Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Statistics Division

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Explanatory notes

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the World Statistics Pocketbook:

. A point is used to indicate decimals.

... Data are not available or not applicable.

~0.0 Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.

-~0.0 Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.

% Percentage

000 Thousands

Assist. Assistance

Bol. Rep. Bolivarian Republic

CIF Cost, Insurance and Freight

CO₂ Carbon dioxide

const. Constant

CPI Consumer price index

Dem. Rep. Democratic Republic

est. Estimate

F Females

FOB Free on board

GDP Gross domestic product

GNI Gross national income

GVA Gross value added

ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification

ISO International Organization for Standardization

Km² Square kilometres

M Males

nes Not elsewhere specified

pop. Population

Rep. Republic

SAR Special Administrative Region

UN United Nations

UNHCR Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees

United Kingdom United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

United States United States of America

UNSD United Nations Statistics Division

US\$/USD United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the World Statistics Pocketbook.

The World Statistics Pocketbook is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification¹, and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- General information: includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, national currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.
- Economic indicators: includes data on national accounts Gross domestic
 product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added
 (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry, unemployment
 rate, labour force participation rate, consumer price index, agricultural
 production index, the value of total exports, imports and the trade
 balance and balance of payments.
- Major trading partners: shows a country's main trading partners
- Social indicators: includes data on population (growth rates, including
 for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth,
 population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, infant
 mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education
 (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and
 seats held by women in the National Parliament.
- Environmental and infrastructure indicators: includes data on internet users, Research & Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO2 emission estimates, energy production and energy

¹ See UNSD website: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/

Introduction (continued)

supply per capita, tourist/visitor arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected, population using safely managed water sources and sanitation facilities and Official Development Assitance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2010, 2015 and 2020 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2020 and 2019 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Matthias Reister and Anuradha Chimata is the editor; David Carter, Mohamed Nabassoua, and Zin Lin provided production assistance; Joshua Kneidl provided IT support. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

General information

Region

Population (000)

Population density (per km2)

Capital city

Capital city population (000)

UN membership date

Surface area (km²)

Sex ratio (males per 100 females)

National currency

Exchange rate (per US\$)

Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)

GDP growth rate (annual %, constant 2015 prices)

GDP per capita (current US\$)

Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity (% of GVA)

Employment in agriculture, industry and services & other sectors (% of

employed)

Unemployment rate (% of labour force)

Labour force participation rate (% of female/male population)

CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)

Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)

International trade: Exports, imports and balance (million current US\$)

Balance of payments, current account (million current US\$)

Major trading partners (% of exports and imports)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)

Urban population (% of total population)
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)

Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)

Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)

Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)

International migrant stock (000/% of total population)

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population)

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

Education: Primary, Secondary and Tertiary gross enrolment ratio

(females/males per 100 population)

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 population)

Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% of total seats)

Environmental and infrastructure indicators

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)

Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)

CO₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Population using safely managed drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)

Population using safely managed sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI of donor)

Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI of recipient)

* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability. The technical notes provide a brief description of each information item and indicator.

World, Regional and Country / Area profiles

			vvoriu
Population (000, 2020) 7 794 799 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 59.9	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1		i2 000 a
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	66 231 829	74 882 648	85 693 322 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	3.0	3.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 522.7	10 149.4	11 232.2b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	33.0	28.9	26.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	22.6	23.2	23.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	44.4	48.0	50.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.9	5.6	5.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	48.8 / 76.1	47.7 / 75.0	47.0 / 74.0
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	113	126	127 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	15 102 218	16 361 680	18 723 356 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 275 115	16 465 359	18 964 357 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 172 897	- 103 679	- 241 001 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.2	1.2	1.1
Urban population (% of total population)	51.7	53.9	55.7 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	2.2	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.6	2.5	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f	71.3 / 66.7	73.3 / 68.5	74.7 / 69.9
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.0 / 11.0	26.2 / 12.2	25.4 / 13.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	220 781.9 / 3.2	248 861.3 / 3.4	271 642.1 / 3.5 e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		57 959.7	79 391.4 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	41.0	33.9	29.3
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 104.4	102.5 / 102.5	104.1 / 103.8 ^{c,b}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.8 / 72.2	74.9 / 75.9	75.1 / 76.0 ^{c,b}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.7 / 28.5	38.9 / 34.8	40.6 / 35.6 c,b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.0	5.9	5.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	22.3	24.99
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.7	41.5	51.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7	1.7a
Forested area (% of land area)	30.9	30.8	30.8a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	530 934	570 508	581 665a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	74	75	75a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.9	43.1	43.7 e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	85.9 / 45.8	85.4 / 51.0	85.1 / 53.0a
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	41.3 / 32.5	45.4 / 39.6	47.0 / 42.5a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)h	0.68	0.58	0.59 ^b

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate, d 2016. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. h Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Africa

Region	World	Population (000,		598
Surface area (km2)	30 311 000a	Pop. density (per	km2, 2020) 45.2	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9			
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic proc	luct (mi ll ion current US\$)	1 968 455	2 306 279	2 365 243 b
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	5.6	2.6	3.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	1 896.8	1 953.1	1 856.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^c	53.4	50.4	48.7
Employment in industry (9	% of employed) ^c	12.2	13.0	13.3
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	34.3	36.7	38.1
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)c	6.5	6.6	6.8
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	54.8 / 74.6	54.0 / 72.8	54.4 / 72.0
Agricultural production in	dex (2004-2006=100)	117	131	130 ^d
International trade: expor	ts (million current US\$)	496 594	403 742	457 061 e
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	468 435	548 215	578 284 e
International trade: balan	ce (mi ll ion current US\$)	28 159	- 144 473	- 121 223 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %) ^f	2.5	2.6	2.5
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	38.9	41.2	43.0 e
Urban population growth	rate (average annua l %) ^f	3.6	3.7	•••
Fertility rate, total (live bit	ths per woman) ^f	4.9	4.7	4.4
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years) ^f	58.3 / 55.2	61.9 / 58.6	64.4 / 60.9
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	41.5 / 5.1	41.1 / 5.3	40.3 / 5.5
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of total pop.)	17 804.2 / 1.7	23 476.3 / 2.0	26 529.3 / 2.0 e
Refugees and others of co	ncern to the UNHCR (000)	•••	17 067.3	30 073.8 e
Infant mortality rate (per	l 000 l ive births) ^f	67.7	55.9	47.5
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	12.7	12.8	12.9 ^b

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Environment and infrastructure indicators

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)⁹

Forested area (% of land area)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

2010

21.5

27

2.55

47 153

2015

21.0

26

2.21

44 265

2020

21.0a

26a

2.44b

45 629a

Northern Africa

		NUIUI	CIII AIIICa
Region Africa Surface area (km2) 7 880 000 a Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 101.0	Population (000, Pop. density (pe	, 2020) 246 2 r km2, 2020) 31.7	32
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	648 727	729 675	666 216 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.7	1.8	3.6 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 204.2	3 267.2	2 814.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	29.2	26.7	24.8
Employment in industry (% of employed)c	24.5	24.6	25.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	46.3	48.7	49.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	10.6	13.1	11.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	22.8 / 73.1	22.6 / 71.0	22.2 / 69.3
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	119	118 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	165 544	108 845	114 636 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181 147	205 559	212 061 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 15 603	- 96 714	- 97 425 e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	1.7	2.0	1.9
Urban population (% of total population)	50.5	51.4	52.2 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f	2.1	2.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.1	3.3	3.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f	71.7 / 67.9	73.0 / 69.4	74.2 / 70.4
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.1 / 7.4	32.4 / 8.0	32.7 / 8.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁹	1 948.3 / 1.0	2 138.9 / 1.0	2 955.8 / 1.2 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	31.7	26.6	23.0
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 100.8	98.0 / 101.5c	100.1 / 102.7 b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.3 / 72.0	78.2 / 78.6 °	81.2 / 81.2 ^{c,b}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.2 / 26.2	33.1 / 30.1	37.7 / 32.2 ^{c,b}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.2	24.6	20.1 h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	24.6	38.8	44.1 b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.6	0.6a
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	3.4	3.4a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.0	34.5	34.9 e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	35.7 /	38.4 /	39.3 /a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^{g,i}	0.46	0.79	0.85 ^d

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Excluding Sudan. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. i Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Sub-Saharan Africa

International trade: balance (million current US\$)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 46.0 / 8.9

Social indicators

Africa Population (000, 2020) 1 094 366 Surface area (km2) 22 431 000 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 50.0 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.6 **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2020 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 1 319 729 1 576 604 1 699 027¢ GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 3.0c GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 579.9 1 646.6 1 637.6c Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d 58.1 54.5 52.6 Employment in industry (% of employed)d 9.9 10.9 112 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d 32.1 34.5 36.2 Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d 5.7 54 59 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d 64.1 / 75.0 62.7 / 73.3 62.7 / 72.6 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 331 050 294 897 342 425e International trade: imports (million current US\$) 287 288 342 656 366 222 e

43 762

2010

- 47 759

2015

40 5

48.7 / 10.7

19.6 / 17.0

- 23 798e

2020

41 Ne

50.0 / 11.6b

19.8 / 17.5b

Population growth rate (average annual %)	Z./	Z.1	Z.b
Urban population (% of total population)	36.1	38.8	40.9e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	4.1	4.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.4	5.1	4.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	55.5 / 52.6	59.5 / 56.2	62.3 / 58.8
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.8 / 4.6	43.2 / 4.6	42.1 / 4.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	15 855.9 / 1.9	21 337.3 / 2.2	23 573.5 / 2.2 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	73.5	61.0	51.5
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.6 / 102.2	96.8 / 101.0	96.5 / 100.7 d,c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.7 / 43.5	40.5 / 46.9	40.5 / 46.0 d,c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.1 / 9.0	7.4 / 10.3 ^d	7.7 / 10.5 ^{d,c}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.4	22.6	24.39
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	20.5	26.0 c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.4 b
Forested area (% of land area)	28.3	28.0	28.0b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)^{h,1} 3.38 2.66 2.90°

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. b 2017. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. h Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas. I Including Sudan.

39.2

19.1 / 16.1

Eastern Africa

Region Surface area (km2)	Sub-Saharan Africa 7 005 000 a	Population (000		106
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5	Pop. density (pe	er km2, 2020) 66.8	
Economic indicators	.	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	217 860	321 979	393 669b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	7.9	5.9	6.0 b
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	644.0	828.6	934.1 b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	69.7	66.2	63.7
Employment in industry (%	of employed)c	7.4	8.1	8.7
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	22.9	25.6	27.6
Unemployment rate (% of I	labour force) ^c	4.0	3.3	3.2
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %)c	73.3 / 83.6	72.7 / 82.9	72.9 / 82.0
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-2006=100)	124	145	140 d
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	31 652	40 728	42 498 e
International trade: imports	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	62 688	94 004	90 934 e
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 31 036	- 53 276	- 48 436 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^f	2.8	2.8	2.7
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	24.4	26.6	28.5 e
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annua l %) ^f	4.4	4.6	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^f	5.4	4.9	4.4
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^f	57.7 / 54.4	62.9 / 59.0	66.2 / 62.1
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.9 / 4.3	43.6 / 4.4	41.8 / 4.6
International migrant stock	: (000/% of total pop.)	4 757.9 / 1.4	6 716.5 / 1.7	7 908.2 / 1.8 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^f	62.6	50.4	42.0
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	21.6	27.2	30.99
Environment and infr	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Intern	net (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	14.5	17.6 ^b
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	32.4	32.6	32.6 a
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %) 45.6 / 5.8	50.8 / 7.9	53.2 / 8.9a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate, **d** 2016. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Middle Africa

Region Surface area (km2)	Sub-Saharan Africa 6 613 000a	Population (000, 2020) 179 595 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 27.6		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6	i op. density (pe	1 KIIIZ, 2020) 27.0	
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	189 046	237 287	250 276 b
GDP growth rate (annual ^c	%, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	1.4	1.0 b
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	1 436.3	1 538.8	1 479.9 ^b
Unemp l oyment rate (% of	labour force)c	5.4	5.0	4.8
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	66.8 / 73.8	65.6 / 72.8	65.3 / 72.2
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	132	143	150 d
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	90 717	70 050	67 001 e
International trade: import	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	43 623	56 177	39 026 e
International trade: baland	ce (million current US\$)	47 094	13 873	27 975 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)f	3.2	3.2	3.0
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	45.2	47.9	50.1 e
Urban population growth i	rate (average annual %)f	4.4	4.3	•••
ertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^f	6.2	5.9	5.5
ife expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)f	55.4 / 52.4	58.6 / 55.4	61.1 / 57.7
opulation age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.8 / 4.4	45.8 / 4.3	45.0 / 4.4
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	2 430.3 / 1.8	3 494.4 / 2.3	3 785.3 / 2.2 e
nfant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)f	87.7	74.1	64.0
Seats he l d by women in th	ne National Parliament (%)	13.5	18.1	17.6 ⁹
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Liivii viiliitiili aliu ilii				
Individuals using the Inter		2.1	8.7	13.9 ^b

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate, d 2016. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Southern Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 2 675 000 a 96.9	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2020) 67 50 r km2, 2020) 25.5)4
Economic indicators	S	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	406 242	350 025	408 569b
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	1.2	0.9b
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	6 958.2	5 557.3	6 215.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	6.9	7.3	6.6
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) ^c	24.5	24.1	23.0
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	68.6	68.6	70.4
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)c	24.5	24.7	27.5
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	46.0 / 61.2	49.7 / 63.4	50.7 / 63.5
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	116	120	115 ^d
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	95 232	93 648	103 238 e
International trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	97 723	104 173	105 685 e
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	- 2 491	- 10 525	- 2 447 ^e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %) ^f	1.3	1.5	1.4
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	59.4	62.1	64.1 e
Urban population growth	rate (average annua l %) ^f	2.1	2.3	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	the ner wamen)f	2.7	2.6	2.5
Tortificy rate, total (live bil	tris per wornari).	2.7	2.0	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (fe		56.5 / 51.6	63.6 / 57.2	66.8 / 59.9
,	emales/males, years) ^f			
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	56.5 / 51.6	63.6 / 57.2	66.8 / 59.9
Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution	emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)	56.5 / 51.6 30.5 / 7.0	63.6 / 57.2 30.1 / 7.7	66.8 / 59.9 29.5 / 8.3
Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution International migrant stoce Infant mortality rate (per 1	emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)	56.5 / 51.6 30.5 / 7.0 2 352.3 / 4.0	63.6 / 57.2 30.1 / 7.7 4 060.5 / 6.4	66.8 / 59.9 29.5 / 8.3 4 481.7 / 6.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution International migrant stoch Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the	emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^f	56.5 / 51.6 30.5 / 7.0 2 352.3 / 4.0 49.5	63.6 / 57.2 30.1 / 7.7 4 060.5 / 6.4 35.0	66.8 / 59.9 29.5 / 8.3 4 481.7 / 6.7 ° 29.4
Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution International migrant stoch Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the	emales/males, years) [†] n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) [†] ne National Parliament (%) rrastructure indicators	56.5 / 51.6 30.5 / 7.0 2 352.3 / 4.0 49.5 33.4	63.6 / 57.2 30.1 / 7.7 4 060.5 / 6.4 35.0 33.4	66.8 / 59.9 29.5 / 8.3 4 481.7 / 6.7° 29.4 35.6°
Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Environment and infa	emales/males, years) f n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) f ne National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)	56.5 / 51.6 30.5 / 7.0 2 352.3 / 4.0 49.5 33.4 2010	63.6 / 57.2 30.1 / 7.7 4 060.5 / 6.4 35.0 33.4 2015	66.8 / 59.9 29.5 / 8.3 4 481.7 / 6.7 e 29.4 35.6 9

 $[\]textbf{a} \ \ 2017. \ \textbf{b} \ \ 2018. \ \textbf{c} \ \ \text{Estimate, } \textbf{d} \ \ 2016. \ \textbf{e} \ \ 2019. \ \textbf{f} \ \ \text{Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. } \textbf{g} \ \ \text{Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.}$

Western Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 6 138 000 ^b 101.4 ^a	Population (000, 2020) 401 861 a Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 66.3		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	506 581	667 313	646 513 c
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	3.0	3.2°
GDP per capita (current USS	S)	1 649.9	1 897.3	1 696.0¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	48.2	42.6	39.9
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	11.2	13.3	13.9
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed)d	40.6	44.2	46.2
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^d	4.4	4.6	6.0
Labour force participation re	ate (female/male pop. %) ^d	57.1 / 69.5	53.1 / 65.2	52.5 / 64.3
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	113	130	131 e
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	113 448	90 470	129 687 ^f
International trade: imports	International trade: imports (million current US\$)		88 302	130 577 ^f
International trade: balance	International trade: balance (million current US\$)		2 168	- 889 f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^g	2010 2.7	2015 2.7	2020 2.7
Population growth rate (ave	al population)	2.7	2.7	2.7
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total	el population) te (average annual %) ^g	2.7 41.1	2.7 44.5	2.7 47.0 ^f
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra	al population) ite (average annual %) ^g ns per woman) ^{a.g}	2.7 41.1 4.4	2.7 44.5 4.3	2.7 47.0 ^f
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth	al population) nte (average annual %) ⁹ ns per woman) ^{a,9} nales/males, years) ^{a,9}	2.7 41.1 4.4 5.7	2.7 44.5 4.3 5.5	2.7 47.0 ^f 5.2
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer	al population) ite (average annual %) ^g ns per woman) ^{a.g} nales/males, years) ^{a.g} (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	2.7 41.1 4.4 5.7 53.5 / 51.6	2.7 44.5 4.3 5.5 56.0 / 54.1	2.7 47.0 ^f 5.2 58.4 / 56.3
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution	al population) tte (average annual %) ^g as per woman) ^{a,g} nales/males, years) ^{a,g} (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a (000/% of total pop.)	2.7 41.1 4.4 5.7 53.5 / 51.6 44.2 / 4.5	2.7 44.5 4.3 5.5 56.0 / 54.1 44.0 / 4.5	2.7 47.0 ^f 5.2 58.4 / 56.3 43.1 / 4.6
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock	al population) tte (average annual %) ⁹ ss per woman) ^{a,g} ss per woman) ^{a,g} (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^{a,g}	2.7 41.1 4.4 5.7 53.5 / 51.6 44.2 / 4.5 6 315.4 / 2.1	2.7 44.5 4.3 5.5 56.0 / 54.1 44.0 / 4.5 7 065.9 / 2.0	2.7 47.0 f 5.2 58.4 / 56.3 43.1 / 4.6 7 398.4 / 1.9 f
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy a birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	al population) te (average annual %) ⁹ ss per woman) ^{a,9} ss per woman) ^{a,9} (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^{a,9} s National Parliament (%)	2.7 41.1 4.4 5.7 53.5 / 51.6 44.2 / 4.5 6 315.4 / 2.1 81.2	2.7 44.5 4.3 5.5 56.0 / 54.1 44.0 / 4.5 7 065.9 / 2.0 68.5	2.7 47.0 ^f 5.2 58.4 / 56.3 43.1 / 4.6 7 398.4 / 1.9 ^f 57.3
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the	al population) te (average annual %) ⁹ ss per woman) ^{a,g} ss per woman) ^{a,g} (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^{a,g} s National Parliament (%) astructure indicators	2.7 41.1 4.4 5.7 53.5 / 51.6 44.2 / 4.5 6 315.4 / 2.1 81.2 11.6	2.7 44.5 4.3 5.5 56.0 / 54.1 44.0 / 4.5 7 065.9 / 2.0 68.5 14.5	2.7 47.0 f 5.2 58.4 / 56.3 43.1 / 4.6 7 398.4 / 1.9 f 57.3 14.8 h
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Environment and infr	al population) te (average annual %) ⁹ ss per woman) ^{8,9} ss per woman) ^{8,9} (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁸ (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^{8,9} e National Parliament (%) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 41.1 4.4 5.7 53.5 / 51.6 44.2 / 4.5 6 315.4 / 2.1 81.2 11.6 2010	2.7 44.5 4.3 5.5 56.0 / 54.1 44.0 / 4.5 7 065.9 / 2.0 68.5 14.5	2.7 47.0 f 5.2 58.4 / 56.3 43.1 / 4.6 7 398.4 / 1.9 f 57.3 14.8 h
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Environment and infr Individuals using the Intern Forested area (% of land ar	al population) te (average annual %) ⁹ ss per woman) ^{8,9} ss per woman) ^{8,9} (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁸ (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^{8,9} e National Parliament (%) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 41.1 4.4 5.7 53.5/51.6 44.2/4.5 6.315.4/2.1 81.2 11.6 2010 7.7 11.6	2.7 44.5 4.3 5.5 56.0 / 54.1 44.0 / 4.5 7 065.9 / 2.0 68.5 14.5 2015 27.2	2.7 47.0 f 5.2 58.4 / 56.3 43.1 / 4.6 7 398.4 / 1.9 f 57.3 14.8 h 2020 35.8 c

a Including Saint Helena. b 2017. c 2018. d Estimate, e 2016. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Americas

Region Surface area (km2)	World 42 322 000 a,b	Population (000 Pop. density (p	0, 2020)	2 832 a a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2ª	2010	2045	2000
Economic indicator		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic prod	duct (million current US\$)	21 963 119	25 283 842	27 867 704°
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	2.1	2.3¢
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	23 529.7	25 806.6	27 721.7¢
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^d	10.0	9.1	9.0
Employment in industry (9	% of employed) d	20.9	20.9	20.0
Employment in services 8	other sectors (% employed)d	69.1	70.0	71.0
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)d	7.9	6.2	6.6
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)d	53.6 / 74.8	53.1 / 73.9	53.6 / 73.4
Agricultural production in	dex (2004-2006=100)	111	122	124 e
International trade: expor	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	2 551 125	2 827 588	3 134 354 f
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	3 230 657	3 739 612	4 076 214 f
International trade: balan	ce (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 679 532	- 912 024	- 941 860 ^f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population age distribution	ın (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^a	24.8 / 13.1	23.2 / 14.8	21.8 / 16.6
Intentional homicide rate	Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		16.0	15.9°
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Forested area (% of land	area)	41.4	41.2	41.2 ^b
Net Official Development	Assist. received (% of GNI)9	0.19	0.21	0.23°

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. b 2017. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f 2019. g Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Northern America

Region Americas Surface area (km2) 21 776 000 b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 98.0 a	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per		70a
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 617 674	19 789 297	22 302 188¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	2.7	2.8¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 408.4	55 428.3	61 220.9¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	1.5	1.5	1.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	19.7	19.9	19.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.8	78.7	79.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	9.5	5.5	4.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	58.0 / 70.1	56.4 / 68.6	56.4 / 68.0
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	112	116e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 665 220	1 911 491	2 092 331 f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 362 932	2 736 654	3 026 538 f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 697 713	- 825 163	- 934 208 f
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.0	0.8	0.7
Urban population (% of total population)	80.8	81.6	82.4 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	1.1	1.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,g}	2.0	1.8	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,g}	80.9 / 75.9	81.6 / 76.8	81.6 / 76.7
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a	19.8 / 18.5	18.9 / 20.7	18.1 / 23.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	50 970.9 / 14.8	55 633.4 / 15.6	58 647.8 / 16.0 f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		655.4	1 233.1 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,g}	6.7	5.8	5.7
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.7 / 100.6	100.5 / 100.5	101.5 / 102.0 d,c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 95.1	99.3 / 98.3	100.0 / 100.4 d,c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.8 / 75.2	99.9 / 73.8	99.8 / 73.4 d,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.5	4.6	4.6¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	21.8	25.9 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	72.5	76.1	89.2¢
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	2.6	2.7 b
Forested area (% of land area)	35.4	35.5	35.5 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.6	40.9	41.4 ^f
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	99.6 /	99.6 /	99.6 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	90.1 /	90.2 /	90.2 / ^b

a Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon. b 2017. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Latin America & the Caribbean

Region Surface area (km2)	Americas 20 546 000 a	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2020) 653 9 r km2, 2020) 32.5	62
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8			
Economic indicators	;	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	5 345 445	5 494 545	5 565 516 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	5.9	0.1	0.5 b
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	9 057.9	8 823.5	8 682.9b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	15.4	13.9	13.7
Employment in industry (%	of employed)c	21.6	21.6	20.3
Employment in services &	other sectors (% emp l oyed) ^c	63.0	64.6	66.1
Unemployment rate (% of I	labour force) ^c	7.0	6.7	8.1
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %)c	50.8 / 77.9	51.1 / 77.2	52.0 / 76.6
International trade: exports	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	885 906	916 097	1 042 023 d
International trade: imports	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	867 725	1 002 958	1 049 676 ^d
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	18 181	- 86 861	- 7 653 d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)e	1.2	1.1	0.9
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	78.6	79.9	80.9d
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %)e	1.6	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^e	2.3	2.1	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)e	76.8 / 70.2	77.7 / 71.2	78.5 / 72.0
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.7 / 10.0	25.6 / 11.4	23.9 / 13.0
International migrant stock	: (000/% of tota l pop.)	8 262.4 / 1.4	9 441.7 / 1.5	11 673.3 / 1.8 ^d
Refugees and others of cor	ncern to the UNHCR (000)		7 071.2	13 430.4 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^e	20.2	17.1	15.5
Education: Primary gross en	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.1 / 116.7	107.9 / 110.1	108.2 / 110.3 c,b
Education: Secondary gross	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.9 / 85.8	97.1 / 92.0	97.9 / 94.0 c,b
Education: Tertiary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.5 / 36.1	55.2 / 42.7	58.6 / 45.1 ^{c,b}
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	22.7	27.4	32.1 ^f
Environment and infi	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	34.7	54.6	66.3 ^b
Research & Development e	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.7a
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	47.0	46.5	46.5ª
Important sites for terrestri	ial biodiversity protected (%)	34.9	36.9	38.0 ^d
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.3 / 39.0	82.3 / 41.0	82.3 / 41.7a
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	25.0 /	33.6 /	37.0 /a

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Caribbean

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 234 000 ^a 97.5 ^b	Population (000, 2020) 43 532 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 192.6		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		290 518	344 059	371 468¢
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	2.5	1.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$	5)	7 219.1	8 257.1	8 800.3¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	18.3	17.1	16.0
Employment in industry (%	of emp l oyed) ^d	15.5	15.3	15.3
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed)d	66.2	67.6	68.7
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^d	8.5	8.5	7.3
Labour force participation ra	ate (female/male pop. %) ^d	47.1 / 69.7	49.2 / 70.1	50.0 / 70.2
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	105	119	121 ^e
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	24 874	26 475	27 958 f
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	53 245	58 007	51 914 ^f
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 28 371	- 31 533	- 23 956 ^f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)g	0.7	0.7	0.4
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	67.8	70.0	71.8 ^f
Urban population growth ra	te (average annua l %) ^g	1.5	1.4	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.4	2.3	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years) ^{b,g}	73.4 / 68.4	74.2 / 69.1	75.1 / 70.0
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^b	26.5 / 12.0	25.1 / 13.3	23.9 / 14.9
International migrant stock	(000/% of tota l pop.)	1 326.9 / 3.2	1 489.9 / 3.5	1 524.8 / 3.5 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 (000 live births) ^{b,g}	34.8	33.2	30.7
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	17.0	14.4	12.1 ^c
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	29.4	33.1	36.7 h
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	23.7	39.6	58.7 c
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	29.8	32.2	32.2ª

a 2017. b Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Central America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 2 480 000 a 96.1	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2020) 179 (r km2, 2020) 73.3	570
Economic indicator		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		1 210 271	1 402 101	1 492 059b
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	3.4	2.1 b
GDP per capita (current U		7 679.8	8 298.9	8 503.1 b
Employment in agriculture	.,	17.5	16.7	16.0
Employment in industry (9		23.3	23.7	24.2
- ' '	other sectors (% employed)c	59.2	59.6	59.8
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)c	5.2	4.4	4.1
	rate (female/male pop. %)c	43.4 / 80.2	44.2 / 79.8	44.9 / 79.6
Agricultural production in		110	123	128 ^d
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$)	336 529	426 846	510 072 e
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	366 171	464 286	547 594 e
International trade: balan	ce (million current US\$)	- 29 642	- 37 441	- 37 523 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
	vorago appual %\f	1.5	1.4	1.2
Population growth rate (a	verage annual 707	1.5	1.4	1.4
Population growth rate (and Urban population (% of to		72.1	73.7	75.0e
	tal population)			
Urban population (% of to	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f	72.1	73.7	75.0e
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f	72.1 2.1	73.7 1.9	75.0°
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bin	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f	72.1 2.1 2.5	73.7 1.9 2.4	75.0° 2.2
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fo	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f rths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	72.1 2.1 2.5 77.3 / 71.5	73.7 1.9 2.4 77.6 / 71.6	75.0° 2.2 77.8 / 72.0
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (f Population age distributio	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f rths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)	72.1 2.1 2.5 77.3 / 71.5 30.9 / 8.4	73.7 1.9 2.4 77.6 / 71.6 28.8 / 9.5	75.0° 2.2 77.8 / 72.0 26.9 / 10.7
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fi Population age distributio International migrant stoc	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)	72.1 2.1 2.5 77.3 / 71.5 30.9 / 8.4 1 749.9 / 1.1	73.7 1.9 2.4 77.6 / 71.6 28.8 / 9.5 1 878.9 / 1.1	75.0 ° 2.2 77.8 / 72.0 26.9 / 10.7 1 927.7 / 1.1 °
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bin Life expectancy at birth (fi Population age distributio International migrant stoo Infant mortality rate (per Intentional homicide rate	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)	72.1 2.1 2.5 77.3 / 71.5 30.9 / 8.4 1 749.9 / 1.1 19.5	73.7 1.9 2.4 77.6 / 71.6 28.8 / 9.5 1 878.9 / 1.1 16.9	75.0e 2.2 77.8 / 72.0 26.9 / 10.7 1 927.7 / 1.1e 14.6
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bin Life expectancy at birth (fir Population age distribution International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per ' Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^f (per 100 000 pop.)	72.1 2.1 2.5 77.3 / 71.5 30.9 / 8.4 1 749.9 / 1.1 19.5 27.8	73.7 1.9 2.4 77.6 / 71.6 28.8 / 9.5 1 878.9 / 1.1 16.9 23.1	75.0° 2.2 77.8 / 72.0 26.9 / 10.7 1 927.7 / 1.1° 14.6 28.1°
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bin Life expectancy at birth (fir Population age distribution International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per ' Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) l 000 live births) ^f (per 100 000 pop.) ne National Parliament (%) frastructure indicators	72.1 2.1 2.5 77.3 / 71.5 30.9 / 8.4 1 749.9 / 1.1 19.5 27.8 21.6	73.7 1.9 2.4 77.6 / 71.6 28.8 / 9.5 1 878.9 / 1.1 16.9 23.1 30.1	75.0° 2.2 77.8 / 72.0 26.9 / 10.7 1 927.7 / 1.1° 14.6 28.1° 36.99
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bin Life expectancy at birth (fin Population age distribution International migrant stoch Infant mortality rate (per Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the Environment and inforested area (% of land a	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) l 000 live births) ^f (per 100 000 pop.) ne National Parliament (%) frastructure indicators	72.1 2.1 2.5 77.3 / 71.5 30.9 / 8.4 1 749.9 / 1.1 19.5 27.8 21.6 2010 35.7	73.7 1.9 2.4 77.6 / 71.6 28.8 / 9.5 1 878.9 / 1.1 16.9 23.1 30.1	75.0° 2.2 77.8 / 72.0 26.9 / 10.7 1 927.7 / 1.1° 14.6 28.1° 36.9° 2020

a 2017, b 2018, c Estimate, d 2016, e 2019, f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

South America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 17 832 000 a 97.0 b	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2020) 430 7 r km2, 2020) 24.7	60
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (million current US\$)	3 844 656	3 748 385	3 701 989¢
GDP growth rate (annual %,	, const. 2015 prices)	6.6	- 1.3	- 0.2 c
GDP per capita (current US\$	3)	9 800.1	9 095.8	8 745.7 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	14.4	12.5	12.5
Employment in industry (%	of emp l oyed) ^d	21.5	21.3	19.2
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% emp l oyed) ^d	64.1	66.1	68.3
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^d	7.4	7.4	9.7
Labour force participation ra	ate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.9 / 77.9	54.0 / 76.9	55.0 / 76.1
Agricultural production inde		118	135	132 e
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	524 502	462 776	503 993 f
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	448 308	480 665	450 167 ^f
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	76 194	- 17 888	53 826 ^f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^g	1.1	1.0	0.9
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	82.4	83.5	84.4 f
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^g	1.5	1.3	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ıs per woman) ^{b,g}	2.1	2.0	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (fen	nales/males, years) ^{b,g}	76.9 / 69.9	78.1 / 71.3	79.1 / 72.2
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^b	26.5 / 10.4	24.4 / 11.9	22.6 / 13.7
International migrant stock	(000/% of tota l pop.)	5 185.6 / 1.3	6 072.9 / 1.5	8 220.8 / 1.9 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	000 live births) ^{b,g}	18.9	15.4	14.2
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	20.8	23.1	21.0 c
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	19.2	22.2	26.5 ^h
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	48.8	48.2	48.2a
Energy production, primary ((Petajou l es)	29 335	31 960	31 442 a
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	56	58	57a
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rura l , %)	86.7 / 38.8	86.9 / 41.1	86.9 / 41.8 a
Pop. using safely managed :	sanitation (urban/rural %)	24.6 /	33.1 /	36.5 /a

a 2017. b Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas). c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. i Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

0.07

0.13

0.15c

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)ⁱ

Region World Surface area (km2) 31 915 000 9 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 104.7	Population (000 Pop. density (p	0, 2020) 4 641 er km2, 2020) 149.6	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 957 643	26 659 277	31 839 880 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.7	4.8	4.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 979.0	6 013.8	6 982.1 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	118	134	135¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 896 164	6 831 778	7 707 847 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 459 724	6 214 435	7 174 349 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	436 440	617 343	533 498 d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)e	1.1	1.0	0.9
Urban population (% of total population)	44.8	48.0	50.5 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e	2.8	2.4	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.3	2.2	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)e	72.0 / 68.2	74.0 / 69.8	75.5 / 71.2
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.9 / 10.0	24.6 / 11.5	23.5 / 13.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	65 938.7 / 1.6	77 231.8 / 1.7	83 559.2 / 1.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		28 420.7	28 369.9 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	37.1	29.5	24.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7	2.3	2.1 b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 16.8	17.8	19.5 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicate	rs 2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.6	35.7	47.3b
Forested area (% of land area)	19.0	19.1	19.1 a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	236 089	261 124	268 302 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	61	62 a
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/ru	ra l , %) 86.1 / 50.4	85.9 / 57.1	85.8 / 59.8 a
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %	6) 33.7 / 32.0	40.1 / 41.8	42.7 / 46.0 a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GN	l) ^g 0.33	0.24	0.24b

a 2017. b 2018. c 2016. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Central Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 4 103 000 ^{a,b} 98.1	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2020) 74 33 er km2, 2020) 18.9	39
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (mi ll ion current US\$)	227 976	316 820	286 205 c
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	3.5	4.7¢
GDP per capita (current USS	S)	3 629.9	4 626.5	3 972.2¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d	31.2	25.4	22.0
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	23.4	25.3	26.9
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed)d	45.3	49.3	51.1
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^d	6.1	5.7	5.9
Labour force participation re	ate (female/male pop. %)d	53.2 / 73.6	53.3 / 74.4	51.8 / 74.2
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	115	143	145e
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	74 961	64 827	81 196 ^f
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	40 985	53 082	71 667 ^f
International trade: balance	(mi ll ion current US\$)	33 976	11 746	9 529 ^f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)g	1.4	1.7	1.6
Urban population (% of total	nl population)	48.0	48.1	48.2 f
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ⁹	1.9	1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^g	2.7	2.8	2.8
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years)g	71.5 / 63.5	72.9 / 66.1	74.7 / 68.5
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.7 / 7.0	29.3 / 7.6	30.5 / 8.9
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	5 264.9 / 8.4	5 392.8 / 7.9	5 543.4 / 7.6 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1	,	36.6	26.4	20.6
Intentional homicide rate (p		5.6	3.0	2.7¢
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	20.0	21.8	25.4 ^h
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	18.4	43.7	51.3¢
Research & Development e	xpenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2 b
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	3.0	3.0	3.0 ^b
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	12.1	12.2	12.6 ^f
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.6 / 41.6	89.8 / 49.9	90.4 / 52.9 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	49.0 /	49.0 /	49.0 / ^b

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. b 2017. c 2018. d Estimate, e 2016. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Asia

Region Surface area (km2)	Asia 11 799 000 a	Population (000	, 2020) 1 678 er km2, 2020) 145.2	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.0	Top. defisity (pe	1 KIIIZ, 2020) 143.2	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	13 653 535	17 788 106	21 355 820 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2015 prices)	8.1	4.8	4.7 b
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	8 508.3	10 813.1	12 816.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed)c	33.2	26.1	22.6
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed)c	28.2	28.5	27.5
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	38.6	45.4	49.8
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^c	4.5	4.5	4.2
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	62.0 / 77.5	61.0 / 76.3	59.0 / 74.5
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	118	134	136 ^d
International trade: export	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	3 219 271	3 942 643	4 284 884 e
International trade: import	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	2 967 424	3 317 929	3 894 237 e
International trade: balance	ce (mi ll ion current US\$)	251 847	624 714	390 648 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %) f	0.5	0.5	0.4
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	54.4	59.8	63.9e
Urban population growth	rate (average annua l %) ^f	2.9	2.4	***
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^f	1.6	1.6	1.7
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^f	77.2 / 72.7	78.9 / 73.9	80.4 / 75.3
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	18.2 / 13.8	17.5 / 16.5	17.1 / 18.9
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	7 062.5 / 0.4	7 636.4 / 0.5	8 105.8 / 0.5 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1	l 000 live births) ^f	16.9	11.5	9.3
Education: Primary gross 6	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.4 / 100.0	96.7 / 96.4	101.3 / 100.2b
Education: Secondary gros	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.1 / 89.3	86.5 / 84.6	86.3 / 84.8 b
Education: Tertiary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.9 / 27.8	51.5 / 45.7	55.4 / 47.8 b
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.6	0.5 ^b
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	18.7	20.4	21.6g
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	39.5	54.4	59.1 b
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.4	2.5ª
Forested area (% of land a	area)	21.7	22.2	22.2a
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	24.0	25.7	26.2 e
Pop. using safely manager	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	93.8 /	93.5 /	93.3 /a
Pop. using safely manager	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	59.3 / 38.0	72.5 / 50.3	78.2 / 56.2 a

a 2017, b 2018, c Estimate, d 2016, e 2019, f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

South-eastern Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 4 495 000 a 99.8	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2020) 668 6: r km2, 2020) 154.0	20
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	1 980 866	2 466 781	2 974 090 b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	7.9	4.7	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current USS	S)	3 318.3	3 888.9	4 538.5 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)c	40.5	35.2	29.8
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^c	19.2	21.3	22.9
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed)c	40.3	43.5	47.3
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^c	3.2	2.9	3.1
Labour force participation re	ate (female/male pop. %)°	56.5 / 81.1	56.2 / 80.5	56.0 / 79.3
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	120	134	133 ^d
International trade: exports		1 054 178	1 172 850	1 409 910 e
International trade: imports		953 410	1 100 730	1 373 529 e
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	100 767	72 119	36 381 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (ave	rage annua l %) ^f	1.2	1.2	1.1
Urban population (% of total	nl population)	44.3	47.2	49.4 e
Urban population growth ra	te (average annua l %) ^f	2.7	2.5	***
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^f	2.4	2.3	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years) ^f	72.5 / 66.8	74.3 / 68.2	75.5 / 69.5
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.9 / 8.1	26.5 / 9.4	25.2 / 11.1
International migrant stock		8 685.6 / 1.5	10 237.7 / 1.6	10 190.9 / 1.5 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1	,	28.6	24.0	19.5
Education: Primary gross er		107.1 / 106.8	106.1 / 108.9	105.6 / 108.2 ^{c,b}
, 0	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.3 / 70.5	80.9 / 80.7	83.5 / 81.4 ^{c,b}
Education: Tertiary gross er		27.7 / 26.0	35.7 / 30.3	37.8 / 30.6 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	2.8	2.7	2.2 b
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	19.3	17.8	20.49
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	18.8	31.9	48.2 ^b
Research & Development e	xpenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.9	1.0a
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	49.4	48.6	47.8a
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	30.7	34.2	35.6 e

^{30.7} a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate, d 2016. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Southern Asia

Region Surface area (km2)	Asia 6 688 000 ^{a,b}	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2020) 1 940 km2, 2020) 303.2	370
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.5			
Economic indicators	S	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	2 542 992	3 129 879	3 949 688¢
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	6.2	5.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	1 484.9	1 712.3	2 083.4c
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)d	49.4	44.3	40.0
Employment in industry (%	√ of employed) ^d	21.5	23.7	25.5
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)d	29.1	32.1	34.5
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)d	5.2	5.4	5.4
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)d	26.0 / 80.2	23.7 / 78.1	23.1 / 76.9
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	120	137	139e
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	354 892	394 653	413 627 f
International trade: import	ts (mi ll ion current US\$)	497 340	560 507	650 524 f
International trade: balance	ce (mi ll ion current US\$)	- 142 448	- 165 854	- 236 897 ^f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)g	1.5	1.3	1.2
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	32.5	34.5	36.2 f
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^g	2.6	2.5	•••
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^g	2.9	2.5	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^g	66.9 / 64.9	69.2 / 66.8	70.7 / 68.1
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	31.7 / 7.5	29.5 / 8.4	27.5 / 9.5
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of tota l pop.)	14 311.4 / 0.8	14 051.0 / 0.8	14 083.6 / 0.7 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^g	51.7	42.4	35.9
Education: Primary gross 6	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.8 / 105.9	109.9 / 103.6	114.8 / 106.8 ^{d,c}
Education: Secondary gros	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.1 / 61.1	68.9 / 69.0	69.9 / 69.7 ^{d,c}
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.0 / 19.3	24.1 / 25.2	25.8 / 25.7 c
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	4.0	3.5	3.1 ^c
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	18.2	17.6	17.3 ^h
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	7.6	17.5	33.5¢
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.6 ^b
Forested area (% of land a	area)	14.6	14.7	14.7 b
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	25.7	28.1	28.1 ^f
Pop. using safely manager	d drinking water (urban/rura l , %)	60.7 / 47.1	59.1 / 56.2	58.5 / 59.9b
Pop. using safely manager	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 24.3	/ 34.4	/ 38.7 b

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. b 2017. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Western Asia

Region Surface area (km2)	Asia 4 831 000 a	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2020) 279 63 km2, 2020) 58.2	37
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 110.0		2010	0045	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		2 552 273	2 957 691	3 274 077 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		5.7	3.8	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		10 994.4	11 493.1	12 094.7 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{c,d}		10.8	10.6	9.0
Employment in industry (% of employed)c,d		27.2	26.2	25.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{c,d}		62.0	63.2	65.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)c,d		7.2	7.4	8.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c,d		16.9 / 76.0	18.6 / 77.6	18.0 / 77.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		106	115	117e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		919 156	976 785	1 165 271 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		749 249	953 678	898 246 f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		169 907	23 107	267 025 f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)g	2.5	2.1	1.6
Urban population (% of total population)		68.2	70.4	72.0 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9		3.2	2.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)g		3.0	2.9	2.7
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)g	75.2 / 69.6	76.3 / 70.8	77.2 / 72.1
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)		31.1 / 7.3	29.3 / 7.9	28.1 / 8.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		30 614.3 / 13.2	39 913.9 / 15.5	45 635.5 / 16.6 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g		23.4	20.5	18.0
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		98.1 / 105.5	98.1 / 104.5 d	93.5 / 99.5 ^{d,b}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		72.2 / 80.0	79.0 / 86.7 d	80.1 / 88.6 d,b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		34.0 / 36.2	50.0 / 51.7	55.5 / 57.1 ^{d,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		3.8	3.5	3.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		9.3	12.8	15.6 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	32.7	56.5	67.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.5	0.6	0.6a
Forested area (% of land area)		4.0	4.1	4.1a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		15.2	16.6	17.0 ^f
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)		60.9 /	63.4 /	64.0 /a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^{i,j}		1.21	1.99	7.51 b

a 2017. b 2018. c Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey, d Estimate. e 2016. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. i Excluding Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Turkey. Includes Iran (Islamic Rep. of). j Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Europe

			Population (000, 2020) 747 636		
Surface area (km2) 23 049 000 a Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 93.4		Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 33.8			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		19 860 115	19 160 796	21 908 725b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		2.3	1.9	2.0b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		26 904.9	25 723.6	29 278.7 b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		100	109	110°	
•		5 904 975	6 063 469	7 100 768d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) International trade: imports (million current US\$)		5 868 691	5 711 583	6 852 851 d	
International trade: Import		36 284	351 886	247 918d	
	se (IIII I IIIII current OS\$)				
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)e		0.2	0.2	0.1	
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	72.9	73.9	74.7 d	
Urban population growth r	rate (average annua l %) ^e	0.5	0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^e	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^e	79.3 / 71.3	80.7 / 73.6	81.6 / 74.9	
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	15.5 / 22.0	15.8 / 23.8	16.1 / 25.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		70 678.0 / 9.6	75 008.2 / 10.1	82 304.5 / 11.0 ^d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		•••	4 673.8	6 141.3 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^e	6.4	5.3	4.2	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		101.6 / 102.1	100.7 / 100.5	100.9 / 101.1 f,b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		100.5 / 101.2	106.5 / 106.9	106.7 / 107.4 f,b	
Education: Tertiary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.8 / 59.7	76.8 / 62.5	79.0 / 64.5 ^{f,b}	
Intentional homicide rate ((per 100 000 pop.)	3.5	3.5	2.8 ^b	
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	23.2	26.7	31.49	
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	61.3	74.3	82.0 ^b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		1.7	1.8	1.9ª	
Forested area (% of land area)		45.8	45.9	45.9a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		102 627	101 198	104 101 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		152	141	144a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		63.0	65.2	65.6 ^d	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)		77.9 / 50.1	80.3 / 52.4	81.1 / 53.3ª	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^{h,i}		0.53	0.62	0.61 b	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2016. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Estimate. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. h Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas. i Including Turkey and Cyprus.

Eastern Europe

Region Europe Surface area (km2) 18 814 000 a Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 88.8	Population (000, 2020) 293 013 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 16.2			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 864 772	2 627 186	3 262 795 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	-~0.0	3.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 715.3	8 924.1	11 105.9 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	11.7	9.8	8.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	28.6	28.1	28.2	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	59.7	62.0	63.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	8.0	6.6	4.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	52.0 / 66.7	52.0 / 67.7	51.3 / 67.0	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	119	127 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	994 605	1 023 967	1 286 023 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	868 649	847 926	1 120 392 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	125 955	176 042	165 631 e	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	- 0.2	-~0.0	- 0.1	
Urban population (% of total population)	68.9	69.3	69.8 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	- 0.1	~0.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	1.4	1.6	1.7	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	75.1 / 64.1	77.1 / 67.2	78.4 / 69.0	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 19.3	16.0 / 21.4	17.0 / 23.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	19 110.7 / 6.5	19 841.5 / 6.7	20 278.7 / 6.9 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	9.8	7.6	5.5	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.9	7.1	5.5 ^b	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.2	16.9	22.49	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Forested area (% of land area)	47.6	47.7	47.7a	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	56.1 /	59.9 /	61.4 /a	

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate, **d** 2016. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. \mathbf{g} Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Northern Europe

Region Surface area (km2)	Europe 1 810 000°	Population (000, 2020) 106 261 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 62.4		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 ^b			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		4 286 874	4 755 722	5 005 288°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		2.3	3.6	2.1 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)		42 823.4	46 072.6	47 699.4¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d		2.2	2.1	1.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d		19.8	19.3	18.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d		78.0	78.7	79.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d		56.3 / 68.1	57.1 / 67.8	57.9 / 67.6
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		101	110	106 e
International trade: export	International trade: exports (million current US\$)		1 045 828	1 157 774 ^f
International trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	1 122 240	1 132 508	1 289 321 f
International trade: balance	International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 86 680	- 131 546 ^f
Social indicators				
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (av	verage annua ! %) ^g	2010 0.8	2015 0.6	2020 0.5
	,			
Population growth rate (av	tal population)	0.8	0.6	0.5
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g	0.8 80.1	0.6 81.4	0.5 82.4 ^f
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^{b,g}	0.8 80.1 1.1	0.6 81.4 0.9	0.5 82.4 ^f
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^{b,g}	0.8 80.1 1.1 1.8	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8	0.5 82.4 ^f 1.7
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe	tal population) rate (average annual %) ⁹ ths per woman) ^{b,g} emales/males, years) ^{b,g} n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	0.8 80.1 1.1 1.8 81.6 / 76.6	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.6 / 78.3	0.5 82.4 ^f 1.7 83.1 / 78.9
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth in Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution	tal population) rate (average annual %) ⁹ ths per woman) ^{b,g} emales/males, years) ^{b,g} n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.)	0.8 80.1 1.1 1.8 81.6 / 76.6 17.4 / 22.6	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.6 / 78.3 17.5 / 23.6	0.5 82.4 ^f 1.7 83.1 / 78.9 17.5 / 24.8
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth in Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution International migrant stock	tal population) rate (average annual %) ⁹ ths per woman) ^{b,9} th sper woman) ^{b,9} n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^{b,9}	0.8 80.1 1.1 1.8 81.6 / 76.6 17.4 / 22.6 11 344.8 / 11.3	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.6 / 78.3 17.5 / 23.6 13 269.4 / 12.8	0.5 82.4 ^f 1.7 83.1 / 78.9 17.5 / 24.8 15 094.9 / 14.3 ^f
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fr Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate	tal population) rate (average annual %) ⁹ ths per woman) ^{b,9} th sper woman) ^{b,9} n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^{b,9}	0.8 80.1 1.1 1.8 81.6 / 76.6 17.4 / 22.6 11 344.8 / 11.3	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.6 / 78.3 17.5 / 23.6 13 269.4 / 12.8 3.7	0.5 82.4f 1.7 83.1 / 78.9 17.5 / 24.8 15 094.9 / 14.3f 3.3
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fi Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^{b,g} emales/males, years) ^{b,g} n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^{b,g} (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8 80.1 1.1 1.8 81.6 / 76.6 17.4 / 22.6 11 344.8 / 11.3 4.4 1.4	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.6 / 78.3 17.5 / 23.6 13 269.4 / 12.8 3.7 1.2	0.5 82.4f 1.7 83.1 / 78.9 17.5 / 24.8 15.094.9 / 14.3f 3.3 1.3c
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fi Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^{b,g} th (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^{b,g} (per 100 000 pop.) the National Parliament (%) frastructure indicators	0.8 80.1 1.1 1.8 81.6 / 76.6 17.4 / 22.6 11 344.8 / 11.3 4.4 1.4 29.6	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.6 / 78.3 17.5 / 23.6 13 269.4 / 12.8 3.7 1.2 30.4	0.5 82.4f 1.7 83.1 / 78.9 17.5 / 24.8 15 094.9 / 14.3f 3.3 1.3° 36.4h

a 2017. b Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man. c 2018. d Estimate, e 2016. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Southern Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Europe 1 317 000 a 95.5 b	Population (000, 2020) 152 215 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 117.5		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		4 302 127	3 619 794	4 209 516¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		0.7	1.9	1.6¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)		28 121.9	23 654.1	27 584.7 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d		7.6	6.9	6.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d		25.8	23.5	23.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d		66.6	69.6	70.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d		14.3	17.2	11.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d		44.7 / 62.7	45.6 / 61.4	45.9 / 60.9
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		100	98	99 e
International trade: exports	(mi ll ion current US\$)	830 354	886 303	1 070 693 f
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	1 039 442	925 085	1 134 330 f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 209 088	- 38 782	- 63 637 f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)9		0.4	~0.0	- 0.1
Urban population (% of total population)		69.2	70.6	71.8 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹		0.9	0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b,g		1.5	1.4	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b,g		82.9 / 77.1	83.8 / 78.5	84.5 / 79.5
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b		14.9 / 24.0	14.5 / 25.8	13.9 / 27.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		16 206.1 / 10.6	15 815.4 / 10.3	16 503.6 / 10.8 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b,g		4.3	3.6	3.1
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		1.2	0.9	0.7¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		23.0	30.0	33.3 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2010	2015	2020
Forested area (% of land ar	Forested area (% of land area)		35.2	35.2ª
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)		82.6 / 63.2	84.7 / 65.1	85.2 / 65.4a

a 2017. **b** Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Western Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Europe 1 108 000 a 96.6 b	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2020) 196 1 ⁴ km2, 2020) 180.8	16
Economic indicators	S	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	8 406 342	8 158 094	9 431 125°
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	1.5	1.8¢
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	44 197.5	42 002.8	47 884.7 c
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)d	2.4	2.1	1.8
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed)d	24.7	23.6	22.9
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)d	72.9	74.2	75.3
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)d	7.2	6.9	5.0
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)d	52.6 / 65.4	53.5 / 64.6	53.9 / 64.3
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	102	106	103e
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	3 034 038	3 107 370	3 586 278 f
International trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	2 838 360	2 806 064	3 308 808 f
International trade: balance	ce (mi ll ion current US\$)	195 679	301 306	277 470 f
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)g	0.2	0.4	0.4
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	78.5	79.4	80.0 f
Urban population growth r	rate (average annual %) ^g	0.6	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^{b,g}	1.6	1.7	1.7
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^{b,g}	83.0 / 77.3	83.7 / 78.4	84.2 / 79.2
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %) ^b	15.9 / 24.3	15.6 / 25.8	15.6 / 27.4
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	24 016.4 / 12.8	26 081.8 / 13.6	30 427.3 / 15.6 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^{b,g}	3.8	3.4	3.1
Intentional homicide rate ((per 100 000 pop.)	1.1	1.1	1.0°
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	28.4	32.0	35.8 ^h
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Forested area (% of land a	area)	31.4	32.0	32.0ª

a 2017. b Including Liechtenstein and Monaco. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Oceania

D :	\A/_1\	D 1 1 (000	00001 40.07	2
Region Surface area (km2)	Wor l d 8 564 000 a	Population (000, Pop. density (per		8
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2	Top. delisity (per	KIIIZ, 2020) 5.0	
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	1 482 497	1 472 455	1 711 770 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	3.1	2.0 b
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	40 518.5	37 211.2	41 469.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)c	5.0	5.5	4.8
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	56.9 / 69.1	57.2 / 67.8	57.8 / 67.2
Agricultural production ind	lex (2004-2006=100)	98	111	109 d
International trade: exports	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	253 360	235 103	323 326 e
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	247 608	251 514	282 660 e
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	5 752	- 16 410	40 666 e
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^f	1.8	1.6	1.4
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	68.1	68.1	68.2 e
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^f	1.8	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	ths per woman) ^f	2.5	2.4	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)f	78.4 / 74.1	79.4 / 75.4	80.5 / 76.5
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.1 / 15.2	23.7 / 16.2	23.6 / 17.5
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	7 127.7 / 19.3	8 069.9 / 20.2	8 927.9 / 21.2e
Refugees and others of cor	ncern to the UNHCR (000)		71.3	143.0 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^f	23.1	20.5	18.0
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 99.4	101.8 / 104.9	101.7 / 104.6 c,b
Education: Secondary gros	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 114.7 c	104.1 / 117.6	102.0 / 113.8 c,b
Education: Tertiary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.4 / 61.0 c	90.5 / 63.6	86.1 / 61.0 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0	2.9	2.9b
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	13.2	13.2	16.6g
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	57.3	65.7	68.2ª
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	20.3	20.4	20.4a
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	14 530	17 039	17 969a
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)	178	167	163a
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	29.7	33.2	33.7 e
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.3 /	96.1 /	96.1 /a
Pop. using safely managed	I sanitation (urban/rural %)	61.6 / 22.8	65.4 / 23.4	66.7 / 23.5a
Net Official Development A	Assist. received (% of GNI)h	9.56	6.35	6.98b

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate, d 2016. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. h Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Australia and New Zealand

	<i>/</i> \u	ottana	ana no	
Region	Oceania	Population (000,		2
Surface area (km2)	8 012 000° 98.8	Pop. density (per	km2, 2020) 3.8	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)				
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	1 446 047	1 426 321	1 661 791 b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	3.0	2.1 b
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	54 516.9	49 963.9	56 063.4b
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-2006=100)	97	111	108°
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	243 502	222 149	305 917 d
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	232 319	236 642	263 753 d
International trade: balance	e (mi l lion current US\$)	11 183	- 14 493	42 164 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^e	1.7	1.5	1.2
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	85.3	85.8	86.2 d
Urban population growth ra	nte (average annual %)e	1.8	1.5	•••
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^e	2.0	1.9	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^e	83.5 / 79.0	84.2 / 80.2	85.0 / 81.1
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.3 / 18.8	19.1 / 20.2	19.3 / 21.8
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	6 830.4 / 25.8	7 769.5 / 27.2	8 618.0 / 28.7 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) e	4.5	3.7	3.2
Intentional homicide rate (p	per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0	0.9b
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	30.1	28.8	35.1 ^f
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	76.7	85.2	86.9 ^b
Research & Development e	expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	1.8	1.8a
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	16.8	17.0	17.0a
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	46.5	52.5	53.0 ^d
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.7 /	96.5 /	96.5 / ^a

a 2017. b 2018. c 2016. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Melanesia

Molanoon				
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	urface area (km2) 541 000 a Pop. density (per km2, 20 ex ratio (m per 100 f) 104.0			
Economic indicator	rs	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic pro-	duct (million current US\$)	28 167	38 235	40 948 b
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	8.2	4.9	1.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current U	IS\$)	3 065.6	3 777.5	3 821.4 ^b
Agricultural production in	ndex (2004-2006=100)	110	118	119¢
International trade: expor	rts (mi ll ion current US\$)	8 112	10 998	15 271 d
International trade: impor	rts (million current US\$)	9 665	7 968	9 368 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 1 553	3 030	5 903 ^d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)e	2.2	1.9	1.9
Urban population (% of to	otal population)	19.0	19.2	19.5 ^d
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)e	2.3	2.2	
Fertility rate, total (live bi	irths per woman) ^e	3.9	3.7	3.5
Life expectancy at birth (1	females/males, years) ^e	64.2 / 61.4	65.5 / 62.7	66.8 / 64.1
Population age distribution	on (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	37.2 / 5.7	36.1 / 5.9	34.7 / 6.5
International migrant stor	ck (000/% of total pop.)	110.7 / 1.2	119.3 / 1.2	123.6 / 1.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^e	48.4	43.1	37.5
Seats held by women in t	the National Parliament (%)	1.4	4.2	4.9 ^f
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Forested area (% of land	area)	71.9	71.8	71.8ª

a 2017. b, 2018. c 2016. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Micronesia

Region Oceania Surface area (km2) 3 000 a Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 102.1 b	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	864	1 050	1 185¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	5.8	1.2°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 977.7	3 440.5	3 755.4c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	79	82	76 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 508	1 737	1 949 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 292	4 627	6 536 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 783	- 2 891	- 4 587 e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)f	0.2	0.8	1.0
Urban population (% of total population)	66.6	67.9	69.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	0.2	1.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)b,f	3.1	3.0	2.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,f}	73.2 / 68.2	74.7 / 69.1	76.3 / 70.2
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	32.1 / 7.4	30.5 / 9.0	29.3 / 10.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	115.0 / 22.8	113.5 / 21.7	118.0 / 21.7e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,f}	30.6	28.7	25.0
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4	4.7	7.09
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Forested area (% of land area)	58.2	58.0	58.0a
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.3 /	89.0 /	89.5 /a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)h	20.77	21.70	24.76 c

a 2017. b Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau. c 2018. d 2016. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. h Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Polvnesia

Region Oceania Surface area (km2) 8 000 b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 102.9 c	Population (000, 2020) 684ª Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 84.5ª		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 419	6 848	7 846 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.7	2.3	2.3 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 675.1	11 488.3	12 947.1 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	111	118	117e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	238	219	189 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 333	2 277	3 004 f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 095	- 2 058	- 2 815 ^f
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)c.g	0.3	0.3	0.5
Urban population (% of total population)	44.3	44.5	44.4 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	0.9	0.6	•
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)c,g	3.2	2.9	2.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,g}	74.9 / 70.4	75.9 / 71.6	76.9 / 72.7
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	32.0 / 8.4	30.9 / 9.6	29.2 / 11.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)c	71.6 / 10.9	67.6 / 10.1	68.4 / 10.1 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,g}	14.7	13.2	12.0
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.2	4.4	8.6 h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Forested area (% of land area)	48.8	48.7	48.7b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 46.5	/ 46.5	/ 46.2 b

a Including Pitcairn. b 2017. c Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna Islands. d 2018. e 2016. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Afghanistan

			iyiiaiiiSta	411
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2020) 38 928	UN membership of Surface area (km2	2) 652	lovember 1946 864a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 59.6 Capital city Kabul Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 4 114.0 ^b	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	Afgl	nani (AFN)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 078	20 608	20 514¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	- 1.8	- 1.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	550.9	598.8	551.9¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	28.8	22.7	21.4°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	21.3	22.7	24.5¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	49.8	54.7	54.1°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	54.7	47.1	42.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	14.4	17.0	18.3	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	30.9	35.8	39.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	11.5	11.4	11.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	14.9 / 78.4	18.8 / 76.2	21.8 / 74.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	133	146a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	116	120	125e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	388	571	1 038 d,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 154	7 723	8 370 d,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 766	- 7 151	- 7 332 d,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 578	- 4 193	- 3 799b	
Major trading partners			20	019
	.9 India	40.0	China 3.	_
	1.9 India 1.1 China	40.6 15.7		.∠ 4.7
import partiers (70 or imports) Iran 17	. I Gillia	13.7	Takistaii 14	+./
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.6	3.3	2.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	2.6 23.7	3.3 24.8		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.6 23.7 3.7	3.3 24.8 4.0	2.5 25.8 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4	2.5 25.8 ^b 4.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9	2.5 25.8 ^b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0	2.5 25.8 b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4	2.5 25.8 b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 g	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4	2.5 25.8 b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4 b 2 826.4 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 9 72.2	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 g 72.2 8.6	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7 11.8a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 g 72.2 8.6 0.2	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 g 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3 3.3	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2.826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1d.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 g 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2.826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1da 82.9 / 124.2c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 g 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1da 82.9 / 124.2c 40.0 / 70.1c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 1.4 / 6.0 ^h	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 3.5 / 12.6 ⁱ	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1d.a 82.9 / 124.2e 40.0 / 70.1c 4.9 / 14.2e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 9 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 1.4 / 6.0 h	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3 3.3 3.5 / 122.7 3.6.8 / 65.9 3.5 / 12.6 ⁱ 9.8	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1da 82.9 / 124.2c 40.0 / 70.1c 4.9 / 14.2c 6.7c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 1.4 / 6.0 ^h	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 3.5 / 12.6 ⁱ	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1d.a 82.9 / 124.2e 40.0 / 70.1c 4.9 / 14.2e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 9 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 1.4 / 6.0 h	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3 3.3 3.5 / 122.7 3.6.8 / 65.9 3.5 / 12.6 ⁱ 9.8	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1da 82.9 / 124.2c 40.0 / 70.1c 4.9 / 14.2c 6.7c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 1.4 / 6.0 ^h 3.4 27.3	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 3.5 / 12.6 ⁱ 9.8 27.7	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1d.a 82.9 / 124.2e 40.0 / 70.1c 4.9 / 14.2e 6.7c 27.0j	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 6.1.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 9 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 1.4 / 6.0 h 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0 d 34	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 9.8 27.7 2015 8.3 ^d 38	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1da 82.9 / 124.2c 40.0 / 70.1c 4.9 / 14.2c 6.7c 27.0j 2020 13.5ka 40	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 6.1.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 g 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 1.4 / 6.0 h 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0 d 34 2.1	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 10.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 3.5 / 12.6 ¹ 9.8 27.7 2015 8.3 ^d 38 2.1	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2.826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1da 82.9 / 124.2c 40.0 / 70.1c 4.9 / 14.2c 6.7c 27.0j 2020 13.5ka 40 2.1a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 g 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 80.6 / 118.6 33.3 / 66.9 1.4 / 6.0 h 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0 d 3.4 2.1 41	3.3 24.8 4.0 5.4 63.8 / 60.9 44.9 / 4.0 489.7 / 1.4 1 421.4 60.1 10.1 0.3 3.3 83.5 / 122.7 36.8 / 65.9 3.5 / 12.6 ⁱ 9.8 27.7 2015 8.3 ^d 38 2.1 60	2.5 25.8b 4.6 65.8 / 62.8 41.8 / 4.2 149.8 / 0.4b 2 826.4b 51.7 11.8a 0.3e 4.1da 82.9 / 124.2c 40.0 / 70.1c 4.9 / 14.2c 6.7c 27.0j 2020 13.5ka 40 2.1a 82.a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data as at the end of December. h 2009. i 2014. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. k Population aged 18 years and over.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 39.25

19.46¢

21.28

Albania

Aivailla			
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2020) 2 878	UN membership o Surface area (km:	2)	14 December 1955 28 748ª
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 105.0	Sex ratio (m per 1		103.7
Capital city Tirana Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 484.6 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Lek (ALL) 108.6 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
	11 927	11 387	15 059°
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)			4.1°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	2.2	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 045.7	3 939.4	5 223.8¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d	20.7 28.7	22.5 24.8	21.0° 24.3°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d.e			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d.f.g	50.7	52.7	54.7¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	42.1	41.4	36.1 ^h 20.2 ^h
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.6	18.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	37.3	40.0	43.7 h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	14.1	17.1	12.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	45.8 / 62.9	46.1 / 63.8	46.6 / 64.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	119 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	119	139	143 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)k	1 550	1 930	2 720 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)k	4 603	4 320	5 908 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)k	- 3 053	- 2 391	- 3 189 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 356	- 980	- 1 165 ^b
Major trading partners			2019
The state of the s	18.0 Serbia	11.3	Spain 7.8
Import partners (% of imports)h Italy	27.3 Turkey	8.4	China 8.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
D. Leit and L. L. Lavil	- 0.9	- 0.4	- 0.1
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.9	- 0.4	- 0.1
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	57.4	61.2 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	57.4	61.2 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	52.2 1.3	57.4 1.8	61.2 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	52.2 1.3 1.6	57.4 1.8 1.7	61.2 ^b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2	61.2 ^b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9	61.2 ^b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8	61.2 ^b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3 n.b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3nb 8.0
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3°	61.2b 1.6 80.1/76.7 17.2/21.2 49.2/1.7b 4.3n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3 P 93.8 / 93.2	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3 n,b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3 P 93.8 / 93.2	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 104	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3 n,b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3 P 93.8 / 93.2 .) 88.4 / 87.9	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 104 95.1 / 99.5	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3 n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3 P 93.8 / 93.2 2.8 84.4 87.9 51.6 / 38.0	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 104 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3 n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3P 93.8 / 93.2 .) 88.4 / 87.9 51.6 / 38.0 4.3	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 10 ² 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6 2.2	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c 2.3c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Growment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3 p 93.8 / 93.2 . 88.4 / 87.9 51.6 / 38.0 4.3 16.4	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 10 ² 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6 2.2 20.7	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c 2.3c 29.5 q
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3 p 93.8 / 93.2 .1 88.4 / 87.9 51.6 / 38.0 4.3 16.4 2010	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 10 ⁴ 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6 2.2 20.7	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c 2.3c 29.5q 2020
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3P 93.8 / 93.2). 88.4 / 87.9 51.6 / 38.0 4.3 16.4 2010	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 10 ² 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6 2.2 20.7 2015 63.3h	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c 2.3c 29.5q 2020 71.8h.a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3P 93.8 / 93.2 .) 88.4 / 87.9 51.6 / 38.0 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 t.s	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 10 ⁴ 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6 2.2 20.7 2015 63.3 ^h 	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3nb 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c 2.3c 29.5q 2020 71.8ha
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy ab birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3P 93.8 / 93.2 .) 88.4 / 87.9 51.6 / 38.0 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 ts 100	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 104 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6 2.2 20.7 2015 63.3° 112	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3nb 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c 2.3c 29.5 q 2020 71.8 ha 142
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)ħ	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3 p 93.8 / 93.2 .) 88.4 / 87.9 51.6 / 38.0 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 ts 100 28.3	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 104 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6 2.2 20.7 2015 63.3° 112 28.2	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3 n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c 2.3c 29.5q 2020 71.8 h.a 142 28.2a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatende species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3 P 93.8 / 93.2 2.8 84.4 87.9 51.6 / 38.0 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 ts 100 28.3 3.9 / 1.3	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 10² 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6 2.2 20.7 2015 63.3° 112 28.2 3.8 / 1.3	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c 2.3c 29.5q 2020 71.8 h.a 142 28.2 a 4.3 / 1.5 a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3 p 93.8 / 93.2 .1 88.4 / 87.9 51.6 / 38.0 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 t s 100 28.3 3.9 / 1.3 69	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 104 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6 2.2 20.7 2015 63.3° 112 28.2 3.8 / 1.3 87	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c 2.3c 29.5q 2020 71.8ha 142 28.2a 4.3 / 1.5a 69a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 live births)¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52.2 1.3 1.6 78.5 / 73.2 22.5 / 15.0 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 m 16.8 1.2 3.3P 93.8 / 93.2 .) 88.4 / 87.9 51.6 / 38.0 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 ts 100 28.3 3.9 / 1.3 69 31	57.4 1.8 1.7 80.0 / 75.2 18.7 / 17.9 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 9.2 1.3° 3.4 107.3 / 10² 95.1 / 99.5 73.5 / 51.6 2.2 20.7 2015 63.3° 112 28.2 3.8 / 1.3 87 31	61.2b 1.6 80.1 / 76.7 17.2 / 21.2 49.2 / 1.7b 4.3n.b 8.0 1.2i 4.0i 1.0 109.1 / 105.2c 95.7 / 95.2c 67.6 / 43.0c 2.3c 29.5q 2020 71.8h.a 142 28.2a 4.3 / 1.5a 69a 34a

a 2017. b 2019. c, 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, f Excludes repair of personal and household goods, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate, i. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, j 2016. k In 2014, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n. The statelessness figure refers to a survey conducted in late 2017, o 2013. p 2007. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Partial data. s 2008. t Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 3.09 2.91 2.29c

Algeria

Region Northern		UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	(2) 2 100 f) 10 y A	3 October 1962 381 741 ^a 32.1 Igerian Dinar (DZD) 19.2°
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million cu	rrant IIC¢)	161 207	165 979	2020 173 757 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015	.,	3.6	3.7	1,4d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	prices)	4 480.8	4 177.9	4 114.7 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value	Added)	8.6	12.1	12.4 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Ac		51.4	37.3	41.0d
Economy: Services and other activity (%	•	40.0	50.6	46.6d
Employment in agriculture (% of employ		11.9	10.3	9.7
Employment in industry (% of employed		30.1	31.0	30.7
Employment in services & other sectors		58.0	58.7	59.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		10.0	11.2	11.5
Labour force participation rate (female/		14.4 / 70.0	15.2 / 67.4	14.6 / 67.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)f		100	127	151 g,c
Agricultural production index (2004-200	6=100)	130	151	151 h
International trade: exports (million curr	ent US\$)	57 051	34 796	34 571 e,c
International trade: imports (million curr	ent US\$)	41 000	51 803	45 140 e,c
International trade: balance (million cur	rent US\$)	16 051	- 17 007	- 10 569 e,c
Balance of payments, current account (r	million US\$)	12 220	- 27 038	- 22 059a
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Italy 1	6.0 France	12.6	Spain 11.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e		8.1 France	9.3	Italy 8.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual	%) ⁱ	1.6	2.0	2.0
Urban population (% of total population		67.5	70.8	73.2°
Urban population growth rate (average	annua l %) ⁱ	2.8	2.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woma	n) ⁱ	2.7	3.0	3.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males	, years) ⁱ	75.4 / 73.0	76.7 / 74.4	77.8 / 75.4
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye	ears o l d, %)	27.3 / 7.8	28.7 / 8.9	30.8 / 9.9
International migrant stock (000/% of to	otal pop.) ^j	217.0 / 0.6	239.5 / 0.6	249.1 / 0.6 c
Refugees and others of concern to the U	JNHCR (000)	94.4 k	100.0	99.5¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth	ıs) ⁱ	29.4	24.9	21.2
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		5.1	7.0	6.4a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		1.2	•••	1.7 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (%		4.3 m	•••	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/r		111.5 / 119.0	113.0 / 118.	•
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio			101.5 / 97.8	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/r		35.4 / 24.5	45.0 / 28.8	64.4 / 38.8 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 p		0.7	1.4	 2F 0.0
Seats held by women in the National Pa	mament (%)	7.7	31.6	25.80
Environment and infrastructure		2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 in		12.5	38.2e	49.0 d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 p.q	•••	0.5 ^{r,a}
Threatened species (number)		105	114	155
Forested area (% of land area)	:.)	0.8	0.8	0.8e,a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/to	ins per capita)	95.5 / 2.6	130.4 / 3.3	130.5 / 3.2a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		6 200	5 883	6 285a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	ro (DDD)\$	45 2 070	56 1 710	55ª 2 657ª
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borde				
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversit Pop. using safely managed sanitation (u	,	16.6 17.0 / 20.3	16.6 16.5 / 20.8	16.6° 16.5 / 20.8°
Net Official Development Assist. receive		0.13	0.04	0.08d

a 2017. b Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Algiers g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h 2016. 1 Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2007. m 2008. n 2011. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Partial data. q 2005. r Break in the time series. s Including nationals residing abroad.

American Samoa

/ IIIIOI IOUII (Jamoa			
Region	Polynesia	Population (000		
Surface area (km2)	199 a	Pop. density (pe		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.6 b,c	Capital city	Pago (000, 2020) 48.59	
National currency	US Do ll ar (USD)	Capital city pop		
Economic indicators	S	2010	2015	2020
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	3.0 b,e,f		•••
Employment in industry (%	6 of emp l oyed)	23.2 b,e,f	•••	•••
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	73.8 b,e,f		***
Unemployment rate (% of	Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		•••	•••
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	110	115	116°
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)	- 1.29	-~0.0g	0.1
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	87.6	87.2	87.1 h
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^g	- 1.3	- 0.1	***
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)		2.6 i	•••
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)	76.2 / 68.5 j	77.8 / 71.1 ^k	/
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	35.0 / 6.7 l,m	/	33.3 / 9.0 b,c
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	23.6 / 42.0	23.5 / 42.1	23.5 / 42.6 h
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)		9.6 n,o	
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	8.9	7.2	5.4¢
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 p.j		
Threatened species (numb	oer)	79	90	99
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^q	88.6	87.7	87.7a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at r	national borders (000)	23	20	20 d
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	71.1	71.1	71.1 ^h

a 2017. b Break in the time series, c 2016. d 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rey. 3, f Population aged 16 years and over g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. b 2019. i 2013. j 2006. k 2011. I De ure population, m Including armed forces stationed in the area. n Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. c 2012. p Partial data. g Estimate.

Andorra

			Alluorra
Region Southern Europe 77	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 2 100 f) 1 y E	28 July 1993 168 a 102.3 b.c.d Euro (EUR) 1.9 f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 355	2 812	3 238 e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 5.4	0.8	1.6 e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 734.0	36 041.3	42 051.6 e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)9	0.5	0.5	0.5 e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	14.6	10.8	11.0e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i,j}	84.8	88.6	88.5 e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	103	106 f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	92	90	124 ^{l,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 541	1 294	1 538 ^{l,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 448	- 1 204	- 1 414 ^{l,f}
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ¹ Spain	61.7 France	18.3	Norway 3.7
Import partners (% of imports) Spain	64.2 France	13.2	China 3.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4 ^m	- 1.6 ^m	- 0.2
Urban population (% of total population)	88.8	88.3	88.0 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.0	- 1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	1.2 n	•••
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.0 / 18.6 ^{c,b}	/	14.4 / 19.0 c,b,d
	·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	52.1 / 61.6	42.3 / 54.2	45.1 / 58.5 f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 P	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3	45.1 / 58.5 f 10.3 a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4	42.3 / 54.2 10.3	45.1 / 58.5 f 10.3 a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 p 3.1 0.0	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3 3.3 0.0	45.1 / 58.5 ^f 10.3 ^a 3.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 P 3.1	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3 3.3	45.1 / 58.5 f 10.3 a 3.2 a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 P 3.1 0.0 35.7	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3 3.3 0.0	45.1 / 58.5 ^f 10.3 ^a 3.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 P 3.1 0.0 35.7	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3 3.3 0.0 50.0	45.1 / 58.5 f 10.3 a 3.2 a 46.4 q
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 P 3.1 0.0 35.7 2010 81.0	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3 3.3 0.0 50.0	45.1 / 58.5 f 10.3 a 3.2 a 46.4 q 2020
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 P 3.1 0.0 35.7 2010 81.0	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3 3.3 0.0 50.0 2015 96.9	45.1 / 58.5 f 10.3 a 3.2 a 46.4 q 2020 91.6 a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 P 3.1 0.0 35.7 2010 81.0 8 34.0	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3 3.3 0.0 50.0 2015 96.9 I	45.1 / 58.5 f 10.3 a 3.2 a 46.4 q 2020 91.6 a 15
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 P 3.1 0.0 35.7 2010 81.0 8	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3 3.3 0.0 50.0 2015 96.9 ¹ 11 34.0	45.1 / 58.5 f 10.3 a 3.2 a 46.4 q 2020 91.6 a 15 34.0 a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 P 3.1 0.0 35.7 2010 81.0 8 34.0	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3 3.3 0.0 50.0 2015 96.9 ¹ 11 34.0 1	45.1 / 58.5 f 10.3 a 3.2 a 46.4 q 2020 91.6 a 15 34.0 a 11.a 117 a 3 042 e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52.1 / 61.6 9.4 3.1 P 3.1 0.0 35.7 2010 81.0 8 34.0 1 114 1 808 r	42.3 / 54.2 10.3 3.3 3.3 0.0 50.0 2015 96.9 ¹ 11 34.0 1 113	45.1 / 58.5 f 10.3 a 3.2 a 46.4 q 2020 91.6 a 15 34.0 a 1.1 a 117 a

a 2017. b De jure population. c Population statistics are compiled from registers. d 2016. e 2018. f 2019. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Excludes computer and related activities and radio/17 activities. K Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Estimate. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2012. e Refers to foreign citizens. p 2009. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Break in the time series.

86.5 / 86.5

100.0 / 100.0

100.0 / 100.0 a

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Angola

Aliguia					
Region Population (000, 2020)	Middle Africa 32 866	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 1	1 December 1976 246 700a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020)		Sex ratio (m per 1		7.9	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	Luanda 8 044.7 ^{b,c}	National currency Exchange rate (pe		wanza (AOA) 82.2¢	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (mi ll ion current US\$)	83 799	116 194	105 902 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	4.9	0.9	- 1.2 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 587.9	4 167.0	3 437.3 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		6.2	9.1	9.7 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	52.1	42.1	42.5 d	
Economy: Services and other	,	41.7	48.8	47.8 d	
Employment in agriculture (%		48.9	50.6	50.2	
Employment in industry (% o		7.8	8.6	8.1	
Employment in services & ot		43.3	40.8	41.7	
Unemployment rate (% of la		9.4	7.3	6.8	
Labour force participation ra		75.8 / 78.9	76.1 / 79.1	76.1 / 78.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	161	337 d	
Agricultural production index		167	181	1929	
International trade: exports (52 612	33 925	50 822 e,c	
International trade: imports (18 143	21 549	21 340 e,c	
International trade: balance		34 469	12 376	29 482 e,c	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (mi ll ion US\$)	7 506	- 10 273	5 137 c	
Major trading partner	S				2019
Export partners (% of export	s) ^e China 5	8.2 India	9.0	United States	3.5
Import partners (% of import	s) ^e China 1	4.5 Portuga l	13.6	Singapore	9.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (aver	age annua l %) ^h	3.7	3.5	3.3	
Urban population (% of total	population)	59.8	63.4	66.2°	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annua l %) ^h	4.9	4.7		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^h	6.4	6.0	5.6	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^h	55.3 / 50.3	60.5 / 55.2	63.4 / 57.8	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	47.0 / 3.8	47.1 / 3.6	46.4 / 3.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of tota l pop.) ⁱ	332.1 / 1.4	632.2 / 2.3	669.5 / 2.1 c	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	19.4 j	45.7 j	70.1 ^c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^h	104.2	78.2	61.5	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)	2.7	2.6	2.8a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1 ^k		0.2a	
Education: Government expe		3.4	•••		
Education: Primary gross enr		94.1 / 117.7	105.9 / 121.		
Education: Secondary gross			20.7 / 32.31	39.7 / 61.89	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		/	7.4 / 9.4	8.5 / 10.29	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1 1 7	•••	4.8 m	•••	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	38.6	36.8	30.0 n	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Interne		2.8	12.4	14.3ª	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	•••	•••	~0.0 o,p,q,g	
Threatened species (number		117	130	171	
Forested area (% of land are	'	46.9	46.4	46.4 e,a	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		15.2 / 0.6	21.5 / 0.8	18.0 / 0.6ª	
Energy production, primary (I		4 016	4 089	3 820 a	
Energy supply per capita (Giç		20	20	21 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	. ,	425	592	218 d	
Important sites for terrestria	,, , , , ,	28.1	28.1	28.1 °	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	0.31	0.35	0.16 d	

a 2017, b Refers to the urban population of the province of Luanda, c 2019, d 2018, e Estimate, f Luanda g 2016, h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Including refugees, j Data as at the end of December, k 2009, I 2011, m 2012, n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, o Excluding business enterprise, p Excluding private non-profit, q Partial data.

Anguilla

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 91a 97.6 b.c E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)d 2.7 f	Population (000, Pop. density (pe Capital city Capital city pop.	r km2, 2020) 169. The	Valley	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	268	331	293 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %		- 4.5	3.1	- 5.0 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$	\$)	19 938.3	23 148.3	19 890.7 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added)	2.0	2.3	3.5 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	oss Value Added)	15.8	15.3	14.6 e	
Economy: Services and other	er activity (% of GVA)	82.2	82.4	81.9e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (:	2010=100)	0a	105	106ª	
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)h	12	11	12 ^f	
International trade: imports	(mi ll ion current US\$) ^h	149	204	283 f	
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion current US\$) ^h	- 137	- 193	- 270 f	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (million US\$)	- 51	- 89	- 136 e	
Major trading partne	rs				2019
Export partners (% of expor		5.4 Malta	26.6	United States	5.3
Import partners (% of impor		9.5 Chi l e	39.2	Japan	2.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators	erage annual %)	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (ave		1.7 [†]	1.2 i	0.9	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total	al population)	1.7 [†] 100.0	1.2 [†] 100.0		
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra	al population) ite (average annual %) ⁱ	1.7 ¹ 100.0 1.7	1.2 ⁱ 100.0 1.2	0.9 100.0 ^f	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth	al population) Ite (average annual %) ⁱ ns per woman)	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 2.0 ^j	1.2 [†] 100.0 1.2	0.9 100.0f 	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution	al population) hte (average annual %) ⁱ ns per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 2.0 ⁱ /	1.2 [†] 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 ^{b,c,k}	0.9 100.0 f 	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock	al population) ste (average annual %) [†] ss per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.)	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 2.0 ^j	1.2 [†] 100.0 1.2	0.9 100.0f 	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution	al population) Ite (average annual %) ¹ Its per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) Item to the UNHCR (000)	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 2.0 ⁱ / 5.1/38.0	1.2 [†] 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 ^{b,c,k}	0.9 100.0 f / 5.7 / 38.2 f	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con	al population) tte (average annual %) ¹ ss per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) enditure (% of GDP)	1.7 ¹ 100.0 1.7 2.0 ¹ / 5.1/38.0 2.8 ¹	1.2 ⁱ 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 ^{b,c,k} 5.5 / 38.3	0.9 100.0f / 5.7/38.2f ~0.0e	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en	al population) tte (average annual %) ¹ ss per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) enditure (% of GDP)	1.7 ¹ 100.0 1.7 2.0 ¹ / 5.1/38.0 2.8 ¹ 118.9/124.4	1.2 ⁱ 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 ^{b,c,k} 5.5 / 38.3 	0.9 100.0f / 5.7 / 38.2f ~0.0e	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en	al population) Ite (average annual %) ¹ Is per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) enditure (% of GDP) Incl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 ¹ 100.0 1.7 2.0 ¹ / 5.1/38.0 2.8 ¹ 118.9/124.4	1.2 ⁱ 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 ^{b,c,k} 5.5 / 38.3 119.0 / 124.2 ^c 114.3 / 114.2 ^c	0.9 100.0f / 5.7 / 38.2f ~0.0e 	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	al population) ate (average annual %) ¹ as per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) enditure (% of GDP) arol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) cerol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 2.0 ⁱ / 5.1/38.0 2.8 ⁱ 118.9/124.4 111.0/112.1	1.2 ⁱ 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 ^{b,c,k} 5.5 / 38.3 119.0 / 124.2 ^c	0.9 100.0f / 5.7/38.2f 0.0e 	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) Ite (average annual %) ¹ Is per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) enditure (% of GDP) Incl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1,7 ¹ 100.0 1,7 2.0i/ 5.1/38.0 2.8 ¹ 118.9/124.4 111.0/112.1 7.6/1.6 ¹ 0.0	1,2 ⁱ 100.0 1,2 23.3 / 7.6 ^{b,c,k} 5.5 / 38.3 119.0 / 124.2 ^c 114.3 / 114.2 ^c /	0.9 100.0f / 5.7/38.2f -0.0e /	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) Ite (average annual %) ⁱ Is per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) enditure (% of GDP) Irol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) e enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) irol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) irol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) astructure indicators	1,7 ¹ 100.0 1,7 2,0 ¹ / 5,1/38.0 2,8 ¹ 118.9/124.4 111.0/112.1 7,6/1,6 ¹ 0,0	1.2 i 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 b.c.k 5.5 / 38.3 119.0 / 124.2 c 114.3 / 114.2 c / 28.3 m	0.9 100.0f / 5.7/38.2f -0.0e / /	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) ste (average annual %) ⁱ ss per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) eenditure (% of GDP) stell ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) stell ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) sernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ser 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	1,7 ¹ 100.0 1,7 2,0 ¹ / 5.1/38.0 2,8 ¹ 118.9/124.4 111.0/112.1 7.6/1.6 ¹ 0.0 2010 49.6	1.2 i 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 b.c.k 5.5 / 38.3 119.0 / 124.2 c 114.3 / 114.2 c / 28.3 m 2015	0.9 100.0f / 5.7/38.2f -0.0e / / / / 2020 81.6n	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Premary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infr- Individuals using the International Properties (number	al population) tet (average annual %) ¹ ss per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) enditure (% of GDP) vrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er norl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) ^h er)	1.7 ¹ 100.0 1.7 2.0i/ 5.1/38.0 2.8 ¹ 118.9/124.4 111.0/112.1 7.6/1.6 ¹ 0.0 2010 49.6 33	1.2 i 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 b.c.k 5.5 / 38.3 119.0 / 124.2 c 114.3 / 114.2 c 28.3 m 2015 76.0 51	0.9 100.0f / 5.7/38.2f -0.0e / /	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infr- Individuals using the Internat Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land and	al population) tte (average annual %) ¹ ss per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) tenditure (% of GDP) trol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tenrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) terrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) ^h tr) ea) ^h	1,7 ¹ 100.0 1,7 2,0 ¹ / 5.1/38.0 2,8 ¹ 118.9/124.4 111.0/112.1 7.6/1.6 ¹ 0.0 2010 49.6	1.2 i 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 b.c.k 5.5 / 38.3 119.0 / 124.2 c 114.3 / 114.2 c / 28.3 m 2015	0.9 100.0 f / 5.7 / 38.2 f -0.0 e / / / / 2020	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infr Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numbe Forested area (% of land an Energy production, primary	al population) Ite (average annual %) ¹ Is per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) enditure (% of GDP) Irol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Irol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Irol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Irol. (Petajoules) ^h	1.7 ¹ 100.0 1.7 2.01/ 5.1/38.0 2.8 ¹ 118.9/124.4 111.0/112.1 7.6/1.6 ¹ 0.0 2010 49.6 33 61.1 0	1.2 i 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 b.c.k 5.5 / 38.3 119.0 / 124.2 c 114.3 / 114.2 c / 28.3 m 2015 76.0 51 61.1 0	0.9 100.0 f / 5.7 / 38.2 f -0.0 e / / / 2020 81.6 n 60 61.1 a 0 a	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infr- Individuals using the Internat Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land and	al population) Ite (average annual %) ¹ Is per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) enditure (% of GDP) Irol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Irol.	1,71 100.0 1,7 2,01 / 5,1/38.0 2,81 118.9/124.4 111.0/112.1 7.6/1.61 0.0 2010 49.6 33 61.1	1.2 i 100.0 1.2 23.3 / 7.6 b.c.k 5.5 / 38.3 119.0 / 124.2 c 114.3 / 114.2 c / 28.3 m 2015 76.0 51 61.1	0.9 100.0 f 5.7 / 38.2 f -0.0 e 2020 81.6 n 60 61.1 a	

a 2017. b Provisional data. c 2011. d East Caribbean Dollar. c 2018. f 2019. g Break in the time series. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2006. k Population aged 65 years and over. l 2008. m 2014. n 2016. o Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

6.7

Antigua and Barbuda

Antigua anu barbuua			
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2020) 98	UN membership d Surface area (km2		1 November 1981 42ª
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 222.6 Capital city Saint John's	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	E	3.3 . Caribbean Do ll ar (XCD) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 20.8°	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 2	.7 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 149	1 337	1 611 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 7.8	3.8	7.4°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 049.3	14 286.1	16 727.0°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.8	1.8	2.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.3	18.7	23.8 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	79.9	79.5	74.2 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.8 e,f		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.6 e,f		•••
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	81.6 e,f		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	110	114¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	73	71	709
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	35	26	37 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	501	465	568 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 466	- 439	- 531 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 167	29	- 113¢
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirates 52	.7 United Stat	es 9.8	Netherlands 7.6
Import partners (% of imports) United States 48	.2 China	7.4	Japan 4.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.6	1.2	0.9
Urban population (% of total population)	26.2	25.0	24.5d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 1.0	0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	2.0	2.0	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	76.8 / 74.1	77.4 / 74.8	77.9 / 75.7
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.3 / 10.7	22.6 / 12.1	21.9 / 14.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	26.4 / 30.0	28.1 / 30.0	29.2 / 30.1 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	0.2d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	9.0	6.8	5.2
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	5.2	4.7	4.5a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5f		3.0a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 117.2	103.2 / 106.	8 104.6 / 105.4 c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.7 / 109.9	109.3 / 107.	1 109.1 / 113.3 c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.2 / 9.0	34.3 / 15.3 k	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.8	11.1 k	•••
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	11.1	11.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	47.0 ^m	70.0m	76.0a
Threatened species (number)	38	53	61
Forested area (% of land area) ^m	22.3	22.3	22.3a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		0	Oa .
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^m	69	69	69a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{n,o}	230	250	269°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	8.2	8.2	8.2 d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.75	0.12	1.10°
	· · ·		-

a 2017. b East Caribbean Dollar. c 2018. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f 2008. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data revision. j 2009. k 2012. l Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Estimate. n Excluding nationals residing abroad. o Arrivals by air.

Argentina

			Aigeilu	···u
Region South America Population (000, 2020) 45 196 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 16.5 Capital city Buenos Aires	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 2 00 f) 9	4 October 1945 780 400 a 5.3 Argentine Peso (ARS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 15 057.3 b,c	Exchange rate (pe		9.8¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	426 487	644 903	518 475 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.1	2.7	- 2.5 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 428.6	14 971.5	11 687.6 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.5	6.1	7.2 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.1	27.5	27.2 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.4	66.3	65.6 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.3	0.3e	0.1 e	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.3	23.7 e	21.0 e	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.4	76.1 e	78.9e	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e	7.7	7.8	10.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	48.0 / 74.0	48.0 / 73.0	50.6 / 72.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	440		233 f,c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	131	1319	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	68 174	56 784	65 114°	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	56 792	60 203	49 125¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 382 - 1 623	- 3 419 - 17 622	15 989° - 3 462°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 023	- 17 022		
Major trading partners				2019
has the constitution of the con-	5.9 China	10.5		6.3
Import partners (% of imports) Brazil 2	20.5 China	18.8	United States	12.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h	2010	2015	2020 1.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.0 90.8 1.2	1.0	1.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3	1.0 92.0° 2.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1 806.0 / 4.4	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.1	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1 806.0 / 4.4 4.2 i	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.4	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy a birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1 806.0 / 4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.4 4.4	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1 806.0 / 4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2 8.6	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.4 4.4 12.1 8.8	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1 806.0 / 4.4 4.2 i 14.2 8.6	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.4 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.9j	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1.806.0 / 4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2 8.6 5.0	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.4 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.9i 5.8	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0° 5.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1.806.0 / 4.4 4.2 i 14.2 8.6 5.0 116.2 / 117.7	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.4 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.9i 5.8 111.2 / 111.	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0° 5.5° 4 109.6 / 109.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1 806.0 / 4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2 8.6 5.0 116.2 / 117.7) 104.2 / 95.0	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.4 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.9j 5.8 111.2 / 111. 110.2 / 103.	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0° 5.5° 4 109.6 / 109.9° 8 111.0 / 106.5°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy a birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1806.0 / 4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2 8.6 5.0 116.2 / 117.7 1) 104.2 / 95.0 87.8 / 58.9 5.8 38.5	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 2 52.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.1 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.9! 5.8 111.2 / 111. 110.2 / 103. 104.5 / 64.1 6.6 36.2	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0° 5.5° 4.0° 5.5° 4.109.6 / 109.9° 8.111.0 / 106.5° 112.8 / 67.8° 5.3° 40.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy a birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1806.0 / 4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2 8.6 5.0 116.2 / 117.7 1) 104.2 / 95.0 87.8 / 58.9 5.8 38.5	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 2 52.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.1 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.9i 5.8 111.2 / 111. 110.2 / 103. 104.5 / 64.1 6.6 36.2	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0° 5.5° 4 109.6 / 109.9° 8 111.0 / 106.5° 112.8 / 67.8° 5.3° 40.9° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1.806.0 / 4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2 8.6 5.0 116.2 / 117.7 .) 104.2 / 95.0 87.8 / 58.9 5.8 38.5 2010 45.0°	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.1 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.91 5.8 111.2 / 111. 110.2 / 103. 104.5 / 64.1 6.6 36.2 2015 68.0	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0° 5.5° 4 109.6 / 109.9° 8 111.0 / 106.5° 112.8 / 67.8° 5.3° 40.9° 2020 74.3°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1 806.0 / 4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2 8.6 5.0 116.2 / 117.7) 104.2 / 95.0 87.8 / 58.9 5.8 38.5 2010 45.0° 0.6 213 10.4	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.4 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.9) 5.8 111.2 / 111. 110.2 / 103. 104.5 / 64.1 6.6 36.2 2015 68.0 0.6 243 9.9	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0° 5.5° 4.109.6 / 109.9° 8.111.0 / 106.5° 112.8 / 67.8° 5.3° 40.9° 2020 74.3° 0.5° 285 9.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fand area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1806.0 / 4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2 8.6 5.0 116.2 / 117.7) 104.2 / 95.0 87.8 / 58.9 5.8 38.5 2010 45.0° 0.6 213 10.4 173.8 / 4.2	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 2.5.2 / 14.9 2.086.3 / 4.1 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.9) 5.8 111.2 / 111. 110.2 / 103. 104.5 / 64.1 6.6 36.2 2015 68.0 0.6 243 9.9 190.4 / 4.4	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0° 5.5° 4 109.6 / 109.9° 8 111.0 / 106.5° 112.8 / 67.8° 5.3° 40.9° 2020 74.3° 0.5° 285 9.9° 183.4 / 4.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Inal area) ^a CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2/71.4 26.0/14.2 1806.0/4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2 8.6 5.0 116.2/117.7 1) 104.2/95.0 87.8/58.9 5.8 38.5 2010 45.0° 0.6 213 10.4 173.8/4.2 3 343	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 25.2 / 14.9 2 086.3 / 4.1 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.9; 5.8 111.2 / 111. 110.2 / 103. 104.5 / 64.1 6.6 36.2 2015 68.0 0.6 243 9.9 190.4 / 4.4 3 072	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0° 5.5° 4 109.6 / 109.9° 8 111.0 / 106.5° 112.8 / 67.8° 5.3° 40.9° 2020 74.3° 0.5° 285 9.3° 183.4 / 4.1° 3 035°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fand area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.0 90.8 1.2 2.4 78.2 / 71.4 26.0 / 14.2 1806.0 / 4.4 4.2 ⁱ 14.2 8.6 5.0 116.2 / 117.7) 104.2 / 95.0 87.8 / 58.9 5.8 38.5 2010 45.0° 0.6 213 10.4 173.8 / 4.2	1.0 91.5 1.2 2.3 79.0 / 72.2 2.5.2 / 14.9 2.086.3 / 4.1 4.4 12.1 8.8 3.9) 5.8 111.2 / 111. 110.2 / 103. 104.5 / 64.1 6.6 36.2 2015 68.0 0.6 243 9.9 190.4 / 4.4	1.0 92.0° 2.3 79.8 / 73.0 24.4 / 15.5 3 2 212.9 / 4.9° 165.6° 10.2 9.1° 4.0° 5.5° 4 109.6 / 109.9° 8 111.0 / 106.5° 112.8 / 67.8° 5.3° 40.9° 2020 74.3° 0.5° 285 9.9° 183.4 / 4.1°	

a 2017, b Refers to Gran Buenos Aires. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Index base: December 2016=100. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j 2013. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. I Break in the time series.

