0b 7 078.6f 16.3a 1.3f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) km Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4 3.4 76.7/71.4 36.4/5.2 1783.6/8.3 1308.1 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1 114.7/118.8 72.3/72.1 38.8/35.8 2.2 12.4	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 q 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t 12.4 2015 30.0 i	 2.7a 76.1 / 68.7a 31.4 / 7.2a 868.7 / 5.0b 7 078.6f 16.3a 1.3r
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\text{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.4 3.4 76.7/71.4 36.4/5.2 1 783.6/8.3 1 308.1° 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1° 114.7/118.8 72.3/72.1 38.8/35.8 2.2 12.4	- 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 q 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t 12.4 2015	 2.7a 76.1 / 68.7a 31.4 / 7.2a 868.7 / 5.0b 7 078.6f 16.3a 1.3f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l·m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1 114.7 / 118.8 72.3 / 72.1 38.8 / 35.8 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78	-3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 4 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t 12.4 2015 30.0 i -0.0 vw 108	2.7 a 76.1 / 68.7 a 31.4 / 7.2 a 868.7 / 5.0 b 7 078.6 f 16.3 a 1.3 f / / /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) of total pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1 114.7 / 118.8 72.3 / 72.1 38.8 / 35.8 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7	-3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 9 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t 12.4 2015 30.0 i -0.0 v.w	2.7 a 76.1 / 68.7 a 31.4 / 7.2 a 868.7 / 5.0 b 7 078.6 f 16.3 a 1.3 f / / / / 11.2 u 2022 35.8 j.b 172 2.8 j.d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l·m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1 114.7 / 118.8 72.3 / 72.1 38.8 / 35.8 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78	-3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 4 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t 12.4 2015 30.0 i -0.0 vw 108	2.7 a 76.1 / 68.7 a 31.4 / 7.2 a 868.7 / 5.0 b 7 078.6 f 16.3 a 1.3 f / / /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) km Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.4 3.4 76.7/71.4 36.4/5.2 1783.6/8.3 1308.1° 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1° 114.7/118.8 72.3/72.1 38.8/35.8 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7 57.7/2.7 1165	-3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 9 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t 12.4 2015 30.0 i -0.0 vw 108 2.8 i	2.7 a 76.1 / 68.7 a 31.4 / 7.2 a 868.7 / 5.0 b 7 078.6 f 16.3 a 1.3 f 1.2 u 2022 35.8 j.b 172 2.8 j.d 23.8 / 1.4 d 186 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Im Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.4 3.4 76.7/71.4 36.4/5.2 1783.6/8.3 1.58 1.5 5.1s 114.7/118.8 72.3/72.1 38.8/35.8 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7 57.7/2.7 1 165 43	-3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 q 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t 12.4 2015 30.0 i -0.0 vw 108 2.8 i 23.9 / 1.3 197 24	2.7 a 76.1 / 68.7 a 31.4 / 7.2 a 868.7 / 5.0 b 7 078.6 f 16.3 a 1.3 f / / / / 11.2 u 2022 35.8 J.b 172 2.8 J.d 23.8 / 1.4 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Im Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.4 3.4 76.7/71.4 36.4/5.2 1783.6/8.3 1308.1° 15.9 3.3 1.5 5.1° 114.7/118.8 72.3/72.1 38.8/35.8 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7 57.7/2.7 1165	-3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 q 152.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t 12.4 2015 30.0 i -0.0 v.w 108 2.8 i 23.9 / 1.3 197	2.7 a 76.1 / 68.7 a 31.4 / 7.2 a 868.7 / 5.0 b 7 078.6 f 16.3 a 1.3 f 1.2 u 2022 35.8 j.b 172 2.8 j.d 23.8 / 1.4 d 186 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Im Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.4 3.4 76.7/71.4 36.4/5.2 1783.6/8.3 1.58 1.5 5.1s 114.7/118.8 72.3/72.1 38.8/35.8 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7 57.7/2.7 1 165 43	-3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.6 P 1.6 q 80.2 / 83.1 t 52.4 / 52.7 t 33.7 / 30.5 t 12.4 2015 30.0 i -0.0 vw 108 2.8 i 23.9 / 1.3 197 24	2.7a 76.1 / 68.7a 31.4 / 7.2a 868.7 / 5.0b 7 078.6f 16.3a 1.3f 1.2u 2022 35.8 lb 172 2.8 ld 23.8 / 1.4d 186d 23d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. d 2019. e UN operational exchange rate. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Including taxes less subsidies on production. i Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p 2012. g 2014. r 2016. s 2009.t 2013. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Excluding private non-profit. w Excluding business enterprise. x Including Iraqi nationals. y 2011. z 2007.

Tajikistan

ıajıkıstan			
Region Central Asia Population (000, 2022) 9 953 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 69.6 a	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 141	March 1992 400 ^b .3 ^a
Capital city Dushanbe Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 893.8°	National currency Exchange rate (pe	/ Sor	moni (TJS)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 642	8 271	7 997 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.5	8.8	4.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	749.6	978.4	838.5b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	21.8	23.9	24.9f,b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	27.9	30.8	27.4g,b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	50.3	45.3	47.8 h,b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	52.4	48.3	44.2b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	15.6	15.6	16.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	31.9	36.1	39.9b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	10.9	7.6	7.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹	29.2 / 54.8	31.8 / 52.8	30.2 / 50.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	140	211 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	76	102	135b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ¹	1 206	891	1 091 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 659	3 435	4 356 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 453 i - 581	- 2 544 i - 477	- 3 264 ^d 735 ^d
balance of payments, current account (million 05\$)	- 001	- 4//	
Major trading partners			2021
Provide the control of the control o	3.3 Kazakhsta		Uzbekistan 11.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ Russian Federation 29	3.7 Kazakhsta	in 24.1	China 14.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.4	1.9a
Urban population (% of total population)	26.5	26.7	27.3°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.2	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.5	3.1 a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.4 / 65.4	71.9 / 67.0	73.5 / 69.2ª
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.8 / 4.6 279.8 / 3.7	36.6 / 4.9 275.1 / 3.3	36.3 / 6.2ª 276.0 / 2.9 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.1 ^m	11.9	15.4 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	36.5	32.1	73.4ª
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	6.9	7.1¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.7 n	7.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	5.0	5.7 i,c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 102.7	97.1 / 98.1	100.3 / 101.40
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.9 / 90.4	83.8 / 93.0 p	/
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.8 / 71.0	58.5 / 77.7 p	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4	1.69	0.9b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.5	16.9	27.0 r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	11.6	19.0	22.00
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s,t	0.1	0.1	0.1 b
Threatened species (number)	40	41	50
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	2.9	3.0	3.0 c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 0.3	4.3 / 0.5	7.7 / 0.8 c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	115	131 i	170°
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	20	22¢
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	160	414	351 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.8	16.8	16.8 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 57.4 5.57	/ 58.4	/ 59.3 ^b 7.86 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.57	4.19	7.800

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2014. o 2017. p 2013. q 2011. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding business enterprise. t Excluding private non-profit.

Thailand

Region South-eastern Asia	UN membersl		December 1946	
Population (000, 2022) 71 697 a	Surface area Sex ratio (m p		3 140 ^b .3 ^a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 140.3° Capital city Bangkok	National curre		.3° iht (THB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 10 350.2°	Exchange rate		.4d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$	341 105	401 296	501 795 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	3.1	- 6.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 076.3	5 840.1	7 189.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e.f		8.9	8.6 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f,h}	39.9	36.2	33.1 b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e.		54.9	58.3 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2	32.3	31.2 j.b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.6	23.7	22.5 j,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% emplo	, .	44.0	46.3 j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.6	0.6	1.01	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop.		61.1 / 77.9	58.0 / 74.1 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k	100	110	114 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90 195 312	97 214 309	97 b 265 034 j.d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) International trade: imports (million current US\$)	182 393	202 642	274 271 j.d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	12 918	11 667	- 9 237 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US)		27 753	- 10 582d	
, ,	11 100	27 700		-
Major trading partners			202	
Export partners (% of exports) ^j United State			Japan 9.9	
Import partners (% of imports) ^j China	24.0 Jap	an 13.3	United States 7.3	_
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.4	0.2a	
Urban population (% of total population)	40.0	47.7	50.7¢	
orban population (/o or total population)	43.9	47.7	30.7 -	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	2.1		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.7 1.6	2.1 1.5	1.3ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5	1.3ª 83.9 / 75.5ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 9) 19.3 / 13.2	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3	1.3ª 83.9 / 75.5ª 15.5 / 22.0ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1	1.3ª 83.9 / 75.5ª 15.5 / 22.0ª 3 632.5 / 5.2b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{III} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 ⁿ	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3	1.3ª 83.9 / 75.5ª 15.5 / 22.0ª 3 632.5 / 5.2 ^b 651.0 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 9) 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 ⁿ 11.6	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2	1.3ª 83.9 / 75.5ª 15.5 / 22.0ª 3 632.5 / 5.2b 651.0 ^d 7.1ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) PRefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	3.7 1.6 80.4/72.1 19.3/13.2 3 234.4/4.8 0) 649.4 ⁿ 11.6 3.4	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7	1.3 ^a 83.9 / 75.5 ^a 15.5 / 22.0 ^a 3 632.5 / 5.2 ^b 651.0 ^d 7.1 ^a 3.8 ^c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)** Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)* Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 9) 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 ⁿ 11.6 3.4 0.4	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5	1.3° 83.9 / 75.5° 15.5 / 22.0° 3 632.5 / 5.2° 651.0° 7.1° 3.8° 1.0°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.)** Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)* Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 ⁿ 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8	1.3° 83.9 / 75.5° 15.5 / 22.0° 3 632.5 / 5.2° 651.0° 7.1° 3.8° 1.0° 3.0°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁷ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 ⁿ 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3 / 97.4	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5	1.3° 83.9 / 75.5° 15.5 / 22.0° 3 632.5 / 5.2° 651.0° 7.1° 3.8° 1.0° 3.0° 102.3 / 102.2°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3.234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4° 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3 / 97.4 85.3 / 79.6	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0	1.3° 83.9 / 75.5° 15.5 / 22.0° 3 632.5 / 5.2° 651.0° 7.1° 3.8° 1.0° 3.0° 102.3 / 102.2° 112.3 / 115.2°	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Participates and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 per Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 n 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3 / 97.4 1.) 85.3 / 79.6 0) pop.) 73.5 / 62.4 5.4	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 4.9 P	1.3 ^a 83.9 / 75.5 ^a 15.5 / 22.0 ^a 3 632.5 / 52.5 ^b 651.0 d 7.1 ^a 3.8 ^c 1.0 ^b 3.0 ^c 102.3 / 102.2 ^b 112.3 / 115.2 ^b 110.5 / 107.9 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (3.7 1.6 80.4/72.1 19.3/13.2 3 234.4/4.8 0) 649.4° 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3/97.4 1.) 85.3/79.6 0 pop.) 73.5/62.4 5.4 %) 13.3	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3.470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 120.2 / 120.3 4.9p 6.1	1.3° 83.9 / 75.5° 15.5 / 22.0° 3 632.5 / 5.2° 651.0° 7.1° 3.8° 1.0° 3.0° 102.3 / 102.2° 112.3 / 115.2° 1110.5 / 107.9°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{III} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (Environment and infrastructure indica	3.7 1.6 80.4/72.1 19.3/13.2 3 234.4/4.8 0) 649.4° 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3/97.4 1.) 85.3/79.6 0 pop.) 73.5/62.4 5.4 13.3 tors 2010	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 4.9 P 6.1	1.3 ^a 83.9 / 75.5 ^a 15.5 / 22.0 ^a 3 632.5 / 5.2 ^b 651.0 ^d 7.1 a 3.8 ^c 1.0 ^b 3.0 ^c 102.3 / 102.2 ^b 112.3 / 115.2 ^b 110.5 / 107.9 ^b 15.8 ^q 2022	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{III} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (Environment and infrastructure indica Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants	3.7 1.6 80.4/72.1 19.3/13.2 3 234.4/4.8 0) 649.4 ⁿ 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3/97.4 1.) 85.3/79.6 0) pop.) 73.5/62.4 5.4 %) 13.3 tors 2010	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 120.2 / 120.3 4.9p 6.1 2015 39.3°	1.3a 83.9 / 75.5a 15.5 / 22.0a 3 632.5 / 5.2b 651.0 d 7.1a 3.8c 1.0b 3.0c 102.3 / 102.2b 112.3 / 115.2b 110.5 / 107.9b 15.8q 2022 77.8b	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)** Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)** Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (Environment and infrastructure indical Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 1.9) 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 10.9 10.9 10.7 10.7 11.6 13.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.5 10.8 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 120.2 / 120.3 4.9p 6.1 2015 39.3r 0.6 595	1.3° 83.9 / 75.5° 15.5 / 22.0° 3 632.5 / 5.2° 651.0° 7.1° 3.8° 1.0° 3.0° 102.3 / 102.2° 112.3 / 115.2° 110.5 / 107.9° 15.8° 2022 77.8° 1.1° 782	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (Environment and infrastructure indica Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 649.4 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3 / 97.4 1.) 85.3 / 79.6 0 pop.) 73.5 / 62.4 5.4 13.3 tors 2010 0 22.4 0.2 477 39.3	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3.470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 120.2 / 120.3 4.9 P 6.1 2015 39.3 r 0.6 595 39.3	1.3 ^a 83.9 / 75.5 ^a 15.5 / 22.0 ^a 3 632.5 / 5.2 ^b 651.0 ^d 7.1 ^a 3.8 ^c 1.0 ^b 3.0 ^c 102.3 / 102.2 ^b 112.3 / 115.2 ^b 110.5 / 107.9 ^b 15.8 ^q 2022 77.8 ^b 1.1 ^c 782 39.0 ^c	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (Environment and infrastructure indical Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cagenergy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 n 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3 / 97.4 1.) 85.3 / 79.6 0 pop.) 73.5 / 62.4 5.4 13.3 tors 2010 22.4 0.2 s 477 39.3 2952	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 120.2 / 120.3 4.9 P 6.1 2015 39.3 r 0.6 595 39.3 253.4 / 3.6 3 131	1.3a 83.9 / 75.5a 15.5 / 22.0a 3 632.5 / 52.2b 651.0 d 7.1 a 3.8c 1.0b 3.0c 102.3 / 102.2b 112.3 / 115.2b 110.5 / 107.9b 15.84 2022 77.8b 1.1 c 782 39.0c 256.9 / 3.6c 3 125 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{III} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Getate held by women in the National Parliament (Environment and infrastructure indica Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.7 1.6 80.4/72.1 19.3/13.2 3 234.4/4.8 0) 649.4n 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3/97.4 1.) 85.3/79.6 0 pop.) 73.5/62.4 5.4 %) 13.3 **tors 2010) 22.4 0.2s 477 39.3 2952 73	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 120.2 / 120.3 4.9p 6.1 2015 39.3r 0.6 595 39.3 253.4 / 3.6 3 131 82	1.3a 83.9 / 75.5a 15.5 / 22.0a 3 632.5 / 5.2b 651.0 d 7.1a 3.8c 1.0b 3.0c 102.3 / 102.2b 112.3 / 115.2b 110.5 / 107.9b 15.8q 2022 77.8b 1.1c 782 39.0c 256.9 / 3.6c 3 125c 83c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{TR} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^O Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	3.7 1.6 80.4/72.1 19.3/13.2 3 234.4/4.8 0) 649.4n 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3/97.4 1.) 85.3/79.6 0 pop.) 73.5/62.4 5.4 %) 13.3 tors 2010 0 22.4 0.2s 477 39.3 15 936	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 120.2 / 120.3 4.9p 6.1 2015 39.3r 0.6 595 39.3 253.4 / 3.6 3 131 82 29 923	1.3a 83.9 / 75.5a 15.5 / 22.0a 3 632.5 / 5.2b 651.0d 7.1a 3.8c 1.0b 3.0c 102.3 / 102.2b 112.3 / 115.2b 110.5 / 107.3b 15.8q 2022 77.8b 1.1c 782 39.0c 256.9 / 3.6c 3 125c 83c 6 702b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (Environment and infrastructure indica Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cag Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3 / 97.4 1.) 85.3 / 79.6 0 pop.) 73.5 / 62.4 5.4 %) 13.3 tors 2010 0 22.4 0.2s 477 39.3 2 952 73 15 936 d (%) 66.7	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 120.2 / 120.3 4.9 P 6.1 2015 39.3 r 0.6 595 39.3 253.4 / 3.6 3 131 82 29 923 67.6	1.3a 83.9 / 75.5a 15.5 / 22.0a 3 632.5 / 5.2b 651.0d 7.1a 3.8c 1.0b 3.0c 102.3 / 102.2b 112.3 / 115.2b 110.5 / 107.9b 15.8q 2022 77.8b 1.1c 782 39.0c 256.9 / 3.6c 3 125c 83c 6 702b 68.0d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)" Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Vpr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (Environment and infrastructure indical Individuals using the Internet (per 100 mop.) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capency production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protecte Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 n 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3 / 97.4 1.) 85.3 / 79.6 0 pop.) 73.5 / 62.4 5.4 13.3 tors 2010 0 22.4 0.2 s 477 39.3 2 952 73 15 936 d (%) 66.7 %) 25.9 / 20.0	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 120.2 / 120.3 4.9 P 6.1 2015 39.3 r 0.6 595 39.3 253.4 / 3.6 3 131 82 29 923 67.6 27.7 / 21.1	1.3a 83.9 / 75.5a 15.5 / 22.0a 3 632.5 / 5.2b 651.0d 7.1a 3.8c 1.0b 3.0c 102.3 / 102.2b 112.3 / 115.2b 110.5 / 107.3b 15.8q 2022 77.8b 1.1c 782 39.0c 256.9 / 3.6c 3 125c 83c 6 702b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, % International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (Environment and infrastructure indica Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cag Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	3.7 1.6 80.4 / 72.1 19.3 / 13.2 3 234.4 / 4.8 0) 649.4 n 11.6 3.4 0.4 3.5 pop.) 96.3 / 97.4 1.) 85.3 / 79.6 0 pop.) 73.5 / 62.4 5.4 0.2 s 477 39.3 15 936 d (%) 66.7 %) 25.9 / 20.0 GNI)	2.1 1.5 82.0 / 73.5 17.4 / 16.3 3 470.2 / 5.1 625.3 9.2 3.7 0.5 3.8 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123.0 120.2 / 120.3 4.9 P 6.1 2015 39.3 r 0.6 595 39.3 253.4 / 3.6 3 131 82 29 923 67.6	1.3a 83.9 / 75.5a 15.5 / 22.0a 3 632.5 / 5.2b 651.0d 7.1a 3.8c 1.0b 3.0c 102.3 / 102.2b 112.3 / 115.2b 110.5 / 107.9b 15.8q 2022 77.8b 1.1c 782 39.0c 256.9 / 3.6c 3 125c 83c 6 702b 68.0d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e At producers' prices. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. p 2011. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 6 years and over. s 2009. t 2014.