30.7

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 29.5

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

31.8c

0.02d

Armenia

Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 2,963 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 104.1 Capital city Yerevan Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1,083.3b	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) cy	02 March 1992 29 743 a 88.8 Armenian Dram (AMD) 479.7 b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 875	10 553	12 433 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	3.2	5.2¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 432.1	3 607.3	4 212.1 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	17.8	18.9	15.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	34.7	28.2	27.4c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d,e,f	47.4	52.9	57.6°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.6	35.3	28.9g
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.4	15.9	17.59
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.0	48.8	53.6g
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)g	19.0	18.3	16.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹	47.2 / 67.8	49.0 / 66.	8 47.0 / 65.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100 h	125	129 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	140	127 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 011	1 483	2 612 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 782	3 257	5 053 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 770	- 1 774	- 2 441 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 261	- 287	- 1 118 ^b
Major trading partners			2019
	7.2 Switzerla	ınd 17.5	
	9.2 China	14.7	•
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.7	0.3	0.3
Urban population (% of total population)	63.4	63.1	63.2b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.9	0.2	00.Z
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.7	1.7	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.8 / 69.4	77.0 / 70.	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.5 / 14.8	20.1 / 15.	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	211.1 / 7.3	191.2 / 6.	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	85.81	16.0	19.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	21.0	13.2	10.8
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.2	10.1	10.4a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	2.9	4.4 a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	2.8	2.7 a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 97.7	95.8 / 94.	3 92.7 / 92.7 c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	103.7 / 105.6	88.3 / 84.	0 84.8 / 81.7 c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.0 / 47.6	50.5 / 42.	4 62.6 / 47.1 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	2.6	1.7℃
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	10.7	23.5 m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.09	59.1g	64.7a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 n	0.2 o,p	0.2 o,p,c
Threatened species (number)	36	111	119
Forested area (% of land area)	11.6	11.79	11.7 g,a
CO2 amission actimates (million tons /tons nor conita)	4.0 / 1.4	4.7 / 1.6	5.2 / 1.8a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	,		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	52	45	45 a
		45 44	45 a 47 a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	52		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52 41 ⁹	44	47 a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	52 41 ^g 684	44 1 192	47a 1 652°

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes repair of personal and household goods. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Estimate. h Break in the time series, i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Partial data. o Excluding private non-profit. p Excluding business enterprise.

Aruba

Region Surface area (km2)	Caribbean 180ª	Population (00	00, 2020) 107 per km2, 2020) 593	1	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.2	Capital city		.ı niestad	
National currency	Aruban Florin (AWG)		op. (000, 2020) 29.9		
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8¢				
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	2 502	2 920	3 203 b	
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.3	5.7	0.9b	
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	24 607.3	27 980.4	30 262.5b	
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f Gross Value Added) ^d	0.0	0.0	0.0 b	
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Value Added) e	12.0	13.7	13.7 ^b	
Economy: Services and oth		0.88	86.3	86.2b	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^{h,i}	0.6j	0.6 k		
Employment in industry (%	of emp l oyed) ^{h,i}	14.5 j	14.0 k		
	other sectors (% emp l oyed) ^{h,}		85.1 k		
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	10.6 h,j		•••	
Labour force participation		59.5 / 68.9 h,j,	·	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index		100	103	110°	
International trade: exports		125	80	84 n,c	
International trade: import	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	1 071	1 165	1 353 n,c	
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	- 947	- 1 085	- 1 270 n,c	
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (mi ll ion US\$)	- 460	111	- 3 b	
Major trading partne					2019
Export partners (% of expo	,	52.2 Color		United States	17.9
Import partners (% of impo	orts) ⁿ United States	54.0 Areas	nes o 23.5	Netherlands	10.9
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
			2013	2020	
Population growth rate (av		0.3	0.5	0.5	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	0.3 43.1	0.5 43.1		
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r	al population) ate (average annual %) ^p	0.3 43.1 - 0.5	0.5 43.1 0.5	0.5 43.5°	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8	0.5 43.5° 1.9	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r. Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe	ral population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p males/males, years) ^p	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4 / 73.6	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r. Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	cal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p males/males, years) ^p n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4 / 73.6 17.4 / 21.8	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p smales/males, years) ^p n (0-14/60+ years old, %) c (000/% of total pop.)	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4 / 73.6 17.4 / 21.8 36.5 / 34.4°	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of con	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p this per woman) ^p males/males, years) ^p the (0-14/60+ years old, %) the (000/% of total pop.) the period of the	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 ~0.0 q	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 ~0.0	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4 / 73.6 17.4 / 21.8 36.5 / 34.4° 16.0°	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p this per woman) ^p this per woman) ^p on (0-14/60+ years old, %) on (000/% of total pop.) oncern to the UNHCR (000) oncern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 ~0.0 q 16.2	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 ~0.0 14.8	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4 / 73.6 17.4 / 21.8 36.5 / 34.4° 16.0° 13.6	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cou Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p smales/males, years) ^p n (0-14/60+ years old, %) c (000/% of total pop.) ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP)	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 q 16.2 6.9	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.8 6.5	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4 / 73.6 17.4 / 21.8 36.5 / 34.4° 16.0° 13.6 6.2°	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p smales/males, years) ^p n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.09 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9 ^s	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4/73.6 17.4/21.8 36.5/34.4° 16.0° 13.6 6.2° /	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Secondary gros	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p smales/males, years) ^p n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 q 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9 ⁸ 112.1 / 110.2 ⁴	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4 / 73.6 17.4 / 21.8 36.5 / 34.4° 16.0° 13.6 6.2° /	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r. Fertility rate, total (live birtlife expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of confiant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross e Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross e	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p thing per woman) ^p (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 q 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 31.9 (33.5) 43.9 / 31.1	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9* 112.1 / 110.2* 21.4 / 9.4	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4/73.6 17.4/21.8 36.5/34.4° 16.0° 13.6 6.2° /	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Secondary gros	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p thing per woman) ^p (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 q 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9 ⁸ 112.1 / 110.2 ⁴	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4 / 73.6 17.4 / 21.8 36.5 / 34.4° 16.0° 13.6 6.2° /	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government gross e Education: Primary gross e Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross e Intentional homicide rate (tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p thing per woman) ^p (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 q 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 31.9 (33.5) 43.9 / 31.1	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9* 112.1 / 110.2* 21.4 / 9.4	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4/73.6 17.4/21.8 36.5/34.4° 16.0° 13.6 6.2° / / 20.7/10.7°	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r. Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exteducation: Primary gross e Education: Secondary gross education: Tertiary gross e Intentional homicide rate (Environment and infinindividuals using the International properties of the prop	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p the per woman) ^p the per woman) ^p (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 -0.04 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 3.) 98.3 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 62.0	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9° 112.1 / 110.2° 21.4 / 9.4 1.9° 2015 88.7	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4 / 73.6 17.4 / 21.8 36.5 / 34.4° 16.0° 13.6 6.2' / 20.7 / 10.7° 2020	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exteducation: Primary gross e Education: Primary gross e Intentional homicide rate (Environment and infinity infinity in the International Secondary gross e Intentional homicide rate (Environment and infinity in the International Species (numb	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p this per woman) ^p this per woman) ^p n (0-14/60+ years old, %) t (000/% of total pop.) ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) se rorol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ er)	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.09 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 20.9 / 33.4 3.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 62.0 22	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9° 112.1 / 110.2° 21.4 / 9.4 1.9° 2015 88.7 29	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4/73.6 17.4/21.8 36.5/34.4° 16.0° 13.6 6.2°/ 20.7/10.7° 2020 97.2° 44	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exteducation: Primary gross e Education: Secondary gross e Intentional homicide rate (Environment and infinitividuals using the International homicides (numb Forested area (% of land a	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p this per woman) ^p this per woman) ^p n (0-14/60+ years old, %) to (000/% of total pop.) nocern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) se errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rasstructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ er) rea) ⁿ	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.09 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 20.9 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 62.0 22 2.3	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9 112.1 / 110.2 121.4 / 9.4 1.9 2015 88.7 29 2.3	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4/73.6 17.4/21.8 36.5/34.4° 16.0° 13.6 6.2°/ 20.7/10.7° 2020 97.2° 44 2.3°	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exteducation: Primary gross e Education: Primary gross e Education: Secondary gross e Intentional homicide rate (Environment and infindividuals using the International professed area (% of land a Energy production, primary	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p this per woman) ^p this per woman) ^p on (0-14/60+ years old, %) on (000/% of total pop.) oncern to the UNHCR (000) oncern to the UN	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 9 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 0.1) 98.3 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 62.0 22 2.3 5	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.60.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9 112.1 / 110.2 121.4 / 9.4 1.9 2015 88.7 29 2.3 1	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4/73.6 17.4/21.8 36.5/34.4° 18.0° 13.6 6.2°/ 20.7/10.7° 2020 97.2° 44 2.3° 1°	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r. Fertility rate, total (live birther population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of content mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government explanation: Primary gross e Education: Primary gross e Intentional homicide rate (**Environment and infinity duals using the International suring the International for Individuals using the In	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p ths per woman) ^p (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ er) (*Petajoules) ⁿ (*Petajoules) ⁿ	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 772.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 q 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 c) 98.3 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 62.0 22 2.3 5 550	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9 112.1 / 110.2 21.4 / 9.4 1.9 2015 88.7 29 2.3 1 122	0.5 43.5c 1.9 78.4/73.6 17.4/21.8 36.5/34.4c 16.0c 13.6 6.2r/ 20.7/10.7r 2020 97.2a 44 2.3a 1a 123a	
Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r. Fertility rate, total (live birth fer population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of confinant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government extended and the stock of t	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^p ths per woman) ^p ths per woman) ^p (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) neern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^p penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ er) (*Petajoules) ⁿ (*Petajoules) ⁿ	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 9 16.2 6.9 113.0 / 114.5 0.1) 98.3 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 62.0 22 2.3 5	0.5 43.1 0.5 1.8 77.8 / 72.9 18.7 / 18.4 36.1 / 34.60.0 14.8 6.5 115.2 / 118.9 112.1 / 110.2 121.4 / 9.4 1.9 2015 88.7 29 2.3 1	0.5 43.5° 1.9 78.4/73.6 17.4/21.8 36.5/34.4° 18.0° 13.6 6.2°/ 20.7/10.7° 2020 97.2° 44 2.3° 1°	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Including mining and quarrying. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. B Peak in the time series. in Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3, i Population aged 14 years and over k 2011. I Resident population (de jure). m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. n Estimate. o Areas not elsewhere specified. p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. q Data as at the end of December. r 2016. s 2014. t 2012. u Arrivals by air.

Australia

Australia			
Region Oceania Population (000, 2020) 25 500 a	UN membership Surface area (kn		November 1945 692 060 b,c
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 3.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per		1.2a
Capital city Canberra	National current	cy Au	ıstralian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 452.5 d,e	Exchange rate (p	oer US\$) 1.4	4e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 299 463	1 248 854	1 453 871 f
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	2.8	2.0 f
GDP per capita (current US\$)	58 654.1	52 182.3	58 392.7 f
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	2.4	2.6	2.8 f
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	28.3	24.0	25.0 f
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i,j}	69.3	73.4	72.3 f
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.2	2.6	2.5 k
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.0	19.4	19.8 k
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.8	78.0	77.7 k
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)k	5.2	6.0	5.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)k	58.8 / 72.5	59.2 / 71.2	60.2 / 70.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{m,n}	100 l	112	120 e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	108	1040
International trade: exports (million current US\$)p	212 109	187 792	266 377 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)p	201 703	200 114	221 481 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)p	10 405	- 12 322	44 896 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44 714	- 56 959	7 122 e
Major trading partners			201
handle and the second second	8.7 Japan		Rep. of Korea 6.6
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	5.7 United Sta	ates 11.8	Japan 7.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q}	1.9	1.5	1.3
3 - 1 - 3		1.0	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	85.2	85.7	86.1e
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q}	85.2 1.9	85.7 1.6	86.1 e
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q}	85.2 1.9 2.0	85.7 1.6 1.9	86.1° 1.8
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q}	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3	86.1 e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28.	86.1° 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7 549.3 / 30.0°
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4	86.1° 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7 549.3 / 30.0° 129.2 % °
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q}	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7 549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7 549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2c 3.7c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3	86.1° 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0° 129.2 %° 3.1 9.2 ° 3.7 ° 5.3 °
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2 c 3.7 c 5.3 e 100.3 / 100.3 c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.5	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2 c 3.7 c 5.3 o 100.3 / 100.3 c 141.2 / 159.0 c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6' 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) /	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.5 141.0 / 97.6	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.9 141.0 / 97.6	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2c 3.7c 5.3o 6 100.3 / 100.3c 141.2 / 159.0c 133.3 / 93.8e 0.9f
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6' 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) /	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.5 141.0 / 97.6	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5.883.0 / 26.6 25.6' 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0 27.3	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.9 141.0 / 97.6 1.0 26.7	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2 c 3.7 c 5.3 o 6 100.3 / 100.3 c 141.2 / 159.0 c 133.3 / 93.8 c 0.9 f 30.5 t 2020
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.9 10.0 26.7 2015	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7 549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2 c 3.7 c 5.3 o 100.3 / 100.3 c 141.2 / 159.0 c 133.3 / 93.8 c 0.9 f 30.5 t 2020 86.5 u.v.c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.5 141.0 / 97.6 1.0 26.7	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2 c 3.7 c 5.3 c 6 100.3 / 100.3 c 141.2 / 159.0 c 133.3 / 93.8 c 0.9 f 30.5 t 2020 86.5 u.v.c 1.9 c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.9 10.0 26.7 2015	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2 c 3.7 c 5.3 e 6 100.3 / 100.3 c 141.2 / 159.0 c 133.3 / 93.8 c 0.9 f 30.5 t 2020 86.5 u.v.c 1.9 c 1 308
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4 853 w 16.0	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.5 141.0 / 97.6 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 u 1.9 909 w 16.2	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2 c 3.7 c 5.3 o 100.3 / 100.3 c 0 141.2 / 159.0 c 133.3 / 93.8 c 0.9 f 30.5 t 2020 86.5 u.v.c 1.9 c 1 308 16.2 k.c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^w	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4 853 w 16.0 383.6 / 17.4	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.5 141.0 / 97.6 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 u 1.9 909 w 16.2 373.8 / 15.7	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2 c 3.7 c 5.3 o 6 100.3 / 100.3 c 0 141.2 / 159.0 c 133.3 / 93.8 c 0.9 f 30.5 t 2020 86.5 u.v.c 1.9 c 1.308 16.2 k.c 384.6 / 15.6 c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^w Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^w	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6' 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4 853 w 16.0 383.6 / 17.4 13 646	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.5 141.0 / 97.6 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 u 1.9 909 w 16.2 373.8 / 15.7 16 014	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^w Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^w Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6' 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4 853 w 16.0 383.6 / 17.4 13 646 246	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.9 141.0 / 97.6 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 u 1.9 909 16.2 373.8 / 15.7 16 1014 224	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^w Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 r 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4 853 w 16.0 383.6 / 17.4 13 646 5 790	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.5 141.0 / 97.6 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 u 1.9 909 w 16.2 373.8 / 15.7 16 014 224 7 449	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1 7549.3 / 30.0e 129.2 s.e 3.1 9.2 c 3.7 c 5.3 c 100.3 / 100.3 c 141.2 / 159.0 c 133.3 / 93.8 c 0.9 f 30.5 t 2020 86.5 u.v.c 1.9 c 1 308 16.2 k.c 384.6 / 15.6 c 16 963 c 219 c 9 246 f
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,q} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,q} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiany gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^w Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^w Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w	85.2 1.9 2.0 83.8 / 79.2 19.0 / 18.8 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6' 4.4 8.4 3.3 5.6 105.5 / 105.7) / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4 853 w 16.0 383.6 / 17.4 13 646 246	85.7 1.6 1.9 84.4 / 80.3 18.9 / 20.2 6 729.7 / 28. 58.4 3.6 9.3 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.6 145.9 / 167.9 141.0 / 97.6 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 u 1.9 909 16.2 373.8 / 15.7 16 1014 224	86.1e 1.8 85.2 / 81.2 19.3 / 21.8 1

Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island, b Including Norfolk Island.c 2017. d Refers to Significant Urban Areas as of 2001.e 2019.f 2018.g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, i Excludes repair of personal and household goods, i Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. & Estimate. I Break in the time series.m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices.n Weighted average of index values computed for the 8 capital cities.o 2016.p Imports FUB.q Data refere to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.r Data as at the end of December. S Asylum-seekers based on number of applications for protection visas. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 15 years and over.v Accessed the internet for personal use in a typical week.w Excluding overseas territories.x Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.y Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

98.8 / ...

0.29

98.8 / ...c

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 98.6 / ...

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^y 0.32

Austria

				Austria
Region Population (000, 2020) Pop. density (per km2, 2020) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	Vienna	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) V	14 December 1955 83 871 a 97.2 Euro (EUR) 0.9 b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	391 893	381 818	455 508¢
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.8	1.0	2.4°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		46 598.7	43 995.0	51 230.3 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		1.4	1.3	1.3°
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		28.7	28.2	28.8¢
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA) d,f,g	69.9	70.5	69.9¢
Employment in agriculture (%	6 of employed)	5.2	4.5	3.5 ^h
Employment in industry (% o	f emp l oyed)	24.9	25.8	25.0 h
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	69.9	69.7	71.5 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of lal	oour force) ^h	4.8	5.7	4.8
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^h	53.5 / 66.9	54.5 / 66.	0 55.0 / 66.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100	111	118 ^b
Agricultural production index		98	98	100 i
International trade: exports (144 882	145 276	171 532b
International trade: imports (.,	150 593	147 928	176 596 ^b
International trade: balance		- 5 711	- 2 652	- 5 064 b
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	11 472	6 634	11 714 ^b
Major trading partners	S			2019
Export partners (% of exports	s) Germany 29	0.2 United Sta	tes 6.6	Italy 6.3
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany 34	1.7 Italy	6.6	China 6.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (aver	ago annual %\i	0.4	0.6	0.7
Urban population (% of total		57.4	57.7	58.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate		- 0.1	0.7	50.5
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.4	1.4	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (fem		82.8 / 77.3	83.5 / 78.	
Population age distribution (•	14.7 / 23.3	14.1 / 24.	·
International migrant stock (1 276.0 / 15.2	1 492.4 /	
Refugees and others of conc		68.7 k	92.21	163.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		3.8	3.3	3.2
Health: Current expenditure		10.2	10.4	10.4a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	4.8	5.1	5.2a
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	5.7	5.5	5.5 i
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 100.4	101.5 / 10	02.4 103.0 / 103.2ª
Education: Secondary gross of	enro l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.8 / 100.7	98.5 / 102	2.1 98.3 / 102.5 a
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	88.0 / 73.	8 92.5 / 78.1a
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.5	1.0℃
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	27.9	30.6	39.3 ^m
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	75.2 n	83.9 n	87.5°
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	2.7 h	3.0	3.2 o,c
Threatened species (number)		82	106	185
Forested area (% of land are	a)	46.7	46.9 h	46.9 h,a
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	68.6 / 8.2	62.2 / 7.2	64.9 / 7.4a
Energy production, primary (F	Petajou l es)	483	497	507 a
Energy supply per capita (Giç		168	157	161 a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		22 004	26 728	30 816¢
Important sites for terrestrial		66.3	67.3	67.3b
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	100.0 / 92.3	100.0 / 92	2.3 100.0 / 92.3 a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate i. 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Data relates to the end of 2014. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Provisional data. p Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes. q Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)q 0.32

Azerbaijan

Azerbaijan				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 10 139a	UN membership of Surface area (km)	2) 8	2 March 1992 6 600 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 122.7 a Capital city Baku Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2 313.1 c,d	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	i i	9.8ª xzerbaijan manat (AZN) .7 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	52 906 4.8	53 076 1.1	46 939 e 1.4 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)			***	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 857.3	5 515.7	4 717.7e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	5.9	6.8 49.3	5.7 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	64.1		56.6e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h,i	30.0	43.9	37.7e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2 13.7	36.4 14.1	35.5j 15.0j	
Employment in industry (% of employed)				
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.0 5.6	49.6 5.0	49.5 j 6.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	60.2 / 67.5	62.5 / 68.7	63.1 / 69.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)				
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	157 d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	117 21 278	139 12 646	141 k 19 636 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)				
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 597	9 214	13 649 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	14 682 15 040	3 432 - 222	5 986 d 4 365 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	15 040	- 222	4 300 0	
Major trading partners				2019
production of the control of the con	3.7 Turkey	14.6		.8
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 16	6.8 Turkey	12.1	China 1	0.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a,l	1.1	1.3	1.0	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	53.4	54.7	56.0 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a,l	1.5	1.7	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)a,l	1.8	2.1	2.1	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)a,I	73.4 / 66.9	74.6 / 68.6	75.3 / 70.3	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a	22.8 / 8.1	22.9 / 9.3	23.5 / 11.6	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a,m	276.9 / 3.1	264.2 / 2.7	253.9 / 2.5 d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	596.9 n	628.1	625.2 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l}	40.7	31.4	20.8	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	4.8	6.7	6.7 b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7	3.4p		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.0	2.5 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.2 / 94.2	105.6 / 107	4 100.0 / 99.5 e	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	94.5 / 94.4 j.e	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.2 / 19.4	27.5 / 23.6	29.7 / 25.9e	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	2.3	2.2 e	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.4	15.6	16.89	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		77.0r	79.8e	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	46 O r		70.0	
	46.0r		N 2 e	
	0.2	0.2	0.2 e	
Threatened species (number)	0.2 45	0.2 92	102	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j	0.2 45 12.2	0.2 92 13.8	102 13.8 ^b	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (mi ll ion tons/tons per capita)	0.2 45 12.2 23.5 / 2.6	0.2 92 13.8 30.8 / 3.2	102 13.8 ^b 30.8 / 3.1 ^b	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.2 45 12.2 23.5 / 2.6 2 759	0.2 92 13.8 30.8 / 3.2 2 474	102 13.8 ^b 30.8 / 3.1 ^b 2 308 ^b	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.2 45 12.2 23.5 / 2.6 2 759 54	0.2 92 13.8 30.8 / 3.2 2 474 63	102 13.8 ^b 30.8 / 3.1 ^b 2 308 ^b 61 ^b	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.2 45 12.2 23.5 / 2.6 2 759 54 1 280	0.2 92 13.8 30.8 / 3.2 2 474 63 1 922	102 13.8 ^b 30.8 / 3.1 ^b 2 308 ^b 61 ^b 2 633 ^e	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.2 45 12.2 23.5 / 2.6 2 759 54 1 280 36.6	0.2 92 13.8 30.8 / 3.2 2 474 63 1 922 36.6	102 13.8b 30.8 / 3.1b 2 308b 61b 2 633° 36.6d	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	0.2 45 12.2 23.5 / 2.6 2 759 54 1 280 36.6 84.8 /	0.2 92 13.8 30.8 / 3.2 2 474 63 1 922 36.6 92.4 /	102 13.8b 30.8 / 3.1b 2 308b 61b 2 633e 36.6d 92.2 /b	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.2 45 12.2 23.5 / 2.6 2 759 54 1 280 36.6	0.2 92 13.8 30.8 / 3.2 2 474 63 1 922 36.6	102 13.8b 30.8 / 3.1b 2 308b 61b 2 633° 36.6d	

a Including Nagorno-Karabakh. b. 2017. c. Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. d. 2019. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. j Estimate. k. 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m. Including refugees. n. Data as at the end of December. o Data revision. p. 2014. q. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r. Population aged 7 years and over.

Bahamas

			Danamas
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2020) 393	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2)	18 September 1973 13 940a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 39.3	Sex ratio (m per 1		94.5
Capital city Nassau Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 279.7 b	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Bahamian Dollar (BSD) 1.0°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 096	11 752	12 424 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	0.6	1.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 443.5	31 406.0	32 218.1 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d	1.2	0.9	1.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	12.3	13.1	14.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d,f,g	86.6	86.0	84.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	2.8	2.4	2.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	16.1	14.7	14.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	81.1	82.9	83.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	14.8	12.0	11.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	68.1 / 81.6	68.4 / 81.	7 68.0 / 81.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	110	113 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	123	130	131 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	620	443	494 h,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 862	3 161	4 087 h,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 242	- 2 719	- 3 593 h,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 814	- 1 203	- 1 505 b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States 27	'.6 Poland	26.7	Germany 7.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United States 29	1.2 Rep. of Kor	ea 24.6	3 Japan 11.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8	1.1	1.0
Urban population (% of total population)	82.4	82.7	83.1 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)j	1.9	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	74.6 / 69.3	74.8 / 70.	·
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.9 / 9.0	24.0 / 10.	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	54.7 / 15.4	59.3 / 15.	•
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 k	0.1	~0.0°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	11.3	8.0	5.9
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	5.7	5.8 l,a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8 m	2.3 n	2.0ª
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.0 / 89.9	85.1 / 87.	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		66.7 / 66.	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	26.5	39.0	32.0 a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.2	13.2	12.80
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) h	43.0	78.0	85.0 a
Threatened species (number)	62	81	96
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	51.4	51.4	51.4ª
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		70 h	
	96	76 h	72a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	96 1 370	1 502	1 633 b

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Break in the time series. m 2008. n 2011. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

29.2

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 12.4

29.2c

Bahrain

Bahrain			
Region Western Asia 1702	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) cy	21 September 1971 771ª 183.1 Bahraini Dinar (BHD) 0.4°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	25 713	31 126	37 876 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	2.9	2.5 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 722.1	22 688.9	24 133.5d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.3	0.3	0.3d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	45.5	40.7	43.7 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	54.2	59.0	56.0 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.1	1.1	1.0 f
Employment in industry (% of employed)	35.7	35.2	35.1 f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.2	63.8	64.0 f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) f	1.1	1.1	0.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	43.8 / 87.4	43.8 / 87.0	45.0 / 87.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	111	119¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	118	199	198h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 059	13 882	14 355 f,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 002	16 390	18 680 f,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	58	- 2 508	- 4 325 f,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	770	- 752	- 2 435 ^d
Major trading partners			2019
	18.1 Saudi Ara	bia 13.3	United Arab Emirates 6.1
	33.1 China		United Arab Emirates 6.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2010 6.7	2015 2.0	2020 4.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	6.7	2.0	4.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	6.7 88.6	2.0 89.0	4.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	6.7 88.6 6.7	2.0 89.0 2.1	4.3 89.4° 2.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1	4.3 89.4° 2.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51.	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51.	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2° 0.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2° 0.3° 6.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 / 7.9 3.8	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2° 0.3° 6.0 4.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 / 7.9 3.8 0.9	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2° 0.3° 6.0 4.7° 2.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 ⁿ	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2° 0.3° 6.0 4.7° 2.3° 0.7 98.8 / 100.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 ⁿ	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2° 0.3° 6.0 4.7° 2.3° 0.7 98.8 / 100.0° 2.5 101.7 / 95.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 ⁿ) 93.5 / 92.2	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2° 0.3° 6.0 4.7° 2.3° 0.7 98.8 / 100.0° 2.5 101.7 / 95.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 n) 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2 n	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 59.3 / 30.9	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2° 0.3° 6.0 4.7° 2.3° 98.8 / 100.0° 2.5 101.7 / 95.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 n) 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2 n 0.9	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 59.3 / 30.9 0.5°	4.3 89.4c 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2c 0.3c 6.0 4.7a 2.3a 0.7 98.8 / 100.0d 10.17 / 95.8d 67.8 / 37.0d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 n) 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2 n 0.9 2.5	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 59.3 / 30.9 0.5° 7.5	4.3 89.4c 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2c 0.3c 6.0 4.7a 2.3a 0.7 98.8 / 100.0d 2.5 101.7 / 95.8d 67.8 / 37.0d 15.0p
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 ⁿ .) 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2 ⁿ 0.9 2.5	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 59.3 / 30.9 0.5° 7.5	4.3 89.4c 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2c 0.3c 6.0 4.7a 2.3a 2.7 98.8 / 100.0d 2.5 101.7 / 95.8d 67.8 / 37.0d 15.0p
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 ⁿ .) 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2 ⁿ 0.9 2.5 2010 55.0	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 59.3 / 30.9 0.5° 7.5 2015 93.54	4.3 89.4c 2.0 78.2/76.2 18.3/5.3 3 741.2/45.2c 0.3c 6.0 4.7a 2.3a 2.7 98.8/100.0d 2.5 101.7/95.8d 67.8/37.0d 15.0p 2020 98.6d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Forbility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 ⁿ .) 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2 ⁿ 0.9 2.5 2010 55.0 	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 59.3 / 30.9 0.5° 7.5 2015 93.5° 0.1°	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2° 0.3° 6.0 4.7° 2.3° 0.7 98.8 / 100.0° 6.8 / 37.0° 15.0° 2020 98.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 ⁿ .) 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2 ⁿ 0.9 2.5 2010 55.0 	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 59.3 / 30.9 0.5° 7.5 2015 93.5° 0.1° 32	4.3 89.4° 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2° 0.3° 6.0 4.7° 2.3° 0.7 98.8 / 100.0° 0.7 98.8 / 100.0° 15.0° 2020 98.6° 47 0.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 ⁿ) 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2 ⁿ 0.9 2.5 2010 55.0 32 0.7	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 59.3 / 30.9 7.5 2015 93.5 93.5 0.1 93.5	4.3 89.4c 2.0 78.2/76.2 18.3/5.3 3 741.2/45.2c 0.3c 6.0 4.7a 2.3a 0.7 98.8/100.0d 2.5 101.7/95.8d 67.8/37.0d 15.0p 2020 98.6d 47 0.8a 29.8/20.0a 942a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.7 88.6 6.7 2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.0 0.2 ¹ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 ^m 101.0 / 96.1 n 0.9 2.5 ye2.2 38.3 / 12.2 n 0.9 2.5 2010 55.0 32 0.7 25.6 / 20.6	2.0 89.0 2.1 2.1 77.5 / 75.6 20.8 / 4.1 704.1 / 51. 0.4 6.9 5.0 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100 101.8 / 102 59.3 / 30.9 0.5° 7.5 2015 93.5° 0.1° 32 0.8 30.1 / 21.9	4.3 89.4c 2.0 78.2 / 76.2 18.3 / 5.3 3 741.2 / 45.2c 0.3c 6.0 4.7a 2.3a 0.7 98.8 / 100.0d 2.5 101.7 / 95.8d 67.8 / 37.0d 15.0p 2020 98.6d 47 0.8a 29.8 / 20.0a

a 2017. b Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. c 2019. d 2018. e At producers' prices, f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h 2016. i Areas not elsewhere specified. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December, me 2008. n 2006. c 2014. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 15 years and over. r Excluding nationals residing abroad. s Break in the time series.

11 952

9 670s

12 045 d

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)r

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0

Bangladesh

			Daliylaues	J
Region Southern Asia	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	r) DO f)	17 September 1974 147 570ª 102.2 Taka (BDT)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 20 283.6 b,c	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$)	84.9¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	114 508	194 466	269 628 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.6	6.6	7.9 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	775.9	1 244.5	1 670.8 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	17.8	15.3	13.8 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.1	27.8	30.2 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.0	57.0	56.0 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	47.3	43.5 e	37.7 e	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.6	19.9 e	21.6 e	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	35.1	36.6 e	40.6 e	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	3.4	4.4	4.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	29.8 / 83.2	32.4 / 80.4	36.4 / 81.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	145	180°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	128	141	1449	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	19 231	31 734	34 186 e,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 504	48 059	66 060 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 11 273	- 16 325	- 31 874 e,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 109	2 580	- 3 087 c	
Major trading partners			2	019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United States 14	.9 Germany	14.4	United Kingdom 8.	.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 30	.5 India	14.2	Singapore 5.	.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.2	1.1	1.1	
Urban population (% of total population)	30.5	34.3	37.4°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	3.7	3.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	2.5	2.2	2.1	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	70.0 / 67.8	72.4 / 69.4	74.1 / 70.5	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.0 / 7.0	20 2 / 7 2		
	32.0 / 7.0	29.3 / 7.2	26.8 / 8.0	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 345.5 / 0.9	1 422.8 / 0	,	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			,	
	1 345.5 / 0.9	1 422.8 / 0	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3 c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 j	1 422.8 / 0 233.0	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3° 911.8 ^{k,c} 26.8 2.3°	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3i 43.3 2.5 0.4	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3° 911.8 k.° 26.8 2.3° 0.6°	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 j 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e,n	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3° 911.8 k.c 26.8 2.3° 0.6°d 2.0°d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e,n	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3° 911.8 kc 26.8 2.3° 0.6d 2.0d 120.8 / 112.4d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e,n / 69.7 / 61.8	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3 c 911.8 kc 26.8 2.3 a 0.6 d 2.0 d 120.8 / 112.4 d 78.3 / 67.4 d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3 c 911.8 kc 26.8 2.3 a 0.6 d 2.0 d 120.8 / 112.4 d 78.3 / 67.4 d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m 2.7	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9 2.6	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3 c 911.8 k.c 26.8 2.3 a 0.6 d 2.0 d 120.8 / 112.4 d 78.3 / 67.4 d 0 17.0 / 24.0 d 2.4 d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3 c 911.8 kc 26.8 2.3 a 0.6 d 2.0 d 120.8 / 112.4 d 78.3 / 67.4 d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m 2.7	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9 2.6	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3 c 911.8 k.c 26.8 2.3 a 0.6 d 2.0 d 120.8 / 112.4 d 78.3 / 67.4 d 0 17.0 / 24.0 d 2.4 d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m 2.7 18.6	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9 2.6 20.0	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3° 911.8 kc 26.8 2.3° 0.6°d 2.0°d 120.8 / 112.4°d 78.3 / 67.4°d 0 17.0 / 24.0°d 2.4°d 20.9 p	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m 2.7 18.6 2010	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9 2.6 20.0	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3° 911.8 kc 26.8 2.3° 0.6°d 2.0°d 120.8 / 112.4°d 78.3 / 67.4°d 0 17.0 / 24.0°d 2.4°d 20.9°p	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m 2.7 18.6 2010 3.7 e	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9 2.6 20.0 2015	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3 c 911.8 kc 26.8 2.3 a 0.6 d 2.0 d 120.8 / 112.4 d 78.3 / 67.4 d 0 17.0 / 24.0 d 2.4 d 20.9 p 2020 15.0 q.a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m 2.7 18.6 2010 3.7 e 122 11.1 49.9 / 0.3	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9 2.6 20.0 2015 14.4 e 137	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3 c 911.8 k.c 26.8 2.3 a 0.6 d 2.0 d 120.8 / 112.4 d 78.3 / 67.4 d 0 17.0 / 24.0 d 2.4 d 20.9 p 2020 15.0 q.a 165	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Entertional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) e	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m 2.7 18.6 2010 3.7 e 122 11.1	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9 2.6 20.0 2015 14.4e 137	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3° 911.8 kc 26.8 2.3° 0.6°d 2.0°d 120.8 / 112.4°d 78.3 / 67.4°d 17.0 / 24.0°d 2.4°d 20.9°p 2020 15.0 (4°a) 165 11.0°a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m 2.7 18.6 2010 3.7 e 122 11.1 49.9 / 0.3	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0 e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9 20.0 2015 14.4 e 137 11.0 70.9 / 0.4	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3c 911.8kc 26.8 2.3a 0.6d 2.0d 120.8 / 112.4d 120.8 / 112.4d 20.9p 2020 15.0 q.a 165 11.0a 78.3 / 0.5a 78.3 / 0.5a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^l Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m 2.7 18.6 2010 3.7 e 122 11.1 49.9 / 0.3 1 304 10 303	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9 2.6 20.0 2015 14.4e 137 11.0 70.9 / 0.4 1 509 11 643	.9 2 185.6 / 1.3 c 911.8 kc 26.8 2.3 a 0.6 d 2.0 d 120.8 / 112.4 d 3 78.3 / 67.4 d 2.4 d 20.9 p 2020 15.0 q.a 165 11.0 a 78.3 / 0.5 a 1605 a 1 2 a 1 026 a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^l Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 i 43.3 2.5 0.4 1.9 m 109.3 / 102.8 e 54.7 / 48.7 8.1 / 13.5 m 2.7 18.6 2010 3.7 e 122 11.1 49.9 / 0.3 1 304 10 303 43.6	1 422.8 / 0 233.0 33.2 2.5 0.5 2.0e.n / 69.7 / 61.8 11.7 / 15.9 2.6 20.0 2015 14.4e 137 11.0 70.9 / 0.4 1 509 11	.9 2185.6 / 1.3 c 911.8 kc 26.8 2.3 a 0.6 d 2.0 d 120.8 / 112.4 d 78.3 / 67.4 d 17.0 / 24.0 d 2.4 d 20.9 p 2020 15.0 q.a 165 11.0 a 78.3 / 0.5 a 160 a 12 a 1026 a 43.7 c	

a 2017. b Mega city. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division fromal indices. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Includes 911.660 people with dual status as both refugees and stateless persons. I Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. m 2009. n 2013. o 2014. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 18 years and over.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.06 1.25 1.06 d

... / 24.1

... / 30.0

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

... / 32.3a

Barbados

Darnauus			
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2020) 287	UN membership Surface area (km	2) 431	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 668.3 Capital city Bridgetown Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 89.2 b	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	y Barb	ados Do ll ar (BBD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 530	4 715	5 087 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.3	2.4	- 0.4b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 056.1	16 525.1	17 745.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.5	1.5	1.5b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.8	15.4	14.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	82.7	83.1	83.6b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.8	2.9	2.6 d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.8	19.4	18.9 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.4	77.8	78.5 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	10.7	11.4	10.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	62.9 / 72.4	61.6 / 69.5	61.4 / 68.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 e,f	168g,h	192 g,h,c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	85	85 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	314	483	462 d,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 196	1 618	1 618 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 883	- 1 135	- 1 157 ^{d,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 272	- 99	- 453 i
Major trading partners			2019
	3.8 United Sta	tes 22.7 Tri	nidad and Tobago 6.9
	9.5 Trinidad and 1		China 5.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)*	2010 0.4	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	0.4	0.2	0.1
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.4 31.9	0.2 31.2	0.1 31.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.4 31.9 - 0.2	0.2 31.2 - 0.1	0.1 31.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6	0.1 31.2° 1.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4 / 77.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 -0.0	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4/77.6 16.8/23.2 34.8/12.1° -0.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 11.5	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1° ~0.0° 10.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 11.5 7.0	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1°0.0° 10.0 6.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 11.5 7.0 6.2 l 95.6 / 96.2	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4/77.6 16.8/23.2 34.8/12.1° -0.0° 10.0 6.8° 2.5° 4,7° 97.5/101.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 11.5 7.0 6.2 l 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1° -0.0° 10.0 6.8°a 2.5°a 4.7°a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d 102.1 / 101.7 d 95.8 / 43.9	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 -0.0 11.5 7.0 6.2 ¹ 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7 90.6 / 40.3 ^m	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1° -0.0° 10.0 6.8° 2.5° 4.7° 97.5 / 101.2° 105.8 / 101.8° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d 100.2 1 / 101.7 d 95.8 / 43.9 11.0	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 11.5 7.0 6.2 l 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7 90.6 / 40.3 m 10.9	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1° -0.0° 10.0 6.8° 2.5° 4.7° 97.5 / 101.2° 105.8 / 101.8° 9.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d 102.1 / 101.7 d 95.8 / 43.9	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 -0.0 11.5 7.0 6.2 ¹ 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7 90.6 / 40.3 ^m	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1° -0.0° 10.0 6.8° 2.5° 4.7° 97.5 / 101.2° 105.8 / 101.8° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.4 31.9 -0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d 102.1 / 101.7 d 95.8 / 43.9 11.0 10.0	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 11.5 7.0 6.2 ¹ 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7 90.6 / 40.3 ^m 10.9 16.7	0.1 31.2c 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1c -0.0c 10.0 6.8a 2.5a 4.7a 97.5 / 101.2b 105.8 / 101.8b / 9.8b 20.0c 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d) 102.1 / 101.7 d 95.8 / 43.9 11.0 10.0 2010 65.1	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 11.5 7.0 6.2 l 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7 90.6 / 40.3 m 10.9 16.7 2015 76.1	0.1 31.2c 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1c -0.0c 10.0 6.8a 2.5a 4.7a 97.5 / 101.2b 105.8 / 101.8b / 9.8b 20.0c 2020 81.8a
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 ^d) 102.1 / 101.7 d 95.8 / 43.9 11.0 10.0 2010 65.1 36	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 11.5 7.0 6.2 ¹ 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7 90.6 / 40.3 ^m 10.9 16.7 2015 76.1	0.1 31.2° 1.6 80.4/77.6 16.8/23.2 34.8/12.1° -0.0° 10.0 6.8³ 2.5³ 4,7³ 97.5/101.2° 105.8/101.8°/ 9.8° 20.0° 2020 81.8° 62
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d) 102.1 / 101.7 d 95.8 / 43.9 11.0 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 -0.0 11.5 7.0 6.21 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7 90.6 / 40.3 m 10.9 16.7 2015 76.1 51	0.1 31.2c 1.6 80.4/77.6 16.8/23.2 34.8/12.1c -0.0c 10.0 6.8a 2.5a 4.7a 97.5/101.2b 105.8/101.8b/ 9.8b 20.0c 2020 81.8a 62 14.7d.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d) 102.1 / 101.7 d 95.8 / 43.9 11.0 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 11.5 7.0 6.21 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7 90.6 / 40.3 ^m 10.9 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7	0.1 31.2c 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1c -0.0c 10.0 6.8a 2.5a 4.7a 97.5 / 101.2b 105.8 / 101.8b / 9.8b 20.0n 2020 81.8a 62 14.7 da 2a
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d 102.1 / 101.7 d 95.8 / 43.9 11.0 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 4 72	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 11.5 7.0 6.2 195.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7 90.6 / 40.3 10.9 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7 3 59	0.1 31.2c 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1c -0.0c 10.0 6.8a 2.5a 4.7a 97.5 / 101.2b 105.8 / 101.8b / 9.8b 20.0n 2020 81.8a 62 14.7 d.a 2a 55a
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.4 31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.6 12.6 6.8 6.0 100.4 / 98.8 d) 102.1 / 101.7 d 95.8 / 43.9 11.0 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 80.0 / 77.1 18.3 / 20.3 34.5 / 12.1 - 0.0 11.5 7.0 6.21 95.6 / 96.2 109.5 / 105.7 90.6 / 40.3 ^m 10.9 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7	0.1 31.2c 1.6 80.4 / 77.6 16.8 / 23.2 34.8 / 12.1c -0.0c 10.0 6.8a 2.5a 4.7a 97.5 / 101.2b 105.8 / 101.8b / 9.8b 20.0n 2020 81.8a 62 14.7 da 2a

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f Metropolitan Lima. g Data refer to the Retail Price Index. h Index base: July 2001=100. i 2016. j Areas not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2014. m 2011. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

0.35

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Belarus

			Beiarus
Region	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 20 00 f) 83 B	4 October 1945 17 600° 7.1 elarusian Ruble (BYN) 1°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 232	56 455	59 662 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	- 3.8	3.0 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 075.2	5 980.7	6 311.7 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	10.1	7.2	7.5 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	40.3	37.7	36.8d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e.g.h	49.5	55.1	55.7 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.0 [†]	9.7	10.8 ⁱ
Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.2 i	31.1	30.2 i
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.8 i	59.2	59.0 i
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)i	6.1	5.9	4.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	57.5 / 69.6	58.6 / 71.0	57.3 / 71.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	387	508c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	117	121	120 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	25 283	26 660	32 764 i,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	34 884	30 291	39 317 ^{i,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 601	- 3 631	- 6 553 i,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 280	- 1 831	- 1 166¢
Major trading partners			2019
, ,,	B.2 Ukraine	12.0	United Kingdom 9.1
	8.4 China	7.8	Germany 4.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	- 0.3	~0.0	~0.0
Urban population (% of total population)	74.7	77.2	79.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.3	0.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	1.4	1.6	1.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	75.2 / 63.6	78.0 / 66.8	79.3 / 69.3
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 19.1	16.3 / 20.4	17.2 / 22.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 090.4 / 11.6	1 082.9 / 11.	5 1 069.4 / 11.3°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.41	7.9	8.6 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	6.3	3.4	3.0
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	6.1	5.9 m,a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	5.2	***
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	4.8	4.8a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.3 / 104.5	99.2 / 99.1	100.4 / 100.6 d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.4 / 109.9	104.6 / 106.3	3 101.7 / 103.1 ^d
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.6 / 65.4 i	102.6 / 77.2	95.1 / 80.2 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3	3.5	2.4 d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.8	27.3	40.0 n
-			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		2015 62.2 p	2020 79.1 ^d
	2010		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 31.8°	62.2p	79.1 d
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 31.8° 0.7 °	62.2 ^p 0.5 ^q	79.1 ^d 0.6 ^d 30 42.5 ^{i,a}
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2010 31.8° 0.7 ° 16	62.2 ^p 0.5 ^q 21	79.1 ^d 0.6 ^d 30 42.5 ^{i,a} 54.1 / 5.7 ^a
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 31.8° 0.7° 16 42.1 59.5 / 6.3 167	62.2 p 0.5 q 21 42.5 52.6 / 5.5 163	79.1 ^d 0.6 ^d 30 42.5 ^{i.a} 54.1 / 5.7 ^a 180 ^a
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 31.8° 0.7° 16 42.1 59.5 / 6.3 167	62.2 p 0.5 q 21 42.5 52.6 / 5.5 163 112	79.1 ^d 0.6 ^d 30 42.5 ^{j.} a 54.1 / 5.7 ^a 180 ^a 114 ^a
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2010 31.8° 0.7° 16 42.1 59.5 / 6.3 167 122 119°	62.2 p 0.5 q 21 42.5 52.6 / 5.5 163 112 4 386 r.s	79.1 d 0.6 d 30 42.5 la 54.1 / 5.7 a 180 a 111 a 11 502 l.d
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 31.8° 0.7° 16 42.1 59.5 / 6.3 167	62.2 p 0.5 q 21 42.5 52.6 / 5.5 163 112	79.1 ^d 0.6 ^d 30 42.5 ^{j.} a 54.1 / 5.7 ^a 180 ^a 114 ^a

a 2017. b Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. i Estimate. j. 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data revision. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 years and over. p Users in the last 12 months. g Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. Facilides the Belarusian-Russian border segment. s Break in the time series. t Includes estimation of the Belarusian-Russian border segment.

85.8 / 84.7

0.24

82.6 / 77.8

0.19

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

81.7 / 76.4 a

Belgium

Deigiuiii					
Population (000, 2020) Pop. density (per km2, 2020)		UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 3 00 f) 9	27 December 1945 80 528ª 98.3	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	Brussels 2.065.3b.c	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Euro (EUR)).9¢	
Economic indicators	2 000.0	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current LISC)	480 952	462 150	543 026 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, co		2.9	2.0	1.5d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	01131. 2013 p11003/	43 967.7	40 941.9	47 293.0 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gr	9/hahhA au l eV 22α	0.9	0.8	0.6d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross		23.4	22.0	21.4 d	
Economy: Services and other a		75.7	77.3	78.0d	
Employment in agriculture (%		1.4	1.2	0.9 ⁱ	
Employment in industry (% of		23.4	21.4	20.6 i	
Employment in services & other		75.3	77.4	78.4 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labor		8.3	8.5	5.7	
Labour force participation rate		47.5 / 60.8	48.0 / 59.1	48.5 / 58.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		100j	109 j	117¢	
Agricultural production index (100	106	101 k	
International trade: exports (m		407 596	397 739	445 214 c	
International trade: imports (m		391 256	371 025	426 489 c	
International trade: balance (n	.,	16 340	26 714	18 725¢	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	7 338	6 363	- 6 512°	
Major trading partners				2(019
Export partners (% of exports)		7.9 France	14.1		2.1
Import partners (% of imports)		7.4 Germany		France 9.	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	_
Population growth rate (average	ne annual %)	0.7	0.6	0.5	
Urban population (% of total p		97.7	97.9	98.00	
Urban population growth rate		0.8	0.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births)		1.8	1.8	1.7	
Life expectancy at birth (femal		82.3 / 76.8	83.0 / 78.0	83.7 / 79.0	
Population age distribution (0-	,	16.9 / 23.2	17.0 / 24.0	17.0 / 25.6	
International migrant stock (00		1 503.8 / 13.7	1 783.5 / 19		
Refugees and others of concer		36.9m	45.8	83.5¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000		3.8	3.5	2.8	
Health: Current expenditure (9		10.0	10.3	10.3ª	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000)	pop.)	2.9	3.0	3.1 a	
Education: Government expen		6.4	6.5	6.5 k	
Education: Primary gross enrol	I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 102.0	103.1 / 103	.2 104.0 / 103.9a	
Education: Secondary gross er	nro l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	167.3 / 146.9	174.7 / 153	.6 167.8 / 149.7 a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol	ratio (f/m par 100 pan)	75.9 / 60.0	84.7 / 64.8	90.5 / 69.3a	
Intentional homicide rate (per	i. ratio (i/iii per 100 pop.)	4 7	2.0	1.7 a	
Seats held by women in the N		1.7			
Environment and infras	100 000 pop.)	38.0	39.3	40.7 n	
Individuals using the Internet	100 000 pop.) lational Parliament (%)		39.3 2015	2020	_
mulviduals using the internet	100 000 pop.) lational Parliament (%)	38.0			
Research & Development expe	100 000 pop.) lational Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants)	38.0 2010	2015	2020	
•	100 000 pop.) lational Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants)	38.0 2010 75.0	2015 85.1 o,p	2020 88.7 ^d	
Research & Development expe	100 000 pop.) lational Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) enditure (% of GDP)	38.0 2010 75.0 2.1	2015 85.1 °,p 2.5	2020 88.7 ^d 2.8 q.d	
Research & Development experiment (number)	100 000 pop.) lational Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) enditure (% of GDP)	38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27	2015 85.1 o.p 2.5 30	2020 88.7 ^d 2.8 ^{q,d} 66	
Research & Development expe Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	100 000 pop.) lational Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) enditure (% of GDP)) on tons/tons per capita)	38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27 22.5	2015 85.1 °.p 2.5 30 22.6 ⁱ	2020 88.7 d 2.8 q.d 66 22.6 i.a	
Research & Development expr Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (million Energy production, primary (Pe Energy supply per capita (Giga	100 000 pop.) lational Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) enditure (% of GDP)) on tons/tons per capita) stajoules)	38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27 22.5 103.9 / 9.5	2015 85.1 °,p 2.5 30 22.6 i 92.8 / 8.3	2020 88.7 d 2.8 q.d 66 22.6 i.a 90.4 / 8.0 a 626 a 201 a	
Research & Development expr Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (milli- Energy production, primary (Pe Energy supply per capita (Giga Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio	100 000 pop.) lational Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) enditure (% of GDP) on tons/tons per capita) etajoules) ijoules) inal borders (000)	38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27 22.5 103.9 / 9.5 646 228 7 186	2015 85.1 °.p 2.5 30 22.6 i 92.8 / 8.3 445	2020 88.7 d 2.8 q.d 66 22.6 i.a 90.4 / 8.0 a 626 a 201 a 9 119 d	
Research & Development expr Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (million Energy production, primary (Pe Energy supply per capita (Giga	100 000 pop.) lational Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) enditure (% of GDP) on tons/tons per capita) etajoules) ijoules) inal borders (000) biodiversity protected (%)	38.0 2010 75.0 2.1 27 22.5 103.9 / 9.5 646 228	2015 85.1°.P 2.5 30 22.6° 92.8 / 8.3 445 194	2020 88.7 d 2.8 q.d 66 22.6 i.a 90.4 / 8.0 a 626 a 201 a	

a 2017. b Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and "communes" of the agglomeration and suburbs. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. It Estimate, I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December, n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Users in the last 3 months. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Provisional data. r Break in the time series. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s

Belize

			DUI	126
Region Central America Population (000, 2020) 398	UN membership Surface area (ki	m2) 22 !	September 1981 966a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 17.4 Capital city Belmopan Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 23.0 b	Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (cy Bel	ize Do ll ar (BZD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	,
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 377	1 724	1 871 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	2.8	2.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 270.8	4 775.9	4 884.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.8	14.7	11.0 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	21.0	16.3	13.7 b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	66.2	69.0	75.3b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.9 ^d	18.1	16.6 ^d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.5 ^d	15.4	15.7 d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.5 ^d	66.5	67.7 d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	8.5	7.6	6.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	46.4 / 80.4	48.4 / 80.0	50.2 / 80.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	104	106°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	102	97 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	282	314	245°	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	700	996	986 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 418	- 682	- 741¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 46	- 175	- 155 ^b	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom	33.5 United St	ates 25.4	Ireland	6.4
Import partners (% of imports) United States	44.2 China		Mexico	10.9
import partition (70 or importo) Orintoa otatoo	11.2	10.0	IVIONICO	10.0
0 111 11 4	0040	0045	0000	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.6	2.3	1.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	2.6 45.2	2.3 45.4	1.9 45.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.6 45.2 2.5	2.3 45.4 2.3	1.9 45.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6	1.9 45.9° 2.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i 17.3 5.8	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 1 17.3 5.8 0.8 1	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6 ^k	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i 17.3 5.8 0.8 i 6.6	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6 k 6.8	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i 17.3 5.8 0.8 i 6.6 110.3 / 114.8	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6 6.8 110.2 / 115.5	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i 17.3 5.8 0.8 i 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6 ^k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 6.0 0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 po.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ¹ 17.3 5.8 0.8 ¹ 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4 26.9 / 16.8	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6 k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6 28.7 / 17.8	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7° 30.5 / 18.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i 17.3 5.8 0.8 i 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4 26.9 / 16.8 40.0	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6 28.7 / 17.8 33.0	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7° 30.5 / 18.8° 37.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ¹ 17.3 5.8 0.8 ¹ 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4 26.9 / 16.8 40.0 0.0	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6 28.7 / 17.8 33.0 3.1	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7° 30.5 / 18.8° 37.8° 9.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ¹ 17.3 5.8 0.8 ¹ 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4 26.9 / 16.8 40.0 0.0	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6 28.7 / 17.8 33.0 3.1	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7° 30.5 / 18.8° 9.4° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i 17.3 5.8 0.8 i 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4 26.9 / 16.8 40.0 0.0 2010 28.2 m	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6 28.7 / 17.8 33.0 3.1 2015 41.6d	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7° 30.5 / 18.8° 37.8° 9.4° 2020 47.1°d.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0.14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i 17.3 5.8 0.8 i 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4 26.9 / 16.8 40.0 0.0 2010 28.2 m 92	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6 28.7 / 17.8 33.0 3.1 2015 41.6 ^d 117	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7° 30.5 / 18.8° 37.8° 9.4° 2020 47.1 da 143	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i 17.3 5.8 0.8 i 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4 26.9 / 16.8 40.0 0.0 2010 28.2 m 92 61.0	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6 k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6 28.7 / 17.8 33.0 3.1 2015 41.6 d 117 59.9	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7° 30.5 / 18.8° 37.8° 9.4° 2020 47.1 d.8 143 59.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretrility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i 17.3 5.8 0.8 i 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4 26.9 / 16.8 40.0 0.0 2010 28.2 m 99.2 61.0 14	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6 k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6 28.7 / 17.8 33.0 3.1 2015 41.6 d 117 59.9	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7° 30.5 / 18.8° 37.8° 9.4¹ 2020 47.1 d.a 143 59.9° 9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretrility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 i 17.3 5.8 0.8 i 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4 26.9 / 16.8 40.0 0.0 2010 28.2 m 92 61.0 14 40	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6 28.7 / 17.8 33.0 3.1 2015 41.6d 117 59.9 9	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 6.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7° 30.5 / 18.8° 37.8° 9.4° 2020 47.1 da 143 59.9° 9° 43° 43°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretrility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 45.2 2.5 2.8 73.6 / 68.0 35.6 / 6.0 46.4 / 14.4 0.2 ¹ 17.3 5.8 0.8 ¹ 6.6 110.3 / 114.8 p.) 78.2 / 72.4 26.9 / 16.8 40.0 0.0 2010 28.2 m 92 61.0 14 40 242	2.3 45.4 2.3 2.6 76.0 / 71.1 32.1 / 6.6 54.7 / 15.1 0.1 15.0 5.9 0.6 k 6.8 110.2 / 115.5 81.7 / 79.6 28.7 / 17.8 33.0 3.1 2015 41.6 d 117 59.9	1.9 45.9° 2.3 77.6 / 71.4 29.2 / 7.6 60.0 / 15.4° 6.5° 12.8 5.6° 1.1° 7.4° 108.7 / 114.6° 87.1 / 83.7° 30.5 / 18.8° 37.8° 9.4¹ 2020 47.1 d.a 143 59.9° 9°	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2009. k 2014. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Population aged 5 years and over.

1.92

1.70

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

1.88b

Renin

Benin				
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2020) 12 123 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 107.5	UN membership (Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1	2)	20 September 1960 114 763 a 19.8	
Capital city Porto-Novob Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 285.3d	National currency Exchange rate (pe	(CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)¢ 583.9¢	;
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	,
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 970	8 454	10 412 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	6.5	6.5 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	757.7	799.4	906.5 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.4	22.7	24.5 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	24.7	24.4	23.4 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	49.9	52.9	52.0 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	44.0	41.2	38.0	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	18.7	18.6	19.1	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f	37.3	40.2	42.9	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	1.0	2.6	2.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	69.2 / 73.0	68.4 / 73.3	69.0 / 73.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	100	110	110 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	118	147	153 h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	534	626	1 706 ^{f,e}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 134	2 475	3 967 ^{f,e}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 600	- 1 849	- 2 261 ^{f,e}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 531	- 679	- 649 d	
Major trading partners			2	019
Export partners (% of exports) ^f Bangladesh 2	2.7 India	18.3	Viet Nam 10	0.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^f Thailand 1	4.0 India	12.1	Togo 9.	.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.8	2015 2.8	2020 2.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.8	2.8	2.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	2.8 43.1	2.8 45.7	2.7 47.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.8 43.1 4.1	2.8 45.7 4.0	2.7 47.9 ^e 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.8 43.1 4.1 5.5	2.8 45.7 4.0 5.2	2.7 47.9° 4.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	2.8 43.1 4.1 5.5 60.0 / 57.1 43.8 / 4.9 309.1 / 3.4	2.8 45.7 4.0 5.2 61.4 / 58.5	2.7 47.9° 4.9 62.8 / 59.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.8 43.1 4.1 5.5 60.0 / 57.1 43.8 / 4.9 309.1 / 3.4 7.3	2.8 45.7 4.0 5.2 61.4 / 58.5 43.0 / 5.0 366.3 / 3.5 0.6	2.7 47.9° 4.9 62.8 / 59.8 41.9 / 5.1 390.1 / 3.3° 1.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2.8 43.1 4.1 5.5 60.0 / 57.1 43.8 / 4.9 309.1 / 3.4 7.3 ¹ 74.5	2.8 45.7 4.0 5.2 61.4 / 58.5 43.0 / 5.0 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 67.7	2.7 47.9° 4.9 62.8 / 59.8 41.9 / 5.1 390.1 / 3.3° 1.6° 61.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 43.1 4.1 5.5 60.0 / 57.1 43.8 / 4.9 309.1 / 3.4 7.3 1 74.5	2.8 45.7 4.0 5.2 61.4 / 58.5 43.0 / 5.0 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 67.7 4.0	2.7 47.9e 4.9 62.8 / 59.8 41.9 / 5.1 390.1 / 3.3e 1.6e 61.1 3.7e	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.8 43.1 4.1 5.5 60.0 / 57.1 43.8 / 4.9 309.1 / 3.4 7.3 ¹ 74.5 4.1 0.1 5.0 113.2 / 126.9 / 7.2 / 20.3 10.8	2.8 45.7 4.0 5.2 61.4 / 58.5 43.0 / 5.0 366.3 / 3.5 0.6 67.7 4.0 0.2" 4.4 127.6 / 137 48.9 / 68.5 7.7 / 19.3 8.4	2.7 47.9e 4.9 62.8 / 59.8 41.9 / 5.1 390.1 / 3.3e 1.6e 61.1 3.7a 0.1d 4.0f.h 2.2 118.0 / 125.8d 50.7 / 67.1h 7.5 / 17.0a 1.1a 7.2n 2020	
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a 2017. **b** Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2018, **e** 2019. **f** Estimate. **g** For Cotonou only. **h** 2016, **i** Data arefers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens, **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2013. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 18 years and over.

5.31

5.58d

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 9.96

Bermuda

					Delliit	ıua
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern America 53 ^a 91.4 ^{b.c.a} Bermudian Do ll ar (BMD) 1.0 ^e	Pop. der Capital d	ion (000, 2020) nsity (per km2, city city pop. (000, 2	Ha	milton	
Economic indicators	3	2010	201	15	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	5 853	5 89	91	6 351 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.5	0.4		- 0.4 d	
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	89 510.1	1 92 4	187.0	101 207.9d	
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f Gross Value Added)	0.7	0.7		0.7 d	
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Value Added) ^f	7.1	5.5		5.6 d	
Economy: Services and oth	ner activity (% of GVA)	92.2	93.9	9	93.7 d	
Employment in agriculture		1.4	1.6	,k	***	
Employment in industry (%	of emp l oyed) ^{g,h,i}	12.9	10.3	3 j,k		
Employment in services &	other sectors (% emp l oyed) ^{g,h,}		87.6		***	
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ⁱ	4.5g,l	6.7			
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	81.0 / 87	7.0 [†] 72.6	3 / 80.0 i.j.r	n /	
CPI: Consumer Price Index		•••	148	n,o		
Agricultural production ind	lex (2004-2006=100)	109	113		112p	
International trade: exports	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	159	9		23 q.e	
International trade: import	s (mi ll ion current US\$)	970	929		1 204 q.e	
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	- 955	- 92	0	- 1 181 q,e	
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (million US\$)	696	943		958 d	
Major trading partne	ers					2019
Export partners (% of expo		52.6 A	Areas nes r	18.4	United Kingdom	6.2
Import partners (% of impo	orts) ^q United States 6	9.4	Canada	9.1	United Kingdom	3.5
Social indicators		2010	201	15	2020	
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	- 0.4s	- 0.6	3s	- 0.4	
Urban population (% of tot		100.0	100		100.0 e	
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %)s	- 0.4	- 0.6	3	***	
Fertility rate, total (live birt		1.7	1.4		1.5p	
Life expectancy at birth (fe		82.3 / 76	6.9 84.9	77.3	85.1 / 77.5 p	
Population age distribution		17.4 / 18		3 / 23.4¢	14.8 / 24.9 c,a	
International migrant stock		18.9 / 28		/ 30.0	19.3 / 30.9 e	
Education: Government ex		2.6	1.7	,	1.5ª	
Education: Primary gross e	nrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 9	93.8 ^t 100	.2 / 102.1	/	
Education: Secondary gros	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 83.7 / 7	1.2 81.5	5 / 72.6	/	
, 0	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.4 / 20		3 / 15.3	22.9 / 15.3 d	
Intentional homicide rate (10.9	6.5	,	8.1a	
Environment and info	rastructure indicators	2010	201	15	2020	
Individuals using the Interr		84.2	98.3		98.4ª	
	iet toer 100 illiabitalitsia		0010			
Research & Development of	,		N 2		U 3 d	
Research & Development of Threatened species (numb	expenditure (% of GDP) ^u	0.2	0.2 64		0.3 d 80	
Threatened species (numb	expenditure (% of GDP) ^u	0.2 50	64	ñ	80	
	expenditure (% of GDP) ^u er) rea) ^q	0.2		5		

a 2017. b De jure population. c Data refer to projections based on the 2010 Population Census. d 2018. e 2019. f Excluding mining and quarrying. g Break in the time series. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Population aged 16 years and over. j Excluding the institutional population. k 2013. J 2009. m 2012. n Base; 2000=100. o 2014. p 2016. g Estimate. r Areas not elsewhere specified. s Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. t 2006. u Overestimated or based on overestimated data. v Excluding nationals residing abroad. w Arrivals by air.

1389

232

130

220

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) v,w

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

151a

282 d

52.0e

Rhutan

Bhutan						
Region Souther Population (000, 2020) 772 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 20.2 Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 203.3 ^b		Surface Sex rati Nationa	nbership d area (km2 o (m per 10 Il currency ge rate (pe	() DO f)	21 September 1971 38 394a 113.4 Ngultrum (BTN) 71.3c	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million	current US\$)	1 585		2 060	2 658 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 20	.,	11.7		6.6	5.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 312.8		2 829.9	3 523.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Val	lue Added)	17.5		17.5	17.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value	Added)	44.6		43.2	43.1 b	
Economy: Services and other activity	(% of GVA)	37.9		39.3	39.2 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of emp	loyed)	59.6		58.0	54.6 d	
Employment in industry (% of employ	ed)	6.6		9.7	11.1 ^d	
Employment in services & other sector	ors (% employed)	33.8		32.4	34.3 d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force	e) ^d	3.3		2.4	2.4	
Labour force participation rate (femal	e/ma l e pop. %) ^d	63.5 / 7	2.5	58.2 / 72.6	59.0 / 73.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100		146	167 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2	006=100)	95		99	102 e	
International trade: exports (million c	urrent US\$)	413		549 d	659 d,c	
International trade: imports (million c	urrent US\$)	854		1 062 d	1 049 ^{d,c}	
International trade: balance (million o	.,	- 440		- 512 ^d	- 390 d,c	
Balance of payments, current accoun	t (mi ll ion US\$)	- 323		- 548	- 564 c	
Major trading partners						2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	India	92.3	Italy	2.1	Nepal	1.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	I ndia	84.3	Thai l and	5.0	France	2.3
Social indicators		2010		2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annuments)	ua l %) ^f	2010		2015 1.2	2020 1.2	
Population growth rate (average annu	on)	1.1		1.2	1.2	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati	on) je annua l %) ^f	1.1 34.8		1.2 38.7	1.2 41.6°	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average	on) ge annua l %) ^f man) ^f	1.1 34.8 4.4	6.8	1.2 38.7 3.7	1.2 41.6° 2.0	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor	on) ge annua l %) ^f man) ^f es, years) ^f	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6		1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1	1.2 41.6° 2.0	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (averag Fertility rate, total (live births per won Life expectancy at birth (females/mal	on) ge annua l %) ^f man) ^f es, years) ^f years o l d, %)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6	.5	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.2	1.2 41.6° 2.0 71.6 / 71.0	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (averag Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+	on) ge annual %) ^f man) ^f es, years) ^f years old, %) f total pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7	.5	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.2 27.4 / 8.1	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+ International migrant stock (000/% or Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bit Health: Current expenditure (% of GD	on) ye annual %) ^f man) ^f es, years) ^f years old, %) f total pop.) rths) ^f	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7 48.4 / 7 39.5 3.5	.5	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.2 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2°	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+ International migrant stock (000/% or Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GE Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	on) je annual %) ^f man) ^f es, years) ^f years old, %) f total pop.) rths) ^f	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7 48.4 / 7 39.5 3.5 0.3	.5	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.2 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7 0.3	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2° 0.4°	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total population turban population growth rate (average fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+International migrant stock (000/% or Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GC Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (on) ge annual %)f man)f es, years)f years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f p)g.h % of GDP)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7 48.4 / 7 39.5 3.5 0.3 4.0	.5 .1	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.2 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7 0.3 7.4	1.2 41.6° 2.0 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2° 0.4° 6.6°	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total population trban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+International migrant stock (000/% or Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bithealth: Current expenditure (% of GD Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	on) je annual %)f man)f es, years)f years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f P)g.h % of GDP) ff/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7 48.4 / 7 39.5 3.5 0.3 4.0	.5 .1 107.0	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.2 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7 0.3 7.4	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2° 0.4° 6.6° 3.7	
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Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per workife expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60)—International migrant stock (000/% of Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GD Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio	on) je annual %)f man)f panif years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f % of GDP) f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7 48.4 / 7 39.5 3.5 0.3 i 4.0 109.4 / 0.1 64.7 / 6 5.5 / 8.8	.5 .1 107.0 2.5	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7 0.3 7.4 104.8 / 10 86.8 / 81 9.4 / 12.2	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2° 0.4° 6.6° 3.7 100.2 / 100.1° 3 95.7 / 84.7 db 15.5 / 15.6°	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per would be superational propulation age distribution (0-14/80+1). International migrant stack (000/% or Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bit Health: Current expenditure (% of GE Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.). Education: George gross enrol. ratio Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000).	on) je annual %)f man)f es, years)f es, years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f // of GDP) ff/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 pop.) 0 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7 48.4 / 7 39.5 3.5 0.3 i 4.0 109.4 / 0.) 64.7 / 6 5.5 / 8.8	.5 .1 107.0 2.5	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.3 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7 0.3 7.4 104.8 / 10 86.8 / 81.3 9.4 / 12.2	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2° 0.4° 6.6° 3.7 100.2 / 100.1° 3 95.7 / 84.7 db 15.5 / 15.6° 1.2°	
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Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60+ International migrant stock (000/% or Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bit Health: Current expenditure (% of GC Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Government expenditure (Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio International homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructure Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Threatened species (number)	on) je annual %)f man)f es, years)f es, years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f // of GDP) // f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 pop.) Parliament (%) ure indicators	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7 48.4 / 7 39.5 0.3 i 4.0 109.4 / A 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59	.5 .1 107.0 2.5	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7 0.3 7.4 104.8 / 10 86.8 / 81 9.4 / 12.2 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2° 0.4° 6.6° 3.7 100.2 / 100.1° 3 95.7 / 84.7° 1.2° 14.9° 2020 48.1° 101	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per work total population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per work). The propulation age distribution (0-14/60-1) international migrant stock (000/% or Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GC Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.). Education: Government expenditure (Education: Frimary gross enrol. ration (Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ration). The propulation of the	on) ge annual %)f man)f es, years)f es, years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f rths)f pp)g.h % of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 pop.) Parliament (%) ure indicators 0 inhabitants)d	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7 48.4 / 7 39.5 3.5 0.3 i 4.0 109.4 / / 5.5 / 8.8 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59 71.0	.5 .1 107.0 2.5	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.2 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7 0.3 7.4 104.8 / 10 86.8 / 81.3 9.4 / 12.2 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2° 0.4° 6.6° 3.7 100.2 / 100.1° 3 95.7 / 84.7 db 15.5 / 15.6° 1.2° 14.9° 2020 48.1° 101 72.2° 4.8°	
Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total population turban population (% of total population turban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per work total population appears to the propulation age distribution (0-14/60-4). International migrant stock (000/% of Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bit Health: Current expenditure (% of GD Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio 1 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio 1 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructure Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoule	on) ge annual %)f man)f man)f years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f % of GDP) f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) O pop.) Parliament (%) ure indicators D inhabitants)d	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3/6 31.2/7 48.4/7 39.5 3.5 0.3 4.0 109.4/ 0.1 64.7/6 5.5/8.8 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59 71.0	.5 .1 107.0 2.5	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.2 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7 0.3 7.4 104.8 / 10 86.8 / 81.2 9.4 / 12.2 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71 72.3	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2° 0.4° 6.6° 3.7 100.2 / 100.1° 3 95.7 / 84,7 d.° 1.2° 14.9° 2020 48.1° 101 72.2 d.° 79°	
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Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60)—International migrant stock (000/% or Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bir Health: Current expenditure (% of GC Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastruction Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoule Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bor	on) ge annual %)f man)f es, years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f % of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 pop.) Parliament (%) ure indicators 0 inhabitants)d ders (000)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7 48.4 / 7 39.5 3.5 0.3 i 4.0 109.4 / 0.1 64.7 / 6 5.5 / 8.8 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59 71.0 73 78 41 Lm	.5 .1 107.0 2.5	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.2 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7 0.3 7.4 104.8 / 10 86.8 / 81.3 9.4 / 12.2 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71 72.3 77 81 155	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2° 0.4° 6.6° 3.7 100.2 / 100.1° 3 95.7 / 84.7 d° 1.2° 14.9° 2020 48.1° 101 72.2 d° 79° 83° 274°	
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Population growth rate (average annu Urban population (% of total populati Urban population (% of total populati Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wor Life expectancy at birth (females/mal Population age distribution (0-14/60)—International migrant stock (000/% or Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bir Health: Current expenditure (% of GC Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastruction Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoule Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bor	on) ge annual %)f man)f es, years old, %) f total pop.) rths)f fypg.h % of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 pop.) Parliament (%) ure indicators ders (000) rsity protected (%) vater (urban/rural,	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.6 67.3 / 6 31.2 / 7 48.4 / 7 39.5 3.5 0.3 i 4.0 109.4 / 1.1 64.7 / 6 5.5 / 8.8 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 59 71.0 73 78 41 Lm 45.8	.5 .1 107.0 2.5 3	1.2 38.7 3.7 2.1 69.6 / 69.2 27.4 / 8.1 51.1 / 7.0 30.5 3.7 0.3 7.4 104.8 / 10 86.8 / 81.3 9.4 / 12.2 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 71 72.3 77 81 155	1.2 41.6° 2.0 2 71.6 / 71.0 24.9 / 9.0 53.3 / 7.0° 24.1 3.2° 0.4° 6.6° 3.7 100.2 / 100.1° 3 95.7 / 84.7° 1.2° 14.9° 2020 48.1° 101 72.2° 48.1° 101 72.2° 83° 274° 47.3°	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data revision. h Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July, i 2008. j 2013. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. I Including regional high end tourists. m Break in the time series.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

	Dui	ivia (i	iuiiiiuti	Jiiai Otato	, Ui,
Region Population (000, 2020)	South America 11 673	Surface a		14 November 1945 1 098 581 a,b 100.7	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	Sucre c	National o	(m per 100 f) currency rate (per US\$)	Boliviano (BOB) 6.9e	
Economic indicators	277.0	2010	2015	2020	
	+ /: H: + LICΦ)	19 650	33 000	40 288 d	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		4.1	4.9	40 288 ^a	
GDP growth rate (annual %,					
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 955.5 12.4	3 036.0 12.6	3 548.6 ^d 13.2 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Cro	,	35.8	31.0	30.2d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro					
Economy: Services and other		51.8	56.5	56.5 d	
Employment in agriculture (9		30.0f	27.8	30.4 ^f	
Employment in industry (% o		20.7 f	22.5	19.4 ^f	
Employment in services & ot		49.3 f	49.6	50.3 f	
Unemployment rate (% of la		2.6	3.1	3.4	
Labour force participation ra		62.0 / 82.			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100	134	148e	
Agricultural production index		120	148	147 h	
International trade: exports (7 051	8 923	8 988 f,e	
International trade: imports (.,	5 604	9 843	9 783 ^{f,e}	
International trade: balance		1 448	- 920	- 795 ^{f,e}	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	874	- 1 936	- 1 362 e	
Major trading partner	s				2019
Export partners (% of export	s) ^f Brazil	19.0 A	rgentina 16.0	O I ndia	8.0
Import partners (% of import	s) ^f China	20.7	Brazil 16.1	1 Argentina	11.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ⁱ	1.7	1.6	1.4	
Urban population (% of total		66.4	68.4	69.8e	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)i	2.4	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)i	3.4	3.0	2.8	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)i	69.0 / 64.	4 71.9 / 66.	7 74.0 / 68.3	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.5 / 8.8	32.4 / 9.5	30.2 / 10.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	122.8 / 1.3	2 143.0 / 1.	3 156.1 / 1.4 e	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	0.7 j	0.8	0.9 k,e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)	00 live births) ⁱ	42.1	32.4	29.7	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)	5.5	6.6	6.4b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.4	0.51	1.6 ^h	
Education: Government expe		7.6	7.3 m		
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 10)4.8 94.9 / 96.	9 97.6 / 98.6 d	
Education: Secondary gross			9 90.7 / 92.	.0 88.8 / 90.7 d	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	12.7	6.2	6.2h	
Seats held by women in the		22.3	53.1	53.1 n,o	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	22.4 f	35.6 f	44.3 d	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.2 p.q	•••	•••	
Threatened species (number		163	216	296	
Forested area (% of land are		51.9	50.6	50.6b	
,	a) [†]	01.0			
	,	13.6 / 1.4	18.1 / 1.7	21.9 / 2.0 ^b	
	lion tons/tons per capita)		18.1 / 1.7 954	21.9 / 2.0 b 878 b	
Energy production, primary (I	lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	13.6 / 1.4 658	954	878 b	
Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Giç	lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	13.6 / 1.4			
Energy production, primary (I	lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	13.6 / 1.4 658 26 679	954 32	878 ^b 34 ^b	

a Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow, b 2017. c La Paz is the seat of government and Sucre is the constitutional capital. d 2018. e 2019. f Estimate, g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. b 2016. i Data rest to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j Data as at the end of December, k All data relate to end of 2018. I 2011. m 2014. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o The statistics refer to the situation before the 2019 election, which itself was invalidated. Fresh elections are expected in May 2020. p Break in the time series. q 2009.

20.2 / ...

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

24.7 / ...b

Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba

Region Caribbean Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 79.9		Population (000 Capital city	Kral	endijk
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city por	o. (000, 2020) 11.3	a,b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (aver-	age annua l %)	7.5¢	3.2¢	1.3
Urban population (% of total	population)	74.7	74.8	75.0 d
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %)c	7.5	3.2	
International migrant stock (0	000/% of tota l pop.)	11.4 / 54.7	13.0 / 52.9	15.5 / 59.6 ^d
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 e,f		
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Threatened species (number)			55	67
Energy production, primary (F	Petajou l es)		0	0 9
Energy supply per capita (Gig	ajoules) ^h		214	2149
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	39.3	39.3	39.3 d

a Refers to the island of Bonaire, **b** 2018. **c** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **d** 2019. **e** Bonaire only. **f** Data as at the end of December. **g** 2017. **h** Estimate.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

				iicizegoviiia
Region	Southern Europe	UN membership		22 May 1992
Population (000, 2020)	3 281	Surface area (ki		51 209ª
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) Capital city	04.3 Saraievo	Sex ratio (m per National curren		96.0 Convertible Mark (BAM)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020)		Exchange rate (1.7¢
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	17 176	16 212	19 782 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	0.9	3.1	2.6 d
GDP per capita (current US\$))	4 635.4	4 727.3	5 951.4 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	Gross Value Added)e	8.0	7.3	7.0 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) e,f	26.4	26.5	27.7 d
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA) e,g,h	65.6	66.2	65.3 d
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed)	19.7	17.5 i	15.1 ⁱ
Employment in industry (% o	of employed)	30.9	30.6 i	32.3 i
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	49.4	51.9 ⁱ	52.6 i
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)i	27.3	27.7	18.4
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)i	34.3 / 58.2	36.2 / 58.2	. 35.2 / 57.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100	104	105°
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	107	105	118j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 803	5 099	6 578 c
International trade: imports ((million current US\$)	9 223	8 994	11 159°
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 4 420	- 3 895	- 4 581 c
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 1 031	- 822	- 710°
Major trading partner	s			2019
Export partners (% of export	s) Germany	14.6 Croati	a 12.2	Serbia 11.4
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany	12.0 I ta I y	12.0	Serbia 11.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver	age annua l %) ^k	2010 - 0.3	2015 - 1.5	2020 - 0.9
Population growth rate (aver	population)	- 0.3	- 1.5	- 0.9
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total	population) e (average annual %) ^k	- 0.3 45.6	- 1.5 47.2	- 0.9
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k	- 0.3 45.6 0.4	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (v	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{i,l}	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 14.5 / 25.3
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock)	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{i,l} ern to the UNHCR (000)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 0 79.6 / 74.6 6 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{i,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 ^m	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 0 79.6 / 74.6 6 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.) ^{i,1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 ^m 9.0	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 6 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{i,1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1/72.9 15.7/19.3 38.8/1.0 179.0 ^m 9.0	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 6 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.ji.l ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 ^m 9.0 9.0 1.8	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 6 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (n Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{i,1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 m 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 6 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{i,1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) ustructure indicators	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 m 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2 1.7 21.4	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 6.14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9° 1.2d 21.4°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 m 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5 19.0	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2 1.7 21.4	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 5 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9° 1.2 ^d 21.4° 2020
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0ithealth: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00ithealth: Current expenditure) Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 ^m 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5 19.0 2010	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6 i	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 7.9.6 / 74.6 5 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9° 1.2d 21.4° 2020 70.1d
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 Office) (International homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the International migrant inte	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop,) ^{L1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0) pop.) Per 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP))	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 ^m 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 ⁱ -0.0°.p	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6 i 0.2	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 6 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9° 1.2d 21.4° 2020 70.1d 0.2d
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{i,l} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 1 pop.) 2 pop.) 2 pop.) 2 pop.) 3 pop.) 3 pop.) 3 pop.) 4 pop.) 4 pop.) 5 pop.) 6 pop.) 6 pop.) 8 pop.) 8 pop.) 8 pop.) 9 pop.) 1 pop.) 9 pop.) 1 pop.) 2 pop.) 3 pop.) 3 pop.) 3 pop.) 4 pop.) 3 pop.) 4 pop.) 4 pop.) 4 pop.) 4 pop.) 6 pop.) 7 pop.) 8 pop.) 8 pop.) 8 pop.) 8 pop.) 9 pop	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 ^m 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 [†] -0.0°.p 67	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6 i 0.2 85	- 0.9 48.6c 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 514.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1c 151.7c 6.0 8.9a 1.2d 21.4n 2020 70.1d 0.2d 104
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Intentional homicide rate (pse Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0.014/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 1 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ⁱ lion tons/tons per capita)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 ^m 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 ⁱ -0.0°.p 67 42.7	-1.5 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6 i 0.2 85 42.7	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 514.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9° 1.2° 2020 70.1° 0.2° 104 42.7°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) Istructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ⁱ liion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 ^m 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 ⁱ -0.0°.p 67 42.7 20.5 / 5.5	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2 1.7 2015 52.6 i 0.2 85 42.7 19.3 / 5.5	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9° 1.2 d 21.4° 2020 70.1 d 0.2 d 104 42.7° 22.3 / 6.4°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) istructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ¹ lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 m 9.0 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 i 0.0 c.p 67 42.7 20.5 / 5.5 182	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6 i 0.2 85 42.7 19.3 / 5.5 173	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 7.9.6 / 74.6 6.14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9° 1.2 d 21.4° 2020 70.1 d 0.2 d 104 42.7° 22.3 / 6.4° 194°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy supply per capita (Gig Energy supply per capita (Gig	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) ustructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) [†] liion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) jajoules) jonal borders (000)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 -0.0 -0.0 -0.0 18 20.7 20.5 / 5.5 182 72 365	-1.5 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6 i 0.2 85 42.7 19.3 / 5.5 173 71	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9° 1.2d 21.4° 2020 70.1d 0.2d 104 42.7° 22.3 / 6.4° 194° 79°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population) (% of total Urban population) (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth (fem Population age distribution) (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy supply per capital (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop,) ^{L1} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0) pop.) Pr 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) ustructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ⁱ lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) agioules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%)	- 0.3 45.6 0.4 1.3 78.1 / 72.9 15.7 / 19.3 38.8 / 1.0 179.0 9.0 9.0 1.8 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 -0.0 -0.0 -0.0 18 20.7 20.5 / 5.5 182 72 365	- 1.5 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.9 / 74.0 15.2 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 6.9 9.3 2.2 1.7 21.4 2015 52.6 i 0.2 85 42.7 19.3 / 5.5 173 71 678	- 0.9 48.6° 1.3 79.6 / 74.6 14.5 / 25.3 35.7 / 1.1° 151.7° 6.0 8.9° 1.2 ^d 21.4° 2020 70.1 ^d 0.2 ^d 104 42.7° 22.3 / 6.4° 194° 79° 1 053° d

a 2017. b Refers to the municipalities of Stari Grad Sarajevo, Centar Sarajevo, Novo Sarajevo, Novi Grad Sarajevo and Ilidza. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/IV activities. I Estimate, j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the refernce year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Partial data. p 2009.

2.93

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

1.80 d

2.18

Botswana

Botswana			
Region Southern Africa Population (000, 2020) 2 352 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 4.1 Capital city Gaborone	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 582 0 00 f) 93.9 v Pula (l	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 269.3b	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 787	14 421	18 615 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.6	- 1.7	4.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 434.8	6 799.9	8 258.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.8	2.4	2.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	35.7	33.2	32.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.6	64.4	65.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	24.6	22.3	20.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	18.2	18.3	18.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	57.1	59.5	61.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	17.9	17.8	18.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.8 / 66.9	64.9 / 77.7	65.5 / 77.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	133	150°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	125	116	120 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 693	6 330	5 238 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 657	8 048	6 559¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 964	- 1 718	- 1 320 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 804	318	345 ^b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) India 2	1.6 Belgium	19.6 Unite	ed Arab Emirates 18.2
Import partners (% of imports) South Africa 5	7.9 Namibia	7.9	Canada 6.9
	2212		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.0	2015	2020 2.1
	2.0 62.4		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.0	1.3	2.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0	1.3 67.2	2.1 70.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.0 62.4 3.8	1.3 67.2 3.3	2.1 70.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0	2.1 70.2° 2.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 ^h 44.2	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 ^h 44.2 6.2	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 ^h 44.2	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 94.6/4.8 3.3 ^h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 i	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 j	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 i 	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k 9.7 / 12.1 i	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k 9.7 / 12.1 i	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5° / / 29.2 / 20.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k 9.7 / 12.1 i	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 i 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5° / 29.2 / 20.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k 9.7 / 12.1 i	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5° / / 29.2 / 20.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k 9.7 / 12.1 i 15.2 7.9	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 i 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5° / 29.2 / 20.5° 10.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 ^h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 ⁱ 106.6 / 109.8 ⁱ 83.5 / 76.4 ^k 9.7 / 12.1 ⁱ 15.2 7.9	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 ¹ 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 9.5	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5° / / 29.2 / 20.5° 10.8° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 ^h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 ⁱ 106.6 / 109.8 ⁱ 83.5 / 76.4 ^k 9.7 / 12.1 ⁱ 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 9.5 2015 37.3 d	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5 f / 29.2 / 20.5° 10.8 m 2020 47.0 n.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k 9.7 / 12.1 i 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 °	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 9.5 2015 37.3 d 0.5 p	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5f / / 29.2 / 20.5° 10.8° 2020 47.0°, a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k 9.7 / 12.1 i 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 °	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 ¹ 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 9.5 2015 37.3 ^d 0.5 ^p 24	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5f / 29.2 / 20.5° 10.8° 2020 47.0°,8° 33
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 ^h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 ⁱ 106.6 / 109.8 ⁱ 83.5 / 76.4 ^k 9.7 / 12.1 ⁱ 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5° 18 20.0	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 9.5 2015 37.3 d 0.5 p 24 19.1	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5f / 29.2 / 20.5° 10.8m 2020 47.0° 33 19.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 58.1 / 53.6 58.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k 9.7 / 12.1 i 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 o 18 20.0 3.3 / 1.6	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 9.5 2015 37.3 d 0.5 p 24 19.1 7.1 / 3.2	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5f / 29.2 / 20.5° 10.8 ^m 2020 47.0 ⁿ 47.0 ⁿ 33 19.1° 7.7 / 3.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 ^h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k 9.7 / 12.1 i 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5° 18 20.0 3.3 / 1.6 30	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 9.5 2015 37.3 d 0.5 p 24 19.1 7.1 / 3.2 56	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1° 0.5° / 29.2 / 20.5° 10.8™ 2020 47.0°.° 33 19.1° 7.7 / 3.4° 59°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy ronduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 94.6 / 4.8 3.3 h 44.2 6.2 0.4 9.6 i 106.6 / 109.8 i 83.5 / 76.4 k 9.7 / 12.1 i 15.2 7.9 2010 6.0 0.5 ° 18 20.0 3.3 / 1.6 30 37	1.3 67.2 3.3 3.0 67.0 / 61.8 34.9 / 6.2 103.3 / 4.9 2.4 35.5 5.7 0.4 102.1 / 104.4 / 34.6 / 25.8 9.5 2015 37.3 d 0.5 p 24 19.1 7.1 / 3.2 56 36	2.1 70.2° 2.9 71.9 / 66.0 33.4 / 7.0 110.6 / 4.8° 2.3° 30.2 6.1a 0.5f / 29.2 / 20.5a 10.8m 2020 47.0n.a 33 19.1a 7.7 / 3.4a 59a 43a

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data as at the end of December. i 2012. j 2009. k 2008. I 2006. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 18 years and over. o 2005. p 2013.

83.4 / ...

0.46

83.2 / ...a

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 83.7 / ...

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.26

Brazil

			Dia	ZII
Region South America Population (000, 2020) 212 559	UN membership d Surface area (km2)	24 October 1945 8 515 767 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 25.4 Capital city Brasilia	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency		96.6 Brazilian Real (BRL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 4 559.0 b,c	Exchange rate (pe	2015	4.00	
Economic indicators			2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 208 838	1 802 212	1 868 613 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	- 3.5	1.1 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 286.1	8 814.0	8 920.7 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e	4.8	5.0	5.1 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	27.4	22.5	21.6 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	67.8	72.5	73.3 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.6 [†]	10.2	9.11	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.5 [†]	22.2	19.6 [†]	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.8 [†]	67.6	71.3 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	8.4	12.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.5 / 76.5	53.3 / 75.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	138	167°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	122	139	136 k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	201 915	191 127	225 383 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181 768	171 446	177 348¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	20 147	19 681	48 036 °	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 79 014	- 54 472	- 49 452°	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) China 28	.1 United State	es 13.2	Netherlands -	4.5
Import partners (% of imports) China 19	.9 United State	es 17.2	Argentina	6.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.0	0.9	0.8	
Urban population (% of total population)	84.3	85.8	86.8¢	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.4	1.2	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	1.9	1.8	1.7	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	76.6 / 69.1	78.0 / 70.7	79.3 / 71.9	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.8 / 10.2	22.4 / 12.0	20.7 / 14.0	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	592.6 / 0.3	716.6 / 0.4		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.2 n	66.0	271.6°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	20.3	15.8	13.0	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.9	8.9	9.5a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	1.90	2.2 d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	6.2		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	128.2 / 133.9 p	110.4 / 11!	•	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		102.9 / 97.		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.2 / 31.9 P	58.5 / 43.7		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	22.1	28.6	27.4 d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.8	9.0	14.69	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)			70.4 d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	40.6 r,s	58.3	/U.4ª	
nesearch & Development expenditure (// or dbi /	40.6 r.s 1.2	58.3 1.3	1.3ª	
Threatened species (number)				
	1.2	1.3 966 59.0	1.3ª 1 078 59.0ª	
Threatened species (number)	1.2 773	1.3 966	1.3ª 1 078 59.0ª	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	1.2 773 59.6	1.3 966 59.0	1.3ª 1 078 59.0ª	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.2 773 59.6 372.0 / 1.9	1.3 966 59.0 453.6 / 2.2	1.3ª 1 078 59.0ª ! 427.6 / 2.0ª	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.2 773 59.6 372.0 / 1.9 10 127	1.3 966 59.0 453.6 / 2.2 11 969	1.3ª 1 078 59.0ª 427.6 / 2.0ª 13 066ª	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.2 773 59.6 372.0 / 1.9 10 127 56	1.3 966 59.0 453.6 / 2.2 11 969 62	1.3° 1 078 59.0° 427.6 / 2.0° 13 066° 62°	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [‡]	1.2 773 59.6 372.0 / 1.9 10 127 56 5 161 42.0	1.3 966 59.0 453.6 / 2.2 11 969 62 6 306	1.3° 1 078 59.0° 427.6 / 2.0° 13 066° 62° 6 621 d	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [†] Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.2 773 59.6 372.0 / 1.9 10 127 56 5 161 42.0	1.3 966 59.0 453.6 / 2.2 11 969 62 6 306 42.5	1.3° 1 078 59,0° 427.6 / 2.0° 13 066° 62° 6 621° 42.8°	

2017. **b.** Refers to the "Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrito Federal e Entorno". **c.** 2019. **d.** 2018. **e.** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. **g.** Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. **b.** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i.** Estimate, **i.** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k.** 2016. **l.** Imports FOB. **m.** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n.** Data as at the end of December. **o.** 2013. **p.** 2009. **q.** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r.** Population aged 10 years and over. **s.** Users in the last 3 months. **t.** Including nationals residing abroad.

0.02

0.06

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Dritich Virgin Islanda

British Virg	in Islands					
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	Caribbean 151 ^a 97.1 ^b US Do ll ar (USD)	Pop. den Capital c	ity	m2, 2020) 2 R		
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	1 021		1 174	1 446°	
GDP growth rate (annual %		- 0.1		0.8	3.1 c	
GDP per capita (current US)	\$)	36 732.2		40 283.1	48 511.3°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		0.1		0.1	0.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr		4.8		6.7	7.0¢	
Economy: Services and other	er activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	95.0		93.1	92.9¢	
Employment in agriculture (0.5 ^h		•••		
Employment in industry (%		11.1 h		•••	***	
Employment in services & o		87.4 ^h		•••		
Agricultural production inde		102		103	103 i	
International trade: exports		~0		~0	0 k	
International trade: imports		313		430	538 k	
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion current US\$) ⁾	- 313		- 430	- 538 k	
Major trading partne						2019
Export partners (% of expor	ts) ^j I ndonesia 1	4.6	India	13.2	United States	8.6
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^j United States 5	0.4 A	Areas nes ¹	32.8	Russian Federation	2.4
Social indicators		2010		2015	2020	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %)	3.2 m		2.0 m	1.6	
Urban population (% of total	al population)	44.8		46.6	48.1 k	
Urban population growth ra		4.0		2.8		
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.3 / 9.	7	/	/	
International migrant stock		17.1 / 61	.4	19.1 / 65.6	20.8 / 69.2 k	
Refugees and others of con		~0.0 n			~0.0k	
Education: Government exp		4.4		6.3	3.2a	
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.7 / 1		114.5 / 122.		
, ,	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)			96.9 / 89.3	107.1 / 96.3a	
, ,	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.6 / 56	3.2°	54.2 / 30.2	20.9 / 11.7 c	
Intentional homicide rate (p	per 100 000 pop.)	8.3p			•••	
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010		2015	2020	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	37.0		37.69	77.7a	
Threatened species (number	er)	43		61	88	
Forested area (% of land ar		24.3		24.1	24.1 a	
Energy production, primary		0		0	0 a	
Energy supply per capita (G	igajou l es) ^j	103		99	77 a	

a 2017. b 2010. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2016. j Estimate. k 2019. I Areas not elsewhere specified. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o 2009. p 2006. q 2012.

330

10.5

393

10.5

192¢

10.5k

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Rrunei Darussalam

	В	runei	Darussala	Ш
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2020) 438 Pop. density (per km², 2020) 83.0 Capital city Bandar Seri Begawan Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 40.8b	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) v	21 September 1984 5 765 a 107.8 Brunei Do ll ar (BND) 1.3 ^c	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 707	12 930	13 567 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	- 0.4	0.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 268.9	31 164.3	31 627.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.7	1.1	1.0 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	67.4	60.2	62.2b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d,f,g	31.9	38.7	36.7 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	0.7	0.7	1.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	19.3	17.8	15.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	80.0	81.5	82.8	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	6.7	7.9	9.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	57.0 / 75.3	58.0 / 73.1	57.6 / 70.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	100	99 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	139	170	169 ⁱ	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 908	6 353	7 039¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 539	3 229	5 103¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 369 5 016	3 124 2 157	1 936¢ 894¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5010	Z 137		
Major trading partners				2019
Provide the control of the control o	31.4 Singapoi			0.2
Import partners (% of imports) China	3.2 Singapoi	re 12.5	Ma l aysia 1	1.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2010 1.2	2015 1.3	2020 1.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.2 75.0 1.7	1.3 76.7 1.9	1.1 77.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0	1.1 77.9° 1.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9 / 74.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9 / 74.5 22.3 / 9.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24.	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9 / 74.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9/74.5 22.3/9.5 8 110.6/25.5° 20.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 ^k 9.3	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9/74.5 22.3/9.5 8 110.6/25.5° 20.9° 7.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9 / 74.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9 / 74.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 3.4 m	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9 / 74.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 3.4 m 105.3 / 108	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9/74.5 22.3/9.5 8 110.6/25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4° 4.4° 1.3° 4.4° 1.3° 1.	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8) 99.5 / 98.9	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 3.4 m 105.3 / 109 97.5 / 95.5	1.1 77.9° 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4¹ 5.7 103.6 / 102.7° 94.6 / 92.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8) 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 105.3 / 109 97.5 / 95.5 39.9 / 23.4	1.1 77.9° 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4¹ 5.7 103.6 / 102.7° 94.6 / 92.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8) 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 0.3	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 70. 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 3.4 m 105.3 / 10! 97.5 / 95.5 39.9 / 23.4 0.5 n	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9 / 74.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4° 5.7 103.6 / 102.7° 94.6 / 92.4° 38.7 / 24.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 ^k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8) 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 0.3 	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 70.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 105.3 / 109 97.5 / 95.5 39.9 / 23.4 0.5°	1.1 77.9° 1.8 1.8 1.9.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4° 5.7 103.6 / 102.7° 94.6 / 92.4° 9.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 ^k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8) 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 0.3 	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 3.4 ^m 105.3 / 10! 97.5 / 95.5 39.9 / 23.4 0.5 ⁿ 	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9/74.5 22.3/9.5 8 110.6/25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4° 1.6° 4.4° 1.36/102.7° 4.6/92.4° 9.1° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 ^k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8) 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 0.3 	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 70.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 105.3 / 109 97.5 / 95.5 39.9 / 23.4 0.5°	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9 / 74.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4° 5.7 103.6 / 102.7° 94.6 / 92.4° 9.1° 2020 94.9°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Heducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8 .) 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 0.3 2010 53.0 170	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 3.4 m 105.3 / 108 97.5 / 95.5 33.9 / 23.4 2015 2015	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9 / 74.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4° 5.7 103.6 / 102.7° 94.6 / 92.4° 91.0° 2020 94.9° 0.3°,4° 275	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8) 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 0.3 2010 53.0 170 72.1	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2/73.8 24.1/7.0 102.7/24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 3.4 m 105.3/10: 97.5/95.5 33.9/23.4 0.5 n 2015 71.2 189 72.1	1.1 77.9° 1.8 1.6 1.9,74.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4¹ 5.7 103.6 / 102.7° 94.6 / 92.4° 9.1° 2020 94.9° 0.3°,4° 275 72.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8) 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 0.3 2010 53.0 170 72.1 6.9 / 17.6	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2 / 73.8 24.1 / 7.0 102.7 / 24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.5.3 / 10! 97.5 / 95.5 39.9 / 23.4 0.5° 71.2 189 72.1 6.0 / 14.3	1.1 77.9° 1.8 76.9 / 74.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4¹ 5.7 103.6 / 102.7° 94.6 / 92.4° 9.1° 2020 94.9° 0.3°,4° 275 72.1° 6.7 / 15.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.9 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 106.8) 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 0.3 2010 53.0 170 72.1	1.3 76.7 1.9 2.0 76.2/73.8 24.1/7.0 102.7/24. 20.5 8.8 2.4 1.8 3.4 m 105.3/10: 97.5/95.5 33.9/23.4 0.5 n 2015 71.2 189 72.1	1.1 77.9° 1.8 1.6 1.9,74.5 22.3 / 9.5 8 110.6 / 25.5° 20.9° 7.9 2.4° 1.6° 4.4¹ 5.7 103.6 / 102.7° 94.6 / 92.4° 9.1° 2020 94.9° 0.3°,4° 275 72.1°	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. m 2014. n 2013. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Higher Education only. q Break in the time series. r Arrivals by air.

214

218

41.7

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^r

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.7

278b

Bulgaria

Duigaria				
Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2020) 6 948	UN membership Surface area (km		14 December 1955 111 002ª	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 64.0 Capital city Sofia	Sex ratio (m per National currenc	:y	94.4 Bu l garian Lev (BGN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 276.9 ^b	Exchange rate (p		1.7 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	50 364	50 631	66 199¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.6	4.0	3.1 °	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 783.0	7 032.3	9 387.8¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.6	4.7	3.9€	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	26.8	27.4	25.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d,f,g	68.6	67.9	70.3¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.8	6.9	6.3 h 30.1 h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	33.0 60.2	29.9 63.2	63.7 ^h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) Unemployment rate (% of labour force) h	10.3	9.1	3.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	47.7 / 59.5	48.6 / 60.1	3.0 49.1 / 61.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	107	43.1 / 01.3 114 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	111	114 ³	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	20 608	25 779	33 638 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	25 360	29 265	37 902 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 752	- 3 486	- 4 264 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 965	61	2 742 b	
Major trading partners				2019
	I.6 Italy	8.5	Romania	8.4
	r.o Italy 2.4 Russian Fede		Italy	7.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	- 0.7	- 0.6	- 0.7	
Urban population (% of total population)	72.3	74.0	75.3 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	- 0.3	- 0.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	1.5	1.5	1.6	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	76.8 / 69.7	77.8 / 70.8	78.5 / 71.3	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.5 / 25.3	14.3 / 27.0		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	76.3 / 1.0	123.8 / 1.7		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.91	19.0	21.2 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	9.5	8.3	6.3	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	7.1	8.2	8.1 a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.0		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.11		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.2 / 108.5	93.7 / 94.7		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		100.6 / 103		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	66.1 / 50.0 2.0	79.1 / 62.0 1.8	78.8 / 63.7ª 1.3¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	20.4	26.70	
,				
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.2p	56.7p	64.8¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	1.0	0.8¢	
Threatened species (number)	66	85	127	
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	34.4	35.2	35.2ª	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	44.4 / 6.0	43.7 / 6.1	42.8 / 6.1 a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	442 100	505 108	491 a 110 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 047	7 099	9 273¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0 047	/ 033	3 L / 3 "	
important sites for terrestrial blodiversity protected (%)	97.5	97 F	97 Eh	
Pon Justing safety managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	87.5 58.8 /	87.5 68.8 /	87.5 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	87.5 58.8 / 0.09	87.5 68.8 / 0.09	87.5 ^b 72.9 / ^a 0.11 ^a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Health expenditure data on oit include funds from foreign origin flowing in the health financing system. n 2013. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Burkina Faso

			surkina Faso
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2020) 20 903 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 76.4	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	2) 100 f)	20 September 1960 272 967 a 99.9
Capital city Ouagadougou Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2 652.7 c	National currence Exchange rate (p		CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b 583.9 ^c
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 100	11 823	16 200 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	3.9	6.8d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	647.2	652.8	820.2 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	26.2	24.9	24.3 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.2	26.7	26.5 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.6	48.4	49.2 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	48.2	29.1	24.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	20.9	32.0	33.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	31.0	38.9	41.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e	4.7	6.4	6.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	59.7 / 81.7	58.3 / 75.4	1 58.2 / 74.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	108	107 c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	118	121	125g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 288	2 177	2 927 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 048	2 980	5 193 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 760	- 802	- 2 266 e,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 182	- 895	- 665 d
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Switzerland !	52.7 I ndia	15.4	Singapore 7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China	12.6 Ivory Coa	st 11.5	France 7.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.0	3.0	2.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.0	3.0	2.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	3.0 24.6	3.0 27.5	2.9 30.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.0 24.6 5.7	3.0 27.5 5.2	2.9 30.0° 5.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6	2.9 30.0° 5.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.0 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.9	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 3 718.3 / 3.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1j	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.0 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.9 34.2	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.0 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.9 34.2 64.7	2.9 30.0° 5.2 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.11 77.5 5.9	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.6 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.9 34.2 64.7 5.8	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.11 77.5 5.9 ~0.0	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.0 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.9 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1	2.9 30.0° 5.2 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1 i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.6 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.8 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 3 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Heducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 -0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.0 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.9 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.5	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 6 95.3 / 96.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.4 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.8 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35.7	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 5 95.3 / 96.9° 40.7 / 40.7 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1j 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6 .) 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.4 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 3.5 / 6.6	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 5.95.3 / 96.9° 40.7 / 40.7 ° 4.8 / 8.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 ~4.3 / 81.6 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8 0.8	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.4 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 3.5 / 6.6	2.9 30.0° 5.2 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 6.9°5.3 / 96.9° 40.7 / 40.7° 4.8 / 8.2° 1.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6 .) 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8 0.8 15.3	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.1 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 3.5 / 6.6 0.6	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 6 95.3 / 96.9° 40.7 / 40.7° 4.8 / 8.2° 1.3° 13.4 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6 1.) 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8 0.8 15.3	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.4 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 3.5 / 6.6 0.6 13.3	2.9 30.0° 5.2 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 5 95.3 / 96.9° 40.7 / 40.7° 4.8 / 8.2° 1.3° 13.4° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Gecondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 ~4.3 / 81.6 .1 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4 e	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.4 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.3 3.5 / 6.6 0.6 13.3 2015	2.9 30.0° 5.2 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 5 95.3 / 96.9d 40.7 / 40.7 d 4.8 / 8.2d 1.3° 13.4 k 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6 .) 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4e 0.2n	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.1 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 64.7 5.8 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35.7 3.5 / 6.6 0.6 13.3 2015 14.0 lm 0.2 ° p.4	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 5 95.3 / 96.9° 40.7 / 40.7° 4.8 / 8.2° 1.3° 13.4° 2020 16.0 l.m.a 0.7° 0.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6 .) 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4° 0.2° 24	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.4 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.5 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.5 3.3 / 35.7 3.5 / 6.6 0.6 13.3 2015 14.0 Lm 0.2 ° p.9 29	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 3 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 5 95.3 / 96.9° 40.7 / 40.7° 4.8 / 8.2° 1.3° 13.4° 2020 16.0!.m.a 0.7°.a 36
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6 .) 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4 e 0.2 n 24 20.6	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.4 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.9 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.3 3.3 / 35. 3.5 / 6.6 0.6 13.3 2015 14.0 lm 0.2 o.p.q 29 19.6	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 6 95.3 / 96.9° 1 40.7 / 40.7° 4.8 / 8.2° 1.3° 13.4° 2020 16.0 l.m.a 0.7°.a 36 19.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop,) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop,) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop,) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop,) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6 1) 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4e 0.2n 24 20.6 118	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.1 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.1 32.3 / 35. 3.5 / 6.6 0.6 13.3 2015 14.0 Lm 0.2 0.9,4 29 19.6 126	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 6 95.3 / 96.9° 1 40.7 / 40.7° 4.8 / 8.2° 1.3° 13.4° 2020 16.0 l.m.a 0.7° 0.8° 19.6° 19.6° 19.6° 129°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6 1.) 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4° 0.2° 24 20.6 118 9	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.4 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.3 32.3 / 35. 3.5 / 6.6 0.6 13.3 2015 14.0 Lm 0.2 ° p.q 29 19.6 11.6	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 6 95.3 / 96.9d 40.7 / 40.7d 4.8 / 8.2d 1.3° 13.4 k 2020 16.0 l.m.a 0.7°.a 36 19.6° 129° 10° 30.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop,) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop,) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop,) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop,) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.0 24.6 5.7 6.1 55.8 / 54.6 46.2 / 3.9 674.4 / 4.3 1.1i 77.5 5.9 ~0.0 3.9 74.3 / 81.6 1) 18.9 / 24.8 2.3 / 4.8 0.8 15.3 2010 2.4e 0.2n 24 20.6 118	3.0 27.5 5.2 5.6 59.3 / 58.1 45.6 / 3.8 704.7 / 3.3 34.2 64.7 5.8 0.1 4.2 87.2 / 89.1 32.3 / 35. 3.5 / 6.6 0.6 13.3 2015 14.0 Lm 0.2 0.9,4 29 19.6 126	2.9 30.0° 5.2 0 61.6 / 60.1 44.4 / 3.9 718.3 / 3.5° 196.3° 54.2 6.9° 0.1° 6 95.3 / 96.9° 1 40.7 / 40.7° 4.8 / 8.2° 1.3° 13.4° 2020 16.0 l.m.a 0.7° 0.8° 19.6° 19.6° 19.6° 129°

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Ouagadougou g 2016. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year i Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. I At least once a month. m Population aged 18 years and over. n 2009. o Excluding business enterprise. p Break in the time series. q 2014.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 11.95 9.90

7.94 d

Burundi

Burundi			
Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (p	(2) 27 100 f) 98 y Bu	September 1962 830 a .5 rundi Franc (BIF) 881.6°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 032	2 811	3 285 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	- 0.4	0.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	234.2	276.6	294.0 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	40.7	37.5	38.5b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.3	16.4	17.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.0	46.2	44.1 b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	92.1	92.0	92.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	1.8	1.6	1.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	6.1	6.4	6.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	1.8	1.6	1.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	80.2 / 77.3	80.0 / 77.1	80.4 / 77.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	154	183 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	101	108 f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	118	114	155 d,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	404	561	792 d,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 286	- 447	- 637 d,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 301	- 373	- 363 b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^d United Arab Emirates 29	9.7 Dem. Rep. of	Congo 11.2	Pakistan 7.8
Export partitions (70 or exports) Office Arab Ellifates 23	Donn. nop. or	oongo ii.z	rakistari 7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Saudi Arabia 17	'.2 China	13.0 U	Inited Arab Emirates 8.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Saudi Arabia 17 Social indicators	7.2 China 2010	13.0 U	Inited Arab Emirates 8.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2010 3.3	2015 3.2	2020 3.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	2010 3.3 10.6	2015 3.2 12.1	2020 3.1 13.4°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6	2020 3.1 13.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 ⁱ	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁶ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 ⁱ 70.0	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 ⁱ 70.0 11.3	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 ⁱ 70.0 11.3 -0.0	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 ~0.0	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8° 4.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 ⁱ 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 ~0.0 6.4d	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8° 4.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 ⁱ 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 ~0.0 6.4d 132.8 / 129.0	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8d.a 122.2 / 120.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 ¹ 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 -0.0 6.4 132.8 / 129.0 42.9 / 45.8	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8° 122.2 / 120.7° 51.1 / 45.8°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁶ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 2.3 / 4.2	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 ~0.0 6.4 ^d 132.8 / 129.0 42.9 / 45.8 2.5 / 7.8 ^k	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8 d.a 122.2 / 120.7° 51.1 / 45.8° 3.8 / 8.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8i 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 2.3 / 4.2 4.0	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 ~0.0 6.4 ^d 132.8 / 129.0 42.9 / 45.8 2.5 / 7.8 ^k 4.5	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8 ^{d,a} 122.2 / 120.7° 51.1 / 45.8° 3.8 / 8.4° 6.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 2.3 / 4.2 4.0 31.4	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 ~0.0 6.4 ^d 132.8 / 129.0 42.9 / 45.8 2.5 / 7.8 ^k 4.5 30.5	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8 d.a 122.2 / 120.7° 51.1 / 45.8° 3.8 / 8.4° 6.1 f 36.4 l
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 2.3 / 4.2 4.0 31.4 2010	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 ~0.0 6.4d 132.8 / 129.0 42.9 / 45.8 2.5 / 7.8k 4.5 30.5	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8d.a 122.2 / 120.7° 51.1 / 45.8° 3.8 / 8.4° 6.1° 36.4° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8i 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 2.3 / 4.2 4.0 31.4 2010	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 ~0.0 6.4 ^d 132.8 / 129.0 42.9 / 45.8 2.5 / 7.8 k 4.5 30.5 2015	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8 d.° 122.2 / 120.7° 51.1 / 45.8° 3.8 / 8.4° 6.1° 36.4° 2020 2.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8i 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 2.3 / 4.2 4.0 31.4 2010 1.0d 0.1 m	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 -0.0 6.4.d 132.8 / 129.0 42.9 / 45.8 4.5 30.5 2015 4.9d 0.1 m.n	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8 d.° 122.2 / 120.7° 51.1 / 45.8° 3.8 / 8.4° 6.1° 36.4° 2020 2.7° 0.2° 0.2° 0.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 ¹ 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 2.3 / 4.2 4.0 31.4 2010 1.0d 0.1 m 52	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 -0.0 6.4 ^d 132.8 / 129.0 42.9 / 45.8 2.5 / 7.8 ^k 4.5 30.5 2015 4.9 ^d 0.1 m.n 60	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.8d.° 122.2 / 120.7° 51.1 / 45.8° 3.8 / 8.4° 6.1 f 36.4 l 2020 2.7° 0.2° 188
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2010 3.3 10.6 5.9 6.4 57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 ¹ 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 19.5 / 27.1 2.3 / 4.2 4.0 31.4 2010 1.0 ^d 0.1 m 52 9.9	2015 3.2 12.1 5.6 6.0 60.7 / 57.1 45.5 / 3.7 289.8 / 2.9 137.7 52.3 6.6 -0.0 6.4d 132.8 / 129.0 42.9 / 45.8 2.5 / 7.8k 4.5 30.5 2015 4.9d 0.1 m.n 60 10.7	2020 3.1 13.4° 5.4 62.8 / 59.2 45.3 / 4.1 321.0 / 2.8° 121.2° 42.4 7.5° 0.1° 4.84° 122.2 / 120.7° 51.1 / 45.8° 3.8 / 8.4° 6.1° 36.4° 2020 2.7° 0.2° 188 10.7°

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Estimate. e Bujumbura f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j Data revision. k 2014. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Partial data. n 2012. o Break in the time series. p Including nationals residing abroad.

56.8

56.8

11.81

56.8c

14.66 b

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 31.05

Caho Verde

			Cabo Verde
Region Western Africa	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	16 September 1975 4 033 a 100.8 Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE) 98.5 c
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 664	1 596	1 977 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	1.0	5.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 378.3	3 041.8	3 635.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d	9.2	10.0	6.2b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	20.8	20.7	22.6b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d,f,g	70.1	69.3	71.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)h	16.2	14.6	11.1
Employment in industry (% of employed)h	22.2	21.6	22.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	61.5	63.8	66.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	10.7	11.9	12.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	47.0 / 70.2	51.2 / 68.7	53.6 / 67.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	109	110°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	96	97 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	220	67	76 h,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	731	603	941 h,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 511	- 537	- 865 h,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 223	- 51	- 4¢
Major trading partners			2019
	.0 Portugal	15.2	
	.2 Spain	14.5	Belgium 7.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate /average appual % \K	12	1 2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.2	1.3	1.2 66.2¢
Urban population (% of total population)	61.8	64.3	66.2°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	61.8 2.5	64.3 2.0	66.2°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	61.8 2.5 2.7	64.3 2.0 2.5	66.2° 2.3
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 ~0.0 ^{l,m}	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 ~0.0 l.m 22.9	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 ~0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 109	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2° 5.2° 9.2 100.5 / 107.5°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 10: 100.0 / 89.	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2° 5.2° 9.2 100.5 / 107.5° 6 92.5 / 83.9°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 20.3 / 15.8	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.5 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 10: 100.0 / 89. 27.5 / 18.8	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2° 5.2° 9.2 100.5 / 107.5° 6 92.5 / 83.9° 8 28.3 / 19.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l·m 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 20.3 / 15.8 7.9	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 10! 100.0 / 89 27.5 / 18.8	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2° 5.2° 5.2° 9.2 100.5 / 107.5° 6 9.5.7 / 10.0° 6.8°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 20.3 / 15.8 7.9 18.1	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 0.8 101.7 / 10: 100.0 / 89. 27.5 / 18.8 8.8 20.8	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2° 5.2° 3.2 100.5 / 107.5° 6.9 28.3 / 19.0° 6.8° 25.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l·m 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 20.3 / 15.8 7.9	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 10! 100.0 / 89 27.5 / 18.8	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2° 5.2° 5.2° 9.2 100.5 / 107.5° 6 92.5 / 83.9° 6.8° 25.0° 2020
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 lm 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 20.3 / 15.8 7.9 18.1 2010 30.0 h	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 10: 100.0 / 89. 27.5 / 18.8 8.8 20.8	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2° 5.2° 3.2 100.5 / 107.5° 6.9 28.3 / 19.0° 6.8° 25.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 20.3 / 15.8 7.9 18.1 2010 30.0 h	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 10: 100.0 / 89. 27.5 / 18.8 8.8 20.8 2015 42.7 0.1 P.4.F	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2° 5.2° 100.5 / 107.5° 6.92.5 / 83.9° 6.8° 25.0° 2020 57.2°.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 20.3 / 15.8 7.9 18.1 2010 30.0 h 31	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.8 29.9 / 68.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 10: 100.0 / 89. 27.5 / 18.8 8.8 20.8 2015 42.7 0.1 pq.r 51	66.2c 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8c 0.1c 16.9 5.2a 5.2a 3.2 100.5 / 107.5b 6 92.5 / 83.9b 8 28.3 / 19.0b 6.8b 25.0n 2020 57.2°.a 119
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 20.3 / 15.8 7.9 18.1 2010 30.0 h 31 21.1	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 10: 100.0 / 89. 27.5 / 18.8 8.8 20.8 2015 42.7 0.1 P.4.F	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2° 5.2° 100.5 / 107.5° 6.92.5 / 83.9° 6.8° 25.0° 2020 57.2°.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 20.3 / 15.8 7.9 18.1 2010 30.0 h 31 21.1	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 101.7 / 10: 100.0 / 89. 27.5 / 18.8 8.8 20.8 20.5 20.5 10.1 / 10: 20.6 20.7 20.8 20.8 20.8 20.8 20.8 20.8	66.2° 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8° 0.1° 16.9 5.2° 5.2° 100.5 / 107.5° 6 92.5 / 83.9° 1 28.3 / 19.0° 6.8° 25.0° 2020 57.2° 119 22.3° 119 22.3° 119 22.3° 119
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 -0.0 l.m 22.9 4.5 0.6 107.0 / 115.2 94.3 / 79.6 20.3 / 15.8 7.9 18.1 2010 30.0 h 31 21.1	64.3 2.0 2.5 75.0 / 67.9 29.9 / 6.8 14.9 / 2.8 0.1 20.6 4.8 0.8 5.3 101.7 / 10: 100.0 / 89. 27.5 / 18.8 8.8 20.8 2015 42.7 0.1 p.q.r 51 22.3	66.2c 2.3 75.9 / 69.2 28.1 / 7.6 15.7 / 2.8c 0.1c 16.9 5.2a 5.2a 9.2 100.5 / 107.5b 6 92.5 / 83.9b 1 28.3 / 19.0b 6.8b 25.0n 2020 57.2o.a 119 22.3h.a

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate i. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national dinces. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2005. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 10 years and over. p Higher Education only. q Partial data. r 2011. s Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

9.4

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 20.55

12.0c

4.34b

12.0

9.96

Cambodia

Gambouia			
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2020) 16 719	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 18	December 1955 11 035°
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 94.7 Capital city Phnom Penh	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	r Ri	el (KHR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2 014.0 b,c	Exchange rate (pe		084.0¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 242	18 050	24 572 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	7.0	7.5 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	785.5	1 162.9	1 512.1 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	36.0	28.2	23.5 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.3	29.4	34.4d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	40.7 57.3e	42.3 42.5	42.1 ^d 31.2 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.0e	24.9	29.6e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	26.7e	32.6	39.2e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	0.8	0.4	0.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	81.8 / 89.0	74.3 / 86.9	76.3 / 89.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	117	128 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	148	177	1869
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 590	8 542	14 276 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 903	10 669	21 413 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	688	- 2 126	- 7 138 e,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 981	- 1 598	- 4 207 ^c
Major trading partners			201
	I.O Germany	8.6	Japan 8.5
	5.1 Thailand		Viet Nam 12.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.5	1.6	1.5
Urban population (% of total population)	20.3	22.2	23.8 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.6	3.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	3.1	2.7	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	67.4 / 62.7	69.6 / 65.5	71.5 / 67.2
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.3 / 5.9	31.6 / 6.8	30.9 / 7.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	82.0 / 0.6	74.0 / 0.5	78.6 / 0.5¢
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2	0.2	57.4°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h	44.8	30.0	23.7
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k}	6.9 0.2	6.2 0.21	5.9a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5	1.91	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.2 / 127.4	116.7 / 117.5	 5 106.1 / 108.7 ^d
Education: Filmary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		/	/
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	10.5 / 17.4	11.8 / 14.4	12.9 / 14.4 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	1.8 ⁿ	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.1	20.3	20.00
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	6.4	40.0 d
		0.1 P	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		U. I P	
	204	243	280
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)			280 53.6ª
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	204	243	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	204 57.2 4.6 / 0.3 152	243 53.6 8.0 / 0.5 184	53.6ª 10.8 / 0.7ª 198ª
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	204 57.2 4.6 / 0.3 152 16	243 53.6 8.0 / 0.5 184 19	53.6ª 10.8 / 0.7ª 198ª 21ª
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^a CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	204 57.2 4.6 / 0.3 152 16 2 508	243 53.6 8.0 / 0.5 184 19 4 775	53.6ª 10.8 / 0.7ª 198ª 21ª 6 201 d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	204 57.2 4.6 / 0.3 152 16 2 508 39.5	243 53.6 8.0 / 0.5 184 19 4 775 39.5	53.6 a 10.8 / 0.7 a 198 a 21 a 6 201 d 39.5 c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^a CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	204 57.2 4.6 / 0.3 152 16 2 508 39.5	243 53.6 8.0 / 0.5 184 19 4 775	53.6ª 10.8 / 0.7ª 198ª 21ª 6 201 d

a 2017. **b.** Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. **c.** 2019. **d.** 2018. **e.** Estimate. **f.** Phnom Penh **g.** 2016. **h.** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i.** Data as at the end of December, **j.** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **k.** 2012 data are based on a health accounts study based on SHAZ011, Numbers were converted to SHA 1.0 format for comparability. **j.** 2014. **m.** 2008. **n.** 2011. **o.** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p.** Break in the time series. **q.** Arrivals by all means of transport.

Cameroon

			Gailleit	,,,,,
Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2020) 26 546 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 56.2 Capital City Yaoundé	UN membersl Surface area Sex ratio (m p National curre	(km2) 4 per 100 f) 1	0 September 1960 75 650ª 00.1 FA Franc, BEAC (XAF)	h
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 3 822.4°	Exchange rate		83.9°	_
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 144	30 905	38 694 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	5.7	4.1 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 285.3	1 326.5	1 534.5 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	15.1	16.1	15.7 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	29.1	27.4	28.1 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,g,h		56.6	56.2 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹	55.1	46.5	42.9	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹	12.2	14.3	15.1	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employe		39.1	42.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	3.5	3.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %		71.1 / 81.6	70.9 / 81.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹	100	113	116d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$)	140 3 878	164 4 053	175 j 1 750 ^{i,c}	
	5 133	6 037	3 262 i,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 255	- 1 984	- 1 512 i.c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 857	- 1 174	- 1 409 d	
	007	1 174	1 400	
Major trading partners	10.0	10.1	-	2019
Export partners (% of exports) [†] Italy	13.9 Chi 17.2 Fran		France Thai l and	10.5
Import partners (% of imports) ¹ China	17.2 Frar	nce 9.8	manand	5.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.7	2.7	2.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	2.7 51.6	2.7 54.6		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.7 51.6 3.9	2.7 54.6 3.8	2.6 57.0° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0	2.6 57.0° 4.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 ¹	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 80.5	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 ¹	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 l 80.5 4.5	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 m 2.8 i	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7° 2.3 i 3.1 i.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 l 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 ap.) 100.2 / 116.0	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 m 2.8 i	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7° 2.3 i 3.1 i.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 I 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 pp.) 100.2 / 116.0 100.2 / 116.0	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 ^m 2.8 ⁱ 109.9 / 122.	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7° 2.3° 3.1°a 4 98.0 / 108.7°d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Heducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pcd Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pcd	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 I 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 pp.) 100.2 / 116.0 100.2 / 116.0	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 ^m 2.8 ⁱ 109.9 / 122. 54.4 / 63.6	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7° 2.3 i 3.1 ia 4 98.0 / 108.7 d 55.4 / 64.6 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 100.7 / 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 100.2 / 116.0 100.9 / 100.0 / 12.3 4.9	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 ^m 2.8 ⁱ 109.9 / 122. 54.4 / 63.6 15.1 / 18.8	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7° 2.31 3.1 i.a 4 98.0 / 108.7° 55.4 / 64.61 11.4 / 14.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 ! 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 pp.) 100.2 / 116.0 pp.) 36.8 / 44.1 ° 10.9 / 10.9 / 12.3 4.9 13.9	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 m 2.8 i 109.9 / 122. 54.4 / 63.6 15.1 / 18.8 1.2	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7° 2.31 3.1 ia 4 98.0 / 108.7° 55.4 / 64.61 11.4 / 14.1° 1.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 ! 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 pp.) 100.2 / 116.0 pp.) 36.8 / 44.1 ° 10.9 / 10.9 / 12.3 4.9 13.9	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 ^m 2.8 ⁱ 109.9 / 122. 54.4 / 63.6 15.1 / 18.8 1.2 31.1	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7° 2.3 i 3.1 i.a 4 98.0 / 108.7 d 55.4 / 64.6 i 11.4 / 14.1° 1.4° 31.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pe Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol teducation: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol teducation: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol tentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 ^m 2.8i 109.9 / 122. 54.4 / 63.6 15.1 / 18.8 1.2 31.1	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7° 2.3° 3.1° 4 98.0 / 108.7° 55.4 / 64.6° 11.4 / 14.1° 1.4° 31.1° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 0.1) 100.2 / 116.0 0.pop.) 36.8 / 44.1 0.pop.) 36.8 / 44.1 0.pop.) 10.0 / 12.3 4.9 13.9 0 13.9 0 14.3	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 m 2.8 i 109.9 / 122. 54.4 / 63.6 15.1 / 18.8 1.2 31.1 2015	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7° 2.31 3.1 ia 4 98.0 / 108.7° 55.4 / 64.61 11.4 / 14.1° 1.4° 31.1° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 peducation: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 poducation: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 poducatio	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 l 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 p.) 100.2 / 116.0 p.) 36.8 / 44.1 l p.) 10.0 / 12.3 4.9) 13.9 ers 2010 4.3 i 624 42.1 a) 5.1 / 0.3	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 m 2.8 i 109.9 / 122. 54.4 / 63.6 15.1 / 18.8 1.2 31.1 2015 20.7 i 697 39.8 5.9 / 0.3	2.6 57.0° 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0° 1 463.2° 61.2 4.7° 2.3 j 3.1 ia 4 98.0 / 108.7° 55.4 / 64.6 j 11.4 / 14.1° 1.4° 31.1° 2020 23.2° 890 39.8° 6.2 / 0.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 p.) 100.2 / 116.0 p.) 36.8 / 44.1 p.) 10.0 / 12.3 4.9) 13.9 ors 2010 4.3 624 42.1 a) 5.1 / 0.3 351	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 m 2.8 i 109.9 / 122. 54.4 / 63.6 15.1 / 18.8 1.2 31.1 2015 20,7 i 69,7 i 39,8 i 5,9 / 0.3 493	2.6 57.0c 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0c 1 463.2c 61.2 4.7a 2.3i 3.1ia 4 98.0 / 108.7d 55.4 / 64.6i 11.4 / 14.1a 1.4a 31.1c 2020 23.2a 890 39.8a 6.2 / 0.3a 472a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 p.p.) 100.2 / 116.0 p.p.) 36.8 / 44.1 n p.) 10.0 / 12.3 4.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 14.3 624 42.1 a) 5.1 / 0.3 351 15	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 ^m 2.8 ⁱ 109.9 / 122. 54.4 / 63.6 15.1 / 18.8 1.2 31.1 2015 20,7 ⁱ 697 39.8 5.9 / 0.3 493 17	2.6 57.0c 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0c 1 463.2c 61.2 4.7a 2.3i 3.1ia 4 98.0 / 108.7d 55.4 / 64.6i 11.4 / 14.1a 1.4a 31.1c 2020 23.2a 890 39.8a 6.2 / 0.3a 472a 16a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Trimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 291.5 / 1.4 106.7 l 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 100.2 / 116.0 1,pop.) 36.8 / 44.1 n 1,p.) 10.0 / 12.3 4.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 13	2.7 54.6 3.8 5.0 57.6 / 54.9 43.2 / 4.3 508.3 / 2.2 391.8 70.7 4.7 0.1 m 2.8 i 109.9 / 122. 54.4 / 63.6 15.1 / 18.8 1.2 31.1 2015 20,7 i 69,7 i 39,8 i 5,9 / 0.3 493	2.6 57.0c 4.6 60.0 / 57.5 42.1 / 4.3 505.7 / 2.0c 1 463.2c 61.2 4.7a 2.3i 3.1ia 4 98.0 / 108.7d 55.4 / 64.6i 11.4 / 14.1a 1.4a 31.1c 2020 23.2a 890 39.8a 6.2 / 0.3a 472a	

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate, 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2011. n 2009. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

2.18

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 2.09

Canada

Gallaua			
Region Northern America Population (000, 2020) 37 742	UN membership of Surface area (km2	2) 9	9 November 1945 984 670 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 4.2	Sex ratio (m per 1		8.5
Capital city Ottawa Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 378.2 b,c	National currency Exchange rate (pe		anadian Do ll ar (CAD) ,3°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 617 266	1 556 127	1 712 562 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	0.7	1.9 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	47 361.1	43 193.7	46 192.4 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.6	2.0	2.0 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	27.9	25.8	25.6 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	70.5	72.1	72.4 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.8	1.6	1.41
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.2	19.9	19.4 ⁱ
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.0	78.4	79.2 i
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	6.9	5.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹	61.9 / 71.5	60.8 / 70.5	60.7 / 69.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	117¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	110	113k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	386 580	408 697	446 148¢
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	392 109	419 375	453 234 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 529	- 10 677	- 7 085¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 58 163	- 54 696	- 34 193¢
Major trading partners			2019
	5.4 China	3.9	United Kingdom 3.3
Import partners (% of imports) United States 50	0.7 China	12.5	Mexico 6.1
Casial indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators	2010	2013	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.2	1.1	0.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.2	1.1	0.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population)	1.2 80.9	1.1 81.3	0.9 81.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.2 80.9 1.3	1.1 81.3 1.1	0.9 81.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6	0.9 81.5° 1.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Fertility rate, total tive birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6 n	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8°	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6 n 5.1	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6 n 5.1 10.7	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8 ⁿ 4.6 10.5	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6 ⁿ 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8 ⁿ 4.6 10.5 5.3°	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6 ⁿ 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102.	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6 n 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102.	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6° 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0° 79.3 / 59.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6n 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0 1.6	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0° 79.3 / 59.1° 1.8d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6° 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0 1.6 22.1	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8 ⁿ 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5 1.7 25.2	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0° 79.3 / 59.1° 1.8° 29.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6n 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0 1.6 22.1	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8 ⁿ 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5 1.7 25.2	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0° 79.3 / 59.1° 1.8° 29.0° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6n 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0 1.6 22.1 2010 80.34	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5 1.7 25.2 2015	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0° 79.3 / 59.1° 1.8d 29.0° 2020 91.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6° 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0 1.6 22.1 2010 80.3° 1.8	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5 1.7 25.2 2015	0.9 81.5 ° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3 ° 189.8 ° 4.5 10.6 ° 1 100.8 / 101.1 ° 9 114.5 / 113.0 ° 79.3 / 59.1 ° 1.8 ° 29.0 ° 91.0 ° 91.0 ° 1.6 °
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 1.6.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6 n 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0 1.6 22.1 2010 80.39 1.8 77	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5 1.7 25.2 2015	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0° 79.3 / 59.1° 1.8° 29.0° 2020 91.0° 91.0° 16.8° 173 38.7° 38.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6n 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0 1.6 22.1 2010 80.3q 1.8 77 38.7	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5 1.7 25.2 2015 90.0° 1.7 97 38.7	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0° 79.3 / 59.1° 1.8° 29.0° 2020 91.0° 91.0° 16.8° 173 38.7° 38.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6° 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0 1.6 22.1 2010 80.3° 1.8 77 38.7 528.6 / 15.5	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5 1.7 25.2 2015 90.0° 1.7 97 38.7 557.7 / 15.6	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0° 79.3 / 59.1° 1.8° 29.0° 2020 91.0°° 10.6° 173 38.7°° 38.7°° 38.7°° 547.8 / 15.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{Im} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{Im} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{Im} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6° 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0 1.6 22.1 2010 80.3° 1.8 77 38.7 528.6 / 15.5 16.662	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8 ⁿ 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5 1.7 25.2 2015 90.0° 1.7 97 38.7 557.7 / 15.6 19 754	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0° 79.3 / 59.1° 1.8° 29.0° 2020 91.0° 91.0° 1.6°s.d 173 38.7°° 38.7°° 247.8 / 15.0° 21 327°°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{Im} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{Im} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{Im} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.2 80.9 1.3 1.6 83.0 / 78.4 16.5 / 19.9 6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6n 5.1 10.7 5.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.2 / 103.6 71.8 / 52.0 1.6 22.1 2010 80.39 1.8 77 38.7 528.6 / 15.5 16.662 318	1.1 81.3 1.1 1.6 83.8 / 79.6 16.0 / 22.3 7 428.7 / 20 155.8° 4.6 10.5 5.3° 102.9 / 102. 110.9 / 109. 74.5 / 55.5 1.7 25.2 2015 90.0° 1.7 97 38.7 557.7 / 15.6 19 754	0.9 81.5° 1.5 84.2 / 80.2 15.8 / 24.9 .6 7 960.7 / 21.3° 189.8° 4.5 10.6° 1 100.8 / 101.1° 9 114.5 / 113.0° 79.3 / 59.1° 1.8° 29.0° 91.0° 1.6°.d 173 38.7°.a 547.8 / 15.0° 21 327° 330°

a 2017. b Refers to the Census Metropolitan Area. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. I. Estimate, j. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. I Imports FOB. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o 2011. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, g Population aged 16 years and over. r Population aged 18 years and over. s Provisional data. t Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^t 0.34 0.28 0.26°

Cayman Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (00			
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	264ª 100.4 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (Capital city	per km2, 2020) 26	o.Z orge Town	
National currency	Cayman Islands Dollar (K)				
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8e	i bi oupitui oiti, pi	op. (000, 2020) 0		
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	4 277	4 785	5 485 d	
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.7	2.8	3.3 d	
GDP per capita (current US		75 460.8	77 517.7	85 474.2 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% o		0.3	0.4	0.4 d	
Economy: Industry (% of G		7.4	7.4	7.6 ^d	
Economy: Services and oth		92.2	92.2	92.0 d	
Employment in agriculture		0.6	0.8 k		
Employment in industry (%		14.9	15.5 k		
	other sectors (% employed)	84.2	83.6 k		
Unemployment rate (% of		6.7	6.3 k		
Labour force participation		80.6 / 88.0 j,l,r	n 80.6 / 85.6 k	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index		100	104	108 d	
Agricultural production ind		100	103	1030	
International trade: export		24	65	39 e	
International trade: import		828 p	915	1 393 p.e	
International trade: balance	,	- 804 p	- 851	- 1 354 p,e	
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (million US\$)	***		- 998a	
Major trading partne	are				2019
Export partners (% of expo		79.5 Spa	ain 11.0	United States	3.3
Import partners (% of impo		49.2 United		Italy	7.3
	recticitatios			,	7.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (av		2.69	1.59	1.3	
Urban population (% of tot		100.0	100.0	100.0 e	
Urban population growth r		2.6	1.5		
Fertility rate, total (live bir		1.6 r			
Life expectancy at birth (fe	,	83.8 / 76.3 s,t		/	
Population age distribution		18.1 / 8.6 b,u	18.3 / 6.7 b,v	/	
International migrant stock		24.1 / 42.4	26.2 / 42.4	29.0 / 44.6 e	
Refugees and others of co		~0.0×	0.1	0.1 e	
Education: Government ex		2.6 t			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.9	8.2 y		
F				0000	
Environment and int	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Inter		2010 66.0	2015 77.0	81.1 a	
Individuals using the Interr Threatened species (numb	net (per 100 inhabitants) ^p er)				
Individuals using the Intern	net (per 100 inhabitants) ^p er)	66.0	77.0	81.1ª	
Individuals using the Interr Threatened species (numb	net (per 100 inhabitants) ^p er) rea) ^p	66.0 34	77.0 71	81.1a 83	
Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a	net (per 100 inhabitants) ^p er) rea) ^p Gigajoules)	66.0 34 52.9	77.0 71 52.9	81.1ª 83 52.9ª	

a 2017. b De jure population. c 2015. d 2018. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. i Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Break in the time series. k 2013. I Resident population (de jure). m 2009. n Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. o 2016. p Estimate. q Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. r 2007. s Data are based on a small number of deaths. t 2006. u Excluding the institutional population, v Population aged 65 years and over. w Refers to foreign citizens. x Data as at the end of December. y 2014. z Arrivals by air.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Central African Republic

Central African Kepublic	;		
Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2020) 4 830 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 7.8	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	622 98	tember 1960 4ª
Capital city Bangui Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 869.6°	National currency Exchange rate (pe		anc, BEAC (XAF)b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 034	1 632	2 243 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.6	4.8	4.3 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	463.6	363.2	480.7 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	41.2	31.4	31.5d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	24.0	26.0	25.8d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	34.8	42.6	42.8d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	78.8	78.5	77.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	6.2	5.3	5.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	15.1	16.2	17.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	3.9	3.9	3.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	65.0 / 80.4	64.7 / 81.2	64.4 / 79.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	100	187	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	115	120	1229
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	90	97	324 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	210	457	89 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 120	- 360	236 e,c
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e France 61	.1 Benin	9.9	China 7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^e France 26			Belgium 8.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.7	0.5	1.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	1.7 38.9	0.5 40.3	1.4 41.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.7 38.9 1.9	0.5 40.3 1.1	1.4 41.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1	1.4 41.8° 4.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 j	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3i 99.7 3.7	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0 k	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0 k 1.2	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2 ¹	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 -0.0 k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 5.0.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.21 75.7 / 99.8 ^m	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0 k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2 9.8 / 17.4 k	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2 ¹ 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8°a 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5°a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0 k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2 9.8 / 17.4 k 1.3 / 4.0	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2 ¹ 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m 1.6 / 4.4 ^m	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8° 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0 k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2 9.8 / 17.4 k	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2 ¹ 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8°a 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5°a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2 98./ 17.4k 1.3 / 4.0 	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2! 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m 1.6 / 4.4 ^m 	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8° 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0 k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2 9.8 / 17.4 k 1.3 / 4.0 9.6	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2 ¹ 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m 1.6 / 4.4 ^m 12.5 ⁿ	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8° 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5° / 20.1° 8.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0 k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2 9.8 / 17.4 k 1.3 / 4.0 9.6 2010	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2 ¹ 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m 1.6 / 4.4 ^m 12.5 ⁿ 2015	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8° 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5° / 20.1° 8.6° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0k 1.2 7.3.4 / 101.2 9.8 / 17.4k 1.3 / 4.0 9.6 2010 2.0	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2! 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m 1.6 / 4.4 ^m 12.5 ⁿ 2015 3.8	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8° 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5° / 20.1° 8.6° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tetiany gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tetiany gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 -0.0 k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2 9.8 / 17.4 k 1.3 / 4.0 9.6 2010 2.0 36	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 5.0.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2! 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m 1.6 / 4.4 ^m 12.5 ⁿ 2015 3.8 54	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8° 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5° / 20.1° 8.6° 2020 4.3° 73
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 -0.0 k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2 9.8 / 17.4 k 1.3 / 4.0 9.6 2010 2.0 36 35.7	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 5.0.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.21 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m 1.6 / 4.4 ^m 12.5 ⁿ 2015 3.8 54 35.6	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8° 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5° / 20.1° 8.6° 2020 4.3° 73 35.6° 8.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0 k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2 9.8 / 17.4 k 1.3 / 4.0 9.6 2010 2.0 36 35.7 19	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2 ¹ 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m 1.6 / 4.4 ^m 12.5 ⁿ 2015 3.8 54 35.6	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8° 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5° / 20.1° 8.6° 2020 4.3° 73 35.6° 19°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loucation: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.7 38.9 1.9 5.3 47.4 / 44.6 44.1 / 4.6 93.5 / 2.1 215.3 i 99.7 3.7 ~0.0 k 1.2 73.4 / 101.2 9.8 / 17.4 k 1.3 / 4.0 9.6 2010 2.0 36 35.7 19 5	0.5 40.3 1.1 5.1 50.5 / 47.3 45.2 / 4.4 81.6 / 1.8 517.2 90.3 6.3 0.1 1.2 ¹ 75.7 / 99.8 ^m 11.9 / 22.9 ^m 1.6 / 4.4 ^m 12.5 ⁿ 2015 3.8 54 35.6 19 5	1.4 41.8° 4.8 54.9 / 50.5 43.5 / 4.5 90.6 / 1.9° 712.6° 81.9 5.8° 89.4 / 114.6° 13.8 / 20.5° / 20.1° 8.6° 2020 4.3° 73 35.6° 8 19° 5°

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC), c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Bangui g 2016. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k 2009. I 2011. m 2012. n 2013. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals by air at Bangui only.

Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2020) 16 426 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 13.0 Capital city N'Diamena Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1371.5°	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	20 September 1960 1 284 000 a 99.7 CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) b 583.9 c	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 971	11 690	11 387 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	15.0	4.6	2.4 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	917.9	828.5	735.7 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	35.9	29.5	30.6d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	36.7	31.7	19.2d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	27.4	38.8	50.2d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e	78.5	77.0	76.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) e	2.4	2.4	2.1	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	19.1	20.7	21.6	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) e	1.6	1.8	1.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	63.8 / 79.3	63.8 / 78.2	2 63.9 / 77.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e,f	100	116		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	147	141	150g	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)e	3 410	2 900	613°	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)e	2 507	2 200	319°	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)e	904	700	294 ℃	
Major trading partners				2019
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	3.8 United Arab Em	nirates 16.1	United States	15.9
	0.3 United Arab Em			10.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.4	3.3	3.0	
Urban population (% of total population)	22.0	22.5	23.3°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h	3.5	3.8	25.5*	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	6.9	6.3	5.8	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	50.7 / 48.3	53.7 / 50.9		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	48.8 / 3.9	47.8 / 3.9	46.5 / 3.9	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	416.9 / 3.5	467.0 / 3.3		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	533.0j	473.5	667.4°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	97.5	84.1	74.5	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)e	4.1	4.5	4.5a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0k	~0.0	~0.0a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	2.91		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.1 / 94.6	79.4 / 103		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		13.9 / 30.9		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6 / 3.6 e	1.5 / 5.0	/	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.2	14.9	15.4 ^m	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	1.7	3.5	6.5a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)			0.3 n.o.g	
Threatened species (number)	30	38	48	
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	3.9e	3.9 e,a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	324	375	318a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	6	6ª	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	71	120	87 a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	67.3	67.3	67.3¢	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.76	5.71	7.91 ^d	

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f N'Djamena g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2006. I 2013. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Excluding private non-profil. o Excluding business enterprise. p Arrivals by air.

Channel Islands

Region Surface area (km2)	Northern Europe 180 ^{a,b}	Population (000 Pop. density (p		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	98.0ª Pound Sterling (GBP) 0.8°	Capital city Capital city pop	Sain	t Helier ^c d
Economic indicators	,	2010	2015	2020
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^f	4.7	4.0	3.5
Employment in industry (%	of employed)f	26.7	24.9	22.9
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)f	68.6	71.1	73.6
Unemployment rate (% of I	labour force) f	8.4	8.1	7.5
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	50.8 / 67.8	51.0 / 67.1	50.6 / 65.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %) ^{a,g}	1.0	0.7	1.0
Urban population (% of tot	al population) ^a	31.1	31.0	30.9 e
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annua l %) ^{a,g}	0.9	0.5	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^{a,g}	1.6	1.6	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^{a,g}	83.4 / 78.4	84.1 / 79.8	84.7 / 80.9
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	15.5 / 21.5	15.5 / 22.3	15.0 / 24.0
International migrant stock	: (000/% of tota l pop.) ^a	77.6 / 48.6	82.3 / 49.8	83.8 / 48.7 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^{a,g}	7.6	6.7	6.1
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.)	0.0		
Environment and infe	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Liivii oiiiileiit alla illii	astractare marcators	2010	2010	2020

a Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. b 2017, c The capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. d 2018, e 2019, f Estimate, g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Region South America Population (000, 2020) 19 116 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 25.7	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per	n2)	24 October 1945 756 102 ^a 97.3	
Capital city Santiago Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 6 723.5 b,c	National current Exchange rate (p		Chilean Peso (CLP) 744.6°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	218 538	243 919	298 231 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	2.3	4.0 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 808.0	13 574.2	15 923.4 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	3.9	4.0	4.0 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	38.8	32.6	32.8 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	57.3	63.4	63.3 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	10.6	9.4	8.8 ⁱ	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.0	23.3	22.0 i	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.4	67.3	69.2 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	6.5	7.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.9 / 74.6	50.1 / 74.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	101 j	109 k	102 ^{l,c}	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	111	114 ^m	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	71 106	62 033	69 681 °	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	59 007	62 387	69 591 °	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	12 099	- 354	90°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 069	- 5 647	- 9 157 ^d	
Major trading partners			:	2019
Export partners (% of exports) China 3	32.4 United Sta	ates 13.	6 Japan !	9.1
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	23.8 United Sta	ates 19.	3 Brazil	8.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.1	1.0	1.2	
Urban population (% of total population)	87.1	87.4	87.6¢	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.1	1.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	1.9	1.8	1.6	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	81.1 / 75.1	82.1 / 76.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.1 / 13.3	20.6 / 15.		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	375.4 / 2.2	639.7 / 3.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.90	2.5	385.5¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	7.7	7.2	6.7	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	8.3	9.0a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4	2.1	2.6 d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.9	5.4a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 105.2	99.1 / 102	2.2 99.9 / 102.9a	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.) 91.4 / 88.7	102.1 / 10	01.5 102.0 / 101.6 a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.3 / 65.5	89.9 / 80.	.7 94.7 / 82.5a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2	3.4	4.4 d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.2	15.8	22.6p	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.0 i,q	76.6	82.3 r,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.4 s,a	
Threatened species (number)	145	182	240	
Forested area (% of land area)	21.8	23.9i	23.9 i,a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	68.6 / 4.0	81.1 / 4.5	6 86.1 / 4.6 a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	386	541	543a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	76	85	89a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	2 801	4 478	5 723 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.6	32.1	34.2 c	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, 9	6) 98.6 /	98.7 /	98.6 /a	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	66.7 /	81.1 /	81.4 /a	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.09	0.02	0.03ª	

a 2017. b Refers to the urban population of Santiago Metropolitan Area Region. c 2019. d 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/IV activities. b Excludes repair of personal and household goods. Estimate, is Base: 2009–100. k Index base: 2013–100. I Base: 2018–100. m 2016. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Data as at the end of December, D Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g Population aged 5 years and over. r Population aged 15 years and over. s Provisional data. t Including nationals residing abroad.

China

China				
Region	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 9 00 f) 1	4 October 1945 600 000 ^b 05.3 ^a 'uan Renminbi (CNY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 20 035.5 c.d	Exchange rate (pe		.0 a,d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)a	6 087 192	11 015 562	13 608 152 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^a	10.4	6.9	6.6 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	4 447.1	7 830.0	9 531.9e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) a,f	9.6	8.7	7.5 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{a,f}	46.7	41.3	40.8e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) a,f,g	43.7	50.0	51.7 e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{a,h}	36.7	28.6	24.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{a,h}	28.7	29.2	28.2	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{a,h}	34.6	42.2	47.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^{a,h}	4.5	4.6	4.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)a,h	64.0 / 78.3	62.5 / 76.9	59.8 / 74.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	115	109 i,d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) ^a	120	136	139 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) a	1 577 760	2 273 470	2 491 820 h,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)a	1 396 000	1 679 560	2 070 150 h,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)a	181 762	593 904	421 672 h,d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) ^a	237 810	304 164	141 335 ^d	
Major trading partners				2019
	.2 China, Hong Kor	ng SAR 12.1		5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Rep. of Korea 9.6	3 Japan	8.4	Other Asia, nes	8.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a,k	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a	0.6 49.2	0.5 55.5	0.5 60.3 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	49.2	55.5	60.3 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	49.2 3.5	55.5 2.9	60.3 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0	60.3 ^d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,l}	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1	60.3 ^d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1 301.6	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^{a,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1 301.6 12.3	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2 1.5	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b 2.0 b	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 ^m 18.1 4.2 1.5 98.0 / 99.8	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8 96.4 / 96.2	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b 2.0 b 100.8 / 99.7 e	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2 1.5 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8 96.4 / 96.2 /	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b 2.0 b 100.8 / 99.7 e /	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2 1.5 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 25.0 / 23.5	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8 96.4 / 96.2 /	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b 2.0 b 100.8 / 99.7 e / 55.9 / 45.9 e	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2 1.5 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 25.0 / 23.5 1.0	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8 96.4 / 96.2 / 50.2 / 42.3	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b 2.0 b 100.8 / 99.7 e / 55.9 / 45.9 e 0.5 e	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2 1.5 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 25.0 / 23.5	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8 96.4 / 96.2 /	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b 2.0 b 100.8 / 99.7 e / 55.9 / 45.9 e	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2 1.5 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 98.3 25.0 / 23.5 1.0 21.3 2010	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4 / 73.1 18.1 / 15.0 978.0 / 0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8 96.4 / 96.2 / 50.2 / 42.3 0.7 23.6	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b 2.0 b 100.8 / 99.7 e / 55.9 / 45.9 e 0.5 e 24.9 p	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2 1.5 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 88.3 25.0 / 23.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4/73.1 18.1/15.0 978.0/0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8 96.4/96.2/ 50.2/42.3 0.7 23.6 2015 50.3\(^1\)44.8	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b 2.0 b 100.8 / 99.7 e / 55.9 / 45.9 e 0.5 e 24.9 p 2020	
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Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^a Threatened species (number) ^a Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2 1.5 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 98.3 25.0 / 23.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859 21.3 7 832.7 / 5.9 88 642	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4/73.1 18.1/15.0 978.0/0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8 96.4/96.2/ 50.2/42.3 0.7 23.6 2015 50.3 hars 2.1 1 040 22.1 9 101.4/6.6 100 864	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b 2.0 b 100.8 / 99.7 e / 55.9 / 45.9 e 0.5 e 24.9 p 2020 54.3 b 2.2 e 1 172 22.1 b 9 257.9 / 6.7 b 99 218 b	
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Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^a Threatened species (number) ^a Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2 1.5 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 98.3 25.0 / 23.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859 21.3 7 832.7 / 5.9 88 642 75 55 664 8.6	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4/73.1 18.1/15.0 978.0/0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8 96.4/96.2/ 50.2/42.3 0.7 23.6 2015 50.3h,q,t,s 2.1 1 0.40 22.1 9 101.4/6.6 100 864 86 56 886 9.4	60.3 d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1 d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2 b 2.0 b 100.8 / 99.7 e / 55.9 / 45.9 e 0.5 e 24.9 p 2020 54.3 b 2.2 e 1 172 22.1 b 9 218 b 88 b 62 900 e 9.9 d	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^a Threatened species (number) ^a Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	49.2 3.5 1.6 75.7 / 71.9 18.7 / 12.2 849.9 / 0.1 301.1 m 18.1 4.2 1.5 98.0 / 99.8 88.0 / 98.3 25.0 / 23.5 1.0 21.3 2010 34.3 1.7 859 21.3 7 832.7 / 5.9 88 642 75 55 664 8.6	55.5 2.9 1.6 77.4/73.1 18.1/15.0 978.0/0.1 301.6 12.3 4.9 1.8 96.4/96.2/ 50.2/42.3 0.7 23.6 2015 50.3 h.q.t.s 2.1 1 040 22.1 1 010 864 86 56 886	60.3d 1.7 79.0 / 74.5 17.7 / 17.4 1 030.9 / 0.1d 322.4 n.d 9.9 5.2b 2.0b 100.8 / 99.7e / 55.9 / 45.9e 0.5e 24.9p 2020 54.3b 2.2e 1 172 22.1b 6 9 257.9 / 6.7b 99 218b 88b 62 900e	

a For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China. b. 2017. c. Refers to all city districts (excluding Yanging District) meeting the criteria such as contiguous bullt-up areas, being the location of the local government, being a Street or Having a Resident Committee. d. 2019. c. 2018. I including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. g. Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods. h. Estimate, i. Index base: 2015–100. j. 2016. k. Data refers a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m. Data as at the end of December. n. 321,500 Vietnamese refugees are well integrated and receive protection from the Government of China. o. Data revision. p. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q. Population aged 6 years and over. r. Data refer to permanent residents. s. Users in the last 6 months.

0.00

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)^a

China, Hong Kong SAR

Population (000, 2020) 7 497 Eastern Asia Surface area (km2) 1 106a Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 7 140.0 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 84.8 Capital city Hong Kong National currency Hong Kong Dollar (HKD) Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 7 490.8b,c

Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.8¢	g Do n ai (III(D)	Out	itai city pop.	(000, 2	.020) 7 430		
Economic indicators			20	10	201	5	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (mi ll ion cu	ırrent US\$)	228	639	309	386	362 682 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015	5 prices)	6.8		2.4		3.0 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$:)		32 1	320.5	43 0	54.0	49 199.0 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value	· Added) e,f,g	0.1		0.1		0.1 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	oss Value Ad	dded) ^{f,g,h}	7.0		7.3		7.3 ^d	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (%	of GVA) ^{g,i,j}	93.)	92.7		92.6 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employ	/ed) ^k	0.2		0.2		0.2	
Employment in industry (%	of emp l oyed) ^k	12.	3	12.0		11.5	
Employment in services & o	ther sectors	(% employed)k	87.)	87.8		88.3	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	k	4.3		3.3		4.3	
Labour force participation ra	ite (fema l e/	ma l e pop. %) ^k	51.	4 / 68.1	54.3	/ 68.5	53.7 / 67.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100)		100		123		135¢	
Agricultural production inde	x (2004-200	6=100)	55		59		591	
International trade: exports	(mi ll ion curr	ent US\$)	400	692	510	553	535 711°	
International trade: imports	(mi ll ion curi	rent US\$)	441	369	559	306	578 590¢	
International trade: balance	(million cur	rent US\$)	- 40	677	- 48	753	- 42 879°	
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (r	mi ll ion US\$)	16	012	10 2	:64	22 740 c	
Major trading partner	rs							2019
Export partners (% of export	ts)	China	55.3	United Sta	ites	7.3	I ndia	2.9
Import partners (% of impor	ts)	China	45.7	Other Asia,	nes	7.3	Singapore	6.5
Social indicators			20	10	201	5	2020	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annua l	%) ^m	0.6		0.6		0.8	
Urban population (% of tota	I population	i)	100	.0	100.	.0	100.0 ℃	
Urban population growth ra	te (average	annua l %) ^m	0.6		0.6		•••	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woma	n) ^m	1.0		1.2		1.3	
Life expectancy at birth (fen	nales/males	, years) ^m	85.	5 / 79.5	86.4	/ 80.5	87.5 / 81.8	
Population age distribution	0-14/60+ ye	ears o l d, %)	11.	9 / 18.4	11.2	/ 21.8	12.7 / 26.1	
International migrant stock	(000/% of to	otal pop.)	2 7	30.0 / 39.9	2 83	8.7 / 39.5	2 942.3 / 39.0	6c
Refugees and others of con-	cern to the l	JNHCR (000)	0.6	n	10.1		0.1 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	100 live birth	ns) ^m	1.9		1.6		1.3	
Education: Government expe	enditure (%	of GDP)	3.5		3.3		3.3 d	

iniant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.3	3.3 d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	111.2 / 109.3	111.2 / 106.4 ^d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.2 / 87.9	101.4 / 103.1	105.8 / 109.1 d
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.5 / 59.7 k	74.0 / 65.2	81.1 / 72.9 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.3	0.7 d
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 72.0°	2015 84.9°	2020 90.5 d
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	72.00	84.90	90.5 ^d
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	72.0° 0.7	84.9° 0.8	90.5 ^d 0.9 ^d

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) /9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 20 085 26 686 29 263 d Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 48.9c 100.0 / ... Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.2 / ... 100.0 / ...a Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 91.9 / ... 91.8 / ... 91.8 / ...a

a 2017. b Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas, c 2019. d 2018. e Excluding hunting and forestry. f Excluding mining and quarrying. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Includes waste management. I Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods. j Excluding waste management. k Estimate. I 2016. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o Population aged 10 years and over.

China, Macao SAR

 Region
 Eastern Asia
 Population (000, 2020)
 649

 Surface area (km2)
 30 a.b
 Pop. density (per km2, 2020)
 21 716.9

 Sex ratio (m per 100 f)
 92.5
 Capital city
 Macao

 National currency
 Pataca (M0P)
 Capital city pop. (000, 2020)
 642.1°

 Exchange rate (per US\$)
 8.0°

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 124	45 362	54 545 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	25.3	- 21.6	4.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 253.0	75 341.4	86 355.3 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	7.4	10.5	8.8 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	92.6	89.5	91.2 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.4	0.4	0.49	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.7	15.8	9.59	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.9	83.8	90.19	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)g	2.8	1.8	2.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	65.3 / 76.9	66.6 / 77.2	64.6 / 76.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	131 h	144 h,c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	89	90 i	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	870	1 339	1 024¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 629	10 603	12 024¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 760	- 9 264	- 11 000 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 089	11 484	19 060 ^d	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) China, Hong Kong SAR 84	1.8 China	10.4 l	Jnited States	1.6
Import partners (% of imports) China 33	3.1 Italy	10.2	France	10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.2	2.2	1.5	
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0¢	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.1	2.3	•	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.0	1.2	1.2	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) j	84.9 / 79.1	86.2 / 80.3	87.0 / 81.1	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.0 / 10.9	12.6 / 14.4	14.4 / 18.9	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	318.5 / 59.2	376.1 / 62.5	399.6 / 62.4 c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 k	~0.0	~0.0c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	3.8	3.1	2.6	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	3.0	2.7 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.0 / 95.8	98.5 / 100.1	100.1 / 100.7	i
E1 :: 0 1 1 :: (f) 100)	00 4 / 00 0	00.0 / 05.0	100 0 / 101 0	

Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.4 / 89.2	93.8 / 95.2	100.9 / 101.24
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.1 / 56.1	80.8 / 62.1	104.5 / 77.4 d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.2	0.3 ^d
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	55.21	77.6	83.8 d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	0.1	0.1	0.2 d
Threatened species (number)	9	11	26
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^g	4	5	6 ^b
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	60	74	78 ^b
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	11 926	14 308	18 493 ^d

a Inland waters include the reservoirs. b 2017. c 2019. d 2018. e Excluding mining and quarrying. f Includes waste management. g Estimate. b Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national Indices. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Population aged 3 years and over. m Partial data. n Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

0.0

100.0 / ...

0.0c

100.0 / ... b

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / ...

Colombia

			OUIUIIII	JIU
Region South America Population (000, 2020) 50 883	UN membership of Surface area (km²		05 November 1945 1 141 748a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 45.9	Sex ratio (m per 1		96.5	
Capital city Bogota Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 10 779.4 b.c	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Colombian Peso (COP) 3 294.0 c	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	286 104	293 482	330 228 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	3.0	2.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 326.5	6 175.9	6 649.6 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	7.0	6.6	6.9 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	34.3	31.5	29.3 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	58.7	61.9	63.8 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.4	16.0	16.5 ^h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.0	19.8	20.0 h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.6	64.2	63.5 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	11.0	8.3	9.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	55.7 / 81.6	58.5 / 82.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	141 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	119	115j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	39 820	35 691	39 489 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	40 683	54 036	52 696¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 863	- 18 345	- 13 207 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 732	- 18 564	- 13 800¢	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) United States 31		11.6		6.0
Import partners (% of imports) United States 25	.4 China	20.8	B Mexico	7.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.2	1.0	1.4	
Urban population (% of total population)	78.0	79.8	81.1 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	1.7	1.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	2.1	1.9	1.8	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	77.9 / 71.7	78.9 / 73.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.3 / 9.7	24.5 / 11.		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	124.3 / 0.3	139.1 / 0.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3 672.41	6 520.6	9 717.2 m,c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	16.9	14.4	12.6	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	7.1	7.3	7.2a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6	2.0	2.2 d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.5	4.5a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.3 / 121.3 102.3 / 93.0	113.4 / 11 98.1 / 91.		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.3 / 37.5	57.4 / 49.		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	34.2	26.9	25.3d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.4	19.9	18.30	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 36.5p	2015 55.9p	2020 64.1 d	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.3	0.2d	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	681 52.8	751 52.7	1 025 52.7 h,a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	60.2 / 1.3	77.6 / 1.6		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 486	5 367	5 171 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	32	34a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 405	2 980	3 904 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.0	40.2	42.9°	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		81.3 / 39.		
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	14.9 /	15.6 /	15.8 /a	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.24	0.47	0.56 d	

a 2017. b Refers to the nuclei of Santa Fe de Bogotá, Soacha, Chia and Funza. c 2019. d 2018. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Figure of others of concern is provided by the Government of Colombia. n Data revision. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 5 years and over.

Comoros

Comoros				
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2020) 870 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 467.3 Capital city Moroni Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 62.4b Capital city pop. (000, 2020) Capital city pop. (000, 2020	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 2 23 00 f) 101 Con	.8 norian Franc (KMF)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	907	988	1 166 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	2.0	3.0b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 315.2	1 271.1	1 400.5b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	31.6	31.1	31.5b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.2	11.8	12.4 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.1	57.1	56.1 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	53.7	51.8	49.9	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	13.7	13.4	13.0	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	32.6	34.8	37.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	4.6	4.5	4.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	34.5 / 49.7	35.7 / 49.8	36.8 / 50.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104 e		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	109	109 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	14	15	49¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181	173	201 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 167	- 158	- 152°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 39	- 2	- 28 ^b	
Major trading partners			20	019
Export partners (% of exports) France 45	i.8 India	18.9		0.0
Import partners (% of imports) United Arab Emirates 21		15.2	Pakistan 15	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	2.4	2.4	2.2	
Urban population (% of total population)	28.0	28.5	29.2°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.5	2.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	4.9	4.6		
			47	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9			4.2 65.8 / 62.3	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)g	62.5 / 59.3	64.5 / 61.2	65.8 / 62.3	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	62.5 / 59.3	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6 8.5	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 2.5	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4° 0.3° 	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 l 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 n	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4° 0.3° 99.4 / 99.6°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m /	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 ¹ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 ⁿ 63.1 / 59.1 ⁿ	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4°a 0.3°f 99.4 / 99.6°b 61.4 / 57.6°b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 l 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 n	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4° 0.3° 99.4 / 99.6°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 l 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 n 63.1 / 59.1 n 8.0 / 9.9 n	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4° 0.3°f 99.4 / 99.6° 61.4 / 57.6° /	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 3.0	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 l 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 ll 63.1 / 59.1 ll 8.0 / 9.9 ll 3.0 ll	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4°a 0.3°f 99.4 / 99.6°b 61.4 / 57.6°b / 6.1°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 3.0	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 l 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 ll 63.1 / 59.1 ll 8.0 / 9.9 ll 2015	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4°a 0.3°f 99.4 / 99.6°b 61.4 / 57.6°b / 6.1° 2020	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 3.0 2010 5.1	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 l 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 n 63.1 / 59.1 n 8.0 / 9.9 n 3.0 n	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4°a 0.3°f 99.4 / 99.6°b 61.4 / 57.6°b / 6.1° 2020 8.5°a	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h.i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 3.0 2010 5.1 89	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 ¹ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 ⁿ 63.1 / 59.1 ⁿ 8.0 / 9.9 ⁿ 3.0 ⁿ 2015 7.5 106 19.9	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4° 0.3° 99.4 / 99.6° 61.4 / 57.6° / 6.1° 2020 8.5° 127	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0h.i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 3.0 2010 5.1 89 21.0	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 l 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 ll 63.1 / 59.1 ll 8.0 / 9.9 ll 3.0 ll 2015 7.5 106 19.9 3	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4° 0.3° 99.4 / 99.6° 61.4 / 57.6° / 6.1° 2020 8.5° 127 19.9°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0h.i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 3.0 2010 5.1 89 21.0 2	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.2 ¹ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 ⁿ 63.1 / 59.1 ⁿ 8.0 / 9.9 ⁿ 3.0 ⁿ 2015 7.5 106 19.9	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4° 0.3° 99.4 / 99.6° 61.4 / 57.6° / 6.1° 2020 8.5° 127 19.9° 3°	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 h,i 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 4.4 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 3.0 2010 5.1 89 21.0 2 7 d	64.5 / 61.2 40.1 / 4.7 12.6 / 1.6 58.1 7.8 0.21 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 ⁿ 63.1 / 59.1 ⁿ 8.0 / 9.9 ⁿ 3.0 ⁿ 2015 7.5 106 109 3 7	65.8 / 62.3 39.0 / 5.1 12.5 / 1.5° 53.1 7.4° 0.3° 99.4 / 99.6° 61.4 / 57.6° / 6.1° 2020 8.5° 127 19.9° 3° 8d.а	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Estimate, e 2013. f 2016, g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data as at the end of December, i 2005, j Data revision. k 2009. l 2012. m 2008. n 2014. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals by air.

7.72

6.63

7.82b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Congo

			COII	gu
Region Middle Africa	UN membership of Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 342 100 f) 99.8 y CFA	Franc, BEAC (XAF)b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 678	11 092	14 173 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	15.0	- 13.2	1.0d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 200.5	2 284.0	2 702.6d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.1	7.6	10.3 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	68.4	48.1	41.5d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	27.6	44.4	48.1 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	37.4	35.0	33.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.3	23.0	21.7	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	39.2	42.0	44.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e	14.0	9.9	9.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	67.7 / 71.5	67.7 / 71.9	67.4 / 71.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e,f	100	116	121 a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	122	135	1389	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 918	8 623	5 576 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 369	10 550	2 242 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 548	- 1 927	3 334 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	900	- 4 629	- 3 5949	
Major trading partners				2019
, v.	59.8 India	13.2	Netherlands -	4.1
	5.0 China	11.4	Be l gium	10.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Suciai illuicatuis	2010	2013	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	3.3	2.6	2.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.3	2.6	2.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	3.3 63.3	2.6 65.5	2.6 67.4¢	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.3 63.3 4.0	2.6 65.5 3.3	2.6 67.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 [†]	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2 i	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 ¹ 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2 i 4.6 °	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 35.3 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Hedath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2 i 4.6 e 110.5 / 102.8 k	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Hedath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) /	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2 j 4.6 e 110.5 / 102.8 k 48.8 / 56.3 k	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) /	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2i 4.6° 110.5 / 102.8 ^k 48.8 / 56.3 ^k 8.0 / 10.6 ^m	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) / 2.2 / 10.3 i 7.3	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2 i 4.6 ° 110.5 / 102.8 k 48.8 / 56.3 k 8.0 / 10.6 m 7.4	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° / 10.1 / 15.2° 11.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 ¹ 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) / 2.2 / 10.3 ¹ 7.3	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2i 110.5 / 102.8 ^k 48.8 / 56.3 ^k 8.0 / 10.6 ^m 7.4	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° / 10.1 / 15.2° 11.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) / 2.2 / 10.3 i 7.3 2010 5.0	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2i 4.6° 110.5 / 102.8 ^k 48.8 / 56.3 ^k 8.0 / 10.6 ^m 7.4 2015	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° / 10.1 / 15.2° 11.3° 2020 8.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 ¹ 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) / 2.2 / 10.3 ¹ 7.3 2010 5.0 103	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2 110.5 / 102.8 ^k 48.8 / 56.3 ^k 8.0 / 10.6 ^m 7.4 2015 7.6 119	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° / 10.1 / 15.2° 11.3° 2020 8.6° 155	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) / 2.2 / 10.3 i 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2 / 4.6 e 110.5 / 102.8 k 48.8 / 56.3 k 8.0 / 10.6 m 7.4 2015 7.6 119 65.4	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° / 10.1 / 15.2° 11.3° 2020 8.6° 155 65.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) / 2.2 / 10.3 i 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6 1.8 / 0.4	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2i 4.6° 110.5 / 102.8 ^k 48.8 / 56.3 ^k 8.0 / 10.6 ^m 7.4 2015 7.6 119 65.4 3.2 / 0.6	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° / 10.1 / 15.2° 11.3° 2020 8.6° 155 65.4° 2.8 / 0.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) / 2.2 / 10.3 i 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2 / 4.6 e 110.5 / 102.8 k 48.8 / 56.3 k 8.0 / 10.6 m 7.4 2015 7.6 119 65.4	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° / 10.1 / 15.2° 11.3° 2020 8.6° 155 65.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Gretiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) / 2.2 / 10.3 i 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6 1.8 / 0.4 724	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2 i 4.6 e 110.5 / 102.8 k 48.8 / 56.3 k 8.0 / 10.6 m 7.4 2015 7.6 119 65.4 3.2 / 0.6 609	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° / 10.1 / 15.2° 11.3° 2020 8.6° 155 65.4° 2.8 / 0.5° 686°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 ¹ 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) / 2.2 / 10.3 ¹ 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6 1.8 / 0.4 724 16	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2 i 46.6 110.5 / 102.8 k 48.8 / 56.3 k 8.0 / 10.6 m 7.4 2015 7.6 119 65.4 3.2 / 0.6 609 24	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° 10.1 / 15.2° 11.3° 2020 8.6° 155 65.4° 2.8 / 0.5° 686° 24°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	3.3 63.3 4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 425.2 / 9.9 138.7 i 52.5 2.0 0.1 6.2 106.1 / 112.2) / 2.2 / 10.3 i 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6 1.8 / 0.4 724 16 194 49.0	2.6 65.5 3.3 4.7 62.7 / 60.5 42.2 / 4.2 390.1 / 8.0 65.8 41.4 3.4 0.2i 110.5 / 102.8 ^k 48.8 / 56.3 ^k 8.0 / 10.6 ^m 7.4 2015 7.6 119 65.4 3.2 / 0.6 609 24 220	2.6 67.4° 4.4 65.6 / 62.7 41.3 / 4.5 402.1 / 7.5° 189.8° 35.3 2.9° 10.1 / 15.2° 11.3° 2020 8.6° 155 65.4° 2.8 / 0.5° 686° 24° 156°	

a 2017. b. African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Brazzaville g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Data as at the end of December, j 2011. k 2012. I 2009. m 2013. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Including nationals residing abroad.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

1.45d

Cook Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Polynesia 236 a 97.4 b.c New Zealand Dollar (NZD) 1.5 f	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per k Capital city Capital city pop. (0			
Economic indicators	•	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	241	302	363 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.9	5.7	5.7 e	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	13 092.7	17 182.6	20 705.2 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		3.4	3.2	3.1 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr		7.9	11.3	7.8e	
Economy: Services and oth		88.7	85.4	89.1 e	
Employment in agriculture			4.3 k,l		
Employment in industry (%			11.7 ^{k,l}		
	other sectors (% employed)		84.0 k,l		
Unemployment rate (% of I		6.9 ^{b,m}	8.21		
Labour force participation r		64.2 / 76.1 b,k,m	65.4 / 76.6 ^{k,l}	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index		100	112	111e	
Agricultural production ind		94	93	91¢	
International trade: exports	,	5	14P	6 p.f	
International trade: imports International trade: balance	,	91 - 85	109 p - 95 p	123 p,f - 117 p,f	
		- 00	- 904	- 117 Pri	
Major trading partne					2019
Export partners (% of expo			19.9	France	15.9
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^p New Zea l and 48	.5 Italy	14.3	Fiji	9.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (av		- 1.29	- 1.29	0.1	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot	al population)	- 1.29 73.3	- 1.29 74.4		
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra	al population) ate (average annual %) ^q	- 1.29	- 1.29 74.4 - 0.9	0.1	
Population growth rate (avi Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt	al population) ate (average annual %) ^q hs per woman)	- 1.29 73.3 - 0.6	- 1.29 74.4 - 0.9 2.61	0.1 75.3f 	
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe	al population) ate (average annual %) ^q hs per woman) males/males, years)	- 1.29 73.3 - 0.6 76.2 / 69.5 ^m	- 1.29 74.4 - 0.9 2.6 ¹ 79.6 / 71.7 b,r,s	0.1 75.3f 	
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	al population) ate (average annual %) ^q hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %)	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 ^m 26.1 / 11.9 ^{t,m}	- 1.29 74.4 - 0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.r.s 26.0 / 13.41	0.1 75.3 f 26.9 / 14.2 b.c	
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock	al population) ate (average annual %) ^q hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.)	- 1.29 73.3 - 0.6 76.2 / 69.5 ^m 26.1 / 11.9 ^{t.m} 3.8 / 20.5	- 1.29 74.4 - 0.9 2.6 ¹ 79.6 / 71.7 b.r.s 26.0 / 13.4 ¹ 3.5 / 19.8	0.1 75.3f 	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁴ hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)	- 1.29 73.3 - 0.6 76.2 / 69.5 m 26.1 / 11.9 t m 3.8 / 20.5 	-1.29 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6/71.7 b.cs 26.0/13.41 3.5/19.8 3.6 cs	0.1 75.3f / 26.9 / 14.2 b.c 3.5 / 19.9f 	
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁴ hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ^u	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 m 26.1 / 11.9 t m 3.8 / 20.5 3.5	-1.29 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6/71.7 b.ts 26.0/13.41 3.5/19.8 3.6 ts 2.9	0.1 75.3f 26.9 / 14.2 b,c 3.5 / 19.9f	
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditur Health: Physicians (per 1 0	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁴ hs per woman) medicale, which is a service of the control of the contr	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 ^m 26.1 / 11.9 ^{t,m} 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 ^v	-1.29 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.r.s 26.0 / 13.41 3.5 / 19.8 3.6 r.s 2.9	0.1 75.3f / 26.9 / 14.2 b.c 3.5 / 19.9f 3.3ª	
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditur Health: Physicians (per 1 0 Education: Government exp	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁴ hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000)/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ^u 00 pop.) penditure (% of GDP)	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 m 26.1 / 11.9 t m 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 v 	-1.29 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.ts 26.0 / 13.41 3.5 / 19.8 3.6 ts 2.9 1.4 w 3.9	0.1 75.3f / 26.9 / 14.2b.c 3.5 / 19.9f 4.7c	
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditurn Health: Physicians (per 1 of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁴ hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ^u 00 pop.) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 m 26.1 / 11.9 t m 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 v 85.4 / 89.8	-1.29 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.ts 26.0 / 13.41 3.5 / 19.8 3.6 ts 2.9 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2	0.1 75.3f 26.9 / 14.2b.c 3.5 / 19.9f 4.7c 107.5 / 109.5c	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditurn Health: Physicians (per 1 0l Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et Education: Secondary gross	al population) ate (average annual %) ^q hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ^u 000 penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 m 26.1 / 11.9 t m 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3	-1.29 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.ts 26.0 / 13.4 l 3.5 / 19.8 3.6 ts 2.9 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4	0.1 75.3f 26.9 / 14.2b.c 3.5 / 19.9f 3.3a 4.7c 107.5 / 109.5c	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditurn Health: Physicians (per 1 of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross et	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁴ hs per woman) males/males, years) (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ⁴ 00 pop.) prol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 ^m 26.1 / 11.9 tm 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 ^v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3 /	- 1.29 74.4 - 0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.ts 26.0 / 13.41 3.5 / 19.8 3.6 ts 2.9 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4 42.7 / 35.8×	0.1 75.3f 26.9 / 14.2b.c 3.5 / 19.9f 3.3a 4,7c 107.5 / 109.5c 88.6 / 84.8c /	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditurn Health: Physicians (per 1 of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross expected and total control of the control of	al population) ate (average annual %) ^q hs per woman) males/males, years) (I0-14/60+ years old, %) (I000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ^u 00 pop.) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.)	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 m 26.1 / 11.9 t m 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3	-1.29 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.ts 26.0 / 13.4 l 3.5 / 19.8 3.6 ts 2.9 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4	0.1 75.3f 26.9 / 14.2b.c 3.5 / 19.9f 3.3a 4.7c 107.5 / 109.5c	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditurn Health: Physicians (per 1 of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et Education: Tertiary gross et Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁴ hs per woman) males/males, years) (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ⁴ 000 pop.) borrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) crastructure indicators	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 ^m 26.1 / 11.9 tm 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 ^v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3 /	- 1.29 74.4 - 0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.ts 26.0 / 13.41 3.5 / 19.8 3.6 cs 2.9 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4 42.7 / 35.8 x 3.5 x	0.1 75.3f / 26.9/14.2bc 3.5/19.9f 3.3a 4.7c 107.5/109.5c 88.6/84.8c/	
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditur Health: Physicians (per 1 of Education: Government expediturents) gross et Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross et Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁴ hs per woman) males/males, years) (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ⁴ 000 pop.) benditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) se enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ber 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators er)	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 m 26.1 / 11.9 t m 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3 / 2010 53	-1.2q 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.r.s 26.0 / 13.41 3.5 / 19.8 3.6 r.s 2.9 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4 42.7 / 35.8 x 3.5 x	0.1 75.3f 26.9 / 14.2bc 3.5 / 19.9f 3.3a 4.7c 107.5 / 109.5c 88.6 / 84.8c /	
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditur Health: Physicians (per 1 of Education: Government expenditure) Education: Government expenditure (growth of the control of	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁴ hs per woman) males/males, years) (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ⁴ 00 pop.) benditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ber 100 pop.) ber 100 pop.) cer 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators er) rea)	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 ^m 26.1 / 11.9 tm 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 ^v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3 /	-1.29 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.t.s 26.0 / 13.41 3.5 / 19.8 3.6 t.s 2.9 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4 42.7 / 35.8 x 3.5 x 2015 73 62.9	0.1 75.3f 26.9 / 14.2b.c 3.5 / 19.9f 3.3a 4.7c 107.5 / 109.5c 88.6 / 84.8c 2020 77 62.9p.a	
Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditur Health: Physicians (per 1 of Education: Government expeducation: Government expeducation: Primary gross et Education: Tertiary gross et Intentional homicide rate (per 1) of the properties	al population) ate (average annual %) ⁴ hs per woman) males/males, years) (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ⁴ 000 pop.) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 total (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 tratio (f/m per 100 pop.) (Petajoules) ^p	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 ^m 26.1 / 11.9 ^{t,m} 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 ^v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3 / 2010 53 62.9	-1.29 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.s.s 26.0 / 13.41 3.6 r.s 2.9 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4 42.7 / 35.8 x 3.5 x 2015 73 62.9 0	0.1 75.3f 26.9 / 14.2 b,c 3.5 / 19.9f 3.3a 4.7c 107.5 / 109.5c 88.6 / 84.8c / 2020 77 62.9 p.a 0a	
Population growth rate (avulrban population (% of tot Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate (avulrban population growth rate). The strength of the Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditurn Health: Physicians (per 1 Olducation: Government expeducation: Primary gross et Education: Primary gross et Education: Tertiary gross et Intentional homicide rate (per International homicide rate (per International homicide rate). Threatened speak (% of land at Energy production, primary Energy supply per capita (C	al population) ate (average annual %) ^q hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ^u 000 pop.) oenditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) se enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators erea) ((Petajoules) ^p eligajoules) ^p	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 m 26.1 / 11.9 t m 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3 / 2010 53 62.9 39	- 1.29 74.4 - 0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.ts 26.0 / 13.4 l 3.5 / 19.8 3.6 ts 2.9 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4 42.7 / 35.8 x 3.5 x 2015 73 62.9 0 49	0.1 75.3f 26.9 / 14.2 b.c 3.5 / 19.9f 3.3a 4.7c 107.5 / 109.5c 88.6 / 84.8c / 2020 77 62.9 p.a 0a 56a	
Population growth rate (avulrban population (% of tot Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditurn Health: Physicians (per 1 Old Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross eleducation: Primary gross el Intentional homicide rate (for Environment and Infa Threatened species (numberoested area (% of land a Energy production, primary Energy supply per capita (Courst/visitor arrivals at no	al population) ate (average annual %) ^q hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP) ^u 000 pop.) oenditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) se enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators erea) ((Petajoules) ^p eligajoules) ^p	-1.29 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 ^m 26.1 / 11.9 ^{t,m} 3.8 / 20.5 3.5 1.3 ^v 85.4 / 89.8 86.4 / 78.3 / 2010 53 62.9	-1.29 74.4 -0.9 2.61 79.6 / 71.7 b.s.s 26.0 / 13.41 3.6 r.s 2.9 1.4 w 3.9 99.8 / 104.2 90.6 / 85.4 42.7 / 35.8 x 3.5 x 2015 73 62.9 0	0.1 75.3f 26.9 / 14.2 b,c 3.5 / 19.9f 3.3a 4.7c 107.5 / 109.5c 88.6 / 84.8c / 2020 77 62.9 p.a 0a	

a 2017, b Break in the time series, c 2016, d Refers to the island of Rarotonga, c 2018, f 2019, g At producers' prices, b Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, i Excludes computer and related activities and adio/TV activities, i Excludes repair of personal and nousehold goods. k Resident population (e) june 1, 2011, m 2006, n Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, o Rarotonga p Estimate, g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, r Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year, s 2013, t Provisional data, u Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July, v 2009, w 2014, x 2016.

Costa Rica

			GUSTA	nica
Region Central America Population (000, 2020) 5 094	UN membership Surface area (ki	m2)	02 November 1945 51 100 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 99.8	Sex ratio (m per		99.8	CDC
Capital city San José Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 378.5 b.c	National curren Exchange rate (Costa Rican Colon (573.3¢	(CRC)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 269	54 776	60 126 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	3.6	2.7d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 141.9	11 299.1	12 026.5 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	7.2	5.4	5.0d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	25.4	21.2	21.1 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e.g.h	67.4	73.4	73.9 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.4 ⁱ	12.3	11.9 ⁱ	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.01	19.2	19.8 ⁱ	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.6 i	68.5	68.3 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	9.0	12.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.3 / 76.5	48.4 / 75.6		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	122	129¢	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	113	125	1291	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 045	9 578	11 449 i,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	13 920	15 504	16 106 i,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 875	- 5 926	- 4 656 i,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 214	- 1 921	- 1 545°	
				2019
Major trading partners	41.1 Northead		Deletion	
Export partners (% of exports) [†] United States Import partners (% of imports) [‡] United States	41.1 Netherla 39.1 China		Be l gium Mexico	6.0 7.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.3	1.1	1.0	
Urban population (% of total population)	71.7	76.9	80.1 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	3.1	2.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	1.9	1.9	1.8	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	80.8 / 76.1	81.7 / 76.7	82.7 / 77.4	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.3 / 10.8	22.1 / 12.6		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	405.4 / 8.9	411.7 / 8.5		С
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	19.90	7.9	79.2 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	10.0	9.3	7.3	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1	7.8	7.3a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	1.4	2.9 ^d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	7.1	7.4a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		111.0 / 11		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		125.3 / 120		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		60.3 / 46.1		d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.5	11.5	11.3 ^d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.8	33.3	45.6p	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5 q,r	59.8 q,r	74.1 ^d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.4	0.4a	
Threatened species (number)	285	323	363	
Forested area (% of land area)	51.0	54.0	54.0a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.6 / 1.5	6.9 / 1.4	7.6 / 1.5a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	104	110	102a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	45	43	43 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 100	2 660	3 017 ^d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%	•	39.8	39.8¢	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural,		96.4 / 83.8		а
Not Official Dayolopmont Assist received 1% of GNIV	U 30	0.21	0.17d	

a 2017. b Refers to the urban population of canton. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Central area. I 2016. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Users in the last 3 months. r Population aged 5 years and over.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.28 0.21

0.17 d

Côte d'Ivoire

Cote a Ivoire			
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2020) 26 378 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 83.0 Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 231.1 d	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	(2) 32 100 f) 10 y C	D September 1960 22 463ª 11.7 FA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)° 33.9°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	24 885	33 119	43 028 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.0	8.8	7.4 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 211.9	1 426.0	1 716.4d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	26.0	24.9	21.7 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.8	28.2	27.7 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.2	46.9	50.5 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	47.3	43.6	39.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	11.4	12.1	13.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f	41.4	44.4	47.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	6.7	3.1	3.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	47.8 / 72.1	47.8 / 67.2	48.3 / 65.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) f.g	100	111	112 e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	129	127 h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 284	12 560	12 718e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 849	10 406	10 483 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 434	2 154	2 235 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	465	- 201	- 2 077 d
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) Netherlands	10.7 United Sta	tes 6.0	France 5.9
Import partners (% of imports) China	17.2 Nigeria	13.5	France 10.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015 2.5	2020 2.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.2	2.5	2.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0	2.5 51.2e 4.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10.	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8 ^{1.e}
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5*	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.81.e 60.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5 4.4	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8¹.e 60.4 4.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5* 77.2 6.1 0.1 m	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2 n	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8!° 60.4 4.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 ^k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2n 4.8f	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8 l.° 60.4 4.5° 5.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 °	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10.726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2° 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8¹.e 60.4 4.5° 5.1° 96.0 / 103.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 °	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2° 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4 35.1 / 49.9	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8!.е 60.4 4.5° 5.1° 96.0 / 103.6° 44.3 / 57.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 °	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10.726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2° 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8¹.e 60.4 4.5°a 5.1°a 96.0 / 103.6°d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 ° 0.) / 5.2 / 10.2 8.9	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2" 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4 35.1 / 49.9 6.9 / 10.7 9.2	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8 l.e 60.4 4.5° 5.1° 96.0 / 103.6° 44.3 / 57.7° 7.6 / 11.1° 12.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 ° 0.) / 5.2 / 10.2 8.9 2010	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2° 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4 35.1 / 49.9 6.9 / 10.7 9.2	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8 l.e 60.4 4.5° 5.1° 96.0 / 103.6 d 44.3 / 57.7 d 7.6 / 11.1° 12.0° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 ° 0.) / 5.2 / 10.2 8.9 2010 2.7 f	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2° 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4 35.1 / 49.9 6.9 / 10.7 9.2 2015 38.4	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8¹.e 60.4 4.5° 5.1° 96.0 / 103.6° 44.3 / 57.7° 7.6 / 11.1° 12.0° 2020 46.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 ° 0.) / 5.2 / 10.2 8.9 2010	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2° 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4 35.1 / 49.9 6.9 / 10.7 9.2	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8!.e 60.4 4.5° 5.1° 96.0 / 103.6° 44.3 / 57.7° 7.6 / 11.1° 12.0° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tetiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2.366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5° 0.1 / 5.2 / 10.2 8.9 2010 2.7 f 	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2.468.0 / 10.7 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2° 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4 35.1 / 49.9 6.9 / 10.7 9.2 2015 38.4 226	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8¹.° 60.4 4.5° 5.1° 96.0 / 103.6° 44.3 / 57.7° 7.6 / 11.1° 12.0° 2020 46.8° 0.1 q.c.h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 ° 0.) / 5.2 / 10.2 8.9 2010 2.7 f 210	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10.7 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2n 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4 35.1 / 49.9 6.9 / 10.7 9.2 2015 38.4 	2.5 51.2 ° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9 ° 692.8 ! ° 60.4 4.5 ° 5.1 ° 96.0 / 103.6 ° 44.3 / 57.7 ° 7.6 / 11.1 ° 12.0 ° 2020 46.8 ° 0.1 ° 0.1 ° 280
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 ° 0.) / 5.2 / 10.2 8.9 2010 2.7 f 	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2.468.0 / 10.7 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2° 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4 35.1 / 49.9 6.9 / 10.7 9.2 2015 38.4 226 32.7	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8¹.e 60.4 4.5³ 5.1° 96.0 / 103.6° 44.3 / 57.7° 7.6 / 11.1° 12.0° 2020 46.8° 0.1 q.ch 280 32.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 ° 0.) / 5.2 / 10.2 8.9 2010 2.7 f 210 32.7 6.2 / 0.3	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2° 4.8 f 84.9 / 96.4 35.1 / 49.9 6.9 / 10.7 9.2 2015 38.4 226 32.7 9.5 / 0.4	2.5 51.2° 47 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8¹.e 60.4 4.5° 5.1° 96.0 / 103.6° 44.3 / 57.7° 7.6 / 11.1° 12.0° 2020 46.8° 0.1 q.ch 280 32.7° 10.2 / 0.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.2 47.3 3.0 5.2 53.0 / 50.0 43.6 / 4.5 2 366.5 / 11.5 564.5 k 77.2 6.1 0.1 m 4.6 64.1 / 79.5 o a) / 5.2 / 10.2 8.9 2010 2.7 f 210 32.7 6.2 / 0.3 467 21 252	2.5 49.4 3.4 5.0 55.9 / 53.5 42.6 / 4.6 2 468.0 / 10. 726.8 67.5 4.4 0.2° 4.8f 84.9 / 96.4 35.1 / 49.9 6.9 / 10.7 9.2 2015 38.4 226 32.7 9.5 / 0.4 526	2.5 51.2° 4.7 58.6 / 56.1 41.5 / 4.7 6 2 549.1 / 9.9° 692.8 l.e 60.4 4.5° 5.1° 96.0 / 103.6 d 44.3 / 57.7 d 7.6 / 11.1° 12.0 p 2020 46.8 d 0.1 q.s.h 280 32.7° 10.2 / 0.4° 438°

a 2017, b Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidian is the administrative capital. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO), d 2018, e 2019, f Estimate, g Abidian h 2016, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, I Peters to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December, I Statelessness figure based on a Government estimate; adjusted to reflect the special requisition of nationality by declaration procedure until mid of 2019. Does not include individuals of unknown parentage who were abandoned as children and are not considered as nationals under Ivorian law, m 2008, n 2014, o 2009, p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, q Excluding business enterprise, r Partial data. s Arrivals to Felix Houphouët Boigny Airport only, t Figures include arrivals by land (road and railway), u Break in the time series.

55.4 / 17.5

55.1 / 17.7a

2.31d

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 56.0 / 17.0

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 3.53

Croatia

					GIUa	ıua
Region Population (000, 2020)	Southern Europe 4 105	Surface	mbership d e area (km2	2)	22 May 1992 56 594a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) Capital city	Zagreb	Nation	io (m per 1 al currency		93.1 Kuna (HRK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	080.Z ^{1,0}		ge rate (pe		6.6¢	
Economic indicators	· / :W: · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2010		2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		59 808 - 1.5		49 531 2.4	60 991 ^d 2.7 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,			2		=::	
GDP per capita (current US\$ Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		13 818 4.4	.3	11 701.4 3.6	14 674.0 ^d 3.5 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		26.1		25.8	24.8d	
Economy: Services and other		69.5		70.6	71.7 d	
Employment in agriculture (9	,	14.3		9.2	5.8i	
Employment in industry (% c		27.5		26.7	27.5 ⁱ	
Employment in services & ot		58.3		64.1	66.8i	
Unemployment rate (% of la		11.6		16.2	7.1	
Labour force participation ra		46.2 / 5	59.8	46.6 / 59.2		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100		107	110°	
Agricultural production index		111		110	121 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 811		12 844	17 063°	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	20 067		20 580	28 004 €	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 8 256		- 7 737	- 10 941 c	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 1 485		1 595	1 456¢	
Major trading partner	s					2019
Export partners (% of export		14.0	Germany	13.2	. S l ovenia	10.8
Import partners (% of import		15.5	Italy	13.9		11.5
Social indicators		2010		2015	2020	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)k	- 0.2		- 0.4	- 0.6	
Urban population (% of total		55.2		56.2	57.2°	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)k	0.1		- 0.1		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman)k	1.5		1.5	1.4	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)k	79.5 / 7	72.6	80.6 / 74.2	2 81.4 / 75.0	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.4 / 2	23.8	14.5 / 26.3	3 14.5 / 28.3	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	573.2 /	13.2	561.1 / 13	.3 518.1 / 12.5°	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to the UNHCR (000)	25.5 m		17.5	8.3¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	•	5.8		4.3	4.0	
Health: Current expenditure		8.1		6.8 n,o	6.8°,a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	• • •	2.8		3.2	3.0 j	
Education: Government expe		4.2		4.6 P		
Education: Primary gross enr		92.0 / 9		100.6 / 10	•	
Education: Secondary gross				101.0 / 96		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		62.1 / 4	16.3	76.7 / 56.3		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.4		0.9	0.6d	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	23.5		25.8	19.29	
Environment and infra		2010		2015	2020	
Individuals using the Interne		56.6 r		69.8r	75.3 ^d	
Research & Development ex		0.7		0.8	1.0 s,d	
Threatened species (number	,	101		159	212	
Forested area (% of land are		34.3		34.0	34.0 i,a	
CUZ emission estimates (mi	,	400		15.5 / 3.7	16.2 / 3.9a	
	lion tons/tons per capita)	18.2 / 4	t. I			
Energy production, primary (lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	215	+.1	184	176ª	
Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gig	llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	215 90	+. I	184 83	176a 87a	
Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gio Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)†	215 90 9 111	+.1	184 83 12 683	176ª 87ª 16 645ª	
Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000) ^t I biodiversity protected (%)	215 90 9 111 24.4		184 83 12 683 76.5	176ª 87ª 16 645ª 76.5°	
Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000) ^t I biodiversity protected (%) anitation (urban/rural %)	215 90 9 111		184 83 12 683	176ª 87ª 16 645ª	

a 2017, b Refers to the settlement of Zagreb. c 2019, d 2018, e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, f Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation and canals, q Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Estimate j. 2016, k Data refers to 3 E-year period preceding the reference year. I including refugees, m Data as at the end of December, n Break in the time series. o Data are based on SHA2011, p 2013, q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, r Population aged 16 to 74 years, s Provisional data. t Excluding arrivals in ports of nautical tourism.

0.23

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Cuba

Oubu						
Region Population (000, 2020)	Caribbean 11 327	Surface	nbership d area (km2	2)	24 October 1945 109 884a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020)			o (m per 1		98.6	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	Havana 2 138.4°		I currency je rate (pe		Cuban Peso (CUP) ^b 1.0 ^{d,c}	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	64 328		87 206	100 023 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	2.4		4.4	2.2 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 730.4		7 700.4	8 821.8 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	Gross Value Added)	3.7		3.9	3.8 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Added)	23.1		22.6	25.2 e	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	73.2		73.5	71.0 e	
Employment in agriculture (%	of employed)	18.6		18.6 f	17.3 ^f	
Employment in industry (% o	f employed)	17.1		17.1 f	16.8 f	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	64.3		64.3 ^f	65.9 f	
Unemployment rate (% of lab	oour force) ^f	2.5		2.4	1.6	
Labour force participation rat	te (female/male pop. %) ^f	42.0 / 6	8.4	41.6 / 67.	1 40.5 / 66.7	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	88		100	1039	
International trade: exports (mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	4 914		3 618	828 c	
International trade: imports (mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	11 488		12 638	7 498 €	
International trade: balance (mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	- 6 574		- 9 020	- 6 670°	
Major trading partners	s					2019
Export partners (% of exports	s) ^f China	28.0	Canada	25.8	Spain Spain	7.9
Import partners (% of import	s) ^f China	17.4	Spain	16.4	Mexico	5.7
Social indicators		2010		2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average)	age annual %)h	- 0.1		0.2	~0.0	
Urban population (% of total		76.6		76.9	77.1 c	
Urban population growth rate		0.2		0.3	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.6		1.7	1.6	
Life expectancy at birth (fem-	ales/males, years)h	80.1 / 7	6.1	80.4 / 76.5	5 80.7 / 76.7	
Population age distribution (0)-14/60+ years old, %)	17.7 / 1	7.3	16.7 / 19.4	4 15.9 / 21.3	
International migrant stock (0	000/% of total pop.)	6.6 / 0.1		5.3 / ~0.0	4.9 / ~0.0 c	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 i		0.3	0.3¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ^h	5.3		4.8	4.5	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.7		12.8	11.7a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	6.8		7.8	8.4 e	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	12.8			•••	
Education: Primary gross enre	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 /	102.6	96.5 / 102	2.3 99.6 / 104.1 e	
Education: Secondary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 92.4 / 9	2.1	99.1 / 96.	7 101.9 / 100.4	9
Education: Tertiary gross enre	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.6 /	72.2	42.5 / 30.2	2 51.0 / 32.3 e	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	4.5		5.5	5.09	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	43.2		48.9	53.2j	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010		2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	15.9 k		37.31	57.1 a	
Research & Development exp	penditure (% of GDP)	0.6		0.4	0.4a	
Threatened species (number)		304		337	357	
Forested area (% of land area	a) ^f	27.5		30.8	30.8a	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	29.5 / 2	.6	26.8 / 2.3	26.2 / 2.3a	
Energy production, primary (F	Petajou l es)	200		212	195a	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	jajoules)	45		40	35ª	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	ona l borders (000) ^m	2 507		3 506	4 684 e	
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	51.2		54.5	54.5¢	
Pop. using safely managed sa	anitation (urban/rura l %)	36.2 /		40.2 /	41.9 /a	
Net Official Development As:	sist. received (% of GNI)	0.21		0.65		

a 2017. b The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. c 2019. d UN operational exchange rate. e 2018. f Estimate. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. k Including users of the international network and also those having access only to the Cuban network. I Population aged 6 years and over. m Arrivals by air.