Timor-Leste

ilmor-Leste						
Region South-ea	stern Asia	Surfaci Sex rat	mbership da e area (km2 tio (m per 10 al currency))0 f)	27 September 2002 14 919 ^b 104.0 ^a JS Do ll ar (USD)	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million c	urrent US\$)	882		1 594	1 902 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 201	5 prices)	9.3		2.8	11.3 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		806.4		1 332.8	1 442.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value	e Added) ^{d,e}	24.7		17.8	16.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value A	dded) ^{e,f}	8.8		18.4	26.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (9		66.5		63.8	57.5b	
Employment in agriculture (% of emplo	yed)	50.8		47.4h	43.7 h,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed	d)	9.3		10.0 h	9.8 h,b	
Employment in services & other sectors	s (% employed)	39.9		42.6h	46.4 h,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		3.3		4.4 h	4.8 h	
Labour force participation rate (female,	/male pop. %) ^h	62.0 /	72.8	61.5 / 72.7	61.4 / 72.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h		100		143	146 i	
Agricultural production index (2014-201	16=100)	117		103	100b	
International trade: exports (million cur	rent US\$) ^h	42		45	507 j	
International trade: imports (million cur	rent US\$) ^h	246		578	1 094 j	
International trade: balance (million cu	rrent US\$)	- 205 h		- 533 h	- 587 j	
Balance of payments, current account (mi ll ion US\$)	1 671		225	- 308b	
Major trading partners						2021
Export partners (% of exports)h	China	33.2	Singapore	22.2	Japan	19.6
Import partners (% of imports)h	China	21.0	Indonesia	30.2	Singapore	13.7
import partition (70 or importo)	Offilia	31.6	muonesia	00.2	3.1	
Social indicators	Offina	2010	Induitesia	2015	2022	
			Indonesia			
Social indicators	I %)	2010	Indonesia	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua	I %)	2010 2.2	Illuollesia	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population	l %) n) annual %) ^k	2010 2.2 27.7	Illuollesia	2015 1.6 29.5	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average	l %) n) annual %) ^k an)	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8		2015 1.6 29.5 3.5	2022 1.4ª 30.9 [†]	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woman	l %) n) annual %) ^k an) s, years)	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8	63.8	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9	2022 1.4ª 30.9i 3.0ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per womalife expectancy at birth (females/males)	I %) annual %) ^k an) s, years) ears old, %)	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 1	63.8 7.6	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5	2022 1.4° 30.9° 3.0° 70.8 / 67.4°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woms Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y	I %) annual %) ^k an) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^l	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / /	63.8 7.6	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9	2022 1.4ª 30.9¹ 3.0ª 70.8 / 67.4³ 34.7 / 7.3ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y International migrant stock (000/% of t	I %) annual %) ^k an) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^I UNHCR (000)	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / / 41.4 /	63.8 7.6	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7	2022 1.4°a 30.9°i 3.0°a 70.8 / 67.4°a 34.7 / 7.3°a 8.4 / 0.6°b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y International migrant stock (000/% of the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birthealth: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	I %) annual %) ^k ann) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^l UNHCR (000) hs)	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / / 41.4 / 11.5 / ~0.0 m	63.8 7.6	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n	2022 1.4ª 30.9i 3.0ª 70.8 / 67.4ª 34.7 / 7.3ª 8.4 / 0.6b -0.0i 30.9ª 7.2ni	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wome Life expectancy at birth (females/male: Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth.)	I %) annual %) ^k ann) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^l UNHCR (000) hs)	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / / 41.4 / 11.5 / ~0.0 m 47.3	63.8 7.6	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8	2022 1.4ª 30.9i 3.0ª 70.8 / 67.4ª 34.7 / 7.3ª 8.4 / 0.6b -0.0i 30.9ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per womalife expectancy at birth (females/male: Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y International migrant stock (000/% of t Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (%	I %) annual %) ^k an) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^l UNHCR (000) hs))	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 // 41.4 // ~0.0 m 47.3 6.5 	63.8 7.6 1.1	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 8.4	2022 1.4° 30.9° 3.0° 70.8 / 67.4° 34.7 / 7.3° 8.4 / 0.6° -0.0° 30.9° 7.2°n° 0.8° 6.8°°	
Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per womalife expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y International migrant stock (000/% of the Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birthealth: Current expenditure (% of GDP Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/	I %) 1) annual %) ^k an) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^l UNHCR (000) hs)) of GDP) (m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 // 11.5 // ~0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 /	63.8 7.6 1.1	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 8.4 126.6 / 129	2022 1.4ª 30.9¹ 3.0ª 70.8 / 67.4³ 34.7 / 7.3ª 8.4 / 0.6ʰ -0.0¹ 30.9³ 7.2 n.i 0.8 ʰ 6.8 ħ.c 8 111.2 / 113.7¹	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y International migrant stock (0000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birthealth: Current expenditure (% of GDP Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m)	I %) annual %)k annual %)k an) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs)) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.)	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / / 11.5 / ~0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 62.1 / /	63.8 7.6 1.1 7.126.1 62.6	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 8.4 126.6 / 129 74.4 / 70.5	2022 1.4ª 30.9i 3.0ª 70.8 / 67.4ª 34.7 / 7.3ª 8.4 / 0.6b -0.0i 30.9ª 7.2 n,i 0.8 b 6.8 h.c 8 111.2 / 113.7i 90.5 / 82.7i	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per work Life expectancy at birth (females/male: Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y International migrant stock (000/% of 1 Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birt Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio)	I %) annual %) ^k an) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^l UNHCR (000) hs)) of GDP) m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.)	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / \(\) 41.4 / \(\) 11.5 / \(\) ~0.0 \(\) 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 62.1 / \(\)	63.8 7.6 1.1 7.126.1 62.6	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 8.4 126.6 / 129 74.4 / 70.5 62.5 / 59.2	2022 1.4ª 30.9¹ 3.0ª 70.8 / 67.4³ 34.7 / 7.3ª 8.4 / 0.6ʰ -0.0¹ 30.9³ 7.2 n.i 0.8 ʰ 6.8 ħ.c 8 111.2 / 113.7¹	
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per work Life expectancy at birth (females/male: Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y International migrant stock (000/% of 1 Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birt Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio)	I %) 1) annual %)k an) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) (m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / \(\) 41.4 / \(\) 11.5 / \(\) ~0.0 \(\) 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 62.1 / \(\)	63.8 7.6 1.1 7.126.1 62.6	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 8.4 126.6 / 129 74.4 / 70.5 62.5 / 59.2	2022 1.4ª 30.9i 3.0ª 70.8 / 67.4ª 34.7 / 7.3ª 8.4 / 0.6b -0.0i 30.9ª 7.2 n,i 0.8 b 6.8 h.c 8 111.2 / 113.7i 90.5 / 82.7i 81.5 / 71.9i	
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y International migrant stock (0000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 Seats held by women in the National P Environment and infrastructur Individuals using the Internet (per 100 interested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	I %) annual %) ^k annual %) ^k an) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) ^l UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) (m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop. pop.) arliament (%) re indicators nhabitants) ^h	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 11.5 / ~0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 62.1 / / 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 62.9 367	63.8 7.6 1.1 7.126.1 62.6	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 3.9.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 8.4 126.6 / 129 74.4 / 70.5 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6 21 62.4 345	2022 1.4ª 30.9i 3.0ª 70.8 / 67.4ª 34.7 / 7.3ª 8.4 / 0.6b -0.0i 30.9ª 7.2 n,i 0.8 b 6.8 h.c 8 111.2 / 113.7i 90.5 / 82.7i 81.5 / 71.9i 40.0° 2022 29.1b 56 62.0i 224i	
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annua Urban population (% of total population Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per woma Life expectancy at birth (females/males Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y International migrant stock (0000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 Seats held by women in the National P Environment and infrastructur Individuals using the Internet (per 100 interested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	I %) n) annual %)k an) s, years) ears old, %) otal pop.) UNHCR (000) hs) of GDP) (m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) f/m per 100 pop.) arliament (%) re indicators nhabitants)h	2010 2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 // 41.4 // 11.5 / m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 62.1 // 1.1 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 62.9 367 4	63.8 7.6 1.1 7.126.1 62.6	2015 1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 3.9.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 8.4 126.6 / 129 74.4 / 70.5 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6 21 62.4 345	2022 1.4ª 30.9i 3.0ª 70.8 / 67.4ª 34.7 / 7.3ª 8.4 / 0.6b -0.0i 30.9ª 7.2 n,i 0.8 b 6.8 h.c 8 111.2 / 113.7i 90.5 / 82.7i 81.5 / 71.9i 40.0° 2022 29.1b 56 62.0i 224i	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i 2019. j 2021. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data revision. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals by air at Dili Airport.

8.72

7.60

10.24b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Region Western Africa Population (000, 2022) 8 849a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 162.7a Capital city Lomé	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 5 00 f) 1	0 September 1960 6 785 ^b 01.1 ^a FA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 785.3 ^d	Exchange rate (pe		79.2°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 426	5 346	7 146 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	11.1	0.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	533.5	730.0	863.1 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	33.8	24.2	22.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h,i	16.0	20.1	22.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f,j,k	50.3	55.6	55.1 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	44.0	40.2	37.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	12.4	12.8	12.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	43.6	47.0	49.9b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.41	2.2	3.91
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.3 / 61.6	55.6 / 60.9	55.8 / 59.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	115 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	98	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	741	792	1 080 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 350	1 877	2 863 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 609	- 1 085	- 1 784 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 200	- 461	- 21 b
Major trading partners			2021
	1.3 Mali	11.1	Benin 10.8
	3.7 France	8.8	India 6.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.5	2.3a
	37.5	40.1	42.2d
Urban population (% of total population)	37.5	40.1	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m			
Urban population (% of total population)	37.5 4.0	40.1 4.0	42.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	37.5 4.0 5.0	40.1 4.0 4.6	42.2 ^d 4.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2	42.2 ^d 4.2 ^a 62.2 / 60.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7	42.2 d 4.2 a 62.2 / 60.9 a 40.0 / 5.1 a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0.0}	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8	42.2 d 4.2 a 62.2 / 60.9 a 40.0 / 5.1 a 279.9 / 3.4 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2 P	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6	42.2 d 4.2 a 62.2 / 60.9 a 40.0 / 5.1 a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6 e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2 P 60.2	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4	42.2 d 4.2 a 62.2 / 60.9 a 40.0 / 5.1 a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6 e 43.9 a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) no Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2 P 60.2 4.5	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0	42.2 d 4.2 a 62.2 / 60.9 a 40.0 / 5.1 a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6 e 43.9 a 5.7 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) no Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2 P 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0	42.2 d 4.2 a 62.2 / 60.9 a 40.0 / 5.1 a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6 a 43.9 a 5.7 d 0.1 b 5.0 l.d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) no Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2p 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 l.4	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. /	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6 e 43.9a 5.7 d 0.1 b 5.0 l.d 2 124.4 / 128.1 b 52.1 / 71.6 f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2p 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 lq 17.2 / 41.1 lq	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. /	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4b 11.6e 43.9a 5.7d 0.1b 5.01.d 2 124.4 / 128.1b 52.1 / 71.6f 34.8 / 54.2b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) no Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2p 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 l.4	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. /	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6 e 43.9a 5.7 d 0.1 b 5.0 l.d 2 124.4 / 128.1 b 52.1 / 71.6 f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2p 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 lq 17.2 / 41.1 lq	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. /	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4b 11.6e 43.9a 5.7d 0.1b 5.01.d 2 124.4 / 128.1b 52.1 / 71.6f 34.8 / 54.2b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2p 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 lq 17.2 / 41.1 l.4 11.1	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 -5.1 124.9 / 131. / 17.6	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6e 43.9a 5.7 d 0.1 b 5.0 l.d 2 124.4 / 128.1 b 52.1 / 71.6 f 34.8 / 54.2 b 18.7 s
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2p 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 lq 17.2 / 41.1 l.4 11.1	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 -0.1 124.9 / 131. / 17.6 2015	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4b 11.6e 43.9a 5.7d 0.1b 5.01.d 2 124.4 / 128.1b 52.1 / 71.6f 34.8 / 54.2b 18.7s 2022 24.0b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 l/4 17.2 / 41.1 l/9 11.1 2010 3.0	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. / 17.6 2015	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6e 43.9a 5.7 d 0.1 b 5.0 l.d 2 124.4 / 128.1 b 52.1 / 71.6 r 34.8 / 54.2 b 18.7 s 2022
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2 P 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 l/4 17.2 / 41.1 l/4 11.1 2010 3.0 0.2	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131 / 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3 u.v	42.2 d 4.2 a 62.2 / 60.9 a 40.0 / 5.1 a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6 e 43.9 a 5.7 d 0.1 b 5.0 l.d 2 124.4 / 128.1 b 52.1 / 71.6 f 34.8 / 54.2 b 18.7 s 2022 24.0 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)! Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t Threatened species (number)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2 P 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 l.4 11.1 2010 3.0 0.2 54	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131 / 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3 u.v 66	42.2 d 4.2 a 62.2 / 60.9 a 40.0 / 5.1 a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6 e 43.9 a 5.7 d 0.1 b 5.0 l.d 2 124.4 / 128.1 b 52.1 / 71.6 r 34.8 / 54.2 b 18.7 s 2022 24.0 b 128
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 2255.6 / 4.0 14.2 P 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 l/q 11.1 2010 3.0 0.2 54 22.8	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131 / 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3 uv 66 22.5	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6e 43.9a 5.7 d 0.1 b 5.0 l.d 2 124.4 / 128.1 b 52.1 / 71.6 r 34.8 / 54.2 b 18.7 s 2022 24.0 b 128 22.3 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)! Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)! CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2p 60.2 4.5 0.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 l.q 11.1 2010 3.0 0.2 54 22.8 2.5 / 0.3	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 -5.1 124.9 / 131. / 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3 u.v 66 22.5 1.5 / 0.1	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6e 43.9a 5.7d 0.1b 5.0 l.d 2 124.4 / 128.1 b 52.1 / 71.6 f 34.8 / 54.2 b 18.7 s 2022 24.0 b 128 22.3 d 2.0 / 0.2 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) no Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)! Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)* Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)! CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2 p 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 lq 11.1 2010 3.0 0.2 54 22.8 22.5 / 0.3 99	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.00.0 5.1 124.9 / 131 / 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3 uv 66 62 22.5 1.5 / 0.1 112	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6e 43.9a 5.7d 0.1b 5.01.d 2 124.4 / 128.1 b 52.1 / 71.6 r 34.8 / 54.2 b 18.7 s 2022 24.0 b 128 22.3 d 20.0 / 0.2 d 114 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) no Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) t Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2P 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 l/9 17.2 / 41.1 l/9 11.1 2010 3.0 0.2 54 22.8 2.5 / 0.3 99 20	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 47.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131 / 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3 uv 66 22.5 1.15 / 0.1 112 18	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4b 11.6e 43.9a 5.7d 0.1b 5.01.d 2 124.4 / 128.1b 52.1 / 71.6r 34.8 / 54.2b 18.7s 2022 24.0b 128 22.3 d 2.0 / 0.2 d 114 d 17 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{10,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2 P 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 lq 17.2 / 41.1 lq 11.1 2010 3.0 0.2 54 22.8 2.5 / 0.3 99 20 202 79.5	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.00.0 5.1 124.9 / 131 / 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3 u.v 66 22.5 1.5 / 0.1 112 18 273.w	42.2 d 4.2 a 62.2 / 60.9 a 40.0 / 5.1 a 279.9 / 3.4 b 11.6 e 43.9 a 5.7 d 0.1 b 5.0 l.d 2 124.4 / 128.1 b 52.1 / 71.6 f 34.8 / 54.2 b 18.7 s 2022 24.0 b 128 22.3 d 2.0 / 0.2 d 114 d 17 d 482 w.b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) [†] Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.5 4.0 5.0 57.4 / 57.2 41.8 / 4.6 255.6 / 4.0 14.2 P 60.2 4.5 0.1 4.1 120.8 / 133.9 31.4 / 59.4 lq 17.2 / 41.1 lq 11.1 2010 3.0 0.2 54 22.8 2.5 / 0.3 99 20 202 79.5	40.1 4.0 4.6 59.6 / 59.2 41.4 / 4.7 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 124.9 / 131 / 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3 **v* 66 22.5 1.5 / 0.1 112 18 273 ** 79.5	42.2 d 4.2a 62.2 / 60.9a 40.0 / 5.1a 279.9 / 3.4b 11.6e 43.9a 5.7d 0.1b 5.0 l.d 2 124.4 / 128.1b 52.1 / 71.6f 34.8 / 54.2b 18.7s 2022 24.0b 128 22.3 d 2.0 / 0.2 d 114 d 17 d 482 w.b 79.5 e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020.c African Financial Community (CFA) Frace, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). d 2019. e 2021.f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Refers to buildings and public works. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Refers to trade only. k Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Estimate. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. Refers to foreign citizens. o Including refugees. p Data as at the end of December. q 2007. r 2017. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Excluding business enterprise. u Excluding private non-profit. v 2014. w Including nationals residing abroad. abroad.

Tokelau

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	Polynesia 12° 99.8ª,b New Zealand Dollar (NZD	Pop. de Capita l	tion (000, 2 ensity (per l city ge rate (pe	(m2, 2022)	2ª,b 155.9ª,b Tokelau ^d 1.5 ^e	
Economic indicators	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2010		2015	2022	
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	97		101	97 c	
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$) ^f	~0		~0	~0 e	
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$) ^f	1		1	1 e	
International trade: balanc	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 1 f		- 1 f	- 1 e	
Major trading partne	ers					2021
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^f Singapore	54.0	Nigeria	16.5	South Africa	8.9
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^f New Zea l and	30.6	Germany	18.3	Ireland	14.0
Social indicators		2010		2015	2022	
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)a	0.9		- 2.7	1.1 b	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	0.0		0.0	0.09	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annua l %) ^h	0.0		0.0		
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^a	3.3		3.0	2.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^a	74.6 / 3	72.8	75.3 / 73.8	3 76.2 / 74.4 b	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)a	30.4 /	14.6	30.1 / 14.6	6 28.5 / 12.9 ^b	
International migrant stock	: (000/% of tota l pop.) ⁱ	1.1 / 99	9.9	1.2 / 95.0	1.2 / 91.7 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^a	7.8		6.0	4.7 b	
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/		/	136.1 / 136.4	:
Education: Sec. gross enro	I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/		/	132.9 / 137.5	:
Education: Upr. Sec. gross	enro l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.)/		/	74.3 / 36.1 °	
Environment and infi	rastructure indicators	2010		2015	2022	
Threatened species (number	er)	41		46	60	
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^f	0.0		0.0	0.09	
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%	0.0		0.0	0.0 e	

a For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2020. d The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofo and Nukunomu, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. c 2021. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees.

Tonga

				1011	yu
Region Population (000, 2022) Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	Nuku'alofa	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) y	14 September 1999 747 ^b 97.8 ^a Pa'anga (TOP) 2.3 ^d	
	22.3-				
Economic indicators	/ 'II'	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product		371	403	491 ^b 0.7 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.8	1.2		
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 570.2 18.7	4 001.2 19.7	4 646.1 b 21.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Cro		20.5	18.1	17.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro- Economy: Services and other		60.9	62.3	61.2b	
Employment in agriculture (%		27.9	26.3	23.7b	
Employment in industry (% o		29.7	28.9	29.2 ^b	
Employment in services & ot		42.3	44.8	47.1 b	
Unemployment rate (% of lal		1.7	2.6	3.8	
Labour force participation ra	·	40.3 / 62.1	38.9 / 58.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	110	113j	
Agricultural production index		140	101	94b	
International trade: exports (8	15 ⁱ	311 i,d	
International trade: exports (159	208i	168 i,d	
International trade: balance	.,	- 151	- 193 i	143 d	
Balance of payments, curren		- 87	- 44	- 19 ^d	
		- 07	- 44		
Major trading partner					2021
Export partners (% of exports					15.2
Import partners (% of import	s) ⁱ New Zealand 33	.7 China	18.8	B Fiji	16.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (aver	age annua l %)	0.3	- 0.5	0.9a	
Urban population (% of total	population)	23.4	23.3	23.1 k	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %)	0.8	0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)	3.9	3.6	3.2 a	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	73.4 / 67.6	73.5 / 67.5	9 74.1 / 68.6 a	
Population age distribution (0)-14/60+ years old, %)	37.6 / 8.2	36.8 / 8.6	34.3 / 9.0a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	4.6 / 4.4	4.0 / 3.9	3.7 / 3.5 ^b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 n		~0.0b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	11.3	10.7	9.2a	
Health: Current expenditure	% of GDP)°	5.0	4.7	5.0 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	0.6	0.5 p	0.9b	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)			8.0 i,k	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 109.4	116.0 / 11		
Education: Sec. gross enrol.	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 100.4	102.4 / 99	1.4 95.6 / 81.3 b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross er		93.4 / 84.89	76.9 / 64.		
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1 1 7	1.0	1.0 r	2.9 k	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	3.1	0.0	3.7 s	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Interne	(per 100 inhabitants)	16.0	38.7	41.2†	
Threatened species (number)		58	74	115	
Forested area (% of land are		12.4	12.4 i	12.4 i,k	
Energy production, primary (F		0	0	0 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		16	16	22 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	•	47	54	9 b	
Important sites for terrestrial	, ,	26.1	26.1	26.1 d	
	rinking water (urban/rural, %)	50.2 / 23.1	50.5 / 23.	1 50.8 / 23.1 b	
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	28.9 / 38.7	26.0 / 38.	1 23.2 / 37.0 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j 2016. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p 2013. q 2006. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t 2017. u Arrivals by air.

17.50

15.47

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Trinidad and Tobago

iriiiuau aliu tobayo			
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2022) 1 531 a	UN membership Surface area (km		September 1962
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 298.4a	Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city Port of Spain	National currence	y TT [ollar (TTD)¢
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 544.3 d,e	Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22 198	25 192	21 393 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	1.8	- 7.4 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 713.8	18 383.6	15 286.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	0.7	1.1	1.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i	52.3	40.4	34.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	47.0	58.5	64.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8 k	3.4	2.9 k,b
Employment in industry (% of employed)	29.8 k	27.9	26.6 k,b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.5 k	68.6	70.5 ^{k,b}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.0	2.4	4.3 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.7 / 72.4	49.5 / 70.8	47.5 / 68.6 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹	100	134	144 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	110	89	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 982	10 756	8 620 f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 480	9 298	5 761 f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 502	1 458	2 860 f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 172	2 057	- 136 ^b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) United States	41.6 Guyana	6.7	Mexico 4.3
Import partners (% of imports) United States	34.6 China	10.5	Mexico 7.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
		2015 0.6	2022
Social indicators	2010		
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.7	0.6	0.3a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.7 54.0	0.6 53.3	0.3a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1	0.6 53.3 0.2	0.3ª 53.2°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7	0.3ª 53.2° 1.6ª
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1	0.3ª 53.2° 1.6ª 78.2 / 71.3ª
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Output Description:	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7	0.3ª 53.2° 1.6ª 78.2 / 71.3ª 19.0 / 17.2ª 78.8 / 5.6b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1°	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1	0.3 ^a 53.2 ^e 1.6 ^a 78.2 / 71.3 ^a 19.0 / 17.2 ^a 78.8 / 5.6 ^b 29.6 ^f 15.0 ^a 7.0 ^e
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1° 19.9	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 17.2	0.3ª 53.2° 1.6ª 78.2/71.3ª 19.0/17.2ª 78.8/5.6 ^b 29.6 ^f
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,p}	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1° 19.9 5.1	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1	0.3 ^a 53.2 ^e 1.6 ^a 78.2 / 71.3 ^a 19.0 / 17.2 ^a 78.8 / 5.6 ^b 29.6 ^f 15.0 ^a 7.0 ^e
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k p Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 ° 19.9 5.1 1.8 	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2° 78.8 / 5.6° 23.6° 15.0° 7.0° 4.5°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 ° 19.9 5.1 1.8 	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2° 78.8 / 5.6° 29.6° 15.0° 7.0° 4.5° 3.6°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k p Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 ° 19.9 5.1 1.8 	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9/71.1 20.4/13.4 50.0/3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4 /	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2° 78.8 / 5.6° 29.6° 15.0° 7.0° 4.5° 3.6° /
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,p} Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 19.9 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9/71.1 20.4/13.4 50.0/3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4 /	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2° 78.8 / 5.6° 29.6° 15.0° 7.0° 4.5° 3.6° / 38.6°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k p Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 19.9 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4 / 30.6 28.6	0.3ª 53.2e 1.6ª 78.2 / 71.3ª 19.0 / 17.2ª 78.8 / 5.6b 29.6f 15.0ª 7.0e 4.5e 3.6e / 38.6e 26.2q
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 19.9 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9/71.1 20.4/13.4 50.0/3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4 / 30.6 28.6	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2° 78.8 / 5.6° 29.6° 15.0° 7.0° 4.5° 3.6° / 38.6° 26.2° 2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 19.9 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4 / 30.6 28.6 2015 65.1 k	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2° 78.8 / 5.6° 29.6° 15.0° 7.0° 4.5° 3.6° / 38.6° 26.2° 2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 19.9 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5 k -0.0	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4 / 30.6 28.6 2015 65.1 k 0.1	0.3 ^a 53.2 ^e 1.6 ^a 78.2 / 71.3 ^a 19.0 / 17.2 ^a 78.8 / 5.6 ^b 29.6 ^f 15.0 ^a 7.0 ^e 4.5 ^e 3.6 ^e / 38.6 ^e 26.2 ^q 2022 70.6 ^f 0.1 ^{s,e}
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1° 19.9 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5k ~0.0	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4 / 30.6 28.6 2015 65.1 k 0.1	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2° 78.8 / 5.6° 29.6° 15.0° 7.0° 4.5° 3.6° / 38.6° 26.2° 2022 70.6° 0.1° »° 145
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1° 19.9 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5 k -0.0 48	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9/71.1 20.4/13.4 50.0/3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4/ 30.6 28.6 2015 65.1 65.1 65.4	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2° 78.8 / 5.6° 29.6° 15.0° 7.0° 4.5° 3.6° / 38.6° 26.2° 2022 70.6° 0,1°,° 145 44.6°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{kp} Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 19.9 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5 k -0.0 48 45.3 21.1 / 15.8	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9 / 71.1 20.4 / 13.4 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4 / 30.6 28.6 2015 65.1 65.4 44.9 20.7 / 15.0	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2° 78.8 / 5.6° 29.6° 15.0° 7.0° 4.5° 3.6° / 38.6° 26.2° 2022 70.6° 0.1 s.e 145 44.6° 16.7 / 11.9°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Pertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 0.7 54.0 0.1 1.7 76.1 / 69.3 20.8 / 10.7 48.2 / 3.6 0.1° 19.9 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5* -0.0 48 45.3 21.1 / 15.8 1 786 627 388	0.6 53.3 0.2 1.7 77.9/71.1 20.4/13.4 50.0/3.7 0.2 17.2 6.1 2.6 3.4/ 30.6 28.6 2015 65.1k 0.1 65 44.9 20.7/15.0 1 557	0.3° 53.2° 1.6° 78.2 / 71.3° 19.0 / 17.2° 78.8 / 5.6° 29.6° 15.0° 7.0° 4.5° 3.6° / 38.6° 26.2° 2022 70.6° 0.1° 4.6° 16.7 / 11.9° 1444°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Irinidad and Tobago Dollar d Data refers to the urban agglomeration. e 2019. f 2021. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Data refer to the Retail Price Index. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees, o Data as at the end of December. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2017. s Excluding business enterprise. t Arrivals by air.

0.02

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Tunisia

Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2022) 12 356 a	UN membership of Surface area (km)		12 November 1956 163 610 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 79.5a	Sex ratio (m per 1		97.5a	
Capital city Tunis	National currency		Tunisian Dinar (TND)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 327.8 c,d	Exchange rate (pe		2.9e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	44 051	43 173	39 218 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	1.2	- 8.6 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 142.0	3 861.6	3 318.3 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	8.1	10.9	12.4 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	31.1	26.6	22.9b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	60.8	62.5	64.7 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.9	14.5 ^h	12.7 h,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	33.4	33.3 h	32.5 h,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.6	52.2h	54.8 h,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.0	15.2	16.2 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	24.9 / 69.6	26.1 / 69.0	25.7 / 67.3 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 h,i	127 h	177 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	85	115	122 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 427	14 073	16 604 h,e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	22 215	20 223	22 489 h,e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 789	- 6 149	- 5 885 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 104	- 3 850	- 2 530 b	
Major trading partners			2	2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^h France 2	9.1 Italy	16.2	Germany 1	2.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Italy 1	5.4 France	14.2	China 9	9.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.1	0.8a	
Urban population (% of total population)	66.7	68.1	69.3 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	66.7 1.5	68.1 1.6	69.3 d	
			69.3 ^d 2.1 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.6	 2.1 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5 2.1	1.6 2.3	2.1a 77.4 / 71.4a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8	2.1a 77.4 / 71.4a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2	 2.1ª 77.4 / 71.4ª 24.8 / 13.7ª	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,i}	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6	2.1 a 77.4 / 71.4 a 24.8 / 13.7 a 60.1 / 0.5 b 8.5 a 13.5 a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 ^m 15.6 5.9	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6°	2.1a 77.4 / 71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5a 13.5a 7.0h.p.d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3	2.1a 77.4 / 71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5a 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.34	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3 6.6	 2.1° 77.4 / 71.4° 24.8 / 13.7° 60.1 / 0.5 b 8.5° 13.5° 7.0h.p.d 1.3° 7.3°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3 6.6	2.1a 77.4 / 71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5a 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3q 7.3r 4.5 112.5 / 114.3b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6	2.1a 2.17.4/71.4a 24.8/13.7a 60.1/0.5b 8.5a 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3q 7.3r 4.5 112.5/114.3b s 99.3/86.9r	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1	2.1a 77.4/71.4a 24.8/13.7a 60.1/0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3q 7.3r 4.5 112.5/114.3b s 99.3/86.9r s 89.8/68.9r	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 11.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1	2.1a 2.1a 77.4 / 71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3a 7.3r 4.5 112.5 / 114.3b s 99.3 / 86.9r 4.8b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1	2.1a 77.4/71.4a 24.8/13.7a 60.1/0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3q 7.3r 4.5 112.5/114.3b s 99.3/86.9r s 89.8/68.9r	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 11.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1	2.1a 2.1a 77.4 / 71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3a 7.3r 4.5 112.5 / 114.3b s 99.3 / 86.9r 4.8b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.1°	2.1a 77.4/71.4a 24.8/13.7a 60.1/0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3q 7.3r 4.5 112.5/114.3b s 99.3/86.9r 4.8b 26.3u	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.11 31.3	2.1a 77.4 / 71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3a 7.3r 4.5 112.5 / 114.3b s 99.3 / 86.9r 4.8b 26.3u	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.1 ^t 31.3	2.1a 2.1a 77.4 / 71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5a 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3a 7.3r 4.5 112.5 / 114.3b s 99.3 / 86.9r 4.8b 26.3u 2022 71.9h.b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 4.4	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.1 2015 46.5 0.6 83 4.5	2.1a 2.17.4/71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3q 7.3r 4.5 112.5/114.3b s 99.3 / 86.9r s 89.8 / 68.9r 4.8b 26.3u 2022 71.9h.b 0.7d 128 4.5h.d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.1' 31.3 2015 46.5 0.6	2.1a 2.1a 77.4 / 71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5a 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3q 7.3r 4.5 112.5 / 114.3b 8.9 9.3 / 86.9r 8.8 89.8 / 68.9r 4.8b 26.3u 2022 71.9h.b 0.7d 128	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 4.4 23.8 / 2.2 341	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.1 1 31.3 2015 46.5 0.6 83 4.5 h 26.1 / 2.3	2.1a 2.1a 2.17.4/71.4a 24.8/13.7a 60.1/0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3a 7.3r 4.5 112.5/114.3b s 99.3/86.9r 4.8b 26.3u 2022 71.9h.b 0.7d 128 4.5h.d 26.7/2.2d 218d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 4.4 23.8 / 2.2 341	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.1° 31.3 2015 46.5 0.6 83 4.5 ^h 26.1 / 2.3 269	2.1a 2.1a 2.17.4 / 71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3a 7.3r 4.5 112.5 / 114.3b s 99.3 / 86.9r 4.8b 26.3u 2022 71.9h.b 0.7d 128 4.5h.d 26.7 / 2.2d 218d 41d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 4.4 23.8 / 2.2 341 40 7 828	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6° 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.1¹ 31.3 2015 46.5 0.6 83 4.5 ^h 26.1 / 2.3 269 41 5 359	2.1a 2.1a 2.1a 2.1.a 77.4 / 71.4a 24.8 / 13.7a 60.1 / 0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3q 7.3r 4.5 112.5 / 114.3b s 99.3 / 86.9r 4.8b 26.3u 2022 71.9h.b 0.7d 128 4.5h.d 26.7 / 2.2d 218d 41d 2 012b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 4.4 23.8 / 2.2 341 40 7 7 828 26.0	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6 11.3 5.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.1 2015 46.5 0.6 83 4.5 h 26.1 / 2.3 269 41 41 5 359 39.8	2.1 a 2.1 a 24.8 / 13.7 a 60.1 / 0.5 b 8.5 e 13.5 a 7.0 h.p.d 1.3 q 7.3 r 4.5 112.5 / 114.3 b 8 99.3 / 86.9 r 4.8 b 26.3 u 2022 71.9 h.b 0.7 d 128 4.5 h.d 26.7 / 2.2 d 218 d 41 d 2012 b 39.8 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 4.4 23.8 / 2.2 341 40 7 828 26.0) 83.4 / 63.0	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6 1.3 6.6 114.6 / 11. 95.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.1 31.3 2015 46.5 0.6 83 4.5 4.5 26.1 / 2.3 269 41 5 359 39.8 83.8 / 65.8	2.1a 2.17.4/71.4a 24.8/13.7a 60.1/0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3q 7.3r 4.5 112.5/114.3b 8 99.3/86.9r 8 98.8/68.9r 4.8b 26.3u 2022 71.9h.b 0.7d 128 4.5h.d 26.7/2.2d 218d 41d 2 012b 39.8e 83.9/68.7b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.5 2.1 78.6 / 72.6 23.8 / 9.8 43.2 / 0.4 0.1 m 15.6 5.9 1.2 6.3 107.0 / 107.4 94.5 / 86.2 84.2 / 67.6 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 4.4 23.8 / 2.2 341 40 7 7 828 26.0	1.6 2.3 78.9 / 72.8 24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5 1.0 14.6 6.6 11.3 5.3 / 88.6 84.9 / 69.1 3.1 2015 46.5 0.6 83 4.5 h 26.1 / 2.3 269 41 41 5 359 39.8	2.1a 2.17.4/71.4a 24.8/13.7a 60.1/0.5b 8.5e 13.5a 7.0h.p.d 1.3q 7.3r 4.5 112.5/114.3b 8 99.3/86.9r 8 98.8/68.9r 4.8b 26.3u 2022 71.9h.b 0.7d 128 4.5h.d 26.7/2.2d 218d 41d 2 012b 39.8e 83.9/68.7b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to Grand Tunis. d 2019. e 2021. f At factor cost. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Data are based on SHA2011. p Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. q 2017. r 2016. s 2011. t 2012. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Including nationals residing abroad.