Curaçao

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 444ª 85.1 Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^b 1.8 ^e	Capital city	, 2020) 164 r km2, 2020) 369.6 Wi ll er . (000, 2020) 144.0	mstad
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	2 951	3 152	3 128 d
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	0.1	0.3	- 2.2 d
GDP per capita (current USS	\$)	19 782.2	19 718.3	19 218.9 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added)f	0.5	0.5	0.4 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added)	16.2	20.2	18.5 d
Economy: Services and other	er activity (% of GVA)	83.3	79.3	81.1 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.1 g,h		
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	17.6g,h		
Employment in services & c	other sectors (% employed)	81.3g,h		•••
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^j	9.6 ^{i,k}	13.01	
Labour force participation re	ate (female/male pop. %)	53.2 / 66.5 h	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	100	108	116e
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (million US\$)	•••	- 519	- 898 d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ⁿ	2.7	1.4	0.5
Urban population (% of total	al population)	89.9	89.4	89.1 e
Urban population growth ra	ite (average annual %) ⁿ	2.5	1.2	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ⁿ	2.2	2.1	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)n	79.4 / 72.6	80.7 / 74.5	81.4 / 75.5
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.7 / 18.6	19.8 / 21.6	18.2 / 24.5
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	34.6 / 23.2	37.6 / 23.5	40.9 / 25.0 e
Refugees and others of con	cern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.00	0.1	26.1 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 (000 live births) ⁿ	13.0	10.3	9.0
Education: Government exp	enditure (% of GDP)		4.91	
Education: Primary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	157.7 / 164.2	/
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	90.8 / 83.81	/
Education: Tertiary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	29.6 / 13.01	/
Intentional homicide rate (p	per 100 000 pop.)	19.0p		
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)			68.1 a
Threatened species (number	er)		49	58
CO2 emission estimates (m	illion tons/tons per capita)	/	4.7 / 29.7	3.7 / 23.3a
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)		1	1 a
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules)		582	473a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000) ^q	342	468	432 d
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	6.1	40.4	44.8 e

a 2017. b Netherlands Antillean Guider. c Total population of Curação excluding some neighborhoods (see source).
d 2018. e 2019. f Includes mining and handicrafts. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2008. i Break in the time series. j Excluding the institutional population. k 2009. I 2013. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Data as at the end of December. p 2007. q Arrivals by air.

Cynrus

Cyprus				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 1 207a Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 130.7a	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 9	0 September 1960 251 ^b 9,9 ^a	
Capital city Nicosia Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 269.5°	National currency Exchange rate (pe	/ E	uro (EUR) 19d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^e	25 707	19 771	24 963 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	2.0	3.4	4.1°	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^e	30 993.1	23 323.4	28 967.6°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.3	2.1	2.30	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.f.g	16.4	11.6	14.1°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,f,h,i	81.2	86.3	83.6¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8	4.0	2.0 j	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.4	16.2	16.3 j	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.8	79.8	81.7j	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.3	14.9	7.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	57.6 / 70.6	57.9 / 67.4	57.8 / 68.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) k,l	100	102	103 d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	84	81	79 m	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 506	3 367	3 528 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 645	7 133	9 219 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 7 138	- 3 766	- 5 691 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 799	- 84	- 1 655 ^d	
Major trading partners				2019
	2.9 Libya	10.0	Greece	7.5
).3 Italy	10.3	United Kingdom	7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)a,n	1.6	0.9	0.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Urban population (% of total population) ^a	1.6 67.6	0.9 66.9	0.8 66.8 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a				
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n}	67.6	66.9		
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n}	67.6 1.4	66.9 0.7	66.8 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n}	67.6 1.4 1.5	66.9 0.7 1.4	66.8 ^d 1.3	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n}	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7	66.8 ^d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7	66.8 ^d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7 192.0 / 16.5	66.8 ^d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0 ^d	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8 P	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1	66.8 ^d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0 ^d 33.3 q.d	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n}	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8 ^p 4.3	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1 4.2	66.8 ^d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0 ^d 33.3 q.d 3.5	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8 ^p 4.3 6.3	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1 4.2 6.8	66.8 ^d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0 ^d 33.3 ^{q.d} 3.5 6.7 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8 P 4.3 6.3 2.2	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1 4.2 6.8 2.6	66.8d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0d 33.3 q.d 3.5 6.7 b 2.0 m	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8 P 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 101.6	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1 4.2 6.8 2.6 6.4	66.8d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0d 33.3 4d 3.5 6.7 b 2.0 m 99.4 / 99.3 b	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8 P 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 101.6	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1 4.2 6.8 2.6 6.4 99.3 / 99.3	66.8d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0d 33.3 4d 3.5 6.7 b 2.0 m 99.4 / 99.3 b	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1 4.2 6.8 2.6 6.4 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100.1 10.1	66.8d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 6 191.9 / 16.0d 33.3 ad 3.5 6.7 b 2.0 m 99.4 / 99.3 b 99.5 / 101.1 b 82.4 / 69.6 b 1.3 c	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8P 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1 4.2 6.8 2.6 6.4 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100.1 69.4 / 51.1	66.8d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0d 33.3 ad 3.5 6.7b 2.0m 99.4 / 99.3b 99.5 / 101.1b 82.4 / 69.6b	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8P 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 16.9 / 17.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1 4.2 6.8 2.6 6.4 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100.1 69.4 / 51.1 1.3 12.5	66.8d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0d 33.3 ad 3.5 6.7b 2.0m 99.4 / 99.3b 99.5 / 101.1b 82.4 / 69.6b 1.3c 19.6r	
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Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8P 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 101.6 j 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0° 0.4 43 18.7	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 777.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1 4.2 6.8 2.6 6.4 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100.1 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7 0.5 60 18.7	66.8d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0d 33.3 4d 3.5 6.7 b 2.0 m 99.4 / 99.3 b 99.5 / 101.1 b 82.4 / 69.6 b 1.3 c 19.6 r 2020 84.4 c 0.6 tc 84 18.7 j.b	
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Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 191.9 / 17.2 8.8P 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 101.6 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0s 0.4 43 18.7 7.3 / 8.9 4 93	66.9 0.7 1.4 82.2 / 77.7 192.0 / 16.5 14.1 4.2 6.8 2.6 6.4 99.3 / 99.3 99.4 / 100.1 69.4 / 51.1 1.3 12.5 2015 71.7 s 0.5 60 18.7 5.9 / 7.0 5 73	66.8d 1.3 82.8 / 78.6 16.6 / 19.8 191.9 / 16.0d 33.3 ad 3.5 6.7 b 2.0 m 99.4 / 99.3 b 99.5 / 101.1 b 82.4 / 69.6 b 1.3 c 19.6 r 2020 84.4 c 0.6 t c 84 18.7 j b 6.4 / 7.4 b 6 b 79 b	

a Refers to the whole country, **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** 2019. **e** Excluding northern Cyprus. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. **h** Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refer to government controlled areas. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** 2016. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Including northern Cyprus. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** UNHCR's assistance activities for IDPs ended in 1999. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **t** Provisional data.

0.09

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^k 0.23

Czechia

			GZEGIIIa
Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2020) 10 709 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 138.6	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 00 f)	19 January 1993 78 868 ^a 97.0
Capital city Prague Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 298.8 b	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Czech Koruna (CZK) 22.6 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	207 478	186 830	245 226 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	5.3	3.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 691.3	17 623.1	22 992.1 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.7	2.5	2.2 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	36.8	37.8	35.8¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	61.5	59.7	62.0 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.1	2.9	2.6 ^h
Employment in industry (% of employed)	38.0	38.0	37.1 ^h
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.9	59.0	60.2 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	7.3	5.0	1.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	49.2 / 68.0	51.4 / 68.2	·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	117 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	96	100 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	132 141	157 194	198 852b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	125 691	140 716	178 552b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 450	16 478	20 300 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 351	461	- 866 b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 3	1.8 S l ovakia	7.6	Poland 6.0
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 2	4.7 China	15.8	Poland 7.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.1	0.2
Urban population (% of total population)	73.3	73.5	73.9b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.5	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.1 / 73.8	81.2 / 75.1	81.8 / 76.5
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.2 / 22.4	15.1 / 24.9	15.8 / 26.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	398.5 / 3.8	416.5 / 3.9	512.7 / 4.8 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.51	5.0	5.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	3.1	2.5	2.3
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h	6.9	7.2	7.2a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	4.0	4.1 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	5.8	5.6 i
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.6 / 104.0	99.7 / 99.3	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		105.6 / 10	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.9 / 53.6	75.7 / 53.8	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8	0.6a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.5	19.0	22.5 ^m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.8 n	75.70	80.7 c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.9	1.9 p,c
Threatened species (number)	33	45	104
Forested area (% of land area)	34.4	34.5	34.5 h,a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	112.5 / 10.7	99.4 / 9.4	101.7 / 9.6a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 340	1 207	1 157 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	180	166	171 a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 629	11 619	13 665a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	94.7	94.7	94.7b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	92.4 / 80.8	96.8 / 84.3	97.8 / 85.1a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/IV activities. He Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, k Refers to foreign critzens. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years, o Population aged 16 years and over. p Provisional data. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

0.12

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)q 0.13

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Democratic People 5 ne	public c	i Kote	a
Region Eastern Asia	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 12 00 f) 95 v N	7 September 1991 20 538 a 5.7 orth Korean Won (KPW) 17.7 ^{c,b}
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 945	16 283	17 487 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	- 1.1	- 4.1 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	571.0	649.9	687.9d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	20.8	21.6	23.3 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	48.2	46.2	43.7 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	53.3	54.5	53.7 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	53.5	52.0	51.1
Employment in industry (% of employed)e	15.4	14.5	13.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	31.1	33.5	35.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) e	2.9	2.9	2.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	74.2 / 88.0	73.7 / 87.7	73.3 / 87.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	105	102 f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)e	882	987	1 080 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)e	1 957	2 604	3 273 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)e	- 1 075	- 1 617	- 2 194 ^b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e China 56	3.2 Suriname	5.5	Mali 5.2
	I.9 Russian Feder	ation 1.9	Brazil 0.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 94			
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 94 Social indicators	1.9 Russian Feder 2010 0.5	2015 0.5	Brazil 0.9 2020 0.5
Import partners (% of imports)e China 99 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9	2010 0.5	2015 0.5	2020 0.5
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population)	2010	2015	2020
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	2010 0.5 60.4	2015 0.5 61.3	2020 0.5 62.1 ^b
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8	2020 0.5 62.1 ^b
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9	2020 0.5 62.1 ^b 1.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2	2020 0.5 62.1 b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7	2020 0.5 62.1 ^b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Forpulation age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1/67.2 20.9/12.7 48.5/0.2	2020 0.5 62.1 ^b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2 ^b
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5	2020 0.5 62.1 b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2 b 13.9
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)9 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 ^h 99.4 / 99.4 ⁱ	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 i	2020 0.5 62.1 ^b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2 ^b 13.9 3.7 ^a
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)9 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 ^h 99.4 / 99.4 ⁱ	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 i 94.7 / 94.5	2020 0.5 62.1 ^b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2 ^b 13.9 3.7 ^a 112.8 / 112.8 ^d
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 h 99.4 / 99.4 i /	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 94.7 / 94.5 93.3 / 92.3	2020 0.5 62.1 ^b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2 ^b 13.9 3.7 ^a 112.8 / 112.8 ^d /
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 h 99.4 / 99.4 i / 20.6 / 40.8 i	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 94.7 / 94.5 93.3 / 92.3 20.0 / 36.1	2020 0.5 62.1 b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2 b 13.9 3.7 a 112.8 / 112.8 d / 18.2 / 35.5 d
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 h 99.4 / 99.4 i / 20.6 / 40.8 i 15.6	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 94.7 / 94.5 93.3 / 92.3 20.0 / 36.1 16.3	2020 0.5 62.1b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2b 13.9 3.7a 112.8 / 112.8d / 18.2 / 35.5d 17.6k
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 h 99.4 / 99.4 i / 20.6 / 40.8 i 15.6	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 94.7 / 94.5 93.3 / 92.3 20.0 / 36.1 16.3	2020 0.5 62.1b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2b 13.9 3.7a 112.8 / 112.8d / 18.2 / 35.5d 17.6k 2020
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)9	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 h 99.4 / 99.4 i / 20.6 / 40.8 i 15.6 2010 0.0	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 i 94.7 / 94.5 93.3 / 92.3 20.0 / 36.1 16.3 2015 0.0 i	2020 0.5 62.1 b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2 b 13.9 3.7 a 112.8 / 112.8 d / 18.2 / 35.5 d 17.6 k 2020
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Perimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)e Threatened species (number)	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 h 99.4 / 99.4 i / 20.6 / 40.8 i 15.6 2010 0.0 52	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 i 94.7 / 94.5 93.3 / 92.3 20.0 / 36.1 16.3 2015 0.0 i 64	2020 0.5 62.1b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2b 13.9 3.7a 112.8 / 112.8d / 18.2 / 35.5d 17.6k 2020 88
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)e	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 h 99.4 / 99.4 i / 20.6 / 40.8 i 15.6 2010 0.0 52 47.1	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 i 94.7 / 94.5 93.3 / 92.3 20.0 / 36.1 16.3 2015 0.0 i 64 41.8	2020 0.5 62.1b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2b 13.9 3.7a 112.8 / 112.8d / 18.2 / 35.5d 17.6k 2020 88 41.8a
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 h 99.4 / 99.4 i / 20.6 / 40.8 i 15.6 2010 0.0 52 47.1 49.3 / 2.0	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 i 94.7 / 94.5 93.3 / 92.3 20.0 / 36.1 16.3 2015 0.0 i 64 41.8 22.5 / 0.9	2020 0.5 62.1b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2b 13.9 3.7a 112.8 / 112.8d / 18.2 / 35.5d 17.6k 2020 88 41.8a 19.6 / 0.8a
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 22.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 ^h 99.4 / 99.4 ⁱ / 20.6 / 40.8 ⁱ 15.6 2010 0.0 52 47.1 49.3 / 2.0 699	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 3.5 i 94.7 / 94.5 93.3 / 92.3 20.0 / 36.1 16.3 2015 0.0 i 64 41.8 22.5 / 0.9 788	2020 0.5 62.1b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2b 13.9 3.7a 112.8 / 112.8d / 18.2 / 35.5d 17.6k 2020 88 41.8a 19.6 / 0.8a 646a
Import partners (% of imports)e China 94 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 live births)9 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 0.5 60.4 0.8 2.0 71.8 / 64.8 2.6 / 12.9 44.0 / 0.2 27.3 3.3 h 99.4 / 99.4 i / 20.6 / 40.8 i 15.6 2010 0.0 52 47.1 49.3 / 2.0 699 25 0.0	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 74.1 / 67.2 20.9 / 12.7 48.5 / 0.2 18.5 94.7 / 94.5 93.3 / 92.3 20.0 / 36.1 16.3 2015 0.0 ¹ 64 41.8 22.5 / 0.9 788 13	2020 0.5 62.1b 1.9 75.4 / 68.3 19.8 / 15.1 49.4 / 0.2b 13.9 3.7a 112.8 / 112.8d / 18.2 / 35.5d 17.6k 2020 88 41.8a 19.6 / 0.8a 646a 12a

a 2017. b 2019. c UN operational exchange rate. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2008. i 2014. j 2009. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. I 2012.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Deiliocra	iuc nep	ubiic oi	i ille Goi	ıyu
Region Middle Africa	UN membership		September 1960	
Population (000, 2020) 89 561	Surface area (kn		44 858 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 39.5 Capital city Kinshasa	Sex ratio (m per National current		/ ngolese Franc (CDF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 13 743.3 ^b	Exchange rate (p		72.9b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 566	37 918	47 146°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	6.9	5.8¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	334.0	497.3	560.8¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	22.4	19.7	20.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	40.5	44.8	46.0°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	38.9	38.4	37.5¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	70.0	67.0	65.1	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	8.6	9.5	9.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	21.4	23.5	25.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e	4.0	4.4	4.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	63.9 / 68.7	61.0 / 66.8	60.4 / 66.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	130	134 ^f	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	110	109 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)e	5 300	5 800	3 477 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)e	4 500	6 200	5 159 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)e	800	- 400	- 1 682 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 174	- 1 484	- 2 169¢	
Major trading partners				2019
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	8.5 United Arab E	mirates 9.0	Saudi Arabia	5.6
	2.6 South Afr	rica 13.5	Zambia	11.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.3	3.3	3.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	3.3 40.0	3.3 42.7	3.2 45.0 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	3.3 40.0 4.6	3.3 42.7 4.6	3.2 45.0 ^b 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 [†]	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 ^b 5 057.8 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8 4.0	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0 73.1 3.9	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 ^b 5 057.8 ^b 64.9 4.0 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0 73.1 3.9 0.1 k	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 ^b 5 057.8 ^b 64.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8 4.0 0.1 i	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0 73.1 3.9	3.2 45.0b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1b 5 057.8b 64.9 4.0a 0.1f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8 4.0 0.1 i 1.5 93.0 / 106.9	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0 73.1 3.9 0.1 k 2.2	3.2 45.0b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1b 5 057.8b 64.9 4.0a 0.1f 1.5e.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8 4.0 0.1 i 1.5 93.0 / 106.9) 30.1 / 52.2	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0 73.1 3.9 0.1 ^k 2.2	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 ^b 5 057.8 ^b 64.9 4.0 ^a 0.1 ^f 1.5 ^{e,a} /	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8 4.0 0.1 i 1.5 93.0 / 106.9) 30.1 / 52.2 3.2 / 10.3 i 8.4 2010 0.7	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0 73.1 3.9 0.1 k 2.2 107.6 / 108.4 36.0 / 56.3 4.3 / 9.5 k 8.9 2015 3.8	3.2 45.0 b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 b 5 057.8 b 64.9 4.0 a 0.1 f 1.5 e.a / / 4.7 / 8.5 f 12.8 l 2020 8.6 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8 4.0 0.1 i 1.5 93.0 / 106.9) 30.1 / 52.2 3.2 / 10.3 i 8.4 2010 0.7 0.1 m.n.j	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2.001.0 73.1 3.9 0.1 k 2.2 107.6 / 108.4 36.0 / 56.3 4.3 / 9.5 k 8.9 2015 3.8 0.4 0.9 0.4	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 ^b 5 057.8 ^b 64.9 4.0 ^a 0.1 ^f 1.5 ^e .a / 4.7 / 8.5 ^f 12.8 ^f 2020 8.6 ^a 	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8 4.0 0.1 i 1.5 93.0 / 106.9 30.1 / 52.2 3.2 / 10.3 i 8.4 2010 0.7 0.1 m.n.j 296	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0 73.1 3.9 0.1 k 2.2 107.6 / 108.4 36.0 / 56.3 4.3 / 9.5 k 8.9 2015 3.8 0.4 ° p.4 333	3.2 45.0 b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 b 5 057.8 b 64.9 4.0 a 0.1 f 1.5 e.a / 4.7 / 8.5 f 12.8 l 2020 8.6 a 497	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8 4.0 0.1 i 1.5 93.0 / 106.9) 30.1 / 52.2 3.2 / 10.3 i 8.4 2010 0.7 0.1 m.n.j 296 68.0 1.9 / -0.0	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0 73.1 3.9 0.1 k 2.2 107.6 / 108.4 36.0 / 56.3 4.3 / 9.5 k 8.9 2015 3.8 0.4 o.p.4 333 67.3 2.7 / ~0.0	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 ^b 5 057.8 ^b 64.9 4.0 ^a 0.1 ^f 1.5 ^{e,a} / 4.7 / 8.5 ^f 12.8 ^l 2020 8.6 ^a 497 67.3 ^a 2.2 / ~0.0 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8 4.0 0.1 i 1.5 93.0 / 106.9) 30.1 / 52.2 3.2 / 10.3 i 8.4 2010 0.7 0.1 m.n.j 296 68.0 1.9 / ~0.0 856	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0 73.1 3.9 0.1 k 2.2 107.6 / 108.4 36.0 / 56.3 4.3 / 9.5 k 8.9 2015 3.8 0.4 ° p.4 333 67.3 2.7 / -0.0 1 218	3.2 45.0 ^b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1 ^b 5 057.8 ^b 64.9 4.0 ^a 0.1 ^f 1.5 ^{e,a} / 4.7 / 8.5 ^f 12.8 ^l 2020 8.6 ^a 497 67.3 ^a 2.2 / ~0.0 ^a 1 264 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.3 40.0 4.6 6.6 56.9 / 54.0 46.1 / 4.7 589.0 / 0.9 2 363.9 i 83.8 4.0 0.1 i 1.5 93.0 / 106.9 30.1 / 52.2 3.2 / 10.3 i 8.4 2010 0.7 0.1 m.n.j 296 68.0 1.9 / ~0.0 856 13	3.3 42.7 4.6 6.4 59.5 / 56.7 46.3 / 4.7 824.5 / 1.1 2 001.0 73.1 3.9 0.1 k 2.2 107.6 / 108.4 36.0 / 56.3 4.3 / 9.5 k 8.9 2015 3.8 0.4 ° p.4 333 67.3 2.7 / -0.0 1 218 16	3.2 45.0b 6.0 61.7 / 58.7 45.8 / 4.7 963.8 / 1.1b 5 057.8b 64.9 4.0a 0.1f 1.5e.a / 4.7 / 8.5f 12.8l 2020 8.6a 497 67.3a 2.2 / ~0.0a 1 264a 15a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Excludes hotels and restaurants. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2009. k 2013. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Government only, m S&T budget instead of R&D expenditure, o Excluding business enterprise. p Overestimated or based on overestimated data. g Break in the time series. r Arrivals by air.

16.87

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

7.40

5.52c

Denmark

Denmark			
Region Northern Europe 5 792	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 4 00 f) 9 D	4 October 1945 2 921 ^a 8.9 Ianish Krone (DKK) .7°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	321 995	302 673	355 675 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.9	2.3	2.4 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	57 966.6	53 206.1	61 833.7 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	1.4	1.1	1.2 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	22.8	23.0	24.4 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	102.1	107.9	107.5 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.4	2.5	2.1 ⁱ
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.6	19.3	18.3 i
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.0	78.2	79.6 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	7.5	6.2	4.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	59.8 / 69.1	57.7 / 66.4	58.2 / 66.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	107	110°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	105	101 k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	96 217	94 619	109 942 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	82 724	85 327	97 196≎
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	13 492	9 291	12 746 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 051	24 953	27 581 ^c
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) Undisclosed 17	'.6 Germany	13.4	Sweden 9.8
	.6 Sweden	12.0	Netherlands 7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.5	0.5	0.4
Urban population (% of total population)	86.8	87.5	88.0 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average appual %) ^m	86.8 0.7	87.5 0.6	88.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m	86.8 0.7 1.9	87.5 0.6 1.7	88.0° 1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	0.7 1.9	0.6 1.7	1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1	 1.8 82.7 / 78.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5	 1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2	 1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9	 1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 7.6°	 1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0° 1 100.9 / 101.6°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 7.6° 100.8 / 102.	 1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0° 1 100.9 / 101.6°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 7.6° 100.8 / 102. 133.4 / 127.	 1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5c 47.4c 3.1 10.1a 4.0k 1 100.9 / 101.6a 3 129.8 / 128.4a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 7.6° 100.8 / 102. 133.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7	 1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0° 1 100.9 / 101.6° 3 129.8 / 128.4° 93.6 / 68.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4 0.8	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 7.6° 100.8 / 102. 133.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7	 1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0° 1 100.9 / 101.6° 3 129.8 / 128.4° 93.6 / 68.4° 1.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4 0.8 38.0	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 7.6° 100.8 / 102. 133.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7 1.1 38.0	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5c 47.4c 3.1 10.1a 4.0k 1 100.9 / 101.6a 3 129.8 / 128.4a 93.6 / 68.4a 1.0d 39.7p 2020
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4 0.8 38.0 2010 88.7 q	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 100.8 / 102. 33.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7 1.1 38.0 2015 96.34	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0° 1 100.9 / 101.6° 3 129.8 / 128.4° 93.6 / 68.4° 1.0° 39.7 p 2020 97.3 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4 0.8 38.0 2010 88.7 q 2.9	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 7.6° 100.8 / 102. 133.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7 1.1 38.0 2015 96.3° 3.1	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5c 47.4c 3.1 10.1a 4.0k 1 100.9 / 101.6a 3 129.8 / 128.4a 93.6 / 68.4a 1.0d 39.7 p 2020 97.3d 3.1td
Urban population growth rate laverage annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4 0.8 38.0 2010 88.7 q	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 100.8 / 102. 33.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7 1.1 38.0 2015 96.34	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0° 1 100.9 / 101.6° 3 129.8 / 128.4° 93.6 / 68.4° 1.0° 39.7 p 2020 97.3 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4 0.8 38.0 2010 88.7 q 2.9 33	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 7.6° 100.8 / 102. 133.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7 1.1 38.0 2015 96.3 q 3.1 36	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1 a 4.0 k 1 100.9 / 101.6 a 3 129.8 / 128.4 a 93.6 / 68.4 a 1.0 d 39.7 p 2020 97.3 d 3.1 td 77
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^s	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4 0.8 38.0 2010 88.7 q 2.9 33 13.8	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 100.8 / 102. 133.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7 1.1 38.0 2015 96.34 3.1 36 15.3	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0° 1 100.9 / 101.6° 3 129.8 / 128.4° 93.6 / 68.4° 1.0° 39.7 p 2020 97.3° 3.1° 77 15.3° 18
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) § Energy production, primary (Petajoules)§	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4 0.8 38.0 2010 88.7 q 2.9 33 13.8 47.3 / 8.5	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 7.60 100.8 / 102. 133.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7 1.1 38.0 2015 96.39 3.1 36 15.3 31.9 / 5.6 668	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0° 1 100.9 / 101.6° 3 129.8 / 128.4° 93.6 / 68.4° 1.0° 39.7 p 2020 97.3° 3.1°.d 77 15.3° 31.3 / 5.4° 31.3 / 5.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^s	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4 0.8 38.0 2010 88.7 q 2.9 33 13.8 47.3 / 8.5	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 7.6° 100.8 / 102. 133.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7 1.1 38.0 2015 96.3° 3.1 36 15.3 31.9 / 5.6	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0° 1 100.9 / 101.6° 3 129.8 / 128.4° 93.6 / 68.4° 1.0° 39.7° 2020 97.3° 3.1° 77 15.3° 15.3° 31.3 / 5.4° 655°
Urban population growth rate laverage annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^s Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^s	0.7 1.9 80.8 / 76.4 17.9 / 23.3 500.8 / 9.0 24.5 n 3.7 10.3 3.7 8.6 99.7 / 99.5 120.0 / 119.0 87.4 / 60.4 0.8 38.0 2010 88.7 q 2.9 33 13.8 47.3 / 8.5 977	0.6 1.7 82.2 / 78.1 16.8 / 24.8 595.9 / 10.5 595.9 / 10.5 27.3 3.5 10.2 3.9 100.8 / 102. 133.4 / 127. 96.3 / 68.7 1.1 38.0 2015 96.3 q 3.1 36 15.3 31.9 / 5.6 668 118	1.8 82.7 / 78.7 16.3 / 26.1 722.9 / 12.5° 47.4° 3.1 10.1° 4.0° 1 100.9 / 101.6° 3 129.8 / 128.4° 93.6 / 68.4° 1.0° 39.7 P 2020 97.3 d 3.1 rd 77 15.3 i.a 31.3 / 5.4° 655° 126°

a 2017. b Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts off 16 municipalities, c 2019, d 2018, e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. i Estimates, [Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. l Undicatolosed (Special categories). m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o 2014. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Provisional data. s Excluding the Faroe Islands and Greenland. t Break in the time series. u Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

0.85

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^u

Djibouti

				יטונש	uti
Region Population (000, 2020) Pop. density (per km2, 2020) Capital city	Djibouti	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren	m2) · 100 f)	20 September 1977 23 200 a 110.7 Djibouti Franc (DJF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	568.8 ^{b,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	177.7¢	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	1 244	2 445	2 923 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	11.7	7.7	5.6 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$		1 480.2	2 675.6	3 048.6 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added)	2.8	1.3	1.4 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	16.1	12.1	11.8 ^d	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)	60.3	58.3	62.9 d	
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed) e	40.7	36.5	32.4	
Employment in industry (% of	of employed) e	11.5	12.3	13.3	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)e	47.8	51.2	54.3	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) ^e	10.7	10.6	10.3	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^e	49.6 / 71.0	50.4 / 69.	5 50.8 / 68.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100	112	120°	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	116	133	133 ^f	
International trade: exports (mi ll ion current US\$) ^e	470	132	143°	
International trade: imports	[mi ll ion current US\$) ^e	603	890	1 344 c	
International trade: balance	(mi ll ion current US\$) ^e	- 133	- 758	- 1 201 c	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	50	714	541 ^d	
Major trading partner	\$				2019
Export partners (% of export		.3 United St	ates 20.4	India	14.0
Import partners (% of import	•	.2 United Arab E			6.7
	offina 55				
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (aver		1.4	1.7	1.6	
Urban population (% of total		77.0	77.4	77.9¢	
Urban population growth rat		1.7	1.8		
Fertility rate, total (live birth		3.6	3.1	2.8	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	, ,	60.5 / 57.6	63.2 / 60.		
Population age distribution (32.6 / 6.1	30.6 / 6.5		
International migrant stock (101.6 / 12.1	112.4 / 12		
Refugees and others of cond		15.8 [†]	17.4	30.1 °	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	,	63.4	55.7	33.4	
Health: Current expenditure		4.3	4.4	3.3a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.21	0.2 k	•••	
Education: Government expe		4.5			
Education: Primary gross enr		58.5 / 58.91	72.8 / 67.5		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		45.3 / 48.		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		3.1 / 4.1	4.6 / 6.0 m	,	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	13.8	12.7	26.2 n	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5 e	11.9e	55.7a	
Threatened species (number)	81	94	110	
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^e	0.2	0.2	0.2a	
Energy production, primary (Petajou l es)	3	4	4 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		13	9	9a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	51	63°		
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.8	0.8c	
Pop. using safely managed s		35.6 / 15.0	39.8 / 17.		
Net Official Development As	sist, received (% of GNI)		9.81	8.65d	
	(,,,)				

a 2017. b Refers to the population of the "cercle". c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2006. k 2014. I 2009. m 2011. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o 2013.

Dominica

Region Caribbean	UN membership	date	18 December 1978	
Population (000, 2020) 75	Surface area (kr	,	750a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 100.1 Capital city Roseau	Sex ratio (m per National curren		103.0 ^b E. Caribbean Do ll ar (XC	DIC
Capital city Roseau Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 14.9 ^d	Exchange rate (e. Canbbean Dollar (XC 2.7¢	יווי
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	494	541	551 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.8	- 2.6	2.3 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 967.3	7 597.7	7 691.3 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.8	16.7	13.8 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.4	14.0	19.7 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.8	68.5	60.7 d	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	102	104 d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	112	113 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34	30 g	18 g,e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	225	2149	304 g,e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 190	- 1849	- 286 g,e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 80	- 41	- 225 ^d	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ Saudi Arabia 4	0.4 Belaru	s 8.3	Sri Lanka	3.8
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ United States 6	3.4 China	6.3	Italy	5.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 ^h	0.5 h	0.5	
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	69.6	70.8e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.7	0.9	•••	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.2 / 73.8 i	/	/	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.5 / 13.3 j	/	/	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.1 / 11.4	8.1 / 11.4	8.3 / 11.5 e	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.4	5.9a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	•••		1.1 a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	•••	3.4		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 103.6	115.2 / 117		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		93.8 / 94.7	·	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	21.2	12.6	26.6ª	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.3	21.9	38.1 ^{k,l}	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
	47.4	65.0g	69.6 g,a	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		62	74	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	48	UL.		
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g	59.5	57.8	57.8ª	
Threatened species (number)	59.5 0	57.8 0	0 a	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g	59.5	57.8		
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	59.5 0 36 77	57.8 0 36 ⁹ 75	0 a 33 g.a 63 d	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	59.5 0 36	57.8 0 36 ⁹	0 a 33 g,a	

a 2017. b 2014. c East Caribbean Dollar. d 2018. e 2019. f 2016. g Estimate. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2008. j 2006. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. I The figures correspond to the results of the December 2019 elections. They do not include 9 members to be appointed by the President and 2 ex officio members (the Speaker and the Attorney General).

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Dominican Republic

				an nepunn
Region Caribb Population (000, 2020) 10 848 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 224.5 Capital city Santo		UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence	2) 4 100 f) 9	4 October 1945 18 671 ^a 19.8 Dominican Peso (DOP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 3 245.0		Exchange rate (p		3.0°
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million	current US\$)	53 160	68 802	81 299d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2		8.3	7.0	7.0 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 483.1	6 691.7	7 650.1 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Va	lue Added)e	6.5	6.0	6.0 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value	Added) e,f	29.9	30.3	30.3 d
Economy: Services and other activity	(% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	54.7	56.3	56.2 d
Employment in agriculture (% of emp	oloyed)	12.4	10.0	8.8 i
Employment in industry (% of employ	yed)	18.5	18.5	19.9 ⁱ
Employment in services & other sect		69.1	71.5	71.3 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour for		5.2	7.6	5.9
Labour force participation rate (fema		42.4 / 73.8	49.6 / 78.0	51.6 / 77.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100		100	122	135¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2		123	142	145 k
International trade: exports (million of		4 767	8 384	11 117 i.c
International trade: imports (million of		15 138	17 348	20 599 i,c
International trade: balance (million		- 10 371	- 8 964	- 9 482 i,c
Balance of payments, current accour	nt (mi ll ion US\$)	- 4 024	- 1 280	- 1 205¢
Major trading partners				201
Export partners (% of exports)		i3.3 Haiti	9.6	Canada 8.9
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ	United States 4	4.4 China	13.2	Mexico 4.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
	ua l %) ^m	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total population				
Population growth rate (average ann	tion)	1.3	1.2	1.1
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat	tion) ge annua l %) ^m	1.3 73.8	1.2 78.6	1.1 81.8°
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera	tion) ge annua l %) ^m oman) ^m	1.3 73.8 3.2	1.2 78.6 2.5	1.1 81.8°
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo	tion) ge annual %) ^m oman) ^m iles, years) ^m	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4	1.1 81.8¢ 2.4
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma	ction) ge annual %) ^m oman) ^m iles, years) ^m + years old, %)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3°
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60-	ge annual %) ^m man) ^m lles, years) ^m + years old, %) of total pop.)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9pc
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% c Refugees and others of concern tot Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m man) ^m iles, years) ^m + years old, %) of total pop.) ne UNHCR (000)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 29.5	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9° 25.9
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% c Refugees and others of concern tot Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b Health: Current expenditure (% of GI	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m man) ^m iles, years) ^m + years old, %) of total pop.) ne UNHCR (000)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 29.5 5.6	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9pc
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live breath: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	ge annual %) ^m man) ^m les, years) ^m + years old, %) f total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) pirths) ^m	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 29.5 5.6 1.1 ^q	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5°	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9° 25.9
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60) International migrant stock (000/% c Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b Health: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.).	ge annual %) ^m man) ^m iles, years) ^m + years old, %) of total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) oiriths) ^m DP) (% of GDP)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 29.5 5.6 1.1 ^q 2.0 ^s	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5°	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9° 25.9 6.1°
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60). International migrant stock (000/% c Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b Health: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	ge annual %) m ge annual %) m man) m iles, years) m + years old, %) ff total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) iriths) m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4° 29.5 5.6 1.1° 2.0° 103.4 / 117.3	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9° 25.9 6.1°
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60. International migrant stock (000/% or Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live be Health: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m ides, years) ^m + years old, %) if total pop.) the UNHCR (000) thirths) ^m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ tio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 29.5 5.6 1.1 ^q 2.0 ^s 103.4 / 117.3) ⁱ 82.8 / 73.6	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 p.c 25.9 6.1 a
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% c Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live behealth: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m wles, years) ^m Heyears old, %) of total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) oirths) ^m DP) (% of GDP) (ff/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4n 29.5 5.6 1.1q 2.0s 103.4 / 117.3)i 82.8 / 73.6 /	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 p.c 25.9 6.1 a 4. 102.5 / 108.8 d 83.0 / 77.0 d 77.0 / 43.0 a
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live belath: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Fertiary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00	ge annual %) ^m man) ^m iles, years) ^m + years old, %) of total pop.) the UNHCR (000) oirths) ^m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ 00 pop.)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 29.5 5.6 1.1 ^q 2.0 ^s 103.4 / 117.3 182.8 / 73.6 / 25.5	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6 17.8°	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 p.c 25.9 6.1 a 4 102.5 / 108.8 d 83.0 / 77.0 d 77.0 / 43.0 a 10.0 d
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% c Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live breath: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the National	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m ides, years) ^m Hyears old, %) if total pop.) ine UNHCR (000) ioriths) ^m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ 10 pop.) I Parliament (%)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4n 29.5 5.6 1.1q 2.0s 103.4 / 117.3)i 82.8 / 73.6 / 25.5 19.7	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6 17.8° 20.8	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 p.c 25.9 6.1 a 4 102.5 / 108.8 d 83.0 / 77.0 d 77.0 / 43.0 a 10.0 d 27.9 u
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% c Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live belath: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastruct	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m wiles, years) ^m Hyears old, %) of total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) oirths) ^m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ 10 pop.) I Parliament (%) ure indicators	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4n 29.5 5.6 1.1q 2.0s 103.4 / 117.3)i 82.8 / 73.6 / 25.5 19.7	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1 ° 27.5 6.0 1.5 ° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6 17.8 ° 20.8	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 p.c 25.9 6.1 a 4 102.5 / 108.8 d 83.0 / 77.0 d 77.0 / 43.0 a 10.0 d 27.9 u
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live belath: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Government expenditure Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the Nationa Environment and infrastruct Individuals using the Internet (per 10	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m wiles, years) ^m Hyears old, %) of total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) oirths) ^m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ 10 pop.) I Parliament (%) ure indicators	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4n 29.5 5.6 1.1q 2.0s 103.4 / 117.3)i 82.8 / 73.6 / 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4i	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6 17.8° 20.8 2015 54.2°	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 p.c 25.9 6.1 a 4 102.5 / 108.8 d 83.0 / 77.0 d 77.0 / 43.0 a 10.0 d 27.9 u 2020 74.8 d
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60). International migrant stock (000/% c Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bhealth: Current expenditure (% of Gl Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.). Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. rate Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the Nationa Environment and infrastruct Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Threatened species (number)	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m wiles, years) ^m Hyears old, %) of total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) oirths) ^m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ 10 pop.) I Parliament (%) ure indicators	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4n 29.5 5.6 1.1q 2.0s 103.4 / 117.3)i 82.8 / 73.6 / 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4i 126	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6 17.8° 20.8 2015 54.2° 153	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9° 25.9 6.1° 4. 102.5 / 108.8° 83.0 / 77.0° 77.0 / 43.0° 10.0° 27.9° 2020 74.8° 203
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60). International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live beneath: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the Nationa Environment and infrastruct Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	ge annual %) m ge annual %) m ge annual %) m illes, years) m H years old, %) if total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) iriths) m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) i tio (f/m per 100 pop.) i 00 pop.) I Parliament (%) ure indicators in the service of the serv	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4 29.5 5.6 1.1 2.0 103.4 / 117.3 182.8 / 73.6 / 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4 126 37.6	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6 17.8° 20.8 2015 54.2° 153 41.0°	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 P.° 25.9 6.1 a 4 102.5 / 108.8 d 83.0 / 77.0 d 77.0 / 43.0 a 10.0 d 27.9 u 2020 74.8 d 203 41.0 b a
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60). International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live beneath: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the Nationa Environment and infrastruct Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Internet area (% of Iand area) C02 emission estimates (million tons)	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m whan) ^m ules, years) ^m + years old, %) of total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) whiths) ^m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ tio (f/m per 100 pop.) I Parliament (%) ure indicators 10 inhabitants)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4n 29.5 5.6 1.1q 2.0s 103.4 / 117.3) 82.8 / 73.6 / 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4 126 37.6 19.0 / 1.9	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6 17.8° 20.8 2015 54.2° 153 41.0° 21.5 / 2.0	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 p.c 25.9 6.1 a 4. 102.5 / 108.8 d 83.0 / 77.0 d 77.0 / 43.0 a 10.0 d 27.9 u 2020 74.8 d 203 41.0 i.a 21.4 / 2.0 a
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60. International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live beneath: Current expenditure (% of Gl Health: Current expenditure (% of Gl Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the Nationa Environment and infrastruct Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons Energy production, primary (Petajoul	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m when years ld, %) of total pop.) the UNHCR (000) sirths) ^m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) of total pop.) It of (f/m per 100 pop.) It parliament (%) ure indicators to inhabitants) s/tons per capital es)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 29.5 5.6 1.1 ^q 2.0 ^s 103.4 / 117.3) ⁱ 82.8 / 73.6 / 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4 ⁱ 126 37.6 19.0 / 1.9 27	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6 17.8° 20.8 2015 54.2° 153 41.0° 21.5 / 2.0 23	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 p.c 25.9 6.1 a 4 102.5 / 108.8 d 83.0 / 77.0 d 77.0 / 43.0 a 10.0 d 27.9 u 2020 74.8 d 203 41.0 l 32 a 31.4 / 2.0 a 32 a
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60-International migrant stock (000/% c Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live belath: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastruct Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons Energy production, primary (Petajoul Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules	ge annual %) ^m ge annual %) ^m wiles, years) ^m Hyears old, %) of total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) oirths) ^m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ tio (f/m per 100 pop.) opp.) I Parliament (%) ure indicators oinhabitants) s/tons per capita) es)	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4n 29.5 5.6 1.1q 2.0s 103.4 / 117.3)i 82.8 / 73.6 / 25.5 19.7 2010 31.41 126 37.6 19.0 / 1.9 27 30	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 28.8 / 9.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6 17.8° 20.8 2015 54.2° 153 41.0° 21.5 / 2.0 23 31	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 p.c 25.9 6.1 a 4 102.5 / 108.8 d 83.0 / 77.0 d 77.0 / 43.0 a 10.0 d 27.9 u 2020 74.8 d 203 41.0 i.a 21.4 / 2.0 a 32 a 32 a
Population growth rate (average ann Urban population (% of total populat Urban population (% of total populat Urban population growth rate (avera Fertility rate, total (live births per wo Life expectancy at birth (females/ma Population age distribution (0-14/60. International migrant stock (000/% of Refugees and others of concern to the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live beneath: Current expenditure (% of Gl Health: Current expenditure (% of Gl Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the Nationa Environment and infrastruct Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons Energy production, primary (Petajoul	ge annual %) m ge annual %) m ge annual %) m man) m lles, years) m H years old, %) of total pop.) ne UNHCR (000) iriths) m DP) (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) i tio (f/m per 100 pop.) i Do pop.) I Parliament (%) ure indicators (0 inhabitants) s/tons per capita) es)) rders (000) w.x	1.3 73.8 3.2 2.6 74.6 / 68.5 30.6 / 8.5 393.7 / 4.1 2.4 ⁿ 29.5 5.6 1.1 ^q 2.0 ^s 103.4 / 117.3) ⁱ 82.8 / 73.6 / 25.5 19.7 2010 31.4 ⁱ 126 37.6 19.0 / 1.9 27	1.2 78.6 2.5 2.4 75.9 / 69.6 549.3 / 5.3 135.1° 27.5 6.0 1.5° 106.2 / 116 83.8 / 76.2 67.0 / 36.6 17.8° 20.8 2015 54.2° 153 41.0° 21.5 / 2.0 23	1.1 81.8° 2.4 77.1 / 70.7 27.4 / 11.1 567.6 / 5.3° 28.9 p.c 25.9 6.1 a 4 102.5 / 108.8 d 83.0 / 77.0 d 77.0 / 43.0 a 10.0 d 27.9 u 2020 74.8 d 203 41.0 l 32 a 31.4 / 2.0 a 32 a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the urban population of the Municipalities of Santo Domingo de Guzmán, Santo Domingo Este, Santo Domingo Oeste, and Santo Domingo Norte. **c** 2019. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. **4**, **f** Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. **g** Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods: Isstimate, **i** Calculated by the IN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** 2016. **1** Imports FOB. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Data activities. **h** end of December. **o** Revised estimate includes only individuals born in the country where both parents were born abroad. **p** Official figure not available. UNHCR is currently working with authorities and other actors to determine the size of the population that found an effective nationality solution under Law 169-14. **q** 2008, **r** 2011. **s** 2007. **t** 2014. **u** Data are as at 1, January of reporting year. **v** Population aged 12 years and over. **w** Arrivals by air. **x** Including nationals residing abroad.

0.37

0.43

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.11d

Ecuador

Louduoi				
Region South America	UN membership		21 December 1945	
Population (000, 2020) 17 643	Surface area (km)		257 217a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 71.0 Capital city Quito	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		100.1 US Do ll ar (USD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 847.7 b	Exchange rate (pe		1.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	69 555	99 290	108 398¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	0.1	1.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 633.6	6 124.5	6 344.9c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.2	10.2	9.9 ℃	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	36.3	34.4	34.9¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	57.2	58.2	60.6°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.9	26.2	29.4 ^h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.5	19.7	18.2 h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.6	54.1	52.5 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	4.1	3.6	4.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	49.9 / 80.5	52.1 / 81.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	121	124b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	123	122	115 [†]	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 490	18 331	22 245 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 591	21 387	22 425 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 101	- 3 057	- 180 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 582	- 2 221	- 79 ^b	
Major trading partners				2019
The state of the s).9 Peru	7.5		6.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United States 2°	.8 China	18.9	Co l ombia 7	.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.5	1.7	
Urban population (% of total population)	62.7	63.4	64.0 b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.0	63.4 1.8	64.0 b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.0 2.7	63.4 1.8 2.6	64.0 ^b 2.4	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8	64.0 ^b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8	64.0 ^b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4	64.0 ^b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1	64.0 ^b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2 ^b 420.5 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 1 19.1	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 1 15.1	64.0 ^b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2 ^b 420.5 ^b 13.6	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 19.1 7.1	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 I 15.1 8.6	64.0 ^b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2 ^b 420.5 ^b 13.6 8.3 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 19.1 7.1 2.1	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 I 15.1 8.6 2.1	64.0 ^b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2 ^b 420.5 ^b 13.6	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 I 15.1 8.6 2.1 5.0	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0i	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 I 15.1 8.6 2.1 5.0 107.9 / 107	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0i 7.4 104.1 / 102.4°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 I 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 1 15.1 8.6 2.1 5.0 107.9 / 101 106.2 / 102	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0i 7.4 104.1 / 102.4° 2.0 102.8 / 100.1°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 I 15.1 8.6 2.1 5.0 107.9 / 10: 106.2 / 10: 48.4 / 41.5	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0i 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 1 15.1 8.6 2.1 5.0 107.9 / 107 48.4 / 41.5 6.5	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.01 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c 4 5.8c	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5 32.3	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 l 15.1 8.6 2.1 5.0 107.9 / 10: 48.4 / 41.5 6.5 41.6	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0i 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c 5.8c 39.4n	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5 32.3	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 l 15.1 8.6 2.1 5.0 107.9 / 107 48.4 / 41.5 6.5 41.6	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0¹ 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c 5.8c 39.4n 2020	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 1 15.1 8.6 2.1 5.0 107.9 / 107 106.2 / 107 48.4 / 41.5 6.5 41.6	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0¹ 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c 5.8c 39.4n 2020 57.3a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 l 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 0.4	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5/72.8 29.1/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 15.1 8.6 2.1 5.0 107.9/10: 48.4/41.5 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 0.4P	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.01 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c 5.8c 39.4n 2020 57.3a	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 0.4 2 255 52.1 32.7 / 2.2	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 15.1 8.6 2.1 5.0 107.9 / 10: 48.4 / 41.5 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 0.4p 2 308 50.5h 37.4 / 2.3	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0i 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c / 5.8c 39.4n 2020 57.3a 2 501 50.5h.a 34.3 / 2.1a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 0.4 2 255 52.1 32.7 / 2.2 1 110	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 l 15.1 8.6 2.1 106.2 / 10. 48.4 / 41.5 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 0.4p 2 308 50.5h 37.4 / 2.3 1 260	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0i 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c / 5.8c 39.4n 2020 57.3a 2 501 50.5ha 34.3 / 2.1a 1 263a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 0.4 2 255 52.1 32.7 / 2.2 1110 35	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 l 15.1 5.0 107.9 / 10: 106.2 / 10: 48.4 / 41.5 6.5 41.6 21 48.9 0.4 P 2 308 50.5 h 37.4 / 2.3 1 260 37	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0¹ 7.4 104.1 / 102.4e 2.0 102.8 / 100.1e 5.8e 39.4n 2020 57.3a 2 501 50.5h,a 34.3 / 2.1a 1 263a 37a	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 0.4 2 255 52.1 32.7 / 2.2 1 110 35 1 047 9 25.9	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 15.1 8.6 2.1 107.9 / 10. 106.2 / 10. 48.4 / 41.5 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 0.4P 2 308 50.5h 37.4 / 2.3 1 260 37 1 676° 27.5	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0i 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c / 5.8c 39.4n 2020 57.3a 2 501 50.5h.a 34.3 / 2.1a 1 263a 37.a 2 535.c 30.2b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 0.4 2 2 2 5 5 5 2 .1 3 2 .7 / 2 .2 1 110 3 5 1 0 47 9 2 5 .9 8 2 .0 / 5 4 .4	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 15.1 8.6 2.1 107.9 / 10: 106.2 / 10: 48.4 / 41.5 6.5 41.6 2308 50.5h 37.4 / 2.3 1 260 37 1 676° 27.5 84.4 / 56.9	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0i 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c / 5.8c 39.4n 2020 57.3a 2 501 50.5h.a 34.3 / 2.1a 1 263a 37a 2 535 (c 30.2b 84.9 / 57.9a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.0 2.7 77.6 / 71.7 31.0 / 8.6 325.4 / 2.2 171.1 19.1 7.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 94.5 / 90.3 41.6 / 36.0 m 17.5 32.3 2010 29.0 0.4 2 255 52.1 32.7 / 2.2 1 110 35 1 047 9 25.9	63.4 1.8 2.6 78.5 / 72.8 29.1 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 15.1 8.6 2.1 107.9 / 10. 106.2 / 10. 48.4 / 41.5 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 0.4P 2 308 50.5h 37.4 / 2.3 1 260 37 1 676° 27.5	64.0b 2.4 79.6 / 74.0 27.4 / 11.0 381.5 / 2.2b 420.5b 13.6 8.3a 2.0i 7.4 104.1 / 102.4c 2.0 102.8 / 100.1c / 5.8c 39.4n 2020 57.3a 2 501 50.5h.a 34.3 / 2.1a 1 263a 37a 2 535 (c 30.2b 84.9 / 57.9a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. D Data as at the end of December. m 2008. n Data area as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 5 years and over. p 2014. q Excluding nationals residing abroad. r Including nationals residing abroad.

Region Northern Africa	UN membership of	late 2	4 October 1945	
Population (000, 2020) 102 334	Surface area (km2		002 000 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 102.8	Sex ratio (m per 1		02.1	
Capital city Cairo	National currency		gyptian Pound (EGP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 20 485.0 b,c	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 1	6.0¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	214 630	317 745	249 751 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	4.4	5.3 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 593.4	3 437.2	2 537.5 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	14.0	11.3	11.5 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)e	37.5	36.2	35.9d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	47.8	53.8	52.6 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	28.3	25.8	23.3 f	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.4	25.1	28.2 f	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.3	49.1	48.6 f	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	8.8	13.0	10.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	22.6 / 75.6	22.4 / 73.3	22.1 / 70.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100	157	289 h,c	
	109	121	124 ⁱ	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	26 332	21 852	30 633¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)				
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	53 003	73 975	78 658¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 26 672	- 52 123	- 48 025 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 504	- 17 243	- 10 222 c	
Major trading partners			:	2019
Export partners (% of exports) United States 7.	2 United Arab Em	irates 6.8	Turkey 5	5.7
Import partners (% of imports) China 15	.3 United Stat	es 6.6	Saudi Arabia 6	6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.8	2.2	2.0	
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	42.8	42.7 °	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.8	2.1		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.8 3.0	2.1 3.4	3.3	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7	 3.3 74.1 / 69.5	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7	 3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4	 3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5° 15.6	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5° 15.6 5.3°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5° 15.6	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 	 3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5° 15.6 5.3° 0.5°d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9m 23.5 4.2 3.8n 100.7 / 103.7	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104.	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5° 15.6 5.3° 0.5°d 	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8 30.0 / 32.8	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0° 34.3 / 35.7	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5° 15.6 5.3° 0.5°d 	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0°	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5° 15.6 5.3° 0.5° 0° 106.5 / 106.1° 87.3 / 88.5° 35.8 / 34.6° 	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8 30.0 / 32.8 2.2	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0° 34.3 / 35.7 2.6°	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5° 15.6 5.3° 0.5° 0° 106.5 / 106.1° 87.3 / 88.5° 35.8 / 34.6° 	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8 30.0 / 32.8 2.2 2010 21.6 r 0.4 s.t 121	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0° 34.3 / 35.7 2.6p 2015 37.8° 0.7 141	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5° 15.6 5.3° 0.5° 0° 106.5 / 106.1° 87.3 / 88.5° 35.8 / 34.6° 15.1 q 2020 46.9° 0.7° 172	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9m 23.5 4.2 3.8n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8 30.0 / 32.8 2.2 2010 21.6r 0.4 s.t 121 0.1	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0° 34.3 / 35.7 2.6° 2015 37.8° 0.7 141 0.1	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5c 319.5c 15.6 5.3a 0.5d 0° 106.5 / 106.1d 87.3 / 88.5d 35.8 / 34.6a 15.1q 2020 46.9d 0.7d 172 0.1a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) u	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8 30.0 / 32.8 2.2 2010 21.6 r 0.4 s.t 121 0.1 176.4 / 2.1	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0° 34.3 / 35.7 2.6° 2015 37.8° 0.7 141 0.1 199.5 / 2.1	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5c 319.5c 15.6 5.3a 0.5d 0° 106.5 / 106.1d 87.3 / 88.5d 35.8 / 34.6a 15.1 q 2020 46.9d 0.7d 172 0.1a 209.2 / 2.1a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) u Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8 30.0 / 32.8 2.2 2010 21.6 r 0.4 s.t 121 0.1 176.4 / 2.1 3 692	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0 34.3 / 35.7 2.6 p 2015 37.8 r 0.7 141 0.1 199.5 / 2.1 3 051	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5c 319.5c 15.6 5.3a 0.5d 0° 106.5 / 106.1d 87.3 / 88.5d 35.8 / 34.6a 15.1 q 2020 46.9d 0.7d 172 0.1a 209.2 / 2.1a 3 418a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) u Energy roduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8 30.0 / 32.8 2.2 2010 21.6 r 0.4 s.t 121 0.1 176.4 / 2.1 3 692 39	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0 34.3 / 35.7 2.6 p 2015 37.8 141 0.1 199.5 / 2.1 3 051 37	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5° 319.5° 15.6 5.3° 0.5° 0° 106.5 / 106.1° 87.3 / 88.5° 35.8 / 34.6° 15.1° 2020 46.9° 0.7° 172 0.1° 209.2 / 2.1° 3 418° 41°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) u Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8 3.0.0 / 32.8 2.2 2010 21.6 r 0.4 s.t 121 0.1 176.4 / 2.1 3 692 39 14 051	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0 ° 34.3 / 35.7 2.6 ° 2015 37.8 ° 0.7 141 0.1 199.5 / 2.1 3 051 37 9 139	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5c 319.5c 15.6 5.3a 0.5d 0° 106.5 / 106.1d 87.3 / 88.5d 35.8 / 34.6a 15.1q 2020 46.9d 0.7d 172 0.1a 209.2 / 2.1a 3 418a 41a 11 196d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^u Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8 30.0 / 32.8 2.2 2010 21.6 r 0.4 s.t 121 0.1 176.4 / 2.1 3 692 39 14 051 39.4	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0° 34.3 / 35.7 2.6° 2015 37.8° 0.7 141 0.1 199.5 / 2.1 3 051 37 9 139 39.4	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5c 319.5c 15.6 5.3a 0.5d 0° 106.5 / 106.1d 87.3 / 88.5d 35.8 / 34.6a 15.19 2020 46.9d 0.7d 172 0.1a 209.2 / 2.1a 3 418a 41a 11 196d 39.4c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) u Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.8 3.0 72.2 / 67.6 32.6 / 7.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.5 4.2 3.8 n 100.7 / 103.7 67.9 / 69.8 3.0.0 / 32.8 2.2 2010 21.6 r 0.4 s.t 121 0.1 176.4 / 2.1 3 692 39 14 051	2.1 3.4 73.0 / 68.7 33.3 / 7.7 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 18.9 5.3 0.8 103.7 / 104. 80.6 / 81.0 ° 34.3 / 35.7 2.6 ° 2015 37.8 ° 0.7 141 0.1 199.5 / 2.1 3 051 37 9 139	3.3 74.1 / 69.5 33.9 / 8.2 504.1 / 0.5c 319.5c 15.6 5.3a 0.5d 0° 106.5 / 106.1d 87.3 / 88.5d 35.8 / 34.6a 15.1q 2020 46.9d 0.7d 172 0.1a 209.2 / 2.1a 3 418a 41a 11 196d	

a 2017. b Refers to Greater Cairo as the sum of the Governorate of Al-Qahirah (Cairo) and the surrounding districts of the Governorates of Al-Juzah (Giza) and Al-Qalyübyah (Qalyubia), c 2019. d 2018, e At factor cost. f Estimate. g Urban areas. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. j Special trade system up to 2007. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees, m Data as at the end of December. n 2008. o 2014. p 2012. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. Fopulation aged 6 years and over. s Excluding business enterprise. t Excluding private non-profit. u Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July.

El Salvador

El Salvador			
Region Central America	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 21 04 00 f) 88.0 US Do	tober 1945 1 ^{a,b} o ll ar (USD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 448	23 438	26 057 e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.4	2.4	2.5e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 983.2	3 705.6	4 058.2e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	7.6	6.1	5.4e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.5	27.8	28.0e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h,i	52.8	56.2	56.8e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	20.8	18.1	16.0j
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	22.2	22.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	57.9	59.7	62.0j
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	4.9	4.0	4.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.0 / 76.6	45.2 / 75.3	45.5 / 75.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k	100	108	111 d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	104	111
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 499	5 509	5 943 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 416	10 293	12 018 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 917	- 4 784	- 6 074 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 533	- 754	- 558 d
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) United States 42	.2 Guatemal	a 16.0	Honduras 15.9
Import partners (% of imports) United States 30	.4 China	14.3	Guatemala 10.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)m	0.4	0.5	0.5
Urban population (% of total population)	65.5	69.7	72.7 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)m	1.6	1.7	•••
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	2.4	2.2	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	75.1 / 65.9	76.3 / 67.0	77.5 / 68.1
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.6 / 9.9	28.4 / 11.0	26.6 / 12.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	40.3 / 0.7	42.0 / 0.7	42.6 / 0.7 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 °	~0.0	75.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	21.6	17.7	14.6
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.2	7.6	7.2 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9p		1.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.0	3.8b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.3 / 117.6	100.4 / 104.8	93.3 / 96.3 e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.0 / 69.3	75.6 / 75.0	71.4 / 71.9e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.4 / 24.8	29.4 / 26.5	31.1 / 27.5e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	64.5 19.0	105.2	52.0 e 33.3 q
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		27.4	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9r	26.8	33.8b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1 s	0.2b
Threatened species (number)	72 13.9	83	107 12.8 ^b
Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.8 / 0.9	12.8 6.4 / 1.0	5.7 / 0.9 ^b
	95	85	5.7 / 0.9 ⁵
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	28	27 b
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 150	1 402	1 677 e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.5	25.0	25.0d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		77.0 /	77.3 / ^b
. Sp. asing surery managed annihing water (arbuil/fuld), /0/			

a The total surface is 21 040.79 square kilometres, without taking into account the last ruling of The Hague. b 2017. c Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilopango, Cuscatancingo, Avutuxtepeque and San Marcoss. d 2019. c 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, Includes irrigation and canals. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. i Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Urban areas, I 2016, m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p 2008. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 10 years and over. s Break in the time series.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.69

Equatorial Guinea

	-	-quutoi	
Region Middle Africa	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 28 0! 00 f) 125.1 CFA	3 Franc, BEAC (XAF)b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 299	13 176	13 324¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 8.9	- 9.1	- 4.7 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 272.0	11 274.9	10 179.2°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.1	1.9	2.3¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	74.3	59.0	57.1¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.4	55.7	56.7 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	41.7	42.0	42.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	22.9	20.9	18.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	35.4	37.1	38.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	6.7	6.6	6.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	54.0 / 67.7	54.9 / 67.8	55.0 / 67.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 f	119	124 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	109	115	115 ⁹
International trade: exports (million current US\$)e	9 964	9 570	3 939 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)e	5 679	6 010	3 902 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)e	4 285	3 560	37 d
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e China 38	3.7 India	18.0	Spain 10.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States 2°	.1 Spain	18.6	China 14.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	4.6	4.3	3.7
Urban population (% of total population)	65.9	70.6	72.6 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h	7.2	5.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	5.4	5.0	4.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	56.0 / 53.8	57.8 / 55.4	59.4 / 57.3
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.5 / 4.4	37.5 / 4.1	36.8 / 3.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i	8.7 / 0.9	209.6 / 17.9	227.6 / 16.8d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	84.6	73.8	66.1
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	1.8	2.9	3.1a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			0.4a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	 68.9 / 69.8		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 j	61.6 / 62.0 /	0.4a / /
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	 68.9 / 69.8	61.6 / 62.0	0.4a /
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 j	 61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015	0.4 ^a / / 21.0 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9 j 10.0 2010 6.0	61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3°	0.4° / / 21.0°k 2020 26.2°e.8
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9i 10.0 2010 6.0 130	61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3° 155	0.4° / / 21.0 k 2020 26.2 °.8° 205
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9i 10.0 2010 6.0 130 58.0	61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3° 155 55.9	0.4a / / 21.0k 2020 26.2e.a 205 55.9e.a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9i 10.0 2010 6.0 130 58.0 896	61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 e 155 55.9 791	0.4°/ 21.0 ^k 2020 26.2°.8° 205 55.9°.8° 740°
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	 68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9i 10.0 2010 6.0 130 58.0 896 86	61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 ° 155 55.9 791 54	0.4°/ 21.0° 2020 26.2°.a 205 55.9°.a 740°a 39°a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	68.9 / 69.8 22.1 / 29.9i 10.0 2010 6.0 130 58.0 896	61.6 / 62.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 e 155 55.9 791	0.4°/ 21.0 ^k 2020 26.2°.8° 205 55.9°.8° 740°

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2018. d 2019. e Estimate. f Break in the time series. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j 2005. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eritrea

critiea			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2020) 3 546	UN membership o Surface area (km2		
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 35.1	Sex ratio (m per 1	00 f) 100.5	
Capital city Asmara	National currency		(ERN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 928.8 ^b	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 117	4 442	6 855 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	2.6	4.2°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	667.7	1 328.9	1 985.4¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	19.1	17.2	17.3¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.1	23.5	23.5 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	54.4	55.6	55.0 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	64.7	63.1	60.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.1	8.5	8.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	26.3	28.4	30.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	5.4	5.3	5.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	71.4 / 83.0	71.6 / 86.1	71.4 / 85.3
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	103	104 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)d	13	15	18 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)d	1 187	2 801	5 677 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)d	- 1 175	- 2 786	- 5 659 b
Major trading partners			2019
	.6 United Arab Em	nirates 24.4 Ro	ep. of Korea 20.5
	.5 United Arab Em		China 11.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.3	1.1	1.2
Urban population (% of total population)	35.2	38.2	40.7b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.5	3.6	40.75
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	4.8	4.4	4.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	62.7 / 58.7	65.6 / 61.4	68.0 / 63.6
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.5 / 6.2	42.3 / 6.5	41.1 / 6.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^d	15.7 / 0.5	15.9 / 0.5	16.1 / 0.5 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.09	3.0	0.9b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f	51.6	45.0	34.7
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	3.5	2.9	2.9a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			0.1e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	 2.1 ^h	•••	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.9 / 90.2	70.4 / 81.7	63.1 / 73.6 °
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		47.5 / 56.0	45.4 / 49.9°
	1.8 / 4.7	2.7 / 4.2	2.8 / 3.9e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0 b
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	0.6	1.1	1.3a
Threatened species (number)	97	113	143
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	15.2	15.0	15.0a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 0.1	0.6 / 0.1	0.6 / 0.1 a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	24	27	28 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	10	11 a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	84	114	142e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.3	13.3	13.3 ^b
			10.0
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.74	5.16 ^j	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data as at the end of December. h 2006. i Including nationals residing abroad. j 2011.

Estonia

				LStollia
Region Population (000, 2020) Pop. density (per km2, 2020)		UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	12) 100 f)	17 September 1991 45 227 a 90.0
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	Ta ll inn 441.3 ^b	National currenc Exchange rate (p		Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	19 697	23 049	30 747 c
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.7	1.8	4.8¢
GDP per capita (current US\$		14 786.2	17 523.3	23 241.9°
Economy: Agriculture (% of		3.6	3.3	3.1¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		27.6	27.3	27.7 c
Economy: Services and other		62.0	61.5	62.3¢
Employment in agriculture (9		4.2	3.9	3.1 h
Employment in industry (% c		30.3	30.7	29.4h
Employment in services & ot		65.5	65.4	67.6 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of la		16.7	6.2	5.4
Labour force participation ra		55.0 / 67.1	56.0 / 69.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	111	122 b
Agricultural production index	,	110	150	128 ⁱ
International trade: exports (12 811	13 908	16 811 b
International trade: imports	[million current US\$)j	13 197	15 732	18 659 b
International trade: balance		- 385	- 1 824	- 1 848 b
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	340	403	690 b
Major trading partner	 S			2019
Export partners (% of export		5.6 Sweder	10.0) Latvia 8.7
Import partners (% of import	.,	.8 Russian Fede		Finland 8.6
Social indicators	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)k	- 0.4	- 0.3	0.2
Urban population (% of total		68.1	68.4	69.1 b
Urban population growth rat	1 1	- 0.5	- 0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.7	1.6	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (fem		79.0 / 68.3	81.2 / 71.8	
Population age distribution (•	15.1 / 23.2	16.1 / 25.	
International migrant stock (217.9 / 16.4	194.7 / 14	
Refugees and others of cond		101.0	86.8	77.0 ^{m,b}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		4.7	3.2	2.0
Health: Current expenditure		6.3	6.4	6.4a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		3.2	3.4	4.5¢
Education: Government expe	• •	5.5	5.1	5.21
Education: Primary gross enr		102.2 / 103.8	97.1 / 97.	
Education: Secondary gross			110.8 / 11	•
Education: Tertiary gross enr		85.9 / 51.6	87.5 / 57.	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		5.3	3.4	2.1¢
Seats held by women in the		22.8	19.8	28.7 n
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Interne		74.1 °,p	88.4	89.4°
Research & Development ex	,	1.6	1.5	1.4 q.c
Threatened species (number		11	17	48
Forested area (% of land are	,	52.7	51.3	51,3 h,a
CO2 emission estimates (mil	,	18.6 / 13.9	15.1 / 11.5	
Energy production, primary (206	234	242a
Energy supply per capita (Gig		179	176	185ª
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		2 511	2 961	3 234°
Important sites for terrestria	. ,	94.8	94.8	94.9b
Pop. using safely managed s	,, , , , ,	97.4 / 93.9	98.4 / 94.2	

a 2017, b 2019, c 2018, d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, f Excludes repair of personal and household goods, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j General Extra-EU/Special Intra-EU k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December, m Most stateless people have permanent residence and enjoy more rights than foreseen in the 1954 Convention, n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Users in the last 3 months, p Population aged 16 to 74 years, q Provisional data. r Border statistics are not collected any more, surveys used instead. s Based on mobile positioning data.

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.10 0.15 0.16a

Eswatini

ESWalliii				
Region Southern Africa Population (000, 2020) 1 160	UN membership of Surface area (km2	2)	24 September 1968 17 363 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 67.5 Capital city Mbabane b Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 68.0 b.c	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (per	,	96.7 Lilangeni (SZL) 14.1 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 439	4 073	4 711°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	2.3	2.40	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 168.5	3 689.5	4 145.7¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	10.4	9.8	9.00	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	38.7	37.4	34.6°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	53.2	57.3	55.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	15.2	13.5	12.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	25.3	24.6	23.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	59.5	61.8	64.2	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	26.9	23.5	22.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	45.5 / 57.4	47.0 / 56.4		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	135	163¢	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	114	113 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 557 i	1 820	2 002 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 710 i	1 508	1 832 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 153 i	312	169 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 388	533	196 ^d	
Major trading partners			2	2019
, ,	i.6 Kenya	6.3		5.0
the character of the control of the	LO China	7.2	•	2.4
			<u> </u>	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.7	0.7	1.0	
Urban population (% of total population)	22.5	23.3	24.0 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.1	2.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	3.6	3.1	3.0	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	46.0 / 42.0	54.0 / 47.8		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.2 / 5.6	39.1 / 5.7	37.4 / 5.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	32.6 / 3.1	32.4 / 2.9	32.3 / 2.8 d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8m	0.9	1.8 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	74.2	51.6	41.4	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6 0.2 ⁿ	7.1 0.1°	6.9ª 0.3j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	7.1P		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.8 / 131.0 63.7 / 67.3	113.5 / 12- 76.0 / 76.0		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.6 / 5.39	6.6 / 7.0r		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	19.5	10.1	/ 11.6ª	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.6	6.2	9.6s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.0	25.6 i	47.0 t,u,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.3		
Threatened species (number)	29	34	41	
Forested area (% of land area)	32.7	34.1	34.1 a 37 i,a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	33	36		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41	43	39 i,a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	868	873 30.6	782° 30.6°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.0	88.2 /		
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)			88.7 /a	

a 2017. b Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. c 2018. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. b Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. I Estimate, j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2009. o 2011. p 2014. q 2006. r 2013. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t At least once a month. u Population aged 18 years and over.

Ethiopia

			0	<i>,</i>
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2020) 114 964	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2)	13 November 1945 1 104 300 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 115.0 Capital city Addis Ababa Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 4 592.0b	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe		100.1 Ethiopian Birr (ETB) 31.8 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 311	63 079	80 292¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	12.6	10.4	6.80	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	300.2	625.6	735.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	45.3	38.8	32.8°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.4	17.5	28.7 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	21.3	19.3	18.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	74.0	69.1	65.6	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	8.0	9.1	10.4	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	18.0	21.8	24.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	2.3	2.2	2.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	73.8 / 88.9	73.3 / 87.0	73.6 / 85.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	100	211	249a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	138	170	164e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 330	2 024	938 d,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 602	17 686	9 675 ^{d,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 272	- 15 662	- 8 737 d,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 635	- 7 567	- 4 611 c	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) d China 8.5	Saudi Arab	ia 8.9		7.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 28				8.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	2.8	2.8	2.6	
Urban population (% of total population)	17.3	19.4	21.2 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.6	4.9	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.4	4.8	4.3	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)†	60.6 / 57.6	65.5 / 61.9		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.9 / 5.1	42.2 / 5.2	39.9 / 5.3	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁹	568.7 / 0.6	1 161.6 /		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	155.4 ^h	705.7	5 444.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	59.8	45.8	37.0	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	3.9	3.5a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 i		0.1¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.7		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.0 / 95.2	96.1 / 105	·	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.6 / 38.0	34.2 / 35.6		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.5 / 10.5	5.3 / 10.9	·	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.9	8.8 k 27.8	38.81	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8d	13.9	18.6 ^{d,a}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 m	0.6 n	0.3 m,a	
Threatened species (number)	120	145	180	
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	12.3	12.5	12.5ª	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) o	5.9 / 0.1	10.1 / 0.1	13.1 / 0.1 a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5.9 / 0.1 1 212	1 330	1 371 a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5.9 / 0.1 1 212 15	1 330 15	1 371 a 15 a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{p,q}	5.9 / 0.1 1 212 15 468	1 330 15 864	1 371 ª 15 ª 849 °	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{p,q} Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.9 / 0.1 1 212 15 468 18.1	1 330 15 864 18.1	1 371 ^a 15 ^a 849 ^c 18.1 ^b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{p,q}	5.9 / 0.1 1 212 15 468 18.1	1 330 15 864	1 371 ª 15 ª 849 °	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, g Including refugees. b Data as at the end of December. i 2009. j 2014. k 2012. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Break in the time series. n 2013. o Including Eritrea. p Including nationals residing abroad. q Arrivals through all ports of entry.

11.58

5.04

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

5.90c

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Region	South America	Population (000, 2020)	3 a
Surface area (km2)	12 173 a,b	Pop. density (per km2, 2020)	0.2a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	110.5 a,c,d	Capital city	Stanley .
National currency	Falkland Islands Pound (FKP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	2.3a,e
Evolungo rata (nor LICC)	n of		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		1.2 g,h		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	/	77.2 / 86.0 g,i,h	/	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	96	96 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)k	9	4	2 ^f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)k	50	21	8f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)k	- 41	- 17	- 6 f	
Major trading partners				2019

Major trading partners						2019
Export partners (% of exports)k	Spain	77.3	United States	6.1	Morocco	2.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	United Kingdom	78.9	Netherlands	15.5	Spain	1.3
Social indicators		2010) 20	15	2020	

Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.61	0.31	0.2
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	73.7	76.3	78.1 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	0.2	1.0	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.9 / 14.0 a,m	16.4 / 15.7 ^{c,a,d}	/
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	1.4 / 49.5	1.6 / 55.4	1.9 / 56.3 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	95.8	98.3 k	99.0 k,j
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	95.8 23	98.3 ^k 23	99.0 k,j 24
,, ,			
Threatened species (number)	23	23	24
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k	23 0.0	23 0.0	24 0.0 ^b

a A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). b. 2017. c. Excluding military personnel and their families, visitors and transients. d. 2012. c. 2018. f. 2019. g. Population aged 16 to 65 years. b. 2013. i. Break in the time series. j. 2016. k. Estimate. I. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m. 2006.

Faroe Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern Europe 1 393 ^a 107.2 ^{b,c} Danish Krone (DKK) 6.7 ^e	Population (000, Pop. density (pe Capital city Capital city pop.			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	11.1 f,g,h	***	•••	
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	22.2 f,g,h	•••	•••	
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed)	66.7 f,g,h	•••	•••	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^{i,k}	6.4 j	4.01	•••	
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)	77.5 / 85.3 ^{i,k}	79.4 / 86.0 ^{i,k,l}	/	
Agricultural production inde		100	101	101 m	
International trade: exports	,	839	1 024	1 950 e	
International trade: imports		780	911	1 264 e	
International trade: balance		59	113	686 e	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (million US\$)	144	1940	•••	
Major trading partne	rs				2019
Export partners (% of export	rts) ⁿ United Kingdom	20.1 Russian Fede	eration 20.0	Denmark	11.8
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ⁿ Denmark	55.0 German	ıy 12.7	Norway	7.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)	0.1 P	0.2 p	0.4	
Urban population (% of total	al population)	40.9	41.6	42.2 e	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^p	0.7	0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.5	2.4		
Life expectancy at birth (fer		82.3 / 76.89	/	84.5 / 78.3 r,m	
Population age distribution		22.0 / 19.3 ^{b,q}	21.0 / 22.5 b	/	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	5.1 / 10.7	5.5 / 11.4	6.5 / 13.3 e	
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	75.2	94.2 ⁿ	97.6 ^{n,a}	
Threatened species (number	er)	13	14	29	
Forested area (% of land ar	ea) ⁿ	0.1	0.1	0.1a	
Energy production, primary		0	1	1 a	
Energy supply per capita (G	• ,	184	185	210a	
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	15.8	15.8e	

a 2017. b De jure population. c 2015. d 2018. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. g Population aged 16 years and over, h 2005. i Population aged 15 to 74 years. j Break in the time series. k Excluding the institutional population. I 2013. m 2016. n Estimate. o 2011. p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. q 2008. r Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year.

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гіјі				
Region Melanesia	UN membership of	late 1	3 October 1970	
Population (000, 2020) 896	Surface area (km2		8 272 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 49.1 Capital city Suva	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		02.6 iji Do ll ar (FJD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 178.3b	Exchange rate (pe		2.1¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 141	4 682	5 537 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	4.7	3.5 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 652.5	5 390.7	6 267.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.2	10.2	13.4 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	19.9	19.6	19.4 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d,f,g	60.7	59.9	58.8 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)h	43.9	39.4	35.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	14.4	13.2	13.3	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	41.7	47.4	51.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	4.3	4.4	4.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	43.1 / 79.2	40.1 / 77.0	38.6 / 76.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	116	132°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	81	85	84 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	841	895	1 137 h,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 808	2 081	2 650 h,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 967	- 1 186	- 1 513 h,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 149	- 164	- 696 c	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States 17	'.9 Australia	12.9	Japan :	7.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Singapore 20	1.8 China	16.3	Australia	15.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	-
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2010 0.9 52.2	2015 0.2 54.7	2020 0.6 56.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	0.9 52.2	0.2 54.7	0.6 56.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.9	0.2 54.7 1.7	0.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	0.9 52.2 1.8	0.2 54.7	0.6 56.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8	0.6 56.8° 2.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 ~0.0	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 l 19.6	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 ~0.0 20.0	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 19.6 3.7	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 ~0.0 20.0 3.6	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 19.6 3.7 0.4 1	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 ~0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5°a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 l 19.6 3.7 0.4 n 4.5 n 104.0 / 105.6 n	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 ~0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 3.9°	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5°a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 l 19.6 3.7 0.4 n 4.5 n 104.0 / 105.6 n	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 3.9° 105.5 / 107.	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5°a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 19.6 3.7 0.4 4.5 104.0 / 105.6 90.7 / 82.9 17.6 / 14.7 2.3	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 3.9° 105.5 / 107. 94.3 / 85.7 f /	2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 19.6 3.7 0.4 4.5 104.0 / 105.6 90.7 / 82.9 17.6 / 14.7	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 105.5 / 107. 94.3 / 85.7 F	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5° ^a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 19.6 3.7 0.4 4.5 104.0 / 105.6 90.7 / 82.9 17.6 / 14.7 2.3	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 3.9° 105.5 / 107. 94.3 / 85.7 f /	2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 l 19.6 3.7 0.4 n 4.5 n 104.0 / 105.6 n 90.7 / 82.9 n 17.6 / 14.7 h.4 2.3 8.5 s	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 3.9° 105.5 / 107. 94.3 / 85.7 i / 2.3° 14.0	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5° 19.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 19.6 3.7 0.4 4.5 104.0 / 105.6 90.7 / 82.9 17.6 / 14.7 2.3 8.5 2010	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 3.9° 105.5 / 107. 94.3 / 85.7 f / 2.3° 14.0 2015	2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5° 9 105.2 / 107.6) / 19.6° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 19.6 3.7 0.4 104.0 / 105.6 104.0 / 105.6 17.6 / 14.7 2.3 8.5 2010 20.0	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 3.9 105.5 / 107. 94.3 / 85.7 i / 2.3 i 14.0 2015 42.5	2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5° 19.6° 2020 50.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 ! 19.6 3.7 0.4 n 4.5 n 104.0 / 105.6 n 90.7 / 82.9 n 17.6 / 14.7 h 4.2.3 8.5 s 2010 20.0 192	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 3.9 105.5 / 107. 94.3 / 85.7 i / 2.3 i 14.0 2015 42.5 278	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6°0.0° 20.3 3.5° 19.6° 19.6° 2020 50.0° 321	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0¹ 19.6 3.7 104.0 / 105.6¹ 90.7 / 82.9¹ 17.6 / 14.7 h.4 2.3 8.5° 2010 20.0 192 54.3	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 29.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 3.9 105.5 / 107. 94.3 / 85.7 14.0 2015 2278 55.7	0.6 56.8c 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6c -0.0c 20.3 3.5a 9 105.2 / 107.6i 20.4 2020 50.0a 321 55.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0¹ 19.6 3.7 0.4¹ 4.5¹ 104.0 / 105.6¹ 90.7 / 82.9¹ 17.6 / 14.7 h.4 2.3 8.5° 2010 20.0 192 54.3 5	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 2.8 / 68.6 / 65.4 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 105.5 / 107. 94.3 / 85.7 14.0 2015 42.5 278 55.7 7	0.6 56.8° 2.8 69.1 / 65.6 29.0 / 9.6 14.0 / 1.6° ~0.0° 20.3 3.5° 105.2 / 107.6) / 19.6° 2020 50.0° 321 55.7° 7° 38h.° 870°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.9 52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 l 19.6 3.7 0.4 n 4.5 n 104.0 / 105.6 n 90.7 / 82.9 n 17.6 / 14.7 h.4 2.3 8.5 s 2010 20.0 192 54.3 5 25	0.2 54.7 1.7 2.8 68.6 / 65.4 2.9.8 / 8.1 13.8 / 1.6 -0.0 20.0 3.6 0.9 105.5 / 107. 94.3 / 85.7 r / 2.3 r 14.0 2015 42.5 278 55.7 7	0.6 56.8c 2.8 69.1/65.6 29.0/9.6 14.0/1.6c ~0.0c 20.3 3.5a 19.6t 2020 50.0a 321 55.7a 7a 38h.a	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December, m Data revision, n 2009. o 2013. p 2012. q 2005. r 2014. s 2006. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding nationals residing abroad.

2.49

2.29

2.28b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Finland

				1 11114	IIU
Region Population (000, 2020) Pop. density (per km2, 2020)		UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	2) 100 f)	14 December 1955 338 440 ^{a,b} 97.3 ^a	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	Helsinki 1 292.2°	National currenc Exchange rate (p		Euro (EUR) 0.9¢	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	249 181	234 585	276 878 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.2	0.6	1.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$		46 438.9	42 798.8	50 135.7 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added)e	2.8	2.6	2.8 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		29.9	27.0	28.4 d	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)e,g,h	74.7	48.9	47.5 d	
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed)	4.4	4.2	3.5 i	
Employment in industry (% of	f employed)	23.3	21.7	22.0 i	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	72.3	74.1	74.5 i	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) ⁱ	8.4	9.4	6.7	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	56.0 / 63.9	55.5 / 62.3	55.3 / 62.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100 j	109 j	112°	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	94	98	97 k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	70 117	59 682	72 802 i,c	
International trade: imports	(mi ll ion current US\$)	68 767	60 174	73 335 ^{i,c}	
International trade: balance	,	1 349	- 492	- 533 i,c	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (mi ll ion US\$)	2 792	- 1 683	- 2 060 c	
Major trading partner	s				2019
Export partners (% of export		4.8 Sweder	10.2	Netherlands 1	6.5
Import partners (% of import	·	5.2 Russian Fede			10.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^{a,l}	0.4	0.4	0.2	
Urban population (% of total		83.8	85.2	85.4°	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)a,l	0.6	0.8	***	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^{a,l}	1.8	1.8	1.5	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)a,l	82.9 / 76.1	83.7 / 77.7	84.5 / 78.8	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a	16.5 / 24.8	16.4 / 27.0	15.9 / 29.0	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a	228.5 / 4.3	314.9 / 5.7	383.1 / 6.9¢	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to the UNHCR (000)	14.0 m	16.3	35.0 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^{a,l}	2.7	2.1	1.7	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)	8.9	9.7	9.2 ^b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	3.3	3.3	3.8 k	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	6.5	7.1	6.9 k	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 99.8	100.3 / 100		
Education: Secondary gross	enro l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		157.5 / 142	2.9 161.5 / 146.8 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 84.3	95.8 / 79.8	95.7 / 81.0 ^b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		2.2	1.5	1.6 ^d	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	40.0	42.5	46.0 n	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Interne		86.90	86.4p	88.9 d	
Research & Development ex		3.7	2.9	2.8 d	
Threatened species (number	,	18	25	61	
Forested area (% of land are		73.1	73.1	73.1 i,b	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		62.0 / 11.6	42.4 / 7.7	42.6 / 7.7 b	
Energy production, primary (728	732	753 b	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		285	246	251 b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		2 319	2 622	3 224 d	
Important sites for terrestria		71.3	71.8	71.8¢	
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	99.1 /	99.2 /	99.3 /b	

a Including Áland Islands. b 2017. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Population aged 16 to 89 years. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^q 0.55

France

rialice			
Region Western Europe	UN membership d		October 1945
Population (000, 2020) 65 274 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 119.2	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		1 500°
Capital city Paris	National currency		ro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 10 958.2b	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)c	2 642 610	2 438 208	2 778 892 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^c	1.9	1.1	1.7 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^c	40 685.3	36 611.8	41 358.1 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{c,e}	1.8	1.8	1.8 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) c.e.f	19.8	19.8	19.0 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)c,e,g,h	78.3	79.5	79.8 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.9	2.7	2.41
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.3	20.4	19.9 ⁱ
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.8	76.9	77.7 [†]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.9	10.4	8.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.8 / 61.9	50.8 / 60.6	50.6 / 59.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	106	110 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	104	961
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	511 651	493 941	569 757 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	599 172	563 398	651 164 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 87 520 - 22 031	- 69 457	- 81 407 ^b - 18 549 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 22 031	- 9 130	
Major trading partners			2019
The state of the s	1.8 United Stat		Italy 7.4
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 17	'.7 Belgium	9.8	Italy 8.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.6	0.5	0.3
Urban population (% of total population)	78.4	79.7	80.7 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.9	0.8	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	2.0	2.0	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	84.3 / 77.5	85.0 / 78.7	85.4 / 79.4
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.5 / 23.1	18.4 / 25.0	17.7 / 26.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 310.0 / 11.6	7 874.2 / 12.2	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	250.4 ⁿ	320.1	473.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	3.7	3.5	3.0
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	11.2	11.5	11.3ª
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.2	3.3d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	5.5	5.41
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.1 / 103.4	101.7 / 102.3	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		103.9 / 102.9	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	61.2 / 48.7 1.3	69.7 / 56.1 1.6	72.8 / 58.7ª 1.2 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.9	26.2	39.50
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	77.3p	78.0 q,r	82.0d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.29	2.3	2.2 i,d
Threatened species (number)	168	236	366
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0	31.0	31.0°a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)s	340.2 / 5.2	299.6 / 4.5 ^t	306.1 / 4.6 a,t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^S	5 651 174	5 761 ^t	5 388 ^{t,a} 153 ^{t,a}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^s Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	76 647	84 452	89 322 v,d
	73.0	76.1	80.4b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^w	0.50	0.37	0.43a
net emelai pevelopinent Assist uispuiseu (70 di divi)	0.00	0.07	0.40-

a 2017, b 2019, c Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. d 2018, e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer, and related activities and radio/TV activities. I Estimate. J Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, k Including French overseas departments and territories. I 2016, m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December, o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, p Population aged 16 to 74 years, q Break in the time series. I Population aged 15 years and over, s Including Monaco, t From 2011 onwards, data include Monaco and the overseas departments (Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinigue, Mayotte and Réunion), excluding the overseas collectivities: New Caledonia, French Polynesia, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin, St. Pierre and Miguelon, and Wallis and Futuna. u Arrivals of non-resident visitors. v Provisional data. w Development Assistance Committee member (0ECD).

French Guiana

299

Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	83 534ª 97.9 Euro (EUR) 0.9°	Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 3.6 Capital city Cayenne Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 57.5 ^b			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^{d,e}	14.1	14.9 ^f	•••	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d,e		51.5	58.3 f	•••	
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^d	21.0	21.3g,h		
Labour force participation ra	ate (female/male pop. %)	43.2 / 54.9 d	48.4 / 58.8 d,g,h	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (:	2010=100) ⁱ	100	105	108¢	
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	103	133	127 j	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	

Population (000, 2020)

South America

Region

Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.8	2.3	2.7
Urban population (% of total population)	82.9	84.5	85.6 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	3.2	3.1	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	3.6	3.4	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	81.5 / 75.0	82.8 / 76.2	83.0 / 76.7
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.9 / 6.6	33.5 / 7.3	31.8 / 8.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	96.3 / 41.3	106.1 / 40.7	117.4 / 40.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	10.5	9.1	8.7
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	13.21	•••	

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Threatened species (number)	56	67	79
Forested area (% of land area)	98.3 m	98.2	98.2 m,a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3n		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	831	87	111a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.0	81.3	83.1¢

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Excluding the institutional population. e Population aged 15 to 64 years. f 2012. g Break in the time series. b 2013. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2009. m Estimate. n Data after 2010 are included in France. o Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure.

French Polynesia

French Poly	yne	sia						
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	4 00 102.	6 Franc (XPF) ^b	Pop. Capi	lation (000, 2 density (per tal city tal city pop. (km2, 2	Pa	.8 peete	
Economic indicators	;		201	2010		5	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ıct (mi ll	ion current US\$)	6 08	1	5 324	ļ	6 100 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const	. 2015 prices)	- 2.5		1.8		2.5 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			22 82	20.8	19 49	91.9	21 967.5d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)			2.5		3.1		3.1 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)			12.3		11.8		11.8 ^d	
Economy: Services and oth			72.2		72.9		74.2 ^d	
Employment in agriculture			8.7		7.7		6.8	
Employment in industry (%			16.4		15.1		14.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f					77.1 13.8		78.6	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f				14.3			11.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f			48.6	/ 64.2		/ 62.4	47.4 / 60.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index		,	•••		1229	,h		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		99		100		102 i		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		153		130		133 ^{f,e}		
International trade: imports		.,	1 726 - 1 573		1 527 - 1 397		2 102 f,e	
International trade: balanc							- 1 969 ^{f,e}	
Balance of payments, curre	ent acco	ount (mi ll ion US\$)	- 18		291		412 i	
Major trading partne								2019
Export partners (% of expo		Japan	38.6	United Star	tes	30.6	France	13.6
Import partners (% of impo	rts)†	United States	33.0	France		31.8	New Zealand	6.0
Social indicators			201	0	2015	5	2020	
Population growth rate (av	erage a	nnua l %) ^j	0.6		0.5		0.6	
Urban population (% of tot	al popu	lation)	60.3		61.7		61.9e	
Urban population growth ra	ate (ave	rage annua l %) ^j	2.0		1.2			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j			2.2		2.0		2.0	
Life expectancy at birth (fe			77.4	/ 72.8	78.6	/ 74.0	79.6 / 75.3	
Population age distribution		,		/ 9.3		/ 11.4	22.2 / 13.6	
International migrant stock				/ 11.9		/ 11.0	31.2 / 11.2e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1		,	8.8		6.9		6.7	
Intentional homicide rate (oer 100	000 pop.)	0.4 k					
Environment and infi	rastru	cture indicators	201	0	2015		2020	
Individuals using the Interr	et (per	100 inhabitants)	49.0		64.61		72.7 f,a	
men a second of			400		475		404	

160

42.3

1

46

175

42.3

1f

42

184

0.0

181

1 f,a

40 a

216d

0.0e

42.3a

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)f

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)1,m

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

a 2017. b Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. c Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faaa, Mahina, Papara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. d 2018. e 2019. f Estimate. g Base: 2000=100. h 2014. i 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2009. I Excluding nationals residing abroad. m Arrivals by air.