Türkiye

Turkiye				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2022) 85 341 a	UN membership Surface area (km	2)	24 October 1945 783 562 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 110.9a Capital city Ankara	Sex ratio (m per National currence		100.4ª Turkish Lira (TRY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 5 018.0 c,d	Exchange rate (p	er US\$)	13.0e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	776 967	864 314	720 098b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	6.1	1.8 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 742.4	11 006.2	8 538.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	10.2	7.8	7.5 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	27.8	31.6	31.5b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	62.0 23.7	60.6 20.4	61.0 ^b 18.0 ^{j,b}	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	26.2	20.4	26.1 j.b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	50.1	52.4	55.9j,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.7	10.2	14.0j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	27.3 / 70.3	31.6 / 72.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100j	146j	315e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	102	114b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)k	113 883	143 850	225 219e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)k	185 544	207 207	271 423 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)k	- 71 661	- 63 356	- 46 204 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44 620	- 27 314	- 13 693 e	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 8.	6 United Sta	tes 6.5	-	6.1
	I.9 Russian Fede			9.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.7	0.6a	
Urban population (% of total population)	70.8	73.6	75.6 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.1	2.4	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.2	1.9ª	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.2 / 71.9	79.8 / 73.5		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.7 / 9.5	24.6 / 10.6		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	1 373.7 / 1.9	4 346.2 / 5	·	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.80	1 985.3	4 019.0¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	15.3 5.0	11.0 4.1	7.7ª 4.3d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.8	4.5°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7p		4.39	
Education: Government experienture (% of GDF) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.6 / 102.0	102.7 / 10		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.5 / 87.9	102.7 / 10	·	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.5 / 77.4	102.9 / 10		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.2	2.8	2.5 b	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.1	14.4	17.4r	
Environment and infrastructure indicators			2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010	2015		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010	2015		
	39.8 s.t	53.7 t	77.7b	
	39.8 s,t 0.8	53.7 ^t 0.9	77.7 ^b 1.1 ^b	
Threatened species (number)	39.8 s,t 0.8 150	53.7 [†] 0.9 370	77.7 ^b 1.1 ^b 453	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	39.8 s.t 0.8 150 27.4	53.7 ^t 0.9 370 28.1	77.7 ^b 1.1 ^b 453 28.7 ^d	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	39.8 s.t 0.8 150 27.4 272.3 / 3.7	53.7 [†] 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4.7	77.7 ^b 1.1 ^b 453 28.7 ^d 370.0 / 4.4 ^b	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	39.8 s,t 0.8 150 27.4 272.3 / 3.7 1 355	53.7 [†] 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4.1	77.7 ^b 1.1 ^b 453 28.7 ^d 370.0 / 4.4 ^b 1 891 ^d	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39.8 s,t 0.8 150 27.4 272.3 / 3.7 1 355 61	53.7 [†] 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4.7 1 317 69	77.7 ^b 1.1 ^b 453 28.7 ^d 370.0 / 4.4 ^b 1 891 ^d 73 ^d	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) u	39,8 s,t 0.8 150 27.4 272.3 / 3.7 1 355 61 31 364	53.7 ^t 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4. ^t 1 317 69 39 478	77.7 ^b 1.1 ^b 453 28.7 ^d 370.0 / 4.4 ^b 1.891 ^d 73 ^d 15.894 ^b	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) u Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39,8 s,t 0.8 150 27.4 272.3 / 3.7 1 355 61 31 364 2.3	53.7 ^t 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4.1 1 317 69 39 478 2.3	77.7 ^b 1.1 ^b 453 28.7 ^d 370.0 / 4.4 ^b 1 891 ^d 73 ^d 15 894 ^b 2.3 ^e	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) u	39,8 s,t 0.8 150 27.4 272.3 / 3.7 1 355 61 31 364	53.7 ^t 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4. ^t 1 317 69 39 478	77.7 ^b 1.1 ^b 453 28.7 ^d 370.0 / 4.4 ^b 1 891 ^d 73 ^d 15 894 ^b 2.3 ^e	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	39.8 s.t 0.8 150 27.4 272.3 / 3.7 1 355 61 31 364 2.3 69.8 / 64.9	53.7 ¹ 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4. ² 1 317 69 39 478 2.3 74.7 / 72.6	77.7 ^b 1.1 ^b 453 28.7 ^d 370.0 / 4.4 ^b 1.891 ^d 73 ^d 15.894 ^b 2.3 ^e 5 78.0 / 79.9 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to Altindag, Cankaya, Etimesgut, Golbasi, Keçioren, Mamak, Sincan and Yenimahalle. d 2019. c 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. I Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Special trade system up to 2012. I Undisclosed (Special categories), m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December, p 2006. q 2018. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 16 to 74 years, t Users in the last 12 months. u Turkish citizens resident abroad are included. v Türkiye reports support to refugees in Türkiye against type of aid C01 "project-type interventions" instead of H02 "in-donor refugee costs". w 2017.

Turkmenistan

			•	aikiiiciiistaii
Region Population (000, 2022) Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	Ashgabat	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (m2) r 100 f) cy	02 March 1992 488 100 b 98.2 a Turkmen. Manat (TMT) c 3.5 e.f
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	22 583	36 052	42 845 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		14.6	1.5	- 3.4b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 439.2	6 477.9	7 103.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	Gross Value Added)g	11.5	9.4	11.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^g	60.0	55.1	46.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)g	28.5	35.5	42.1 b
Employment in agriculture (9	6 of employed)h	24.8	21.9	19.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% o	f employed) ^h	39.2	41.2	42.6 ^b
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)h	36.0	36.9	37.9b
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	4.0	4.1 h	5.1 h
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^h	39.7 / 58.7	37.9 / 56.	7 36.6 / 55.5
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	109	102	96 b
International trade: exports (mi ll ion current US\$) ^h	3 335	3 670	8 699 f
International trade: imports (mi ll ion current US\$) ^h	2 400	2 596	3 933 f
International trade: balance	(mi ll ion current US\$)	935 h	1 074 ^h	4 766 f
Major trading partner	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			2021
Export partners (% of exports		2.6 Türkiy	e 8.0	Uzbekistan 7.8
Import partners (% of import		3.7 Russian Fed		
	S) TUTKIYE Z			
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (aver	age annua l %)	1.7	1.8	1.4a
Urban population (% of total		48.5	50.3	52.0 d
Urban population growth rat		2.0	2.5	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		2.8	2.9	2.6a
Life expectancy at birth (fem		71.6 / 64.9	72.2 / 65.4	
Population age distribution (30.2 / 6.0	30.4 / 6.8	31.1 / 8.8 a
International migrant stock (198.0 / 3.9	196.4 / 3.5	·
Refugees and others of conc		20.1 k	7.2	4.1 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	'	36.8	36.1	32.9a
Health: Current expenditure		5.0	6.3	6.6 d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		2.3	2.21	
Education: Government expe			3.0 m	3.1d
Education: Primary gross enr		/	/	115.9 / 118.0 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. Sec. gross er		/	/	92.4 / 94.1 ^b 80.0 / 81.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (pe		4.2n		•
Seats held by women in the		16.8	25.8	 25.9°
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Interne		3.0	15.0	21.3p
Threatened species (number		45	49	59
Forested area (% of land are	•	8.8	8.8	8.8 d
CO2 emission estimates (mil		57.2 / 11.2	69.5 / 12.4	
Energy production, primary (I	, .	1 982	3 407	3 399 d
Energy supply per capita (Gig	, , ,	187	208	200 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		89		
Important sites for terrestria		14.0	14.0	14.0 f
	rinking water (urban/rural, %		96.4 / 85.	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	0.21	0.07	0.06 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020, c Turkmenistan New Manat. d 2019. e UN operational exchange rate. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2014. m 2012. n 2006. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2017. q 2007.

Turks and Caicos Islands

Turks and Carcos Is	slands				
Region Caribbean Surface area (km2) 948 c.d Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 101.4 a.b National currency US Dollar (USD	Po Ca	pulation (000, 202 p. density (per km pital city pital city pop. (00	i2, 2022) 4	6a,b 8.1a,b Cockburn Town 1.1e	
Economic indicators	20	10 2	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current	US\$) 68	7 9	942	925 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 price	es) 1.0) 1	1.3	- 26.8 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21	028.4 2	26 182.4	23 880.5 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Adde	ed) ^f 0.6	; ().6	0.5 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12	.4 1	1.1	17.6 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of G	VA) ^f 86	.9 8	38.3	81.9 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.2	g,h,i			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23	1 g,h,i		•••	
Employment in services & other sectors (% e	mployed) 74	0 g,h,i		•••	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.3	h,i		•••	
International trade: exports (million current U	S\$) ^j 16	Ę	5	3 k	
International trade: imports (million current U	S\$) ^j 30	2 4	110	257 k	
International trade: balance (million current L	JS\$) - 2	86j -	405 j	- 254 k	
Balance of payments, current account (million	n US\$)	1	154	173	
Major trading partners					2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^j United S	States 48.0	Singapore	6.5	Ireland	5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^j United S	States 84.8	Dominican Rep	2.9	United Kingdom	1.9
Social indicators	20	10 2	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)b	3.8	5	5.1	0.8a	
Urban population (% of total population)	90	.2 9	92.2	93.4 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annua	al %) ⁿ 3.7	' 2	2.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)b	1.7	' 1	1.7	1.7ª	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year		.1 / 73.7 7	79.6 / 74.5	78.0 / 72.2a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of			8.8 / 12.5	16.7 / 15.6a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total p		.2 / 52.7 2	22.7 / 63.2	25.7 / 66.5 d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHC			-0.0	~0.0 k	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	10	-	7.2	11.4ª	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GD			3.1	3.5 j,m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per			/	116.4 / 116.7	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10)			76.2 / 69.0	77.6 / 75.5 ¹	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe			37.1 / 67.4	69.9 / 65.01	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.3	19 E	5.7 r	•••	
Environment and infrastructure inc			2015	2022	
Threatened species (number)	0.0		56	79	
	34				
Forested area (% of land area)	11	.1 1	1.1	11.1 m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	11	.1 1	1.1	0 m	
	11 0 12	.1 1 C	1.1		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline), d 2020. e 2001. f Data classified according to SIC Rev. 3. b Break in the time series. i 2008, j Estimate, k 2021. J 2018.
m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p 2005. q 2009. r 2014.

27.9k

27.9

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Tuvalu

			IUV	alu
Region Polynesia Population (000, 2022) 11 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 377.0 a Capital city Funafuti	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 2 100 f) 1	95 September 2000 16 ^b 05.2 ^a Australian Do ll ar (AUD	11
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 7.0°	Exchange rate (pe		.4d	'1
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31	36	55 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.3	10.4	1.0 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 981.5	3 261.0	4 648.3 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e	27.3	13.9	11.3 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	5.7	12.4	15.3 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	67.0	73.7	73.4 ^b	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	1019		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	102 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)h	~0	~0	30 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)h	12	12	84 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 ^h	- 12 ^h	- 54 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 14	- 26	- gi	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Thailand 3	B.3 Nigeria	26.9	Phi l ippines	16.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Singapore 3	2.0 China	24.3	Japan	22.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	- 0.2	0.8a	
Urban population (% of total population)	54.8	59.7	63.2 i	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.2	3.1 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.7 / 60.6	68.3 / 60.5	69.4 / 61.1a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.5 / 8.4	31.6 / 8.9	31.7 / 11.1 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	0.2 / 2.1	0.2 / 2.1	0.2 / 2.0 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	25.6	21.5	17.6a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	16.9	16.7	24.0 i	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 m	0.9 n	1.2 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.4 / 112.6 º	97.8 / 101.7	′ 86.0 / 85.1 b	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	90.9 / 75.2	63.0 / 62.2 b	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	71.6 / 42.1	54.8 / 46.4 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.5	18.6 P	0.0 i	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	6.7	6.39	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)h	14.6	27.3	35.2 r	
Threatened species (number)	85	93	105	
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3	33.3	33.3 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 i	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	10 ^h	11 h,i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2	2	1 b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 49.7 /	50.0 /	50.0 / ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Includes Electricity, gas and water supply. g 2011. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I General government expenditure (IGGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (IGDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. m 2009. n 2014. o 2006. p 2012. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2017.

5.3 / 7.1

27.27

5.3 / 7.5

88.66

5.3 / 7.5 c

63.12b

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Uganda

Oganiaa				
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership o		5 October 1962	
Population (000, 2022) 47 250 a	Surface area (km2		241 550 ^b 98.1 ^a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 236.5a Capital city Kampala	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		Iganda Shi ll ing (UGX)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 3 137.7 c,d	Exchange rate (pe		544.4e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 701	29 297	38 702 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	19.9	6.4	- 0.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	946.7	766.4	846.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.3	23.3	25.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	26.6	29.4	29.3 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,i	46.1	47.3	45.1 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	66.8	72.6	72.4 ^b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	7.8	6.8	6.6 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	25.4	20.6	20.9b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	3.6	1.9	2.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	65.4 / 75.1	66.0 / 74.2	65.5 / 71.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	•••	151 k	113 ^{l,e}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	104	117 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 619	2 267	3 890 j.e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 664	5 528	9 686 j.e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 046	- 3 261	- 5 796 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 610	- 1 671	- 3 488 b	
Major trading partners			20)21
Export partners (% of exports) ^j United Arab Emirates 44	.5 Kenya	11.2	South Sudan 8.6	
	.4 India	11.6	Kenya 9.4	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.1	2.8a	
Urban population (% of total population)	19.4	22.1	24.4 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	19.4 6.1	22.1 6.0	24.4 ^d	
			24.4 ^d 4.5 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m	6.1	6.0		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.1 6.1	6.0 5.3	4.5a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	6.1 6.1 58.8 / 55.2	6.0 5.3 63.0 / 59.1	4.5a 65.7 / 61.5a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	6.1 6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6	6.0 5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7	4.5° 65.7 / 61.5° 44.8 / 2.9°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	6.1 6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5	6.0 5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2	4.5ª 65.7 / 61.5ª 44.8 / 2.9ª 1 720.3 / 3.8b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.1 6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4°	6.0 5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5	4.5° 65.7 / 61.5° 44.8 / 2.9° 1 720.3 / 3.8° 4 007.8°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	6.1 6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8	6.0 5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4	4.5° 65.7 / 61.5° 44.8 / 2.9° 1 720.3 / 3.8° 4 007.8° 30.4°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1 6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8	6.0 5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1	 4.5a 65.7 / 61.5a 44.8 / 2.9a 1 720.3 / 3.8b 4 007.8e 30.4a 3.8d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.1 6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1 P	6.0 5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1	 4,5a 65.7 / 61.5a 44.8 / 2.9a 1 720.3 / 3.8b 4 007.8e 30.4a 3.8d 0.2b 3.0j.b	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.1 6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1 P 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5 r 12.0 / 16.5 s 9.7 31.5 2010 4.3 0.4 166 13.7 599 20 946 72.2	6.0 5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3i 103.7 / 101 / 12.1¹ 35.0 2015 5.7 0.1 v.t 188 12.7 i 745 21 1 303 72.2	4.5a 65.7 / 61.5a 44.8 / 2.9a 1 720.3 / 3.8b 4 007.8e 30.4a 3.8d 0.2b 3.0j.b 6.104.1 / 101.3q / 9.8b 33.8u 2022 19.9b 278 11.9j.d 889d 22d 473b 72.2e	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.1 6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1 P 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5 r 12.0 / 16.5 s 9.7 31.5 2010 4.3 0.4 166 13.7 599 20 946 72.2	6.0 5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3i 103.7 / 101 / 12.1¹ 35.0 2015 5.7 0.1 v.t 188 12.7 i 745 21 1 303 72.2	4.5a 65.7 / 61.5a 44.8 / 2.9a 1 720.3 / 3.8b 4 007.8e 30.4a 3.8d 0.2b 3.0j.b 6.104.1 / 101.3q / 9.8b 33.8u 2022 19.9b 278 11.9j.d 889d 22d 473b 72.2e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Data includes Kira, Makindye Ssabagabo and Nansana. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Base: 1 July 2009-30 June 2017-100. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p 2005. q 2017. r 2007. s 2008. t 2014. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Break in the time series.