Gabon

			Gano	•••
Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2020) 2 226	UN membership Surface area (kr	m2) 2	20 September 1960 267 668ª	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 8.6 Capital city Libreville	Sex ratio (m per		103.7	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 823.9°	National curren Exchange rate (CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)b 583.9¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 359	14 372	16 994 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	3.9	1.2 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 840.8	7 379.2	8 018.8 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.2	4.7	5.2d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	59.6	51.9	49.5 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	64.5	73.7	79.2 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	37.2	34.9	32.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	10.2	10.6	10.8	Т
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		54.5	56.9	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	20.4	20.3	20.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e		42.5 / 59.7	43.8 / 61.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	100	109	122°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	122	1239	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	8 539	5 074	486°	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	2 969	3 033	2 548¢	
International trade: Imports (Immor current US\$) ^e	5 570	2 040	- 2 062°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 453	141		
	2 100			_
Major trading partners			201	_
Export partners (% of exports) ^e China	51.6 Singapo		Rep. of Korea 5.8	
Import partners (% of imports) ^e France	21.7 China	16.4	Be l gium 6.1	
				_
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2010 3.1	2015 3.6	2020 2.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.1	3.6	2.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	3.1 85.5	3.6 88.1	2.7 89.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.1 85.5 3.9	3.6 88.1 3.9	2.7 89.7° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1	2.7 89.7¢ 4.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9	2.7 89.7° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4	2.7 89.7° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.4	2.7 89.7° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.4	2.7 89.7° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9° 0.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.21 49.9	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 41.9	2.7 89.7° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9° 0.7° 35.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.2.9 41.9 2.7	2.7 89.7 ° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9 ° 0.7 ° ° 35.3 2.8 °	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 41.9 2.7	2.7 89.7 c 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9 c 0.7 c 35.3 2.8 a 0.7 a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 41.9 2.7 	2.7 89.7 c 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9 c 0.7 c 35.3 2.8 a 0.7 a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1 /	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 41.9 2.7 2.7!	2.7 89.7° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9° 0.7° 35.3 2.8° 0.7° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1 /	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 41.9 2.7 2.7! 137.7 / 142	2.7 89.7° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9° 0.7° 35.3 2.8° 0.7° 14.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1 / 14.7	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.2 2.9 41.9 2.7 2.7! 137.7 / 142 14.2	2.7 89.7° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9° 0.7° 35.3 2.8° 0.7° 14.8° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 / 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1 / 14.7 5 2010	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 41.9 2.7 2.7! 137.7 / 142 14.2 2015 45.8°	2.7 89.7 ° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9 ° 0.7 ° 35.3 2.8 ° 0.7 ° 14.8 ° 2020 62.0 °	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1 / 14.7 5 2010 13.0 e 0.6 q	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.2 2.9 41.9 2.7 2.71 137.7 / 142 14.2 2015 45.8e	2.7 89.7° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9° 0.7° 35.3 2.8° 0.7° 14.8° 2020 62.0°,p.a°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1 / 14.7 2010 13.0 e 0.6 q 204	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 41.9 2.7 2.7! 137.7 / 142 14.2 2015 45.8° 	2.7 89.7 ° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9 ° 0.7 ° 35.3 2.8 ° 0.7 ° 14.8 ° 14.8 ° 2020 62.0 ° 329	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1 / 14.7 5 2010 13.0 ° 0.6 ° 204 85.4	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.2 2.9 41.9 2.7 2.7! 137.7 / 142 14.2 2015 45.8° 	2.7 89.7 c 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9 c 0.7 c 35.3 2.8 a 0.7 a 14.8 n 2020 62.0 o.p.a 329 89.3 e.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1 / 14.7 2010 13.0 ° 0.6 ° 204 85.4 2.7 / 1.6	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 41.9 2.7 2.7! 137.7 / 142 14.2 2015 45.8° 231 89.3 3.3 / 1.7	2.7 89.7° 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9° 0.7° 35.3 2.8° 0.7° 14.8° 2020 62.0°,p.° 329 89.3°,° 329 89.3°,° 34 / 1.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1 / 14.7 3.1 14.7 3.1 2.5 0.6 q 20.6 q 20.6 q 20.7 / 1.6 590	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.2 2.9 41.9 2.7 2.71 137.7 / 142 14.2 2015 45.8° 231 89.3 3.3 / 1.7 562 58	2.7 89.7 c 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9 c 0.7 c 35.3 2.8 a 0.7 a 11 m / 14.8 n 2020 62.0 o.p.a 329 89.3 e.a 3.4 / 1.7 a 494 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.1 85.5 3.9 4.2 61.0 / 58.2 37.4 / 6.0 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 i 49.9 2.5 0.1 k 3.1 / 14.7 5 2010 13.0 e 0.6 q 204 85.4 2.7 / 1.6 590 57 269 ts	3.6 88.1 3.9 4.1 64.8 / 61.9 36.3 / 5.4 378.7 / 19.2 2.9 41.9 2.7 2.7! 137.7 / 142 14.2 2015 45.8e 231 89.3 3.3 / 1.7 562	2.7 89.7 c 4.0 68.2 / 64.0 37.3 / 5.4 4 411.5 / 18.9 c 0.7 c 35.3 2.8 a 0.7 a 14.8 n 2020 62.0 o.p.a 329 89.3 e.a 3.4 / 1.7 a 494 a 54 a	

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate, f Libreville and Owendo. g 2016. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k 2008. l 2014. m 2011. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 18 years and over. p At least once a month. q 2009. r Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. s 2005.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.85

0.75

 0.74^{d}

Gambia

Gambia				
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2020) 2 417 Pop. density (per km², 2020) 238.8 Capital city Banjul Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 443.4b.c	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	(2) 11 100 f) 98. y Dal	lasi (GMD)	_
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 543	1 378	1 633 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.9	4.1	6.5 d	_
GDP per capita (current US\$)	860.6	660.7	716.1 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	37.4	24.3	21.6d	_
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	10.4	18.8	16.9 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,g,h	45.3	41.3	42.4 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	31.0	29.2	26.6	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	16.4	15.8	15.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)i	52.6	54.9	57.7	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	9.4	9.3	9.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	49.7 / 68.0	50.6 / 67.8	51.4 / 68.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	131	173°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	133	101	106 ^k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	68	90	25 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	284	402	494¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 215	- 312	- 469 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	17	- 99	- 79 ^d	
Major trading partners			201	9
Export partners (% of exports) Mali 4	8.5 Guinea-Bis	sau 18.9	China 13.5	5
Import partners (% of imports) Ivory Coast 1	4.5 India	12.1	China 10.6	3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
	2010 3.0	2015 3.0	2020 2.9	_
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	3.0	3.0	2.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population)	3.0 55.7	3.0 59.2	2.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	3.0 55.7 4.5	3.0 59.2 4.4	2.9 61.9° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5	2.9 61.9° 5.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5 ⁿ 52.4	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5 ⁿ 52.4 3.4	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5° 52.4 3.4 0.1°	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1 0.1	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8 3.3° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5° 52.4 3.4 0.1° 4.2	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1 0.1 2.2 P	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8 3.3° 	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5 ⁿ 52.4 3.4 0.1° 4.2 80.8 / 78.8) 49.1 / 51.2 ⁱ	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1 0.1 2.2 P 93.0 / 87.1 /	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8 3.3° 2.1 i.k 102.5 / 93.6° /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5n 52.4 3.4 0.1° 4.2 80.8 / 78.8 49.1 / 51.2° 1.6 / 2.3	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1 0.1 2.2 P 93.0 / 87.1 / 2.2 / 3.2 q	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8 3.3° 2.1 i.k 102.5 / 93.6° /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5 ⁿ 52.4 3.4 0.1° 4.2 80.8 / 78.8) 49.1 / 51.2 ⁱ	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1 0.1 2.2 P 93.0 / 87.1 /	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8 3.3° 2.1 i.k 102.5 / 93.6° /	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Development enrol. (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5n 52.4 3.4 0.1° 4.2 80.8 / 78.8 49.1 / 51.2i 1.6 / 2.3 7.5 2010 9.2 ~0.0 s.t 43	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1 0.1 2.2 P 93.0 / 87.1 / 2.2 / 3.2 q 9.4 2015	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8 3.3° 2.1 i.k 102.5 / 93.6° / 8.6° 2020 19.8 i.a 0.1 s.w.x.d 87	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5° 52.4 3.4 0.1° 4.2 80.8 / 78.8) 49.1 / 51.2° 1.6 / 2.3 7.5 2010 9.2 -0.0 s.t 43 47.4	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1 0.1 2.2 P 93.0 / 87.1 / 2.2 / 3.2 q 9.4 2015 16.5 i 0.1 uv 55 / 8.2 i	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8 3.3° 2.1 i.k 102.5 / 93.6° / 8.6° 2020 19.8 i.a 0.1 s.w.x.d 87 48.2 i.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5° 52.4 3.4 0.1° 4.2 80.8 / 78.8) 49.1 / 51.2° 1.6 / 2.3 7.5 2010 9.2 ~0.0 s.t 43 47.4 6	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1 0.1 2.2 P 93.0 / 87.1 / 2.2 / 3.2 q 9.4 2015 16.5 i 0.1 u.v 55 48.2 i 7	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8 3.3° 2.1 i.k 102.5 / 93.6° / 8.6° 2020 19.8 i.a 0.1 s.w.x.d 87 48.2 i.a 7° 6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5n 52.4 3.4 0.1o 4.2 80.8 / 78.8) 49.1 / 51.2i 1.6 / 2.3 7.5 2010 9.2 ~0.0 s.t 43 47.4 66 7	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1 0.1 2.2 P 93.0 / 87.1 / 2.2 / 3.2 q 9.4 2015 16.5 i 0.1 u.v 55 48.2 i 7	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8 3.3° 2.1 i.k 102.5 / 93.6° / 8.6° 2020 19.8 i.a 0.1 s.w.x.d 87 48.2 i.a 7° 7 i.a	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.0 55.7 4.5 5.6 60.2 / 57.6 45.1 / 4.3 185.8 / 10.4 8.5n 52.4 3.4 0.1° 4.2 80.8 / 78.8 49.1 / 51.2i 1.6 / 2.3 7.5 2010 9.2 ~0.0 s.t 43 47.4 6 7 91 ² 34.6	3.0 59.2 4.4 5.5 61.6 / 59.1 44.5 / 4.1 192.5 / 9.2 11.8 49.8 3.1 0.1 2.2 P 93.0 / 87.1 / 2.2 / 3.2 q 9.4 2015 16.5 i 0.1 u.v 55 48.2 i 7	2.9 61.9° 5.2 63.0 / 60.2 44.0 / 3.9 215.4 / 9.2° 4.4° 44.8 3.3° 2.1 i.k 102.5 / 93.6° / 8.6° 2020 19.8 i.a 0.1 s.w.x.d 87 48.2 i.a 7° 7 i.a	

a 2017, b Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing, c 2019, d 2018, e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/17 activities. I Estimate, j Banjul, Kombo St. Mary k 2016. I As of 2009, merchandise trade includes re-exports. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o 2008. p 2014. q 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Partial data. t 2009. u Overestimated of based on overestimated data. v 2011. w Excluding private non-profit. x Break in the time series. y Including nationals residing abroad. z Arrivals by air only.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Georgia

Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 3 989a	UN membership of Surface area (km)		
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 57.4a	Sex ratio (m per 1		, v
Capital city Tbilisi	National currency	/ Lari (G	EL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 077.3°	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 2.9¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 243	14 954	17 600 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	3.0	4.8 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 986.8	3 716.0	4 396.7 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.6	8.8	7.8 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	19.1	21.5	22.9d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	60.4	63.9	62.2 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.1	44.0	41.3 ^h
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.6	11.0	14.2 ^h
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.3	44.9	44.5 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	20.2	16.5	14.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	56.4 / 77.7	59.1 / 80.9	57.4 / 80.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	115	131 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	68	75	74 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 677	2 205	3 764¢
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 236	7 281	9 098¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 558	- 5 077	- 5 333 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 199	- 1 767	- 901 ^c
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) Azerbaijan 13	3.2 Russian Feder	ration 13.2	Armenia 11.0
Import partners (% of imports) Turkey 17	'.7 Russian Feder	ration 10.7	China 9.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)a,k	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.2
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	55.5	57.4	59.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a,k	- 0.5	- 0.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	1.8	2.0	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	75.3 / 66.2	76.8 / 67.8	77.9 / 69.1
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a	18.0 / 18.9	19.0 / 20.1	20.2 / 21.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	73.0 / 1.8	76.7 / 1.9	79.0 / 2.0¢
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	362.21	268.3	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	362.2 ¹ 18.2	268.3 12.9	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5	268.3 12.9 7.9	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6 ^b 7.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n}	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0°	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6° 7.1° 3.8°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6 b 7.1 d 3.8 b 99.2 / 98.1 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6 b 7.1 d 3.8 b 99.2 / 98.1 d 106.8 / 105.3 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6° 7.1° 3.8° 99.2 / 98.1° 106.8 / 105.3° 68.1 / 60.2°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.79	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6 b 7.1 d 3.8 b 99.2 / 98.1 d 106.8 / 105.3 d 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6° 7.1° 3.8° 99.2 / 98.1° 106.8 / 105.3° 68.1 / 60.2°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.7 q 11.3	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6° 7.1° 3.8° 99.2 / 98.1° 106.8 / 105.3° 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2° 14.1° 2020
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.79 11.3 2015 47.6 s.t.u	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6b 7.1d 3.8b 99.2 / 98.1d 106.8 / 105.3d 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2d 14.1° 2020 62.7d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 ^v	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.79 11.3 2015 47.6 s.t.u 0.3 w.x.y	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6 ^b 7.1 ^d 3.8 ^b 99.2 / 98.1 ^d 106.8 / 105.3 ^d 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2 ^d 14.1° 2020 62.7 ^d 0.3wx,xd
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 ^v 46	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.7° 11.3 2015 47.6° s.t.u 0.3° w.x.y 114	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6 b 7.1 d 3.8 b 99.2 / 98.1 d 106.8 / 105.3 d 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2 d 14.1 r 2020 62.7 d 0.3 w.x.y.d 126
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 ^v 46 40.6 ^h	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.7° 11.3 2015 47.6 s.t.u 0.3 w.x.y 114 40.6	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6 b 7.1 d 3.8 b 99.2 / 98.1 d 106.8 / 105.3 d 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2 d 14.1 r 2020 62.7 d 0.3 w.x.y.d 126 40.6 h.b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 4.4 3.2 h,n 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 v 46 40.6 h 5.0 / 1.3	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.79 11.3 2015 47.6 s.t.u 0.3 w.x.y 114 40.6 8.4 / 2.3	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6 b 7.1 d 3.8 b 99.2 / 98.1 d 106.8 / 105.3 d 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2 d 14.1 f 2020 62.7 d 0.3 w.x,xd 126 40.6 h,b 8.7 / 2.3 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 ^v 46 40.6 ^h 5.0 / 1.3 58	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.7° 11.3 2015 47.6 s.t.u 0.3 w.x.y 114 40.6 8.4 / 2.3 58	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6 b 7.1 d 3.8 b 99.2 / 98.1 d 106.8 / 105.3 d 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2 d 14.1 r 2020 62.7 d 0.3 w.x.y.d 126 40.6 h.b 8.7 / 2.3 b 58 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 ^v 46 40.6 ^h 5.0 / 1.3 58 33	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.7 11.3 2015 47.6 s.t.u 0.3 w.x.y 114 40.6 8.4 / 2.3 58 50	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6° 7.1° 3.8° 99.2 / 98.1° 106.8 / 105.3° 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2° 14.1° 2020 62.7° 62.7° 0.3w.x.y.d 126 40.6° 40.6° 8.7 / 2.3° 588° 52°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 ^v 46 40.6 ^h 5.0 / 1.3 58 33 1 067	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.7 q 11.3 2015 47.6 s.t.u 0.3 w.x.y 114 40.6 8.4 / 2.3 58 50 3 012	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6b 7.1d 3.8b 99.2 / 98.1d 106.8 / 105.3d 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2d 14.1r 2020 62.7d 0.3w.x.y.d 126 40.6h.b 8.7 / 2.3b 58b 52b 4 757d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 ^v 46 40.6 ^h 5.0 / 1.3 58 33 1 067 34.4	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.7° 11.3 2015 47.6s.t.u 0.3 w.xy 114 40.6 8.4 / 2.3 58 50 3 012 40.3	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6° 7.1° 3.8° 99.2 / 98.1° 106.8 / 105.3° 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2° 14.1° 2020 62.7° 62.7° 0.3°××,∨° 126 40.6°\b 8.7 / 2.3° 58° 58° 52° 4757° 40.3°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	362.2 ¹ 18.2 9.5 4.4 3.2 ^{h,n} 104.1 / 102.7 100.9 / 97.8 ^p 37.0 / 28.4 4.6 5.1 2010 26.9 0.2 ^v 46 40.6 ^h 5.0 / 1.3 58 33 1 067	268.3 12.9 7.9 5.0 2.0° 102.8 / 102.7 100.8 / 98.1 51.6 / 41.6 2.7 q 11.3 2015 47.6 s.t.u 0.3 w.x.y 114 40.6 8.4 / 2.3 58 50 3 012	79.0 / 2.0° 287.4° 9.4 7.6b 7.1d 3.8b 99.2 / 98.1d 106.8 / 105.3d 68.1 / 60.2° 2.2d 14.1r 2020 62.7d 0.3w.x.y.d 126 40.6h.b 8.7 / 2.3b 58b 52b 4 757d

a Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. **b** 2017. **c** 2019. **d** 2018. **e** Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Excludes computer and related activities and radio/IV activities. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refer to 5 cities only. **j** 2016. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **I** Data as at the end of December. **m** As a result of recent health-care reforms, public compulsory insurance has since 2008 been implemented by private insurance companies. The voucher cost of this insurance is treated as general government health expenditure. **n** 2009. **o** 2012. **p** 2008. **q** 2014. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** Break in the time series. **t** Users in the last 3 months. **u** Population aged 6 years and over. **v** 2005. **w** Partial data. **x** Excluding business enterprise. **y** Excluding private non-profit.

Region Western Europe	UN membership of	date 18 Se	eptember 1973	
Population (000, 2020) 83 784	Surface area (km)		376a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 240.4 Capital city Berlin	Sex ratio (m per 1		(FLID)	
Capital city Berlin Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 3 556.8b	National currency	, Euro	(EUR)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 396 354	3 360 550	3 949 549¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	1.7	1.5¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 020.0	41 088.8	47 513.7¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.9	0.8	0.9¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	29.9	30.1	30.5c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	72.4	72.8	76.9°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.6	1.4	1.2 ^h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.3	27.7	26.8 ^h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	70.0	70.9	72.1 h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	7.0	4.6	3.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	52.8 / 66.5	54.3 / 66.1	55.3 / 66.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	105 ^{i,b}	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	108	107 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 267 740	1 328 500	1 493 090 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 060 670	1 057 540	1 240 700 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	207 071	270 964	252 398 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	196 172	288 621	274 847 b	
Major trading partners			20	019
Export partners (% of exports) United States 8	.9 France	8.0	China 7.3	3
Import partners (% of imports) China 1	0.0 Netherland	ds 7.9	United States 6.6	6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	- 0.2	0.2	0.5	
Urban population (% of total population)	77.0	77.2	77.4 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k				
Fortility rate, total (live hirths ====================================	0.1	0.3	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	0.1 1.4	0.3 1.4	1.6	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k			•••	
	1.4	1.4	1.6	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1	1.4 82.9 / 77.9 13.2 / 27.5 10 220.4 / 12.5	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6	1.4 82.9 / 77.9 13.2 / 27.5 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 l 3.7	1.4 82.9 / 77.9 13.2 / 27.5 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.4	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b 3.2	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.7 11.0	1.4 82.9 / 77.9 13.2 / 27.5 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.4 11.1	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b 3.2 11.2 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.7 11.0 3.8	1.4 82.9 / 77.9 13.2 / 27.5 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.4 11.1 4.1	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b 3.2 11.2 a 4.2 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9	1.4 82.9 / 77.9 13.2 / 27.5 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.4 11.1 4.1	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b 3.2 11.2 a 4.2 a 4.8 j	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3	1.4 82.9 / 77.9 13.2 / 27.5 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.4 11.1 4.1 4.8 101.6 / 101.7	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b 3.2 11.2 a 4.2 a 4.8 i 104.2 / 103.9 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7	1.4 82.9/77.9 13.2/27.5 10 220.4/12.5 573.8 3.4 11.1 4.1 4.8 101.6/101.7 96.4/101.1	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b 3.2 11.2 a 4.2 a 4.8 i 104.2 / 103.9 a 95.2 / 101.4 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 /	1.4 82.9/77.9 13.2/77.5 10 220.4/12.5 573.8 3.4 11.1 4.1 4.8 101.6/101.7 96.4/101.1 67.0/68.4	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b 3.2 11.2 a 4.2 a 4.2 a 4.8 i 104.2 / 103.9 a 95.2 / 101.4 a 70.7 / 69.8 a	
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Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiany gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiany gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.61 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.00 2.7 79	1.4 82.9/77.9 13.2/27.5 10 220.4/12.5 573.8 3.4 11.1 4.1 4.8 101.6/101.7 96.4/101.1 67.0/68.4 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b 3.2 11.2 a 4.2 a 4.8 j 104.2 / 103.9 a 95.2 / 101.4 a 70.7 / 69.8 a 0.9 c 31.2 m 2020 89.7 c 3.1 h.c 200	
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Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0n 2.7 79 32.7 758.8 / 9.5	1.4 82.9 / 77.9 13.2 / 27.5 10 220.4 / 12.5 573.8 3.4 11.1 4.1 4.8 101.6 / 101.7 96.4 / 101.1 67.0 / 68.4 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 729.7 / 8.9	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b 3.2 11.2 a 4.2 a 4.8 i 104.2 / 103.9 a 95.2 / 101.4 a 70.7 / 69.8 a 0.9 c 31.2 m 2020 89.7 c 3.1 h.c 200 32.7 h.a 718.8 / 8.7 a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 1 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.7 / 103.3 101.2 / 106.7 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 n 2.7 79 32.7	1.4 82.9/77.9 13.2/27.5 10 220.4/12.5 573.8 3.4 11.1 4.1 4.8 101.6/101.7 96.4/101.1 67.0/68.4 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7	1.6 83.6 / 78.7 14.0 / 28.6 13 132.1 / 15.7 b 1 461.0 b 3.2 11.2 a 4.2 a 4.8 i 104.2 / 103.9 a 95.2 / 101.4 a 70.7 / 69.8 a 0.9 c 31.2 m 2020 89.7 c 3.1 h c 200 32.7 h a	

169

26 875

98.2 / 91.1

77.9

158a

38 881 c

78.8b

0.67a

98.8 / 91.8a

158

34 970

78.4

0.52

98.8 / 91.8

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^p 0.39

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i Index base: 2015–100. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Ghana

			Gna	III
Region Western Africa	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 23 100 f) 10 cy Gh	March 1957 8 537ª 2.8 ana Cedi (GHS) 5 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	42 587	49 182	65 535¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.9	2.2	6.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 718.6	1 766.0	2 201.6c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	28.9	22.1	19.7°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	28.2	34.6	34.0°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)dd,f,g	48.3	46.3	44.5°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	50.2 ^h	35.2	28.5 ^h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.7 h	18.7	22.2 h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	36.1 h	46.1	49.4h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	5.3	6.8	4.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	66.9 / 73.3	63.5 / 72.5	63.5 / 71.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	176	255 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	127	151	153 i	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	5 233	13 756	16 768 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	8 057	14 687	10 440 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 2 824	- 932	6 328 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 747	- 2 824	- 2 044¢	
Major trading partners				2019
	6.7 Switzerla	nd 14.7	India	14.2
	B.2 United Sta		United Kingdom	6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.5	2.3	2.2	
Urban population (% of total population)	50.7	54.1	56.7b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	4.0	3.6	00.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	4.4	4.2	3.9	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	61.1 / 59.2	62.7 / 60.9	64.7 / 62.6	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.3 / 4.6	38.2 / 4.8	37.1 / 5.3	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	337.0 / 1.4	414.7 / 1.5	466.8 / 1.5b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		11 117 / 110		
	14.81	21.3	13.4b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live hirths)k	14.8 ¹ 53.7	21.3 44.8	13.4 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	14.8° 53.7 4.6	21.3 44.8 4.6	13.4 ^b 35.6 3.3 ^a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	53.7	44.8	35.6	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	53.7 4.6	44.8 4.6	35.6 3.3ª	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	53.7 4.6 0.1	44.8 4.6 0.1 m	35.6 3.3 a 0.1 a 3.6 h,a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 n	44.8 4.6 0.1 ^m 4.5 ^h	35.6 3.3 a 0.1 a 3.6 h,a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 n	44.8 4.6 0.1 m 4.5 h 108.3 / 108.4	35.6 3.3ª 0.1ª 3.6 ^{h,a} 105.6 / 104.1 ^b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 n 45.7 / 51.7 n	44.8 4.6 0.1 m 4.5 h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6	35.6 3.3 ^a 0.1 ^a 3.6 ^{h,a} 105.6 / 104.1 ^b 64.5 / 64.6 ^b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 n 45.7 / 51.7 n 6.7 / 10.8 n	44.8 4.6 0.1 m 4.5 h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6 12.9 / 18.4	35.6 3.3 a 0.1 a 3.6 h.a 105.6 / 104.1 b 64.5 / 64.6 b 13.6 / 17.7 c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 n 45.7 / 51.7 n 6.7 / 10.8 n 1.7	44.8 4.6 0.1 ^m 4.5 ^h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6 12.9 / 18.4 1.9	35.6 3.3 a 0.1 a 3.6 h.a 105.6 / 104.1 b 64.5 / 64.6 b 13.6 / 17.7 c 2.1 a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 n 45.7 / 51.7 n 6.7 / 10.8 n 1.7 8.3	44.8 4.6 0.1 m 4.5 h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6 12.9 / 18.4 1.9 10.9	35.6 3.3°a 0.1°a 3.6°h°a 105.6 / 104.1°b 64.5 / 64.6°b 13.6 / 17.7°c 2.1°a 13.1°	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 ⁿ 45.7 / 51.7 ⁿ 6.7 / 10.8 ⁿ 1.7 8.3	44.8 4.6 0.1 m 4.5 h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6 12.9 / 18.4 1.9 10.9	35.6 3.3ª 0.1ª 3.6ħ.a 105.6 / 104.1 b 64.5 / 64.6 b 13.6 / 17.7 c 2.1ª 13.1 °	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 ⁿ 45.7 / 51.7 ⁿ 6.7 / 10.8 ⁿ 1.7 8.3 2010 7.8 P.4 0.4 P	44.8 4.6 0.1 ^m 4.5 ^h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6 12.9 / 18.4 1.9 10.9 2015 25.0 ^r 	35.6 3.3a 0.1a 3.6ha 105.6 / 104.1b 64.5 / 64.6b 13.6 / 17.7° 2.1a 13.1° 2020 39.0 r.a 	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 ⁿ 45.7 / 51.7 ⁿ 6.7 / 10.8 ⁿ 1.7 8.3 2010 7.8 ^{p.q}	44.8 4.6 0.1 m 4.5 h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6 12.9 / 18.4 1.9 10.9 2015 25.0 r	35.6 3.3 a 0.1 a 3.6 h.a 105.6 / 104.1 b 64.5 / 64.6 b 13.6 / 17.7 c 2.1 a 13.1 o 2020 39.0 f.a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 n 45.7 / 51.7 n 6.7 / 10.8 n 1.7 8.3 2010 7.8 p.4 0.4 p 202	44.8 4.6 0.1 ^m 4.5 ^h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6 12.9 / 18.4 1.9 10.9 2015 25.0 ^r 	35.6 3.3a 0.1a 3.6 h.a 105.6 / 104.1 b 64.5 / 64.6b 13.6 / 17.7 c 2.1a 13.1 c 2020 39.0 f.a 	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 ⁿ 45.7 / 51.7 ⁿ 6.7 / 10.8 ⁿ 1.7 8.3 2010 7.8 p.q 0.4 p 202 40.4	44.8 4.6 0.1 ^m 4.5 ^h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6 12.9 / 18.4 1.9 10.9 2015 25.0 ^r 223 41.0 ^h	35.6 3.3a 0.1a 3.6 ha 105.6 / 104.1 b 64.5 / 64.6 b 13.6 / 17.7 c 2.1a 13.1 c 2020 39.0 fa 255 41.0 ha	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 n 45.7 / 51.7 n 6.7 / 10.8 n 1.7 8.3 2010 7.8 p.q 0.4 p 202 40.4 10.4 / 0.4	44.8 4.6 0.1 m 4.5 h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6 12.9 / 18.4 1.9 10.9 2015 25.0 r 223 41.0 h 14.1 / 0.5	35.6 3.3°a 0.1°a 3.6°ha 105.6 / 104.1°b 64.5 / 64.6°b 13.6 / 17.7°c 2.1°a 13.1°a 2020 39.0°ra 255 41.0°ha 13.8 / 0.5°a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53.7 4.6 0.1 5.5 99.5 / 101.1 ⁿ 45.7 / 51.7 ⁿ 6.7 / 10.8 ⁿ 1.7 8.3 2010 7.8 p.q 0.4 p 202 40.4 10.4 / 0.4 148	44.8 4.6 0.1 m 4.5 h 108.3 / 108.4 66.1 / 69.6 12.9 / 18.4 1.9 10.9 2015 25.0 r 223 41.0 h 14.1 / 0.5 372	35.6 3.3°a 0.1°a 3.6°h°a 105.6 / 104.1°b 64.5 / 64.6°b 13.6 / 17.7°c 2.1°a 13.1°a 2020 39.0°a 255 41.0°h°a 13.8 / 0.5°a 519°a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate i. 2016. i Since 2011, Ghana have been exporting crude precleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. mr 2012. n 2009. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Break in the time series. q Population aged 12 years and over. r Population aged 18 years and over. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 44.3 / 5.9

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 5.36

56.5 / 11.5a

1.66 c

52.9 / 9.8

3.65

Gibraltar

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	6ª 101.8b			Pop. d Capita		m2, 2	020) 3 G	5 500.0 Gibra l ta	ır	,
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Gibralt 0.8e	ar Pound (G I P)		Capita	al city pop. ((JUU, 20	J2U) 3	84.7 d		
Economic indicators	1			2010		2015	5		2020	
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100))				142 f,	g			
International trade: exports	s (mi ll ion o	current US\$)h		259		295			436 e	
International trade: import				627		737			1 052 e	
International trade: balanc	e (mi ll ion	current US\$) ^h		- 368		- 442			- 615 e	
Major trading partne	ers									2019
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^h	Mauritania	39.	7	Poland		18.3	N	ether l ands	15.3
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^h	Areas nes i	32.	8	Netherland	s	15.0	Un	ited States	12.9
Social indicators				2010		2015	5		2020	
Population growth rate (av	erage ann	ua l %)		0.7j		0.6j			0.4	
Urban population (% of tot	al populat	ion)		100.0		100.0)		100.0 e	
Urban population growth re	ate (avera	ge annua l %) ^j		0.7		0.6				
Population age distribution				/			/ 22.4 ^b	,k,l	/	
International migrant stock				10.4 /			/ 32.8		11.2 / 33.2	
Education: Primary gross e					/ 110.9 ^m	/			103.7 / 103	
Education: Secondary gros					85.2 m	/			115.7 / 119	.1 a
Intentional homicide rate (oer 100 00	10 pop.)		3.0						
Environment and inf	rastruct	ure indicators	3	2010		2015	5		2020	
Individuals using the Interr	et (per 10	0 inhabitants)		65.0		65.0 ^h	ı,l		94.4 h,n	
Threatened species (numb	er)			22		26			36	
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^h			0.0		0.0			0.0a	
CO2 emission estimates (n				0.5 / 1	5.3	0.6/	17.3		0.7 / 20.7 a	
Energy supply per capita (0				220		262			309a	
Pop. using safely managed	drinking v	water (urban/rura	, %)	100.0	/ 	100.0) /		100.0 / a	

a 2017. b Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients. c 2015. d 2018. e 2019. f Base: 2000=100. g 2014. h Estimate. i Areas not elsewhere specified. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k De jure population. I 2012. m 2009. n 2016.

Greece

			GIEECE
Region Southern Europe	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	t) 131 00 f) 96.4 Euro	(EUR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	299 362	196 591	218 139 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 5.5	- 0.4	1.9 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 495.6	18 442.4	20 731.2 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	3.3	4.3	4.3d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	15.7	16.1	17.5 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	75.2	76.2	74.7 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.4	12.9	11.7 ⁱ
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.6	14.9	15.2 ⁱ
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.0	72.2	73.1 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	12.7	24.9	15.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	44.1 / 63.2	44.8 / 59.9	43.9 / 59.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	101	102c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	88	93 k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	27 586	28 289	37 886 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	66 453	47 264	62 198¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 38 867	- 18 975	- 24 313 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 30 263	- 1 611	- 2 928¢
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) Italy 10	.8 Germany	6.6	Turkey 5.8
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 10	.6 Iraq	8.2	Italy 7.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.4
Urban population (% of total population)	76.3	78.0	79.4¢
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.1	•••
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	82.8 / 77.3	83.7 / 78.5	84.5 / 79.5
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.1 / 24.8	14.6 / 26.5	13.7 / 28.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 321.1 / 12.1	1 242.9 / 11.7	1 211.4 / 11.6 c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57.4 ^m	37.6	147.1¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.5	3.3	2.8
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.6	8.1	8.0a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.9	5.3	5.5ª
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.01		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.4 / 99.6	99.1 / 100.0	99.6 / 99.5a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.4 / 108.1 107.3 / 100.5	98.4 / 105.8	101.4 / 107.5ª 137.0 / 136.2ª
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	125.0 / 120.1 º 0.9	0.9d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.3	23.0	20.7p
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	44.49	66.89	73.0 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6 i	1.0	1.2 ^{r,d}
Threatened species (number)	156	291	520
Forested area (% of land area)	30.3	31.5	31.5ª
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	83.4 / 7.5	64.5 / 6.0	63.2 / 5.9a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)			
***	395	354	301 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	101	86	87 a

a 2017. b Refers to the localities of Calithèa, Peristrion and Piraeus, among others. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate, j. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2005. o 2014. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Provisional data. s Development Assistance Committee member (QECD).

90.8 / ...

95.0 / ...

0.12

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^s 0.17

96.6 / ...a

Greenland

Region		America		ntion (000, 20		57		
Surface area (km2)	2 166 08			ensity (per kı	m2, 2020)			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	112.1 b,c,	rone (DKK)	Capita	I city I city pop. (0	00 2020)	Nuuk 18.4 e		
Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.7f	TOLIE (DKK)	Сарна	r city pop. (o	00, 2020)	10.40		
Economic indicators			2010		2015		2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million o	current US\$)	2 503		2 499		3 052 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 201	15 prices)	1.7		- 2.5		3.2 e	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)		44 195	5.9	44 328.6		53 949.8e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Va l u	e Added)	13.8		17.6		18.6 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value A	(dded)	18.6		17.6		18.4e	
Economy: Services and other	er activity (% of GVA)	69.5		66.7		67.1 e	
Employment in agriculture	(% of emp l d	oyed)			4.6g,h,i			
Employment in industry (%	of employe	d)			12.6 g,h,i			
Employment in services & o	other sector	s (% employed)			82.5g,h,i			
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)	8.4j		9.7 g,k,l,m			
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-20	06=100)	98		98		98 d	
International trade: exports	(mi ll ion cu	rrent US\$)	389		406		771 n,f	
International trade: imports	(mi ll ion cu	rrent US\$)	847		667		738 n,f	
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion cu	rrent US\$)	- 458		- 261		32 n,f	
Major trading partne	rs							2019
Export partners (% of export	rts) ⁿ	Denmark	85.3	Areas nes o	7.7		Latvia	3.7
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ⁿ	Denmark	54.2	Sweden	17.1		Spain	11.5
Social indicators			2010		2015		2020	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua	al %)	- 0.1 p		- 0.1p		0.1	
Urban population (% of total	al populatio	n)	84.4		86.1		87.1 f	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average	annua l %) ^p	0.3		0.3			

r oparation ago arotification (o 1 i) con your ora, (o)	LL.0 / 10.0	,	2110 / 1012
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.1 / 10.8	5.8 / 10.3	5.7 / 10.0 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	19.4	7.1	5.3 ^d
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0	67.6 ⁿ	69.5 n,a
Threatened species (number)	14	17	27
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	2	1 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	186	155	156a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.3	26.3	26.3 f

2.3

71.0 / 65.7

22.6 / 10.9

2.09

72.9 / 68.2

21.1 / 12.7

73.6 / 69.1 e

21.0 / 13.2d

a 2017. b De jure population. c Population statistics are compiled from registers. d 2016. e 2018. f 2019. g
Nationals, residents. h Population aged 15 to 64 years. i 2011. j 2006. k Break in the time series. I Population aged
18 to 64 years. m 2013. n Estimate. o Areas not elsewhere specified. p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the
reference year. q 2014. r Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year.

Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)

Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)r

Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)c,b

Grenada

			Grenada
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2020) 112 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 331.0 Capital city Saint George's Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 39.3 c.d	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 3 00 f) 1 , E	7 September 1974 45ª 01.5 . Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^b .7 ^e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	771	997	1 169 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	6.4	4.1 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 257.8	9 096.9	10 485.9d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.2	8.6	6.3 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.8	14.2	16.2d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.3	85.4	88.9d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	107 d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	136	128 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)9	25	33	32 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)9	306	372	470 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁹	- 281	- 339	- 438 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 204	- 122	- 116 ^d
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ United States 38	3.7 Saint Luci	a 7.6 S	St.Vincent & Grenad.5.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^g United States 3:	7.9 Canada	22.1	China 4.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) F	0.3	0.6	0.5
Urban population (% of total population)	35.9	36.0	36.4e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.3	0.5	(***)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.3	2.2	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	75.7 / 70.6	75.2 / 70.3	75.0 / 70.1
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.0 / 13.3	23.2 / 13.5	23.8 / 14.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.0 / 6.6	7.1 / 6.4	7.1 / 6.4 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 [†]	***	~0.0e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [†]	12.3	13.7	15.0
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2	4.7	4.8a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 j	***	1.4a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	77.		3.2a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.9 / 119.1	116.3 / 120.	·
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		110.7 / 112.	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.3 / 54.2 k	102.5 / 88.8	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.4	5.5 33.3	10.8ª 46.7¹
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	27.0	53.8	59.1 a
Threatened species (number)	37	51	60
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	50.0	50.0 0	50.0a 0a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	-	-	-
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	38 110	38 155	40ª 185ª
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	34.5	34.5e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.63	2.73	2.89d
		,0	2.00

a 2017. b East Caribbean Dollar. c Refers to Saint George Parish. d 2018. c 2019. f 2016. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j 2006. k 2009. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Guadeloupe

Caribbean

International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)k

Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 705ª 85.6 Euro (EUR) 0.9°	Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 245.8 Capital city Basse-Terre Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 58.4 ^b			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)		3.3 d,e,f		
Employment in industry (%	of employed) d,e	13.8	13.5 ^f	•••	
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)d,e	64.4	65.5 f		
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)e	23.8	26.1 g,h		
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %)	39.5 / 44.2 e	49.6 / 56.5 e,g,h	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ⁱ	100	106	109°	
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-2006=100)	89	96	92 j	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^k	0.2	- 0.3	-~0.0	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	98.4	98.4	98.5 ℃	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annua l %) ^{k,l}	0.5	-~0.0	***	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^k	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^k	82.9 / 75.7	84.0 / 76.8	85.2 / 78.1	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.5 / 19.1	20.4 / 22.7	18.4 / 26.1	

Population (000, 2020)

400

intentional nomicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.9"	9.7	5.87	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Threatened species (number) ⁿ	54	70	83	
Forested area (% of land area) ^o	43.1	43.0	43.0 a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 o,p			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{n,q}	392	512	735 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.3	82.4	82.4¢	

94.9 / 21.0

98.5 / 22.1

5.8

100.0 / 22.3c

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Population aged 15 to 64 years. e Excluding the institutional population. f 2012. g Break in the time series. h 2013. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. J 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). m 2009. n Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). o Estimate. p Data after 2010 are included in France. q Arrivals by air.

Guam

Region	Micronesia	Population (000				
Surface area (km2)	549 a		Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 312.5 Capital city Hagatña			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	101.8 US Do ll ar (USD)	Capital city Capital city por				
		. ,,,,				
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020		
Employment in agriculture		0.3	0.3¢	0.2°		
Employment in industry (% of employed)		15.1	14.8¢	14.3°		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		84.6	84.9¢	85.5¢		
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^c	8.2	6.9	5.7		
	rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	54.7 / 78.4	53.4 / 77.0	52.2 / 76.2		
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^d	100	106	120 e,f		
Agricultural production ind	lex (2004-2006=100)	95	79	789		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020		
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^h	0.1	0.3	0.8		
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	94.1	94.5	94.9 f		
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^h	0.2	0.4	•••		
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^h	2.5	2.4	2.3		
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)h	80.3 / 74.7	81.8 / 75.5	83.3 / 76.5		
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.5 / 11.1	25.5 / 13.1	23.9 / 15.2		
International migrant stock	(000/% of tota l pop.)	75.4 / 47.3	76.1 / 47.0	79.8 / 47.7 ^f		
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)h	11.4	10.1	8.7		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	2.5 i	***		
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020		
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)c	54.0	73.1	80.5a		
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3				
Threatened species (numb	er)	34	95	107		
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^c	46.3	46.3	46.3 a		
Energy production, primary	(Petajou l es)		0	0 a		
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajou l es)		0	1 a		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ational borders (000)	1 197	1 409	1 549 ^b		
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	40.2	40.2	40.2 f		

miportant sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) d.0.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, e Monthly average for guarter or index for quarter. f 2019. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2011. j 2005.

Guatemala

Guatemaia					
Region Population (000, 2020) Pop. density (per km2, 2020) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	Guatemala City	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	e) 00 f)	21 November 1945 108 889 ^a 97.1 Quetzal (GTQ) 7.7 ^b	
	2 001.2"				
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product		41 338	63 767	78 461 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.9	4.1	3.1¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 825.5	3 923.6	4 549.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		11.4	10.8	10.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		28.0	27.2	25.2¢	
Economy: Services and other	,	57.0 33.5	56.8 31.9	53.4° 31.3d	
Employment in agriculture (% Employment in industry (% or		22.0	18.9	18.4d	
Employment in services & otl		44.5	49.2	50.3d	
Unemployment rate (% of lat		3.5	2.5	2.5	
Labour force participation rat		40.5 / 84.2	39.1 / 85.5		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		100e	122	143b	
Agricultural production index		124	157	158 f	
International trade: exports (r		8 460	10 677	11 289b	
International trade: imports (13 830	17 637	19 871 b	
International trade: balance (.,	- 5 370	- 6 960	- 8 581 b	
Balance of payments, current	t account (million US\$)	- 767	- 774	1 854 b	
Major trading partners	•				2019
		.1 El Salvado	r 12.3	Honduras	8.9
Export partners (% of exports Import partners (% of imports			11.2		11.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (avera	age annua l %) ^g	2.2	2.1	1.9	
Urban population (% of total	population)	48.4	50.0	51.4b	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^g	2.8	2.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman) ^g	3.6	3.2	2.9	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		73.7 / 67.2	75.6 / 69.2	2 76.8 / 71.0	
Population age distribution (0		39.4 / 6.1	36.2 / 6.7	33.3 / 7.2	
International migrant stock (C		66.4 / 0.5	78.4 / 0.5	80.4 / 0.5 b	
Refugees and others of conce		0.1 [†]	0.3	146.8 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		31.3	26.9	20.7	
Health: Current expenditure (6.1	6.0	5.8a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.9j		0.4°	
Education: Government exper		2.8	3.0	2.8a	
Education: Primary gross enro		114.3 / 116.6	99.9 / 103		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	50.7 / 53.9	52.6 / 55.8		
Education: Tertiary gross enro		17.5 / 17.1 k 40.7	23.6 / 20.0 29.4) / 22.5°	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the I	1 1 7	12.0	13.3	19.01	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet		10.5 ^d	28.8d	65.0 m,a	
Research & Development exp		~0.0	~0.0	~0.0a	
Threatened species (number)		230	282	352	
Forested area (% of land area	,	34.7	33.0	33.0°	
CO2 emission estimates (mill		10.3 / 0.7	15.2 / 0.9	15.7 / 0.9a	
Energy production, primary (F		279	289	343 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		27	28	31 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		1 119	1 473	1 781 °	
Important sites for terrestrial		25.3	28.9	30.0b	
Net Official Development Ass	rinking water (urban/rural, %) sist. received (% of GNI)	1.00	64.8 / 45.3 0.66	3 65.6 / 46.1 a 0.52 c	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e Break in the time series. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2009. k 2007. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Population aged 15 to 65 years. n Partial data.

Guinea

			Guin	Gu
Region Western Africa	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 2 00 f) 9	12 December 1958 245 857 a 33.7 Guinean Franc (GNF) 3 400.8 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 853	8 794	11 640¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	3.8	5.8¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	672.4	769.3	937.6€	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.6	20.1	19.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.3	28.6	32.7 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.1	46.1	44.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	67.5	64.9	61.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	5.3	5.4	6.2	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	27.2	29.7	32.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	4.5	4.4	4.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	62.5 / 63.6	62.6 / 62.0	62.8 / 60.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	186	263 b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	120	132	135 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 471 ^d	1 574	2 384 d,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 402 ^d	2 139	2 032 d,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	69 d	- 565	351 d,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 327	- 1 020	- 190¢	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^d United Arab Emirates 3	5.8 China	33.8		6.1
The state of the s	2.3 I ndia	8.4		
				6.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2010 2.2	2015 2.3	2020 2.8	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	2010 2.2 33.7	2015 2.3 35.1	2020	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1	2020 2.8 36.5 ^b	b.Z
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1	2020 2.8 36.5 ^b 4.7	b.Z
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4	2020 2.8 36.5 ^b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7	2020 2.8 36.5 ^b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7	b.Z
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6 178.0 / 1.7	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1	2020 2.8 36.5 ^b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9 ^b	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4/54.5 46.2/4.6 178.0/1.7 15.0	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0	2020 2.8 36.5 ^b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9 ^b 6.4 ^b	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6 178.0 / 1.7 15.0] 77.7	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7	2020 2.8 36.5 ^b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9 ^b 6.4 ^b 51.6	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4/54.5 46.2/4.6 178.0/1.7 15.0i 77.7 3.0	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8	2020 2.8 36.5 ^b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9 ^b 6.4 ^b 51.6 4.1 ^a	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6 178.0 / 1.7 15.0 i 77.7 3.0	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1	2020 2.8 36.5 ^b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9 ^b 6.4 ^b 51.6 4.1 ^a 0.1 ^f	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6 178.0 / 1.7 15.01 77.7 3.0 2.6	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a	b.Z
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6 178.0 / 1.7 15.0 i 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0 / 92.3	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f	b.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop), ^{16,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6 178.0 / 1.7 15.0 i 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 i	2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f k /	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4/54.5 46.2/4.6 178.0/1.7 15.0/ 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0/92.3 24.6/43.1/ 5.2/16.8	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 7.0 / 16.2 k	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f k / /	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop), ^{16,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6 178.0 / 1.7 15.0 i 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 i	2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f k /	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4/54.5 46.2/4.6 178.0/1.7 15.0/ 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0/92.3 24.6/43.1/ 5.2/16.8	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 7.0 / 16.2 k	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f k / /	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6 178.0 / 1.7 15.0 / 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 5.2 / 16.8 19.3	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 7.0 / 16.2 k 21.9	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f k / 22.8m	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6 178.0 / 1.7 15.0 / 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 5.2 / 16.8 19.3	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 7.0 / 16.2 k 21.9	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f k / 22.8m 2020	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4/54.5 46.2/4.6 178.0/1.7 15.01 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0/92.3 24.6/43.1 5.2/16.8 19.3 1 2010	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 7.0 / 16.2 k 21.9	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 1.2.82.4 / 100.5f 2.2.8 2.2.8m 2020	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4/54.5 46.2/4.6 178.0/1.7 15.0i 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0/92.3 24.6/43.1 5.2/16.8 19.3 2010 1.0d 134	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.3 31.0 / 47.5 7.0 / 16.2 k 21.9 2015 8.2 d 163	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f k / 22.8m 2020 18.0 n.0.a 365	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 46.2 / 4.6 178.0 / 1.7 15.0i 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 24.6 / 43.1 5.2 / 16.8 19.3 2010 1.0 d 134 26.6	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 7.0 / 16.2 k 21.9 2015 8.2 d 163 25.9	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f k / 22.8m 2020 18.0 n.0.a 365 25.9a	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4/54.5 46.2/4.6 178.0/1.7 15.0/ 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0/92.3 24.6/43.1/ 5.2/16.8 19.3/ 2010 1.0 d 134 26.6 112	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 7.0 / 16.2 k 21.9 2015 8.2 d 163 25.9 114	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f k / 22.8m 2020 18.0n.o.a 365 25.9a 115a	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{6,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 2.2 33.7 3.0 5.5 56.4/54.5 46.2/4.6 178.0/1.7 15.0j 77.7 3.0 2.6 76.0/92.3 24.6/43.1 5.2/16.8 19.3 2010 1.0d 134 26.6 112	2015 2.3 35.1 3.1 5.1 58.4 / 57.4 45.0 / 4.7 126.4 / 1.1 9.0 65.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 85.0 / 100.4 31.0 / 47.5 7.0 / 16.2 k 21.9 2015 8.2 d 163 25.9 114	2020 2.8 36.5b 4.7 61.5 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.7 120.6 / 0.9b 6.4b 51.6 4.1a 0.1f 2.2a 4k 82.4 / 100.5f k / 22.8m 2020 18.0n.0.a 365 25.9a 115a 12a	b.2

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e Conakry f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k 2014. I 2008, m Data are as at January of reporting year. n At least once a month. o Population aged 18 years and over. p Arrivals by air at Conakry airport.

3.45

6.31

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

5.73c

Guinea-Bissau

Guinea-Bissau			
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2020) 1 968 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 70.0 Capital city Bissau Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 578.8°	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 100 f) y	17 September 1974 36 125ª 95.8 CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b 583.9°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	849	1 047	1 459 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.6	6.1	3.8d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	557.6	602.9	778.4 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	46.2	49.0	49.9d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.5	12.8	13.3 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.5	38.5	38.1 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	71.0	69.7	67.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	7.1	6.9	7.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	e 21.8	23.4	25.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	2.7	2.6	2.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	65.1 / 78.7	65.6 / 78.8	3 65.9 / 78.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	108	112a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	128	140	1439
International trade: exports (million current US\$)e	120	548	3 731 °
International trade: imports (million current US\$)e	197	221	188¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)e	- 77	327	3 544 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 71	21	- 54 d
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e India	49.9 Belgium	1 28.3	
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Portugal	-		
import partiers (/o or imports) - i ortugal	31.1 Senega	19.9	China 9.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2010 2.5	2015 2.6	2020 2.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	2010 2.5 40.1	2015 2.6 42.1	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6	2020 2.5 43.8°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.6	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 6 59.7 / 55.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.6 42.7 / 4.5	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.6 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0 j	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.6 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.01 85.2	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.6 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 68.1	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0 i 85.2 6.6	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.6 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 68.1 8.6	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0i 85.2 6.6 0.1 k 1.9	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.6 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 68.1 8.6 0.2	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 6 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.19
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0i 85.2 6.6 0.1 k 1.9	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.8 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 68.1 8.6 0.2 2.1	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.19
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0i 85.2 6.6 0.1 k 1.9 114.5 / 122.9	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.6 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 68.1 8.6 0.2 2.1 /	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.19 /
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0i 85.2 6.6 0.1k 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.8 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.6 68.1 8.6 0.2 2.1 / 2.8	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 \$9.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.19 1.1°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0i 85.2 6.6 0.1k 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.8 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 68.1 8.6 0.2 2.11 / 2.8 13.7	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.19 / 1.1° 13.7°m
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0i 85.2 6.6 0.1k 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.8 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.6 0.2 2.1 l / 2.8 13.7	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 \$9.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.19 1.1° 13.7° 2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.01 85.2 6.6 0.1k 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 2.4	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.4 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 68.1 8.6 0.2 2.1 / 2.8 13.7 2015 3.5	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5.9.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.19 / 1.1° 13.7° 2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number)	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0 85.2 6.6 0.1 k 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 2.4 52	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.4 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.6 0.2 2.1 / 2.8 13.7 2015 3.5 66	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5.9.7/55.8 41.9/4.6 26.9/1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.1° 1.1° 13.7° 2020 3.9° 92
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0i 85.2 6.6 0.1k 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 2.4 52 71.9	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.8 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 68.1 8.6 0.2 2.1 / 2.8 13.7 2015 3.5 66 70.1	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5.7/55.8 41.9/4.6 26.9/1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.1° 1.1° 13.7° 2020 3.9° 92 70.1°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.0 i 85.2 6.6 0.1 k 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 2.4 52 71.9 24	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.4 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 68.1 8.6 0.2 2.11 / 2.8 13.7 2015 3.5 66 70.1 25	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.1° 1.1° 13.7° 2020 3.9° 92 70.1° 26°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 2.5 40.1 3.4 5.2 55.6 / 50.9 43.1 / 4.3 21.1 / 1.4 8.01 85.2 6.6 0.1 k 1.9 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 2.4 52 71.9 24 18 22	2015 2.6 42.1 3.6 4.9 58.2 / 53.8 42.7 / 4.5 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 68.1 8.6 0.2 2.11 / 2.8 13.7 2015 3.5 66 70.1 25 17	2020 2.5 43.8° 4.5 5 59.7 / 55.8 41.9 / 4.6 26.9 / 1.4° 1.9° 57.1 7.2° 0.19 1.1° 13.7° 2020 3.9° 92 70.1° 26° 17°

a 2017. b. African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Bissau g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2009. I 2013. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Arrivals by air.

Guyana

Region South America	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currer Exchange rate	m2) r 100 f) ncy	20 September 1966 214 969 a 101.2 Guyana Dollar (GYD) 208.5 c	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 259	3 179	3 818b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	3.1	3.4 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 014.7	4 142.5	4 900.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	17.6	18.9	14.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.5	32.9	38.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	60.4	64.1	64.4b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	20.6	18.0	16.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	23.5	23.2	22.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d	55.9	58.7	60.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	11.4	12.0	11.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	39.3 / 73.8	42.4 / 70.1	44.1 / 68.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{d,e}	100	109	116°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	145	130 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	901	1 169	1 405 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 452	1 484	3 467 ^{d,c}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 551	- 315	- 2 062 ^{d,c}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 246	- 39	- 1 072 b	
Major trading partners				2019
	26.9 United S	tates 15.4	Panama	10.9
		Tobago 18.2	China	5.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	0.1	0.5	0.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population)	0.1 26.6	0.5 26.4	0.5 26.7 °	
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	0.1 26.6 - 1.0	0.5 26.4 0.4	0.5 26.7 °	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6	0.5 26.7° 2.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6	0.5 26.7° 2.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ^h	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ^h 32.0	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0 31.7	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 h 32.0 5.5	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0 31.7 4.5	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ^h 32.0 5.5 0.7	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0 31.7 4.5	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)1 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ^h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0 31.7 4.5 	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3° j /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ^h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 -0.0 31.7 4.5 5.2 96.0 / 99.6	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3° j /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9 .) 91.9 / 88.4	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0 31.7 4.5 5.2 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3° j /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0 h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9 .) 91.9 / 88.4 16.3 / 6.9	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0 31.7 4.5 5.2 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 15.4 / 7.8i	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3° i/ j/	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9 .) 91.9 / 88.4 16.3 / 6.9 18.7	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0 31.7 4.5 5.2 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 15.4 / 7.8i 19.4	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3° j / j / 14.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9 .) 91.9 / 88.4 16.3 / 6.9 18.7 30.0	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0 31.7 4.5 5.2 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 15.4 / 7.8i 19.4 31.3	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3° j / j / 14.2° 34.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9 .) 91.9 / 88.4 16.3 / 6.9 18.7 30.0	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0 31.7 4.5 5.2 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 15.4 / 7.8i 19.4 31.3	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3° i/ j/ 14.2° 34.8° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9 .) 91.9 / 88.4 16.3 / 6.9 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 ~0.0 31.7 4.5 5.2 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 15.4 / 7.8i 19.4 31.3 2015 34.0 d	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3° i / j / 14.2° 34.8° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Ertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [†] Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiany gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9 .) 91.9 / 88.4 16.3 / 6.9 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 84.2 8	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 -0.0 31.7 4.5 5.2 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 15.4 / 7.8i 19.4 31.3 2015 34.0 4 87	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3° i/ i/ 14.2° 34.8° 2020 37.3 d.a 122 84.0° 7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9 .) 91.9 / 88.4 16.3 / 6.9 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 84.2	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 -0.0 31.7 4.5 5.2 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 15.4 / 7.8i 19.4 31.3 2015 34.0 d 87 84.0	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9a 0.8b 6.3a j / j / 14.2b 34.8k 2020 37.3da 122 84.0a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Geovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0h 32.0 5.5 0.7 3.6 95.0 / 97.9 .) 91.9 / 88.4 16.3 / 6.9 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 84.2 8	0.5 26.4 0.4 2.6 72.2 / 65.4 29.3 / 8.8 15.4 / 2.0 -0.0 31.7 4.5 5.2 96.0 / 99.6 99.2 / 96.3 15.4 / 7.8i 19.4 31.3 2015 34.0 d 87 84.0	0.5 26.7° 2.5 72.9 / 66.7 27.7 / 10.8 15.7 / 2.0° 36.5° 26.8 4.9° 0.8° 6.3° i/ i/ 14.2° 34.8° 2020 37.3 d.a 122 84.0° 7°	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Estimate. e Georgetown f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data as at the end of December. i Data revision. j 2012. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

114:4:

Haiti				
Region Caribbean	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f)	24 October 1945 27 750ª 97.4 Gourde (HTG) 92.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 708	8 355	9 287 ፡	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 5.5	1.2	1.5°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	674.2	781.2	834.9¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.7	17.3	18.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.4	34.7	31.7¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.6	33.2	32.6 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	33.6	30.3	28.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	6.5	7.1	6.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d	59.9	62.6	65.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	15.4	14.0	13.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	59.3 / 71.6	61.2 / 72.0	62.1 / 72.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	139	181 a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	132	159	155 e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)d	579	1 018	746 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)d	3 147	3 523	3 118 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)d	- 2 568	- 2 505	- 2 372 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 102	- 271	- 343 c	
Major trading partners				2019
The contract of the contract o	78.0 Canada			3.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^d United States 3				1 E E
Import partners (% of imports) ^d United States 3	31.0 Dominican	Rep. 26.9	China	15.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	10.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2010 1.6	2015	2020 1.3	10.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	2010 1.6 47.5	2015 1.4 52.4	2020	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3	2020 1.3 56.2 ^b	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3	2020 1.3 56.2 ^b 3.0	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3	2020 1.3 56.2 ^b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1	2020 1.3 56.2 ^b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2	2020 1.3 56.2 ^b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2 ^b	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0	2020 1.3 56.2 ^b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2 ^b 3.0 ^{h,b}	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0h.b 54.3	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0 8.6i	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0h.b 54.3 8.0 a	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0 8.6i 0.1	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0 hb 54.3 8.0 a 0.2 c	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 61.0 8.6i 0.1 3.2	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0h.b 54.3 8.0a 0.2c 2.4e	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 61.0 8.6i 0.1 3.2 10.0	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0h.b 54.3 8.0a 0.2c 2.4e 6.7c	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 61.0 8.6i 0.1 3.2 10.0 4.2	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0 h.b 54.3 8.0 a 0.2 c 2.4 e 6.7 c 2.5 j.k	10.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 g 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0 8.6i 0.1 3.2 10.0 4.2 2015	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0b,b 54.3 8.0a 0.2c 2.4e 6.7c 2.5],k	10.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4d	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0 8.6i 0.1 3.2 10.0 4.2 2015	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0 h.b 54.3 8.0 a 0.2 c 2.4 e 6.7 c 2.5 j.k 2020	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4d 137	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0 8.6i 0.1 3.2 10.0 4.2 2015 12.2d 169	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0 h.b 54.3 8.0 a 0.2 c 2.4 e 6.7 c 2.5 j.k 2020 32.5 c 269	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [†] Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1 2010 8.4d 137 3.7	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0 8.6 0.1 3.2 10.0 4.2 2015 12.2 d 169 3.5	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0h.b 54.3 8.0a 0.2c 2.4e 6.7c 2.5 j.k 2020 32.5c 269 3.5a	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4d 137 3.7 2.1 / 0.2	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0 8.6 i 0.1 3.2 10.0 4.2 2015 12.2 d 169 3.5 3.2 / 0.3	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0h 54.3 8.0a 0.2c 2.4e 6.7c 2.5 j.k 2020 32.5c 269 3.5a 3.3 / 0.3a	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4d 137 3.7 2.1 / 0.2 131	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0 8.6i 0.1 3.2 10.0 4.2 2015 12.2d 169 3.5 3.2 / 0.3 139	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0h 54.3 8.0a 0.2c 2.4e 6.7c 2.5 j.k 2020 32.5c 269 3.5a 3.3 / 0.3a 142a	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4d 137 3.7 2.1 / 0.2 131	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0 8.6i 0.1 3.2 10.0 4.2 2015 12.2d 169 3.5 3.2 / 0.3 139 17	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0 h.b 54.3 8.0a 0.2c 2.4e 6.7c 2.5 j.k 2020 32.5c 269 3.5a 3.3 / 0.3a 142a 17a	15.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4d 137 3.7 2.1 / 0.2	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.3 63.5 / 59.3 34.4 / 7.1 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 61.0 8.6i 0.1 3.2 10.0 4.2 2015 12.2d 169 3.5 3.2 / 0.3 139	2020 1.3 56.2b 3.0 65.7 / 61.4 32.5 / 7.7 18.8 / 0.2b 3.0h 54.3 8.0a 0.2c 2.4e 6.7c 2.5 j.k 2020 32.5c 269 3.5a 3.3 / 0.3a 142a	15.5

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data as at the end of December. h Figure refers to individuals without a nationality who were born in the Dominican Republic prior to January 2010 and who were identified by UNHCR in Haiti since June 2015. i Break in the time series. j The term of all members in the 119-member Chamber of Deputies and 20 of 30 senators expired on 13 January 2020. There are currently only 10 sitting senators. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. I Arrivals by air. m Including nationals residing abroad.

11.93

10.26c

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 43.49

Holy See

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Southern Europe ~0.a,b 219.2° Euro (EUR) 0.9°	Population (000 Pop. density (pe Capital city Capital city pop	er km2, 2020) 1 82 Vatio	can City
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)	~0.0 f	~0.0 f	0.1
Urban population (% of total	l population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %)f	- 0.1	0.2	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)g,h	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0 e
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	···
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Threatened species (number	r)	1	1	1

a Surface area is 0.44 Km2. b 2017. c 2009. d 2018. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data refer to the Vatican City State. h Estimate.

Honduras

nonuuras				
Region Central America Population (000, 2020) 9 905	UN membership d Surface area (km2		17 December 1945 112 492a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 88.5	Sex ratio (m per 1		99.9	
Capital city Tegucigalpa	National currency		Lempira (HNL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 403.2 b	Exchange rate (pe		24.6b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 839	20 980	23 970 ℃	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	3.8	3.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 904.3	2 302.2	2 500.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.9	12.6	12.3¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.2	26.5	28.0¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.3 36.5	59.4 28.7	58.9¢ 30.1 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.1	21.8	19.7 d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.5	49.5	50.2d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	44.5	6.2	5.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	44.5 / 84.8	48.3 / 85.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	100	129	150b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	111	123	124e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 104	4 201	4 161 d,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 895	8 381	10 059 d,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 791	- 4 179	- 5 898 d,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 804	- 980	- 163 b	
				2019
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) ^d United States 40	2	7.0	Deleisse	7.0
Export partners (% of exports) ^d United States 40 Import partners (% of imports) ^d United States 34		7.9 15.0	Belgium Guatemala	7.0 8.6
				0.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.2	1.8	1.7	
Urban population (% of total population)	51.9	55.2	57.7b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	3.4	3.0 2.7	2.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†]	75.0 / 70.3	76.3 / 71.6		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.6 / 5.8	33.7 / 6.5	30.6 / 7.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	27.3 / 0.3	38.3 / 0.4	38.9 / 0.4b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0h	~0.0	251.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	23.3	18.4	15.0	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7	7.7	7.9a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	1.0 ⁱ	0.3a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0	6.4	6.0a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 100.6	92.5 / 93.0		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.8 / 59.1	55.4 / 46.2		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	20.9 / 18.1	23.6 / 17.3	30.3 / 22.2 c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	75.0	56.5	38.9°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.0	25.8	21.1j	
ocate nota by weller in the reational randment (70)	10.0	20.0		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 11.1	2015 27.1 ^k	2020 31.7 ^{k,a}	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 11.1	2015 27.1 k ~0.0 l,m	2020 31.7 k,a ~0.0 a	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2010 11.1 240	2015 27.1 ^k ~0.0 ^{l,m} 294	2020 31.7 ^{k,a} ~0.0 ^a 342	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2010 11.1 240 46.4	2015 27.1k ~0.0 l,m 294 41.0	2020 31.7 k.a ~0.0 a 342 41.0 a	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 11.1 240 46.4 7.5 / 0.9	2015 27.1 ^k ~0.0 l,m 294 41.0 9.6 / 1.1	2020 31.7 k,a ~0.0 a 342 41.0 a 9.4 / 1.0 a	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 11.1 240 46.4	2015 27.1k ~0.0 l,m 294 41.0	2020 31.7 k.a ~0.0 a 342 41.0 a	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 11.1 240 46.4 7.5/0.9 93	2015 27.1k ~0.0 l,m 294 41.0 9.6 / 1.1 118	2020 31.7 ka ~0.0 a 342 41.0 a 9.4 / 1.0 a 126 a	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2010 11.1 240 46.4 7.5/0.9 93 24	2015 27.1k ~0.0 l,m 294 41.0 9.6 / 1.1 118 28	2020 31.7 ka ~0.0 a 342 41.0 a 9.4 / 1.0 a 126 a 27 a	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 11.1 240 46.4 7.5 / 0.9 93 24 863 57.1	2015 27.1 k ~0.0 l,m 294 41.0 9.6 / 1.1 118 28 880	2020 31.7 ka ~0.0 a 342 41.0 a 9.4 / 1.0 a 126 a 27 a 851 a	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2010 11.1 240 46.4 7.5 / 0.9 93 24 863 57.1	2015 27.1 k ~0.0 l,m 294 41.0 9.6 / 1.1 118 28 880 59.0	2020 31.7 ka ~0.0 a 342 41.0 a 9.4 / 1.0 a 126 a 27 a 851 a 59.0 b	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, g Including refugees. h Data as at the end of December, i 2013. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. k Users in the last 3 months. I Break in the time series. m Partial data.

3.14

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Hungary

Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 93 0 100 f) 90.8 y Fori	} nt (HUF)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	131 136	124 530	157 883 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	3.8	5.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 209.5	12 735.8	16 264.0 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.6	4.5	4.2 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	29.9	31.4	30.1 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	63.3	64.3	66.5¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.5	4.9	4.6 h
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.7	30.3	32.8 ^h
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.8	64.8	62.6 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	11.2	6.8	3.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	43.8 / 58.2	47.3 / 63.4	48.5 / 65.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	122 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	80	92	88 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	94 749	100 297	121 995 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	87 432	90 761	116 556 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	7 317	9 536	5 439 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	342	2 926	- 1 247 b
Major trading partners			2019
handle and a state of the same and the same	27.7 Italy	5.2	Slovakia 5.2
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	25.3 China	6.1	Austria 6.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)j	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.2
Urban population (% of total population)	68.9	70.5	71.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)j	0.4	0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.3	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	77.8 / 69.6	78.7 / 71.6	80.1 / 73.0
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 22.1	14.4 / 25.0	14.4 / 26.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	436.6 / 4.4	475.5 / 4.9	512.0 / 5.3b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.81	28.8	6.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	5.7	5.0	4.1
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h	7.5	7.0	6.9a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	3.1	3.4¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.6	4.7 i
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 101.2	102.2 / 102.5	100.5 / 101.1ª
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		103.3 / 102.7	103.6 / 103.4ª
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.8 / 54.1	54.7 / 43.5	53.9 / 43.3ª
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	2.3	2.5ª
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	10.1	12.1 m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	65.0 n	72.8 ⁿ	76.1 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.4	1.6¢
Threatened species (number)	47	67	123
Forested area (% of land area)	22.6	22.7	22.7 h,a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	47.1 / 4.7	42.7 / 4.3	45.8 / 4.7 a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	495	471	472a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	112	108	115ª
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 510	14 316	17 552¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.5	82.5	82.5b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	95.0 / 98.2	94.8 / 98.2	94.7 / 98.2 a
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^o	0.09	0.13	0.11a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Iceland

Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren	m2) 1 100 f) 1 cy l d	9 November 1946 03 000 a 00.9 celand Krona (ISK) 21.1 ^c
		2020
		25 882 b
		4.6b
		76 867.3b
		5.2b
		22.4b
	-	66.0b
		3.8h
		16.1 ^h
		80.1 ^h
		3.2
		70.6 / 78.9
		70.6 / 76.9 129¢
		129°
		5 228¢
		6 579¢
		- 1 351 ° 1 404 °
- 001	094	1 404 5
		2019
26.3 United Kin	gdom 10.4	Spain 9.5
11.3 United St	ates 8.5	Germany 8.3
2010	2015	2020
1.6	0.6	0.7
93.6	93.7	93.9¢
1 0	0.6	
2.1	2.0	1.8
2.1		
2.1 83.2 / 79.6	83.8 / 80.6	84.3 / 81.2
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5 °
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 ^k	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5 c 1.2 c 1.3 8.3 a
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 99.6 / 99.0	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118.	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 99.6 / 99.0 op.) 108.2 / 106.5 .) 101.5 / 56.8	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118.	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1° 94.4 / 50.6°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 7.0 108.2 / 106.5 101.5 / 56.8 0.6	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1° 94.4 / 50.6° 0.9°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 99.6 / 99.0 op.) 108.2 / 106.5 .) 101.5 / 56.8 0.6 42.9	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7 0.9 41.3	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1° 94.4 / 50.6° 0.9° 38.1°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 111.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 0.) 99.6 / 99.0 00.) 108.2 / 106.5 .) 101.5 / 56.8 0.6 42.9 \$ 2010	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7 0.9 41.3	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1° 94.4 / 50.6° 0.9° 38.1° 2020
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 0.) 99.6 / 99.0 00.) 99.6 / 99.0 00.) 108.2 / 106.5 0.6 42.9 \$ 2010 93.4 m.n	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 h	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1° 94.4 / 50.6° 0.9° 38.1° 2020 99.0°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 0.) 99.6 / 99.0 108.2 / 106.5 0.6 42.9 8 2010 93.4 m.n 2.6 o	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2h 2.2	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1° 94.4 / 50.6° 0.9° 38.1° 2020 99.0° 2.0°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 99.6 / 99.0 op.) 108.2 / 106.5 0.6 42.9 8 2010 93.4 m.n 2.6 o 17	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2h 2.2 21	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1° 94.4 / 50.6° 0.9° 38.1° 2020 99.0° 2.0° 36
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 99.6 / 99.0 op.) 108.2 / 106.5 .) 101.5 / 56.8 0.6 42.9 8 2010 93.4 m.n 2.6 o 17 0.4	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2h 2.2 21 0.5h	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1° 94.4 / 50.6° 0.9° 38.1° 2020 99.0° 2.0° 36 0.5°, a
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 99.6 / 99.0 109.2 / 106.5 101.5 / 56.8 0.6 42.9 \$ 2010 93.4 m.n 2.6 o 17 0.4 1.9 / 6.1	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 ^h 2.2 2.1 0.5 ^h 2.1 / 6.2	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5 c 1.2 c 1.3 8.3 a 4.1 b 7.5 i 100.3 / 100.4 a 6 116.9 / 118.1 a 94.4 / 50.6 a 0.9 b 38.1 l 2020 99.0 b 2.0 b 36 0.5 b.a 2.2 / 6.3 a
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 99.6 / 99.0 101.5 / 56.8 0.6 42.9 \$ 2010 93.4 m.n 2.6 o 17 0.4 1.9 / 6.1 252	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 ^h 2.2 21 0.5 ^h 2.1 / 6.2 285	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1° 94.4 / 50.6° 0.9° 38.1° 2020 99.0° 2.0° 36 0.5° 36 0.5° 36 2.2 / 6.3° 299°
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 101.5 / 56.8 0.6 42.9 \$ 2010 93.4 m.n 2.6 o 17 0.4 1.9 / 6.1 252 869	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 ^h 2.2 21 0.5 ^h 2.1 / 6.2 285 949	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5 c 1.2 c 1.3 8.3 a 4.1 b 7.5 i 100.3 / 100.4 a 6 116.9 / 118.1 a 94.4 / 50.6 a 0.9 b 38.1 l 2020 99.0 b 2.0 b 36 0.5 h.a 2.2 / 6.3 a 299 a 977 a
2.1 83.2 / 79.6 20.8 / 16.9 35.1 / 11.0 0.2 k 2.0 8.5 3.6 7.0 99.6 / 99.0 101.5 / 56.8 0.6 42.9 \$ 2010 93.4 m.n 2.6 o 17 0.4 1.9 / 6.1 252	83.8 / 80.6 20.3 / 19.1 39.1 / 11.8 0.4 1.6 8.2 3.8 7.5 98.6 / 98.7 119.6 / 118. 98.0 / 54.7 0.9 41.3 2015 98.2 ^h 2.2 21 0.5 ^h 2.1 / 6.2 285	84.3 / 81.2 19.4 / 21.6 52.4 / 15.5° 1.2° 1.3 8.3° 4.1° 7.5° 100.3 / 100.4° 6 116.9 / 118.1° 94.4 / 50.6° 0.9° 38.1° 2020 99.0° 2.0° 36 0.5° 36 0.5° 36 2.2 / 6.3° 299°
	Surface area (ki Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (2010 13 684 - 3.4 42 717.7 7.1 24.1 65.9 5.6 18.4) 76.0 7.6 7.6 70.6 / 79.1 100 110 4 603 3 914 689 - 881	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) 2010 2015 13 684 17 389 - 3.4 4.7 42 717.7 52 655.5 7.1 6.0 24.1 22.3 65.9 70.1 5.6 4.2 18.4 17.8) 76.0 77.9 7.6 4.0 70.6 / 79.1 73.1 / 81.0 100 118 110 122 4 603 4 722 3 914 5 285 689 - 563 - 881 894 26.3 United Kingdom 11.4 11.3 United States 8.5 2010 2015 1.6 0.6 93.6 93.7

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Data are as 11 January of reporting year. m Users in the last 3 months. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o 2009. p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

0.24

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^p

India

			inaia
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2020) 1 380 004 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 464.1 Capital city New Delhi	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence	2) 3 100 f)	30 October 1945 3 287 263 a 108.2 Indian Rupee (I NR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 29 399.1 b,c	Exchange rate (po	er US\$)	71.3¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 669 620	2 146 759	2 779 352 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	8.0	6.8 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 352.7	1 638.6	2 054.8 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	18.4	17.7	16.1 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	33.1	30.0	29.6 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	56.0	55.7	62.0 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	51.5	45.7 i	41.5 ⁱ
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.8	24.1 i	26.2 i
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	26.7	30.3 i	32.3 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	5.6	5.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹	25.7 / 80.5	21.7 / 77.9	20.3 / 76.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	149	180¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	124	142	145 k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	220 408	264 381	323 251 °
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	350 029	390 745	478 884¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 129 621	- 126 364	- 155 633 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 54 516	- 22 457	- 26 894¢
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) United States 16	3.8 United Arab Er		China 5.3
Import partners (% of imports) China 14	1.3 United Sta	tes 7.3	United Arab Emirates 6.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
	1.5	1.2	1.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.5 30.9	1.2 32.8	1.0 34.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %)			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	30.9	32.8	34.5¢
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	30.9 2.6	32.8 2.4	34.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	30.9 2.6 2.8	32.8 2.4 2.4	34.5° 2.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0.	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5 154.7 / 0.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.5 3.3	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 P	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 ⁿ 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 P 0.7 q 3.8 r	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5 154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 P 0.7 q 3.8 r 114.8 / 102	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7° 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7° 61.1 / 64.9	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 P 0.7 q 3.8 r 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5 154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9d 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9 i.d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 P 0.7 q 3.8 r 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9 i.d 29.1 / 27.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 P 0.7 q 3.8 r 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7 3.4	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 21.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9° 3.1° 3.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 P 0.7 q 3.8 r 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9 i.d 29.1 / 27.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 P 0.7 q 3.8 r 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7 3.4	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 21.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9° 3.1° 3.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8 10.8	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 p 0.7 q 3.8 r 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7 3.4	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9d 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9 i.d 29.1 / 27.2 d 3.1 d 14.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8 10.8 2010	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 205.8 39.1 3.6 P 0.7 q 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7 3.4 12.0	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9 i.d 29.1 / 27.2° 3.1° 14.4° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8	32.8 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 P 0.7 q 3.8 r 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7 3.4 12.0 2015	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9d 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9¹.d 29.1 / 27.2 d 3.1 d 14.4° 2020 34.4° 0.6d 1118
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 758 23.5	32.8 2.4 2.4 2.8 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 P 0.7 q 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7 3.4 12.0 2015 17.0 t 0.7 1 (1039 23.8	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9 i.d 29.1 / 27.2° 3.1° 14.4° 2020 34.4° 0.6° 1118 23.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 7.5 1 583.4 / 1.3	32.8 2.4 2.4 2.8 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6° 0.79 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7 3.4 12.0 17.0° 10.7 1 10.39 23.8 2 026.7 / 1.	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9° 29.1 / 27.2° 3.1° 14.4° 2020 34.4° 0.6° 1118 23.8° 5 2161.6 / 1.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 758 23.5 1583.4 / 1.3 22 888	32.8 2.4 2.4 2.8 4/8.9 5.241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6° 0.7° 3.8° 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7 3.4 12.0 2015 17.0° 0.7 1 0.39 23.8 2 026.7 / 1. 22 818	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9° i.d 29.1 / 27.2° 3.1° 14.4° 2020 34.4° 0.6° 1118 23.8° 5 2161.6 / 1.6° 23 410°
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 758 23.5 1 583.4 / 1.3 22 888 24	32.8 2.4 2.4 2.8 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 ° 0.7 4 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7 1.0 1 0.7 1 0.39 23.8 2 026.7 / 1. 22 818 28	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9 i.d 29.1 / 27.2° 3.1° 14.4° 2020 34.4° 0.6° 1118 23.8° 5 2161.6 / 1.6° 23 410° 28°
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 758 23.5 1 583.4 / 1.3 22 888 24 5 776 u	32.8 2.4 2.4 2.4 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 p 0.7 q 3.8 r 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 12.0 2015 17.0 t 0.7 1 039 23.8 2 026.7 / 1. 22 818 28 13 284 v	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9 i.d 29.1 / 27.2° 3.1° 14.4° 2020 34.4° 0.6° 1118 23.8° 23.8° 5 2 161.6 / 1.6° 23 410° 28° 17 423 v.d
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 439.8 / 0.4 193.7 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 61.1 / 64.9 15.1 / 20.3 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 758 23.5 1 583.4 / 1.3 22 888 24 55 776 11.7	32.8 2.4 2.4 2.8 69.0 / 66.7 28.4 / 8.9 5 241.0 / 0. 205.8 39.1 3.6 ° 0.7 4 114.8 / 102 74.7 / 73.1 26.8 / 26.7 1.0 1 0.7 1 0.39 23.8 2 026.7 / 1. 22 818	34.5° 2.2 70.5 / 68.1 26.2 / 10.1 4 5154.7 / 0.4° 206.6° 32.0 3.5° 0.9° 8 121.1 / 105.6° 76.6 / 73.9 i.d 29.1 / 27.2° 3.1° 14.4° 2020 34.4° 0.6° 1118 23.8° 5 2161.6 / 1.6° 23 410° 28°

a 2017. b Refers to the Delhi metropolitan area that is not restricted to state boundaries (National Capital Territory), includes contiguous suburban cities and towns, such as Faridabad, Gurgaon, and Ghaziabad. c 2019, d 2018. e Data classified according to ISC Rev. 4; Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate, j Industrial workers. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period precéding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p Break in the time series. q 2014. r 2013. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 18 years and over. u Excluding nationals residing abroad. v Including nationals residing abroad.

0.17

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) / 22.6

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

... / 39.0a

... / 34.3

0.15

Indonesia

IIIuuliesia			
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2020) 273 524	UN membership of Surface area (km)	2) 1 910	otember 1950 931 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 151.0 Capital city Jakarta	Sex ratio (m per 1		(IDD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 10 638.7 b,c	National currency Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	755 094	860 854	1 042 173 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	4.9	5.2d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 122.4	3 331.7	3 893.5 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	14.3	13.9	13.3 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.f	43.9	41.4	41.4 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	38.9	43.1	42.7 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	39.1	33.0	27.7 ⁱ
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	22.0	22.7i
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.2	44.9	49.6 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)i	5.6	4.5	4.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	51.2 / 83.2	50.6 / 82.4	53.2 / 81.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	132	151 c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	123	142	143 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)k	157 779	150 366	167 003 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)k	135 663	142 695	170 727 c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)k	22 116	7 671	- 3 724 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 144	- 17 519	- 30 387 c
Major trading partners			2019
	3.7 United Stat	es 10.6	Japan 9.5
	3.3 Singapore	9 10.1	Japan 9.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.3	11
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.3 49.9	1.3 53.3	1.1 56.0°
Urban population (% of total population)	49.9	53.3	56.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹			
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	49.9 3.0	53.3 2.6 2.4	56.0 °
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	49.9 3.0 2.5	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9	56.0° 2.3
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4	53.3 2.6 2.4	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1	56.0 ° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1 °
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9n	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9 ⁿ 30.4	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9 n 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9n 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9n 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 39.0 / 33.8°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7 0.4	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5 0.6	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 33.0 / 33.8° 0.4°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9n 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 39.0 / 33.8°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7 0.4	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5 0.6	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 33.0 / 33.8° 0.4°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7 0.4 18.0 2010	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5 0.6 17.1 2015	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 33.0 / 33.8° 0.4° 20.4° 20.4° 20.4° 39.9°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7 0.4 18.0 2010 10.9 0.1 t.s.t	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5 0.6 17.1 2015 22.0° 0.1 "	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 33.0 / 33.8° 0.4° 20.4° 20.4° 20.4° 20.4°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9n 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7 0.4 18.0 2010 10.9 0.1 ts.t 1 142	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5 0.6 17.1 2015 22.09 0.1 u 1 246	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 33.9° 0.4° 20.4° 20.4° 20.4° 20.4° 1654
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9n 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7 0.4 18.0 2010 10.9 0.1 ts.t 1 142 52.1	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5 0.6 17.1 2015 22.0° 0.1" 1.246 50.2	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 39.0 / 33.8° 0.4° 20.4° 20.4° 20.4° 20.4° 39.9° 39.9° 1654 48.5°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9n 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7 0.4 18.0 2010 10.9 0.1 t.s.t 1 142 52.1 357.6 / 1.5	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5 0.6 17.1 2015 22.0q 0.1" 1.246 50.2 459.1 / 1.8	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 39.0 / 33.8° 0.4° 20.4° 20.4° 20.4° 2020 33.9° 0.2° 1 654 48.5° 496.4 / 1.9°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9n 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7 0.4 18.0 2010 10.9 0.1 t.s.t 1 142 52.1 357.6 / 1.5 16 863	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5 0.6 17.1 2015 22.09 0.1 u 1 246 50.2 459.1 / 1.8 18 140	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 39.0 / 33.8° 0.4° 20.4° 20.4° 2020 39.9° 0.2° 1 654 48.5° 486.4 / 1.9° 19 187°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7 0.4 18.0 2010 10.9 0.1 (s.t 1 142 52.1 1 52.1 357.6 / 1.5 16 863 34	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5 0.6 17.1 2015 22.09 0.1 u 1 246 50.2 459.1 / 1.8 18 140 37	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 39.0 / 33.8° 0.4° 20.4° 20.4° 20.4° 20.4° 48.5° 496.4 / 1.9° 19 187° 38°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.3 / 66.4 28.8 / 7.5 305.4 / 0.1 2.9n 30.4 3.0 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 76.7 / 76.2 22.5 / 25.7 0.4 18.0 2010 10.9 0.1 t.s.t 1 142 52.1 357.6 / 1.5 16 863	53.3 2.6 2.4 72.2 / 67.9 27.5 / 8.5 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 25.0 3.0° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 86.3 / 86.0 35.0 / 31.5 0.6 17.1 2015 22.09 0.1 u 1 246 50.2 459.1 / 1.8 18 140	56.0° 2.3 73.6 / 69.3 25.9 / 10.1 353.1 / 0.1° 14.0° 18.9 3.0° 0.4° 104.6 / 108.1° 90.0 / 87.8° 39.0 / 33.8° 0.4° 20.4° 20.4° 2020 39.9° 0.2° 1 654 48.5° 486.4 / 1.9° 19 187°

a 2017, b Refers to the functional urban area. c 2019, d 2018, e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, f Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation and canals, q Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. b Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Estimate, I 2016, k Merchandise imports data follows special trade system up to 2007. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, m Including refugees, n Data as at the end of December. o Provisional data, p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, q Population aged 5 years and over, r Break in the time series. s Partial data, t 2009, u 2013.

0.18

0.00

0.10d

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

				,
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2020) 83 993	UN membership Surface area (km	n2)	24 October 1945 1 628 750 ^{a,b}	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 51.6 Capital city Tehran	Sex ratio (m per National currence	cy I	102.0 Iranian Rial (IRR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 9 013.7 c	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 4	42 000.0¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	491 099	393 436	473 091 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	- 1.3	- 4.8 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 657.8	5 012.4	5 783.5 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.4	10.6	10.0 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	43.4	33.2	34.3 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.2	53.7	50.5 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	19.2	18.0	17.8e	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.2	32.5	30.3e	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.6	49.4	51.9e	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) e	13.5	11.1 14.8 / 69.7	11.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	15.7 / 69.9		17.3 / 71.1 175¢	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	102	92 110	1/50	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^{h,i}	83 785	64 084 e	17 394 e,c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^{h,i}	54 697	41 453 e	20 502 e,c	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)*** International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^{h,i}	29 088	22 631 e	- 3 108 e,c	
	29 000	22 0310	- 3 100 %	
Major trading partners				2019
	2.4 Other Europe 5.4 United Arab E		China Rep. of Korea	8.6 7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.2	1.4	
Urban population (% of total population)	70.6	73.4	75.4¢	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.0	2.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.9	2.2	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.6 / 71.0	76.2 / 74.0	77.6 / 75.3	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.0 / 7.5	23.9 / 8.9	24.7 / 10.3	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2 761.6 / 3.7	2 726.4 / 3.	.5 2 682.2 / 3.2 c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 085.31	979.5	979.5℃	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	19.1	15.2	12.8	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	6.8	7.8	8.7 b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ⁿ	1.2	1.6d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	2.8	4.0 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.6 / 101.7	112.3 / 105		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		83.0 / 88.7	84.7 / 87.9 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.1 / 44.2	63.8 / 70.9	o 62.9 / 73.3 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 p	2.50		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.8	3.1	5.99	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9r	45.3 e	70.0 d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 s,t	0.4	0.8 u,b	
Threatened species (number)	102	121	161	
Forested area (% of land area)	6.6	6.6	6.6 e,b	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^v	498.6 / 6.7	553.3 / 7.0	567.1 / 7.0 b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	14 283	13 637	17 740 b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	115	126	135b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 938	5 237	7 295 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.6	43.6	43.6¢	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, % Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6) 95.1 / 82.9 0.02	94.9 / 82.7 0.03	94.9 / 82.7 ^b 0.03 ^b	

a Land area only b 2017. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate, f Index base; fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. g 2016, h Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals. i Year ending 20 March of the year stated. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Provisional data. n 2006. o 2014. p 2009. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 6 years and over, s Excluding private non-profit. t Excluding government. u Break in the time series. v Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.

Iraq

ıraq				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 40 222	UN membership of Surface area (km)		21 December 1945 435 052 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 92.6	Sex ratio (m per 1		102.5	
Capital city Baghdad	National currency		Iraqi Dinar (IQD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 6 974.4b	Exchange rate (pe		1 182.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	138 517	166 774	212 272 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	4.7	- 1.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 657.3	4 688.3	5 523.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.1	4.2	1.9°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	55.4	45.0	55.3¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.5	51.2	48.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	21.9	19.4	17.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	21.7	22.8	22.4	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	56.4	57.9	59.9	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	8.4	10.7	12.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	12.0 / 72.3	14.1 / 73.8		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	119	120°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	73	75e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	52 483	49 403	4 658 d,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	43 915 8 568	32 665 16 738	31 372 ^{d,b} - 26 714 ^{d,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 488	- 2 762	- 26 7 14 ^{4,5}	
balance of payments, current account (million 03\$)	0 400	- 2 / 02		
Major trading partners				2019
Provide the control of the control o	1.9 China	24.6	.,	9.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Areas nes ^f 6	3.2 United Arab En	nirates 7.8	Turkey	6.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)9	2.0	3.6	2.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population)	2.0 69.1	3.6 69.9	2.5 70.7 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population)	69.1	69.9		
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	69.1 2.7	69.9 3.4	70.7 b 3.7	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	69.1 2.7 4.4	69.9 3.4 4.2	70.7 b 3.7	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 0 368.1 / 0.9 b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1	70.7 ^b 3.7 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{6,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5	70.7 b 3.7 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 0 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3i 31.7 3.2	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 0 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k b 24.1 4.2 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 ¹	70.7 b 3.7 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 0 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{N,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 ¹ /	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 0 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 ¹ /	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 / / /	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{6,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n 9.0	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 l / / 10.1 °	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 3 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / / /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 / / /	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{6,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n 9.0	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 l / / 10.1 °	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 3 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / / /	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 117.96.3i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 ^m 46.0 / 61.4 ^m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 s.t.u	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.01 / 10.1° 26.5 2015 58.04 ^r -0.0	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 0 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / / / 26.4 p 2020 75.0 c ~0.0 c	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 s.t.u 60 1.9	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 33.3 / 51.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 1 / / 10.1 26.5 2015 58.0 69 1.9	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / / / / 26.4 p 2020 75.0 c ~0.0 c 80 1.9 a	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 s.t.u 60 1.9 103.6 / 3.4 5 274	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 51.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 26.5 2015 58.0 9 1.9 130.8 / 3.6 7 565	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 3 68.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / / / 26.4 p 2020 75.0 c 80 1.9 a 139.9 / 3.7 a 9 881 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{6,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 s.t.u 60 1.9 103.6 / 3.4 5 274 47	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 51.1 359.4 / 1.0 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 26.5 2015 58.0 9 1.9 130.8 / 3.6 7 565 55	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / / / 26.4 P 2020 75.0 c ~0.0 c 80 1.9 a 139.9 / 3.7 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{6,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 / 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 s.t.u 60 1.9 103.6 / 3.4 5 274 47 1 518	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.01 / 10.1° 26.5 2015 58.0 q.r -0.0 69 1.9 130.8 / 3.6 55 892°	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 0 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / / / 26.4 p 2020 75.0 c ~0.0 c 80 1.9 a 9 881 a 66 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 s.t.u 60 1.9 103.6 / 3.4 5 274 47 1518 3.0	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 33.3 / 51.1 359.4 / 1.1 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.0 / / 10.1 26.5 2015 58.0 9 1.9 130.8 / 3.6 7 565 55 892 5.7	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / / / 26.4 p 2020 75.0 c -0.0 c 80 1.9 a 139.9 / 3.7 a 9 881 a 66 a 5.8 b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{6,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	69.1 2.7 4.4 71.3 / 64.9 41.8 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 i 31.7 3.2 0.7 99.1 / 117.8 m 46.0 / 61.4 m 12.0 / 20.1 d.n 9.0 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 s.t.u 60 1.9 103.6 / 3.4 5 274 47 1518 3.0	69.9 3.4 4.2 71.6 / 67.2 39.3 / 5.1 4 311.7 28.5 3.1 1.01 / 10.1° 26.5 2015 58.0 q.r -0.0 69 1.9 130.8 / 3.6 55 892°	70.7 b 3.7 2 72.4 / 68.3 37.7 / 5.1 368.1 / 0.9 b 2 132.4 k.b 24.1 4.2 a 0.7 c / / / 26.4 p 2020 75.0 c ~0.0 c 80 1.9 a 139.9 / 3.7 a 9 881 a 66 a 5.8 b 2 64.1 / 46.5 a	

a 2017, b 2019, c 2018, d Estimate, e 2016, f Areas not elsewhere specified, g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees, i Befers to foreign citizens, j Data as at the end of December, bestimate of stateless persons adjusted to reflect reduction of statelessness in line with Law of 2006, which allows stateless persons to apply for nationality in certain circumstances. I 2014, m 2007, n 2005, o 2013, p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, q Population aged 15 years and over, r Last week, s Excluding business enterprise, t Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. u Excluding private non-profit.

1.55

0.84

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Ireland

Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2020) 4 938 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 71.7 Capital city Dublin Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 214.7 b	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 69 79 00 f) 98.6 , Euro	ccember 1955 7ª (EUR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	222 149	291 500	382 674°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	25.2	8.2c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 777.6	62 655.5	79 414.6¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.0	1.0	1.0¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	25.6	41.0	39.3¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	69.9	60.1	60.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.8	5.3	4.5h
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.1	18.1	18.5 ^h
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	76.2	76.6	77.0 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	14.5	9.9	5.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	55.6 / 70.5	55.1 / 69.5	55.8 / 67.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	105	107 b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	109	110)
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	120 645	124 731	170 743 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	64 601	77 795	101 473 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	56 045	46 935	69 270 b - 36 374 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 320	31 682	- 30 3/40
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) United States 3	0.8 United Kingo	dom 10.3	Belgium 10.2
Import partners (% of imports) United Kingdom 2:	2.5 United Stat	es 15.5	France 13.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.9	0.4	1.2
Urban population (% of total population)	61.5	62.5	63.4b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.2	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	2.0	2.0	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	82.0 / 77.4	82.5 / 78.7	83.7 / 80.4
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.8 / 15.9	21.9 / 17.9	20.8 / 19.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	730.5 / 16.0	759.3 / 16.3	833.6 / 17.1 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.21	10.5	14.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	3.7	3.4	2.7
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.5	7.3	7.2a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.1	3.1	3.3¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	3.8	3.7 j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)h	103.3 / 103.2	101.0 / 101.4	100.7 / 101.0a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		118.7 / 115.4	124.3 / 126.3 a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)h	65.4 / 60.8	80.6 / 74.0	82.0 / 73.7 a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			
	1.2	0.7	0.90
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.2 13.9	0.7 16.3	0.9° 20.9 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators			
	13.9	16.3	20.9 ^m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	13.9 2010	16.3 2015	20.9 ^m
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9 2010 69.8n	16.3 2015 83.5 n,o	20.9 ^m 2020 84.5°
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	13.9 2010 69.8° 1.6° 27 10.5	16.3 2015 83.5 ^{n,o} 1.2 ^h 39 10.9	20.9 ^m 2020 84.5 ^c 1.1 p.c 79 10.9 h.a
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 69.8°n 1.6°h 27 10.5 39.5 / 8.7	16.3 2015 83.5 n.0 1.2 h 39 10.9 35.3 / 7.5	20.9 m 2020 84.5 c 1.1 p.c 79 10.9 h.a 35.7 / 7.4 a
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 69.8n 1.6h 27 10.5 39.5 / 8.7	16.3 2015 83.5 ^{n,o} 1.2 ^h 39 10.9	20.9 m 2020 84.5 c 1.1 p.c 79 10.9 h.a 35.7 / 7.4 a 204 a
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 69.8n 1.6h 27 10.5 39.5 / 8.7 78	16.3 2015 83.5 ^{n,o} 1.2 ^h 39 10.9 35.3 / 7.5 81 119	20.9 m 2020 84.5 c 1.1 p.c 79 10.9 h.a 35.7 / 7.4 a 204 a 121 a
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	2010 69.8° 1.6° 27 10.5 39.5 / 8.7 78 132 7 1349	2015 83.5 ^{n.o} 1.2 ^h 39 10.9 35.3 / 7.5 81 119 9 528	20.9 m 2020 84.5 c 1.1 p.c 79 10.9 h.a 35.7 / 7.4 a 204 a 121 a 10.926 c
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 69.8n 1.6h 27 10.5 39.5 / 8.7 78	16.3 2015 83.5 ^{n,o} 1.2 ^h 39 10.9 35.3 / 7.5 81 119	20.9 m 2020 84.5 c 1.1 p.c 79 10.9 h.a 35.7 / 7.4 a 204 a 121 a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate i. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Provisional data. g Break in the time series. r Including tourists from Northern Ireland. s Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^s 0.52

0.32

Isle of Man

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern Europe 572 a 98.2 b.c Pound Sterling (GBP) 0.8 e	Population (000, Pop. density (pe Capital city Capital city pop.	r km2, 2020) 150.7 Doug l	as
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	1.9 ^{f,g}		
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	14.8 f,g		
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed)	83.3 f,g		
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)	2.49	2.6 h,i,j	
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)	56.3 / 69.99	57.5 / 69.3 h,k,l	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		161 m,n	•••
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %)	1.00	0.80	0.6
Urban population (% of total	al population)	52.0	52.2	52.7 e
Urban population growth ra	nte (average annual %)º	1.0	0.9	•••
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)b	16.4 / 24.1 P	16.3 / 25.7	16.0 / 26.9c
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	43.4 / 51.2	42.2 / 50.7	42.9 / 50.7 e
Intentional homicide rate (p	per 100 000 pop.)		1.2	0.0 c
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Threatened species (number	er)	2	3	6
Forested area (% of land ar	rea) q	6.1	6.1	6.1 a
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules) ^q	0	0	0a
Energy supply per capita (G	igajou l es)	50	49	53 a

a 2017. b De jure population. c 2016. d 2018. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2006. h Break in the time series. i Population aged 15 to 64 years, j 2013. k Population aged 16 years and over I 2011. m Base: 2000=100. n 2014. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p 2009. q Estimate.