Ukraine

			UKraille
Region Eastern Europe 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	r) 60 00 f) 84 Hi	October 1945 33 500° 1.9a,b yynia (UAH) 7.3e,f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	136 012	91 031 e	155 582 e,c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	0.3	- 9.8	- 4.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)e	2 970.2	2 026.4	3 557.5¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e.g.h	8.4	14.2	10.8¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g,i	29.3	25.6	24.3 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,g,j	62.3	60.2	64.9¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	20.3	15.3	14.1 k,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.7	24.7	24.8 k,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	54.0	60.1	61.1 ^{k,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	9.1	8.5 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	51.8 / 61.6	50.4 / 63.4	48.5 / 63.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	180	317 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	78	97	99 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	51 430	38 127	65 870 f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)e	60 737	37 516	69 963 f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)e	- 9 307	611	- 4 093 f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 016	5 035	- 2 639 ^f
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^e China 12	.1 Poland	7.6	Türkiye 6.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 15	.2 Germany	8.7	Russian Federation 8.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 18.4a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	68.6	69.1	69.5 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b,l	- 0.2	- 0.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	- 0.2 1.4	- 0.4 1.5	 1.3ª
	-		 1.3ª 73.9 / 63.5ª
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.4	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5	1.5 78.4 / 68.2	73.9 / 63.5ª 15.4 / 26.5ª
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0	73.9 / 63.5ª 15.4 / 26.5ª
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 m 8.4	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7	73.9 / 63.5a 15.4 / 26.5a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4c 2 394.8f 7.1a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 m 8.4 6.8	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8	73.9 / 63.5ª 15.4 / 26.5ª 9 4 997.4 / 11.4° 2 394.8 f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0°	73.9 / 63.5 ° 15.4 / 26.5 ° 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 ° 2 394.8 f 7.1 ° 7.1 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d 1 /
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 ^k	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9°	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d / /
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 ^k 76.4 / 83.6 ^k	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6°	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d / / /
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 ^k 76.4 / 83.6 ^k 4.3	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3°	73.9 / 63.5 ° 15.4 / 26.5 ° 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 ° 2 394.8 f 7.1 ° 7.1 d 5.4 d / / 6.2 °
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 ^k 76.4 / 83.6 ^k 4.3 8.0	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 ^k 76.4 / 83.6 ^k 4.3 8.0	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d / / / 6.2 c 20.3 p 2022
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 ^k 76.4 / 83.6 ^k 4.3 8.0	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8 2015	73.9 / 63.5 ° 15.4 / 26.5 ° 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 ° 2 394.8 f 7.1 ° 5.4 d / / / 6.2 ° 20.3 ° 2022 75.0 °
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 k 76.4 / 83.6 k 4.3 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8 2015 48.9° 0.6°	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d / / / 6.2 a 20.3 p 2022 75.0 c 0.4 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Desc. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 ^k 76.4 / 83.6 ^k 4.3 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8 2015 48.9° 0.6° 87	73.9 / 63.5 ° 15.4 / 26.5 ° 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 ° 2 394.8 f 7.1 ° 5.4 d / / / 6.2 ° 20.3 ° 2022 75.0 ° 0.4 ° ° 146
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 ^k 76.4 / 83.6 ^k 4.3 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10.1 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8 2015 48.9° 0.6° 87 16.7	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d / / / 6.2 a 20.3 p 2022 75.0 c 0.4 t c 146 16.7 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 ^k 76.4 / 83.6 ^k 4.3 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8 2015 48.9° 0.6° 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2°	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d 1 / / 6.2 c 20.3 p 2022 75.0 c 0.4 c 146 16.7 d 164.3 / 3.2 e.c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 ^m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 ^k 76.4 / 83.6 ^k 4.3 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8 3 238	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8 2015 48.9° 0.6° 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2° 2 552	73.9 / 63.5 ° 15.4 / 26.5 ° 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 ° 2 394.8 f 7.1 ° 7.1 d 5.4 d / / / 6.2 ° 20.3 ° 2022 75.0 ° 0.4 ° 146 16.7 d 164.3 / 3.2 ° 2 503 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 4 76.4 / 83.6 4 3 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8 3 238 120	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8 2015 48.9° 0.6° 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2° 2 552 84	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d 1 / 6.2 c 20.3 p 2022 75.0 c 0.4 c 146 16.7 d 164.3 / 3.2 e c 2 503 d 85 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy roduction, primary (Petajoules) ^e Energy supply per capital (Gigajoules) ^e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 k 4.3 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8 3 238 120 21 203	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8 2015 48.9° 0.6° 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2° 2 552 84 12 428	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d 1 / 6.2 a 20.3 p 2022 75.0 c 0.4 c 146 16.7 d 164.3 / 3.2 e.c 2 503 d 85 d 3 141 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e	1.4 75.4 / 65.7 14.2 / 20.8 4 818.8 / 10.5 46.4 m 8.4 6.8 3.5 7.4 99.1 / 98.5 94.4 / 96.7 k 4.3 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8 3 238 120 21 203 57.1	1.5 78.4 / 68.2 15.2 / 22.0 4 915.1 / 10. 1 426.6 6.7 7.8 3.0° 5.7 100.1 / 98.0° 95.0 / 96.9° 89.0 / 96.6° 6.3° 11.8 2015 48.9° 0.6° 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2° 2 552 84	73.9 / 63.5 a 15.4 / 26.5 a 9 4 997.4 / 11.4 c 2 394.8 f 7.1 a 7.1 d 5.4 d 1 / 6.2 c 20.3 p 2022 75.0 c 0.4 c 146 16.7 d 164.3 / 3.2 e c 2 503 d 85 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Crimea. c 2020. d 2019. e The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous bulble of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. f 2021. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2014. o 2017. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Users in the last 12 months. r Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states.

46.1 / ...

60.9 / ...

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)e

68.9 / ...c

United Arab Emirates

Ulliteu Alab	riiii are2			
Population (000, 2022)	Western Asia 9 441 a	UN membersh Surface area (km2)	09 December 1971 71 024 b,c
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2022)	Abu Dhabi	Sex ratio (m po National curre Exchange rate	ncy	226.3ª UAE Dirham (AED) ^d 3.7 ^f
Economic indicators	1 402.1	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product	/million ourront LICC)	289 787	358 135	358 869¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, c		1.6	5.1	- 6.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	onst. 2013 prices/	33 893.3	38 663.4	36 284.5¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	ross Valuo Addod)	0.8	0.7	0.90
Economy: Industry (% of Gross	,	52.5	43.9	40.9¢
Economy: Services and other		46.7	55.4	58.2¢
Employment in agriculture (%		3.4	2.0	1.40
Employment in industry (% of		37.2	35.7	34.2¢
Employment in services & oth		59.4	62.4	64.4°
Unemployment rate (% of lab		2.5	1.8	3.3
Labour force participation rate		42.0 / 89.1	49.1 / 91.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		100 h	109	112°
Agricultural production index		132	98	108¢
International trade: exports (m		198 362	300 479	464 039 g,f
International trade: imports (n		187 001	287 025	329 066 g,f
International trade: balance (r	.,	11 361	13 454	134 972 f
Major trading partners				2021
		0.7 0 1: 4	1: 05	
Export partners (% of exports) Import partners (% of imports		9.7 Saudi A 6.0 Areas		Iraq 3.9 United States 6.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (avera	ge annual %)	1.1	0.9	0.8a
Urban population (% of total p	•	84.1	85.7	86.8 e
Urban population growth rate		12.3	2.4	***
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.8	1.5	1.4a
Life expectancy at birth (fema	les/males, years)	80.2 / 76.5	81.2 / 77.6	S 81.4 / 77.7a
Population age distribution (0	-14/60+ years old, %)	13.7 / 0.3	14.3 / 1.1	15.2 / 3.5a
International migrant stock (0)	00/% of tota l pop.) ^{k,l}	7 316.7 / 85.6	7 995.1 / 8	36.3 8 716.3 / 88.1 °
Refugees and others of conce	rn to the UNHCR (000)	0.6 m	0.8	8.7 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00)	O live births)	7.4	6.5	5.2a
Health: Current expenditure (9	% of GDP) ⁿ	3.9	3.6	4.3 g,e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	1.4	2.2	2.6 e
Education: Government expen	diture (% of GDP)			3.1 e
Education: Primary gross enro		102.1 / 101.1 °	111.6 / 11	,
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ra		/	/	104.0 / 102.7 c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	107.9 / 105.8¢
Intentional homicide rate (per	1 1 7	0.8	0.6	0.7 e
Seats held by women in the N	lational Parliament (%)	22.5	17.5	50.0p
Environment and infras	structure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet		68.09	90.5g	100.0¢
Research & Development exp	enditure (% of GDP)	•••	0.9	1.4°
Threatened species (number)		48	48	93
Forested area (% of land area		4.5	4.5	4.5 e
CO2 emission estimates (milli		155.6 / 18.1	187.3 / 20	
Energy production, primary (Pe		7 849	9 995	9 723 e
Energy supply per capita (Giga		348	386	224 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation		7 126 r,s	16 842 h	7 165 t,c
Important sites for terrestrial	, ,	28.6	42.8	51.6 ^f
Net Official Development Ass	ist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.38 u,v		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Land area only. c 2020. d United Arab Emirates Dirham. e 2019. f 2021. g Estimate. h Break in the time series. i Areas nes j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. K Refers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). e 2007. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g Refers to total population. r Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments. s 2005. t Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. u Data reported at activity level, represent flows from all government agencies. v 2009.

United Kingdom

Region Northern Europe	UN membership d		October 1945
Population (000, 2022) 67 509 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 278.1 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1)		2 495 c,d ,7 a,b
Capital city London	National currency		und Sterling (GBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 9 176.5 e,f	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 491 110	2 956 574	2 764 198 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	2.6	- 9.7 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 254.9	44 891.7	40 718.2 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)h,i	0.7	0.7	0.6 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{i,j}	21.0	20.3	18.8 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{i,k}	78.4	78.9	80.5 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.2	1.1	1.0 ^{l,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2	18.7	17.7 ^{1,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6	80.2	81.3 ^{1,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.8	5.3	4.01
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.1 / 69.0	57.2 / 68.6	58.3 / 67.3 l
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	100	112	1259
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	101	97 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	422 014	466 296	467 7839
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	627 618	630 251	688 251 g
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 205 603	- 163 955	- 220 4689
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 76 851	- 152 636	- 82 5349
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) United States	12.8 Germany	8.7	Switzerland 8.5
Import partners (% of imports) China	13.2 Germany	11.0	United States 8.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)a	0.8	0.7	0.3b
Urban population (% of total population)	81.3	82.6	83.7 f
Orban population (% or total population)	01.0		03.7
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.3	1.0	
			1.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.3	1.0	***
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.3 1.9	1.0 1.8	 1.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1	 1.6 ^b 83.8 / 80.4 ^b 17.5 / 25.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2	 1.6 ^b 83.8 / 80.4 ^b 17.5 / 25.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8	1.6 ^b 83.8 / 80.4 ^b 17.5 / 25.2 ^b 9 359.6 / 13.8 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9	 1.6 ^b 83.8 / 80.4 ^b 17.5 / 25.2 ^b 8 9 359.6 / 13.8 ^d 219.6 ^g 3.2 ^b 10.2 [†]
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9	1.6 ^b 83.8 / 80.4 ^b 17.5 / 25.2 ^b 9 .3596 / 13.8 ^d 219.6 ⁹ 3.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6	 1.6 ^b 83.8 / 80.4 ^b 17.5 / 25.2 ^b 8 9 359.6 / 13.8 ^d 219.6 ^g 3.2 ^b 10.2 ^f 3.0 ^d 5.2 ^p
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 8 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8	1.6 ^b 83.8 / 80.4 ^b 17.5 / 25.2 ^b 9 359.6 / 13.8 ^d 219.6 ^g 3.2 ^b 10.2 ^f 3.0 ^d 5.2 ^p 100.4 / 100.6 ^f 120.1 / 117.4 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0 22.8	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p 34.49
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2 19.5	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0 22.8	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p 34.44
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0°	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0 ^{1.5}	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p 34.44 2022
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0° 1.6	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0 ^{1.5} 1.6	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 8 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2P 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1P 34.4q 2022 94.8d 1.7f 191 13.2f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0° 1.6 73	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0 FS 1.6 87	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p 34.4d 2022 94.8d 1.7f 191
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Location: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0° 1.6¹ 73 12.6 481.8 / 7.6 6 217	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0 22.8 2015 92.01.5 1.6 87 13.0	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 8 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p 34.4q 2022 94.8d 1.7f 191 13.2f 311.1 / 4.6d 5 087f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^t	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0° 1.6¹ 73 12.6 481.8 / 7.6 6 217	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0 ^{ts} 1.6 87 13.0 399.2 / 6.1 4 939 115	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 8 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p 34.44 2022 94.8d 1.7f 191 13.2f 311.1 / 4.6d 5 087f 106f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^t Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0° 1.6¹ 73 12.6 481.8 / 7.6 6 217 134 28 911	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0 ^{1.5} 1.6 87 13.0 399.2 / 6.1 4 939 115 35 149	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p 34.44 2022 94.8d 1.7f 191 13.2f 311.1 / 4.6d 5 087f 106f 10 714d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lotentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0° 1.6° 73 12.6 481.8 / 7.6 6 217 134 28 911 85.8	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0 ^{1.5} 1.6 87 13.0 399.2 / 6.1 4 939 115 35 149 85.9	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p 34.4q 2022 94.8d 1.7f 191 13.2f 311.1 / 4.6d 5 087f 106f 10 714d 86.39
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^t Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.3 1.9 82.3 / 78.4 17.6 / 22.3 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3° 4.4 9.8 2.6 5.7 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 99.6 / 96.0 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0° 1.6¹ 73 12.6 481.8 / 7.6 6 217 134 28 911	1.0 1.8 82.7 / 79.1 17.7 / 23.2 8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1 3.9 9.9 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 138.5 / 130.2 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0 ^{1.5} 1.6 87 13.0 399.2 / 6.1 4 939 115 35 149	1.6b 83.8 / 80.4b 17.5 / 25.2b 9 359.6 / 13.8d 219.69 3.2b 10.2f 3.0d 5.2p 100.4 / 100.6f 120.1 / 117.4f 123.1 / 117.0f 1.1p 34.44 2022 94.8d 1.7f 191 13.2f 311.1 / 4.6d 5 087f 106f 10 714d

Net United Development Assist. disbursed (% of Ishi)" 1.12 0.70 0.032 0.

United Republic of Tanzania

United Republic of Taliz	aiiia			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2022) 65 498 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 73.9 a.b	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		14 December 1961 947 303 ° 97.7 a,b	
Capital city Dodoma Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 261.6 ^d	National currence Exchange rate (p		Tanzanian Shi ll ing (TZS) 2 297.6°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)f	31 553	47 379	64 740¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	6.4	6.2	4.8¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	732.2	946.8	1 115.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) g,h	27.6	29.2	28.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) g,i	25.6	26.7	32.1 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,j}	46.8	44.1	39.4€	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)k	70.4	67.5	64.9¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)k	5.8	6.4	6.8¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)k	23.8	26.1	28.3 c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	3.0	2.1	2.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	83.9 / 88.8	80.0 / 88.0	79.8 / 87.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹	100	158 m	194¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	103	116°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 051	5 854	6 391 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 013	14 706	10 873 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 962	- 8 852	- 4 482 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 211	- 4 477	- 1 122¢	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirates 1	6.5 India	15.8	South Africa	14.3
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	4.8 United Arab E	mirates 12.5	I ndia	11.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)b	2.8	3.6	2.9a	
Urban population (% of total population)b	28.1	31.6	34.5n	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b,o	5.6	5.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)b	5.3	5.1	4.7a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)b	61.9 / 58.4	67.0 / 62.4	l 68.9 / 64.7a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	45.1 / 4.7	44.8 / 4.8	43.4 / 4.7 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b,p	309.8 / 0.7	384.6 / 0.7	426.0 / 0.7 c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	273.89	328.2	253.0 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	49.5	41.1	31.8a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,r}	5.2	3.6	3.8 n	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	•••	0.1 s	0.1 ^d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.2 k	3.1 k,c	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.8 / 101.9	87.0 / 82.5	98.4 / 95.5 c	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.5 / 34.8	27.0 / 27.3	32.9 / 30.0°	
	,			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.4 / 9.8	5.0 / 7.4	5.5 / 7.0c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.4 / 9.8 8.8	5.0 / 7.4 7.3	6.5 ^t	
	7.4 / 9.8	5.0 / 7.4		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.4 / 9.8 8.8	5.0 / 7.4 7.3	6.5 ^t	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^K	7.4 / 9.8 8.8 30.7	5.0 / 7.4 7.3 36.0	6.5 ^t 36.9 ^u	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	7.4 / 9.8 8.8 30.7 2010	5.0 / 7.4 7.3 36.0 2015	6.5 ^t 36.9 ^u 2022	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^K	7.4 / 9.8 8.8 30.7 2010 2.9	5.0 / 7.4 7.3 36.0 2015 10.0	6.5 [†] 36.9 ^u 2022 22.0 ^c 1 464	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^v Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k	7.4 / 9.8 8.8 30.7 2010 2.9 0.4 691 56.4	5.0 / 7.4 7.3 36.0 2015 10.0 0.5 w 1 077 54.3	6.5 [†] 36.9 ^u 2022 22.0 ^c 1 464 52.2 ⁿ	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^v Threatened species (number)	7.4 / 9.8 8.8 30.7 2010 2.9 0.4 691	5.0 / 7.4 7.3 36.0 2015 10.0 0.5 w 1 077	6.5 [†] 36.9 ^u 2022 22.0 ^c 1 464	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^v Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7.4/9.8 8.8 30.7 2010 2.9 0.4 691 56.4 10.8/0.1 727	5.0 / 7.4 7.3 36.0 2015 10.0 0.5 w 1 077 54.3 15.6 / 0.2 780	6.5 ¹ 36.9 ^u 2022 22.0 ^c 1 464 52.2 ⁿ 16.0 / 0.2 ⁿ 834 ⁿ	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^v Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7.4/9.8 8.8 30.7 2010 2.9 0.4 691 56.4 10.8/0.1 727 18	5.0 / 7.4 7.3 36.0 2015 10.0 0.5 w 1 077 54.3 15.6 / 0.2 780	6.5 [†] 36.9 ^u 2022 22.0 ^c 1 464 52.2 ⁿ 16.0 / 0.2 ⁿ 834 ⁿ 16 ⁿ	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^v Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7.4 / 9.8 8.8 30.7 2010 2.9 0.4 691 56.4 10.8 / 0.1 727 18 754	5.0 / 7.4 7.3 36.0 2015 10.0 0.5 w 1 077 54.3 15.6 / 0.2 780 17 1 104	6.5 [†] 36.9 ^u 2022 22.0 ^c 1.464 52.2 ⁿ 16.0 / 0.2 ⁿ 834 ⁿ 16 ⁿ 592 ^c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^v Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7.4/9.8 8.8 30.7 2010 2.9 0.4 691 56.4 10.8/0.1 727 18	5.0 / 7.4 7.3 36.0 2015 10.0 0.5 w 1 077 54.3 15.6 / 0.2 780	6.5 [†] 36.9 ^u 2022 22.0 ^c 1 464 52.2 ⁿ 16.0 / 0.2 ⁿ 834 ⁿ 16 ⁿ 592 ^c 62.6 ^e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Zanzibar. c 2020. d 2018. e 2021. f Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I For Tanganyika only, m Break in the time series. n 2019. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Including refugees. q Data as at the end of December. r Data revision. s 2014. t 2016. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Excluding business enterprise. w 2013.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

United States of America

24 October 1945 Northern America UN membership date Population (000, 2022) 338 290 a,b Surface area (km2) 9 833 517 Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 37.0 a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 98.1 a,b Capital city Washington, D.C. US Dollar (USD) National currency

Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 5 264.5d				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 048 970	18 206 023	20 893 746¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	2.7	- 3.4 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 700.4	56 738.1	63 122.6¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f,g	1.0	1.0	0.8c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g,h	19.7	18.9	18.0¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g,i}	79.4	80.1	81.2¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.4	1.4	1.3 j.c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.6	19.9	19.7 j,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.9	78.7	79.0 j,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.6	5.3	4.1 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.7 / 69.9	55.8 / 67.9	55.2 / 66.4 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k	100	109	124	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	97	104¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 278 099	1 501 846	1 430 254¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 968 260	2 313 425	2 405 382c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 690 161	- 811 579	1 179 839 ¹	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 432 002	- 408 884	- 821 645	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) Canada	17.5 Mexico	15.8	China	8.6
Import partners (% of imports) China	18.5 Mexico	13.2	Canada	12.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
			2022 0.5 a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.8 80.8	2015 0.8 81.7		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population)	0.8 80.8	0.8	0.5a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.8	0.8 81.7	0.5a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	0.8 80.8 1.1	0.8 81.7 0.9	0.5ª 82.5 ^d 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	0.8 80.8 1.1 1.9 81.2 / 76.3	0.8 81.7 0.9 1.8 81.3 / 76.4	0.5ª 82.5 ^d 1.7 ^a 81.0 / 75.5 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	0.8 80.8 1.1 1.9	0.8 81.7 0.9 1.8	0.5ª 82.5d 1.7ª	С
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	0.8 80.8 1.1 1.9 81.2 / 76.3 19.9 / 18.3	0.8 81.7 0.9 1.8 81.3 / 76.4 19.3 / 20.3	0.5a 82.5d 1.7a 81.0 / 75.5a 18.0 / 23.4a	c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.8 80.8 1.1 1.9 81.2 / 76.3 19.9 / 18.3 44 183.6 / 14.3	0.8 81.7 0.9 1.8 81.3 / 76.4 19.3 / 20.3 48 178.9 / 15.0	0.5 ^a 82.5 ^d 1.7 ^a 81.0 / 75.5 ^a 18.0 / 23.4 ^a 50 632.8 / 15.3 ^a	c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8 80.8 1.1 1.9 81.2 / 76.3 19.9 / 18.3 44 183.6 / 14.3 270.9	0.8 81.7 0.9 1.8 81.3 / 76.4 19.3 / 20.3 48 178.9 / 15.0 491.7	0.5a 82.5d 1.7a 81.0 / 75.5a 18.0 / 23.4a 50 632.8 / 15.3d 1 585.1	С
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy a birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	0.8 80.8 1.1 1.9 81.2 / 76.3 19.9 / 18.3 44 183.6 / 14.3 270.9 6.2	0.8 81.7 0.9 1.8 81.3 / 76.4 19.3 / 20.3 48 178.9 / 15.0 491.7 5.9	0.5a 82.5d 1.7a 81.0 / 75.5a 18.0 / 23.4a 50 632.8 / 15.3d 1 585.1d 5.0a	c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	0.8 80.8 1.1 1.9 81.2 / 76.3 19.9 / 18.3 44 183.6 / 14.3 270.9 6.2 16.3	0.8 81.7 0.9 1.8 81.3 / 76.4 19.3 / 20.3 48 178.9 / 15.0 491.7 5.9 16.5	0.5° 82.5°d 1.7°a 81.0 / 75.5°a 18.0 / 23.4°a 50 632.8 / 15.3°1 1585.1°1 5.0°a 16.8°d	С
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 80.8 1.1 1.9 81.2 / 76.3 19.9 / 18.3 44 183.6 / 14.3 270.9 6.2 16.3	0.8 81.7 0.9 1.8 81.3 / 76.4 19.3 / 20.3 48 178.9 / 15.0 491.7 5.9 16.5	0.5 ^a 82.5 ^d 1.7 ^a 81.0 / 75.5 ^a 18.0 / 23.4 ^a 50 632.8 / 15.3 ^c 1585.1 ^l 5.0 ^a 16.8 ^d 2.6 ^p	c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 80.8 1.1 1.9 81.2 / 76.3 19.9 / 18.3 44 183.6 / 14.3 270.9 6.2 16.3 101.3 / 102.49 95.9 / 94.24	0.8 81.7 0.9 1.8 81.3 / 76.4 19.3 / 20.3 48 178.9 / 15.0 491.7 5.9 16.5 	0.5 ^a 82.5 ^d 1.7 ^a 81.0 / 75.5 ^a 18.0 / 75.5 ^a 18.0 / 23.4 ^a 50 632.8 / 15.3 ^a 1.585.1 1 5.0 ^a 16.8 ^d 2.6 ^p 101.3 / 100.6 ^d	c

(., p p-p-)		,	,
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.8	4.9	6.5¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.8	19.4	27.7 r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	71.7s	74.6 s,t	90.9 j,c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 u	2.8 u,v	3.5 w,c
Threatened species (number)	1 152	1 299	1 877
Forested area (% of land area)	33.7	33.9 j	33.9 j,d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)x	5 428.2 / 17.3	5 004.5 / 15.4	4 354.2 / 13.0 c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	72 292	84 620	96 539 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	301	285	281 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	60 010	77 774v	19 457 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.8	38.0	38.31
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.5 /	97.0 /	97.5 /c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	96.9 /	97.2 /	97.3 /c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^y	1.48	0.21	0.02°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands. c 2020. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. 1 taxes less substites on production and imports. It excludes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. J. Estimate. k for urban population only. I 2021. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data revision. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p 2018. q 2005. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 3 years and over. t Users in the last 6 months. u Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. v Break in the time series. w Provisional data. x Including overseas territories. y DAC member

United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (00)	D, 2022) 100°	a,b
Surface area (km2)	347 ^c	Pop. density (p	er km2, 2022) 284.1	2 a,b
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	87.3 a,b	Capital city		lotte Amalie
National currency	US Do ll ar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 52.3 d		d
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2022
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)e	4.2	3.7	3.2¢
Employment in industry (%	6 of emp l oyed) e	23.2	20.3	19.6¢
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)e	72.6	76.0	77.2°
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)e	11.7	12.6	12.7
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)e	55.6 / 67.0	49.2 / 68.0	40.0 / 58.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)b	- 0.6	- 0.5	- 0.8a
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	94.6	95.4	95.8 f
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^g	- 0.1	- 0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^b	2.5	2.2	2.1 a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^b	77.8 / 69.2	80.3 / 69.9	80.9 / 69.8a
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^b	20.7 / 20.6	19.5 / 23.9	19.2 / 27.7 a
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	56.7 / 53.4	56.7 / 54.0	56.8 / 54.3 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	7.6	6.4	5.3a
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	52.8	49.3 ^h	···
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants) e	31.2	54.8	64.4 ⁱ
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 j,k	•••	***
Threatened species (numb	oer)	33	53	89
Forested area (% of land a	area)	52.7	54.7	56.5 f
Energy production, primar	y (Petajou l es) ^e	•••	0	0 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajou l es) ^e		1	1 f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at r	ational borders (000)	572	642	303 c
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	43.0	43.4	43.41

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. c 2020. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2012. i 2017. j Partial data. k 2007. l 2021.

Uruguay

			O. aga	٠,
Region South America Population (000, 2022) 3 423 a	UN membership d Surface area (km2)	18 December 1945 173 626 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 19.8 ^a Capital city Montevideo	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		94.0° Peso Uruguayo (UYU)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 744.7 c,d	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$)	44.7 e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	40 285	57 081	53 629 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	1.8	- 5.9 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 992.0	16 729.4	15 438.4 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)†	8.0	7.7	8.5 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)†	27.3	22.1	20.2b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [†]	64.7	70.3	71.2 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.6	8.8	7.9g,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	20.5	18.7 g,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	67.0	70.7	73.4g,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	7.5	10.39	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.9 / 74.6	56.3 / 74.4		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	150	240 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	101	92 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 724	7 670	9 045 g,e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 622	9 489	10 602 g,e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 898	- 1 820	- 1 557 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 731	- 147	- 1 092 e	
Major trading partners			2	2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^g China 20	.3 Free Zone:	16.4	Brazi l ´	15.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^g Brazil 21	.1 China	19.0	Argentina 1	3.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.3	~0.0a	
Urban population (% of total population)	94.4	95.0	95.4 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	0.5	0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	2.0	1.5ª	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.9 / 72.6	81.4 / 73.4	81.7 / 74.1a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.3 / 18.8	21.1 / 19.4	19.1 / 20.8 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	76.3 / 2.3	78.8 / 2.3	108.3 / 3.1 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 k	0.4	26.8 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	9.3	7.6	5.8a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	7.91	8.3 n	9.3 n,d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.00	•••	4.9p	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.99	4.4 r	4.7 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.9 / 114.6	109.8 / 11:	2.2 104.0 / 104.6 ^d	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.5 / 93.2	/	129.7 / 116.6 ^d	
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 79.4	/	132.4 / 108.7 d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.1	8.6	9.7 b	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.1	13.1	25.3 s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.4†	64.6	86.1 g,b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.5 d	
Threatened species (number)	80	103	139	
Forested area (% of land area)	9.9	11.0	11.5 d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.2 / 1.8	6.7 / 1.8	6.8 / 1.8 ^b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	89	127	142 ^d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52	62	64 ^d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 353	2 773	3 059 ^d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	12.0	21.5	23.3 e	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.2 /	94.5 /	94.6 /b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Data refer to the department of Montevideo and localities of the departments of Canelones and San José (Cerámicas del Sur and Ciudad del Plata). d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n Data are based on SHA2011. o 2008. p 2017. q 2006. r 2011. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 6 years and over.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.12

0.05

Uzbekistan

Uzbekistan				
Region Central Asia	UN membership		02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2022) 34 628a	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		448 969 ^b 100.2 ^a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 81.4 ^a Capital city Tashkent	National currency		Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 490.3 c	Exchange rate (pe		10 785.0 d,e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	46 909	81 847	57 707 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	7.4	1.6 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 645.0	2 646.3	1 724.2 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	32.6	33.6	27.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	25.7	25.9	34.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,i	41.7	40.5	38.3b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	30.9	26.7	23.3b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	25.4	27.7	29.9b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	43.6	45.6	46.8b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	5.2	7.0 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	50.3 / 74.9	47.8 / 73.1	45.2 / 71.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		•••	192 ^{k,l,e}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	74	101	105 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 688 j	12 871 j	14 092 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 680 j	12 416 j	23 886 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 008 j	455 j	- 9 794 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 279	896	- 4 810 e	
Major trading partners				2021
	1.9 China	12.4	Russian Federation	12.1
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 22	.4 China	20.4	Kazakhstan	11.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015	2022 1.6ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.6	1.6a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6 51.0	1.6 50.8	1.6a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.6 51.0 2.5	1.6 50.8 1.5	1.6ª 50.4° 2.8ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5	1.6ª 50.4° 2.8ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3	1.6ª 50.4° 2.8ª 74.3 / 69.0ª 30.2 / 8.6ª .8 1 162.0 / 3.5b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.44	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2 2.5 	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 5.8j	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 5.8i 99.2 / 100.	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a .8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.44 5.8i 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 5.81 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 99.2 / 100. 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 5.81 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c 33.3s	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9j	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 99.2 / 100. 99.2 / 100. 99.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c 33.3s 2022 71.1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9i 0.2	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 7.3.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 5.8i 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8i 0.2	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a .8 1162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c 33.3c 2022 71.1b 0.1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4 3.0 r 22.0 2010 15.9 i 0.2 50	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.44 5.8i 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8i 0.2 54	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a .8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c 33.3s 2022 71.1b 0.1b 65	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4 3.0 r 22.0 2010 15.9 j 0.2 50 7.7	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 5.8i 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8i 0.2 54 8.1	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c 33.3s 2022 71.1b 0.1b 65 8.3c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4 3.0 r 22.0 2010 15.9 i 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.44 5.8i 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8i 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c 33.3s 2022 71.1b 0.1b 65 8.3c 112.7 / 3.3c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.91 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8i 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2.058	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a 8 1162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c 33.3s 2022 71.1b 0.1b 65 8.3c 112.7 / 3.3c 2 286c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4 3.0 r 22.0 2010 15.9 i 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 7.3.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 5.8i 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8i 0.2 54 81 94.3 / 3.0 2.058 56	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a .8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c 33.3s 2022 71.1b 0.1b 65 8.3c 112.7 / 3.3c 2286c 61c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4 3.0 r 22.0 2010 15.91 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64 975	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 7.3.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.44 5.81 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 1.6 1.6 0.2 2015 42.81 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2 0.58 56 1 918	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a .8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c 33.3s 2022 71.1b 0.1b 65 8.3c 112.7 / 3.3c 2 286c 61c 1 504b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.6 51.0 2.5 2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 P 25.1 5.2 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 82.3 / 81.4 3.0 r 22.0 2010 15.9 i 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64 975 15.4	1.6 50.8 1.5 2.5 7.3.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 5.0 2.49 5.8i 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8i 0.2 54 81 94.3 / 3.0 2.058 56	1.6a 50.4c 2.8a 74.3 / 69.0a 30.2 / 8.6a .8 1 162.0 / 3.5b 59.1e 12.4a 5.6c 5.1b 6 99.1 / 101.0b 97.1 / 97.7c 96.6 / 94.0c 1.2c 33.3s 2022 71.1b 0.1b 65 8.3c 112.7 / 3.3c 2 286c 61c 1 504b 17.7e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b**. 2020. **c** 2019. **d** UN operational exchange rate. **e** 2021. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. **4. g** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. **i** Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. **I** Base: 2016 = 100 **m** Areas nes **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** 2014. **r** 2008. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.42 0.54 2.54b

Vanuatu

			vanuati
Region Melanesia 327 a	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 12 00 f) 101 Vat	September 1981 189 ^b I.2 ^a u (VUV) 2.2 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	701	760	855 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	0.2	- 9.2b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 966.9	2 801.9	2 783.0b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	21.9	23.1	23.1b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	13.0	11.5	11.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h	65.0	65.4	65.8b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	60.2	58.3	55.3b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	6.9	6.1	6.3b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	32.9	35.6	38.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8	1.9 ⁱ	2.1 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	60.3 / 78.2	60.5 / 78.3	60.1 / 78.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	126 j.k,d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	114	98	90 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	46	39 i	637 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	276	354 i	252 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 230	- 316 i	385 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 42	2	24 b
Major trading partners			202
_ , _ , _ , ,	38.5 Japan	22.1	Cyprus 7.0
	24.0 Austra l ia		New Zealand 14.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	2015 2.4	2.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.3 24.5 3.6	2.4 25.0 2.7	2.4ª 25.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0	2.4ª 25.4 ¹ 3.7ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6	2.4ª 25.4 ¹ 3.7 ^a 73.1 / 68.3 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6	2.4ª 25.4¹ 3.7ª 73.1 / 68.3ª 39.4 / 5.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2	2.4a 25.4l 3.7a 73.1/68.3a 39.4/5.8a 3.3/1.1b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0°	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0	2,4ª 25,4¹ 3,7ª 73,1 / 68,3ª 39,4 / 5,8ª 3,3 / 1,1 b ~0.0 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0 23.5	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3	2.4a 25.4l 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.19	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2 ^r	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0 ^d 18.8a 3.4 ¹ 0.2s
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.19 5.2†	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2 ^r 5.6	2.4a 25.4l 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4l 0.2s 2.3b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9 / 123.0	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2' 5.6 107.8 / 110.7	2.4ª 25.4¹ 3.7ª 73.1 / 68.3ª 39.4 / 5.8ª 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8ª 3.4¹ 0.2° 2.3b 120.4 / 123.3b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.19 5.2¹ 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2 ^r 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5	2.4ª 25.4¹ 3.7ª 73.1 / 68.3ª 39.4 / 5.8ª 33.4 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8ª 3.4¹ 0.2° 2.3b 120.4 / 123.3b 55.3 / 48.3b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 43.3 / 51.3	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2 ^r 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5 35.4 / 33.7	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4 ¹ 0.2s 2.3b 120.4 / 123.3b 55.3 / 48.3b 34.8 / 26.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.19 5.2¹ 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2 ^r 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5	2.4ª 25.4¹ 3.7ª 73.1 / 68.3ª 39.4 / 5.8ª 33.4 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8ª 3.4¹ 0.2° 2.3b 120.4 / 123.3b 55.3 / 48.3b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 43.3 / 51.3 3.8	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 32.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2 ^r 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5 35.4 / 33.7 	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4 ¹ 0.2s 2.3b 120.4 / 123.3b 55.3 / 48.3b 34.8 / 26.7b 0.3b 0.0u
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Letucation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 43.3 / 51.3 3.8 2010	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 32.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2' 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5 35.4 / 33.7 0.0	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4 ¹ 0.2s 2.3b 120.4 / 123.3b 55.3 / 48.3b 34.8 / 26.7b 0.3b 0.0u
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 43.3 / 51.3 3.8	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 32.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2 ^r 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5 35.4 / 33.7 	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4 ¹ 0.2s 2.3b 120.4 / 123.3b 55.3 / 48.3b 34.8 / 26.7b 0.3b 0.0u
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) If the expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 43.3 / 51.3 3.8 2010 8.0	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2 ^r 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5 35.4 / 33.7 0.0 2015 22.4 ⁱ	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4 ¹ 0.2s 2.3b 120.4 / 123.3b 55.3 / 48.3b 34.8 / 26.7b 0.3b 0.0u
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1/67.6 38.9/5.5 3.0/1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6 43.3/51.3 3.8 2010 8.0	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2' 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5 35.4 / 33.7 0.0 2015 22.4 [†] 137	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4 ¹ 0.2s 2.3b 120.4 / 123.3b 55.3 / 48.3b 34.8 / 26.7b 0.3b 0.0u 2022 25.7 ¹ v 156
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Forbility rate, total (live births per woman) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 43.3 / 51.3 3.8 2010 8.0 121 36.3	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 39.6 / 5.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2' 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5 35.4 / 33.7 0.0 2015 22.4 ⁱ 137 36.3	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1 / 68.3a 39.4 / 5.8a 3.3 / 1.1b -0.0d 18.8a 3.4 ¹ 0.2s 2.3b 120.4 / 123.3b 55.3 / 48.3b 34.8 / 26.7b 0.3b 0.0u 2022 25.7 ¹ / ₁ v 156 36.3 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dyr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.30.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 43.3 / 51.3 3.8 2010 8.0 121 36.3 1	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2 ^r 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5 35.4 / 33.7 0.0 2015 22.4 ⁱ 137 36.3 1	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1/68.3a 39.4/5.8a 3.3/1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4! 0.2s 2.3b 120.4/123.3b 55.3/48.3b 34.8/26.7b 0.3b 0.0u 2022 25.7 i.v 156 36.3i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 43.3 / 51.3 3.8 2010 8.0 121 36.3 1 11	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2 ^r 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5 35.4 / 33.7 0.0 2015 22.4 ⁱ 137 36.3 1	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1/68.3a 39.4/5.8a 3.3/1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4 ¹ 0.2s 2.3b 120.4/123.3b 55.3/48.3b 34.8/26.7b 0.3b 0.0u 2022 25.7 ¹ / ₁ v 156 36.3 ¹ 1 ¹ 11 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lotation: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.3 24.5 3.6 4.2 72.1 / 67.6 38.9 / 5.5 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0° 24.1 3.5 0.1° 5.2° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 43.3 / 51.3 3.8 2010 8.0 121 36.3 1 11 97 2.8	2.4 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.9 / 67.6 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 23.5 4.3 0.2' 5.6 107.8 / 110.7 54.9 / 53.5 35.4 / 33.7 0.0 2015 22.4' 137 36.3 1 11 90	2.4a 25.4 ¹ 3.7a 73.1/68.3a 39.4/5.8a 3.3/1.1b ~0.0d 18.8a 3.4 ¹ 0.2s 2.3b 120.4/123.3b 55.3/48.3b 34.8/26.7b 0.3b 0.0u 2022 25.7 ¹ v 156 36.3 ¹ 1 ¹ 11 ¹ 22b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2018. d 2021. e Data classified according to Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. k Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. In Including refugees. o Data as at the of December. p Government expenditures show fluctuations due to variations in capital investment. q 2008. r 2012. s 2016. t 2009. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v 2017.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 16.87