Israel

Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 8 656 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 400.0	UN membersh Surface area (I Sex ratio (m pe	(m2) 22	May 1949 072ª 1
Capital city Jerusalem ^b Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 919.4 ^{c,d}	National curre Exchange rate	ncy Ne	w Israeli Shegel (ILS)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	233 996	299 813	370 588 e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.6	2.3	3.4 e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	31 851.5	37 577.7	44 214.9e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	1.7	1.3	1.3 e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{†,g}	23.6	22.5	21.5e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h,i	77.1	76.5	78.2 e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.31	1.0	0.9j
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.1 j	17.6	16.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employer	,	81.4	82.3j
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	5.2	3.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		59.0 / 69.5	59.7 / 68.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100 104	107 106	108 ^d 109 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	58 413	64 062	58 488d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	59 194	62 068	76 579 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 781	1 994	- 18 090 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 091	15 429	14 051 d
	0 001	10 120	
Major trading partners	07.0 11.5 110		2019
Export partners (% of exports) United States Import partners (% of imports) United States	27.3 United Ki 16.7 Chin	0	China 7.6 Germany 6.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	1.7	1.6
Urban population (% of total population)	91.8	92.2	92.5 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9	3.0	3.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.8 / 79.0	83.7 / 80.0	84.3 / 81.0
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.3 / 14.9	27.9 / 15.8	27.8 / 16.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)m	1 950.6 / 26.6	2 011.7 / 25.2	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	31.1 n	45.2	55.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	4.0	3.4	2.7
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	7.1	7.4a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.5	4.6 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.9	5.8 k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		106.0 / 105.3	105.4 / 104.4 a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100		104.2 / 103.2	106.0 / 104.2 a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	p.) 74.6 / 57.6 2.0	76.3 / 55.2 1.4	74.5 / 52.8ª 1.5ª
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		22.5	23.30
Environment and infrastructure indicato		2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	67.5p	77.4p	83.7 e
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	3.9	4.3	5.0 j.e
Threatened species (number)	131	152	207
Forested area (% of land area)	7.1	7.6	7.6 j.a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita		63.9 / 7.6	63.8 / 7.3ª
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	162	308	375a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	131 2 803	118 2 799	116ª 4 121 º
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (20.3 99.5 / 99.4	20.3 ^d 99.4 / 99.2 ^a
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rur Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %		99.5 / 99.4	93.8 / 91.8
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GN		0.08	0.12a

a 2017. b Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (III) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. c Including East Jerusalem. d 2019. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Excludes computer and related activities and racio/TV activities; Estimate. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. P Population aged 20 years and over. q Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. r Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Italy

itary				
	Southern Europe	UN membership		4 December 1955
	60 462	Surface area (km2	,	02 073a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) : Capital city	ZU5.6 Rome	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		4.9 uro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020)		Exchange rate (pe		.9c
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 134 018	1 835 899	2 084 882 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, co	onst. 2015 prices)	1.7	0.8	0.8 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)		35 971.5	30 306.1	34 388.5d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gr	oss Value Added)e	2.0	2.3	2.2 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross	s Value Added) ^{e,f}	24.3	23.2	23.9 ^d
Economy: Services and other a	activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	81.3	81.4	78.8 d
Employment in agriculture (%	of employed)	3.8	3.8	3.6 ⁱ
Employment in industry (% of	emp l oyed)	28.6	26.6	25.6 i
Employment in services & other	er sectors (% employed)	67.6	69.6	70.8 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of laborate		8.4	11.9	9.8
Labour force participation rate		37.9 / 59.0	39.5 / 58.7	40.7 / 58.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20)		100	107	111 j.c
Agricultural production index ('	97	92	92 k
International trade: exports (m		446 840	456 989	532 684°
International trade: imports (m		486 984	410 933	473 562 c
International trade: balance (n	.,	- 40 145	46 055	59 121 c
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	- 70 819	25 379	58 933 c
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany 12	2 France	10.5	United States 9.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany 16	i.5 France	8.7	China 7.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average	ge annua l %) ^I	0.4	0.4	-~0.0
Urban population (% of total p		68.3	69.6	70.7 c
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %)	0.5	0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births)	per woman) ^I	1.4	1.4	1.3
Life expectancy at birth (femal	les/males, years) l	84.1 / 78.8	84.7 / 79.9	85.4 / 81.0
Population age distribution (0-	14/60+ years old, %)	14.1 / 26.7	13.7 / 28.0	13.0 / 29.8
International migrant stock (00	00/% of total pop.)	5 787.9 / 9.8	5 805.3 / 9.6	6 273.7 / 10.4°
Refugees and others of concer	rn to the UNHCR (000)	61.3 ^m	142.6	261.4°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000) live births) l	3.4	3.0	2.6
Health: Current expenditure (9		9.0	9.0	8.8 a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p	•	3.8	3.8	4.0 d
Education: Government expen		4.4	4.1	3.8 k
Education: Primary gross enrol		102.5 / 103.5	100.2 / 100.	
Education: Secondary gross er			102.1 / 102.	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol		77.7 / 54.4	70.8 / 51.6	71.5 / 53.0ª
Intentional homicide rate (per	1 1 7	0.9	0.8	0.6 d
Seats held by women in the N	ational Parliament (%)	21.3	31.0	35.7 n
Environment and infras		2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet		53.70	58.1 p	74.4 ^d
Research & Development expe	enditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.3	1.4 q,d
Threatened species (number)		174	279	482
Forested area (% of land area)		30.7	31.6	31.6ª
CO2 emission estimates (millio		392.0 / 6.6	329.7 / 5.4	321.5 / 5.3ª
Energy production, primary (Pe		1 384	1 509	1 421 a
Energy supply per capita (Giga	· .	123	108	108a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio		43 626	50 732	61 567 d
Important sites for terrestrial I		77.3	77.3	77.3¢
Pop. using safely managed sai	nitation (urban/rural %)	96.2 / 96.1	96.3 / 96.1	96.3 / 96.1 a

a 2017. b Refers to the official Metropolitan City. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data are as at 1 January of teporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years, p Population aged 6 years and over, g Provisional data. r Including San Marino. s Data include San Marino, and the Holy See. t Excluding seasonal and border workers. u Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

0.22

0.30a

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^u 0.15

Jamaica

			Jamaica
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2020) 2 961 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 273.4	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per	n2) 10	3 September 1962) 990ª 3.5
Capital city Kingston Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 589.8 b	National current Exchange rate (p	cy Ja	amaican Do ll ar (JMD) 31.2 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 221	14 196	15 714¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.5	0.9	1.9¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 704.1	4 910.5	5 354.3 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.9	7.2	7.7 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	20.0	22.0	23.5 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	68.6	66.1	65.7°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.8d	17.7	15.7 d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.2 d	14.9	16.2 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.0 d	67.3	68.1 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	12.4	13.5	8.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	55.6 / 71.1	57.4 / 71.5	60.0 / 72.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	141	163 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	101	105 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 328	1 263	1 586 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 225	4 993	6 339 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 898	- 3 730	- 4 753 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 934	- 430	- 288 ^c
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) United States 3	8.8 Netherla	nds 13.8	Canada 8.8
Import partners (% of imports) United States	5.2 China	7.8	Colombia 5.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2010 0.5	2015 0.6	2020 0.5
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	0.5 53.7 0.9	0.6 54.8 0.8	0.5 56.0 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9	0.5 56.0 b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 h	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 h 16.7 5.0	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8 6.0 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7 5.0 0.4 ⁱ	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8 6.0 ^a 1.3 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7 5.0 0.4 ⁱ 6.4	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8 6.0 ^a 1.3 ^a 5.4 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0h 16.7 5.0 0.4i 6.4 /	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8 6.0 ^a 1.3 ^a 5.4 ^c 88.9 / 93.0 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7 5.0 0.4 ⁱ 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8 6.0 ^a 1.3 ^a 5.4 ^c 88.9 / 93.0 ^c 83.6 / 81.0 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7 5.0 0.4 ⁱ 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2 37.8 / 16.4	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2 34.7 / 19.9	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8 6.0 ^a 1.3 ^a 5.4 ^c 88.9 / 93.0 ^c 83.6 / 81.0 ^c /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7 5.0 0.4 ⁱ 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8 6.0 ^a 1.3 ^a 5.4 ^c 88.9 / 93.0 ^c 83.6 / 81.0 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7 5.0 0.4 ⁱ 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2 37.8 / 16.4 51.5 13.3	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2 34.7 / 19.9 41.8 12.7	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8 6.0 ^a 1.3 ^a 5.4 ^c 88.9 / 93.0 ^c 83.6 / 81.0 ^c / 43.9 ^c 17.5 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7 5.0 0.4 ⁱ 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2 37.8 / 16.4 51.5 13.3	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2 34.7 / 19.9 41.8 12.7	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8 6.0 ^a 1.3 ^a 5.4 ^c 88.9 / 93.0 ^c 83.6 / 81.0 ^c / 43.9 ^c 17.5 ⁱ 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7 5.0 0.4 ⁱ 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2 37.8 / 16.4 51.5 13.3	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2 34.7 / 19.9 41.8 12.7	0.5 56.0 ^b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8 ^b ~0.0 ^b 11.8 6.0 ^a 1.3 ^a 5.4 ^c 88.9 / 93.0 ^c 83.6 / 81.0 ^c / 43.9 ^c 17.5 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0h 16.7 5.0 0.4i 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2 37.8 / 16.4 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7k 282	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2 34.7 / 19.9 41.8 12.7	0.5 56.0b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8b ~0.0b 11.8 6.0a 1.3a 5.4c 88.9 / 93.0c 83.6 / 81.0c / 43.9c 17.5i 2020 55.1 d.a 323
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0h 16.7 5.0 0.4i 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2 37.8 / 16.4 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7 k	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2 34.7 / 19.9 41.8 12.7	0.5 56.0b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8b ~0.0b 11.8 6.0a 1.3a 5.4c 88.9 / 93.0c 83.6 / 81.0c / 43.9c 17.5i 2020 55.1da
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Fertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Fertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 -0.0h 16.7 5.0 0.4i 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2 37.8 / 16.4 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7k 282 31.1	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 -0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2 34.7 / 19.9 41.8 12.7 2015 42.2 ^d 298 31.0	0.5 56.0b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8b ~0.0b 11.8 6.0a 1.3a 5.4c 88.9 / 93.0c 83.6 / 81.0c / 43.9c 17.5i 2020 55.1d.a 323 31.0a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7 5.0 0.4 ⁱ 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2 37.8 / 16.4 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7 ^k 282 282 31.1 6.9 / 2.5	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2 34.7 / 19.9 41.8 12.7 2015 42.2 d 298 31.0 7.0 / 2.4	0.5 56.0b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8b ~0.0b 11.8 6.0a 1.3a 5.4c 88.9 / 93.0c 83.6 / 81.0c / 43.9c 17.5j 2020 55.1 d.a 323 31.0a 7.0 / 2.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ³ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Trimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.5 53.7 0.9 2.3 75.6 / 72.8 27.0 / 11.4 23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0 ^h 16.7 5.0 0.4 ⁱ 6.4 /) 95.5 / 88.2 37.8 / 16.4 51.5 13.3 2010 27.7 ^k 282 282 31.1 6.9 / 2.5 5	0.6 54.8 0.8 2.1 75.5 / 72.5 24.6 / 11.9 23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0 14.9 5.7 0.4 5.5 94.5 / 89.3 83.8 / 78.2 34.7 / 19.9 41.8 12.7 2015 42.2d 298 31.0 7.0 / 2.4 7	0.5 56.0b 2.0 75.9 / 72.8 23.4 / 13.3 23.5 / 0.8b ~0.0b 11.8 6.0a 1.3a 5.4c 88.9 / 93.0c 83.6 / 81.0c / 43.9c 17.5i 2020 55.1 d.a 323 31.0a 7.0 / 2.4a 6d.a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g
Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data as at the end of December. i 2008. j Data are as
at 1 January of reporting year. k Population aged 14 years and over. I Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. m
Including nationals residing abroad; E/D cards.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.11 0.43

0.66°

Japan

Japan				
Region Eastern Asia	UN membership		December 1956	
Population (000, 2020) 126 476	Surface area (kn		7 930 a,b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 346.9 Capital city Tokyo	Sex ratio (m per National current		4 າ (JPY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 37 435.2 c,d	Exchange rate (p		9.1 d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 700 098	4 389 476	4 971 323 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	1.2	0.8 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 344.1	34 296.8	39 082.1 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	1.1	1.1	1.1 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g,h	28.5	29.2	28.5 e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g,i,j}	63.7	62.4	62.8 e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.1	3.6	3.4 k	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.6	25.0	24.1 k	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	70.4	71.4	72.6 k	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)k	5.1	3.4	2.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)k	48.7 / 72.1	49.8 / 70.8	52.7 / 71.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	105 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	96	92 m	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	769 774	624 874	705 640 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	694 059	625 568	720 895 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	75 715	- 695	- 15 255 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	220 888	136 472	184 540 ^d	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) United States	19.9 China	19.1	Rep. of Korea	6.6
Import partners (% of imports) China	23.5 United Sta	ates 11.3	Austra l ia	6.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	2010 ~0.0	2015 - 0.1	2020 - 0.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	~0.0	- 0.1	- 0.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population)	~0.0 90.8	- 0.1 91.4	- 0.2 91.7 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	~0.0 90.8 1.1	- 0.1 91.4 ~0.0	- 0.2 91.7 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3	- 0.1 91.4 ~0.0 1.4	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2	- 0.1 91.4 ~0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0	- 0.2 91.7 ^d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3	- 0.1 91.4 ~0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7	- 0.1 91.4 0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0 d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P	- 0.1 91.4 0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0 d 31.5 kd	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6	- 0.1 91.4 0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.2	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0 d 31.5 k,d 1.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6	-0.1 91.4 -0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.2 10.9 2.3 r 3.6 r	- 0.2 91.7d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0d 31.5kd 1.8 10.94 2.4m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6 0.4	- 0.1 91.4 - 0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.2 10.9 2.3 r 3.6 r 0.3	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0 d 31.5 k.d 1.8 10.9 q 2.4 m 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6	-0.1 91.4 -0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.2 10.9 2.3 r 3.6 r	- 0.2 91.7d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0d 31.5kd 1.8 10.94 2.4m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6 0.4 11.2	- 0.1 91.4 - 0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.2 10.9 2.3 r 3.6 r 0.3	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0 d 31.5 k.d 1.8 10.9 q 2.4 m 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6 0.4 11.2	-0.1 91.4 -0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.2 10.9 2.3 r 3.6 r 0.3 9.5	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0 d 31.5 k.d 1.8 10.9 q 2.4 m 0.3 e 9.9 s	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6 0.4 11.2 2010	-0.1 91.4 -0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.2 10.9 2.3 ^r 3.6 ^r 0.3 9.5	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2.498.9 / 2.0 d 31.5 kd 1.8 10.9 q 2.4 m 0.3 e 9.9 s	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t	- 0.1 91.4 -0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.2 10.9 2.3 ^r 3.6 ^r 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2.498.9 / 2.0 d 31.5 k.d 1.8 10.9 q 2.4 m 0.3 e 9.9 s 2020 91.3 e	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^v	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t 3.1 330 68.5 1 127.2 / 8.8	-0.1 91.4 -0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8k 2.2 10.9 2.3r 3.6r 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.3 364 68.5 1 155.7 / 9.1	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2.498.9 / 2.0 d 31.5 kd 1.8 10.9 q 2.4 m 0.3 e 9.9 s 2020 91.3 e 3.3 u.e 470 68.5 q 1.132.4 / 8.9 q	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^V Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^V	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t 3.1 330 68.5 1 127.2 / 8.8 4 228	-0.1 91.4 -0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 2.2 10.9 2.3 13.6 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.3 364 68.5 1 155.7 / 9.1 1 345	- 0.2 91.7 d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2.498.9 / 2.0 d 31.5 k.d 1.8 10.9 q 2.4 m 0.3 e 9.9 s 2020 91.3 e 3.3 u.e 470 68.5 q 1.132.4 / 8.9 q 1.727 q	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^v Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t 3.1 330 68.5 1 127.2 / 8.8 4 228 163	-0.1 91.4 -0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.2 10.9 2.3 ^r 3.6 ^r 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.3 364 68.5 1 155.7 / 9.1 1 345	- 0.2 91.7d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0d 31.5k.d 1.8 10.9q 2.4m 0.3e 9.9s 2020 91.3e 3.3u.e 470 68.5q 11.32.4 / 8.9q 1727q 142q	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^V Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^V	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t 3.1 330 68.5 1 127.2 / 8.8 4 228 163 8 611	-0.1 91.4 -0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 2.2 10.9 2.3 1.6 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.3 364 68.5 1 155.7 / 9.1 1 345 141 19 737	- 0.2 91.7d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0d 31.5k.d 1.8 10.9q 2.4m 0.3e 9.9s 2020 91.3e 3.3.u.e 470 68.5q 1.32.4 / 8.9q 1.727 q 142 q 31.192 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^v Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.6 9.2 2.2 3.6 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 t 3.1 330 68.5 1 127.2 / 8.8 4 228 163 8 611 60.9	-0.1 91.4 -0.0 1.4 86.5 / 80.0 13.0 / 32.8 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.2 10.9 2.3 ^r 3.6 ^r 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.3 364 68.5 1 155.7 / 9.1 1 345	- 0.2 91.7d 1.4 87.5 / 81.3 12.4 / 34.3 2 498.9 / 2.0d 31.5k.d 1.8 10.9q 2.4m 0.3e 9.9s 2020 91.3e 3.3u.e 470 68.5q 11.32.4 / 8.9q 1727q 142q	

a Data refer to 1 October, b 2007, c Major metropolitan areas, d 2019, e 2018, f At producers prices, g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, h Excludes publishing activities, Includes irrigation and canals, i Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Excludes computer and related activities and radio/IV activities, k Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m 2016, n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, o Refers to foreign citizens, p Data as at the end of December, g 2017, r 2014, s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, t Population aged 6 years and over u Break in the time series, v Data include Okinawa. w Excluding nationals residing abroad, x Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Jordan

				Ooraan
Region Population (000, 2020) Pop. density (per km2, 2020) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	Amman	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) /	14 December 1955 89 318 ^a 102.6 Jordanian Dinar (JOD) 0.7 ^b
	2 100.50			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product		26 520	37 923	42 231 °
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.7	2.6	1.90
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 652.1	4 092.4	4 237.8°
Economy: Agriculture (% of C		4.5	5.4	5.9¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		31.0	29.9	29.0¢
Economy: Services and other		70.4	76.3	75.8¢
Employment in agriculture (%		3.5 26.4	3.3 25.4	3.0 24.4
Employment in industry (% o				
Employment in services & ot		70.1 12.5	71.3 13.1	72.6 14.6
Unemployment rate (% of lat		15.3 / 67.2	14.0 / 63.	
Labour force participation rat				·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2) Agricultural production index		100 127	116	125 ^b 145 ^h
International trade: exports (7 023	150 7 833	8 146 g,b
		15 262	20 475	19 669 g,b
International trade: imports (International trade: balance (- 8 239	- 12 642	- 11 523g,b
Balance of payments, curren	.,	- 1 882	- 3 406	- 2 850¢
		- 1 002	- 3 400	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports	•	2.8 Saudi Arab		Iraq 9.1
Import partners (% of import	s) ⁹ Saudi Arabia 16	6.6 China	13.6	6 United States 8.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (aver-	age annua l %) ⁱ	4.6	4.9	1.9
Urban population (% of total	population)	86.1	90.3	91.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate	e (average annua l %) ⁱ	6.2	5.8	•••
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman) ⁱ	3.8	3.4	2.8
Life expectancy at birth (fem-	ales/males, years) ⁱ	74.6 / 71.5	75.5 / 72.	2 76.1 / 72.7
Population age distribution (0)-14/60+ years o l d, %)	37.5 / 5.4	36.0 / 5.5	32.9 / 6.1
International migrant stock (0	000/% of tota l pop.) ^{j,k}	2 723.0 / 37.5	3 112.0 / 3	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	453.2 ¹	684.8	756.1 ^{m,b}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ⁱ	19.7	17.1	14.6
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4	7.6	8.1a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	2.2	2.8	2.3a
Education: Government expe			•••	3.6 a
Education: Primary gross enre		81.1 / 82.7	79.1 / 79.	
	enro l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		70.3 / 68.	
Education: Tertiary gross enro		39.6 / 34.8	38.2 / 35.	. ,
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.6	1.6	1.4a
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	6.4	12.0	15.40
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	27.2p	60.1g	66.8g,a
Research & Development exp		0.49		0.7 r,s,h
Threatened species (number)		90	102	121
Forested area (% of land area		1.1	1.1	1.1 a
CO2 emission estimates (mil	,	18.8 / 2.6	23.8 / 2.6	
Energy production, primary (F	Petajou l es)	9	8	11 a
Energy supply per capita (Gig	* '	42	39	40a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		4 207	3 761 r	4 150 c
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	7.3	10.2	13.5 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sa		83.3 /	83.3 /	83.2 /a
N - 000 : 10 1 . A	1 1 1 (0) (0) (1)	0.00		

a 2017, b 2019, c 2018, d Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, e Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, g Estimate, h 2016, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year; I Refers to foreign citizens, k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December, m Includes, 34,500 Iraqi refugees registered with UNHCR in Jordan, n, 2014, o Data are as at 1, January of reporting year, p Population aged 5, years and over, g 2008, r Break in the time series, s Overestimated or based on overestimated data, t Including nationals residing abroad.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 3.62

6.00c

5.70

Kazakhstan

Kazaknstan				
Region Central Asia Population (000, 2020) 18 777 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 7.0 Capital city Nur-Sultan	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 00 f)	02 March 1992 2 724 902ª 94.3 Tenge (KZT)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 117.6b	Exchange rate (pe		382.6 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	148 047	184 388	179 340°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	1.2	4.1 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 109.3	10 493.3	9 789.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.7	5.0	4.7 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	41.9	32.5	35.9¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	47.5	50.6	48.2 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	28.3	18.0	15.4 ^h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	20.6	20.5 ^h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.0	61.4	64.1 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	5.8	4.9	4.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	65.4 / 75.9	65.4 / 77.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	138	169ª	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	131	139 i	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	57 244	45 954	57 723 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	24 024	30 567	38 357 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	33 220	15 387	19 366 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 386	- 6 012	- 6 498 b	
Major trading partners			20	019
Export partners (% of exports) Italy 14		13.6	Russian Federation 9.	
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 36	.7 China	17.1	Rep. of Korea 8.	.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.1	1.6	1.3	
Urban population (% of total population)	56.8	57.2	57.5b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)j	1.2	1.7		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.2 2.5	2.7	2.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	1.2 2.5 71.9 / 60.6	2.7 73.9 / 64.3	2.8 77.4 / 68.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.2 2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.1 / 9.9	2.7 73.9 / 64.3 26.7 / 10.7	2.8 77.4 / 68.8 29.1 / 12.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.2 2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.1 / 9.9 3 334.9 / 20.5	2.7 73.9 / 64.3 26.7 / 10.7 3 546.1 / 2	2.8 77.4 / 68.8 29.1 / 12.2 0.2 3 705.6 / 20.0 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.1 / 9.9 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 k	2.7 73.9 / 64.3 26.7 / 10.7 3 546.1 / 2 7.8	2.8 77.4 / 68.8 29.1 / 12.2 0.2 3 705.6 / 20.0 b 8.9 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	1.2 2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.1 / 9.9 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 k 23.9	2.7 73.9 / 64.3 26.7 / 10.7 3 546.1 / 2 7.8 14.1	2.8 77.4 / 68.8 29.1 / 12.2 0.2 3 705.6 / 20.0 b 8.9 b 7.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	1.2 2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.1 / 9.9 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 k 23.9 2.7	2.7 73.9 / 64.3 26.7 / 10.7 3 546.1 / 2 7.8 14.1 3.0	2.8 77.4 / 68.8 29.1 / 12.2 0.2 3 705.6 / 20.0 b 8.9 b 7.7 3.1 a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.1 / 9.9 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 k 23.9 2.7 3.9	2.7 73.9 / 64.3 26.7 / 10.7 3 546.1 / 2 7.8 14.1 3.0 4.0 ^m	2.8 77.4 / 68.8 29.1 / 12.2 0.2 3 705.6 / 20.0 b 8.9 b 7.7 3.1 a 	
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Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.1 / 9.9 3 334.9 / 20.5 12.7 k 23.9 2.7 3.9 3.1 n 109.1 / 108.5	2.7 73.9 / 64.3 26.7 / 10.7 3 546.1 / 2 7.8 14.1 3.0 4.0 ^m 2.8 111.7 / 11	2.8 77.4 / 68.8 29.1 / 12.2 0.2 3 705.6 / 20.0 ^b 8.9 ^b 7.7 3.1 ^a 2.8 ^a	
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a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m 2014. n 2009. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Population aged 6 to 74 years.

0.17

0.02

0.05

0.02a

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

Kenya

			Ken	yа
Region Eastern Africa Fopulation (000, 2020) 53 771 Fop. density (per km2, 2020) 94.5 Capital city Nairobi Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 4 556.4b Fopulation Fopula	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	t) 59 00 f) 98 Ki	6 December 1963 91 958ª 3.8 enyan Shi ll ing (KES) 01.3 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	40 000	64 008	87 906¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	5.7	6.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	951.7	1 336.9	1 710.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	27.1	32.2	36.7 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	20.3	18.5	17.6¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d,f,g	50.7	45.1	41.8 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)h	60.3	57.3	53.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	6.3	6.7	7.4	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	33.4	36.0	38.7	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	2.8	2.8	2.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	66.4 / 75.0	71.0 / 77.9	72.3 / 77.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	150	181 ^c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	123	127	126 i	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 169	5 908 h	6 526 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 093	16 097 h	19 845 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 924	- 10 189 ^h	- 13 319 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 369	- 4 289	- 5 018a	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Uganda 10	.1 Pakistan	9.7	United States	7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 21	.1 India	10.5	Saudi Arabia	9.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social illuicators			ZUZU	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.8 23.6	2.6 25.7	2.3 27.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	2.8 23.6	2.6 25.7	2.3 27.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.8	2.6	2.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.8 23.6 4.4	2.6 25.7 4.4	2.3 27.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	2.8 23.6 4.4 4.6	2.6 25.7 4.4 4.1	2.3 27.5 ^b 3.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.8 23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2	2.6 25.7 4.4 4.1 65.2 / 60.6 41.4 / 3.6	2.3 27.5b 3.5 68.5 / 63.8 38.6 / 4.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	2.8 23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7	2.6 25.7 4.4 4.1 65.2 / 60.6	2.3 27.5b 3.5 68.5 / 63.8 38.6 / 4.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.8 23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 954.9 / 2.3	2.6 25.7 4.4 4.1 65.2 / 60.6 41.4 / 3.6 1 126.9 / 2.4	2.3 27.5 ^b 3.5 68.5 / 63.8 38.6 / 4.2 1 044.9 / 2.0 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.8 23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 954.9 / 2.3 751.0	2.6 25.7 4.4 4.1 65.2 / 60.6 41.4 / 3.6 1 126.9 / 2.4 613.8	2.3 27.5 ^b 3.5 68.5 / 63.8 38.6 / 4.2 1 044.9 / 2.0 ^b 492.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	2.8 23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 ¹ 51.1	2.6 25.7 4.4 4.1 65.2 / 60.6 41.4 / 3.6 1 126.9 / 2.4 613.8 41.6	2.3 27.5b 3.5 68.5 / 63.8 38.6 / 4.2 1044.9 / 2.0b 492.5b 36.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 ¹ 51.1 6.1	2.6 25.7 4.4 4.1 65.2 / 60.6 41.4 / 3.6 1 126.9 / 2.4 613.8 41.6 5.2 m	2.3 27.5b 3.5 68.5 / 63.8 38.6 / 4.2 1 044.9 / 2.0b 492.5b 36.3 4.8a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8 23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 ¹ 51.1 6.1 0.2	2.6 25.7 4.4 4.1 65.2 / 60.6 41.4 / 3.6 1 126.9 / 2.4 613.8 41.6 5.2 m 0.2 n	2,3 27,5b 3.5 68.5 / 63.8 38.6 / 4.2 1044.9 / 2.0b 492.5b 36.3 4.8a 0.2c 5.2ha	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 I 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 102.7 / 105.1 °	2.6 25.7 4.4 4.1 65.2 / 60.6 41.4 / 3.6 1 126.9 / 2.4 613.8 41.6 5.2 m 0.2 n 5.3	2.3 27.5b 3.5 68.5 / 63.8 38.6 / 4.2 1044.9 / 2.0b 492.5b 36.3 4.8a 0.2c 5.2ha	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8 23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 102.7 / 105.1° 53.7 / 59.9° 3.3 / 4.7° 4.6	2.6 25.7 4.4 4.1 65.2 / 60.6 41.4 / 3.6 1126.9 / 2.4 613.8 41.6 5.2 m 0.2 n 5.3 103.6 / 103. / 7.7 / 10.8 4.7	2.3 27.5b 3.5 68.5 / 63.8 38.6 / 4.2 1 1044.9 / 2.0b 492.5b 36.3 4.8a 0.2c 5.2ha 7 103.4 / 103.0i / 9.7 / 13.2a 4.9c	
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a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to g 5-year period preceding the reference year k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Break in the time series. n 2014. o 2009. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 55.9 / ...

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 4.09

50.0 / ...a

2.86c

51.7 / ...

3.89

Kiribati

KITIDALI				
Region Micronesia Population (000, 2020) 119 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 147.5 Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 3.2°	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	14 September 1999 726 ^{a,b} 96.8 Australian Do ll ar (AUD) 1.4 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	156	169	189e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.9	10.3	2.3e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 516.9	1 524.8	1 627.4 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	24.2	22.6	24.0e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	11.9	15.7	15.6e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	66.8	69.9	70.5 e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.1		***	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.1			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.8			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	30.69		•••	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.3 / 66.8 h	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	100		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	60	61	61 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4	10	10 i,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	73	111	554 i,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 69	- 101	- 544 i,d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	~0	56	77 e	
Major trading partners			20	019
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1.7 Philippine	s 17.1	Rep. of Korea 9.	6
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ Fiji 2'	.3 China	18.2	Australia 13	3.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.2	1.5	1.5	
Urban population (% of total population)	47.4	51.6	54.8d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	3.8	3.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	3.9	3.8	3.6	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	68.6 / 61.5	70.6 / 62.5	72.0 / 63.9	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.1 / 5.5	35.0 / 5.7	35.9 / 6.8	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.9 / 2.8	2.9 / 2.6	3.0 / 2.6 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)k	51.4	47.9	43.0	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I,m	9.2	8.0	10.8 ^b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.2 n	•••	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 107.20	106.6 / 10	4.5 104.9 / 97.9 ^b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.4 / 82.7 P	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.9	7.59	•••	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.3	8.7	6.5 r	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.1	13.0 i	14.6 ^{i,b}	
Threatened species (number)	90	100	108	
Forested area (% of land area)i		45.0	15.0b	
	15.0	15.0	10.00	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁱ	15.0 1	15.0	1b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁱ	1	1	1 b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁱ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1 13	1 12 ⁱ	1 ^b 12 ^{i,b}	

a Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. b 2017. c 2015. d 2019. e 2018. f At factor cost. g De facto population. h Persons present (de facto). i Estimate. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. m Data refer to fiscal vears beginning 1 July. n 2013. o 2009. p 2008. q 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.

10.38

18.51

20.67 e

Kuwait

			Kuwait
Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 17 8 100 f) 157 sy Kuw	vaiti Dinar (KWD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	115 416	114 585	141 698d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.4	0.6	1.2 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 576.4	29 874.0	34 248.8 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.4	0.5	0.4 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	58.2	48.7	54.7 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	59.0	71.1	65.0 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.5	2.2	2.0
Employment in industry (% of employed)e	24.5	24.8	24.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e		73.0	73.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	1.8	2.2	2.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	46.6 / 84.7	50.0 / 87.2	49.3 / 87.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	118	125 d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	131	189	191 f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	62 698	54 121	81 282 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	22 691	30 957	40 063 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	40 007 36 989	23 164 8 584	41 219 e,c 24 049 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	30 303	0 004	24 049
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Areas nes ^g Import partners (% of imports) ^e China	90.9 India 16.7 United Sta	1.6 ates 8.7 Un	China 1.3 ited Arab Emirates 8.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2010 5.5	2015 5.0	2020 2.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population)			
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	5.5	5.0	2.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	5.5 100.0	5.0 100.0	2.1 100.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	5.5 100.0 5.5	5.0 100.0 5.4	2.1 100.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1	2.1 100.0¢ 2.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 62.6	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 62.6 96.5 ^k	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^[j] Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3.034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.1	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.1 101.2 / 103.2	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2.866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.1 101.2 / 103.2 p.) 98.8 / 97.0	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1°d /
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.l 101.2 / 103.2 p.) 98.8 / 97.0 /	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1° / 76.1/35.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.l 101.2 / 103.2 p. 98.8 / 97.0 /	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2.866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9 1.8 m	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1° / 76.1/35.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^[,] Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.l 101.2 / 103.2 p.) 98.8 / 97.0 / 2.0 7.7	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9 1.8 ^m	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1° 76.1/35.8° 6.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.l 101.2 / 103.2 p.) 98.8 / 97.0 / 2.0 7.7	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9 1.8 m 1.5	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1°d / 76.1/35.8°d 6.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.l 101.2 / 103.2 p.) 96.8 / 97.0 / 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 e	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2.866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9 1.5 2015 72.0 e	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3°a 97.2/88.1°d / 76.1/35.8°d 6.4°n 2020 99.6°d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9/73.1 23.2/3.4 1871.5/62.6 96.5k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8°.1 101.2/103.2 p.) 98.8/97.0 / 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4° 0.1°	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2.866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9 1.8 m 1.5 2015 72.0 e 0.1 q.cs	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1° / 6.4° 2020 99.6° 0.19.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i-j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)° Threatened species (number)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9/73.1 23.2/3.4 1871.5/62.6 96.5k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.l 101.2/103.2 p.) 98.8/97.0 / 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 e 0.1 p 41	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2.866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9 1.8 m 1.5 2015 72.0e 0.1 94.5 42	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1°d / 76.1/35.8°d 6.4° 2020 99.6°d 0.1°4.5°d 57
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i-j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) o Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) g	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.l 101.2 / 103.2 p.) 98.8 / 97.0 / 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 e 0.1 p 41 0.4	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9 1.8 ^m 1.5 2015 72.0 ^e 0.14.5 42 0.4	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1°d / 76.1/35.8°d 6.4° 2020 99.6°d 0.19.6°d 57 0.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) o Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) o CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.l 101.2 / 103.2 p.) 98.8 / 97.0 / 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 e 0.1 p 41 0.4 77.0 / 25.7	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9 1.8 ^m 1.5 2015 72.0 ^e 0.19.6 42 0.4 91.6 / 23.3	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1°/ 76.1/35.8° 6.4° 2020 99.6° 0.19.6° 0.19.6° 57 0.4° 89.4/21.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)° Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)¹	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.l 101.2 / 103.2 p.) 98.8 / 97.0 / 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 e 0.1 p 41 0.4	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9 1.8 ^m 1.5 2015 72.0 ^e 0.14.5 42 0.4	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1°d / 76.1/35.8°d 6.4° 2020 99.6°d 0.19.6°d 57 0.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^o CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 62.6 96.5 k 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 e.l 101.2 / 103.2 p.) 98.8 / 97.0 / 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 e 0.1 p 41 0.4 77.0 / 25.7 5 557	5.0 100.0 5.4 2.1 75.9 / 74.1 21.2 / 4.2 2 866.1 / 74.7 94.6 8.2 4.0 2.6 104.3 / 101.0 101.0 / 94.9 76.5 / 36.9 1.8 ^m 1.5 2015 72.0 ^e 0.14.8 42 0.4 91.6 / 23.3 7 004	2.1 100.0° 2.1 76.4/74.6 21.5/6.5 3 034.8/72.1° 93.7° 7.1 5.3° 97.2/88.1° 6.4° 2020 99.6° 0.19.6° 57 0.4° 89.4/21.6° 6 919°

a 2017. b Data refers to the Governorates of Capital, Hawalli, Al-Farwaniya and Mubarak Al-Kabeer. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2016. g Areas not elsewhere specified. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Indudring refugees. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I 2006. m 2012. n Data are as at January of reporting year. o Partial data, p Government only. g Excluding business enterprise, r Excluding values are set excluding services. The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.0

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ...

Kyrgyzstan

Nyrgyzstan				
Region Central Asia Population (000, 2020) 6 524	UN membership Surface area (km		March 1992 9 949a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 34.0	Sex ratio (m per	100 f) 97.		
Capital city Bishkek Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 017.2 b	National currence Exchange rate (p		m (KGS) 6 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 794	6 678	8 093 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	3.9	3.5 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	884.2	1 120.7	1 283.8 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	18.8	15.4	13.1 ^c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	28.2	27.5	30.9¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d.f.g	45.6	46.0	45.8 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	32.3 ^h	29.3	20.4 ^h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.0 ^h	20.9	24.7 h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.7 h	49.8	54.9 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	8.6	7.6	6.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	52.2 / 76.6	49.9 / 75.5	44.5 / 75.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	146	156 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	114	117 [†]	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 488	1 441	2 517 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 223	4 068	5 906 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 734 - 475	- 2 627 - 1 052	- 3 390 h,b - 962 c	
	- 4/5	- 1 002		
Major trading partners				2019
	i.5 Russian Fede			14.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 36	i.7 Russian Fede	ration 28.5	Kazakhstan	11.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.3	1.9	1.8	
Urban population (% of total population)	35.3	35.8	36.6 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.8	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	3.3	3.0	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	71.7 / 63.5	74.3 / 66.4	75.4 / 67.2	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 6.4	31.5 / 7.0	32.6 / 8.1	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	232.1 / 4.3	204.4 / 3.4	200.3 / 3.1 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	304.2 k	14.3	0.6 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	30.2	19.5	15.5	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	7.1	6.2ª	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.21		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	6.0	6.1a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 99.8	105.0 / 105.8	107.2 / 107.9 c	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		91.7 / 90.5	95.0 / 95.1 0	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.8 / 36.6	53.0 / 40.6	46.7 / 36.0° 2.2°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	16.8 25.6	5.1 23.3	2.2° 19.2°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)				
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	16.3 h	30.2h	38.0 n,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.10	0.1 o,a	
Threatened species (number)		41	43	
	40	0.0		
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	3.5	3.3	3.34	
Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.5 6.0 / 1.1	9.9 / 1.7	8.9 / 1.4a	
Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.5 6.0 / 1.1 53	9.9 / 1.7 75	8.9 / 1.4ª 88ª	
Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.5 6.0 / 1.1 53 21	9.9 / 1.7 75 29	8.9 / 1.4ª 88ª 27ª	
Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3.5 6.0 / 1.1 53 21 1 224	9.9 / 1.7 75 29 4 000	8.9 / 1.4ª 88ª 27ª 6 947°	
Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.5 6.0 / 1.1 53 21 1 224 25.7	9.9 / 1.7 75 29 4 000 25.7	8.9 / 1.4ª 88ª 27ª 6 947° 25.7 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3.5 6.0 / 1.1 53 21 1 224 25.7	9.9 / 1.7 75 29 4 000	8.9 / 1.4ª 88ª 27ª 6 947°	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Discludes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate, i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2014. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 18 years and over. o Excluding private non-profit.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Lau	i coh	ic 2 Deli	iocia	uc nepub	116
Region South-eastern Population (000, 2020) 7 276	Asia	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 2	4 December 1955 36 800°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 31.5 Capital city Vientiane Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 673.1b		Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	L	00.8 ao Kip (LAK) 8 861.0 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curren	rt US\$)	7 313	14 390	17 954°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prior	.,	8.1	7.3	6.2¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	,	1 170.3	2 134.7	2 542.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Add	ded)d	23.6	19.7	17.7°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added		30.9	31.0	35.5°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of 0	GVA) ^{d,f,g}	57.4	59.2	57.3°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		71.5	65.9h	61.7 ^h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		8.3	10.6 ^h	12.2 h	
Employment in services & other sectors (%	employed)	20.2	23.5h	26.2 h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h		0.7	0.7	0.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male	e pop. %) ^h	76.8 / 79.4	76.8 / 80.2	76.8 / 80.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h		100 i	126	131 ^c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=10	00)	132	212	219j	
International trade: exports (million current	US\$)	1 909	2 985	5 809 b	
International trade: imports (million current	US\$)	1 837	3 778	5 797 b	
International trade: balance (million current	US\$)	72	- 793	12 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million	on US\$)	29	- 2 268	- 1 430°	
Major trading partners					2019
Export partners (% of exports) Thai	land 41	.4 China	28.8	Viet Nam	18.2
Import partners (% of imports) Thai	iland 50	.3 China	29.0	Viet Nam	7.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	(2010	2015 1.5	2020 1.5	
	(
Population growth rate (average annual %)		1.7	1.5	1.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)		1.7 30.1	1.5 33.1	1.5 35.6 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annu	ua l %) ^k	1.7 30.1 3.7	1.5 33.1 3.2	1.5 35.6 ^b 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annu Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	ual %) ^k ars) ^k	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4	1.5 33.1 3.2 2.9	1.5 35.6 ^b 2.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annu Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yea	ual %) ^k ars) ^k old, %)	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2	1.5 33.1 3.2 2.9 67.3 / 63.7	1.5 35.6 ^b 2.7 69.2 / 65.7 31.9 / 6.8 48.3 / 0.7 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %)* Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annu Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)* Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years	ual %) ^k ars) ^k old, %) pop.) ^{l,m}	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6	1.5 33.1 3.2 2.9 67.3 / 63.7 33.6 / 6.1	1.5 35.6 ^b 2.7 69.2 / 65.7 31.9 / 6.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annu Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, very Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNH Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	ual %) ^k ars) ^k old, %) pop.) ^{l,m}	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 33.0 / 0.5 57.5	1.5 33.1 3.2 2.9 67.3 / 63.7 33.6 / 6.1 45.5 / 0.7 47.0	1.5 35.6 ^b 2.7 69.2 / 65.7 31.9 / 6.8 48.3 / 0.7 ^b -0.0 ^b 38.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annu Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yea Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNH Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	ual %) ^k ars) ^k old, %) pop.) ^{l,m}	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 33.0 / 0.5 57.5 2.9	1.5 33.1 3.2 2.9 67.3 / 63.7 33.6 / 6.1 45.5 / 0.7 47.0 2.5 .0	1.5 35.6b 2.7 69.2 / 65.7 31.9 / 6.8 48.3 / 0.7b -0.0b 38.8 2.5°.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annu Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yez Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNH Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	ars) ^k old, %) pop.) ^{l,m} CR (000)	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 33.0 / 0.5 57.5 2.9 0.8	1.5 33.1 3.2 2.9 67.3 / 63.7 33.6 / 6.1 45.5 / 0.7 47.0 2.5 i.0 0.5 P	1.5 35.6 ^b 2.7 69.2 / 65.7 31.9 / 6.8 48.3 / 0.7 ^b -0.0 ^b 38.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹⁸ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹⁸ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNH Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹⁸ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of G	ual %) ^k old, %) pop.) ^{l,m} CR (000)	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 33.0 / 0.5 57.5 2.9 0.8 1.7	1.5 33.1 3.2 2.9 67.3 / 63.7 33.6 / 6.1 45.5 / 0.7 47.0 2.5 i.0 0.5 p 2.9 p	1.5 35.6 ^b 2.7 69.2 / 65.7 31.9 / 6.8 48.3 / 0.7 ^b -0.0 ^b 38.8 2.5 ^{o.a} 0.4 ^a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ann. Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yea Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNH Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GEducation: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe	ual %) ^k old, %) pop.) ^{l,m} CR (000) DP)	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 33.0 / 0.5 57.5 2.9 0.8 1.7 117.9 / 128.9	1.5 33.1 3.2 2.9 67.3 / 63.7 33.6 / 6.1 45.5 / 0.7 47.0 2.5 l-0 0.5 p 2.9 p 111.3 / 116.	1.5 35.6b 2.7 69.2 / 65.7 31.9 / 6.8 48.3 / 0.7b -0.0b 38.8 2.5 o.a 0.4a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annu Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yea Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNH Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of G Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe	aral %) ^k ars) ^k old, %) pop.) ^{l,m} CR (000) DP) er 100 pop.) per 100 pop.)	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 33.0 / 0.5 57.5 2.9 0.8 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5	1.5 33.1 3.2 2.9 67.3 / 63.7 33.6 / 6.1 45.5 / 0.7 47.0 2.5 l.0 0.5 p 2.9 p 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1	1.5 35.6b 2.7 69.2 / 65.7 31.9 / 6.8 48.3 / 0.7b -0.0b 38.8 2.5 o.a 0.4 a 6 100.4 / 104.3 c 65.0 / 69.6 h.c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNH Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Gducation: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe	DP) per 100 pop.) pr 100 pop.) pr 100 pop.)	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 33.0 / 0.5 57.5 2.9 0.8 1.7 117.9 / 128.9 42.3 / 51.5 14.4 / 18.9	1.5 33.1 3.2 2.9 67.3 / 63.7 33.6 / 6.1 45.5 / 0.7 47.0 2.5 to 0.5 p 111.3 / 116. 60.7 / 66.1 17.7 / 18.7	1.5 35.6b 2.7 69.2 / 65.7 31.9 / 6.8 48.3 / 0.7b -0.0b 38.8 2.5 c.a 0.4a 6 100.4 / 104.3c 65.0 / 69.6b.c 15.5 / 14.4c	
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a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i Break in the time series. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. o Data are based on SHA2011. p 2014. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Latvia

Latvia			
Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2020) 1 886	UN membership d Surface area (km2		tember 1991
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 30.3	Sex ratio (m per 10	00 f) 85.5	
Capital city Riga	National currency		UR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 633.8b	Exchange rate (per		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 804	27 090	34 426¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.5	3.3	4.6¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 234.3	13 560.8	17 851.6¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.5	4.0	4.1 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	23.1	22.1	22.5¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	66.8	68.4	66.9¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.6	7.9	6.5h
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.1	23.6	23.7 h
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.3	68.4	69.8h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	19.5	9.9	6.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	53.8 / 65.3	54.0 / 67.5	55.3 / 67.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	117 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	152	139 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 851	11 650	14 447 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	11 143	14 096	17 768 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 292	- 2 446	- 3 320 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	435	- 241	- 176 ^b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) Lithuania 17	.1 Estonia	11.7 Russ	ian Federation 9.2
Import partners (% of imports) Lithuania 17	.6 Germany	10.9	Poland 9.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2010 - 1.2	2015 - 1.2	2020 - 1.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 1.2	- 1.2	- 1.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	- 1.2 67.8	- 1.2 68.0	- 1.1 68.2 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2	- 1.1 68.2 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5	- 1.1 68.2 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0	- 1.1 68.2 b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6	-1.1 68.2 ^b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2	-1.1 68.2 ^b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4 ^b 225.5 l.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0k 7.8	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2	- 1.1 68.2 b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4 b 225.5 l.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7	- 1.1 68.2 b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4 b 225.5 l b 3.3 6.0 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b 225.5lb 3.3 6.0a 3.2a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 265.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b 225.5lb 3.3 6.0a 3.2a 4.7i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4	-1.1 68.2 ^b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4 ^b 225.5 ^l b 3.3 6.0 ^a 3.2 ^a 4.7 ⁱ 99.5 / 99.3 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b 225.5 l.b 3.3 6.0a 3.2a 4.7i 99.5 / 99.3a 110.2 / 111.3a 105.1 / 72.0a 4.4c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4	- 1.2 68.0 - 1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b 225.5 l.b 3.3 6.0a 3.2a 4.7i 99.5 / 99.3a 110.2 / 111.3a 105.1 / 72.0a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b 225.5 l.b 3.3 6.0a 3.2a 4.7i 99.5 / 99.3a 110.2 / 111.3a 105.1 / 72.0a 4.4c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3 22.0	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4 18.0	-1.1 68.2 b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4 b 225.5 l.b 3.3 6.0 a 3.2 a 4.7 i 99.5 / 99.3 a 110.2 / 111.3 a 105.1 / 72.0 a 4.4 c 30.0 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3 22.0	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4 18.0 2015	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b 225.5 l.b 3.3 6.0a 3.2a 4.7i 99.5 / 99.3a 110.2 / 111.3a 105.1 / 72.0a 4.4c 30.0m 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3 22.0 2010 68.4n	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4 18.0 2015 79.2n	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b 225.5 l.b 3.3 6.0a 3.2a 4.7i 99.5 / 99.3a 110.2 / 111.3a 105.1 / 72.0a 4.4c 30.0m 2020 83.6c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3 22.0 2010 68.4 n 0.6	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4 18.0 2015 79.2° 0.6	-1.1 68.2 ^b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4 ^b 225.5 ^{l.b} 3.3 6.0 ^a 3.2 ^a 4.7 ⁱ 99.5 / 99.3 ^a 110.2 / 111.3 ^a 105.1 / 72.0 ^a 4.4 ^c 30.0 ^m 2020 83.6 ^c 0.6 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3 22.0 2010 68.4 n 0.6	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4 18.0 2015 79.2 n 0.6 25	-1.1 68.2 b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4 b 225.5 l b 3.3 6.0 a 3.2 a 4.7 i 99.5 / 99.3 a 110.2 / 111.3 a 105.1 / 72.0 a 4.4 c 30.0 m 2020 83.6 c 0.6 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3 22.0 2010 68.4 n 0.6 18 53.9	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 1.5 8.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4 18.0 2015 79.2n 0.6 25 54.0	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b 225.5l.b 3.3 6.0a 4.7i 99.5 / 99.3a 110.2 / 111.3a 105.1 / 72.0a 4.4c 30.0m 2020 83.6c 0.6c 40 54.0b.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Iertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3 22.0 2010 68.4 n 0.6 18 53.9 8.1 / 3.9	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4 18.0 2015 79.2n 0.6 25 54.0 6.8 / 3.5	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b 225.5 l.b 3.3 6.0a 3.2a 4.7i 99.5 / 99.3a 110.2 / 111.3a 105.1 / 72.0a 4.4c 30.0m 2020 83.6c 0.6c 40 54.0h.a 6.7 / 3.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 7.8 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3 22.0 2010 68.4 n 0.6 18 53.9 8.1 / 3.9 83	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4 18.0 2015 79.2n 0.6 25 54.0 6.8 / 3.5 98	-1.1 68.2 b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4 b 225.5 l.b 3.3 6.0 a 3.2 a 4.7 i 99.5 / 99.3 a 110.2 / 111.3 a 105.1 / 72.0 a 4.4 c 30.0 m 2020 83.6 c 0.6 c 40 54.0 l.a 6.7 / 3.4 a 108 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 k 6.1 3.1 5.1 101.9 / 103.9 102.1 / 103.5 88.4 / 50.4 3.3 22.0 2010 68.4 n 0.6 18 53.9 8.1 / 3.9 83 89	-1.2 68.0 -1.2 1.5 1.5 78.8 / 69.0 15.1 / 25.6 265.4 / 13.3 263.2 5.2 5.7 3.2 5.3 99.4 / 99.4 111.2 / 113.5 91.1 / 58.4 3.4 18.0 2015 79.2 0.6 25 54.0 6.8 / 3.5 98 90	-1.1 68.2b 1.7 79.8 / 69.9 16.4 / 27.6 237.3 / 12.4b 225.5l.b 3.3 6.0a 3.2a 4.7i 99.5 / 99.3a 110.2 / 111.3a 105.1 / 72.0a 4.4c 30.0m 2020 83.6c 0.6c 40 54.0h.a 6.7 / 3.4a 108a 95a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities in rigation and canals, f Excludes repair of personal and household goods, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Figure includes persons under UNHCRs statelessness mandate and covered by two separate Latvian laws, m Data are as 11 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border.

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.06 0.09 0.11a

Lebanon

			Lebanon
Region Western Asia	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per ' National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) V	24 October 1945 10 452ª 101.4 Lebanese Pound (LBP) 1 507.5 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	38 420	49 974	56 409 e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	0.4	0.2 e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 756.7	7 649.8	8 223.7 e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	4.3	3.7	3.3 e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{†,g}	15.7	16.6	16.3e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h,i	72.7	73.5	73.8e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	14.7	14.4	13.4
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.2	23.5	22.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	60.1	62.1	64.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.4	6.4	6.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	22.8 / 69.8	22.6 / 71.4	·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	115	126e 89k
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	93 4 254	91 2 953	3 154j,d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 254 17 970	18 600	18 472 j.d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 13 716	- 15 646	- 15 317 j.d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 552	- 8 542	- 12 445e
	- 7 332	- 0 342	
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirates			Syria 7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j China	10.3 Greece	8.5	Italy 8.0
Social indicators	10.3 Greece 2010	2015	Italy 8.0 2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)			2020 0.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	2010	2015 5.5 88.1	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2	2020 0.9 88.8 ^d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1	2020 0.9 88.8d 2.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6	2020 0.9 88.8d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3	2020 0.9 88.8 ^d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1 863.9 / 27.2 ^d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5 °	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1	2020 0.9 88.8 ^d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1 863.9 / 27.2 ^d 949.6 ^d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5" 10.6	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5 10.6 7.4	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6 7.7	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1 863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5 n 10.6 7.4 2.3	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1 863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a 2.1 e
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5 n 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5°	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a 2.1 e
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5° 3.5	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a 2.1 e 2.5 e
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5 n 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5° 3.5 3.1	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1.863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a 2.1 e 2.5 e 4.7 p
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5 n 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5° 3.5 3.1	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a 2.1 e 2.5 e 4.7 p
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)³	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7/76.0 25.8/9.2 820.7/16.6 9.5 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 2010 43.79	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5° 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a 2.1 e 2.5 e 4.7 p 2020 78.2 a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7/76.0 25.8/9.2 820.7/16.6 9.5° 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 2010 43.7° 50	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1.973.2 / 3 1.189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5° 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69	2020 0.9 88.8d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1863.9 / 27.2d 949.6d 9.4 8.2a 2.1e 2.5e 4.7p 2020 78.2a 109
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5° 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 2010 43.79 50	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5° 3.5 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.4	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a 2.1 e 2.5 e 4.7 p 2020 78.2 a 109 13.4 a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5n 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 2010 43.79 50 13.4 18.3 / 4.2	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5° 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.4 24.6 / 4.2	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1 863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a 2.1 e 2.5 e 4.7 p 2020 78.2 a 109 13.4 a 26.9 / 4.4 a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7 / 76.0 25.8 / 9.2 820.7 / 16.6 9.5n 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 2010 43.79 50 13.4 18.3 / 4.2 9	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.4 24.6 / 4.2 8	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1.863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a 2.1 e 2.5 e 4.7 p 2020 78.2 a 109 13.4 a 26.9 / 4.4 a 8).a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,)™ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7/76.0 25.8/9.2 820.7/16.6 9.5n 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 2010 43.79 50 13.4 18.3/4.2 9 53	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5° 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.4 24.6 / 4.2 8	2020 0.9 88.8d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1863.9 / 27.2d 949.6d 9.4 8.2a 2.1e 2.5e 4.7p 2020 78.2a 109 13.4a 26.9 / 4.4a 81a 54a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 1.1 87.3 1.8 1.9 79.7/76.0 25.8/9.2 820.7/16.6 9.5° 10.6 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 2010 43.79 50 13.4 18.3/4.2 9 53 2.168	2015 5.5 88.1 6.2 2.1 80.6 / 76.9 27.3 / 9.6 1 973.2 / 3 1 189.1 9.6 7.7 2.1 2.5 3.5 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.4 24.6 / 4.2 8	2020 0.9 88.8 d 2.1 80.8 / 77.0 25.1 / 11.2 0.2 1.863.9 / 27.2 d 949.6 d 9.4 8.2 a 2.1 e 2.5 e 4.7 p 2020 78.2 a 109 13.4 a 26.9 / 4.4 a 8).a

a 2017. **b** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **c** Excluding Syrian refugees. **d** 2019. **e** 2018. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. **h** Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate, **k** 2016. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference **rm**. Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2013. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 15 years and over. **r** Excluding the Lebanon, Syria and Palestine nationalities.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.17 1.95 2.60e

Locotho

Lesotho				
Region Southern Africa Population (000, 2020) 2 142 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 70.6 Capital city Maseru Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 201.3 ^b	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (per	2) 30 100 f) 97. y Lot	i (LSL)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 386	2 465	2 631 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	1.6	1.2 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 195.6	1 197.0	1 248.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d	5.6	5.6	6.0b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d	32.9	34.8	34.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d,e,f	52.2	52.9	53.2b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)g	11.3	9.4	8.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed)g	42.4	42.9	41.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	46.3	47.7	49.6	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	26.8	24.4	22.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹	60.6 / 76.5	59.8 / 76.0	60.1 / 76.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	127	156 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	98	96 h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	503	604	345 g,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 277	1 410	1 171 g,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 773	- 806	- 826 g,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 158	- 78	- 80 c	
Major trading partners			2	2019
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ South Africa 49	1.2 United Sta	tes 45.5	Eswatini 1	1.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^g South Africa 70	1.7 China	14.8	Other Asia, nes 5	5.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2010 -~0.0	2015 0.6	2020 0.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	-~0.0	0.6	0.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population)	-~0.0 24.8	0.6 26.9	0.8 28.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	-~0.0 24.8 3.1	0.6 26.9 2.9	0.8 28.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3	0.8 28.6° 3.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k}	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 ~0.0	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 ~0.0 65.4	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 ~0.0 65.4	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8°a 6.5°b 117.8 / 124.1°a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 6.5° 117.8 / 124.1° 71.3 / 52.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 3.9 / 3.3 ^m	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8°a 6.5°b 117.8 / 124.1°a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	~~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 3.9 / 3.3 m 38.3	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 12.2 / 8.2 43.6	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8/50.4 32.2/7.5 6.9/0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 6.5° 117.8/124.1° 71.3/52.8° 12.4/8.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 3.9 / 3.3 ^m	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 6.5° 117.8 / 124.1° 71.3 / 52.8° 12.4 / 8.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 3.9 / 3.3 m 38.3 24.2 2010	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.30.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 12.2 / 8.2 43.6 26.7 2015	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 6.5° 117.8 / 124.1° 71.3 / 52.8° 12.4 / 8.0° 23.3° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Gescondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 3.9 / 3.3 m 38.3 24.2 2010 3.99	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 12.2 / 8.2 43.6 26.7 2015	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 6.5b 117.8 / 124.1° 71.3 / 52.8° 12.4 / 8.0b 23.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 3.9 / 3.3 m 38.3 24.2 2010 3.990.09r	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.30.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 12.2 / 8.2 43.6 26.7 2015 25.090.0 s.t	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 6.5b 117.8 / 124.1° 71.3 / 52.8° 12.4 / 8.0° 23.3° 2020 29.0°.P°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 3.9 / 3.3 m 38.3 24.2 2010 3.990.0 q.r 16	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 12.2 / 8.2 43.6 26.7 2015 25.09 -0.0s.t 17	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 6.5° 117.8 / 124.1° 71.3 / 52.8° 12.4 / 8.0° 23.3° 2020 29.0°,P.°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹	0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 3.9 / 3.3 m 38.3 24.2 2010 3.990.094 16 1.4	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 12.2 / 8.2 43.6 26.7 2015 25.09 -0.0s.t 17 1.6	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 6.5° 117.8 / 124.1° 71.3 / 52.8° 12.4 / 8.0° 23.3° 2020 29.0°,p.° 19 1.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	-~0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 3.9 / 3.3 m 38.3 24.2 2010 3.99 ~0.09r 16 1.4 27	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 12.2 / 8.2 43.6 26.7 2015 25.09 -0.0s.t 17 1.6 209	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 6.5° 117.8 / 124.1° 71.3 / 52.8° 12.4 / 8.0° 23.3° 2020 29.0°,p.° 19 1.6° 18°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹	0.0 24.8 3.1 3.4 45.8 / 40.6 34.9 / 7.0 6.4 / 0.3 74.9 7.6 0.1 12.1 122.1 / 127.4 65.4 / 47.1 3.9 / 3.3 m 38.3 24.2 2010 3.990.094 16 1.4	0.6 26.9 2.9 3.3 51.3 / 45.2 33.4 / 7.2 6.6 / 0.3 -0.0 65.4 8.4 113.7 / 119.6 69.7 / 51.8 12.2 / 8.2 43.6 26.7 2015 25.09 -0.0s.t 17 1.6	0.8 28.6° 3.2 56.8 / 50.4 32.2 / 7.5 6.9 / 0.3° 0.1° 62.3 8.8° 6.5° 117.8 / 124.1° 71.3 / 52.8° 12.4 / 8.0° 23.3° 2020 29.0°,p.° 19 1.6°	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Estimate. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I 2008. m 2008. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o At least once a month. p Population aged 18 years and over. q Partial data. r 2009. s Excluding business enterprise. t Excluding private non-profit. u Break in the time series.

16.4

16.4

3.10

16.4¢

4.91b

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 8.54

Liberia

			Liberia
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2020) 5 058 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 52.5 Capital city Monrovia Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 467.0 b	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 00 f) 1 , L	02 November 1945 111 369ª 101.1 iberian Do ll ar (LRD) 87.9 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 292	2 075	2 122°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	5.2d	1.2°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	332.0	463.9	440.3¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	70.2	70.0	72.5°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	11.9	9.9	9.4¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	15.9	16.5	15.6¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	47.3	44.2e	43.0 e
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.8	11.0e	10.1 e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.9	44.9e	46.9e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e	2.3	2.1	2.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	70.1 / 81.1	70.2 / 80.1	72.1 / 80.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	148	223°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	112	113 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)e	222	626	841 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)e	710	901	345b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)e	- 488	- 275	496 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 853	171	- 674¢
Major trading partners			2019
	0.0 Switzerlar	nd 13.5	France 8.6
	3.9 China	16.5	India 4.5
Casial indicators	2010	201E	2020
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.8	2.8	2.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	3.8 47.8	2.8 49.8	2.5 51.6 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.8 47.8 4.6	2.8 49.8 3.4	2.5 51.6 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8	2.5 51.6 ^b 4.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2	2.5 51.6 ^b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0	2.5 51.6 ^b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5	2.5 51.6 ^b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 [†]	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 ¹ 72.9	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 ¹ 72.9 8.8	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 ¹ 72.9 8.8 -0.0	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 ~0.0	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 ⁱ 72.9 8.8 -0.0 1.7 ^k	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 ~0.0 2.3 e,d	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Iretrility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 i 72.9 8.8 8.0 -0.0 1.7 k 96.5 / 108.0 l	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 ~0.0 2.3 e.d 90.2 / 100.3	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 ¹ 72.9 8.8 -0.0 1.7 ^k 96.5 / 108.0 ¹ /	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 -0.0 2.3 e.d 90.2 / 100.3 32.9 / 42.8	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a 8 84.7 / 85.5 a /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 ¹ 72.9 8.8 -0.0 1.7 ^k 96.5 / 108.0 ¹ / 6.6 / 12.4	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 -0.0 2.3 e.d 90.2 / 100.3 32.9 / 42.8 9.2 / 14.7 m	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a 8 84.7 / 85.5 a /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 ¹ 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 1.7 ^k 96.5 / 108.0 ¹ / 6.6 / 12.4 3.3	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 -0.0 90.2 / 100.3 32.9 / 42.8 9.2 / 14.7 m 3.3 m	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a 84.7 / 85.5 a /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 ¹ 72.9 8.8 -0.0 1.7 ^k 96.5 / 108.0 ¹ / 6.6 / 12.4 3.3 12.5	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 -0.0 2.3 e.d 90.2 / 100.3 32.9 / 42.8 9.2 / 14.7 m 3.3 m 11.0	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a 3 84.7 / 85.5 a / /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 ⁱ 72.9 8.8 -0.0 1.7 ^k 96.5 / 108.0 ⁱ / 6.6 / 12.4 3.3 12.5 2010	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 -0.0 2.3 e.d 90.2 / 100.3 32.9 / 42.8 9.2 / 14.7 m 3.3 m 11.0	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a 3 84.7 / 85.5 a / 12.3 n
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 [†] 72.9 8.8 -0.0 1.7 ^k 96.5 / 108.0 [†] / 6.6 / 12.4 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 -0.0 90.2 / 100.3 32.9 / 42.8 9.2 / 14.7 m 3.3 m 11.0 2015 33.0 °.P	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a 3 84.7 / 85.5 a / 12.3 a 2020 8.0 e.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 i 72.9 8.8 -0.0 1.7 k 96.5 / 108.0 i / 6.6 / 12.4 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3 147	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2/59.2 42.1/5.0 113.8/2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 -0.0 2.3e.d 90.2/100.3 32.9/42.8 9.2/14.7m 11.0 2015 33.0°P 158	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a 3 84.7 / 85.5 a / 12.3 n 2020 8.0 e.a 218
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 i 72.9 8.8 -0.0 1.7 k 96.5 / 108.0 i / 6.6 / 12.4 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3 147 44.9	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 -0.0 2.3 e.d 90.2 / 100.3 32.9 / 42.8 9.2 / 14.7 m 3.3 m 11.0 2015 33.0 o.p 158 43.4	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a 8 84.7 / 85.5 a / / 12.3 n 2020 8.0 e.a 218 43.4 e.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 ¹ 72.9 8.8 -0.0 1.7 ^k 96.5 / 108.0 ¹ / 6.6 / 12.4 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3 147 44.9 64	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2/59.2 42.1/5.0 113.8/2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 -0.0 2.3e.d 90.2/100.3 32.9/42.8 9.2/14.7m 3.3m 11.0 2015 33.0°P 158 43.4 76	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a 3 84.7 / 85.5 a / 12.3 a 2020 8.0 e.a 218 43.4 e.a 81 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 i 72.9 8.8 -0.0 1.7 k 96.5 / 108.0 i / 6.6 / 12.4 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3 147 44.9	2.8 49.8 3.4 4.8 62.2 / 59.2 42.1 / 5.0 113.8 / 2.5 40.4 60.1 10.3 -0.0 2.3 e.d 90.2 / 100.3 32.9 / 42.8 9.2 / 14.7 m 3.3 m 11.0 2015 33.0 o.p 158 43.4	2.5 51.6 b 4.4 65.0 / 62.2 40.4 / 5.2 94.4 / 1.9 b 8.8 b 54.1 8.2 a 8 84.7 / 85.5 a / / 12.3 n 2020 8.0 e.a 218 43.4 e.a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d 2014. e Estimate. f 2016. g Areas not elsewhere specified. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j Data revision. k 2008. l 2009. m 2012. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 18 years and over. p Users in the last month.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 77.85 37.78

20.38c

Libya

LIUYA				
Region Northern Africa	UN membership		14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2020) 6 871	Surface area (km		1 676 198ª	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 3.9 Capital city Tripoli	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		101.9 Libyan Dinar (LYD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 160.9 ^b	Exchange rate (p		1.4 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	80 942	17 666	34 377 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	- 45.5	17.9°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 060.2	2 752.4	5 147.3c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.5	0.9	0.9 ℃	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	74.0	67.1	67.1 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	24.6	33.0	33.4¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	19.1	20.3	18.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	27.5	22.3	21.7	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d	53.4	57.4	59.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	19.0	18.9	18.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	33.6 / 62.9	34.0 / 64.8	33.8 / 65.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	126 e		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	117	117 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	36 440	10 200 d	489 d,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 674	12 999 d	2 450 d,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	18 766	- 2 799 d	- 1 961 ^{d,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	16 801	- 9 346	11 276°	
Major trading partners			:	2019
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3.6 China	16.2		15.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁰ Turkey 14	1.1 United Arab Fr	mirates 10.5	China 9	98
	1.1 United Arab Er			9.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9	2010 1.3	2015 0.7	2020	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	2010 1.3 78.1	2015 0.7 79.3	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b 2.2	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9	9.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9	9.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12.	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1 ^b	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁶ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 i	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7	2020 1.4 80.4b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1b 321.4b	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ¹ 17.6	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0	2020 1.4 80.4b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1b 321.4b 10.5	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1j	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1 ^b 321.4 ^b 10.5 	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^k	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1 i 1.9	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1 ^b 321.4 ^b 10.5 2.1 ^a	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^k 106.6 / 111.3 ^j	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1 i 1.9 /	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1 ^b 321.4 ^b 10.5 2.1 ^a /	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^k 106.6 / 111.3 ^l 106.0 / 90.2 ^l	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1i 1.9 /	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1 ^b 321.4 ^b 10.5 2.1 ^a / /	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^k 106.6 / 111.3 ⁱ 106.0 / 90.2 ⁱ 7.7	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1 i 1.9 / 16.0	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1 ^b 321.4 ^b 10.5 2.1 ^a / 16.0 ^m	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 2.0 ^k 106.6 / 111.3 ^l 106.0 / 90.2 ^l 7.7 2010	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1i 1.9 / 16.0 2015	2020 1.4 80.4 ^b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1 ^b 321.4 ^b 10.5 2.1 ^a / 16.0 ^m 2020	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁶ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ¹ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^k 106.6 / 111.3 ¹ 106.0 / 90.2 ¹ 7.7 2010	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.11 1.9 / 16.0 2015	2020 1.4 80.4b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1b 321.4b 10.5 2.1a / / 16.0m 2020 21.8a	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 17.6 3.6 2.0 106.6 / 111.3 106.0 / 90.2 7.7 2010 14.0 44	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1 i 1.9 / 16.0 2015 19.0 54	2020 1.4 80.4b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1b 321.4b 10.5 2.1a / / 16.0m 2020 21.8a 75	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^k 106.6 / 111.3 ⁱ 106.0 / 90.2 ⁱ 7.7 2010 14.0 44 0.1	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1i 1.9 / 16.0 2015 19.0 54 0.1	2020 1.4 80.4b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1b 321.4b 10.5 2.1a / / 16.0m 2020 21.8a 75 0.1a	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 i 17.6 3.6 2.0 k 106.6 / 111.3 i 106.0 / 90.2 i 7.7 2010 14.0 44 0.1 48.2 / 7.8	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1i 1.9 / 16.0 2015 19.0 6.1 42.7 / 6.9	2020 1.4 80.4b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1b 321.4b 10.5 2.1a / 16.0m 2020 21.8a 75 0.1a 41.5 / 6.5a	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^k 106.6 / 111.3 ⁱ 106.0 / 90.2 ⁱ 7.7 2010 14.0 44 0.1 48.2 / 7.8 4 294	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1i 1.9 / 16.0 2015 19.0 6.1 42.7 / 6.9 1 314	2020 1.4 80.4b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1b 321.4b 10.5 2.1a / 16.0m 2020 21.8a 75 0.1a 41.5 / 6.5a 2 233a	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ¹ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^k 106.6 / 111.3 ¹ 106.0 / 90.2 ¹ 7.7 2010 14.0 44 0.1 48.2 / 7.8 4 294 139	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1i 1.9 / 16.0 2015 19.0 6.1 42.7 / 6.9	2020 1.4 80.4b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1b 321.4b 10.5 2.1a / 16.0m 2020 21.8a 75 0.1a 41.5 / 6.5a	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁶ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 17.6 3.6 2.0 106.6 / 111.3 106.0 / 90.2 7.7 2010 14.0 44 0.1 48.2 / 7.8 4 294 139 34n	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1i 1.9 / 16.0 2015 19.0 54 0.1 42.7 / 6.9 1.314 1.01	2020 1.4 80.4b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1b 321.4b 10.5 2.1a / 16.0m 2020 21.8a 75 0.1a 41.5 / 6.5a 2 233a 87a	9.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.0 11.2 ¹ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^k 106.6 / 111.3 ¹ 106.0 / 90.2 ¹ 7.7 2010 14.0 44 0.1 48.2 / 7.8 4 294 139	2015 0.7 79.3 0.5 2.4 74.9 / 68.9 28.9 / 6.3 771.1 / 12. 471.7 13.0 6.1i 1.9 / 16.0 2015 19.0 6.1 42.7 / 6.9 1 314	2020 1.4 80.4b 2.2 75.7 / 69.9 27.8 / 6.9 0 818.2 / 12.1b 321.4b 10.5 2.1a / 16.0m 2020 21.8a 75 0.1a 41.5 / 6.5a 2 233a	9.8

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2013. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Refers to foreign citizens. i Data as at the end of December. j 2011. k 2009. I 2006. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n 2008.

Liechtenstein

Region Western Europe Population (000, 2020) 39 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 241.5	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 160a	tember 1990
Capital city Vaduz Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 5.5d	National currency Exchange rate (pe	Swiss	Franc (CHF)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 621	6 269	6 796 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	~0.0	2.0 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	156 166.5	167 294.2	179 258.2 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	45.2	43.6	44.5 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,h	79.6	81.9	81.5 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	2.6	2.6 j	•••
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.6 / 70.9	53.5 / 70.6 ј	/
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	100	97¢
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7 k	0.8 k	0.7
Urban population (% of total population)	14.5	14.3	14.4e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.3	0.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.5	•••
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.0 / 20.1	15.0 / 22.5 b	14.9 / 22.7 b,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	22.3 / 62.1	23.8 / 63.5	25.5 / 67.0 e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^m	0.2	0.2 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 n	2.60	•••
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)p	102.3 / 108.6	104.8 / 106.5	102.9 / 106.3a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 117.6	101.7 / 130.7	105.1 / 129.1 a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)p	27.4 / 44.3	21.9 / 44.8	27.4 / 43.6a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8	0.0	2.6 d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.0	20.0	12.09
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	80.0	96.6	98.1ª
Threatened species (number)	2	4	13
Forested area (% of land area) ^p	43.1	43.1	43.1 a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	1	1	1 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	92	88	89a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	64	57 r	85 r,d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.8	80.8	80.8e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.62	0.50 s	•••

a 2017. b De jure population. c 2016. d 2018. e 2019. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Population aged 15 to 64 years. j 2013. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2012. m Data as at the end of December. n 2008. o 2011. p Estimate, q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats. s 2014.

Lithuania

Littiuailla				
Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2020) 2 722	UN membership of Surface area (km.)	2) 6	7 September 1991 5 286 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 43.4 Capital city Vilnius	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	Ė	6.2 uro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 537.6 ^b	Exchange rate (pe).9b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 034	41 392	53 455¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	2.0	3.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 855.5	14 118.0	19 082.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	3.4	3.8	3.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e,f	29.1	29.6	28.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	56.4	54.8	55.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.8	9.1	6.6 [†]	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.6	25.1	25.9 i	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.6	65.9	67.4 i	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	17.8	9.1	6.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	52.6 / 62.3	54.6 / 65.0	56.2 / 67.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	108	118 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	138	131 k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	20 814	25 411	33 123 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	23 378	28 176	35 612b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 564	- 2 765	- 2 489 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	72	- 1 015	2 298 b	
Major trading partners			2	019
· • •	4.0 Latvia	9.5		.9
	4.7 Poland	11.9		1.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.4	- 1.3	- 1.5	
Urban population (% of total population)	66.8	67.2	67.9b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.3	- 1.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.6	1.7	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.8 / 66.0	79.3 / 68.5	81.1 / 70.0	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.8 / 22.4	14.6 / 24.5	15.5 / 27.5	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	160.8 / 5.1	136.0 / 4.6	117.2 / 4.2b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.6 m	4.7	5.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	6.0	4.4	4.0	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	6.8	6.5	6.5a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	4.3	6.4°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	4.2	4.0 k	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.8 / 101.0	101.9 / 102		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		105.4 / 109	·	
Eddodron Cocondary gross children (1) in por 100 popu				
Education: Tertiany gross enrol ratio (f/m per 100 pen)	1046/692	827/575		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 69.2	82.7 / 57.5 5.9	84.0 / 61.4a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	104.6 / 69.2 7.0 19.1	82.7 / 57.5 5.9 23.4	4.6 c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.0 19.1	5.9 23.4	4.6° 24.1°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	7.0 19.1 2010	5.9 23.4 2015	4.6° 24.1° 2020	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 °.p	5.9 23.4 2015 71.4°	4.6° 24.1° 2020 79.7°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 o.p 0.8	5.9 23.4 2015 71.4° 1.0	4.6 ° 24.1 ° 2020 79.7 ° 0.9 q.c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 °.p 0.8 17	5.9 23.4 2015 71.4° 1.0 22	4.6° 24.1° 2020 79.7° 0.94° 41	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 o.p 0.8 17 34.6	5.9 23.4 2015 71.4° 1.0 22 34.8	4.6° 24.1° 2020 79.7° 0.99.° 41 34.8 i.a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.0 19.1 2010 62.1 °.P 0.8 17 34.6 12.3 / 4.0	5.9 23.4 2015 71.4° 1.0 22 34.8 10.6 / 3.6	4.6° 24.1° 2020 79.7° 0.99° 41 34.8° 10.8 / 3.8°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7.0 19.1 2010 62.1°,p 0.8 17 34.6 12.3 / 4.0 64	23.4 2015 71.4° 1.0 22 34.8 10.6 / 3.6 77	4.6° 24.1° 2020 79.7° 0.94° 41 34.8 i.a 10.8 / 3.8° 86°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7.0 19.1 2010 62.1°,p 0.8 17 34.6 12.3 / 4.0 64 94	23.4 2015 71.4° 1.0 22 34.8 10.6 / 3.6 77 100	4.6c 24.1n 2020 79.7c 0.9q.c 41 34.8i.a 10.8 / 3.8a 86a 108a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7.0 19.1 2010 62.1°.p 0.8 17 34.6 12.3 / 4.0 64 94 1 507	2015 71.4° 1.0 22 34.8 10.6 / 3.6 77 100 2 071	4.6c 24.1n 2020 79.7c 0.9qc 41 34.8i.a 10.8 / 3.8a 86a 108a 2 825c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.0 19.1 2010 62.1°.p 0.8 17 34.6 12.3 / 4.0 64 94 1 507 91.1	2015 71.4° 1.0 22 34.8 10.6 / 3.6 77 100 2 071 91.1	4.6c 24.1n 2020 79.7c 0.9q.c 41 34.8i.a 10.8 / 3.8a 86a 108a 2 825c 91.1b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7.0 19.1 2010 62.1°.p 0.8 17 34.6 12.3 / 4.0 64 94 1 507	2015 71.4° 1.0 22 34.8 10.6 / 3.6 77 100 2 071	4.6c 24.1n 2020 79.7c 0.9qc 41 34.8i.a 10.8 / 3.8a 86a 108a 2 825c	

a 2017, b 2019, c 2018, d Includes publishing activities and landscaping care, e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, f Excludes publishing activities, Includes irrigation and canals, g Excludes repair of personal and household goods, b Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. I Estimate, j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016, I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, m Data as at the end of December, n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, o Population aged 16 to 74 years, p Users in the last 12 months, q Provisional data.

Luxembourg

			Luxeiiinou	пy
Region Western Europe Population (000, 2020) 626 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 241.7	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10)	24 October 1945 2 586 a 102.3	
Capital city Luxembourg Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 119.8 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (per		Euro (EUR) 0.9¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	53 212	57 744	70 920 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	4.3	3.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	104 771.9	101 888.6	117 369.5 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.3	0.2	0.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d.e	12.7	12.2	13.0b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	89.5	89.7	87.6 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.1	1.0	1.0 ^h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.3	12.5	11.5 ^h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.6	86.4	87.5 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	4.4	6.7	5.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	48.8 / 65.4	53.6 / 65.2		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	109	115¢	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	102	103j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	13 911	12 626	15 433 h,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 400	19 296	23 057 h,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 489	- 6 671	- 7 623 h,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 584	2 949	3 095 €	
Major trading partners				2019
	.3 France	14.7		11.8
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Germany 26 Import partners (% of imports) ^h Belgium 25		23.3		12.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.1	2.2	2.0	
Urban population (% of total population)	88.5	90.2	91.2¢	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.5	2.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	1.6	1.5	1.4	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	82.2 / 76.7	83.4 / 78.8	84.2 / 79.8	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.6 / 19.0	16.4 / 19.1	15.6 / 19.9	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	163.1 / 32.1	248.9 / 43.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.1	2.1	5.7¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	2.3	3.4	2.9	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	5.5	5.5ª	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	2.9	3.0a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	•••	4.0	•••	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 97.1	98.9 / 99.0		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.8 / 99.8	104.2 / 10		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.2 / 17.3	20.8 / 18.8		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0	0.9	0.3a	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.0	28.3	30.0 m	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.6 ⁿ	96.4	97.1 ^b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.3	1.2 ^{o,b}	
Threatened species (number)	5	9	16	
Forested area (% of land area)h	35.7	35.7	35.7 a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.7 / 21.0	8.8 / 15.5	8.6 / 14.5ª	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5	6	8a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	352	279	274a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	805	1 090	1 018b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	78.1	81.7	81.9¢	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 98.	0 100.0 / 97.0a	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Provisional data. p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 93.4 / 85.8

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)p

97.4 / 89.3a

96.2 / 88.3

Madagascar			
Region Eastern Africa	UN membersh Surface area (Sex ratio (m p National curre Exchange rate	km2) 5 er 100 f) 9 ency N	0 September 1960 87 295ª 9.6 Aalagasy Ariary (MGA) 627.3 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 983	11 323	13 851 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.6	3.1	4.6¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	472.0	467.2	527.4¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	30.3	27.0	25.2°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.8	19.9	24.4°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.4	56.3	55.3¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	73.4	66.4	63.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	6.0	8.4	9.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d	20.6	25.1	27.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.3	1.8	1.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	87.1 / 91.0	83.5 / 89.6	83.4 / 89.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	140	125 e,f,b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	123	117	1189
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 082	2 164	2 689 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 546	2 961	3 603 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 464	- 796	- 914 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 917	- 281	80 c
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) France	20.2 United S	States 19.8	China 6.3
Import partners (% of imports) China	19.1 Fran		United Arab Emirates 10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.9	2.7	2.7
Urban population (% of total population)	31.9	35.2	37.9b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	4.9	4.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	4.8	4.4	4.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	63.7 / 60.8	66.0 / 63.0	68.1 / 64.9
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.5 / 4.3	41.6 / 4.6	40.1 / 5.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	28.9 / 0.1	32.1 / 0.1	34.9 / 0.1 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0j	~0.0	0.2 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	45.5	36.8	29.0
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k	5.3	5.7	5.5a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.21	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 m	2.8 d,l	•••
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	142.4 / 145.0	147.3 / 147.	.3 143.1 / 142.0 c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 29.7 / 31.6 m,d	38.3 / 38.7 d	37.1 / 36.0°
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 / 3.8	4.6 / 5.0	5.2 / 5.5 c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.9 m	20.5	15.9 ⁿ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7 d	4.2 d	9.8a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)°	0.1	~0.0 p,q,l	~0.0 p,a
Threatened species (number)	663	965	2 910
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	21.6	21.4	21.4a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	174 ^d	209	272 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	9 d	10	13a
	J-	10	· -
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	196	244	291°

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate, e Base: 2016 = 100 f Data refer to 7 cities only, g 2016, h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens, j Data as at the end of December, k Data revision. I 2014. m 2009, n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Partial data. p Government only, q Break in the time series. r Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

22.4

5.53

23.0

7.23

25.0b

5.92c

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Malawi

			Malawi
Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 1 100 f) 9 y N	11 December 1964 18 484ª 7.3 Aalawi Kwacha (MWK) 33.7°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 960	6 431	7 196¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	3.3	4.0 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	478.7	384.1	396.6¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	31.9	32.4	31.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	16.4	16.4	15.9¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d.f.g	51.2	50.9	53.6 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	48.1	45.6	43.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	14.2	14.0	13.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	37.7	40.4	43.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	5.9	5.8	5.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	73.3 / 82.1	72.6 / 82.2	72.6 / 81.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	251	383¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	156	152	146 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 066	1 080	819 ^{h,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 173	2 312 - 1 232	360 h,b 459 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 107 - 969	- 1 232	- 1 427 °
balance of payments, current account (million 034)	- 303	- 330	=-
Major trading partners			2019
The state of the s	2.0 South Afri 7.8 China	ca 7.8 l 14.7	Inited Rep. of Tanzania7.7
import partitions (70 or imports)			
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
		2015	2020 2.7
Social indicators	2010		
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.8	2.8	2.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	2010 2.8 15.5	2.8 16.3	2.7 17.2 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7	2.8 16.3 3.9	2.7 17.2 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 l	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 I 68.4 7.2	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 l 68.4 7.2 -0.0 m	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 h,a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144.	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a -0.0 c 4.0 h.a 9.143.1 / 141.8 c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 -0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 3.1.9 / 36.1	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144. 38.9 / 42.6	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 b 4.0 h 3.9 143.1 / 141.8 c 39.9 / 40.6 c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 0.5 / 0.9	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144. 38.9 / 42.6 l 0.6 / 1.0 n	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 b a 4.0 b a 39.9 / 40.6 c /
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3) 31.9 / 36.1 0.5 / 0.9 3.6	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144. 38.9 / 42.6 [†] 0.6 / 1.0 ⁿ	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 h,a 9.143.1 / 141.8 c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 31.9 / 36.1 0.5 / 0.9 3.6 20.8	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144. 38.9 / 42.6 [†] 0.6 / 1.0 ⁿ 1.8° 16.7	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 h.a 9 143.1 / 141.8 c / 22.9 P
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 ! 68.4 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3) 31.9 / 36.1 0.5 / 0.9 3.6 20.8	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144. 38.9 / 42.6 ¹ 0.6 / 1.0 ⁿ 1.8° 16.7	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 h.a 4.0 h.a 9 143.1 / 141.8 c 39.9 / 40.6 c / 22.9 p 2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 ~0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3) 31.9 / 36.1 0.5 / 0.9 3.6 20.8 2010 2.3	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144. 38.9 / 42.6 [†] 0.6 / 1.0 ⁿ 1.8 ^o 16.7 2015 5.3 ^h	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 h.a 9.143.1 / 141.8 c 39.9 / 40.6 c / 22.9 p 2020 13.8 h.a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 -0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3) 31.9 / 36.1 0.5 / 0.9 3.6 20.8 2010 2.3 158	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144. 38.9 / 42.6 [†] 0.6 / 1.0 ⁿ 1.8° 16.7 2015 5.3 ^h 171	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 h.a 9. 143.1 / 141.8 c 39.9 / 40.6 c / 22.9 p 2020 13.8 h.a 130
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 -0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3) 31.9 / 36.1 0.5 / 0.9 3.6 20.8 2010 2.3 158 34.3	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144. 38.9 / 42.6 l 0.6 / 1.0 l 1.8 o 16.7 2015 5.3 h 171 33.4 h	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 h.a 9.143.1 / 141.8 c 39.9 / 40.6 c / 22.9 p 2020 13.8 h.a 130 33.4 h.a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 -0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3) 31.9 / 36.1 0.5 / 0.9 3.6 20.8 2010 2.3 158 34.3 64	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144. 38.9 / 42.6 l 0.6 / 1.0 l 1.8 o 16.7 2015 5.3 l 171 33.4 l 68	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 h.a 9 143.1 / 141.8 c 39.9 / 40.6 c / 22.9 p 2020 13.8 h.a 130 33.4 h.a 68 a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 68.4 7.2 -0.0 m 3.5 140.2 / 137.3) 31.9 / 36.1 0.5 / 0.9 3.6 20.8 2010 2.3 158 34.3	2.8 16.3 3.9 4.9 62.5 / 56.6 45.1 / 4.0 232.8 / 1.4 22.6 52.6 9.3 5.6 147.9 / 144. 38.9 / 42.6 l 0.6 / 1.0 l 1.8 o 16.7 2015 5.3 h 171 33.4 h	2.7 17.2 b 4.2 66.6 / 60.3 43.0 / 4.1 247.7 / 1.3 b 39.3 b 41.3 9.6 a ~0.0 c 4.0 h.a 9.143.1 / 141.8 c 39.9 / 40.6 c / 22.9 p 2020 13.8 h.a 130 33.4 h.a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. b Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m 2009. n 2011. o 2012. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Departures.

14.84

73.7

16.93

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 73.7

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

73.7b

18.10¢

Malaysia

ıvıaıaysıa			
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2020) 32 366a Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 98.5a Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 7780.3 ^{d.e}	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 33 100 f) 10 y M	September 1957 0 323 ^b 5.7 ^a alaysian Ringgit (MYR) e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	255 018	301 355	358 579 f
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	5.1	4.7 f
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 040.6	9 955.2	11 373.3 f
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	10.2	8.4	7.6 ^f
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	40.9	38.9	38.8 f
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,i,j	71.6	71.3	68.1 f
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	14.2	12.5	10.1 k
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.7	27.5	26.8 k
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.0	60.0	63.1 k
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	3.2	3.1	3.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	43.5 / 76.2	50.5 / 77.6	50.9 / 77.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	121 e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	111	122	1231
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	198 791	200 211	238 089 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	164 586	176 175	204 906 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	34 204	24 036	33 183 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 644	9 068	7 590 f
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) China 1	4.2 Singapor	e 13.9	United States 9.7
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	20.7 Singapor	e 10.5	United States 8.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m}	2010 1.9	2015	2020 1.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) a,m	1.9	1.4	1.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,m}	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1	1.3 76.6° 2.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0	1.3 76.6° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3	1.3 76.6° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,m} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,m} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n,o}	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.9	1.3 76.6° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9P	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.9 272.0	1.3 76.6° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7° 266.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,m} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,m} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,m}	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9P 7.0	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4	1.3 76.6° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3.430.4 / 10.7° 266.5 q.e 5.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) r	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9p 7.0 3.2	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9	1.3 76.6° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7° 266.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9p 7.0 3.2 1.2	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.1 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5	1.3 76.6 e 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7 e 266.5 q.e 5.9 3.9 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) a,m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a,m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a,m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a,m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a,n,o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a,m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9 P 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.1 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5	1.3 76.6 ° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7 ° 266.5 ° 5.9 3.9 ° 4.7 °
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,m} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,m} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,m} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9 P 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5	1.3 76.6 ° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7 ° 266.5 ° 5.9 3.9 ° 4.7 °
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)' Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3) 80.2 / 74.5	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5 88.7 / 81.4	1.3 76.6 e 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7 e 266.5 q.e 5.9 3.9 b 4.7 b 106.0 / 104.6 b 85.4 / 78.8 f
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)* Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9P 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3 .) 80.2 / 74.5 43.0 / 31.4	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5 88.7 / 81.4 51.7 / 39.8	1.3 76.6 ° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7 ° 266.5 q.° 5.9 3.9 ° 4.7 ° 106.0 / 104.6 ° 85.4 / 78.8 ° 49.9 / 40.7 °
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)' Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3) 80.2 / 74.5	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5 88.7 / 81.4	1.3 76.6 e 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7 e 266.5 q.e 5.9 3.9 b 4.7 b 106.0 / 104.6 b 85.4 / 78.8 f
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)* Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9p 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3) 80.2 / 74.5 43.0 / 31.4 1.9	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.3 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5 88.7 / 81.4 51.7 / 39.8 2.1s	1.3 76.6 ° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7 ° 266.5 ° 5.9 3.9 ° 4.7 ° 106.0 / 104.6 ° 85.4 / 78.8 ° 49.9 / 40.7 °
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)* Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9p 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3 .) 80.2 / 74.5 43.0 / 31.4 1.9 9.9	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5 88.7 / 81.4 51.7 / 39.8 2.1s 10.4	1.3 76.6 ° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7 ° 266.5 q.e 5.9 3.9 ° 4.7 ° 106.0 / 104.6 ° 85.4 / 78.8 ° 49.9 / 40.7 ° 14.4 °
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)* Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3 .) 80.2 / 74.5 43.0 / 31.4 1.9 9.9	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5 88.7 / 81.4 51.7 / 39.8 2.1s 10.4	1.3 76.6 ° 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7 ° 266.5 q.e 5.9 3.9 b 4.7 b 106.0 / 104.6 b 85.4 / 78.8 f 49.9 / 40.7 f 14.4 t 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9p 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3 .) 80.2 / 74.5 43.0 / 31.4 1.9 9.9 2010 56.3	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2/73.0 25.1/9.3 3 280.7/10.3 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1/103.5 88.7/81.4 51.7/39.8 2.1s 10.4 2015 71.1u	1.3 76.6e 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7e 266.5 q.e 5.9 3.9b 4.7b 106.0 / 104.6b 85.4 / 78.8f 49.9 / 40.7f 14.4t 2020 81.2f
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o. Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9p 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3 .) 80.2 / 74.5 43.0 / 31.4 1.9 9.9 2010 56.3 1.0	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5 88.7 / 81.4 51.7 / 39.8 2.1 s 10.4 2015 71.1 u 1.3	1.3 76.6e 2.0 78.1/74.0 23.4/11.0 3 3430.4/10.7e 266.5 q.e 5.9 3.9b 4.7b 106.0/104.6b 85.4/78.8f 49.9/40.7f 14.4t 2020 81.2f 1.4f
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3) 80.2 / 74.5 43.0 / 31.4 1.9 9.9 2010 56.3 1.0 1 180	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5 88.7 / 81.4 51.7 / 39.8 2.1 s 10.4 2015 71.1 u 1.3 1 252	1.3 76.6e 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7e 266.5 q.e 5.9 3.9b 4.7b 106.0 / 104.6b 85.4 / 78.8f 49.9 / 40.7f 14.4t 2020 81.2f 1.4l 1 662
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^k	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3) 80.2 / 74.5 43.0 / 31.4 1.9 9.9 2010 56.3 1.0 1180 67.3	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5 88.7 / 81.4 51.7 / 39.8 2.1 s 10.4 2015 71.1 u 1.3 1 252 67.6	1.3 76.6e 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7e 266.5q.e 5.9 3.9b 4.7b 106.0 / 104.6b 85.4 / 78.8f 49.9 / 40.7f 14.4t 2020 81.2f 1.4l 1 662 67.6b
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n.o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)' Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.9 70.9 3.1 2.2 76.3 / 72.0 28.0 / 7.9 2 417.4 / 8.6 212.9 7.0 3.2 1.2 5.0 100.2 / 99.3 .) 80.2 / 74.5 43.0 / 31.4 1.9 9.9 2010 56.3 1.0 1180 67.3 189.9 / 6.8	1.4 74.2 2.7 2.1 77.2 / 73.0 25.1 / 9.3 3 280.7 / 10.4 272.0 6.4 3.9 1.5 5.0 104.1 / 103.5 88.7 / 81.4 51.7 / 39.8 2.1s 10.4 2015 71.1u 1.3 1.252 67.6 220.4 / 7.2	1.3 76.6e 2.0 78.1 / 74.0 23.4 / 11.0 3 3 430.4 / 10.7e 266.5 q.e 5.9 3.9b 4.7b 106.0 / 104.6b 85.4 / 78.8f 49.9 / 40.7f 14.4t 2020 81.2f 1.4l 1 662 67.6b 211.0 / 6.7b

a Including Sabah and Sarawak. b. 2017. c. Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajaya is the administrative capital. d. Refers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur. e. 2019. f. 2018. g. At producers' prices. h. Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. i Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. j. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. k. Estimatel. 2.016, m. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n. Including refugees. o. Refers to foreign citizens. p. Data as at the end of December, q. Updated figure based on registration and community legal assistance programme in West Malaysia by a local NGO with UNIKCR technical support since 2014. During 2017, 906 persons of those registered acquired Malaysian nationality. r. Provisional data. s. 2013. t. Data are as at January of reporting year, u. Propulation aged 15 years and over. v. Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.

28.5

28.5e

- 0.01 f

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 28.5

Maldives

			Maldive	2 8
Region Southern Asia	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 3 00 f) 1 , R	1 September 1965 00°a 73.5 ufiyaa (MVR) 5.4°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
	2 588	4 109	5 327 b	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)			6.9b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	2.9		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 076.7 6.1	9 033.4	10 330.6 ^b 6.5 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	10.2	12.1	15.0b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	54.6	53.1	52.8b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	12.8	9.8	8.2	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	20.9	19.1	18.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	66.4	71.2	73.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	4.1	5.7	6.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	44.1 / 77.1	45.0 / 82.4	41.6 / 85.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	132	136b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	76	67	67 i	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	74	144	163 h,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 095	1 897	2 883 h,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 021	- 1 753	- 2 720 h,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 196	- 302	- 1 388 b	
			20	019
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) ^h Thailand 3		10.7		_
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1	6.3 Germany 8.1 China	12.7 16.5	United Kingdom 9.2 Singapore 12	2 2.5
	,		3	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1	8.1 China	16.5	Singapore 12	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators	8.1 China 2010	16.5 2015	Singapore 12 2020	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	8.1 China 2010 2.7	16.5 2015 4.4	Singapore 12 2020 3.4	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4	16.5 2015 4.4 38.5	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2°	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2	16.5 2015 4.4 38.5 3.9	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2°	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3	16.5 2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2° 1.9	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9	2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4 / 75.5 21.2 / 5.8 64.3 / 14.1	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2° 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0°	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9 14.8	2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4 / 75.5 21.2 / 5.8 64.3 / 14.1 9.0	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2° 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0° 6.8	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9 14.8 8.5 l.m	2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4 / 75.5 21.2 / 5.8 64.3 / 14.1 9.0 8.7	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2 c 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0 c 6.8 9.0 a	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9 14.8 8.5 l.m 1.4	2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4 / 75.5 21.2 / 5.8 64.3 / 14.1 9.0 8.7 2.9	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2 c 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0 c 6.8 9.0 a 4.6 b	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9 14.8 8.5 l.m 1.4 4.1	2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4 / 75.5 21.2 / 5.8 64.3 / 14.1 9.0 8.7 2.9 4.4	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2 c 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0 c 6.8 9.0 a 4.6 b 4.1 i	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9 14.8 8.5 l.m 4.1 108.6 / 112.7 n	16.5 2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4 / 75.5 21.2 / 5.8 64.3 / 14.1 9.0 8.7 2.9 4.4 100.0 / 103.	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2 c 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0 c 6.8 9.0 a 4.6 b 4.1 i 0 98.1 / 96.2 a	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9 14.8 8.5.Lm 1.4 4.1 108.6 / 112.7 n 13.0 / 9.7 o	2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4 / 75.5 21.2 / 5.8 64.3 / 14.1 9.0 8.7 2.9 4.4 100.0 / 103. 20.1 / 8.5 P	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2 c 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0 c 6.8 9.0 a 4.6 b 4.1 i 0 98.1 / 96.2 a 59.8 / 16.6 a	
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Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9 14.8 8.5.l.m 1.4 4.1 108.6 / 112.7 13.0 / 9.7 16.6 6.5 2010 26.5 59	2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4 / 75.5 21.2 / 5.8 64.3 / 14.1 9.0 8.7 2.9 4.4 100.0 / 103. 20.1 / 8.5 P 0.7 q 5.9 2015 54.5 h 69	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2 c 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0 c 6.8 9.0 a 4.6 b 4.1 i 0 98.1 / 96.2 a 59.8 / 16.6 a 4.6 r 2020 63.2 h.a 80	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9 14.8 8.5 l.m 1.4 4.1 108.6 / 112.7 n 13.0 / 9.7 o 1.6 6.5 2010 26.5 s 59 3.3	16.5 2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4 / 75.5 21.2 / 5.8 64.3 / 14.1 9.0 8.7 2.9 4.4 100.0 / 103. 20.1 / 8.5 P 0.7 q 5.9 2015 54.5 h 69 3.3	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2 c 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0 c 6.8 9.0 a 4.6 b 4.1 i 0 98.1 / 96.2 a 59.8 / 16.6 a 4.6 r 2020 63.2 h.a 80 3.3 a	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9 14.8 8.5!,m 1.4 1.08.6 / 112.7 13.0 / 9.7 1.6 6.5 2010 26.5 59 3.3 0	2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4/75.5 21.2/5.8 64.3/14.1 9.0 8.7 2.9 4.4 100.0/103. 20.1/8.5P 0.74 5.9 2015 54.5h 69 3.3 0	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2 c 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0 c 6.8 9.0 a 4.6 b 4.1 i 0 98.1 / 96.2 a 59.8 / 16.6 a 4.6 r 2020 63.2 h.a 80 3.3 a 0 a	
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 1 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	8.1 China 2010 2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 14.9 14.8 8.5 l.m 1.4 4.1 108.6 / 112.7 n 13.0 / 9.7 o 1.6 6.5 2010 26.5 s 59 3.3	16.5 2015 4.4 38.5 3.9 2.1 78.4 / 75.5 21.2 / 5.8 64.3 / 14.1 9.0 8.7 2.9 4.4 100.0 / 103. 20.1 / 8.5 P 0.7 q 5.9 2015 54.5 h 69 3.3	Singapore 12 2020 3.4 40.2 c 1.9 80.4 / 77.1 19.6 / 5.7 69.2 / 13.0 c 6.8 9.0 a 4.6 b 4.1 i 0 98.1 / 96.2 a 59.8 / 16.6 a 4.6 r 2020 63.2 h.a 80 3.3 a	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year k Refers to foreign citizens. I Break in the time series. m Data revision. n 2009. o 2008. p 2014. q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 15 years and over t Arrivals by air.

3.88

0.0

0.64

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.00

2.45b

Mali

iviaii			
Region Western Africa	UN membership		28 September 1960
Population (000, 2020) 20 251	Surface area (kn	,	1 240 192ª 100.4
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 16.6 Capital city Bamako	Sex ratio (m per National current		CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)b
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2 529.3c	Exchange rate (p		583.9¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 679	13 095	17 172 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.9	7.6	6.7 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	709.6	750.9	900.1 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	34.9	40.2	39.9 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.3	19.5	20.5 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	48.5	51.8	49.2 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	68.6 e	62.3	62.3 e
Employment in industry (% of employed)	8.8 e	8.3	7.6 e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	22.5 e	29.5	30.2 e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e	8.1	7.7	7.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) e	60.3 / 81.9	61.2 / 81.2	·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	110	110a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	126	157	1719
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 996	2 530 e	879 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 704	3 169 e	8 277 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 707	- 639 e	- 7 397 e,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 190	- 697	- 836 d
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e South Africa	11.0 Switzer l a	and 21.4	Burkina Faso 6.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Senegal	20.5 China	15.2	Ivory Coast 9.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2010 3.3	2015 2.9	2020 3.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.3	2.9	3.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	3.3 36.0	2.9 40.0	3.0 43.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.3 36.0 5.6	2.9 40.0 5.0	3.0 43.1° 5.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4	3.0 43.1° 5.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 j	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 j 89.1	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 i 89.1 4.6	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 89.1 4.6 0.1	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1 k	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 i 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1 k 3.8	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.19
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 j 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1 k 3.8 71.5 / 79.7	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.1° 71.6 / 79.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 i 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 .) 31.9 / 46.5	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9/55.6 47.9/4.0 420.5/2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1k 3.8 71.5/79.7 36.8/46.5	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.19 71.6 / 79.5° 37.0 / 45.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3; 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 .) 31.9 / 46.5 3.6 / 8.6	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1 k 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 3.2 / 7.7	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.19 71.6 / 79.5° 37.0 / 45.0° 27 / 6.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 i 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 .) 31.9 / 46.5	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9/55.6 47.9/4.0 420.5/2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1k 3.8 71.5/79.7 36.8/46.5	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.1° 71.6 / 79.5° 37.0 / 45.0° 2.7 / 6.3° 9.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 i 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 .) 31.9 / 46.5 3.6 / 8.6 10.2 2010	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1 k 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 3.2 / 7.7	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.1° 71.6 / 79.5° 37.0 / 45.0° 2.7 / 6.3° 9.5° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3i 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 1) 31.9 / 46.5 3.6 / 8.6 10.2 2010 2.0e	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1 k 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 3.2 / 7.7 9.5 2015	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.1° 71.6 / 79.5° 37.0 / 45.0° 2.7 / 6.3° 9.5° 2020 13.0 m.n.°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.31 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 31.9 / 46.5 3.6 / 8.6 10.2 2010 2.0° 0.6	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1 ^k 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 9.5 2015 10.3° 0.3°	3.0 43.1° 5.9 5.9.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.1° 71.6 / 79.5° 37.0 / 45.0° 2.7 / 6.3° 9.5° 2020 13.0 m.n.° 0.3°.p.° 0.3°.p.° 43.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tetiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Descendent of the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 i 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 .) 31.9 / 46.5 3.6 / 8.6 10.2 2010 2.0e 0.6 29	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1 ^k 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 3.2 / 7.7 9.5 2015 10.3° 0.3° 39	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.19 71.6 / 79.5° 37.0 / 45.0° 2.7 / 6.3° 9.5° 2020 13.0°m,a 0.3°p,a 62
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 i 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 .) 31.9 / 46.5 3.6 / 8.6 10.2 2010 2.0e 0.6 29 4.2	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1 k 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 3.2 / 7.7 9.5 2015 10.3 ° 0.3 ° 39 3.9	3.0 43.1° 5.9 59.5 / 58.0 47.0 / 3.9 468.2 / 2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.1° 71.6 / 79.5° 37.0 / 45.0° 2.7 / 6.3° 9.5¹ 2020 13.0 m.n.a 0.3°.p.a 62 3.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 i 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 .) 31.9 / 46.5 3.6 / 8.6 10.2 2010 2.0° 0.6 29 4.2 52	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9/55.6 47.9/4.0 420.5/2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1k 3.8 71.5/79.7 36.8/46.5 3.2/7.7 9.5 2015 10.3° 0.3° 39 39 39 56	3.0 43.1° 5.9 5.9.5/58.0 47.0/3.9 468.2/2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.19 71.6/79.5° 37.0/45.0° 2.7/6.3° 9.5° 2020 13.0m.n.° 0.3°.p.° 62 3.9° 57° 8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3i 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 .) 31.9 / 46.5 3.6 / 8.6 10.2 2010 2.0e 0.6 29 4.2 52 5	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9/55.6 47.9/4.0 420.5/2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1k 3.8 71.5/79.7 36.8/46.5 3.2/7.7 9.5 2015 10.3° 0.3° 3.9 3.9 56 5	3.0 43.1° 5.9 5.9.5/58.0 47.0/3.9 468.2/2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.19 71.6/79.5° 37.0/45.0° 2.7/6.3° 9.5¹ 2020 13.0m.n.a 0.3°.p.a 62 3.9° 57° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^a Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 1) 31.9 / 46.5 3.6 / 8.6 10.2 2010 2.0e 0.6 29 4.2 52 55 169	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9 / 55.6 47.9 / 4.0 420.5 / 2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1 k 3.8 71.5 / 79.7 36.8 / 46.5 3.2 / 7.7 9.5 2015 10.3 ° 0.3 ° 3.9 3.9 56 5	3.0 43.1° 5.9 5.9.5/58.0 47.0/3.9 488.2/2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.19 71.6/79.5° 37.0/45.0° 2.7/6.3° 9.5¹ 2020 13.0m.n° 0.3°.p°° 62 3.9° 57° 5° 193°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.3 36.0 5.6 6.7 54.6 / 53.4 47.5 / 4.2 339.4 / 2.3 15.3i 89.1 4.6 0.1 3.3 77.0 / 89.7 .) 31.9 / 46.5 3.6 / 8.6 10.2 2010 2.0e 0.6 29 4.2 52 5	2.9 40.0 5.0 6.4 56.9/55.6 47.9/4.0 420.5/2.4 148.3 78.5 4.1 0.1k 3.8 71.5/79.7 36.8/46.5 3.2/7.7 9.5 2015 10.3° 0.3° 3.9 3.9 56 5	3.0 43.1° 5.9 5.9.5/58.0 47.0/3.9 468.2/2.4° 182.9° 65.8 3.8° 0.1° 3.19 71.6/79.5° 37.0/45.0° 2.7/6.3° 9.5¹ 2020 13.0m.n.a 0.3°.p.a 62 3.9° 57° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5°

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Bamako g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2012. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Population aged 18 years and over. n At least once a month. o Excluding Dusiness enterprise. p Partial data.

10.64

9.38

9.03d

Malta

			IVIAII	ld
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2020) 442	UN membership o Surface area (km2		01 December 1964 315a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 1 379.8	Sex ratio (m per 1		100.6	
Capital city Valletta Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 212.8 b,c	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Euro (EUR) 0.9d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 741	10 702	14 549°	_
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	10.702	6.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 099.5	24 685.0	33 122.8¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	1.7	1.2	1.00	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	19.0	13.3	12.7¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	76.9	83.5	84.6¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.3	1.5	0.91	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.5	20.0	18.0 i	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	73.1	78.5	81.0 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	6.8	5.4	3.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	34.0 / 66.4	42.2 / 67.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	113 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	93	90j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 717	3 915	4 143 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 732	6 788	8 211 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 015	- 2 873	- 4 068 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 420	301	1 436 ^d	
Major trading partners			20	019
	.4 Italy	7.7	France 7.3	_
Import partners (% of imports) United Kingdom 18	,	16.9	Germany 6.6	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
	0.5	0.9	0.4	_
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	94.1	94.4	94.7 d	
Urban population (% of total population)	0.5	0.6	94./ "	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	82.4 / 78.1	83.4 / 79.4		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.0 / 23.0	14.2 / 25.4		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	33.0 / 8.0	52.6 / 12.1		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.41	6.5	10.7 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	5.6	5.5	5.0	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.2	9.2	9,3a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.9	•••	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	5.3		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 101.6	104.3 / 10:		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		97.8 / 92.1	·	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.9 / 32.0	55.0 / 39.9		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.9	1.6¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.7	12.9	13.4 ^m	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0 n	76.0°	81.7¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.6 p,c	
Threatened species (number)	26	31	49	
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.1 a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 / 6.2	1.6 / 3.7	1.5 / 3.3a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	1	1 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	85	63	66 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	1 339	1 783	2 599 ℃	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.5	78.8	84.5 d	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	93.0 / 93.0	93.0 / 93.0	93.0 / 93.0a	
N : Off : LD L . A : . I'l L L(0/ (OND)				_

a 2017. b Refers to the localities of the Northern Harbour and Southern Harbour. c 2018. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. is Estimate, i 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December, m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Provisional data. q Departures by air and by sea.

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.18

Marshall Islands

Maishan Islanus			
Region Micronesia	UN membership o		tember 1991
Population (000, 2020) 53	Surface area (km2		
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 295.8 Capital city Majuro	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		lar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 30.7 d	radional currency	00 00	iai (OOD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	168	181	214 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	- 0.6	2.6 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 986.1	3 159.2	3 666.9d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	15.4	14.4	15.7 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.4	10.3	12.1 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.3	71.5	68.7 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.0 b,e		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	9.4 b,e	•••	•••
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6 ^{b,e}		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	•••	4.7 b,f	•••
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	110	104 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁹	17	25	34 h
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁹	76	84	71 h
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁹	- 60	- 59	- 37 h
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 14	- 7	53 d
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ Thailand 1	8.8 Malaysia	18.2	China 17.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^g Areas nes ⁱ	7.4 China	10.2	Brazil 3.8
import partners (% or imports). Areas nes.	7.4 Gillia	10.2	DI dZII 3.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.1 j	2015 0.2 ^j	2020 0.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.1 j 73.6	2015 0.2i 75.8	2020 0.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8	2020 0.1 77.4 ^h
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8	2015 0.2 j 75.8 0.8 4.1 f	2020 0.1 77.4 ^h / 39.0 / 5.5 ^{b,c}
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3b.f / 3.3 / 5.7	2020 0.1 77.4 ^h
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 / 40.9 / 4.5 ^{k,l} 3.1 / 5.5 	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4m.f	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5bc 3.3 / 5.6h
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 / 40.9 / 4.5 k.l 3.1 / 5.5 15.2	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1 f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6	2020 0.1 77.4h / 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8/ 40.9 / 4.5 k.l 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6 0.4 P	2020 0.1 77.4h / 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8/ 40.9 / 4.5 k.i 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.89	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6 0.4 P 86.5 / 88.5	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 40.9 / 4.5 ^{k,l} 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 ^q) 79.3 / 75.6 ^q	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6 0.4 P 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c 66.6 / 62.4c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 40.9 / 4.5kl 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.89 1) 79.3 / 75.69 /	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4m.f 17.6 0.4 P 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 23.8 / 23.5 P	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c 66.6 / 62.4c /
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 40.9 / 4.5 ^{k,l} 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 ^q) 79.3 / 75.6 ^q	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6 0.4 P 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c 66.6 / 62.4c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 40.9 / 4.5k.i 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.89) 79.3 / 75.69 / 3.0 2010	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6 0.4 P 66.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 23.8 / 23.5 P 3.0 2015	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c 66.6 / 62.4c / 6.1r
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 40.9 / 4.5 k.i 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 q) 79.3 / 75.6 q / 3.0	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6 0.4 P 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 23.8 / 23.5 P 3.0 2015	2020 0.1 77.4h/ 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c 66.6 / 62.4c/ 6.1r 2020 38.7a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number)	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8/ 40.9 / 4.5 k,l 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.89) 79.3 / 75.69/ 3.0 2010 7.0	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6 0.4 P 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 23.8 / 23.5 P 3.0 2015 19.3	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5b.c 33.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c 66.6 / 62.4c / 6.1r 2020 38.7a 104
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8/ 40.9 / 4.5 k.l 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.89 1) 79.3 / 75.69/ 3.0 2010 7.0 84 70.2	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6 0.4 P 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 23.8 / 23.5 P 3.0 2015 19.3 95 70.2	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5b.c 33.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c 66.6 / 62.4c / 61.1 2020 38.7a 104 70.2a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eath by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^g	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 40.9 / 4.5 k.l 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.89 1) 79.3 / 75.69/ 3.0 2010 7.0 84 70.2 0	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6 0.4 p 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 23.8 / 23.5 p 3.0 2015 19.3 95 70.2 0	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c 66.6 / 62.4c / 6.1r 2020 38.7a 104 70.2a 0a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^g	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 40.9 / 4.5 k.l 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 q .) 79.3 / 75.6 q / 3.0 2010 7.0 84 70.2 0 41	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4m.f 17.6 0.4p 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 23.8 / 23.5p 3.0 2015 19.3 95 70.2 0 42	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c 66.6 / 62.4c / 6.1r 2020 38.7a 104 70.2a 0a 43a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eath by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^g	2010 0.1i 73.6 0.8 40.9 / 4.5 k.l 3.1 / 5.5 15.2 0.6 97.4 / 98.89 1) 79.3 / 75.69/ 3.0 2010 7.0 84 70.2 0	2015 0.2i 75.8 0.8 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f / 3.3 / 5.7 25.4 m.f 17.6 0.4 p 86.5 / 88.5 68.8 / 64.1 23.8 / 23.5 p 3.0 2015 19.3 95 70.2 0	2020 0.1 77.4h 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 5.6h 16.4a 84.6 / 84.9c 66.6 / 62.4c / 6.1r 2020 38.7a 104 70.2a 0a

^{2017.} **b** Break in the time series, **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data lessified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2011. **g** Estimate. **h** 2019. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on 1999 census of population and housing. I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **m** Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. **n** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **o** Health expenditure indicators are high as they spend a lot on health using direct funding from the United States and also from their domestic funds. Current health expenditure is mostly government. **p** 2012. **q** 2009. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** Arrivals by air.

12.53

23.01

Martinique

				_
Region	Caribbean	Population (000		
Surface area (km2)	1 128a	Pop. density (pe		_
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.2	Capital city		e-France
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Euro (EUR) 0.9°	Capital city pop	ı. (000, 2020) 79.4b	
		0040	0045	0000
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
Employment in agriculture		4.1	3.9 ^f	•••
Employment in industry (%	of emp l oyed) ^{d,e}	11.9	11.8 ^f	
Employment in services &	other sectors (% emp l oyed) ^{d,e}	65.3	69.0 f	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^d	21.0	22.8g,h	
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %)	43.3 / 49.1 ^d	52.6 / 53.8 d,g,h	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ⁱ	100	106	109°
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-2006=100)	82	80	79 i
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ^k	- 0.1	- 0.8	- 0.2
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	89.0	89.0	89.1 ^c
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.2	- 0.5	•••
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^k	2.0	2.0	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)k	83.2 / 76.7	84.4 / 77.8	85.4 / 78.9
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.5 / 20.6	17.3 / 25.4	15.7 / 29.2
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	59.6 / 15.1	61.7 / 16.3	61.6 / 16.4 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^k	7.6	6.4	5.6
Intentional homicide rate (oer 100 000 pop.)	2.81		
Environment and infi	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Threatened species (number	er)	31	45	62
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^m	45.8	45.8	45.8a
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1 m,n		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na		478	487	537 b
Important sites for terrestri	ial biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.2	99.7¢

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Excluding the institutional population. e Population aged 15 to 64 years. f 2012. g Break in the time series. h 2013. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, i 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2009. m Estimate. n Data after 2010 are included in France.

Mauritania

Mauritania				
Region Western Africa	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (p	m2) 1 030 100 f) 100 S cy Ougu	iiya (MRU)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	,
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 450	6 321	7 620°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	4.1	3.6 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 559.6	1 562.1	1 730.4¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	17.8	22.4	24.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	42.2	25.3	26.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.9	57.6	56.8 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	56.9	53.8	50.6	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	11.9	12.5	13.1	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	31.2	33.7	36.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	9.8	9.8	9.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	28.0 / 64.5	28.4 / 63.1	28.9 / 63.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	•••		110 e,b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	109	125	120 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 819	1 522 ^d	2 301 ^{d,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 708	3 677 ^d	3 525 ^{d,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	111	- 2 156 ^d	- 1 224 ^{d,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 956	- 973¢	
Major trading partners				2019
, ,	5.1 Switzerla	and 15.4	Spain	11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Rep. of Korea 18	3.1 United Arab E	mirates 8.9	Norway	7.8
Social indicators	3.1 United Arab E 2010	2015	2020	7.8
			,	7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9	2010 2.9	2015 2.9	2020	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	2010 2.9 46.6	2015 2.9 51.1	2020 2.8 54.5 ^b	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8	2020 2.8 54.5 ^b	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9	2020 2.8 54.5 ^b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1	7.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4	2020 2.8 54.5 ^b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9	2020 2.8 54.5 ^b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1}	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1	2020 2.8 54.5 ^b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8 ^b	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.0 i 65.6 3.4	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7	2020 2.8 54.5 ^b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8 ^b 87.3 ^b 53.4 4.4 ^a	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{16,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.01 65.6	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9	2020 2.8 54.5 ^b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8 ^b 87.3 ^b 53.4 4.4 ^a 0.2 ^c	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.01 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k	2020 2.8 54.5 ^b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8 ^b 87.3 ^b 53.4 4.4 ^a 0.2 ^c 2.6 ^{d.f}	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.01 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0	2020 2.8 54.5 ^b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8 ^b 87.3 ^b 53.4 4.4 ^a 0.2 ^c 2.6 ^{d.f} 102.8 / 97.1 ^c	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.0 i 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 d	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5	2020 2.8 54.5b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8b 87.3b 53.4 4.4a 0.2c 2.6ddf 102.8 / 97.1c 37.1 / 36.5c	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,6,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.01 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 ^d 2.5 / 6.2	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 3.7 / 7.4	2020 2.8 54.5b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8b 87.3b 53.4 4.4a 0.2c 2.6d,f 102.8 / 97.1c 37.1 / 36.5c 3.3 / 6.6a	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.0 i 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 d	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5	2020 2.8 54.5b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8b 87.3b 53.4 4.4a 0.2c 2.6ddf 102.8 / 97.1c 37.1 / 36.5c	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,6,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.01 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 ^d 2.5 / 6.2	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 3.7 / 7.4	2020 2.8 54.5b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8b 87.3b 53.4 4.4a 0.2c 2.6d,f 102.8 / 97.1c 37.1 / 36.5c 3.3 / 6.6a	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.01 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 ^d 2.5 / 6.2 22.1	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 3.7 / 7.4 25.2	2020 2.8 54.5b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8b 87.3b 53.4 4.4a 0.2c 2.6df 102.8 / 97.1c 37.1 / 36.5c 3.3 / 6.6a 20.3l	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{16,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.01 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 ^d 2.5 / 6.2 22.1	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 3.7 / 7.4 25.2 2015	2020 2.8 54.5b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8b 87.3b 53.4 4.4a 0.2c 2.6ddf 102.8 / 97.1c 37.1 / 36.5c 3.3 / 6.6a 20.3l	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.01 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 ^d 2.5 / 6.2 22.1 2010 4.0	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 3.7 / 7.4 25.2 2015	2020 2.8 54.5b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8b 87.3b 53.4 4.4a 0.2c 2.6df 102.8 / 97.1c 37.1 / 36.5c 3.3 / 6.6a 20.3¹ 2020 20.8a	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.0 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 d 2.5 / 6.2 22.1 2010 4.0	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 3.7 / 7.4 25.2 2015	2020 2.8 54.5b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8b 87.3b 53.4 4.4a 0.2c 2.6d.f 102.8 / 97.1c 37.1 / 36.5c 37.1 / 36.5c 37.1 / 36.5c 20.3l 2020 20.8a ~0.0m.nc	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.0 i 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 d 2.5 / 6.2 22.1 2010 4.0 58	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 3.7 / 7.4 25.2 2015 15.2 69	2020 2.8 54.5b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8b 87.3b 53.4 4.4a 0.2c 2.6d:1 102.8 / 97.1c 37.1 / 36.5c 3.3 / 6.6a 20.3l 2020 20.88 ~0.0m,nc 94	7.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{N,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.4 27.01 65.6 3.4 0.2 3.6 102.0 / 97.5 19.1 / 22.4 ^d 2.5 / 6.2 22.1 2010 4.0 58 0.2	2015 2.9 51.1 4.8 4.9 65.0 / 61.4 40.5 / 4.9 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 58.9 4.7 0.2 2.9k 107.0 / 102.0 30.3 / 32.5 3.7 / 7.4 25.2 2015 15.2 69 0.2	2020 2.8 54.5b 4.6 66.2 / 63.0 39.7 / 5.1 173.0 / 3.8b 87.3b 53.4 4.4a 0.2c 2.6 d.f 102.8 / 97.1c 37.1 / 36.5c 3.3 / 6.6a 20.3¹ 2020 20.8a -0.0 m.n.c 94 0.2 d.a	7.8

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e Index base: 2014=100. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k 2013. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Partial data. n Higher Education only.

8.75

7.08

8.39c

Mauritius

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Region Eastern Africa 1272a Population (000, 2020) 1272a Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 626.5a Capital city Port Louis Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 149.4d	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	.2) 1 96 100 f) 97.4 y Ma	uritius Rupee (MUR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 004	11 692	14 220 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	3.6	3.8d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 016.1	9 283.6	11 222.0d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	4.1	3.6	3.2 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	25.3	21.7	20.1 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)h,i	69.6	76.0	77.3 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.6	6.9j	5.9 j	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.7	26.6 j	25.1 j	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	62.7	66.5 j	69.0 j	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	7.4	6.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	43.0 / 74.1	45.7 / 73.4	45.1 / 71.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	120	130 e	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	94	921	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 850	2 481	1 876 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 402	4 458	5 601 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 553	- 1 977	- 3 725 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 006	- 417	- 816 ^d	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) France 12	2.6 United King	dom 11.1	United States	10.8
Import partners (% of imports) China 16	6.7 India	13.9	South Africa	8.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average appual %) a.m	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a,m	2010 0.4 41.6	0.2 41.0	2020 0.2 40.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a	0.4	0.2	0.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a.m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a.m}	0.4 41.6	0.2 41.0	0.2 40.8e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a	0.4 41.6 0.2	0.2 41.0 - 0.1	0.2 40.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a.m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a.m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a.m}	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5	0.2 40.8 e 1.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a.m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a.m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a.m} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a.m}	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4	0.2 40.8 ° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2/71.4 16.8/18.4 28.8/2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5/99.8d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop).a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 i	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5 / 99.8d 97.8 / 92.5d	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 i 36.9 / 30.5 2.6	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 42.5 / 32.4 1.7	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5 / 99.8d 97.8 / 92.5d 47.5 / 33.9° 2.9d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop). a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2i 36.9 / 30.5	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 42.5 / 32.4	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5 / 99.8d 97.8 / 92.5d 47.5 / 33.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 i 36.9 / 30.5 2.6	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 42.5 / 32.4 1.7	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5 / 99.8d 97.8 / 92.5d 47.5 / 33.9° 2.9d 20.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 i 36.9 / 30.5 2.6 17.1	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 42.5 / 32.4 1.7	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5 / 99.8d 97.8 / 92.5d 47.5 / 33.9° 2.9d 20.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2i 36.9 / 30.5 2.6 17.1	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 42.5 / 32.4 1.7 11.6	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5 / 99.8d 97.8 / 92.5d 47.5 / 33.9° 2.9d 20.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2i 36.9 / 30.5 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3 P 0.4 9.5 222	0.2 41.0 -0.1 1.5 77.7/70.7 19.4/15.4 28.6/2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8/102.0 99.5/95.3 42.5/32.4 1.7 11.6 2015 50.1 P 0.2 q.t.u 249	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2/71.4 16.8/18.4 28.8/2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5/99.8d 97.8/92.5d 47.5/33.9° 2.9d 20.0° 2020 58.6d 0.3d 272	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 i 36.9 / 30.5 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3p 0.44rs 222 18.9	0.2 41.0 - 0.1 1.5 77.7 / 70.7 19.4 / 15.4 28.6 / 2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8 / 102.0 99.5 / 95.3 42.5 / 32.4 1.7 11.6 2015 50.1 p 0.2 q.1 u 249 19.0	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5 / 99.8d 97.8 / 92.5d 47.5 / 33.9° 2.9d 20.0° 2020 58.6d 0.3d 272 19.01¢	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 i 36.9 / 30.5 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3 p 0.4 q.6s 222 18.9 3.7 / 2.9	0.2 41.0 -0.1 1.5 77.7/70.7 19.4/15.4 28.6/2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8/102.0 99.5/95.3 42.5/32.4 1.7 11.6 2015 50.1 P 0.2 q.1 u 19.0 4.0/3.1	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5 / 99.8d 97.8 / 92.5d 47.5 / 33.9° 2.9d 20.0° 2020 58.6d 0.3d 272 19.0 i.° 4.2 / 3.3°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop) a.n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 41.6 0.2 1.7 76.2 / 69.4 21.9 / 12.1 24.8 / 2.0 13.2 4.6 1.2 3.6 103.1 / 102.5 91.3 / 87.2 i 36.9 / 30.5 2.6 17.1 2010 28.3 p 0.4 q.6s 222 18.9 3.7 / 2.9	0.2 41.0 -0.1 1.5 77.7/70.7 19.4/15.4 28.6/2.3 12.0 5.7 2.0 4.9 103.8/102.0 99.5/95.3 42.5/32.4 1.7 11.6 2015 50.1 P 0.2 q.1 u 19.0 4.0/3.1	0.2 40.8° 1.4 78.2 / 71.4 16.8 / 18.4 28.8 / 2.3° ~0.0° 11.2 5.7° 2.5d 4.8d 102.5 / 99.8d 97.8 / 92.5d 47.5 / 33.9° 2.9d 20.0° 2020 58.6d 0.3d 272 19.0 i.° 4.2 / 3.3°	

a Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon, b Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega, c 2017. d 2018, e 2019, f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Excludes computer and related activities and radioo/TV activities, i Excludes repair of personal and household goods, j Estimate, k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I 2016. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 5 years and over. Q Overestimated or based on overestimated data. r Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. s 2005. t Break in the time series. u 2012.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 9.0

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

9.6e

9.6

Mayotte

Region Eastern Africa	Population (000,		
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 727.5	Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city Mamoudzou	National current		EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 6.2a	Exchange rate (p	per US\$) 0.9 b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6°		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	309 €	•••	•••
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 303 c		•••
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)d	3.2	2.8	2.6
Urban population (% of total population)	49.0	47.0	45.9b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	2.7	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	4.6	4.1	3.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	81.9 / 74.5	82.9 / 76.0	82.9 / 76.0
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.9 / 5.1	41.7 / 5.6	39.0 / 6.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	72.8 / 34.9	74.0 / 30.8	74.6 / 28.0 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	5.6	4.2	4.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.9e		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Threatened species (number)	69	84	102
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	18.2	15.6	15.6g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 h		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	64.1	64.1	64.3 ^b

a 2018. b 2019. c 2005. d Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. e 2009. f Estimate. g 2017. b Data after 2010 are included in France.

Mexico

Region Central America UN membership date 07 November 1945 Population (000, 2020) 128 933 Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 66.3 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 95.8 Capital city Mexico City National currency Mexican Peso (MXN) 21 671.9 b,c Capital city pop. (000, 2020) Exchange rate (per US\$) 18 8¢ **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2020 1 223 401 d GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 1 057 801 1 170 567 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5 1 2 nd 33 GDP per capita (current US\$) 9 271.4 9 606.0 9 694.9d Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e 34 34 3.5dEconomy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f 33.7 31.8 31 9d Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,g,h 56.4 55.1 54 6 d Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 139 13 4 12 4 i Employment in industry (% of employed) 24.4 25.2 26 2 i Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 61.7 61 4 61.4i Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 5.3 4.3 36 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i 43.1 / 79.7 43.9 / 79.0 44.2 / 78.3 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)^j 100 142° 119 108 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 120 126k International trade: exports (million current US\$)1 298 305 380 550 472 2730 International trade: imports (million current US\$) 301 482 395 234 467 293 ° International trade: balance (million current US\$)1 - 3 177 - 14 684 4 980¢ Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 4 872 - 31 011 - 2 444¢ Major trading partners 2019 6.2 Export partners (% of exports) United States 76 N Areas nesm Canada 3 0 Import partners (% of imports) United States 44 1 China 17.8 Janan 38 Social indicators 2010 2015 2020 Population growth rate (average annual %)n 15 13 1 1 80.4c Urban population (% of total population) 77.8 793 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)n 2 0 18 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)ⁿ 2 4 2.3 2 1 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)n 78.0 / 72.4 77.9 / 72.0 77.8 / 72.1 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old. %) 29.5 / 8.8 27.6 / 10.0 25.8 / 11.2 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 969.5 / 0.8 1 028.8 / 0.8 1 060.7 / 0.8c 2.2 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1 6 P 302 10 15.2 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)ⁿ 13.5 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 60 5.8 5.5a 2.2 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3 2.4a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.2 5.2 4.9k 106.0 / 105.5a Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.8 / 111.4 106 5 / 106 7 90.4 / 83.8 Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 97.6 108.2 / 100.7 a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 27.3 / 27.9 31.6 / 32.1 40.6 / 39.8a Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 22 B 17.0 29 1 d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 27.6 38.0 48.29 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2020 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31 N 57 /rs 65 8 d 0.3i,dResearch & Development expenditure (% of GDP) **n** 5 ΩA Threatened species (number) 943 1 109 Forested area (% of land area) 34.0 i,a 34 0 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 440.5 / 3.9 442.4 / 3.7 446.0 / 3.6a 9 403 8 031 6 989a Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 62 50a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^t 23 290 32 003 41 313d Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 34 0 35.1 37 1¢ Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 35.3 / 47.2 / ... 523/ a

0.04

0.03

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

0.054

a 2017. b Refers to the total population in 76 municipalities of the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, g Excludes repair of personal and household goods, h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. I Imports FOB, m Areas not elsewhere specified. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p Data as at the end of December, q Data area sa 1. January of reporting year. r Break in the time series. s Population aged 6 years and over. t Including nationals residing abroad.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Micronesia (Federated 3	States of	r)	
Region Micronesia	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 702° 100 f) 103. y US E	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	297	315	371 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	4.9	1.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 884.0	2 893.6	3 296.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	26.7	27.7	28.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.8	6.5	6.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	79.6	75.2	76.5 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	112a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	127	101 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	23	11 e	1 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	168	67 e	8 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 145 - 25	- 56 e 22 f	_ 7 e,c
	- 23	22.	
Major trading partners	0.0 Obin-	14.4	2019
Programme and the control of the con	3.3 China	14.4	Japan 9.4
The state of the s	6.2 China	14.8	Japan 14.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	- 0.6	1.1	1.1
Urban population (% of total population)	22.3	22.5	22.8¢
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	- 0.5	0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	3.6	3.3	3.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	67.7 / 64.4	68.6 / 65.2	69.4 / 66.1
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	35.7 / 5.4	32.8 / 6.5	31.2 / 7.8 2.8 / 2.5 c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.8 / 2.7	2.8 / 2.5 ~0.0	~0.0a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) g	35.0	~0.0 30.3	23.5
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	13.1	12.5	12.4ª
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.21	12.0	12.T
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		12.5	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.8 / 112.4j	96.0 / 98.3	/
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		/	/
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	0.01
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	20.0	31.5	35.3a
Threatened species (number)	148	163	170
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	91.6	91.8	91.8ª
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	20	20 e,a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	45	31	19 ^b

a 2017. b, 2018. c 2019. d 2016. e Estimate, f 2014. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. i 2009. j 2007. k 2005. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ~0.0 ~0.0 ~0.0 ~0.0 c

Monaco

			Williago
Region Western Europe Population (000, 2020) 39	UN membership Surface area (km		y 1993
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 26 373.8	Sex ratio (m per 1	100 f) 94.7 b,0	:
Capital city Monaco	National currence		:UR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 38.9d	Exchange rate (po	er US\$) 0.9 e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 362	6 259	7 188 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.4	4.9	6.1 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	150 577.0	165 945.5	185 835.0 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	12.9	17.6	13.1 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,g	76.5	73.9	74.6 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9 ^h	0.6 ^h	0.5
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.9	0.6	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	12.7 / 31.2 b,c	/	/
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21.1 / 59.3	26.0 / 68.9	26.5 / 68.0 e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 i	~0.0	~0.0e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	2.3	2.0	1.8a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		7.5 ^k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.0 ^k	1.5a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.1	20.8	33.31
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	93.4 j	97.1 j,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 m,n	***	•••
Threatened species (number)	11	16	34
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	279	331	347 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / a
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / a

a 2017. b De jure population. c 2008. d 2018. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g At producers' prices. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j Estimate. k 2014. l Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Partial data. n 2005.

Mongolia

ivioliyotta			
Region Eastern Asia Population (000, 2020) 3 278	UN membership Surface area (km	12) 1	27 October 1961 564 116ª
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 2.1 Capital city Ulaanbaatar	Sex ratio (m per National currence		97.1 Tugrik (MNT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 552.7 b	Exchange rate (p		2 734.3b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 189	11 750	13 010°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	2.4	6.7¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 643.3	3 918.6	4 103.7¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	13.1	14.5	12.2°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	37.0	33.8	42.8°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	57.0	63.5	59.5¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	33.5	28.5	26.9h
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.2	20.3	19.5 ^h
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	50.2	51.3	53.6 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	6.6	4.9	6.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	53.1 / 65.1	53.8 / 67.2	53.1 / 66.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	164 i	120 ^{j,b}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	114	153	161 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 908 h	4 669	7 433 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 200 h	3 797	6 039 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 291 ^h	873	1 394 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 885	- 948	- 2 162 b
Major trading partners			2019
production of the contract of	2.8 United King		Russian Federation 1.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 33	3.5 Russian Fede	ration 29.1	Japan 9.6
0 111 11 4	2040	0045	0000
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	2.0	2020 1.8
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	2.0	1.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8	1.8 68.5 ^b 2.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	1.5 67.6 3.0	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5	1.8 68.5 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2	1.8 68.5 ^b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3n	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0	1.8 68.5 ^b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 ^b 0.1 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8	1.8 68.5 ^b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 ^b 0.1 ^b 18.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3° 30.5 3.7	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2	1.8 68.5 ^b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 ^b 0.1 ^b 18.1 4.0 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3° 30.5 3.7 2.8	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 102.8 / 105.3 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.5	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 8 102.8 / 105.3 c /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.5 /	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 3 102.8 / 105.3 c / 76.7 / 54.7 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 ⁿ 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 102.8 / 105.3 c / 76.7 / 54.7 c 6.2 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8 3.9	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 3 102.8 / 105.3 c / 76.7 / 54.7 c 6.2 c 17.3 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8 3.9	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1 14.9	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 3 102.8 / 105.3 c / 76.7 / 54.7 c 6.2 c 17.3 c 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Growernment expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 ⁿ 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8 3.9 2010	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1 14.9	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 102.8 / 105.3 c / 76.7 / 54.7 c 6.2 c 17.3 c 2020 47.2 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 0.2	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 0.2	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 8 102.8 / 105.3 c / 76.7 / 54.7 c 6.2 c 17.3 c 2020 47.2 c 0.1 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 ⁿ 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 0.2 36	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 0.2 36	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 3 102.8 / 105.3 c / 76.7 / 54.7 c 6.2 c 17.3 c 2020 47.2 c 0.1 c 43
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 0.2 36 8.4	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 -0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 0.2 36 8.1	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 3 102.8 / 105.3 c / 76.7 / 54.7 c 6.2 c 17.3 c 2020 47.2 c 0.1 c 43 8.1 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 0.2 36 8.4 14.1 / 5.2	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 0.2 36 8.1 17.1 / 5.8	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 3 102.8 / 105.3 c / 76.7 / 54.7 c 6.2 c 17.3 c 2020 47.2 c 0.1 c 43 8.1 a 19.3 / 6.3 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 0.2 36 8.4 14.1 / 5.2 655	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 0.2 36 8.1 17.1 / 5.8 654	1.8 68.5b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7b 0.1b 18.1 4.0a 2.9k 4.1a 3 102.8 / 105.3c / 76.7 / 54.7c 6.2c 17.3c 2020 47.2c 0.1c 43 8.1a 19.3 / 6.3a 1 311a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy roduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 0.2 36 8.4 14.1 / 5.2 655 61	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 0.2 36 8.1 17.1 / 5.8 654 91	1.8 68.5 b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7 b 0.1 b 18.1 4.0 a 2.9 k 4.1 a 8 102.8 / 105.3 c / 76.7 / 54.7 c 6.2 c 17.3 c 2020 47.2 c 0.1 c 43 8.1 a 19.3 / 6.3 a 1311 a 128 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.5 67.6 3.0 2.4 70.3 / 62.4 27.0 / 5.6 16.1 / 0.6 0.3 n 30.5 3.7 2.8 4.6 124.3 / 127.2 94.8 / 88.3 65.1 / 42.5 8.8 3.9 2010 10.2 0.2 36 8.4 14.1 / 5.2 655	2.0 68.2 2.1 2.8 72.7 / 64.5 28.9 / 6.2 19.9 / 0.7 ~0.0 22.8 4.2 3.2 4.2 99.4 / 101.3 / 78.9 / 57.4 7.1 14.9 2015 22.5 0.2 36 8.1 17.1 / 5.8 654	1.8 68.5b 2.9 73.8 / 65.5 31.1 / 7.3 21.1 / 0.7b 0.1b 18.1 4.0a 2.9k 4.1a 3 102.8 / 105.3c / 76.7 / 54.7c 6.2c 17.3c 2020 47.2c 0.1c 43 8.1a 19.3 / 6.3a 1 311a

a 2017, b 2019, c 2018, d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, j Index base: 2015–100. k. 2016. I Data refers to a Syear period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Partial data.

4.34

2.88c

Montenegro

			Monrenei	JIU
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2020) 628	UN membership d Surface area (km2	2)	28 June 2006 13 812ª	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 46.7	Sex ratio (m per 1		97.8	
Capital city Podgorica Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 177.2 b,c	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Euro (EUR) 0.9d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 139	4 053	5 507°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	3.4	5.1¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 630.0	6 464.7	8 771.7¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	9.2	9.8	8.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	20.5	17.4	19.5°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e.g,h	52.5	57.1	55.6¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.2 ⁱ	7.7	7.8 ⁱ	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7 i	17.5	19.2 i	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.1 i	74.8	73.0 i	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.6	17.5	14.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	41.4 / 55.8	46.6 / 59.4	46.6 / 62.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	117 j,d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	63	71	66 k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	437	353	459 i,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 182	2 050	2 903 i,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 745	- 1 697	- 2 444 i,d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 852	- 443	- 837 d	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Serbia 23	.6 Hungary	11.7	Areas nes l	8.6
Import partners (% of imports) Serbia 19		10.1	Germany	9.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.3	0.1	~0.0	
Urban population (% of total population)	64.1	65.8	67.2 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.8	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	1.8	1.7	1.8	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	76.5 / 71.9	78.5 / 73.6		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.2 / 17.9	18.5 / 20.3		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	78.5 / 12.6	71.7 / 11.4		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	18.3n	19.8	13.6 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	10.9	4.3	2.8	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.4	2.8¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.6 / 110.3	95.5 / 95.3	3 97.6 / 102.2 c	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 99.0	93.5 / 92.0	90.5 / 89.3°	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.3 / 46.5	/	64.9 / 47.9c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4	2.7	2.2°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	17.3	29.60	
Environment and infrastructure indicators				
	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 37.5 i	2015 68.1 p	2020 71.5°	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)				
	37.5 ⁱ	68.1p	71.5¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	37.5 ⁱ 1.1 ^q	68.1 p 0.4	71.5° 0.4°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	37.5 [†] 1.1 ^q 72	68.1 p 0.4 85	71.5¢ 0.4¢ 113	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	37.5 ¹ 1.1 ^q 72 61.5 2.6 / 4.2 35	68.1 p 0.4 85 61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30	71.5° 0.4° 113 61.5° 2.2 / 3.5° 27°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	37.5 ¹ 1.1 ^q 72 61.5 2.6 / 4.2	68.1 p 0.4 85 61.5 2.4 / 3.8	71.5° 0.4° 113 61.5° 2.2 / 3.5°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	37.5 ¹ 1.1 ^q 72 61.5 2.6 / 4.2 35 77 1 088	68.1 P 0.4 85 61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30 67 1 560	71.5° 0.4° 113 61.5° 2.2 / 3.5° 27° 68° 2 077°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.5 ¹ 1.1 ^q 72 61.5 2.6 / 4.2 35 77 1 088 11.1	68.1 P 0.4 85 61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30 67 1 560 11.1	71.5° 0.4° 113 61.5° 2.2 / 3.5° 27° 68° 2 077° 11.1 d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	37.5 ¹ 1.1 ^q 72 61.5 2.6 / 4.2 35 77 1 088 11.1	68.1 P 0.4 85 61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30 67 1 560	71.5° 0.4° 113 61.5° 2.2 / 3.5° 27° 68° 2 077°	

a 2017. **b**. Refers to the urban population of Podgorica municipality. **c**. 2018. **d**. 2019. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **b** Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** 2016. **l** Areas not elsewhere specified. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** 2007.

2.41

Montserrat

Region	Caribbean	Population (000,			
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103ª 106.0 ^b	Pop. density (per Capital city	km2, 2020) 52.4	s Estate	
National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)		(000, 2020) 0.5d	s Estate	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 e		,000,000		
Economic indicators	i	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	56	61	64 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.8	- 1.9	3.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US		11 331.1	12 357.9	12 753.6d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	f Gross Va l ue Added)	1.1	1.4	1.4 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	ross Value Added)	13.3	12.4	13.4 ^d	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA)	91.2	86.5	86.5 d	
Unemployment rate (% of I	labour force)		5.6 ^f		
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^g	100	108	110 ^d	
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-2006=100)	98	104	104 ^b	
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	1	39	6 g,e	
International trade: imports	s (mi ll ion current US\$) ^g	29	39	35 e	
International trade: balance	e (mi ll ion current US\$) ^g	- 28	- 36	- 28 e	
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (mi ll ion US\$)	- 19	- 1	_ 1 d	
Major trading partne	ers				2019
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^g United States 19	.5 Antigua and B	arbuda 17.2	France	13.9
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^g United States 74	.3 United King	dom 5.1	Egypt	2.9
Social indicators	rts) ⁹ United States 74	.3 United King 2010	dom 5.1 2015	Egypt 2020	2.9
					2.9
Social indicators	erage annual %)	2010	2015	2020	2.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) al population)	2010 0.7 h	2015 0.7 h	2020 0.5	2.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average upon the control of the contro	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h	2010 0.7 h 9.2	2015 0.7 h 9.0	2020 0.5 9.1 e	2.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate)	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 0.7 h 9.2 0.3	2015 0.7 h 9.0 0.5	2020 0.5 9.1e	2.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average urban population (% of tot urban population growth rate) Population age distribution	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.)	2010 0.7 h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 i j	2015 0.7 h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 k,f	2020 0.5 9.1 e 	2.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h ((0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) ncern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 0.7 ^h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 ^{i,j} 1.3 / 26.4	2015 0.7 h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 k.f 1.4 / 27.2	2020 0.5 9.1° / 1.4/27.6°	2.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h (IO-14/60+ years old, %) (IO00/% of total pop.) necern to the UNHCR (000) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.7 h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 i j 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 l 5.1 m 163.4 / 154.0 m	2015 0.7 h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 k,f 1.4 / 27.2 	2020 0.5 9.1° / 1.4/27.6°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h ((0-14/60+ years old, %) ((000/% of total pop.) acern to the UNHCR (000) benditure (% of GDP)	2010 0.7 ^h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 ^{i,j} 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 ⁱ 5.1 ^m	2015 0.7 ^h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 ^{k,f} 1.4 / 27.2 	2020 0.5 9.1e / 1.4/27.6e 	
Social indicators Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et Education: Secondary gross	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h (IO-14/60+ years old, %) (IO00/% of total pop.) necern to the UNHCR (000) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.7 h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 i j 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 l 5.1 m 163.4 / 154.0 m	2015 0.7 ^h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 ^{k,f} 1.4 / 27.2 96.0 / 92.9 ⁿ	2020 0.5 9.1e 1.4/27.6e 114.8/104.6d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et Education: Secondary gross	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) acern to the UNHCR (000) benditure (% of GDP) arol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.7h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 i j 1.3 / 26.4 -0.0 l 5.1 m 163.4 / 154.0 m 123.7 / 124.0 m	2015 0.7 ^h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 ^{k,f} 1.4 / 27.2 96.0 / 92.9 ⁿ 180.4 / 173.5 ⁿ	2020 0.5 9.1e 1.4/27.6e 114.8/104.6d 105.9/94.5d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et Education: Tertiary gross et Intentional homicide rate (growth)	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) acern to the UNHCR (000) benditure (% of GDP) arol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.7h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 i j 1.3 / 26.4 -0.0 l 5.1 m 163.4 / 154.0 m 123.7 / 124.0 m 30.2 / 4.9	2015 0.7 h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 k f 1.4 / 27.2 96.0 / 92.9 n 180.4 / 173.5 n /	2020 0.5 9.1e 1.4/27.6e 114.8/104.6d 105.9/94.5d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et Education: Tertiary gross et Intentional homicide rate (growth)	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) accern to the UNHCR (000) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) as enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) arastructure indicators	2010 0.7h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 i j 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 l 5.1 m 163.4 / 154.0 m 123.7 / 124.0 m 30.2 / 4.9 20.4 o	2015 0.7 h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 k f 1.4 / 27.2 96.0 / 92.9 n 180.4 / 173.5 n / 20.3 p	2020 0.5 9.1° 1.4 / 27.6° 114.8 / 104.6 ^d 105.9 / 94.5 ^d /	
Social indicators Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et Education: Tertiary gross et Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infel Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (number	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h i (0-14/60+ years old, %) i (000/% of total pop.) ncern to the UNHCR (000) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) is enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants) er)	2010 0.7h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 ^{i,j} 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 ⁱ 5.1m 163.4 / 154.0m 123.7 / 124.0m 30.2 / 4.9 20.4° 2010 35.0 35	2015 0.7 ^h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 ^{k,f} 1.4 / 27.2 96.0 / 92.9 ⁿ 180.4 / 173.5 ⁿ / 20.3 ^p 2015 54.6 ^f 54	2020 0.5 9.1e 1.4/27.6e 114.8/104.6d 105.9/94.5d/ 2020 62	
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross et Education: Secondary gross: Education: Tertiary gross et Intentional homicide rate (I Environment and inf Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numbe- Forested area (% of land at	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h (IO-14/60+ years old, %) (IO-14/60+ years old, %) (IO-04/60+ years old, %) (IO-04/60+ of total pop.) accern to the UNHCR (000) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) prol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) prestructure indicators per (per 100 inhabitants) per)	2010 0.7 ^h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 ^{i,j} 1.3 / 26.4 -0.0 ^l 5.1 m 163.4 / 154.0 m 123.7 / 124.0 m 30.2 / 4.9 20.4° 2010 35.0	2015 0.7 h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 k f 1.4 / 27.2 96.0 / 92.9 n 180.4 / 173.5 n / 20.3 p 2015 54.6 f	2020 0.5 9.1° 1.4 / 27.6° 114.8 / 104.6° 105.9 / 94.5° /	
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et Education: Tertiary gross et Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infr Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numberorested area (% of land at Energy supply per capita (C	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h (IO-14/60+ years old, %) (IO-04/60+ years old, %) core in the UNHCR (000) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators per (per 100 inhabitants) per) real ⁹ (igajoules)	2010 0.7h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 i j 1.3 / 26.4 -0.0 i 5.1 m 163.4 / 154.0 m 123.7 / 124.0 m 30.2 / 4.9 20.4 o 2010 35.0 35 25.0 175	2015 0.7 h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 k f 1.4 / 27.2 96.0 / 92.9 n 180.4 / 173.5 n / 20.3 p 2015 54.6 f 54 25.0 149	2020 0.5 9.1e 1.4/27.6e 114.8/104.6d 105.9/94.5d/ 2020 62 25.0e 72e	
Social indicators Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Education: Government ext Education: Primary gross et Education: Frimary gross et Intentional homicide rate (f) Environment and infu Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numbe Forested area (% of land at Energy supply per capita (C Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	erage annual %) al population) ate (average annual %) ^h (IO-14/60+ years old, %) (IO-04/60+ years old, %) core in the UNHCR (000) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators per (per 100 inhabitants) per) real ⁹ (igajoules)	2010 0.7h 9.2 0.3 19.6 / 19.0 ^{i,j} 1.3 / 26.4 ~0.0 ^l 5.1m 163.4 / 154.0m 123.7 / 124.0m 30.2 / 4.9 20.4° 2010 35.0 35 25.0	2015 0.7 ^h 9.0 0.5 19.7 / 19.6 ^{k,f} 1.4 / 27.2 96.0 / 92.9 ⁿ 180.4 / 173.5 ⁿ / 20.3 ^p 2015 54.6 ^f 54 25.0	2020 0.5 9.1e 1.4/27.6e 114.8/104.6d 115.9/94.5d/ 2020 62 25.0e	

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0 30.6 30.6 a 2017. b 2016. c East Caribbean Dollar. d 2018. e 2019. f 2011. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Intercensus data. j 2006. k De jure population. I Data as at the end of December. m 2009. n 2014. o 2008. p 2012.

Morocco

Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2020) 36 911			November 1956 550a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 82.7			98.5	
Capital city Rabat Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 864.9 b.c	National currency Exchange rate (pe		roccan Dirham (MAD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)d	93 217	101 179	117 921 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^d	4.0	4.9	3.7 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d	2 882.1	2 918.9	3 272.9e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	14.4	14.3	13.9e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d	28.6	29.5	29.4 e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	64.0	64.3	60.8e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)†	40.5	37.2	34.1	
Employment in industry (% of employed) [†]	21.5	21.7	21.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	38.0	41.1	44.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)†	9.1	9.5	9.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	25.5 / 75.5	23.0 / 72.5	21.4 / 69.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100	106	111¢	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	126	142	122 ^h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 765	22 337	29 328¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	35 379	38 146	51 075¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 17 614	- 15 809	- 21 747 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 925	- 2 161	- 4 915¢	
Major trading partners			2019	
Export partners (% of exports) Spain 24		21.6	Italy 4.7	
Import partners (% of imports) Spain 15	.6 France	12.2	China 10.1	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.2	1.4	1.3	
Urban population (% of total population)	58.0	8.08	63.0 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	2.2	2.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.5	2.6	2.4	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	74.7 / 72.1	76.3 / 73.7	77.5 / 75.1	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.5 / 8.6	27.7 / 9.9	26.8 / 11.9	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	70.9 / 0.2	92.4 / 0.3	98.6 / 0.3 c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 ^k	4.4	9.1 ^c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	26.6	24.2	19.9	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	5.1	5.2 a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.61	0.9 m	0.7 a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.31		***	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 113.0	106.6 / 112.3	111.5 / 116.1 e	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		64.1 / 75.1 n	76.6 / 83.7 e	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.8 / 15.3	27.8 / 29.0	35.7 / 36.2 e	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.2	1.4e	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	17.0	20.50	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	52.0 p.q	57.1 r,s	64.8e	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	•••	•••	
Threatened species (number)	157	176	238	
Forested area (% of land area) [†]	12.7	12.6	12.6ª	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	46.4 / 1.4	55.4 / 1.6	58.1 / 1.6ª	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	84	62	89 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	23	24ª	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	9 288	10 177	12 289 e	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.7	53.8	53.8¢	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		88.8 / 38.6	88.9 / 39.9 a	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	39.4 /	40.3 /	40.2 /a	
DIPLOMERAL DEVELOPING ASSIST TRANSPORT OF GIVEN				

a 2017. b Including Salé and Temara. c 2019. d Including Western Sahara. e 2018. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j Refers to foreign critizens. k Data as at the end of December. I 2009. m 2014. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 6 to 74 years. g Living in electrified areas. r Users in the last 3 months. s Population aged 5 years and over. t Including nationals residing abroad.

1.07

1.53

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.70e

Mozambique

Mozambique			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2020) 31 255 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 39.7 Capital city Maputo Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 104.3 b	Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		6 September 1975 '99 380° 14.5 Mozambique Metical (MZN) 51.5 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 121	15 951	14 717°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.7	6.7	3.4c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	472.6	589.9	498.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	29.8	25.9	27.4°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	18.3	20.5	27.2°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	57.5	60.0	55.6¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	76.4 ^h	72.1	69.9h
Employment in industry (% of employed)	5.3 h	7.7	8.6 h
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	18.3h	20.1	21.5h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	3.3	3.4	3.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	82.8 / 82.0	77.8 / 80.0	77.0 / 79.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	126	182b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	146	141	149j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 243	3 649h	5 878 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 564	7 852 h	8 270 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 321	- 4 203 h	- 2 392 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 679	- 5 968	- 4 501 c
Major trading partners			2019
	7.6 Netherlan	ds 21.2	South Africa 17.2
	6.1 China		United Arab Emirates 7.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.8	2.8	2.9
Urban population (% of total population)	31.8	34.4	36.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	4.1	4.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	5.5	5.2	4.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	53.3 / 48.8	56.8 / 51.5	62.8 / 57.0
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.7 / 4.7	45.4 / 4.5	44.1 / 4.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	306.5 / 1.3	321.8 / 1.2	334.7 / 1.1 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.0 m	18.8	25.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	78.7	62.8	53.9 4.9a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.1 ~0.0	5.3 ~0.0	4.9° 0.1°
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.30	~U.U 6.5P	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	105.9 / 119.2	103.4 / 113	 .8h 108.4 / 116.8c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		31.9 / 35.2	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		5.6 / 7.8	6.5 / 8.1¢
Education. Tertiary gross enrol. Tatto (1/11) per 100 pop.)			0.0 / 0.10
Intentional hamieida rata (nor 100 000 non)	3.7 / 5.7		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7	3.59	 41.2r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.7 39.2	3.5 ^q 39.6	41.2r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.7 39.2 2010	3.54 39.6 2015	41.2 r 2020
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7 39.2 2010 4.2	3.54 39.6 2015 16.9 ^h	41.2r 2020 10.0s.a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 ^{t,u}	3.54 39.6 2015 16.9 ^h 0.3	41.2 ^r 2020 10.0 ^{s,a}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.7 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 ^{t,u} 209	3.54 39.6 2015 16.9h 0.3 268	41.2 ^r 2020 10.0 s.a 426
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.7 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 ^{t,u} 209 49.6	3.5 ^q 39.6 2015 16.9 ^h 0.3 268 48.2	41.2 r 2020 10.0 s.a 426 48.2 h.a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.7 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 t.u 209 49.6 2.4 / 0.1	3.5 ^q 39.6 2015 16.9 ^h 0.3 268 48.2 6.2 / 0.2	41.2 r 2020 10.0 s.a 426 48.2 h.a 7.6 / 0.3 a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.7 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 tu 209 49.6 2.4 / 0.1 398	3.59 39.6 2015 16.9 ^h 0.3 268 48.2 6.2 / 0.2 718	41.2 r 2020 10.0 s.a 426 48.2 h.a 7.6 / 0.3 a 831 a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of I and area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.7 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 tu 209 49.6 2.4 / 0.1 398 13	3.59 39.6 2015 16.9 ^h 0.3 268 48.2 6.2 / 0.2 718 16	41.2 r 2020 10.0 s.a 426 48.2 h.a 7.6 / 0.3 a 831 a 15 a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.7 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 tu 209 49.6 2.4 / 0.1 398	3.59 39.6 2015 16.9 ^h 0.3 268 48.2 6.2 / 0.2 718	41.2 r 2020 10.0 s.a 426 48.2 h.a 7.6 / 0.3 a 831 a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, i 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data revision. g 2006. p 2013. q 2011. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 15 to 65 years. t Excluding business enterprise. u Break in the time series. v The data of all the border posts of the country are used.

.../9.8

19.80

... / 14.4

12.54

... / 16.3a

12.89c

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Myanmar

			iviyanin	dГ
Region South-eastern Asia 54 410 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 83.3 Capital city Nay Pyi Taw Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 546.5b Capital city Capital	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	e) 676 57 00 f) 93.0 Kyat (N	лмк)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	41 445	62 543	72 745¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.2	7.0	6.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	819.1	1 187.2	1 354.4¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	36.9	26.8	26.3¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	26.5	34.5	34.7¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,e}	23.6	25.9	23.6 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	53.5 ^f	51.7	48.1 ^f	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.7 ^f	16.8	16.3 ^f	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	28.8 ^f	31.5	35.6 f	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	0.8	0.8	1.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) f	53.6 / 82.3	51.9 / 80.7	47.3 / 77.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	129	155°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	135	136	1379	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 873	11 432	17 997 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 866	16 913	18 578 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 008	- 5 481	- 581 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 574	- 2 838	- 2 137 ^c	
Major trading partners			2	019
Export partners (% of exports) China 31		17.9	P -	.9
Import partners (% of imports) China 34	.7 Singapore	18.2	Thailand 1	1.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.7	0.8	0.6	
Urban population (% of total population)	28.9	29.9	30.9 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.3	1.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	2.5	2.2	2.2	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	65.8 / 59.1	68.0 / 61.3	69.8 / 63.7	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.0 / 7.3	27.8 / 8.5	25.5 / 10.0	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	76.4 / 0.2	73.3 / 0.1	76.0 / 0.1 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	859.4j	1 466.5	883.5 k,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	52.0	43.7	38.4	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I,m,n	1.8	5.2	4.7ª	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.60	0.7¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		0.8 P	2.2a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.6 / 98.6	100.3 / 103.3 9	109.7 / 114.8¢	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.2 / 47.1	52.3 / 51.39	71.3 / 65.6¢	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.2 / 9.0 r	14.9 / 12.20	22.0 / 15.6¢	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	2.2	2.39	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		6.2	11.1 s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	21.7 f	30.7 f,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	•••	•••	~0.0 t,u,v,w,a	
Threatened species (number)	249	301	357	
Forested area (% of land area)	48.6	44.5 f	44.5 f,a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.9 / 0.2	18.7 / 0.4	30.4 / 0.6 a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	969	1 176	1 186 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	16	16ª	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	792	4 681	3 551 °	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.9	24.2	24.9b	
NI - OCC : LD I - A : - : LOV COND	0.70	2.02	9.446	

a 2017, b 2019, c 2018, d At producers' prices, e Excludes hotels and restaurants, f Estimate, g 2016, h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens, j Data as at the end of December, k The figure of persons of concern under the statelessness mandate relates to stateless persons in Rakhine state and persons of undetermined nationality residing in other states in Myanmar. The figure of stateless persons in Rakhine state has been estimated on the basis of the 2014 census report and 2017 General Administration Department (GAD) of Ministry of Home Affairs (MohA) data, I Data revision, m Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0, n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April o 2012 p 2011, q 2014, r 2007, s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Break in the time series. u Excluding business enterprise. v Excluding private non-profit. w Partial data.

0.72

Namibia

Ivaiiiivia			
Region Southern Africa Population (000, 2020) 2 541 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 3.1	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1	2)	23 Apri l 1990 824 116ª 94.1
Capital city Windhoek Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 417.4 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (pe	<i>'</i>	Namibia Do ll ar (NAD) 14.1 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 282	11 651	14 519¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	6.1	- 0.1 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 324.6	5 032.9	5 930.1 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.2	6.3	7.6¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	29.8	30.5	31.1¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.7	81.9	84.8°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	28.1	24.5	21.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	13.9	17.0	16.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	57.9	58.5	61.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	22.1	20.9	20.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	52.6 / 63.0	56.4 / 65.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	129	158 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	92	93 f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 848	4 628	6 258 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 980	7 697	8 086 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 131	- 3 069	- 1 828 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 389	- 1 559	- 284 b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) China 24	1.0 South Afri	ca 16.2	Botswana 9.8
Import partners (% of imports) South Africa 43	3.2 Zambia	14.9	China 3.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)9	1.8	1.8	1.9
Urban population (% of total population)	41.6	46.9	51.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	3.9	4.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	3.6	3.6	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	54.4 / 51.5	63.0 / 57.7	65.8 / 60.0
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.4 / 5.8	36.9 / 5.6	36.8 / 5.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	103.8 / 4.9	101.6 / 4.4	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.8 h	4.4	4.3 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	43.5	38.6	33.4
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.7	9.9	8.6a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 ⁱ		0.4¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	3.1	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.9 / 117.5	118.4 / 12	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		/	/
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	10.3 / 8.1	26.0 / 15.1	30.3 / 15.3a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	14.8	17.7 m	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.9	41.3	42.7 n,o
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.6	25.7 d	51.0 p,q,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s	0.1 r	0.3	***
Threatened species (number)	92	105	117
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	8.9	8.4	8.4a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	04/44		
	3.1 / 1.4	3.9 / 1.6	4.0 / 1.6 a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17	20	21 a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17 30	20 32	21 a 32 a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17	20	21 a

a 2017, b 2019, c 2018. d Estimate, c Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-vear period preceding the reference year, b Data as at the end of December, i 2007, j 2014. k 2013. I 2008, m 2012. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o the figures on the National Assembly correspond to the provisional results of the November 2019 elections, excluding members yet to be appointed. Newly elected members are due to be sworn in March 2020. p At least once a month. q Population aged 18 years and over. r Excluding government. s Partial data.

Nauru

		Madiu
Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	n2) 100 f) y	14 September 1999 21 ^a 101.9 ^{b.c} Australian Dollar (AUD) 1.4 ^f
- "		
		2020
		127 e
		- 4.0 e
		11 875.9e
		2.4 e
		37.5e
52.8		42.3 e
106	113	114¢
24	- 17	8 e
2010	2015	2020
- 0.2 i	2.3 i	- 0.1
100.0	100.0	100.0 f
- 0.2	2.3	
	3.9 j,k	
58.2 / 52.5 l,m	64.8 / 57.8	3 b, j, k /
/	/	39.5 / 4.0 b,c
1.2 / 11.8	1.9 / 18.2	2.1 / 19.7 f
	0.8	1.2 f
	18.0 j,k	
10.4	13.3	11.0a
1.1	1.3	
4.9 r,m		
93.4 / 93.8 s	111.6 / 12	1.3 ^t 123.2 / 129.7 ^c
67.9 / 63.9 s	83.2 / 86.0)t 83.6 / 81.9c
0.0	5.3	10.5 u
2010	2015	2020
	54.0 v,h	57.0 ^{r,a}
74	80	86
0.0	0.0	0.0a
0 r	0r	O a
58	63 r	55 r,a
0.0	0.0	0.0 f
48.74	25.20	21.49e
	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p 2010 59 13.6 5 924.8 4.2 43.6 52.8 106 24 2010 -0.2 100.0 -0.2 58.2 / 52.5 l.m / 11.2 / 11.8 11.4 / 9.rm 93.4 / 93.8 67.9 / 63.9 s 0.0 2010 74 0.0 0	59 104 13.6 2.8 5 924.8 10 050.4 4.2 2.4 43.6 40.7 552.8 43.8 23.0bh/ 49.3 / 78.3 106 113 24 -17 2010 2015 -0.2 2.3 100.0 100.0 -0.2 2.3 3.9 j.k 58.2 / 52.5 l.m 64.8 / 57.3 / 1.2 / 11.8 1.9 / 18.2 0.8 18.0 j.k 10.4 13.3 1.1 1.3 4.9 cm 18.0 j.k 10.4 13.3 1.1 1.3 4.9 cm 18.0 j.k 2010 2015 54.0 w.h 74 80 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

a 2017, **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** Refers to Nauru. **e** 2018. **g** 2019. **g** At producer's prices. **h** 2011. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, **i** Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. **k** 2013. **l** Data refers to a 6-year period up to and including the reference year. **m** 2007. **n** Refers to foreign citzens. **o** Data refers to fiscal years beginning 1.July. **p** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. **q** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **r** Estimate. **s** 2008. **t** 2014. **u** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **v** Population aged 15 years and over.

Nepal

ivepai				
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2020) 29 137	UN membership of Surface area (km)		14 December 1955 147 181 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 203.3 Capital city Kathmandu	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	, ·	84.5 Nepalese Rupee (NPR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 376.1 b,c	Exchange rate (pe		113.3¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 281	20 801	27 830 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	3.3	6.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	602.7	770.0	990.6 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	35.4	31.7	28.1 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.1	14.8	14.9 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	48.5	53.4	59.4 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	70.2	67.3	64.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed) e	13.3	14.3	15.3	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) e	16.5	18.5	20.2	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	79.5 / 87.4	81.5 / 85.3 104	3 82.9 / 85.2 128°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	114	138	1409	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	874	660	588 e,c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	5 116	6 612	4 737 e,c	
International trade: Imports (Inflion current US\$) ^h	- 4 242	- 5 952	- 4 149e,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 128	2 447	- 2 775d	
	120	2		0040
Major trading partners				2019
p p (,,	3.7 United Stat		,	6.4
	5.0 China	12.6		2.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.0	~0.0	1.5	
Urban population (% of total population)	16.8	18.6	20.2 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1	3.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	2.3	1.9	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.8 / 65.2	70.0 / 67.3		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	36.3 / 7.5 578.7 / 2.1	33.4 / 8.3 509.5 / 1.9	28.8 / 8.7 490.8 / 1.7 °	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	891.3 ¹	36.8	19.3 ^{m,c}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	42.6	33.8	27.9	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.0	6.2	5.6a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.60	0.7 d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	3.7	5.2 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	149.9 / 139.3	148.6 / 13		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		69.4 / 66.3		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	11.3 / 17.6	14.5 / 15.5		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0	2.1 P	2.39	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.2	29.5	32.79	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.91	17.6e	34.0°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 r.s			
Threatened species (number)	93	105	109	
Forested area (% of land area)	25.4	25.4	25.4 e,a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.1 / 0.2	5.7 / 0.2	10.1 / 0.3a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	384	424	438a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	17	19a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	603	539	1 173 ^d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	50.7	50.7	50.7°	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 34.5 / 24.2	34.2 / 25.2	2 34.1 / 25.6a	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.76	5.63	5.00 ^d	

a 2017. b Refers to the municipality. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate, f Index base: 2014/2015=100. g 2016. h
Merchandise trade data up to 2003 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year. i Areas not
elsewhere specified, j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at
the end of December. m Various studies estimate a large nem vorking dosely with out citizenship certificates in
Nepal, who are not all necessarily stateless. UNHCR has been moving dosely with the Government of Nepal and
partners to address this situation. n Data refer to fiscal years ending 15 July. o 2013. p 2014. q Data are as at 1
January of reporting year. r Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. s Break in the time series. t Including
arrivals from India.

Netherlands

			veuieriaiius
Region Western Europe	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 4' 00 f) 99 Ei	D December 1945 1 542 a 3.3 uro (EUR) 9¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	846 555	765 265	914 105 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.3	2.0	2.6 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	50 743.8	45 179.0	53 583.1 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	2.0	1.9	1.8 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	21.9	20.2	20.0 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e.g,h	72.1	72.3	71.9 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.1	2.3	2.0 [†]
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.7	16.4	15.8 ⁱ
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.2	81.2	82.2 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	5.0	6.9	3.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	58.0 / 71.0	58.2 / 70.1	58.1 / 68.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	116°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	116	118j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	492 646	437 329	577 617 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	439 987	393 728	514 513°
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	52 659	43 601	63 103¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	61 803	48 501	92 805¢
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 22	.2 Belgium	10.1	France 7.8
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 17	'.1 Belgium	9.9	China 9.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.4	0.3	0.2
Urban population (% of total population)	87.1	90.2	91.9°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.4	1.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	1.7	1.7	1.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	82.2 / 78.0	83.1 / 79.4	83.8 / 80.3
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.5 / 22.0	16.8 / 24.1	15.7 / 26.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 832.5 / 11.0	1 996.3 / 11.	8 2 282.8 / 13.4 c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	90.1	92.5	109.1¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)k	4.1	3.5	2.5
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	10.2	10.3	10.1 a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0	3.5	3.6 a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.3	5 . 5j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.1 / 108.5	102.7 / 102.7	7 104.2 / 104.2 a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.2 / 122.9	134.6 / 132.0	6 136.5 / 134.7 a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.3 / 60.3	86.1 / 75.2	90.9 / 79.3a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.6	0.6 d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.0	37.3	33.3 m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.7 n,o	91.7p	94.7 d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.0	2.2 q.r,d
Threatened species (number)	24	29	71
Forested area (% of land area)	11.1	11.2	11.2 i,a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	170.8 / 10.3	157.9 / 9.3	155.6 / 9.1a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)s	2 979	2 006	1 748a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) s	206	176	181 a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	10 883	15 007	18 780 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.3	97.9°

a 2017. b Amsterdam is the capital and The Hague is the seat of government. c 2019. d 2018.c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. i Estimate; 1 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, n Users in the last 12 months. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Population aged 12 years and over. g Provisional data r. B reak in the time series. S Data exclude Suriname and the Netherlands Antilles (former) t Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

97.5 / 97.4

97.5 / 97.4

0.75

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^t 0.81

97.5 / 97.4 a

0.60a

New Caledonia

Region	Melanesia	Population (000, 2020)	286
Surface area (km2)	18 575a	Pop. density (per km2, 2020)	15.6
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.1	Capital city	Nouméa
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	CFP Franc (XPF) ^b 106.2 ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	197.8¢

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 355	8 772	10 174¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	0.6	1.6°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 900.3	32 362.6	36 334.8¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.5	2.1	2.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.3	23.9	24.6°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	70.5	75.3	74.6 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	2.6	2.2	1.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	22.0	21.6	20.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	75.5	76.2	77.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	14.4	14.1	12.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	61.0 / 71.0	58.7 / 68.8	57.5 / 68.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	106	110 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	104	105 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 268	1 239	1 674 f,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 303	2 529	2 951 f,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 036	- 1 291	- 1 277 ^{f,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 360	- 1 119	- 654 ^h

Major trading partners						2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	57.2	Rep. of Korea	13.4	Japan	11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	France	42.4	Austra l ia	12.9	Singapore	11.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.4	1.3	1.0
Urban population (% of total population)	67.1	69.4	71.1 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	2.5	2.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.2	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	78.3 / 72.4	79.3 / 73.7	80.2 / 74.7
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.8 / 11.0	23.8 / 12.4	22.1 / 14.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	61.2 / 24.1	68.9 / 25.4	72.5 / 25.7 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	15.1	13.0	11.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2j		

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2)	***	•••	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) f	42.0	74.0	82.0a	
Threatened species (number)	415	493	759	
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	45.9	45.9	45.9a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	2	2 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	184	228	246a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	99	114	120°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.6	36.4	36.4 ^d	

a 2017. b Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. c 2018. d 2019. e Excludes hotels and restaurants. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2009. k Including nationals residing abroad.

New Zealand

		140	ew Zealand
Region Oceania Population (000, 2020) 4 822 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 18.3 Capital city Wellington Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 413.0 ^b	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (per	00 f) 268 Ne	w Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	146 584	177 468	207 921 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.0	4.2	2.8¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	33 542.7	38 458.4	43 836.2 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	7.1	4.9	5.8c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	23.0	23.2	22.5°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d,f,g	73.0	73.1	72.2°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.7	6.1	5.6 ^h
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.6	21.6	19.4 ^h
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.6	72.3	75.1 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	6.6	5.4	4.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) h	61.0 / 73.8	62.8 / 74.1	64.7 / 75.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	108	114 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	118	117 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	31 393	34 357	39 540 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 616	36 528	42 271 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	777	- 2 171	- 2 731 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 429	- 4 655	- 5 966 b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) China 27	.9 Australia	14.5	United States 9.4
Import partners (% of imports) China 20		11.5	United States 10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2010	2015	2020 0.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	1.1	1.1	0.9
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.1 86.2	1.1 86.3	0.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.1 86.2 1.1	1.1 86.3 1.1	0.9 86.6 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1 / 79.5 20.0 / 20.0	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1 / 79.5	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1 / 79.5 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22.5	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 1068.7 / 22.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 ¹	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1 / 79.5 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22.5 1.6	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 1068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 ¹ 5.0	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1 / 79.5 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22.5 1.6 4.4	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 5.0 9.6	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1/79.5 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 1068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 5.0 9.6 3.1	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1/79.5 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 1068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1 / 79.5 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 1068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1/79.5 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3 98.2/97.7 118.1/111.5	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 1068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ^j 100.2 / 99.8 ^a 118.2 / 111.1 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 121.8 / 116.4	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1 / 79.5 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3 98.2 / 97.7	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 1068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ⁱ 100.2 / 99.8 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 ¹ 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 121.8 / 116.4 /	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1/79.5 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3 98.2/97.7 118.1/111.5 94.9/67.3	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ^j 100.2 / 99.8 ^a 118.2 / 111.1 ^a 97.2 / 67.9 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Gevernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 ¹ 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 121.8 / 116.4 /	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1/79.5 20.0/20.0 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3 98.2/97.7 118.1/111.5 94.9/67.3	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ^j 100.2 / 99.8 ^a 118.2 / 111.1 ^a 97.2 / 67.9 ^a 0.7 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 ¹ 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 121.8 / 116.4 / 1.0 33.6	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1/79.5 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3 98.2/97.7 118.1/111.5 94.9/67.3 1.0 31.4	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ^j 100.2 / 99.8 ^a 118.2 / 111.1 ^a 97.2 / 67.9 ^a 0.7 ^a 40.8 ^m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5! 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 121.8 / 116.4 / 1.0 33.6 2010	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1/79.5 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3 98.2/97.7 118.1/111.5 94.9/67.3 1.0 31.4	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ^j 100.2 / 99.8 ^a 118.2 / 111.1 ^a 97.2 / 67.9 ^a 0.7 ^a 40.8 ^m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5! 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 121.8 / 116.4 / 1.0 33.6 2010 80.5	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1 / 79.5 20.0 / 20.0 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3 98.2 / 97.7 118.1 / 111.5 94.9 / 67.3 1.0 31.4 2015 88.2	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ^j 100.2 / 99.8 ^a 118.2 / 111.1 ^a 97.2 / 67.9 ^a 0.7 ^a 40.8 ^m 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Applications (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 121.8 / 116.4 / 1.0 33.6 2010 80.5 1.3 n	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1 / 79.5 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3 98.2 / 97.7 118.1 / 111.5 94.9 / 67.3 1.0 31.4 2015 88.2	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ^j 100.2 / 99.8 ^a 118.2 / 111.1 ^a 97.2 / 67.9 ^a 0.7 ^a 40.8 ^m 2020 90.8 ^a 1.4 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 121.8 / 116.4 / 1.0 33.6 2010 80.5 1.3° 153 38.6	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1/79.5 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3 98.2/97.7 118.1/111.5 94.9/67.3 1.0 31.4 2015 88.2 1.2	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ⁱ 100.2 / 99.8 ^a 118.2 / 111.1 ^a 97.2 / 67.9 ^a 0.7 ^a 40.8 ^m 2020 90.8 ^a 1.4 ^a 261 38.6 ^b ,a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 ¹ 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 121.8 / 116.4 / 1.0 33.6 2010 80.5 1.3 ⁿ 153	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1 / 79.5 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 6.3 98.2 / 97.7 118.1 / 111.5 94.9 / 67.3 1.0 31.4 2015 88.2	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ⁱ 100.2 / 99.8 ^a 118.2 / 111.1 ^a 97.2 / 67.9 ^a 0.7 ^a 40.8 ^m 2020 90.8 ^a 1.4 ^a 261
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.1 86.2 1.1 2.1 82.3 / 78.3 20.5 / 18.4 947.4 / 21.7 2.5! 5.0 9.6 3.1 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 121.8 / 116.4 / 1.0 33.6 2010 80.5 1.3° 153 38.6 30.3 / 7.0	1.1 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.1/79.5 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22.5 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.3 98.2/97.7 118.1/111.5 94.9/67.3 1.0 2015 88.2 1.2 1.2 1.97 38.6 31.3/6.7	0.9 86.6 ^b 1.9 83.8 / 80.3 19.4 / 22.2 1 068.7 / 22.3 ^b 2.6 ^b 3.8 9.2 ^a 3.6 ^c 6.4 ^j 100.2 / 99.8 ^a 118.2 / 111.1 ^a 97.2 / 67.9 ^a 0.7 ^a 40.8 ^m 2020 90.8 ^a 1.4 ^a 261 38.6 ^b ,a 32.2 / 6.7 ^a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n 2009. o Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

2 435

3 039

46.4

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 45.7

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^o

3 686 c

Nicaragua

Region Central America	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) V	24 October 1945 130 373ª 97.2 Cordoba Oro (N I O) 33.8 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 759	12 757	13 118¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	4.8	- 3.8c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 503.9	2 049.8	2 028.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.7	17.8	16.9°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	24.2	28.5	28.2 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.5	53.2	54.6¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	29.4	31.0	30.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	18.4	17.6	15.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	52.2	51.4	53.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	7.8	4.7	7.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	47.1 / 83.0	49.4 / 84.2	49.9 / 84.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	137	163 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	118	127	132 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 848	4 667	3 998 d,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 191	5 866	8 426 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 343	- 1 199	- 4 429 d,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 780	- 1 145	83¢
Major trading partners			2019
	1.1 El Salvado	or 5.7	Mexico 5.6
	7.8 China	13.2	Mexico 10.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.4	1.3	1.2
Urban population (% of total population)	56.9	57.9	58.8b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	1.6	1.5	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.7	2.5	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	74.9 / 68.6	76.4 / 69.8	77.7 / 70.6
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.3 / 6.3	31.3 / 7.4	29.5 / 8.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)9	37.3 / 0.6	40.3 / 0.6	42.2 / 0.6 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^h	0.4	0.8b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	23.1	17.8	16.8
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	8.0	8.6a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.9	1.0¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.1	4.3a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.1 / 121.1	/	/
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		/	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	13.5	8.4	7.2e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.7	39.1	47.2 i
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	10.0	19.7	27.9a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.1 j	
TI 1 1 1 1 1 1	121	141	161
Threatened species (number)		25.9	25.9 d,a
Forested area (% of land area)	25.9		
	25.9 4.3 / 0.7	5.1 / 0.8	5.1 / 0.8a
Forested area (% of land area)		5.1 / 0.8 92	5.1 / 0.8ª 93ª
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 0.7		•
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.3 / 0.7 66	92	93 a
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4.3 / 0.7 66 22	92 27	93 a 27 a
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	4.3 / 0.7 66 22 1 011 70.4	92 27 1 386	93 ^a 27 ^a 1 256 ^c 70.4 ^b

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Including refugees. h Data as at the end of December. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. j Higher Education only. k Including nationals residing abroad.

Niger

Region Western Africa	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	20 September 1960 1 267 000 ^a 101.1 CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b 583.9 ^c
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 620	9 659	12 821 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	4.3	7.0 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	462.8	482.9	571.3 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	39.2	34.9	40.7 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	19.8	23.1	19.2 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,g,h	47.7	53.6	49.4 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	77.1	75.9	74.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	7.5	7.4	7.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)i	15.4	16.7	18.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	0.6	0.5	0.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	68.6 / 91.0	61.0 / 84.3	8 60.3 / 83.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		107 j,k	102 m,c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	146	161	173 ⁿ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	479	790	232 i,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 273	2 458	1 127 ^{i,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 794	- 1 669	- 895 i,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 137	- 1 486	- 1 625 ^d
Major trading partners			2019
_ · _ · .	.9 Mali	21.6	
Export partners (% of exports) ¹ United Arab Emirates 32 Import partners (% of imports) ¹ Nigeria 10		10.0	
import partners (% or imports). Nigeria 10	.u rrance	10.0	Ullila 6.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)°	3.8	3.9	3.8
Urban population (% of total population)	16.2	16.2	16.5¢
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)°	3.7	3.9	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^o	7.6	7.4	7.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^o	56.2 / 54.5	60.3 / 58.1	63.0 / 60.7
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	50.0 / 4.2	50.2 / 4.2	49.7 / 4.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	126.5 / 0.8	253.0 / 1.3	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.34	202.2	411.2°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^o	67.6	55.9	46.3
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	7.1	7.7a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0r	~0.0	~0.0 n
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	6.0	3.5 a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.9 / 69.2	65.6 / 77.4	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	10.7 / 15.3	17.0 / 23.1	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 / 2.0	2.1 / 4.4	2.6 / 6.2 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	•••	4.4 s	•••
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.7	13.3	17.0 ^t
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.81	2.5 i	5.3 ^d
Threatened species (number)	26	31	37
Forested area (% of land area) ¹	1.0	0.9	0.9a
r orostod area (70 or failu area)			0.0
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital)		20/01	20/01a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Finergy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.4 / 0.1	2.0 / 0.1	2.0 / 0.1 ^a 98 i.a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.4 / 0.1 56	100	98 i,a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.4 / 0.1 56 4	100 5	98 i.a 4 i.a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.4 / 0.1 56 4 74	100 5 135	98i.a 4i.a 157 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.4 / 0.1 56 4 74 24.9	100 5 135 33.1	981.a 41.a 157 ^d 33.1 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.4 / 0.1 56 4 74	100 5 135	98i.a 4i.a 157 ^d

a 2017. b. African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAD). c. 2019. d. 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f. Excludes publishing activities, Includes irrigation and canals. g. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h. Excludes computer and related activities and radio Yactivities; is stimated. j. Index base: 2008–100. k. Niamey I. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. m. Index base: 2014–100. n. 2016. o. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p. Including refugees. q. Data as at the end of December. r. 2009. s. 2012. t. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Nigeria

ivigeria				
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2020) 206 140	UN membership Surface area (km		07 October 1960 923 768a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 226.3	Sex ratio (m per	100 f)	102.8	
Capital city Abuja	National currence		Naira (NGN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 3 095.1 b,c	Exchange rate (p		307.0¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	363 360	494 583	421 821 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	2.7	1.9 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 292.4	2 730.4	2 153.5 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e	23.9	20.9	21.4 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	25.3	20.4	26.0 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	44.1	50.2	50.7 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹	41.4	36.9	34.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹	10.3	12.2	12.2	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.4	50.9	53.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.8	4.3	8.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)1	55.3 / 64.5	48.8 / 58.9	47.6 / 57.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	159	268 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	120	119 ^k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	86 568	50 108 i	79 964 i,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	44 235	34 912 i	72 765 ^{i,c}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	42 333	15 196 i	7 199 ^{i,c}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13 111	- 15 439	5 334 ^d	
Major trading partners				2019
<u> </u>	5.9 Netherlar	nds 10.7	Spain	10.1
	9.4 Netherlar			10.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.7	2.6	
Urban population (% of total population)	43.5	47.8	51.2°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.8	4.6	0112	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.4	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	50.5 / 49.0	52.8 / 51.2		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.0 / 4.5	44.1 / 4.5	43.5 / 4.5	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	988.7 / 0.6	1 199.1 / 0		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.60	1 510.2	2 211.1 °	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	89.3	75.0	62.1	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.6	3.8a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 p	0.49	0.4 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.0 / 89.1	89.4 / 90.8		
Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		44.7 / 48.8		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.1 / 11.0	8.3 / 12.0	· ·	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			34.5k	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.0	6.7	3.4t	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5 [†]	36.0 u	42.0 u,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 v			
Threatened species (number)	297	333	380	
Forested area (% of land area)	9.9	7.7	7.7 a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	55.4 / 0.3	82.6 / 0.5	86.0 / 0.4a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10 591	10 677	10 402 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	34	33	34 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)			4.000 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at flational borders (000)	1 555	1 255	1 889 ^k	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		1 255 80.4	80.4°	
	1 555 80.4		80.4°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1 555 80.4	80.4	80.4° 24.6 / 15.7° 29.5 / 23.9°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, s	1 555 80.4 6) 24.1 / 14.0	80.4 24.5 / 15.2	80.4° 24.6 / 15.7°	

a 2017. b Data refers to the urban agglomeration. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods, b Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. i Estimate. j Rural and urban areas. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, m Including refugees. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Data as at the end of December, p 2009. g 2013. r 2014. s 2011. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 18 years and over. v 2007.

Niue

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2020)	2
Surface area (km2)	260 a	Pop. density (per km2, 2020)	6.3
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 b,c	Capital city	Alofi
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	0.7 d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.5e		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	101	101 ^c
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7 f	- 0.1 ^f	0.1
Urban population (% of total population)	38.7	42.6	45.5 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	1.2	1.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2.6 g,h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.0 / 67.0 i	76.3 / 70.1 b,j,h	/
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.7 / 16.8 k	26.4 / 16.4 h	22.8 / 20.1 b,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.6 / 36.4	0.6 / 36.3	0.6 / 36.4 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		8.1 j.h	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I,m,n	10.3	8.2	8.6a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.90		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 103.5p	127.8 / 127.7	126.9 / 127.5c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.8 / 82.9 p	109.4 / 89.5	/
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (ner 100 inhabitants)9	77 N	79.6h	

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	77.0	79.6 ^h		
Threatened species (number)	43	50	56	
Forested area (% of land area) ^q	71.5	69.6	69.6a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 q,a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52	63	60 q,a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	6	8	10a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 e	

a 2017. b Break in the time series, c 2016. d 2018. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. h 2011. i 2006. j Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year. k De jure population. I Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. m General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. o 2008. p 2005. q Estimate. r Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand.

North Macedonia

North Macedonia			
Region Southern Europe	UN membership d	ate 08 Apri	I 1993
Population (000, 2020) 2 083	Surface area (km2		a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 82.6 Capital city Skopje	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency	00 f) 100.1 Denar (MADI
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 589.8 ^b	Exchange rate (pe		IVIKU)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 407	10 065	12 629¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	3.9	3.3¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 542.9	4 840.3	6 062.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.7	11.1	8.4¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	24.4	27.4	27.4°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,f	60.3	55.9	54.8c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.6 ^g	17.9	15.1 g
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.39	30.5	31.49
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	51.19	51.6	53.59
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁹	32.0	26.1	16.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	42.8 / 68.6	43.5 / 67.6	43.0 / 67.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	110	113b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	115	122	123h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 351	4 530	7 186 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 474	6 427	9 470 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 123	- 1 897	- 2 284 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 198	- 193	- 353 b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 48.		8.5	Bulgaria 4.9
Import partners (% of imports) United Kingdom 11.	.5 Germany	11.4	Greece 8.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.1	0.1	~0.0
Urban population (% of total population)	57.1	57.4	58.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.1	0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.3 / 72.1	77.2 / 73.1	77.6 / 73.6
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.9 / 16.4	16.8 / 18.6	16.3 / 20.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	129.7 / 6.3	130.7 / 6.3	131.2 / 6.3 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3	1.6	17.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	10.8	8.9	10.7
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	6.3	6.1a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7	2.9	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.3	94.0 / 93.7 81.2 / 82.6	97.1 / 97.2 ^a 80.3 / 82.5 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.4 / 34.7	45.9 / 36.7	48.6 / 36.7a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1	1.2	1.2¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.5	33.3	40.0 k
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
	51.9	70.4 ^m	79.2°
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.4	0.4°
Threatened species (number)	90	100	133
Forested area (% of land area) ⁹	39.6	39.6	39.6a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.3 / 4.0	7.1 / 3.4	7.4 / 3.6a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	68	58	53a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	58	56	57 a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	262	486	707 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.0	26.0	26.0b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	00.0 (00.4	00.0 / 74.0	00.0.100.0-
	92.9 / 89.1	89.9 / 74.6	89.9 / 68.8a
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	92.9 / 89.1 8.6 /	89.9 / /4.6	89.9 / 68.8 a 8.2 / a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. e Excludes repair of personal and household goods. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Estimate. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. I Population aged 15 to 74 years. m Population aged 16 to 74 years.

2.10

2.20

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Micronesia	Population (000,			
Surface area (km2)	457 a	Pop. density (per			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	107.1 ^{b,c} US Do ll ar (USD)	Capital city		rapan d	
	. ,	Capital city pop.			
Economic indicators	S	2010	2015	2020	
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	11.2 ^{b,e}			
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	66.6 / 77.6 b,e	/	/	
International trade: exports	s (mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	1 453	1 685	1 8959	
International trade: import	s (mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	2 867	4 215	5 7349	
International trade: balanc	e (mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	- 1 414	- 2 530	- 3 838 g	
Major trading partne	ers				2019
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^f Areas nes ^h	91.1 Rep. of Ko	orea 6.6	Peru	0.4
Import partners (% of impo	orts) ^f Areas nes ^h	66.1 China, Hong K	ong SAR 14.8	Singapore	4.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Jociai maicators		2010	2013	2020	
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	- 3.2 i	0.1 ⁱ	0.2	
Population growth rate (av	al population)	- 3.2 i	0.11	0.2	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot	ral population) ate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 3.2 [†] 90.9	0.1 i 91.4	0.2	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r	ral population) ate (average annual %) ⁱ ths per woman)	- 3.2 ⁱ 90.9 - 3.1	0.1 [†] 91.4 0.2	0.2 91.79 	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt	tal population) ate (average annual %) ⁱ ths per woman) amales/males, years)	- 3.2 ¹ 90.9 - 3.1 2.2	0.1 i 91.4 0.2 1.6 j	0.2 91.79 	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bird Life expectancy at birth (fe	cal population) ate (average annual %) ⁱ ths per woman) emales/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 3.2 ⁱ 90.9 - 3.1 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 ^k	0.1 i 91.4 0.2 1.6 i 77.9 / 74.9 b.l	0.2 91.79 	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	al population) ate (average annual %) ¹ ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) « (000/% of total pop.)	-3.2 ¹ 90.9 -3.1 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 ^k 26.7 / 5.8	0.1 i 91.4 0.2 1.6 i 77.9 / 74.9 b.l 26.0 / 6.7 m	0.2 91.79 / 23.5 / 10.0 b.c	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	al population) ate (average annual %) ¹ ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) « (000/% of total pop.)	-3.2 ¹ 90.9 -3.1 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 ^k 26.7 / 5.8 24.2 / 44.8	0.1 ⁱ 91.4 0.2 1.6 ⁱ 77.9 / 74.9 ^{b,l} 26.0 / 6.7 ^m 21.6 / 38.8	0.2 91.79 / 23.5 / 10.0 ^{b,c} 21.8 / 38.19	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	tal population) ate (average annual %) ¹ ths per woman) smales/males, years) 1 (0-14/60+ years old, %) 1 (000/% of total pop.) 1 (000 live births) Tastructure indicators	-3.2 ¹ 90.9 -3.1 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 ^k 26.7 / 5.8 24.2 / 44.8	0.1 i 91.4 0.2 1.6 i 77.9 / 74.9 b.l 26.0 / 6.7 m 21.6 / 38.8 6.4 i	0.2 91.79 / 23.5 / 10.0 ^{b.c} 21.8 / 38.19	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	ral population) ate (average annual %) ¹ ths per woman) wales/males, years) (10-14/60+ years old, %) (1000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) rastructure indicators er)	-3.2 ¹ 90.9 -3.1 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 ^k 26.7 / 5.8 24.2 / 44.8	0.1 ¹ 91.4 0.2 1.6 ¹ 77.9 / 74.9 ^{b,1} 26.0 / 6.7 ^m 21.6 / 38.8 6.4 ¹ 2015	0.2 91.79 23.5 / 10.0 b.c 21.8 / 38.19 	
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Environment and infi Threatened species (numb	ral population) ate (average annual %) ¹ ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) c (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) rastructure indicators er) rea) ^f	- 3.21 90.9 - 3.1 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 ^k 26.7 / 5.8 24.2 / 44.8 	0.1i 91.4 0.2 1.6i 77.9 / 74.9b.J 26.0 / 6.7m 21.6 / 38.8 6.4i 2015 99	0.2 91.79 / 23.5 / 10.0 b.c 21.8 / 38.19 2020	

a 2017. b Break in the time series. c 2016. d 2010. e Population aged 16 years and over. f Estimate. g 2019. h Areas not elsewhere specified. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2013. k 2009. I 2012. m 2011. n Arrivals by air. o 2018.

Norway

ivoiway				
Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2020) 5 421 a Population (000, 2020) 14.03	UN membership d Surface area (km2) ;	27 November 1945 386 194ª,b 102,2ª	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 14.8 ^a Capital city Oslo Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 026.8 ^c	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe		Norwegian Krone (NOK) 3.8¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
	428 757	385 802	434 167 d	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	428 /5/ 0.7	2.0	1.3d	
	87 754.3	74 194.9	81 335.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	1.8	1.7	2.3d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	39.0	34.8	39.0d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e.g.h	53.7	59.8	54.4 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.5	2.0	2.0 i	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	19.7	20.1	19.1 ⁱ	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	77.8	77.9	78.9 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	3.5	4.3	3.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	61.8 / 69.6	61.3 / 68.4	60.3 / 67.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	120°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	107	107 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	130 657	103 785	104 030°	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	77 330	76 399	86 145°	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	53 327	27 386	17 885¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	50 258	31 106	16 065¢	
	00 200	01 100		010
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom 20).1 Germany	14.5		019 1.1
	.7 Germany	10.8		0.2
Import partners (% of imports) Swieden 11				U.Z
harden and the same and the sam				-
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) a.k	2010	2015	2020 0.8	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a	2010 1.1 79.1	2015 1.2 81.1	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7	2020 0.8 82.6°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8/78.3 18.8/21.0	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 55.91	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.54.9	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 55.9 3.0	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14. 54.9 2.4	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 55.9 ! 3.0 8.9	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14. 54.9 2.4 10.1	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 55.9 I 3.0 8.9 2.5	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.5 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4b 2.9d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 55.9 I 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14. 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4° 2.9° 8.0)	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 55.9 ¹ 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14. 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6 99.8 / 100.1	2020 0.8 82.6c 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1c 59.9c 2.1 10.4b 2.9d 8.0i 0 100.2 / 100.3b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 5526.8 / 10.8 55.9 ¹ 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.5 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116	2020 0.8 82.6c 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1c 59.9c 2.1 10.4b 2.9d 8.0i 0.100.2 / 100.3b 1.0.2 / 119.4b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 552.8 / 10.8 55.9 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5 91.2 / 56.5	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.5 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116 92.9 / 63.8	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4° 2.9° 8.0° 0.100.2 / 100.3° 0.014.2 / 119.4° 98.7 / 66.3°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 556.9 ! 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5 91.2 / 56.5 0.6	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.5 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116 92.9 / 63.8 0.5	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4b 2.9d 8.0i 0.100.2 / 100.3b 1.14.2 / 119.4b 98.7 / 66.3b 0.5d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 55.9 3 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5 91.2 / 56.5 0.6 39.6	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14. 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116 92.9 / 63.8 0.5 39.6	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4° 2.9° 8.0° 0.100.2 / 100.3° 0.5° 0.5° 41.4° 98.7 / 66.3° 0.5° 41.4°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Gescondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 555.91 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5 91.2 / 56.5 0.6 39.6	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.5 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116 92.9 / 63.8 0.5 39.6	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4° 2.9° 8.0° 0.100.2 / 100.3° 1.14.2 / 119.4° 98.7 / 66.3° 0.5° 41.4° 2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 55.9 ! 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5 91.2 / 56.5 0.6 39.6 2010 93.4 n	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.5 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116 92.9 / 63.8 0.5 39.6 2015 96.8 n	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4b 2.9d 8.0i 0.100.2 / 100.3b 1.0.2 / 119.4b 98.7 / 66.3b 0.5d 41.4m 2020	
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 55.9 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5 91.2 / 56.5 0.6 39.6 2010 93.4 1.6 36 33.1	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.5 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116 92.9 / 63.8 0.5 39.6 2015 96.8n 1.9 44 33.2	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4° 2.9° 8.0° 100.2 / 100.3° 0.5° 41.4° 2020 96.5° 2.1° 2.1° 4.15 33.2° 8.80° 8.90° 98.7 / 66.3° 98.7 / 66.3° 98.7 / 66.3° 115.	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 55.9 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5 91.2 / 56.5 0.6 39.6 2010 93.4n 1.6 36 33.1 37.3 / 7.6	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14. 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116 92.9 / 63.8 0.5 39.6 2015 96.8° 1.9 44 33.2 35.9 / 6.9	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4° 2.9° 8.0° 0.100.2 / 100.3° 0.5° 41.4° 2020 96.5° 2.1° 115 33.2° 34.8 / 6.6°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 555.9 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5 91.2 / 56.5 0.6 39.6 2010 93.4 1.6 36 33.1 37.3 / 7.6 8 734	2015 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.5 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116 92.9 / 63.8 0.5 39.6 2015 96.8 n 1.9 44 33.2 35.9 / 6.9 8 629	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4° 2.9° 8.0° 0.100.2 / 100.3° 0.5° 41.4° 2020 96.5° 2,1° 0.5° 41.4° 2020 96.5° 2,1° 0.4° 115 33.2° 33.2° 8923°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) a Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) a	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 526.8 / 10.8 556.9 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5 91.2 / 56.5 0.6 39.6 2010 93.4 n 1.6 36 33.1 37.3 / 7.6 8 734 257	2015 1.2 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.5 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116 92.9 / 63.8 0.5 39.6 2015 96.8 n 1.9 44 33.2 35.9 / 6.9 8 629 231	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4b 2.9d 8.0i 0.100.2 / 100.3b 1.0.0 114.2 / 119.4b 98.7 / 66.3b 0.5d 41.4m 2020 96.5d 2.1 °.d 115 33.2 °.b 34.8 / 6.6 °.b 8 923 °.b 233 °.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a	2010 1.1 79.1 1.4 1.9 82.8 / 78.3 18.8 / 21.0 555.9 3.0 8.9 2.5 6.7 99.2 / 98.9 111.7 / 113.5 91.2 / 56.5 0.6 39.6 2010 93.4 1.6 36 33.1 37.3 / 7.6 8 734	2015 81.1 1.7 1.8 83.6 / 79.5 18.0 / 21.8 746.4 / 14.5 54.9 2.4 10.1 2.6 7.6 99.8 / 100.1 113.2 / 116 92.9 / 63.8 0.5 39.6 2015 96.8 n 1.9 44 33.2 35.9 / 6.9 8 629	2020 0.8 82.6° 1.7 84.2 / 80.2 17.3 / 23.3 4 867.8 / 16.1° 59.9° 2.1 10.4° 2.9° 8.0° 0.100.2 / 100.3° 0.5° 41.4° 2020 96.5° 2,1° 0.5° 41.4° 2020 96.5° 2,1° 0.4° 115 33.2° 33.2° 8923°	

a Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. b 2017. c 219. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Provisional data. p Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. q Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

0.99b

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^r

Oman

			Ulliali
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 5 107 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 16.5 Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 501.6 b.c	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) V	07 October 1971 309 500° 194.1 Rial Omani (OMR) 0.4°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 913	65 481	92 111 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	5.1	2.1d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 712.6	15 344.5	19 072.8d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.4	2.2	2.2d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	62.6	45.7	48.6 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.0	68.6	66.1 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.2	4.9e	4.4e
Employment in industry (% of employed)	36.9	33.6e	32.8e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.0	61.4e	62.7 e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	5.0	3.6	2.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	27.0 / 82.2	30.3 / 88.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	1140
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	119	143	144 f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	36 600	35 686	38 723 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	19 775	29 007	23 383 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 825	6 679	15 340 e,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 634	- 10 954	- 4 347 d
	1001	10 00 1	
Major trading partners	0 11 2 14 15		2019
	.3 United Arab En	nirates 6.9 5.9	Qatar 4.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United Arab Emirates 45			India 4.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.8	6.8	3.6
Urban population (% of total population)	75.2	81.4	85.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h	4.6	8.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	2.9	2.9	2.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	77.5 / 73.2	78.7 / 74.	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.7 / 3.9	21.8 / 3.8	22.5 / 4.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	816.2 / 26.8	1 856.2 /	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 j	0.4	0.6 ℃
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	9.8	9.6	7.3
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	4.3	3.8ª
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9	2.1	2.0 d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 k	5.01	6.8a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.8 / 105.4 k	110.7 / 10	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.2 / 102.3 ^k	102.4 / 10	4.2 102.5 / 111.0 d
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.5 / 19.8	54.2 / 28.3	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	0.4	0.3 d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	1.2	2.3 m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	35.8 n	73.5e	80.2 e,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.2	0.2 o,d
Threatened species (number)	79	90	112
Forested area (% of land area)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 e,a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.4 / 13.9	63.6 / 15.2	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 793	3 228	3 242 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	256	249	238a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 441	1 909	2 301 d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	8.5	11.8	11.8¢

a 2017. b Refers to Muscat governorate. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2016. g Areas not elsewhere specified. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k 2009. I 2013. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 5 years and over. o Partial data.