25.10

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

venezuela (Donvarian i	ichaniic	01,		
Region South America	UN membership of		15 November 1945	
Population (000, 2022) 28 302 a	Surface area (km)		929 690 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 30.9ª	Sex ratio (m per 1		97.8a	
Capital city Caracas Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 935.5 c,d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Bolívar (VES) 10.0e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	393 806	344 343	106 359 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.5	- 6.2	- 30.0b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 846.9	11 446.9	3 740.3 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	5.7	4.6	5.2b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	51.0	49.1	48.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	43.4	46.3	46.3b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	8.3	7.4	8.4 ^b	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	21.8	20.3	16.1 ^b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	69.9	72.3	75.5 ^b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.1	6.19	5.59	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.6 / 78.5	48.9 / 76.1		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	772	801 i,j	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	101	86b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	66 963	37 236 g	3 283 g.j	
	32 343	40 1469	3 203 9 J	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)			- 7 003 j	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	34 620	- 2 9109	- 7 003) - 3 870 k	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 585	- 16 051		
Major trading partners				2021
has the control of th	27.9 Türkiye	15.4		9.1
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ China	28.9 United Stat	es 21.9	Brazil	14.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
	2010	2015	2022 1.8ª	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.1	1.8ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.3 88.1	1.1 88.2	1.8ª 88.2 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	1.3 88.1 1.6	1.1 88.2 1.4	1.8 ^a 88.2 ^d 2.2 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3	1.8 ^a 88.2 ^d 2.2 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0	1.8 ^a 88.2 ^d 2.2 ^a 75.7 / 66.9 ^a 27.6 / 12.9 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 9.7	1.8 ^a 88.2 ^d 2.2 ^a 75.7 / 66.9 ^a 27.6 / 12.9 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1 347.3 / 4.7	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 9.7 1 404.4 / 4	1.8 ^a 88.2 ^d 2.2 ^a 75.7 / 66.9 ^a 27.6 / 12.9 ^a .7 1 324.2 / 4.7 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) The population of total pop.)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1 347.3 / 4.7 217.4 ⁿ	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 9.7 1 404.4 / 4 174.9	1.8 ^a 88.2 ^d 2.2 ^a 75.7 / 66.9 ^a 27.6 / 12.9 ^a .7 1 324.2 / 4.7 ^b 1 087.4 ^j	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 ⁿ	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 9.7 1 404.4 / 4 174.9 15.5	1.8 ^a 88.2 ^d 2.2 ^a 75.7 / 66.9 ^a 27.6 / 12.9 ^a .7 1 324.2 / 4.7 ^b 1 087.4 ⁱ 14.8 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{9,0,0,4}	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 ⁿ 14.5 6.8	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 9.7 1 404.4 / 4 174.9 15.5 4.3	1.8 ^a 88.2 ^d 2.2 ^a 75.7 / 66.9 ^a 27.6 / 12.9 ^a .7 1 324.2 / 4.7 ^b 1 087.4 ⁱ 14.8 ^a 5.4 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{9.0,p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1 347.3 / 4.7 217.4 ⁿ 14.5 6.8	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 9.7 1 404.4 / 4 174.9 15.5 4.3	1.8ª 88.2d 2.2ª 75.7 / 66.9ª 27.6 / 12.9ª .7 1 324.2 / 4.7b 1 087.4j 14.8ª 5.4d 1.7° 1.39.e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1 347.3 / 4.7 217.40 14.5 6.8 6.9r	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 9.7 1 404.4 / 4 174.9 15.5 4.3 	1.8ª 88.2d 2.2a 75.7 / 66.9ª 27.6 / 12.9ª .7 1 324.2 / 4.7b 1 087.4j 14.8ª 5.4d 1.7e 1.39.e 0 96.0 / 98.3e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Mefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1 347.3 / 4.7 217.4° 14.5 6.8 6.9° 101.3 / 104.2	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 9.7 1 404.4 / 4 174.9 15.5 4.3 1.99 99.8 / 102.	1.8° 88.2° 2.2° 75.7 / 66.9° 27.6 / 12.9° .7 1324.2 / 4.7° 1087.4° 14.8° 5.4° 1.7° 1.3° 0 96.0 / 98.3° 91.6 / 84.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 ⁿ 14.5 6.8 6.9 ^r 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 9.7 1 404.4 / 4 174.9 15.5 4.3 1.99 99.8 / 102. 94.5 / 87.7	1.8° 88.2° 2.2° 75.7 / 66.9° 27.6 / 12.9° .7 1324.2 / 4.7° 1087.4° 14.8° 5.4° 1.7° 1.3° 0 96.0 / 98.3° 91.6 / 84.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g.o.p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 ⁿ 14.5 6.8 6.9 ^r 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 77.6 / 66.0	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 1.5 / 69.0 1.6 / 69.0 1.5 / 69.0 1.5 / 69.0 1.9 / 69.0 1.0	1.8ª 88.2d 2.2a 75.7/66.9a 27.6/12.9a .7 1324.2/4.7b 1087.4j 14.8a 5.4d 1.7e 1.39.e 0 96.0/98.3e 91.6/84.7e 86.0/75.2e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)9-0-0,4 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 ⁿ 14.5 6.8 6.9 ^r 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 77.6 / 66.0 46.0	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 9.7 1404.4 / 4 174.9 15.5 4.3 1.99 99.8 / 102. 99.5 / 107. 85.7 / 74.7	1.8ª 88.2d 2.2ª 75.7 / 66.9ª 27.6 / 12.9ª .7 1 324.2 / 4.7b 1 087.4i 14.8ª 5.4d 1.7e 1.39.e 0 96.0 / 98.3° 91.6 / 84.7e 86.0 / 75.2e 49.9e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.3 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.1 / 68.9 30.0 / 8.5 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 ⁿ 14.5 6.8 6.9 ^r 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 77.6 / 66.0 46.0 17.5	1.1 88.2 1.4 2.3 77.2 / 69.0 28.5 / 97. 1 404.4 / 4 174.9 15.5 4.3 1.99 99.8 / 102. 94.5 / 87.7 85.7 / 74.7 52.0	1.8ª 88.2d 2.2a 75.7 / 66.9ª 27.6 / 12.9ª .7 1324.2 / 4.7b 1087.4j 14.8ª 5.4d 1.7e 1.39.e 0 96.0 / 98.3e 91.6 / 84.7e 86.0 / 75.2e 49.9e 22.2 s.t.j	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020.c. Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source).
d 2019.e. 2017.f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.g. Estimate. b. Calculated by the UNSD from national indices. i Figures in billions. j 2021.k. 2016.l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o The National Currency Unit (NCU) used for Venezuela data 2000-2019 is the Bolivar Soberano (VES), which replaced the Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) in August 2018 1 VEF. = 100000 VEA. Also, WHO is using United Nations' exchange rate for NCU to USD, which differs from the official exchange rate. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. r 2009.s. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Figures correspond to the legislature elected in 2015 as data for the 2020 election had not been confirmed by the time of reporting. u 2014.

78.8

0.01 u

78.8j

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 78.8

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

Viet Nam

Region South-eastern Asia	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 3 100 f) 9 cy [0 September 1977 31 317 ^b 7.6° Jong (VND) 3 145.0°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	-
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	115 932	193 241	271 158b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	6.7	2.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 317.9	2 085.1	2 785.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	21.0	18.9	16.5b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)g,h	36.7 i	37.0 i	37.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,j	42.2	44.2	46.1 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.7	44.0	36.2 k,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.7	22.7	28.4 k,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	29.6	33.2	35.4 k,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.1	1.8	2.3 k	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	71.5 / 81.0	72.4 / 82.1	69.1 / 79.2 k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	145	172 e	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	100	107 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	72 237	162 017	324 165 k,e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	84 839	165 776	304 468 k,e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 602	- 3 759	19 697 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 276	- 2 041	- 3 812 e	
Major trading partners				2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^k United States	27.4 China	17.4	Japan	6.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^k China	32.2 Republic of		Japan	7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.1 30.4	1.0 33.8	0.7ª 36.6 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1 30.4 3.1	1.0 33.8 3.2	0.7ª 36.6 ^d 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0	0.7° 36.6°d 1.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1	0.7ª 36.6ª 1.9ª 79.3 / 69.9ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9	0.7ª 36.6ª 1.9ª 79.3 / 69.9ª 22.4 / 13.8ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1	0.7ª 36.6d 1.9ª 79.3 / 69.9ª 22.4 / 13.8ª 76.8 / 0.1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1°	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0	0.7ª 36.6d 1.9ª 79.3 / 69.9ª 22.4 / 13.8ª 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,)m.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 °	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2	0.7ª 36.6d 1.9ª 79.3 / 69.9ª 22.4 / 13.8ª 76.8 / 0.1 ^b 30.6° 15.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6	0.7ª 36.6d 1.9ª 79.3 / 69.9ª 22.4 / 13.8ª 76.8 / 0.1b 30.0e 15.0ª 5.2d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5 ^k	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p 4.1kd	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5 ^k 110.1 / 109	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p 4.1kd 7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 1.5	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5k 110.1 / 109 1.5q	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p 4.1kd 7. 118.6 / 115.9b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 1.5 25.8	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5 k 110.1 / 109 1.5 q 24.3	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p 4.1k.d 7 118.6 / 115.9b 30.3r	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 1.5 25.8	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5k 110.1 / 109 1.5q 24.3	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p 4.1kd 7 118.6 / 115.9b 30.3r	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,]m.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1) 103.2 / 108.1 1.5 25.8 30.6 	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5 ^k 110.1 / 109 1.5 ^q 24.3 2015 45.0 ^{k,s} 0.4	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p 4.1kd 7.118.6 / 115.9b 30.3r 2022 70.3b 0.5d	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1) 103.2 / 108.1 1.5 25.8 30.6 424 42.7	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5 ^k 110.1 / 109 1.5 ^q 24.3 2015 45.0 ^{k,s} 0.4 565 44.9	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p 4.1kd 7 118.6 / 115.9b 30.3r 2022 70.3b 0.5d 880 46.5kd	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1) 103.2 / 108.1 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 42.7 132.5 / 1.4	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5 ^k 110.1 / 109 1.5 ^q 24.3 2015 45.0 ^{k.s} 0.4 565 44.9 188.6 / 2.0	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8P 4.1kd 7 118.6 / 115.9b 30.3r 2022 70.3b 0.5d 880 46.5kd 285.5 / 2.9d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita). Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 42.4 42.7 132.5 / 1.4 2.747	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5 k 110.1 / 109 1.5 q 24.3 2015 45.0 k.s 0.4 565 44.9 188.6 / 2.0 3 035	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p 4.1kd 7. 118.6 / 115.9b 30.3f 2022 70.3b 0.5d 880 46.5kd 285.5 / 2.9d 2 776d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 42.7 132.5 / 1.4 2.747 2.7	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5k 110.1 / 109 1.5q 24.3 2015 45.0 k.s 0.4 565 44.9 188.6 / 2.0 3 035 35	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p 4.1kd 7 118.6 / 115.9b 30.3f 2022 70.3b 0.5d 880 46.5kd 285.5 / 2.9d 2776d 46d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita). Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.1 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.3 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.3 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 ° 18.0 4.7 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 1.5 25.8 30.6 424 42.7 132.5 / 1.4 2 747 27 5 050	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 78.7 / 69.1 23.4 / 10.9 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.2 4.6 0.8 4.5 k 110.1 / 109 1.5 q 24.3 2015 45.0 k.s 0.4 565 44.9 188.6 / 2.0 3 035	0.7a 36.6d 1.9a 79.3 / 69.9a 22.4 / 13.8a 76.8 / 0.1b 30.6e 15.0a 5.2d 0.8p 4.1kd 7. 118.6 / 115.9b 30.3f 2022 70.3b 0.5d 880 46.5kd 285.5 / 2.9d 2 776d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Refers to urban population in the city districts. d 2019. e 2021. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i At producers prices. j Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p 2016. q 2011. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 18 years and over. t Including nationals residing abroad.

2.48

1.73

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.46b

Wallis and Futuna Islands

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) ... / 59.0

Region Surface area (km2)	Polynesia 142¢		lation (000, 2022 density (per km2		a,b .7a,b	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.2a.b		tal city	, ,	atu-Utu	
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF)d	Capi	tal city pop. (000,	2022) 1.0) e	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	105.4 ^f					
Economic indicators		201) 20	15	2022	,
International trade: exports	(million current US\$) ^g	1	1		2 ^f	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$) ^g	35	49		74 f	
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 349	- 4	8 9	- 73 ^f	
Major trading partne	rs					2021
Export partners (% of expor	ts) ^g Singapore	23.5	United States	13.2	Sweden	10.7
Import partners (% of import	rts) ^g France	37.8	Fiji	18.4	New Zealand	17.1
Social indicators		201) 20	15	2022	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %) ^a	- 1.9	- 1	.0	- 0.7 b	
Urban population (% of total	al population)	0.0	0.0)	0.0 h	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %)	0.0	0.0)	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	hs per woman) ^a	2.1	2.1		1.9 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)a	78.7	/ 72.8 78	.5 / 77.4	81.0 / 79.0 ^b	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)a	28.9	/ 12.7 26	.7 / 15.4	22.7 / 19.1 b	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.) ^j	2.1 /	16.6 2.0) / 16.7	2.0 / 18.1 °	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^a	14.7	11	.9	9.8 ^b	
Environment and infr	astructure indicator	s 201) 20	15	2022	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	8.2	9.0) g,k	•••	
Threatened species (number	er)	74	88		95	
Forested area (% of land ar	ea) ^g	41.6	41	.6	41.6 ^h	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules) ^g	0	0		0 h	
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules)	29	28		32 h	

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
 b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 c 2020.
 d Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc.
 e 2018.
 f 2021.
 g Estimate.
 h 2019.
 i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 j Including refugees.
 k 2012.

0.0

0.0

... / 58.9

0.0 f

... / 58.8c

Western Sahara

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern Africa 266 000 ^{b,c} 123.2 ^a Moroccan Dirham (MAD) 9.3 ^e	Population (000, 2022) 576 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 2,2 a Capital city El Aaiún Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 232,4 d		
Economic indicators	;	2010	2015	2022
Employment in agriculture	Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f		21.9	19.8¢
Employment in industry (%	mployment in industry (% of employed) ^f		25.1	25.7 c
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^f	51.5	53.0	54.5¢
Unemployment rate (% of I	labour force) ^f	6.9	7.4	8.3
Labour force participation i	rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	24.3 / 71.9	24.6 / 71.4	24.7 / 70.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	3.8	2.8	2.0a
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	86.3	86.5	86.8g
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annua l %) ^h	1.9	1.9	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.9	2.5	2.3 a
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	69.4 / 66.0	71.3 / 67.7	73.1 / 69.3a
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.0 / 6.3	26.0 / 7.5	24.3 / 9.4a
International migrant stock	: (000/% of tota l pop.) ^f	4.5 / 0.9	5.2 / 1.0	5.4 / 0.9c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	37.9	30.8	23.7 a
Environment and infi	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Threatened species (number	er)	39	39	85
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^f	2.5	2.5	2.59

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b.** Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). **c.** 2020. **d.** 2018. **e.** 2021. **f.** Estimate. **g.** 2019. **h.** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Yemen

Tellieli				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2022) 33 697 a	UN membership of Surface area (km2		30 September 1947 527 968 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 63.8a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) 102.1 a Yemeni Rial (YER) 952.0 e		102.1 a	
Capital city Sana a				
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 874.4 c,d				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 907	26 660	27 958 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	- 36.1	1.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 334.8	1 006.1	937.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)†	12.1	18.2	19.6 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f	38.7	20.1	20.9b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)†	49.2	61.7	59.5 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	24.1	29.29	28.6g,b	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.0	12.89	10.0g,b	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.9	58.0g	61.4g,b	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.8	13.8	13.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	10.0 / 67.5	6.1 / 67.09	6.0 / 67.89	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100	158h	 105 h	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$)	101 6 437	100 510	105 b 86 g.e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 255	6 573	5 174g,e	
International trade: Imports (Illinion current US\$)	- 2 818	- 6 063	- 5 088e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 054	- 3 026	- 2 419 i	
	- 1 034	- 3 020		
Major trading partners				2021
371	3.6 Türkiye	28.0		0.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ United Arab Emirates 24	1.0 China	10.4	Saudi Arabia 6	6.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.6	2.2a	
Urban population (% of total population)	31.8	34.8	37.3 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6	4.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.9	4.3	3.7 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.4 / 65.2	68.9 / 63.0	67.2 / 60.5a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.6 / 4.2	41.7 / 4.1	39.5 / 4.1 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	288.4 / 1.2	379.9 / 1.4	387.1 / 1.3 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	508.6 ^m	1 540.5	4 183.6 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	45.7	46.3	46.8a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	5.2	4.3	•••	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 P	0.5 ^h	***	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.29		•••	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.3 / 100.9	89.4 / 106.		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.6 / 54.2	40.0 / 58.2		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.6 / 41.8	31.6 / 47.2	r 34.5 / 49.5 i	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.7	6.8r		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.3	0.3	0.0 s,t	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.4	24.1g	26.7 g,u	
Threatened species (number)	269	287	336	
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	1.0	1.0	1.0 ^d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	22.6 / 1.0	11.6 / 0.4	9.7 / 0.3 ^d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	804	173	113 ^d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	7	5 ^d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	1 025	367	···	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.9	27.9	27.9 e	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	64.3 /	61.4 /	60.6 /b	
Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)	2.29	4.32	34.02 w	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c Data refers to the urban agglomeration. d 2019. e 2021. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h 2014. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. p 2009. q 2008. r 2013. s Data corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u 2017. v Including nationals residing abroad. w 2018.

Zambia

			Zaiiibia
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2022) 20 018a	UN membership Surface area (kr	n2)	01 December 1964 752 612 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 26.9ª Capital city Lusaka Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 2 646.6°			97.4ª Zambian Kwacha (ZMW) 16.7d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 265	20 859	18 111 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.3	2.9	- 2.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 489.4	1 313.6	985.1 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	10.0	5.3	3.1b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	34.1	35.3	41.6b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	55.9	59.4	55.4b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	64.3	51.7	48.5b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	8.8	10.7	10.8b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	26.9	37.7	40.7 b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.2	10.1 i	13.0 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	70.6 / 81.9	69.5 / 79.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	144	246 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	91	116b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 200	6 607	11 895 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 321	7 934	7 311 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 879	- 1 328	4 584 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 525	- 768	2 352 d
	1 323	700	
Major trading partners		40.7	2021
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Switzerland	44.3 China		Dem. Rep. of Congo 12.4 United Arab Emirates 8.8
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ South Africa	33.2 China	10.0	United Arab Emirates 8.8
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ South Africa Social indicators	33.2 China 2010	2015	2022
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 3.4	2015 3.2	2022 2.7 a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 3.4 39.4	2015 3.2 41.9	2022 2.7 a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3	2022 2.7 a 44.1 c 4.2 a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8	2022 2.7 a 44.1 c 4.2 a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.8	2022 2.7° 44.1° 4.2° 3 64.5 / 59.1° 42.9 / 3.0°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.8 45.5 / 2.7	2022 2.7° 44.1° 4.2° 3 64.5 / 59.1° 42.9 / 3.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.4 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.8	2022 2.7° 44.1° 4.2° 3 64.5 / 59.1° 42.9 / 3.0° 3 188.0 / 1.0°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.8 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.8 51.8	2022 2.7° 44.1° 4.2° 8 64.5 / 59.1° 42.9 / 3.0° 8 188.0 / 1.0° 100.0°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)! Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.8 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.8 51.8 46.3	2022 2,7° 44,1° 4,2° 3 64,5 / 59,1° 42.9 / 3.0° 3 188.0 / 1.0° 100.0° 38.2°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 ^m 52.9 3.7	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.4 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.4 51.8 46.3 4.4	2022 2.7°a 44.1°c 4.2°a 64.5 / 59.1°a 42.9 / 3.0°a 38.80 / 1.0°b 100.0°d 38.2°a 5.3°c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.3 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.8 51.8 46.3 4.4	2022 2.7°a 44.1°c 4.2°a 3 64.5 / 59.1°a 42.9 / 3.0°a 188.0 / 1.0°b 100.0°d 38.2°a 5.3°c 0.1°a 4.5°l°c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.8 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.8 51.8 46.3 4.4	2022 2.7°a 44.1°c 4.2°a 3 64.5 / 59.1°a 42.9 / 3.0°a 188.0 / 1.0°b 100.0°d 38.2°a 5.3°c 0.1°a 4.5°l°c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)! Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.4 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.3 4.4 4.6 101.6 / 10	2022 2.7a 44.1c 4.2a 3 64.5 / 59.1a 42.9 / 3.0a 3 188.0 / 1.0b 100.0d 38.2a 5.3c 0.1c 4.5 lc 1.3 99.9 / 97.5 p
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6 6.0	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.4 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.4 51.8 46.3 4.4 101.6 / 10 5.4	2022 2.7° 44.1° 4.2° 64.5 / 59.1° 42.9 / 3.0° 8 188.0 / 1.0° 100.0° 38.2° 5.3° 0.1° 4.5° 1.3 99.9 / 97.5°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Heatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6 6.0 14.0	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.3 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.3 51.8 46.3 4.4 4.6 101.6 / 10 5.4	2022 2.7° 44.1° 4.2° 4.8° 64.5 / 59.1° 42.9 / 3.0° 8 188.0 / 1.0° 100.0° 38.2° 5.3° 0.1° 4.5° 1.3° 99.9 / 97.5° 15.1°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)! Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6 6.0 14.0 2010	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.4 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.4 51.8 46.3 4.4 101.6 / 10 5.4 12.7 2015	2022 2.7a 44.1c 4.2a 64.5 / 59.1a 42.9 / 3.0a 8 188.0 / 1.0b 100.0d 38.2a 5.3c 0.1c 4.5ic 1.3 99.9 / 97.5p 15.1q 2022
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6 6.0 14.0 2010 3.0 0.3 is 67	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.3 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.3 51.8 46.3 4.4 4.6 101.6 / 10 5.4 12.7 2015 8.8f 83	2022 2.7° 44.1° 4.2° 8 64.5 / 59.1° 42.9 / 3.0° 8 188.0 / 1.0° 100.0° 38.2° 5.3° 0.1° 4.5° 1.3 99.9 / 97.5° 15.1° 2022 19.8° 129
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6 6.0 14.0 2010 3.0 i 0.3 i.s	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.3 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.3 4.6 4.6 101.6 / 10 5.4 12.7 2015 8.8r	2022 2.7°a 44.1°c 4.2°a 3 64.5 / 59.1°a 42.9 / 3.0°a 3 188.0 / 1.0°b 100.0°d 38.2°a 5.3°c 0.1°a 4.5°c 1.3 99.9 / 97.5°p 15.1°q 2022 1.8°b 129 60.5°c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^l CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6 6.0 14.0 2010 3.0 i 0.3 is 67 62.8 3.7 / 0.2	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.3 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.3 51.8 46.3 4.4 2015 8.8r 83 61.5 6.0 / 0.3	2022 2.7° 44.1° 4.2° 4.8° 4.9 / 3.0° 3 188.0 / 1.0° 100.0° 38.2° 5.3° 0.1° 4.5° 1.3 99.9 / 97.5° 15.1° 2022 19.8° 129 60.5° 7.6 / 0.3°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy a birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)! Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6 6.0 14.0 2010 3.0 i 0.3 i.s 67 62.8 3.7 / 0.2 303	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.4 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.4 51.8 46.3 4.4 4.6 101.6 / 10 5.4 12.7 2015 8.8r 83 61.5 6.0 / 0.3 351	2022 2.7° 44.1° 4.2° 8 64.5 / 59.1° 42.9 / 3.0° 8 188.0 / 1.0° 100.0° 38.2° 5.3° 0.1° 4.5° 1.3 99.9 / 97.5° 15.1° 2022 19.8° 1.9 60.5° 7.6 / 0.3° 391°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6 6.0 14.0 2010 3.0 i 0.3 i.s 67 62.8 3.7 / 0.2 303 25	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.3 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.3 51.8 46.3 4.4 4.6 101.6 / 10 5.4 12.7 2015 8.8r 83 61.5 6.0 / 0.3 351 26	2022 2,7° 44,1° 4,2° 3 64,5 / 59,1° 42,9 / 3,0° 3 188,0 / 1,0° 100,0° 38,2° 5,3° 0,1° 4,5° 15,1° 2022 19,8° 129 60,5° 7,6 / 0,3° 331° 25°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6 6.0 14.0 2010 3.0 i 0.3 i.s 67 62.8 3.7 / 0.2 303 25 815	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.8 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.8 51.8 46.3 4.4 4.6 101.6 / 10 5.4 12.7 2015 8.8r 83 61.5 6.0 / 0.3 351 26 932	2022 2,7° 44,1° 4,2° 3 64,5 / 59,1° 42,9 / 3,0° 3 188,0 / 1,0° 100,0° 38,2° 5,3° 0,1° 4,5° 15,1° 2022 19,8°,b° 129 60,5° 7,6 / 0,3° 391° 25° 502° 502°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 3.4 39.4 4.1 5.4 58.5 / 54.9 46.6 / 2.7 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 52.9 3.7 0.1 3.7 107.3 / 106.6 6.0 2010 3.0¹ 0.3 is 67 62.8 3.7 / 0.2 303 25 815 46.1	2015 3.2 41.9 4.3 4.8 63.5 / 58.3 45.5 / 2.7 132.1 / 0.3 51.8 46.3 4.4 4.6 101.6 / 10 5.4 12.7 2015 8.8r 83 61.5 6.0 / 0.3 351 26	2022 2,7° 44,1° 4,2° 3 64,5 / 59,1° 42,9 / 3,0° 3 188,0 / 1,0° 100,0° 38,2° 5,3° 0,1° 4,5° 15,1° 2022 19,8° 129 60,5° 7,6 / 0,3° 331° 25°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). B 2020. c 2019. d 2021. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Break in the time series. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data revision. o 2018. p 2017. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 11 years and over. s 2008.

4.86

3.82

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) ... / 15.7 ... / 19.6

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

... / 23.8b

Zimbabwe

Zillibabwe			
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership		25 August 1980
Population (000, 2022) 16 320 a Pop. density (per km2, 2022) 42.2 a	Surface area (km)	,	390 757 ^b 89.4a
Capital city Harare			Zimbabwe Do ll ar (ZWL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2022) 1 521.3c	riational carrons	•	Emiliativo Bollar (ETTE)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2022
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 042	19 963	21 787 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	19.7	1.8	0.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	948.3	1 445.1	1 465.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.9	9.3	9.2b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d	23.5	25.0	23.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	65.6	65.7	67.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	65.5	67.2	66.3b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	9.2	7.1	6.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	25.2	25.7	27.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	5.2	4.8	5.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	77.5 / 88.2	80.3 / 89.6	·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	106	5 411 f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	97	113b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 199	3 411	5 622 e,f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 852	6 053	6 323 e,f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 653	- 2 642	- 700 f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 655	- 1 597	1 096 ^b
Major trading partners			2021
Export partners (% of exports) ^e South Africa 3	9.4 Undisclose	dg 22.0	United Arab Emirates 20.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e South Africa 4	9.3 Singapor	e 10.9	China 9.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2022
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	2.1	2.1a
Urban population (% of total population)	33.2	32.4	32.2°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.2	1.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.0	3.8	3.4a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	52.2 / 48.9	61.6 / 57.3	62.1 / 56.4a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.2 / 4.6	42.9 / 4.9	40.6 / 4.8 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i	398.3 / 3.1	400.5 / 2.9	416.1 / 2.8 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4 . 9j	308.1	22.7 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	55.0	41.1	37.4a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.5	7.5	7.7 c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2	0.2b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	5.8 e	3.6 e,k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	102.8 / 104	
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	51.3 / 53.5	·· /
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	38.9 / 43.2	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.6	7.5 m	•••
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.0	31.5	30.6 ⁿ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2022
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4 e	22.7 e	29.3 ^b
Threatened species (number)	55	60	131
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	46.3	45.7	45.2°
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.8 / 0.7	14.5 / 0.9	13.9 / 0.8¢
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	372	434	415¢
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	33	32°
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 239	2 057	639b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	76.1	81.2	81.2 ^f
Dan using anfaly managed drinking water (urban/rural D			
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, % Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	6) 64.5 / 15.2 22.0 / 32.0	64.5 / 14.0 19.0 / 31.1	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2020. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2021. g Undisclosed (Special categories). h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2018. I 2013. m 2012. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

6.71

5.97b

4.38

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the world, regional and country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

Agricultural production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2014-2016. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed June 2022.

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, last accessed June 2022.

Capital city and capital city population is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2022, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

CO₂ emission estimates represent total CO2 emissions from fuel combustion. This includes CO2 emissions from fuel combustion in IPCC Source/Sink Category 1 A Fuel Combustion Activities and those which may be reallocated to IPCC Source/Sink Category 2 Industrial Processes and Product Use under the 2006 GLs.

Source of the data: International Energy Agency, IEA World Energy Balances 2020 and 2006 IPCC Guidelines for Greenhouse Gas Inventories, last accessed June 2022.

CPI: Consumer price index measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS), last accessed June 2022.

Economy: agriculture, industry and services and other activity presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture (agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed March 2022.

Education: Government expenditure shows the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at primary, secondary and upper secondary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed May 2022.

Education: Primary, secondary and upper secondary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in the primary, secondary and upper secondary levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the secondary level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Education at the upper secondary level is the second or final stage of general and vocational secondary education. Programmes at upper secondary education, are typically designed to complete secondary education in preparation for tertiary education or provide skills relevant to employment, or both. The programmes offered are more varied, specialised and in-depth instruction than programmes in lower secondary education. Programmes

are more differentiated, with an increased range of options and streams available. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed May 2022.

Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment", see ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2020.

Energy production, primary, is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as "primary" products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases, industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011) and the UN publication Energy Balances for a complete description of the methodology.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2019, last accessed March 2022.

Energy supply per capita is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes divided by the population. For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2019, last accessed March 2022.

Exchange rate in units of national currency per US dollar refers to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database supplemented by United Nations Department of Management (DM), UN Treasury operational rates of exchange, last accessed June 2022.

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2020 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's Global Forest Resources Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area.

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed March 2022.

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. To have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics (IFS). Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of UN Treasury rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed March 2022.

GDP growth rate is derived on the basis of constant 2015 price series in national currency. The figures are annual rates of growth expressed in percentages. **Source of the data:** United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed March 2022.

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed March 2022.

Health: Physicians includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners, expressed as the number of physicians per 1 000 population. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and

training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.

Source of the data: World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed June 2022.

Health: Current expenditure refers to all health care goods and services used or consumed during a year excluding capital spending, or rather "gross capital formation", which is the purchase of new assets used repeatedly over several years. These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA). Current expenditure is expressed as a proportion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed April 2022.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected shows land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e. calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region.

Source of the data: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC), Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2022.

Individuals using the Internet refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.

Source of the data: International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed March 2022.

Infant mortality rate is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year, expressed as a rate per 1 000 live births. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the

United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2020 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Intentional homicide rate: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per 100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.

Source of the data: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed June 2022.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-year. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "International migrant stock: The 2020 Revision", last accessed January 2021.

International trade: Exports, imports and balance show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages). All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2022.

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2022.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2020 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purposes of trade statistics, the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2022.

National currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the data: International Organisation for Standardization (ISO), Geneva, Currency Code Services – ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed May 2018.

Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

Source of the data: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) statistics database, last accessed June 2022.

Population refers to the medium fertility projected de facto population as of 1 July 2022, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

Population age distribution refers to the percentage of the population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older at the mid-year unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2020 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Population density refers to the medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2022 per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. **Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2010-2015 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.

Source of the data: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR population statistics database, last accessed May 2022.

Region is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes as at 31 July 2017. Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2017 edition (60th issue) Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), last accessed October 2017.

Research & Development expenditure refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). It is the total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2022.

Safely managed water and sanitation: population using safely managed drinking water sources is currently being measured by the proportion of population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for using safely

managed drinking water sources (SDG 6.1.1) by using an improved basic drinking water source which is located on premises, available when needed and free of faecal and priority chemical contamination. Improved drinking water sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction, and include: piped water, boreholes or tubewells, protected dug wells, protected springs, rainwater, and packaged or delivered water. Population using safely managed sanitation facilities is currently being measured by the proportion of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for having a safely managed sanitation service (SDG 6.2.1a) by using a basic sanitation facility which is not shared with other households and where excreta is safely disposed in situ or transported and treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact, and include: flush/pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines, composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs.

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water and Sanitation database, last accessed July 2021.

Seats held by women in the National Parliament refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of the National Parliament expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House, situation as of 1 January 2022.

Source of the data: Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the medium fertility projected population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July 2022, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2020 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Surface area refers to land area excluding inland water.

database, last accessed March 2022.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York,
Demographic Yearbook 2020 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed
June 2022.

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed March 2022.

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). The data refer to arrivals of nonresident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO statistics database, last accessed June 2022.

UN membership date: The United Nations (UN) is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: United Nations (UN), Department of Public Information (DPI), News and Media Division, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed May 2018.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or selfemployment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2022.

Urban population is based on the number of persons at the mid-year defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

Urban population growth rate is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over fiveyear ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

Statistical sources and references

Statistical sources

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, available at http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#home.

International Energy Agency (IEA), Paris, available at https://www.iea.org/dataand-statistics?country=WORLD&fuel=Energy supply&indicator=Total primary energy supply (TPES) by source

International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, the ILOSTAT database, available at

http://www.ilo.org/ilostat. _, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition), available at http://www.ilo.org/global/statistics-and-databases/research-anddatabases/kilm/lang--en/index.htm.

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