- 0.04

Pakistan

Pakistan				
Region Southern Asia	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	30 September 1947 796 095ª 106.0 Pakistan Rupee (PKR) 154.9 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	174 508	267 035	282 346°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	4.7	5.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	972.6	1 339.0	1 330.4°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	24.3	25.1	24.0 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	20.6	20.1	19.3°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d,f,g	57.0	67.6	66.7 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	43.4	41.0	35.9h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	24.0	25.8 h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	35.2	35.0	38.3 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	0.6	3.6	4.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	21.7 / 79.9	23.9 / 80.8	22.2 / 81.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	145	182 b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	111	128	128 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 413	22 089	23 759b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	37 537	43 990	50 047 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 16 124	- 21 901	- 26 288b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 354	- 2 803	- 7 143 b	
Major trading partners			- 2	2019
, ,,	'.0 China	8.6	United Kingdom 7	7.1
harden and the same and the sam	I.8 United Arab En			5.2
	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators				
Social indicators	2010			
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.3	2.1	2.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	2.3 35.0	2.1 36.0	2.0 36.9 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.3 35.0 2.6	2.1 36.0 2.7	2.0 36.9 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8	2.0 36.9 ^b 3.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1	2.0 36.9 ^b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4	2.0 36.9 ^b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2 4 151.0 m	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1518.4b 61.3 2.9a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4/63.6 37.7/6.3 3 941.6/2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 28.8 / 37.3	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 3 5.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c 39.1 / 45.9c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 28.8 / 37.3 6.2 / 7.3 h.n 7.4 22.2	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 8.6 / 9.8 4.8 20.7	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c 39.1 / 45.9c 8.3 / 9.6c 3.9c 20.2c	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3.941.6 / 2.2 4.151.0 m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 28.8 / 37.3 6.2 / 7.3 h.n 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 h	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 8.6 / 9.8 4.8 20.7 2015	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c 39.1 / 45.9c 8.3 / 9.6c 3.9c 20.2c 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q}	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4/63.6 37.7/6.3 3 941.6/2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6/91.0 28.8/37.3 6.2/7.3 ^{h.n} 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 ^h 0.4 ⁿ	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 8.6 / 9.8 4.8 20.7 2015 14.0 h 0.2	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c 39.1 / 45.9c 8.3 / 9.6c 3.9c 20.2c 2020 15.5a 0.2a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p.q} Threatened species (number)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4/63.6 37.7/6.3 3 941.6/2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6/91.0 28.8/37.3 6.2/7.3 ^{h.n} 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 ^h 0.4 ⁿ 109	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3506.5 / 1 3440.0 68.1 2.7 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 8.6 / 9.8 4.8 20.7 2015 14.0 h 0.2 129	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0° 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0° 39.1 / 45.9° 8.3 / 9.6° 3.9° 20.2° 2020 15.5a 0.2a 155	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 3.7.7 / 6.3 3.941.6 / 2.2 4.151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 28.8 / 37.3 6.2 / 7.3 h.n 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 h 0.4 n 109 2.2	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3506.5 / 1 3440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 8.6 / 9.8 4.8 20.7 2015 14.0 h 0.2 129 1.9	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c 39.1 / 45.9c 8.3 / 9.6c 3.9c 20.2c 2020 15.5a 0.2a 155 1.9a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 3.7.7 / 6.3 3.941.6 / 2.2 4.151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 28.8 / 37.3 6.2 / 7.3 h.n 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 h 0.4 n 109 2.2 129.2 / 0.8	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 35.9 / 6.4 35.9 / 6.4 34.0 / 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 8.6 / 9.8 4.8 20.7 2015 14.0 h 0.2 1.29 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.0 h	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 .8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c 39.1 / 45.9c 8.3 / 9.6c 3.9c 20.2c 2020 15.5a 0.2a 1555 1.9a 183.4 / 0.9a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 28.8 / 37.3 6.2 / 7.3 h.n 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 h 0.4 n 109 2.2 129.2 / 0.8 2 040	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 8.6 / 9.8 4.8 20.7 2015 14.0 ^h 0.2 129 1.9 150.7 / 0.8 2.174	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c 39.1 / 45.9c 8.3 / 9.6c 3.9c 20.2c 2020 15.5a 0.2a 155 1.9a 183.4 / 0.9a 2 175 h.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) p.q Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy rouduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4/63.6 37.7/6.3 3 941.6/2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6/91.0 28.8/37.3 6.2/7.3 ^{h.n} 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 ^h 0.4 ⁿ 109 2.2 129.2/0.8 2 040 17	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 8.6 / 9.8 4.8 20.7 2015 14.0 h 0.2 129 1.9 150.7 / 0.8 2 174 18	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c 39.1 / 45.9c 8.3 / 9.6c 3.9c 20.2c 2020 15.5a 0.2a 155 1.9a 183.4 / 0.9a 2 175 h.a 22a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.3 35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 28.8 / 37.3 6.2 / 7.3 h.n 7.4 22.2 2010 8.0 h 0.4 n 109 2.2 129.2 / 0.8 2 040	2.1 36.0 2.7 3.8 67.0 / 65.1 35.9 / 6.4 35.9 / 6.4 3 506.5 / 1 3 440.0 68.1 2.7 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 34.9 / 44.0 8.6 / 9.8 4.8 20.7 2015 14.0 ^h 0.2 129 1.9 150.7 / 0.8 2.174	2.0 36.9b 3.6 68.0 / 66.1 34.8 / 6.7 8 3 258.0 / 1.5b 1 518.4b 61.3 2.9a 1.0c 2.9a 86.1 / 102.0c 39.1 / 45.9c 8.3 / 9.6c 3.9c 20.2c 2020 15.5a 0.2a 155 1.9a 183.4 / 0.9a 2 175 h.a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. 1 Break in the time series. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2009. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Excluding business enterprise. q Excluding private non-profit. r 2012.

41.5 / 32.5

1.31

40.0 / 32.6a

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 45.4 / 32.2

Palau

			Fai	
Region Micronesia	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency Exchange rate (pe	00 f) 45: US	3.3 b,c 5 Do ll ar (USD)	
	2010	2015	2020	
Economic indicators				
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	183	280	284e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.3	10.1	1.7 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 219.9	15 871.8	15 859.4e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 9	4.2 11.0	3.3 8.3	3.5e 8.8e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 9,h	88.7	80.6	81.6e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i,j} Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	00.7 2.4 k,l,m	00.0	01.00	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.8 k,l,m			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.9 k,l,m		•••	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.2 l,n			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.1 / 75.4 l,n	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	118a	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)°	12P	6	8 p,f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)°	107	150	169 p,f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)°	- 96	- 144	- 161 p.f	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 19	- 24	- 52ª	
Major trading partners				2019
	7.2 Areas nes	8.9	Panama	4.7
	4.8 Singapore		Rep. of Korea	10.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.6 r	2015	2020	

Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6r	0.8r	1.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.6 r 74.8	0.8r 78.2	1.1 80.5 f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r	0.6r 74.8 1.6	0.8r 78.2 1.7	1.1 80.5 f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.6 ^r 74.8 1.6	0.8r 78.2 1.7 2.2b,s	1.1 80.5f 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3°	0.8 ^r 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b,s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b	1.1 80.5 [†] 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3° 24.1 / 8.2¹.º	0.8r 78.2 1.7 2.2b,s 77.8 / 68.1b 20.5 / 12.1t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0	1.1 80.5 f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3° 24.1 / 8.2° 5.5 / 30.6	0.8° 78.2 1.7 2.2° 5.8 77.8 / 68.1° 20.5 / 12.1° 4.9 / 27.9	1.1 80.5 f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f ~0.0 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{u,v}	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3° 24.1 / 8.2¹.° 5.5 / 30.6 11.6	0.8 ¹ 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b,s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b 20.5 / 12.1 ^t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9	1.1 80.5f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1f ~0.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)* Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)* Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3° 24.1 / 8.2 t.° 5.5 / 30.6 11.6 1.6	0.8 ^t 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b,s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b 20.5 / 12.1 ^t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 1.4 ^w	1.1 80.5f 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1f -0.0a 12.0a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)* Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{u,v} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3° 24.1 / 8.2 t.° 5.5 / 30.6 11.6 1.6 /	0.8 ^t 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b,s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b 20.5 / 12.1 ^t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 1.4 ^w 105.2 / 119.6	1.1 80.5f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f ~0.0 a 12.0 a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{u,v} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1/66.3° 724.1/8.2¹ 5.5/30.6 11.6 1.6//	0.8 ^t 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b,s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b 20.5 / 12.1 ^t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 1.4 ^w 105.2 / 119.6 122.9 / 110.8	1.1 80.5f / 20.3/13.1b.c 5.1/28.1f -0.0a 12.0a w/	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{u,v} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1/66.3° 224.1/8.2¹ 5.5/30.6 11.6 1.6//	0,8° 78.2 1.7 2.2° b.s 77.8 / 68.1° 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 1.4° 105.2 / 119.6 66.4 / 43.9° 10.8 10.9 1.4° 105.2 / 119.6 66.4 / 43.9° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9	1.1 80.5f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f ~0.0a 12.0a w/ w/	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{u,v} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6' 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3 ⁿ 24.1 / 8.2 ^{t.n} 5.5 / 30.6 11.6 1.6 / / /	0.8 ^t 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b,s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b 20.5 / 12.1 ^t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 1.4 ^w 105.2 / 119.6 122.9 / 110.8 66.4 / 43.9 ^x 17.0	1.1 80.5 f 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f ~0.0 a 12.0 a w w y 1.1.2 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{u,v} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1/66.3° 224.1/8.2¹ 5.5/30.6 11.6 1.6//	0,8° 78.2 1.7 2.2° b.s 77.8 / 68.1° 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 1.4° 105.2 / 119.6 66.4 / 43.9° 10.8 10.9 1.4° 105.2 / 119.6 66.4 / 43.9° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 1.4° 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9	1.1 80.5f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f ~0.0a 12.0a w/ w/	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{u.v.} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.6' 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3 ⁿ 24.1 / 8.2 ^{t.n} 5.5 / 30.6 11.6 1.6 / / / / 0.0	0,8 ^t 78.2 1.7 2.2 b,s 77.8 / 68.1 b 20.5 / 12.1 t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 1.4w 105.2 / 119.6 122.9 / 110.8 66.4 / 43.9× 17.0 0.0 2015	1.1 80.5 f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f -0.0 a 12.0 a w/ w/ y/ 11.2 e 12.5 y 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)* Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)**. Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Perimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number)	0.6' 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3 ⁿ 24.1 / 8.2 ^{t.n} 5.5 / 30.6 11.6 1.6 / / / / / 0.0 2010	0.8 ^r 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b,s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b 2.9.5 / 12.1 ^t 4.9 / 27.9 -0.0 13.3 10.9 1.4 ^w 105.2 / 119.6 122.9 / 110.8 66.4 / 43.9 ^x 17.0 0.0 2015	1.1 80.5 f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f ~0.0 a 12.0 a w / w / 11.2 e 12.5 y 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)* Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)**.* Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)*	0.6' 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3 ⁿ 24.1 / 8.2 ^{t.n} 5.5 / 30.6 11.6 1.6 / / / 0.0 2010 128 87.6	0,8 ^t 78.2 1.7 2.2 b,s 77.8 / 68.1 b 20.5 / 12.1 t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 1.4w 105.2 / 119.6 122.9 / 110.8 66.4 / 43.9× 17.0 0.0 2015	1.1 80.5f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f ~0.0 a 12.0 a w/ w/ 11.2 e 12.5 y 2020 189 87.6 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)* Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)** Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)* Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3° 24.1 / 8.2¹.° 5.5 / 30.6 11.6 1.6 / / / 0.0 2010 128 87.6	0.8 ^r 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b.s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b 20.5 / 12.1 ^t 4.9 / 27.9 -0.0 13.3 10.9 10.9 122.9 / 110.8 66.4 / 43.9× 17.0 0.0 2015 177 87.6	1.1 80.5f 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f -0.0 a 12.0 a w / w / 11.2 e 12.5 y 2020 189 87.6 a 0 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{u,v} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^p Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1/66.3° 24.1/8.2¹ 5.5/30.6 11.6 1.6/// 0.0 2010 128 87.6 161	0.8 ^r 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b,s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b 20.5 / 12.1 ^t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 10.9 105.2 / 119.6 122.9 / 110.8 66.4 / 43.9 ^x 17.0 0.0 2015 177 87.6 174 P	1.1 80.5 f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f -0.0 a 12.0 a w/ w/ 11.2 e 12.5 y 2020 189 87.6 a 0 a 182 p.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) u.v Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^p Fenergy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^z	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1 / 66.3° 24.1 / 8.2¹° 5.5 / 30.6 11.6 1.6 / / / / 0.0 2010 128 87.6 161 85	0,8 ^r 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b,s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b 20.5 / 12.1 ^t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 1.4 ^w 105.2 / 119.6 122.9 / 110.8 66.4 / 43.9 ^x 17.0 0.0 2015 177 87.6 174 ^p 162	1.1 80.5 f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f ~0.0 a 12.0 a w/ w/ w/ 11.2 e 12.5 y 2020 189 87.6 a 0 a 182 p.a 106 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{u,v} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^p Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.6° 74.8 1.6 72.1/66.3° 24.1/8.2¹ 5.5/30.6 11.6 1.6/// 0.0 2010 128 87.6 161	0.8 ^r 78.2 1.7 2.2 ^{b,s} 77.8 / 68.1 ^b 20.5 / 12.1 ^t 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 13.3 10.9 10.9 105.2 / 119.6 122.9 / 110.8 66.4 / 43.9 ^x 17.0 0.0 2015 177 87.6 174 P	1.1 80.5 f / 20.3 / 13.1 b.c 5.1 / 28.1 f -0.0 a 12.0 a w/ w/ 11.2 e 12.5 y 2020 189 87.6 a 0 a 182 p.a	

a 2017. b Break in the time series, c 2016, d Refers to Koror, c 2018, f 2019, g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, i Excludes repair of personal and household goods, j Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, k Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3.1 Population aged 16 years and over, m 2008, n 2005. o Imports FQB, p Estimate, q Areas not elsewhere specified, r Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. s Preliminary census results. t De jure population. u Data revision, v Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. w 2014. x 2013. y Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. z Air arrivals (Palau International Airport).

Panama

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Region Central America 4 315	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 7 00 f) 1 E	3 November 1945 5 320ª 00.2 Balboa (PAB) .0°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	29 440	54 092	65 055 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	5.7	3.7 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 082.0	13 630.3	15 575.1 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.8	2.9	2.3 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	20.1	28.7	30.2d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	55.2	50.1	50.4d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.4	14.7	13.7 e
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	18.7	18.8 e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.9	66.6	67.5 e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	3.7	3.0	3.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	47.1 / 80.0	50.7 / 79.2	53.4 / 79.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	120	122 c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	114	1129
International trade: exports (million current US\$)h	10 987	11 348	713 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)h	16 737	10 375	12 836 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)h	- 5 751	973	- 12 123 e,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 113	- 4 848	- 3 500 c
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Ecuador 2	1.5 Guatemal	a 13.2	United States 9.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States 18	3.8 China	16.9	Japan 14.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)i	1.8	1.7	1.7
Urban population (% of total population)	65.1	66.7	68.1 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	2.2	2.2	•••
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.2 2.6	2.2	 2.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.6	2.6	2.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6 j	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6 i 17.8	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [‡] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [‡] Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6 j 17.8 7.2	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1 7.3°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6 i 17.8 7.2 1.4	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1 7.3° 1.69
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5i	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4 c 113.5 c 14.1 7.3 a 1.6 g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6 i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5 l 103.1 / 107.0	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1 7.3° 1.69 93.4 / 95.4°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5 l 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1 7.3° 1.6° 93.4 / 95.4° 78.3 / 74.1°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1 7.3° 1.6° 93.4 / 95.4° 78.3 / 74.1° 58.6 / 37.3°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Foremany gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5i 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1 12.6	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8 11.9	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1 7.3° 1.6° 93.4 / 95.4° 78.3 / 74.1° 58.6 / 37.3° 9.4°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1 7.3° 1.6° 93.4 / 95.4° 78.3 / 74.1° 58.6 / 37.3°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6 i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5 l 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1 12.6 8.5	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8 11.9 19.3	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1 7.3° 1.6° 93.4 / 95.4° 78.3 / 74.1° 58.6 / 37.3° 9.4° 22.5°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5i 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1°	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 p	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1 7.3° 1.69 93.4 / 95.4° 78.3 / 74.1° 58.6 / 37.3° 9.4° 22.5° 2020 57.9°°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5i 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1° 0.1	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 ^k 3.2 ^m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 ^p 0.1	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4c 113.5c 14.1 7.3a 1.69 93.4 / 95.4a 78.3 / 74.1a 58.6 / 37.39 9.4d 22.5n 2020 57.9e.a 0.1a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5i 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1° 0.1 347	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 P 0.1 373	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4c 113.5c 14.1 7.3a 1.69 93.4 / 95.4a 78.3 / 74.1a 58.6 / 37.3d 9.4d 22.5n 2020 57.9 e.a 0.1a 400
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5i 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1° 0.1 347 63.2°	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 P 0.1 373 62.3	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4c 113.5c 14.1 7.3a 1.69 93.4 / 95.4a 78.3 / 74.1a 58.6 / 37.39 9.4d 22.5n 2020 57.9 e.a 0.1a 400 62.3 e.a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1 ° 0.1 347 63.2 ° 8.9 / 2.4	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8 11.9 19.3 2015 0.1 373 62.3 10.1 / 2.5	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4° 113.5° 14.1 7.3° 1.6° 93.4 / 95.4° 78.3 / 74.1° 58.6 / 37.3° 9.4° 22.5° 2020 57.9°.° 0.1° 400 62.3°.° 9.6 / 2.3°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5i 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1 ° 0.1 347 63.2 ° 8.9 / 2.4 26	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 P 0.1 373 62.3 10.1 / 2.5 36	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4c 113.5c 14.1 7.3a 1.69 93.4 / 95.4a 78.3 / 74.1a 58.6 / 37.39 9.4d 22.5n 2020 57.9 e.a 0.1a 400 62.3 e.a 9.6 / 2.3a 42a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5i 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1 ° 0.1 347 63.2 ° 8.9 / 2.4 26 39	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 p 0.1 373 62.3 10.1 / 2.5 36 43	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4c 113.5c 14.1 7.3a 1.69 93.4 / 95.4a 78.3 / 74.1a 58.6 / 37.39 9.4d 22.5n 2020 57.9 e.a 0.1a 400 62.3 e.a 9.6 / 2.3a 42a 48a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 79.3 / 73.5 29.1 / 9.7 157.3 / 4.3 17.6i 17.8 7.2 1.4 3.5i 103.1 / 107.0 73.5 / 69.2 53.7 / 35.1 12.6 8.5 2010 40.1 ° 0.1 347 63.2 ° 8.9 / 2.4 26	2.6 80.4 / 74.4 27.8 / 10.8 184.7 / 4.7 19.3 16.0 6.8 1.6 k 3.2 m 94.9 / 97.2 77.9 / 73.9 58.0 / 36.8 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 P 0.1 373 62.3 10.1 / 2.5 36	2.5 81.5 / 75.1 26.5 / 12.2 185.1 / 4.4c 113.5c 14.1 7.3a 1.69 93.4 / 95.4a 78.3 / 74.1a 58.6 / 37.39 9.4d 22.5n 2020 57.9 e.a 0.1a 400 62.3 e.a 9.6 / 2.3a 42a

a 2017. b Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Urban areas. g 2016. h From 2004 to 2011 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j Data as at the end of December. k 2013. I 2008. m 2011. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Multipliers were applied to residential and commercial subscriptions, taking into account the average size of households and employees per business. p Population aged 10 years and over.

0.02

0.06d

Papua New Guinea

		- P	iew dulli	
Region Melanesia	UN membership		October 1975	
Population (000, 2020) 8 947	Surface area (km)		2 840a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 19.8 Capital city Port Moresby	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		4.3 na (PGK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 374.5b	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 251	22 962	23 077 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.1	6.9	~0.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 949.4	2 832.0	2 681.4c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	20.2	19.6	19.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.2	29.9	30.5¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.8	53.9	53.5¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d	66.4	61.3	57.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	4.8	6.4	6.7	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	28.8	32.3	35.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	2.0	2.6	2.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	47.2 / 49.3	46.6 / 48.2	46.0 / 47.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 e	128	151 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	121	122 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)d	5 742	8 425	11 798 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)d	3 950	2 537	3 130 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^d	1 792	5 888	8 669 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 642	4 407	5 451 °	
				2010
Major trading partners	. 4 01:	04.0		2019
	5.4 China	24.2	Japan	23.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Australia 3:	'.8 China	16.9	Singapore	12.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)9	2010 2.4	2015 2.1	2.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.4	2.1	2.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	2.4 13.0	2.1 13.0	2.0 13.2 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.4 13.0 2.2	2.1 13.0 2.2	2.0 13.2 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1}	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9	2.0 13.2b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4b 9.9b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{N,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 48.3	2.0 13.2b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4b 9.9b 41.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9,7i 54.5 2.1	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9	2.0 13.2b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4b 9.9b 41.9 2.5a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4 ^b 9.9 ^b 41.9 2.5 ^a 0.1 ^c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretulity rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7 / 107.7	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4 ^b 9.9 ^b 41.9 2.5 ^a 0.1 ^c 103.6 / 113.2 ^f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k /	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1/61.4 36.8/5.5 30.9/0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7/107.7 ¹ 33.0/44.0 ¹	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4 ^b 9.9 ^b 41.9 2.5 ^a 0.1 ^c 103.6 / 113.2 ^f 39.9 / 54.7 ^f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k / 9.8 0.9	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7 / 107.7 ¹ 33.0 / 44.0 ¹ 	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4 ^b 9.9 ^b 41.9 2.5 ^a 0.1 ^c 103.6 / 113.2 ^f 39.9 / 54.7 ^f 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretrility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k / 9.8 0.9	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7 / 107.7 / 33.0 / 44.0 / 2.7	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4 ^b 9.9 ^b 41.9 2.5 ^a 0.1 ^c 103.6 / 113.2 ^f 39.9 / 54.7 ^f 0.0 ^m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k / 9.8 0.9 2010 1.3 n	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7 / 107.7 / 33.0 / 44.0 / 2.7 2015 7.9 d	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4 ^b 9.9 ^b 41.9 2.5 ^a 0.1 ^c 103.6 / 113.2 ^f 39.9 / 54.7 ^f 0.0 ^m 2020 11.2 ^{d,a}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k / 9.8 0.9 2010 1.3 n 	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7 / 107.7 33.0 / 44.0 2.7 2015 7.9	2.0 13.2b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4b 9.9b 41.9 2.5a 0.1c 103.6 / 113.2f 39.9 / 54.7f 0.0m 2020 11.2da ~0.0o.pf	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.71 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 ^k / 9.8 0.9 2010 1.3 ⁿ 453	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7 / 107.7 33.0 / 44.0 2.7 2015 7.9	2.0 13.2b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4b 9.9b 41.9 2.5a 0.1c 103.6 / 113.2f 39.9 / 54.7f 0.0m 2020 11.2da ~0.0°p.f 585	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k / 9.8 0.9 2010 1.3 n 453 74.1	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1/61.4 36.8/5.5 30.9/0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7/107.7 ¹ 33.0/44.0 ¹ 2.7 2015 7.9 ^d 478 74.1	2.0 13.2 ^b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4 ^b 9.9 ^b 41.9 2.5 ^a 0.1 ^c 103.6 / 113.2 ^f 0.0 ^m 2020 11.2 ^d a -0.0°,pf 585 74.1 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretrility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k / 9.8 0.9 2010 1.3 n 453 74.1 95	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1/61.4 36.8/5.5 30.9/0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7/107.7 ¹ 33.0/44.0 ¹ 2.7 2015 7.9 ⁴ 478 74.1 228	2.0 13.2b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4b 9.9b 41.9 2.5a 0.1c 103.6 / 113.2f 39.9 / 54.7f 0.0m 2020 11.2da -0.0o.p.f 585 74.1a 232a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k / 9.8 0.9 2010 1.3 n 453 74.1 95 20	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1 / 61.4 36.8 / 5.5 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7 / 107.7 33.0 / 44.0 2.7 2015 7.9 478 74.1 228 21	2.0 13.2b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4b 9.9b 41.9 2.5a 0.1c 103.6 / 113.2f 39.9 / 54.7f 0.0m 2020 11.2da ~0.0°p.f 585 74.1a 232a 20a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretrility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 54.3 / 61.4 k / 9.8 0.9 2010 1.3 n 453 74.1 95	2.1 13.0 2.2 3.8 64.1/61.4 36.8/5.5 30.9/0.4 9.9 48.3 1.9 95.7/107.7 ¹ 33.0/44.0 ¹ 2.7 2015 7.9 ⁴ 478 74.1 228	2.0 13.2b 3.6 65.4 / 62.9 35.1 / 6.0 31.2 / 0.4b 9.9b 41.9 2.5a 0.1c 103.6 / 113.2f 39.9 / 54.7f 0.0m 2020 11.2da -0.0o.p.f 585 74.1a 232a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e Break in the time series. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Refers to foreign citizens. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2008. I 2012. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 10 years and over. o Excluding business enterprise. p Partial data.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 3.92

3.50c

2.78

Paraguay

Paraguay				
Region South America	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	12) 406 100 f) 103 y Gua	October 1945 i 752ª I.3 arani (PYG) 53.1°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 239	36 164	40 307 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.1	3.1	4.0 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 359.6	5 406.7	5 794.6d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	14.0	10.2	11.0 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.3	37.4	37.2d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	49.3	56.8	55.6 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	25.6	19.7	19.9e	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2	19.7	17.9e	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	55.2	60.6	62.1 e	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e	4.6	4.6	4.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	53.8 / 83.8	55.9 / 82.9	59.4 / 84.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)f,g	100	125	144¢	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	138	162	164 ^h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 517	8 328	12 425 e,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 033	10 291	12 360 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 517	- 1 964	64 e,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	49	- 145	- 447 c	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Brazil 3:	1.1 Argentin	ia 24.1 R	lussian Federation	8.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 28	3.2 Brazil	22.3	Argentina	10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.4	1.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population)	1.4 59.3	1.4 60.8	1.3 61.9°	
Urban population (% of total population)	59.3	60.8	61.9°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	59.3 1.9	60.8 1.8	61.9¢	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	59.3 1.9 2.9	60.8 1.8 2.6	61.9° 2.4	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3°	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 j 24.1	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 j 24.1 4.6	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0 6.7 k.a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 24.1 4.6 	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 ^k 1.3 ¹	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0 6.7 ka 1.4d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 24.1 4.6 2.8	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 l 3.7 l	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0 6.7 ka 1.4d 3.4h	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 j 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7* 1.3 ¹ 3.7 ¹ 103.0 / 105.7 ¹	61.9c 2.4 76.2/72.1 28.9/9.9 160.5/2.3c 4.3c 19.0 6.7 k.a 1.4d 3.4h /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 180.3 / 2.6 0.1i 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 l 3.7 l 103.0 / 105.7 l 78.6 / 73.3 l	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0 6.7 ka 1.4d 3.4h / /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 180.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 i 103.0 / 105.7 i 78.6 / 73.3 i /	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0 6.7 ka 1.4 d 3.4 h / /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.11 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6 11.9	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 l 3.7 l 103.0 / 105.7 l 78.6 / 73.3 l / 9.2	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0 6.7 ka 1.4 d 3.4 h / / 7.1 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 180.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 i 103.0 / 105.7 i 78.6 / 73.3 i /	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0 6.7 ka 1.4 d 3.4 h / /	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1i 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6 11.9 12.5 2010	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 ^k 1.3 103.0 / 105.7 ^l 78.6 / 73.3 ^l / 9.2 15.0 2015	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0 6.7 ka 1.4 d 3.4 h / / 7.1 d 16.2 m 2020	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.11 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 n.o -0.0 p	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 l 3.7 l 103.0 / 105.7 l 78.6 / 73.3 l / 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7 ° 0.1 q	61.9c 2.4 76.2/72.1 28.9/9.9 160.5/2.3c 4.3c 19.0 6.7 k.a 1.4 d 3.4 h// 7.1 d 16.2 m 2020 65.0 d 0.1 q.a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 j 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 n.o -0.0 p 48	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 1.3 3.7 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 / 9.2 2015 49.7 0.1 58	61.9c 2.4 76.2/72.1 28.9/9.9 160.5/2.3c 4.3c 19.0 6.7 k.a 1.4d 3.4h// 7.1d 16.2m 2020 65.0d 0.1 q.a 67	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 180.3 / 2.6 0.1i 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 n.o -0.0 p 48 42.7	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 l 3.7 l 103.0 / 105.7 l 78.6 / 73.3 l / 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7 ° 0.1 q 58 38.6	61.9c 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3c 4.3c 19.0 6.7 ka 1.4d 3.4h / 7.1 d 16.2m 2020 65.0d 0.1 qa 67 38.6 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ² CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 180.3 / 2.6 0.1i 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 n.o -0.0 p 48 42.7 4.8 / 0.8	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 i 3.7 i 103.0 / 105.7 i 78.6 / 73.3 i / 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7° 0.1 q 58 38.6 5.8 / 0.9	61.9c 2.4 76.2/72.1 28.9/9.9 160.5/2.3c 4.3c 19.0 6.7ka 1.4d 3.4h// 7.1d 16.2m 2020 65.0d 0.1qa 67 38.6a 7.7/1.1a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)² CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 180.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 n.o -0.0 p 48 42.7 4.8 / 0.8 324	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 i 103.0 / 105.7 i 78.6 / 73.3 i / 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7 o 0.1 q 58 38.6 5.8 / 0.9 324	61.9c 2.4 76.2/72.1 28.9/9.9 160.5/2.3c 4.3c 19.0 6.7ka 1.4d 3.4h// 7.1d 16.2m 2020 65.0d 0.1 q.a 67 38.6a 7.7/1.1a 338a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 n.o ~0.0 p 48 42.7 4.8 / 0.8 324 37	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 l 103.0 / 105.7 l 78.6 / 73.3 l / 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7 o 0.1 q 58 38.6 5.8 / 0.9 324 38	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0 6.7 ka 1.4 d 3.4 h / 7.1 d 16.2 m 2020 65.0 d 0.1 q.a 67 38.6 a 7.7 / 1.1 a 338 a 42 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^a CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 j 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 n.o -0.0 p 48 42.7 4.8 / 0.8 324 37 465	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 1.3 3.7 103.0 / 105.7 78.6 / 73.3 / 9.2 2015 49.7 0.19 58 38.6 5.8 / 0.9 324 38 1 215	61.9c 2.4 76.2/72.1 28.9/9.9 160.5/2.3c 4.3c 19.0 6.7 k.a 1.4d 3.4h// 7.1d 16.2m 2020 65.0d 0.1 q.a 67 38.6a 7.7/1.1a 338a 42a 1 181d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 180.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 24.1 4.6 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 69.8 / 65.7 40.9 / 28.6 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 n.o -0.0 p 48 42.7 4.8 / 0.8 324 37 465 36.2	60.8 1.8 2.6 75.2 / 71.3 30.4 / 8.8 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 20.8 6.7 k 1.3 l 103.0 / 105.7 l 78.6 / 73.3 l / 9.2 15.0 2015 49.7 o 0.1 q 58 38.6 5.8 / 0.9 324 38	61.9° 2.4 76.2 / 72.1 28.9 / 9.9 160.5 / 2.3° 4.3° 19.0 6.7 ka 1.4 d 3.4 h / 7.1 d 16.2 m 2020 65.0 d 0.1 q.a 67 38.6 a 7.7 / 1.1 a 338 a 42 a	

a 2017. b Refers to the district of Asunción and the 19 districts of Central Department. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f For Greater Asuncion only. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k Data revision. I 2012. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Users in the last 3 months. o Population aged 10 years and over. p 2008. q Excluding business enterprise. r Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.

0.43

53.1 / 62.8

0.17

53.6 / 66.2a

0.41d

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 51.9 / 54.1

Region South America	UN membership		31 October 1945
Population (000, 2020) 32 972 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 25.8	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1		l 285 216ª 98.7
Capital city Lima	National currency		30.7 So l (PEN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 10 554.7 b,c	Exchange rate (pe		3.3¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	147 528	189 757	222 237 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.3	3.3	4.0 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 082.3	6 227.5	6 947.3 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	7.5	7.7	7.5 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	39.1	33.2	33.9d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,g,h	55.0	59.2	59.5 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.7	28.3	27.2 ⁱ
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.9	16.6	15.3 i
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	55.4	55.2	57.5 i
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)i	3.5	3.0	3.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	72.1 / 85.9	67.9 / 83.8	70.6 / 85.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	118	130°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	129	148	150 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	35 807	33 667	46 132 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	29 966	38 026	42 376 °
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	5 842	- 4 359	3 755 ℃
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 564	- 9 526	- 3 594 d
Major trading partners			2019
	1.4 United Sta	tes 12.5	Canada 5.2
Import partners (% of imports) China 24	.2 United Sta	tes 20.8	Brazil 5.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	1.0	1.6
Urban population (% of total population)	76.4	77.4	78.1¢
Oldali population (// Ol total population)	/ 0.4	//.4	
	1.6	1.6	70.1
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.6	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	1.6 2.7	1.6 2.4	2.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6	 2.3 79.2 / 73.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7	 2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5	 2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 m	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1	 2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0 i 1.1 ° 4.0	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4 c 860.1 c 12.8 5.0 l a 1.3 k 3.9 a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9 110.0 / 109.8	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0 i 1.1 o 4.0 100.3 / 100	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8 5.0¹a 1.3¹k 3.9a .2 105.1 / 108.8d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9 110.0 / 109.8	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0 i 1.1 ° 4.0	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8 5.0 i.a 1.3 k 3.9 a 2 105.1 / 108.8 d 103.6 / 109.3 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9 110.0 / 109.8	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0i 1.1° 4.0 100.3 / 100 97.4 / 97.8 /	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8 5.0¹a 1.3 ^k 3.9 ^a 2. 105.1 / 108.8 ^d 103.6 / 109.3 ^d 72.7 / 68.7 ^a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9 110.0 / 109.8 93.5 / 91.1 35.6 / 32.9 ^p	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0 i 1.1 ° 4.0 100.3 / 100 97.4 / 97.8 /	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8 5.0 i.a 1.3 k 3.9 a 105.1 / 108.8 d 103.6 / 109.3 d 72.7 / 68.7 a 7.9 a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 m 18.1 4.7 0.9 n 2.9 110.0 / 109.8 93.5 / 91.1 35.6 / 32.9 p	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0i 1.1° 4.0 100.3 / 100 97.4 / 97.8 /	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8 5.0¹a 1.3 ^k 3.9 ^a 2. 105.1 / 108.8 ^d 103.6 / 109.3 ^d 72.7 / 68.7 ^a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9 110.0 / 109.8 93.5 / 91.1 35.6 / 32.9 ^p	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0 i 1.1 ° 4.0 100.3 / 100 97.4 / 97.8 /	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8 5.0 i.a 1.3 k 3.9 a 105.1 / 108.8 d 103.6 / 109.3 d 72.7 / 68.7 a 7.9 a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9 110.0 / 109.8 93.5 / 91.1 35.6 / 32.9 ^p 27.5	1.6 2.4 77.7/72.6 28.1/10.7 154.8/0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0 ¹ 1.1 ⁰ 4.0 100.3/100 97.4/97.8 / 7.4 22.3	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8 5.0¹a 1.3k 3.9° 2.2 105.1 / 108.8° 103.6 / 109.3° 72.7 / 68.7° 7.9° 30.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9 110.0 / 109.8 93.5 / 91.1 35.6 / 32.9 ^p 27.5	1.6 2.4 77.7/72.6 28.1/10.7 154.8/0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0i 1.1° 4.0 100.3/100 97.4/97.8 / 7.4 22.3	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4¢ 8860.1¢ 12.8 5.0 i.a 1.3k 3.9a 105.1 / 108.8d 103.6 / 109.3d 72.7 / 68.7a 7.9a 30.0 q.f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6 2.7 76.1/71.3 30.1/8.9 104.7/0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9 110.0/109.8 93.5/91.1 35.6/32.9 ^p 27.5	1.6 2.4 77.7/72.6 28.1/10.7 154.8/0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0 ¹ 1.1° 4.0 100.3/100 97.4/97.8 / 7.4 22.3	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4 c 860.1 c 12.8 5.0 i.a 1.3 k 3.9 a 105.1 / 108.8 d 103.6 / 109.3 d 72.7 / 68.7 a 7.9 a 30.0 q.r 2020 52.5 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 m 18.1 4.7 0.9 n 2.9 110.0 / 109.8 93.5 / 91.1 35.6 / 32.9 P 27.5 2010 34.8 s	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0i 1.1° 4.0 100.3 / 100 97.4 / 97.8 7.4 22.3 2015 40.9 0.1	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4 c 860.1 c 12.8 5.0 i.a 1.3 k 3.9 a 105.1 / 108.8 d 103.6 / 109.3 d 72.7 / 68.7 a 7.9 a 30.0 q.r 2020 52.5 d 0.1 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.6 2.7 76.1 / 71.3 30.1 / 8.9 104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9 110.0 / 109.8 93.5 / 91.1 35.6 / 32.9 ^p 27.5 2010 34.8 ^s 551	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0 i 1.1 o 4.0 100.3 / 100 97.4 / 97.8 / 7.4 22.3 2015 40.9 0.1 643	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4c 860.1c 12.8 5.0i.a 1.3k 3.9a 105.1 / 108.8d 103.6 / 109.3d 72.7 / 68.7a 7.9a 30.0 qsr 2020 52.5d 0.1d 819
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹	1.6 2.7 76.1/71.3 30.1/8.9 104.7/0.4 1.4 ^m 18.1 4.7 0.9 ⁿ 2.9 1110.0/109.8 93.5/91.1 35.6/32.9 ^p 27.5 2010 34.8 ^s 	1.6 2.4 77.7/72.6 28.1/10.7 154.8/0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0i 1.10 4.0 100.3/100 97.4/97.8/ 7.4 22.3 2015 40.9 0.1 643 57.8	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8 5.0¹a 1.3k 3.9a 2.105.1 / 108.8d 103.6 / 109.3d 72.7 / 68.7a 7.9a 30.0 q.r 2020 52.5d 0.1d 819 57.8a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy ronduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.6 2.7 76.1/71.3 30.1/8.9 104.7/0.4 1.4m 18.1 4.7 0.9n 2.9 1110.0/109.8 93.5/91.1 35.6/32.9p 27.5 2010 34.8s 551 58.4 41.5/1.4	1.6 2.4 77.7/72.6 28.1/10.7 154.8/0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0i 1.10 4.0 100.3/100 97.4/97.8/ 7.4 22.3 2015 40.9 0.1 643 57.8 49.7/1.6	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8 5.0¹a 1.3k 3.9a 2.105.1 / 108.8d 103.6 / 109.3d 72.7 / 68.7a 7.9a 30.0 qsr 2020 52.5d 0.1d 819 57.8a 49.7 / 1.5a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.6 2.7 76.1/71.3 30.1/8.9 104.7/0.4 1.4m 18.1 4.7 0.9n 2.9 110.0/109.8 93.5/91.1 35.6/32.9p 27.5 2010 34.8s 551 58.4 41.5/1.4	1.6 2.4 77.7/72.6 28.1/10.7 154.8/0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0i 1.1o 4.0 100.3/100 97.4/97.8/ 7.4 22.3 2015 40.9 0.1 643 57.8 49.7/1.6	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4¢ 8860.1¢ 12.8 5.0 i.a 1.3k 3.9a 2.105.1 / 108.8d 103.6 / 109.3d 72.7 / 68.7a 7.9a 30.0 qr 2020 52.5d 0.1d 819 57.8a 49.7 / 1.5a 912a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)t.u Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.6 2.7 76.1/71.3 30.1/8.9 104.7/0.4 1.4m 18.1 4.7 0.9n 2.9 110.0/109.8 93.5/91.1 35.6/32.9P 27.5 2010 34.8s 551 58.4 41.5/1.4 810 27 22 299 26.5	1.6 2.4 77.7/72.6 28.1/10.7 154.8/0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0i 1.10 4.0 100.3/100 97.4/97.8/ 7.4 22.3 2015 40.9 0.1 643 57.8 49.7/1.6 938 28 38 456 27.7	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4° 860.1° 12.8 5.0.1.a 1.3.k 3.9.a 103.6 / 109.3 d 72.7 / 68.7 a 7.9.a 30.0 q.r 2020 52.5 d 0.1 d 819 57.8 a 49.7 / 1.5 a 912 a 30.9 4 419 d 29.1°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)¹tu	1.6 2.7 76.1/71.3 30.1/8.9 104.7/0.4 1.4m 18.1 4.7 0.9n 2.9 110.0/109.8 93.5/91.1 35.6/32.9P 27.5 2010 34.8s 551 58.4 41.5/1.4 810 27 22 299 26.5	1.6 2.4 77.7 / 72.6 28.1 / 10.7 154.8 / 0.5 1.8 14.1 5.0 1.1 4.0 100.3 / 100 97.4 / 97.8 7.4 22.3 2015 40.9 0.1 643 57.8 49.7 / 1.6 938 28 3 456	2.3 79.2 / 73.7 24.7 / 12.5 782.2 / 2.4 c 860.1 c 12.8 5.0 i.a 1.3 k 3.9 a 105.1 / 108.8 d 103.6 / 109.3 d 72.7 / 68.7 a 7.9 a 30.0 q.r 2020 52.5 d 0.1 d 819 57.8 a 49.7 / 1.5 a 912 a 30 a 4 419 d

a 2017. b Refers to the Province of Lima and the Constitutional Province of Callao. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/IV activities. I Estimate. I Metropolitan Lima. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, m Data as at the end of December. n 2009. o 2012. p 2006. g Data are sar I January of reporting year. T he figures correspond to the situation prior to the dissolution of Parliament in September 2019. New elections were held in January 2020 (final results are still pending). S Population agade 6 years and over. t Including tourists with identity document other than a passport. u Including nationals residing abroad.

- 0.22

0.18

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.21d

Philippines

ı muhhmes			
Region South-eastern Asia	UN membership of		4 October 1945
Population (000, 2020) 109 581	Surface area (km2		00 000 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 367.5 Capital city Manila	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		00.9 hi l ippine Piso (PHP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 13 698.9 b,c	Exchange rate (pe		0.7¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	199 591	292 774	330 910 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.6	6.1	6.2 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 124.1	2 867.1	3 102.7 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	12.3	10.3	9.3 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.f.g	32.6	30.9	30.8d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e.g.h,i	58.9	61.9	63.9d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	32.8j	29.2	22.5j
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.5 j	16.2	19.8j
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	51.6 ^j	54.6	57.6j
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	3.6	3.1	2.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)j	48.5 / 76.0	49.3 / 75.2	46.2 / 73.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k		107	120°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	116	113
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	51 498	58 648	70 927 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	58 468	70 153	117 247 c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 970	- 11 505	- 46 321 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 179	7 266	- 464°
Major trading partners			201
	3.3 Japan	15.1	China 13.8
Provide the control of the control o	2.8 Japan	9.6	Rep. of Korea 7.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.7	1.7	1.4
Urban papulation (0) of total papulation)	4F 0		47.10
Urban population (% of total population)	45.3	46.3	47.1 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.5	2.1	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	1.5 3.3	2.1 3.0	 2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2	 2.6 75.3 / 67.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3	 2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0.0}	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2	 2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 P	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9 P 25.5	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7	 2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2	 2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7	 2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 	 2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9p 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113.	 2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 9 105.5 / 109.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7' 107.1 / 108.3' 87.5 / 80.9'	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4	 2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 9 105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r 107.1 / 108.3r 87.5 / 80.9r 32.9 / 26.3	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3°	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 91 105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0° 40.4 / 30.8°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r 107.1 / 108.3r 87.5 / 80.9r 32.9 / 26.3 9.2	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 s 9.4	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2c 226.8c 19.7 4.4a 0.6a 9 105.5 / 109.4a 90.6 / 82.0a 40.4 / 30.8a 6.5d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r 107.1 / 108.3r 87.5 / 80.9r 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 s 9.4 27.2	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0° 40.4 / 30.8° 6.5° 28.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r 107.1 / 108.3r 87.5 / 80.9r 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 s 9.4 27.2	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 9 105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0° 40.4 / 30.8° 6.5° 28.0° 2020
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r 107.1 / 108.3r 87.5 / 80.9r 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 s 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0 u	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 9 105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0° 40.4 / 30.8° 6.5° 28.0° 2020 60.1 in
Urban population growth rate laverage annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r 107.1 / 108.3r 87.5 / 80.9r 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1r	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3° 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0° 0.2	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 9 105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0° 40.4 / 30.8° 6.5° 28.0° 200 60.1 j.°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7' 107.1 / 108.3' 87.5 / 80.9' 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1' 697	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 ° 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0 ° 0.2	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 9 105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0° 40.4 / 30.8° 6.5° 28.0° 2020 60.1 i°° 884
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7' 107.1 / 108.3' 87.5 / 80.9' 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1' 697 22.9	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 s 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0 u 0.2 767 27.0	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loudion: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9p 25.5 4.3 1.3 1.7 107.1 / 108.3r 87.5 / 80.9r 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1r 697 22.9 77.1 / 0.8	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 s 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0 u 0.2 767 27.0 103.9 / 1.0	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 3 105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0° 40.4 / 30.8° 6.5° 28.0° 200 60.1 i° 884 27.0 i° 205.5 / 1.2° 200 126.5 / 1.2° 200 126.5 / 1.2° 200 126.5 / 1.2° 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7 107.1 / 108.3 87.5 / 80.9 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1 697 77.1 / 0.8 924	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 s 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0 u 0.2 767 727.0 103.9 / 1.0 999	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 9105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0° 40.4 / 30.8° 6.5° 28.0° 2020 60.1 i° 884 27.0 i° a 126.5 / 1.2° 1 098° 4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Formary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r 107.1 / 108.3r 87.5 / 80.9r 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1r 697 22.9 77.1 / 0.8 924 17	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 s 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0 u 0.2 767 27.0 103.9 / 1.0 999 20	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2c 226.8c 19.7 4.4a 0.6a 9 105.5 / 109.4a 90.6 / 82.0a 40.4 / 30.8a 6.5d 28.0t 2020 60.1 i.a 884 27.0 i.a 126.5 / 1.2a 1 1098a 22a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Formary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r 107.1 / 108.3r 87.5 / 80.9r 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1r 697 22.9 77.1 / 0.8 924 17 3 520	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 s 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0 u 0.2 767 27.0 103.9 / 1.0 999 20 5 361	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2 c 226.8 c 19.7 4.4 a 0.6 a 9 10.5.5 / 109.4 a 90.6 / 82.0 a 40.4 / 30.8 a 6.5 d 28.0 t 2020 60.1 j.a 884 27.0 j.a 126.5 / 1.2 a 1 1098 a 22 a 7 168 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7' 107.1 / 108.3' 87.5 / 80.9' 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1' 697 22.9 77.1 / 0.8 924 17 3 520 39.9	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0 0.2 767 27.0 103.9 / 1.0 999 20 5 3661 40.1	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 9 105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0° 40.4 / 30.8° 6.5° 428.0° 2020 60.1 i.° 884 27.0 i.° 884 27.0 i.° 126.5 / 1.2° 1098° 22° 7 168° 440.1°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9p 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7r 107.1 / 108.3r 87.5 / 80.9r 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1r 697 22.9 77.1 / 0.8 924 17 3 520 39.9 60.8 / 32.3	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0 0.2 767 27.0 103.9 / 1.0 999 20 5 361 40.1 61.3 / 33.3	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2 c 226.8 c 19.7 4.4 a 0.6 a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.5 3.3 73.4 / 65.8 34.0 / 6.5 208.6 / 0.2 139.9P 25.5 4.3 1.3 2.7' 107.1 / 108.3' 87.5 / 80.9' 32.9 / 26.3 9.2 21.0 2010 25.0 0.1' 697 22.9 77.1 / 0.8 924 17 3 520 39.9	2.1 3.0 74.6 / 66.2 32.3 / 7.3 211.9 / 0.2 386.2 23.7 4.3 110.5 / 113. 91.5 / 84.4 40.1 / 31.3 9.4 27.2 2015 36.0 0.2 767 27.0 103.9 / 1.0 999 20 5 3661 40.1	2.6 75.3 / 67.1 30.0 / 8.6 218.5 / 0.2° 226.8° 19.7 4.4° 0.6° 9 105.5 / 109.4° 90.6 / 82.0° 40.4 / 30.8° 6.5° 428.0° 2020 60.1 i.° 884 27.0 i.° 884 27.0 i.° 126.5 / 1.2° 1098° 22° 7 168° 440.1°

a 2017. b Refers to the National Capital Region. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. i Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Base: 2012=100. I 2016. m Data refers to a 5-year period predign the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Including refugees. p Data as at the end of December. q Data revision. r 2009. s 2014. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 18 years and over. v Including nationals residing abroad.

Poland

			Polali	
Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2020) 37 847	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 312	October 1945 679a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 123.6 Capital city Warsaw	Sex ratio (m per 1) y (PLN)	
Capital city Warsaw Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 775.9b	National currency Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	479 321	477 581	585 661 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.6	3.8	5.1 °	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 505.2	12 556.7	15 444.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.9	2.5	2.4¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	33.9	33.9	32.7¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d,f,g	60.3	62.4	62.9¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	13.1	11.5	8.9h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.3	30.5	32.0 h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.6	57.9	59.1 h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	9.6	7.5	3.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	48.3 / 64.3	48.8 / 65.2	48.3 / 65.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	114 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	107	113j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	157 065	194 461	251 865 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	174 128	189 696	246 654 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 17 063	4 765	5 211 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 25 843	- 2 626	2 776 ^b	
Major trading partners			20	019
	27.5 Czechia	6.2	United Kingdom 6.	.0
	21.4 China		ussian Federation 6.	.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2010 -~0.0	2015 - 0.2	2020 - 0.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	-~0.0	- 0.2	- 0.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	-~0.0 60.9	- 0.2 60.3	- 0.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	-~0.0 60.9 - 0.2	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1	- 0.1 60.0 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3	- 0.1 60.0 ^b 1.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1	- 0.1 60.0 ^b 1.4 82.4 / 74.5 15.2 / 25.9 656.0 / 1.7 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0	- 0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4 / 74.5 15.2 / 25.9 656.0 / 1.7b 26.5b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4	- 0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 5.7 6.4	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 ¹ 5.7 6.4 2.2	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4 / 74.5 15.2 / 25.9 656.0 / 1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 5.7 6.4 2.2 5.1	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3 4.8	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a 4.6j	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 5.7 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100.0 m	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a 4.6i 100.0/100.0a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 60.9 -0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 5.7 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 .) 95.7 / 96.2	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100.0 ^m 105.7 / 109.7	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a 4.6i 100.0/100.0a 108.1/111.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 60.9 -0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 5.7 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 .) 95.7 / 96.2 90.7 / 59.6	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100.0 ^m 105.7 / 109.7 81.1 / 53.5	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a 4.6i 100.0/100.0a 108.1/111.7a 81.9/54.4a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 60.9 -0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 5.7 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 .) 95.7 / 96.2 90.7 / 59.6 1.0	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100.0 ^m 105.7 / 109.7 81.1 / 53.5 0.8	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a 4.6j 10.00/100.0a 108.1/111.7a 81.9/54.4a 0.7c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 1 5.7 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 .) 95.7 / 96.2 90.7 / 59.6 1.0 20.0	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100.0 ^m 105.7 / 109.7 81.1 / 53.5 0.8 24.1	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a 4.6i 100.0/100.0a 108.1/111.7a 81.9/54.4a 0.7c 28.7n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 5.7 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 .) 95.7 / 96.2 90.7 / 59.6 1.0 20.0	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100.0 ^m 105.7 / 109.7 81.1 / 53.5 0.8 24.1	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a 4.6i 100.0/100.0a 108.1/111.7a 81.9/54.4a 0.7° 28.7n	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 5.7 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 .) 95.7 / 96.2 90.7 / 59.6 1.0 20.0 2010 62.3 ° 0.7	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100.0 ^m 105.7 / 109.7 81.1 / 53.5 0.8 24.1 2015 68.0°.P 1.0	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a 4.6i 100.0/100.0a 108.1/111.7a 81.9/54.4a 0.7c 28.7n 2020 77.5c 1.24c	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 5.7 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 .) 95.7 / 96.2 90.7 / 59.6 1.0 20.0 2010 62.3 0.7 37 30.5	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100.0 ^m 105.7 / 109.7 81.1 / 53.5 0.8 24.1 2015 68.0°p 1.0 51 30.8	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a 4.6i 100.0/100.0a 108.1/111.7a 81.9/54.4a 0.7c 28.7n 2020 77.5c 1.2q.c 95 30.8b.a	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.0 60.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 71.3 15.2 / 19.4 642.4 / 1.7 18.4 5.7 6.4 2.2 5.1 96.1 / 96.9 .) 95.7 / 96.2 90.7 / 59.6 1.0 20.0 2010 62.3 ° 0.7 37 30.5 307.5 / 8.0	- 0.2 60.3 - 0.2 1.3 81.2 / 73.1 14.8 / 22.7 619.4 / 1.6 29.0 4.4 6.4 2.3 4.8 100.3 / 100.0 ^m 105.7 / 109.7 81.1 / 53.5 0.8 24.1 2015 68.0°p 1.0 51 30.8 282.7 / 7.4	-0.1 60.0b 1.4 82.4/74.5 15.2/25.9 656.0/1.7b 26.5b 3.3 6.5a 2.4a 4.6i 100.0/100.0a 108.1/111.7a 81.9/54.4a 0.7c 28.7n 2020 77.5c 1.2qc 95 30.8h.a 305.8/8.0a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. b Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2014. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Users in the last 3 months. q Provisional data. r Border statistics are not collected any more, surveys used instead. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s

Portugal

Fulluyai				
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2020) 10 197	UN membershi Surface area (k		4 December 1955 92 226 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 111.3	Sex ratio (m pe		39.8	
Capital city Lisbon	National currer		Euro (EUR)).9¢	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2 942.1 b,c	Exchange rate	(20.004)	2020	
Economic indicators	2010	2015		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	237 881 1.7	199 314	240 792 ^d 2.4 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		1.8		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 449.9	19 223.3	23 477.7 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.2	2.4	2.4d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	22.7	22.3	22.2 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,g,h		60.2	60.9d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.2	7.5 24.3	5.71	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.3		24.6 ⁱ	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employer		68.1	69.8 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.8	12.4	5.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		53.8 / 64.2	53.8 / 63.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	107	111 °	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105 49 414	116 55 045	108 67 012°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)				
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	77 682	66 909	89 929¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 28 268	- 11 864	- 22 917 ° - 236 °	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 24 407	471	- Z30°	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) Spain	24.9 Franc		Germany	12.0
Import partners (% of imports) Spain	30.4 Germa	ny 13.3	France	9.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3	
Urban population (% of total population)	60.6	63.5	65.8c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)m	1.2	0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	1.4	1.3	1.3	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	82.5 / 76.0	83.6 / 77.4	84.6 / 78.7	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.0 / 24.7	14.1 / 27.0	13.1 / 29.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	762.8 / 7.2	864.8 / 8.3	888.2 / 8.7 c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.5 n	1.4	3.0 ℃	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	3.3	2.9	3.0	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.8	9.0	9.0 a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0	4.7	5.1 a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	4.9		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 109.9 / 113.2	104.9 / 109	.0 104.4 / 107.9a	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	pop.) 108.3 / 105.3	116.9 / 120	.6 118.7 / 121.1 a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		65.6 / 57.9	67.7 / 60.1 a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.0	0.8 d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.4	31.3	40.0 °	
Environment and infrastructure indicato	rs 2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	53.3 p	68.6p	74.7 d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.2	1.4 q,d	
Threatened species (number)	171	256	465	
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	35.4	34.7	34.7 a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita	a) ^r 47.6 / 4.5	46.9 / 4.5	50.8 / 4.9a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	242	224	220a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	92	88	92 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 756	11 723 s	16 186 s,d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 70.6	73.1	73.3°	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %				
		89.7 /	92.7 /a	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GN		89.7 / 0.16	92.7 /a 0.18a	

a 2017. **b** Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. **c.** 2019. **d.** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. **g.** Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate, **i** Excluding rent. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l.** 2016. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** Provisional data. **r** Data includes the Azores and Madeira. **s** Include hotels, apartment hotels, "pousadas", tourist valuesges, camping sites, recreation centres, tourism in rural areas and local accommodation. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Puerto Rico

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	Caribbean 8 868 ^a 90.0 US Do ll ar (USD)	Capital city	1, 2020) 2 86° er km2, 2020) 322.5 San 3 1, (000, 2020) 2 45°	5 Juan
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	98 381	103 376	101 131 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.4	- 1.0	- 4.9 d
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	27 482.0	30 570.7	33 271.2 d
Economy: Agriculture (% o		8.0	0.8	0.8 d
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Value Added) ^e	50.7	51.1	49.9d
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA) ^e	46.4	49.6	48.4 d
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^f	1.4	1.2	1.0
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^f	17.4	16.3	15.5
	other sectors (% employed) ^f	81.3	82.5	83.5
Unemployment rate (% of		16.1	12.0	8.4
	rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	35.5 / 54.9	32.5 / 50.1	30.9 / 46.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^g	100	105	107ª
Agricultural production ind	lex (2004-2006=100)	104	102	102 ^h
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (av	erage annua l %) ⁱ	- 0.3	- 1.1	- 3.3
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	93.8	93.6	93.6¢
Urban population growth r	ate (average annua l %) ⁱ	- 0.3	- 0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ⁱ	1.7	1.5	1.2
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)i	81.8 / 74.0	82.7 / 75.4	83.3 / 76.2
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	20.6 / 18.3	18.6 / 21.3	15.8 / 27.7
International migrant stock	(000/% of tota l pop.)	305.0 / 8.5	280.5 / 8.3	266.8 / 9.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ⁱ	7.2	6.4	5.5
Education: Government ex			6.1 j	
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 95.7	89.1 / 89.0	82.8 / 83.2 h
	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.3 / 83.6	98.4 / 91.0	85.4 / 78.7 h
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.9 / 72.4	114.5 / 79.5	116.2 / 79.8 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	28.8	18.2	21.1 ^d
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	45.3 k	63.5	70.6 f,a
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.51	0.4	•••
Threatened species (numb	er)	103	127	146
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^f	54.0	55.9	55.9a
Energy production, primary	(Petajou l es)	0	1	1 f,a
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)	8	16	16a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ational borders (000) ^m	3 186	3 542	3 068 d
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	32.8	32.8	32.8°

a 2017. b Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area. c 2019. d 2018. e At producers' prices. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2014. k Population aged 12 years and over. I 2009. m Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Oatar

uatar			
Region Western Asia	UN membership	date 21 Se	eptember 1971
Population (000, 2020) 2 881	Surface area (km		
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 248.2 Capital city Doha	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		4 ri Ria l (QAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 637.3 b,c	Exchange rate (p		II IIIai (QAII)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	125 122	161 740	191 362 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	16.7	3.7	1.5 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	67 403.2	63 039.1	68 793.7 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e	0.1	0.2	0.2 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f,g}	67.5	55.4	58.8 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e,f,h,i	40.8	48.8	46.6 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1 . 5j	1.2	1.2j
Employment in industry (% of employed)	56.4 j	54.1	54.4 j
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.1 j	44.6	44.5 j
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	0.4	0.2	0.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	51.4 / 96.3	58.9 / 95.2	56.8 / 95.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k		105	108¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	132	167	166 ¹
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	74 964	77 971	72 935 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	23 240	32 610	29 178¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	51 725	45 361	43 757 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		13 751	4 229 c
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) Japan 1	8.6 Rep. of Ko	rea 15.6	China 12.4
	8.7 China	11.9	Germany 7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	15.3	6.5	2.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population)	15.3 98.5	6.5 98.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	15.3 98.5 14.7	6.5 98.9 6.7	2.3 99.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0	2.3 99.2° 1.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3°	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2229.7 / 78.7° 1.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 P	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 P 3.6 P	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.5° 2.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 P 3.6 P 103.0 / 102.2	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.5° 2.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 P 3.6 P 103.0 / 102.2 /	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.9° 104.4 / 103.3° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 P 3.6 P 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.9° 104.4 / 103.3° / 54.9 / 7.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5 0.2	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7p 3.6p 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4 0.4p	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2.229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.5° 104.4 / 103.3° / 54.9 / 7.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5 0.2	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 P 3.6 P 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4 0.4 P 0.0	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5°d 2.9°a 104.4 / 103.3°d / 54.9 / 7.0°d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5 0.2 0.0	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7p 3.6p 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4 0.4p 0.0	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2.229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.9° 104.4 / 103.3° / 54.9 / 7.0° 9.8° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Grownment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7p 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4 0.4p 0.0 2015 92.9r	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.5° 104.4 / 103.3° / 9.8° 2020 99.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 2.8 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 P 3.6 P 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4 0.4 P 0.0 2015 92.9 F 0.5	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.9° 104.4 / 103.3° / 54.9 / 7.0° 9.8° 2020 99.7° 0.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 P 3.6 P 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4 0.4 P 0.0 2015 92.9 r 0.5 35	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.5° 2.9° 104.4 / 103.3° / 54.9 / 7.0° 9.8° 2020 99.7° 0.5° 50
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9) 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32 0.0	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 P 3.6 P 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4 0.4 P 0.0 2015 92.9 r 0.5 35 0.0	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.5° 2.9° 104.4 / 103.3° / 54.9 / 7.0° 9.8° 2020 99.7° 0.5° 50 0.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32 0.0 55.5 / 31.2	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 9 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4 0.4 9 0.0 2015 92.9 92.9 0.5 35 0.0 77.6 / 31.3	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.5° 104.4 / 103.3° / 54.9 / 7.0° 9.8° 2020 99.7° 0.5° 50 0.0° 80.1 / 30.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32 0.0 55.5 / 31.2 7 428	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7p 3.6p 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4 0.4p 0.0 2015 92.9r 0.5 35 0.0 77.6 / 31.3 9 316	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° d 2.9° 104.4 / 103.3° / 54.9 / 7.0° 9.8° 2020 99.7° 0.5° 50 0.0° 80.1 / 30.4° 9 387°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	15.3 98.5 14.7 2.2 80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.7 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 102.7 / 108.3 26.3 / 4.5 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32 0.0 55.5 / 31.2	6.5 98.9 6.7 2.0 81.1 / 78.3 13.4 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 7.3 3.1 1.7 9 103.0 / 102.2 / 45.0 / 6.4 0.4 9 0.0 2015 92.9 92.9 0.5 35 0.0 77.6 / 31.3	2.3 99.2° 1.9 81.8 / 78.9 13.6 / 3.6 2 229.7 / 78.7° 1.5° 6.3 2.6° 2.5° 2.5° 104.4 / 103.3° / 54.9 / 7.0° 9.8° 2020 99.7° 0.5° 50 0.0° 80.1 / 30.4°

a 2017. b Does not include the populations from the industrial area and zone 58. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f At producers' prices. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. is Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate, k Index base: 2013–100. I 2016. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to roreign citizens. o Data as at the end of December. p 2014. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 15 years and over.

40.0

40.0c

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 40.0

Republic of Korea

		mehar	JIIC OI KOIEA
Region Eastern Asia Population (000, 2020) 51 269 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 527.3	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	12) 1	17 September 1991 100 284ª 100.2
Capital city Seoul Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 9 962.4 ^{b,c}	National currence Exchange rate (p	y .	South Korean Won (KRW) I 157.8°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 144 067	1 465 773	1 720 489 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.8	2.8	2.7 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 091.2	28 840.7	33 621.9d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	2.4	2.2	2.0 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	37.5	37.2	37.3 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	67.6	69.5	72.1 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.6	5.1	4.8 ⁱ
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.0	25.2	25.0 i
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.4	69.7	70.2 i
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	3.7	3.6	4.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.5 / 72.2	51.9 / 73.3	52.8 / 73.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	110	115°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	104	103 k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	466 381	526 753	542 172¢
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	425 208	436 487	503 263 c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	41 173	90 266	38 909¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	27 950	105 119	59 971 °
Major trading partners			2019
pro-pro-pro-pro-pro-pro-pro-pro-pro-pro-	25.1 United Sta		Viet Nam 8.9
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	21.3 United Sta	ites 12.3	Japan 9.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.3	2015 0.5	2020 0.2
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.5	0.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.3 81.9	0.5 81.6	0.2 81.4° 1.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) I Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I	0.3 81.9 0.5	0.5 81.6 0.3	0.2 81.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2	0.2 81.4° 1.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2.	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2" 3.5 6.2	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2 ⁿ 3.5	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1 163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2° 3.5 6.2 2.0	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2 ⁿ 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2 ⁿ 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7) 96.1 / 96.6 86.8 / 116.7	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 3 82.8 / 104.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2" 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7) 96.1 / 96.6 86.8 / 116.7	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 82.8 / 104.8° 0.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2 ⁿ 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7) 96.1 / 96.6 86.8 / 116.7	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 3 82.8 / 104.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2" 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7) 96.1 / 96.6 86.8 / 116.7	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 82.8 / 104.8° 0.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2 ⁿ 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7 .) 96.1 / 96.6 86.8 / 116.7 1.0	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3 0.7 16.3	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 8 82.8 / 104.8° 0.6°d 17.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2n 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7) 96.1 / 96.6 86.8 / 116.7 1.0 14.7 2010 83.7 P 3.5	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3 0.7 16.3	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 3 82.8 / 104.8° 0.6° 17.3° 2020 96.0° 4.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2n 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7) 96.1 / 96.6 86.8 / 116.7 1.0 14.7 2010 83.7 P	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3 0.7 16.3 2015	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 3 82.8 / 104.8° 0.6° 17.3° 2020 96.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2n 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7) 96.1 / 96.6 86.8 / 116.7 1.0 14.7 2010 83.7 P 3.5	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3 0.7 16.3	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 3 82.8 / 104.8° 0.6° 17.3° 2020 96.0° 4.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Fertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7) 96.1 / 96.6 86.8 / 116.7 1.0 14.7 2010 83.7 9 3.5 64	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3 0.7 16.3 2015 89.99 4.2 76	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 3 82.8 / 104.8° 0.6° 17.3° 2020 96.0° 4.8° 136 63.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7 1.0 14.7 2010 83.7 P 3.5 64 64 64.0	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3 0.7 16.3 89.99 4.2 76 63.5	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 3 82.8 / 104.8° 0.6° 17.3° 2020 96.0° 4.8° 136 63.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7 1.0 14.7 2010 83.7 3.5 64 64.0 550.9 / 11.1	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3 0.7 16.3 2015 89.94 4.2 76 63.5 582.0 / 11.4	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 3 82.8 / 104.8° 0.6° 17.3° 2020 96.0° 4.8° 4.8° 4 600.0 / 11.7° 4 600.0 / 11.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (ilive births per woman) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.3 81.9 0.5 1.2 82.7 / 76.0 16.1 / 15.3 920.0 / 1.9 1.2 n 3.5 6.2 2.0 101.8 / 101.7 1.0 96.1 / 96.6 86.8 / 116.7 1.0 14.7 2010 83.7 P 3.5 64 64.0 550.9 / 11.1 1 863	0.5 81.6 0.3 1.2 84.4 / 77.9 13.8 / 18.3 1 143.1 / 2. 6.6 3.0 7.0 2.2 98.7 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.3 82.0 / 105.3 0.7 16.3 2015 89.9 4.2 76 63.5 582.0 / 11.4 2 125	0.2 81.4° 1.1 85.7 / 79.6 12.5 / 23.2 2 1163.7 / 2.3° 27.7° 2.1 7.6° 2.4° 98.0 / 98.2° 3 100.0 / 100.6° 3 82.8 / 104.8° 0.6° 17.3° 2020 96.0° 96.0° 4.8° 63.4° 4 600.0 / 11.7° 2 028°

a 2017. b Refers to Seoul Special City. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities, Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Eximate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. 1 Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 3 years and over. g Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

36.4

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 33.8

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s

37.5c

0.14a

Danublia of Maldava

Republic of Moldova				
Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2020) 4 034 a Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 122.8 a Capital city Chisinau Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 504.3 c	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1) National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) /	02 March 1992 33 846 b 91.9 a Moldovan Leu (MDL) 17.2 c	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 975	7 745	11 309 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	- 0.3	2.8d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 707.0	1 902.7	2 791.0 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	13.0	13.2	11.8 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	23.7	26.0	26.6 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	54.1	58.0	57.8 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.5	34.2	35.4 ⁱ	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	17.8	17.1 ⁱ	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.8	48.0	47.5 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	3.7	5.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	38.6 / 45.2	41.3 / 47.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	136	166 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	93	95	1111	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 541	1 967	2 779¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 855	3 987	5 842 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 314	- 2 020	- 3 063¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 481	- 463	- 1 159¢	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) Romania 27	'.5 Italy	9.6	Russian Federation	9.0
Import partners (% of imports) Romania 14	1.4 Russian Fede	ration 11.9	9 China	10.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) a,m	2010 - 0.4	2015 - 0.1	2020 - 0.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m}				
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.2 42.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m}	- 0.4 42.6	- 0.1 42.5	- 0.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a	- 0.4 42.6 - 0.4	- 0.1 42.5 - 0.2	- 0.2 42.7° 1.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,m}	- 0.4 42.6 - 0.4 1.3	- 0.1 42.5 - 0.2 1.3	- 0.2 42.7° 1.3 7 75.9 / 67.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,m} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,m}	- 0.4 42.6 - 0.4 1.3 72.1 / 64.4	- 0.1 42.5 - 0.2 1.3 75.2 / 66.	- 0.2 42.7° 1.3 7 75.9 / 67.4 5 15.9 / 18.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a	- 0.4 42.6 - 0.4 1.3 72.1 / 64.4 16.5 / 14.1	- 0.1 42.5 - 0.2 1.3 75.2 / 66. 15.8 / 16.	- 0.2 42.7° 1.3 7 75.9 / 67.4 5 15.9 / 18.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,m} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,m} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	- 0.4 42.6 - 0.4 1.3 72.1 / 64.4 16.5 / 14.1 129.5 / 3.2	- 0.1 42.5 - 0.2 1.3 75.2 / 66. 15.8 / 16.1 106.4 / 2.1	- 0.2 42.7° 1.3 7 75.9 / 67.4 5 15.9 / 18.9 6 104.7 / 2.6°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %)a.m Urban population (% of total population)a Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)a.m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)a.m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)a.m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)a Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	- 0.4 42.6 - 0.4 1.3 72.1 / 64.4 16.5 / 14.1 129.5 / 3.2 2.3n 15.6 10.1 2.4 9.1 93.3 / 93.7 89.0 / 87.0 43.7 / 32.7 6.5 23.8 2010 32.3 0.4 27 11.8 7.9 / 2.2 8	- 0.1 42.5 - 0.2 1.3 75.2 / 66. 15.8 / 16. 106.4 / 2.1 6.8 14.2 8.6 2.5 7.5 p 91.9 / 92. 86.5 / 85. 47.4 / 35. 46 20.8 2015 69.0 0.3 29 12.4 7.6 / 2.1 31	-0.2 42.7c 1.3 7 75.9 / 67.4 5 15.9 / 18.9 6 104.7 / 2.6c 4.2c 12.4 7.0b 3.2b 6.7b 9 90.6 / 90.6d 8 86.5 / 87.3d 3 45.7 / 34.2d 4.1d 24.8q 2020 76.1 bb 0.3d 33 12.4b 7.5 / 2.1b 37b	

a Including the Transnistria region. b 2017. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and ratio fV activities. i Estimate. j Data refer to 8 cities only. k Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. I 2016. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. o Excluding the Iransnistria region. p 2014. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

75.2 / ...

6.32

76.6 / ...

3.81

77.9 / ...b

1.94d

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Réunion

895

250 1

Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	2 513ª 93.8 Euro (EUR) 0.9¢	Capital city pop		Denis b
Economic indicators	1	2010	2015	2020
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^e	4.2 ^d	4.3 f,g	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) e	14.1 ^d	12.7 f,g	•••
Employment in services & of	other sectors (% employed)e	67.1 ^d	81.7 f,g	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^e	28.9	28.9 f,h	•••
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %)	45.3 / 59.9 e	49.1 / 61.3 e,f,h	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index ((2010=100) ⁱ	100	105	108 ^c
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	105	101	102 j
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %) ^k	1.0	0.8	0.7
Urban population (% of total	al population)	98.5	99.3	99.6¢
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annua l %) ^k	1.4	0.9	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^k	2.4	2.4	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years) ^k	81.9 / 74.5	82.9 / 76.0	83.8 / 77.3
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.4 / 12.2	24.3 / 15.3	22.4 / 18.3
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	123.0 / 14.8	127.2 / 14.7	129.2 / 14.5c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^k	5.6	4.2	2.7
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.)	1.81	***	***
Environment and infr				

Population (000, 2020)

Eastern Africa

Region

roa (km2)

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)m

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)°

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

104

35.2

8n

420

47.1

126

35.1

426

47.1

145

35.1a

535b

47.1¢

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Population aged 15 to 64 years. e Excluding the institutional population. f Break in the time series. g 2012. b 2013. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2009. m Estimate. n Data after 2010 are included in France. o Arrivals by air.

Romania

Homama				
Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2020) 19 238	UN membership Surface area (km	2)	14 December 1955 238 391 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 83.6 Capital city Bucharest Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 812.3 ^b	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	у	94.6 Romanian Leu (RON) 4.3 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	166 225	177 895	239 552 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.9	3.9	4.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 119.7	8 928.1	12 280.8¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	5.6	4.8	4.8¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	42.4	34.1	32.0°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d,f,g	64.0	61.1	61.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	31.0	25.6	21.3h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.3	28.5	30.1 h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	40.7	46.0	48.6 h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	7.0	6.8	3.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	46.3 / 64.3	45.2 / 64.	4 44.9 / 64.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	114 ⁱ	124 j.b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	91	95 k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	49 413	60 605	77 299 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	62 007	69 858	96 644 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 593	- 9 253	- 19 346 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 478	- 1 015	- 11 384b	
Major trading partners			2	019
, v.	22.4 Italy	11.3	France 6.	9
	20.2 Italy	9.1	Hungary 7.	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.9	- 0.5	- 0.7	
Urban population (% of total population)	53.8	53.9	54.1 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7	- 0.5	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.6	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.7 / 69.5	78.4 / 71.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.8 / 21.3	15.5 / 23.		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	177.2 / 0.9	281.0 / 1.	· ·	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.7 m	2.9	4.8 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	12.0	8.4	6.7	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h	5.8	4.9	5.2a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5	2.6 n	3.0a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.1		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 100.8	88.5 / 89.		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		92.9 / 92.		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.4 / 54.2	52.2 / 41.		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.7	1.3¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.4	13.7	21.90	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.9 p	55.8p	70.7¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.5	0.5¢	
Threatened species (number)	64	85	140	
Forested area (% of land area)	28.3	29.8	29.8 h,a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	74.7 / 3.7	69.6 / 3.5	70.8 / 3.6ª	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 155	1 116	1 071 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	72	67	71 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 498	9 331	11 720¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	65.0	76.0	76.0 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.07	0.09	0.11 a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i Break in the time series. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n 2013. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years.

			Rı	ussia	n F	ederat	ion
Region Eastern E		Surf Sex Nati	membership o ace area (km2 ratio (m per 1 onal currency ange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	17 098 86.4	ober 1945 3 246a n Ruble (RUB)	
Economic indicators		201	0	2015		2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million co	urrent US\$)	1 53	9 845	1 366 03	1	1 660 514c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 201	5 prices)	4.5		- 2.3		2.3c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		10 7	32.2	9 421.9		11 394.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value	e Added)	3.8		4.3		3.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value A	dded)	34.8		33.3		35.9¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (%	6 of GVA)	48.3		53.6		52.4c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employment	yed)	7.7		6.7		5.6 d	
Employment in industry (% of employed	i)	27.8		27.3		26.6 d	
Employment in services & other sectors	(% employed)	64.5		66.0		67.8d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	d	7.4		5.6		4.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/	ma l e pop. %) ^d	55.9	/ 70.3	55.5 / 71	.2	54.4 / 69.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100		152		181 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-200	06=100)	99		131		139 e	
International trade: exports (million cur	rent US\$) ^f	397	068	343 908		426 720b	
International trade: imports (million cur	rent US\$)f	228	912	182 782		247 161 b	
International trade: balance (million cur	rent US\$)f	168	156	161 126		179 559b	
Balance of payments, current account (mi ll ion US\$)	67 4	52	67 777		64 607 b	
Major trading partners							2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	13.4	Netherland	ds 10.	5	Germany	6.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	21.9	Germany	10.	2	Belarus	5.5
Social indicators		201	0	2015		2020	
Population growth rate (average annua	(%) ⁹	-~0.1)	0.2		0.1	
Urban population (% of total population	1)	73.7		74.0		74.6 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average	annua l %) ^g	-~0.1)	0.2			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woma	an) ^g	1.5		1.7		1.8	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males	s, years) ^g	73.7	/ 61.0	76.0 / 64	.6	77.5 / 66.8	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye	ears old, %)	14.9	/ 18.0	16.9 / 20	.0	18.4 / 22.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of t	otal pop.)	11 1	94.7 / 7.8	11 643.3	/ 8.0	11 640.6 / 8.0) b
Refugees and others of concern to the	JNHCR (000)	132.	6 ^h	431.2		135.5 i,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth	ns) ^g	10.7		8.3		5.8	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		5.0		5.3		5.3 j,a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.4		3.7			
Education: Government expenditure (%	of GDP)	4.1 k		3.8		3.7 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/	m per 100 pop.)	99.6	/ 99.1	99.5 / 98	.7	102.3 / 102.8	а
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 po	p.) 84.1	/ 85.4	101.0 / 1	03.4	102.1 / 104.7	a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/	m per 100 pop.)	86.8	/ 64.2	87.6 / 72	.7	89.1 / 75.0a	

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	43.0 n	70.1 o,p	80.9¢
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.1	1.0°
Threatened species (number)	126	217	279
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	49.8	49.8	49.8a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 529.2 / 10.7	1 534.5 / 10.6	1 536.9 / 10.6ª
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53 679	56 024	59 485 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	202	207	217a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	22 281	33 729	24 551 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.1	25.1	25.1 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	62.2 / 48.4	63.1 / 53.2	63.4 / 55.2 a
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.03	0.099	0.08 q,a

11.6

14.0

11.5

13.6

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)

Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)

8.2c

15.8m

a 2017, b 2019, c 2018, d Estimate, e 2016, f Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data as at the end of December, i Statelessness figure based on census figure prom 2010 adjusted to reflect number of stateless persons who acquired nationality between 2011 and mid-2019; i From 2015 the data is adjusted by WHO in accordance with UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/68/262, k 2008. I 2009, m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Population aged 15 to 72 years, p Users in the last 3 months. q Some of the debt relief reported may correspond to the credits. Statistics currently published on ODA by Russia and the estimates from the previous Chairman's reports should not be used at the same time.

Rwanda

Kwanda			
Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (pr	2) 26 (00 f) 96. (Rw	September 1962 338ª 7 anda Franc (RWF) .5 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 772	8 278	9 510 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	8.9	8.6°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	575.0	728.1	773.0¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	30.2	30.1	31.2°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	15.8	18.3	17.4°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	65.5	63.4	62.8¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	79.5	66.7	61.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	5.7	8.3	9.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	14.8	25.0	29.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	1.1	1.1	1.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	84.1 / 84.9	83.9 / 84.0	84.0 / 83.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{i,j}	100	122	141 b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	139	149	140 k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	242	579	992 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 405	1 858	3 214b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 163	- 1 279	- 2 221 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 427	- 1 267	- 746¢
Major trading partners			2019
	3.0 United Arab Er 2.5 India		Burundi 9.6 nited Arab Emirates 8.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
	2010 2.5	2015 2.5	2020 2.6
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	2.5	2.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	2.5 16.9	2.5 17.0	2.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2.5 16.9 2.6	2.5 17.0 2.6	2.6 17.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2	2.6 17.3 ^b 4.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8	2.6 17.3 ^b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5	2.6 17.3 ^b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5	2.6 17.3 ^b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 ⁿ	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6	2.6 17.3 ^b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3 ^b 150.1 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 62.7 8.6 	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 62.7 8.6 	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1 3.8 h	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 p 0.1 3.8 h 140.6 / 138.7	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6° 0.1° 3.1° 132.1 / 134.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7° 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 135.6 33.4 6.5 P 0.1 3.8 h 140.6 / 138.7 39.4 / 36.3	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c 3.1c 132.1 / 134.0c 43.3 / 38.5c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1 3.8 h 140.6 / 138.7 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6° 0.1° 3.1° 132.1 / 134.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7 2.9	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1 3.8 h 140.6 / 138.7 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5 2.6	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c 3.1c 132.1 / 134.0c 43.3 / 38.5c 6.0 / 7.5c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1 3.8 h 140.6 / 138.7 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6 a 0.1 c 3.1 c 132.1 / 134.0 c 43.3 / 38.5 c 6.0 / 7.5 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7 2.9 56.2	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1 3.8 h 140.6 / 138.7 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5 2.6 63.8	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c 3.1c 132.1 / 134.0c 43.3 / 38.5c 6.0 / 7.5c 61.2q
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7 2.9 56.2	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1 140.6 / 138.7 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5 2.6 63.8	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c 3.1c 132.1 / 134.0c 43.3 / 38.5c 6.0 / 7.5c 61.2q 2020 21.8h.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7° 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 4.2 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5p 0.1 3.8h 140.6 / 138.7 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0h 	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c 3.1c 132.1 / 134.0c 43.3 / 38.5c 6.0 / 7.5c 61.2q 2020 21.8ha 0.7k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 55	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 4.2 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5° 0.1 3.8° 140.6 / 138.7 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0° 	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c 3.1c 132.1 / 134.0c 43.3 / 38.5c 6.0 / 7.5c 61.2q 2020 21.8ha 0.7k 168
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 ⁿ 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 55 18.1	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1 3.8 h 140.6 / 138.7 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 h 61 19.5	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c 3.1c 132.1 / 134.0c 43.3 / 38.5c 6.0 / 7.5c 61.2q 2020 21.8ha 0.7k 168 19.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Intreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 ⁿ 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 555 18.1 76	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 h 61 19.5 85 h	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c 3.1c 132.1 / 134.0c 43.3 / 38.5c 6.0 / 7.5c 61.2q 2020 21.8ha 0.7k 168 19.5a 86ha
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 55 18.1 76 8	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1 3.8 h 140.6 / 138.7 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 h 61 19.5 85 h 8h	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c 3.1c 132.1 / 134.0c 43.3 / 38.5c 6.0 / 7.5c 61.2q 2020 21.8ha 0.7k 168 19.5a 86ha 8ha
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Intreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 ⁿ 62.7 8.6 4.9 150.1 / 146.4 31.6 / 31.6 5.2 / 6.7 2.9 56.2 2010 8.0 555 18.1 76	2.5 17.0 2.6 4.2 67.6 / 63.8 40.6 / 4.5 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 39.4 6.5 P 0.1 39.4 / 36.3 6.7 / 8.5 2.6 63.8 2015 18.0 h 61 19.5 85 h	2.6 17.3b 4.1 70.5 / 66.3 39.5 / 5.1 539.9 / 4.3b 150.1b 29.2 6.6a 0.1c 3.1c 132.1 / 134.0c 43.3 / 38.5c 6.0 / 7.5c 61.2q 2020 21.8ha 0.7k 168 19.5a 86ha

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i Urban areas. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n. Data as at the end of December. o Data revision. p Break in the time series. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

18.00

41.1 / ...

13.47

43.4 / ...a

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 35.2 / ...

Saint Helena

						Janik He	GIIG
Region Surface area (km2) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 20	308 Jam	estown	Pop. Natio	lation (000, 2 density (per onal currency ange rate (pe	km2, 2020)	4ª 10.6ª Saint Helena Pound 0.8d	(SHP)
Economic indicato	rs		2010)	2015	2020	
Employment in agricultu	re (% of e	mployed)	7.3 e,	f,g			
Employment in industry	(% of emp	loyed)	20.0	e,f,g	•••	•••	
Employment in services	& other se	ectors (% employed)	72.7	e,f,g	•••	•••	
Unemployment rate (%	of l abour f	orce)	2.0			•••	
International trade: expo	orts (mi ll io	n current US\$) ^h	~0		~0	~0 d	
International trade: impo	orts (mi ll io	in current US\$) ^h	20		41	71 ^d	
International trade: bala	nce (mi l lic	on current US\$) ^h	- 20		- 40	- 71 d	
Major trading part	ners						2019
Export partners (% of ex	ports) ^h	United States	50.5	Japan	12.	2 Rep. of Korea	10.2
Import partners (% of im	iports) h	United Kingdom	65.0	South Afri	ca 21.	2 Brazi l	3.0
Social indicators			2010)	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average a	nnua l %) ^a	- 0.5		- 0.7 i	0.5	
Urban population (% of	tota l popu	lation) ^a	39.5		39.5	39.9 d	
Urban population growth	n rate (ave	erage annual %) ^{a,i}	- 0.7		- 0.7		
International migrant sto	ock (000/%	6 of total pop.) ^{a,j}	0.2 /	4.8	0.4 / 6.4	0.4 / 7.1 ^d	
Intentional homicide rat	e (per 100	000 pop.)	0.0 k		***		
Environment and in	nfrastru	cture indicators	2010)	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Inte	ernet (per	100 inhabitants)	24.9		37.6 h,l	***	
Threatened species (nur	nber) ^a		60		80	173	
Forested area (% of land	l area) ^h		5.1		5.1	5.1 b	
Energy production, prima	ary (Petajo	ou l es)	0		0	0 p	
Energy supply per capita	(Gigajoul	es)	30		25 h	26 h,b	

a Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. b 2017. c 2018. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f Population aged 15 to 69 years. g 2008. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k 2009. I 2012.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region Caribbean 57 Population (000, 2020) 57 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 218.5 Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 14.4e Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 14.4e	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 26 100 f) 97 y E.	. _{Ob,c} Caribbean Do ll ar (XCD)d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	760	923	1 011 e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.6	1.0	2.9 e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 508.6	18 029.3	19 275.4e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.4	1.1	1.2 e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.2	26.1	27.7 e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	86.8	87.8	87.3 e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100	106	105e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	35	38	39 h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	32	32	63 i,f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	270	297	338 i,f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 238	- 265	- 275 i,f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 139	- 80	- 72 e
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ United States 68	1.7 Saint Luc	ia 6.8 1	rinidad and Tobago 6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ United States 67	.0 Trinidad and 1	obago 4.4	Canada 2.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1 ^j	1.1 j	0.9
			0.0
Urban population (% of total population)	31.3	30.8	30.8 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)			
The second secon	31.3	30.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9	30.8 ^f 7.6 / 14.4 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 ^k	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f 5.0a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 ^k 110.6 / 116.5	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7	30.8 ^f 7.6 / 14.4 ^f ~0.0 ^f 5.0 ^a 107.1 / 110.4 ^h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 ^k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 ⁱ	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3	30.8 ^f 7.6 / 14.4 ^f ~0.0 ^f 5.0 ^a 107.1 / 110.4 ^h 108.7 / 105.1 ^h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 i 27.6 / 12.8 i	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3 115.9 / 57.7	30.8 ^f 7.6 / 14.4 ^f ~0.0 ^f 5.0 ^a 107.1 / 110.4 ^h 108.7 / 105.1 ^h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 ^k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 ⁱ 27.6 / 12.8 ⁱ 42.8	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 -0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3 115.9 / 57.7 36.1 m	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f 5.0a 107.1 / 110.4h 108.7 / 105.1h /
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 i 27.6 / 12.8 i	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3 115.9 / 57.7	30.8 ^f 7.6 / 14.4 ^f ~0.0 ^f 5.0 ^a 107.1 / 110.4 ^h 108.7 / 105.1 ^h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 ^k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 ⁱ 27.6 / 12.8 ⁱ 42.8	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 -0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3 115.9 / 57.7 36.1 m	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f 5.0a 107.1 / 110.4h 108.7 / 105.1h /
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 i 27.6 / 12.8 i 42.8 6.7	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3 115.9 / 57.7 36.1 m 6.7	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f 5.0a 107.1 / 110.4h 108.7 / 105.1h /
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 ^k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 ⁱ 27.6 / 12.8 ⁱ 42.8 6.7 2010 63.0 36	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 -0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3 115.9 / 57.7 36.1 m 6.7 2015 75.7 i 51	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f 5.0a 107.1 / 110.4h 108.7 / 105.1h / 20.0n 2020 80.7 \(\) a 57
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 ^k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 ⁱ 27.6 / 12.8 ⁱ 42.8 6.7 2010 63.0 36 42.3	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3 115.9 / 57.7 36.1 m 6.7 2015 75.7 i 51 42.3	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f 5.0a 107.1 / 110.4h 108.7 / 105.1h / 20.0n 2020 80.7 \(\text{i.a} \) 57 42.3 \(\text{i.a} \)
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 ^k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 ⁱ 27.6 / 12.8 ⁱ 42.8 6.7 2010 63.0 36 42.3 0	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3 115.9 / 57.7 36.1 ^m 6.7 2015 75.7 ⁱ 51 42.3 0 ⁱ	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f 5.0a 107.1 / 110.4h 108.7 / 105.1h / 20.0h 2020 80.7 i.a 57 42.3 i.a 0a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 i 27.6 / 12.8 i 42.8 6.7 2010 63.0 36 42.3 0 62	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3 115.9 / 57.7 36.1 ^m 6.7 2015 75.7 ⁱ 51 42.3 0 ⁱ 62 ⁱ	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f 5.0a 107.1 / 110.4h 108.7 / 105.1h / 20.0n 2020 80.7 i.a 57 42.3 i.a 0a 63 i.a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	31.3 0.7 7.2 / 14.8 5.3 4.0 ^k 110.6 / 116.5 105.2 / 107.4 ⁱ 27.6 / 12.8 ⁱ 42.8 6.7 2010 63.0 36 42.3 0	30.8 0.8 7.4 / 14.5 ~0.0 4.9 2.7 2.6 107.9 / 108.7 107.5 / 108.3 115.9 / 57.7 36.1 ^m 6.7 2015 75.7 ⁱ 51 42.3 0 ⁱ	30.8f 7.6 / 14.4f ~0.0f 5.0a 107.1 / 110.4h 108.7 / 105.1h / 20.0h 2020 80.7 i.a 57 42.3 i.a 0a

a 2017. b Provisional data. c 2011. d East Caribbean Dollar, e 2018. f 2019. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. b 2016. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2007. I 2008. m 2012. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. p 2013.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Saint Lucia

				Gaint Eacia
Population (000, 2020) 18	aribbean 84	UN membership Surface area (km	2)	18 September 1979 539a,b
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 30		Sex ratio (m per		97.0
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 22	astries	National currenc Exchange rate (p		E. Caribbean Do ll ar (XCD) ^c 2.7 ^e
Economic indicators	2.0-	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (m	-:II:+ LIC#\	1 400	1 659	1 922 d
	.,	0.4	0.2	0.9d
GDP growth rate (annual %, cor	ist. 2015 prices)			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	\/- L \Add-d\	8 044.1	9 262.3	10 566.0 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gro		2.5	2.1	11.6d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross \		-		
Economy: Services and other ac		86.0	85.3	88.7 d
Employment in agriculture (% o		19.8	18.5	17.0
Employment in industry (% of er		18.6	17.9	18.3
Employment in services & other		61.7	63.7	64.7
Unemployment rate (% of labou		17.1	24.1	20.2
Labour force participation rate (57.0 / 74.9	58.5 / 75.2	·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010	,	100	111	110 d
Agricultural production index (2)		87	66	65 h
International trade: exports (mil		215	181	55 f,e
International trade: imports (mil	.,	647	583	598 f,e
International trade: balance (mi		- 432	- 403	- 543 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current ac	ccount (mi ll ion US\$)	- 203	38	103 d
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	United States 32	.2 Trinidad and 1	obago 7.9	Areas nes i 7.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	United States 43	.8 Trinidad and 1	obago 15.0	Areas nes i 6.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average	e annual %)	1.3	0.6	0.5
Urban population (% of total po	•	18.4	18.5	18.8e
Urban population growth rate (a				
		-34	Uhi	
Fertility rate, total (live births of		- 3.4 1.6	0.6 1.5	1.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per Life expectancy at birth (female	er woman) ^j	1.6	1.5	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (female	er woman) ^j es/ma l es, years) ^j	1.6 76.0 / 73.0	1.5 76.6 / 73.9	1.4 77.4 / 74.7
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1	er woman) ^j ss/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000	er woman) ^j ss/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) J/% of total pop.)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6°
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern	er woman) ^j s/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) to the UNHCR (000)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 ~0.0 ^k	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6° ~0.0°
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1- International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000	er woman) ^j ss/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) n/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 ~0.0 ^k 16.3	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6° ~0.0° 12.5
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1- International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (%	er woman) ^j s/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) n)/% of total pop.) to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j of GDP)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 ~0.0 k 16.3 5.4	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5°
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc	er woman) ^j s/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) 5/% of total pop.) to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j of GDP)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 ~0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 l	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6°
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi	er woman) ^j s/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) j/% of total pop.) to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j of GDP) op.) iture (% of GDP)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 ~0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 4.5	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6° 3.8d
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1-International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol.	er woman) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/% of total pop.) 1 to the UNHCR (000) 1 live births) ^j of GDP) 1 pp.) 1 iture (% of GDP) 1 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 -0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 l 4.5 99.5 / 102.	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6° 3.8° 8 103.2 / 102.1°
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1-International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol.	er woman) ^j 4/60+ years old, %} 4/60+ years old, %} 1/% of total pop.) 1 to the UNHCR (000) 1 live births) ^j of GDP) 1p.) 1ture (% of GDP) 1ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 ~0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6° ~0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6° 3.8° 8 103.2 / 102.1° 89.4 / 89.3°
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol.	er woman) ^j s/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) j/% of total pop.) I to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j of GDP) sp.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4 17.8 / 6.9	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 21.4 / 11.3	1.4 77.4/74.7 18.0/14.9 8.4/4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6° 3.8° 4.5° 0.84 8 103.2/102.1° 89.4/89.3° 18.7/9.4°
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendificulation: Primary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1	er woman) ^j s/males, years) ^j 4/604 years old, %) 7/% of total pop.) 10 to the UNHCR (000) Ilive births] ^j of GDP) pp.) ture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) on ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 00 000 pop.)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 -0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4 17.8 / 6.9 25.3	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 21.4 / 11.3 15.6	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6° 3.8° 81 103.2 / 102.1° 89.4 / 89.3° 18.7 / 9.4° 21.4°
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1) Seats held by women in the Na	er woman) ^j s/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) j/% of total pop.) I to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j of GDP) sp.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) titure (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4 17.8 / 6.9 25.3 11.1	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 21.4 / 11.3 15.6 16.7	1.4 77.4/74.7 18.0/14.9 8.4/4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6° 3.8° 8 103.2/102.1° 89.4/99.3° 18.7/9.4° 21.4°
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendit Education: Government expendit Education: Secondary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Naterial Environment and infrastores.)	er woman) ^j s/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) 7/% of total pop.) to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j of GDP) sp.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tional Parliament (%) ructure indicators	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 -0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4 17.8 / 6.9 25.3 11.1	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 21.4 / 11.3 15.6 16.7	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6° 3.8° 81 103.2 / 102.1° 89.4 / 89.3° 18.7 / 9.4° 21.4° 16.7° 2020
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Na	er woman) ^j s/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) 7/% of total pop.) to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j of GDP) sp.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tional Parliament (%) ructure indicators	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 -0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4 17.8 / 6.9 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 l 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 21.4 / 11.3 15.6 16.7	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6° 3.8° 81 103.2 / 102.1° 89.4 / 89.3° 18.7 / 9.4° 21.4° 16.7° 2020 50.8°
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infrasti Individuals using the Internet (p Threatened species (number)	er woman) i s/males, years) j 4/604 years old, %) 5/% of total pop.) to the UNHCR (000) live births) i of GDP) op.) ture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 00 000 pop.) tional Parliament (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) f	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 ~0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4 17.8 / 6.9 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 21.4 / 11.3 15.6 16.7 2015 42.5 58	1.4 77.4/74.7 18.0/14.9 8.4/4.6e ~0.0e 12.5 4.5b 0.6b 3.8d 8 103.2/102.1d 89.4/89.3d 18.7/9.4d 21.4d 16.7n 2020 50.8b 69
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1-International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Na Environment and infrasti Individuals using the Internet (p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	er woman) i s/males, years) j 4/60+ years old, %) 5/% of total pop.) to the UNHCR (000) live births) i of GDP) op.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 00 1000 pop.) tional Parliament (%) ructure indicators eer 100 inhabitants) f	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 ~0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4 1.7.8 / 6.9 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46 33.8	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 l 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 21.4 / 11.3 15.6 16.7 2015 42.5 58 33.3	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6e -0.0e 12.5 4.5b 0.6b 3.8d 8 103.2 / 102.1d 89.4 / 89.3d 18.7 / 9.4d 21.4d 16.7n 2020 50.8b 69 33.3b
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the National Homicide rate (per 1 Individuals using the Internate (primary expenditure) forested area (% of land area) forested area (% of land area) fenergy production, primary (Petature)	er woman) ^j s/males, years) ^j 4/60+ years old, %) j/% of total pop.) to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j of GDP) sp.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) out of gode pop.) total parliament (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) ^f	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 ~0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4 17.8 / 6.9 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46 33.8 0	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.71 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 21.4 / 11.3 15.6 16.7 2015 42.5 58 33.3 0	1.4 77.4 / 74.7 18.0 / 14.9 8.4 / 4.6e -0.0e 12.5 4.5b 0.6b 3.8d 8 103.2 / 102.1d 89.4 / 89.3d 18.7 / 94.dd 21.4d 16.7 n 2020 50.8b 69 33.3b 0b
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the New Environment and infrast Individuals using the Internet Prorested area (% of land area) Forested area (% of land area) Forested area (% of land area) Fenergy production, primary (Petenergy supply per capita (Gigaje	er woman) i s/males, years) j 4/60+ years old, %) 7/% of total pop.) I to the UNHCR (000) live births) i of GDP) sp.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tional Parliament (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) f ajoules) pules)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4 17.8 / 6.9 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46 33.8 0	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 ¹ 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 21.4 / 11.3 15.6 16.7 2015 42.5 58 33.3 0	1.4 77.4/74.7 18.0/14.9 8.4/4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6° 3.8d 8 103.2/102.1d 89.4/99.3d 18.7/9.4d 21.4d 16.7 n 2020 50.8° 69 33.3° 0° 29°
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Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Nestendard Individuals using the Internet Individuals using the Internet Prorested area (% of land area) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petenergy supply per capita (Gigaje	er woman) i s/males, years) j 4/604 years old, %) 7/% of total pop.) to the UNHCR (000) live births) i of GDP) pap. ture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tional Parliament (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) f ajoules) al borders (000) o odiversity protected (%)	1.6 76.0 / 73.0 23.2 / 11.9 9.1 / 5.2 0.0 k 16.3 5.4 1.6 3.9 f 98.0 / 103.2 m 93.3 / 94.4 17.8 / 6.9 25.3 11.1 2010 32.5 46 33.8 0	1.5 76.6 / 73.9 19.8 / 12.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 16.0 4.8 2.7 ¹ 4.5 99.5 / 102. 88.1 / 88.9 21.4 / 11.3 15.6 16.7 2015 42.5 58 33.3 0	1.4 77.4/74.7 18.0/14.9 8.4/4.6° -0.0° 12.5 4.5° 0.6° 3.8d 8 103.2/102.1d 89.4/99.3d 18.7/9.4d 21.4d 16.7 n 2020 50.8° 69 33.3° 0° 29°

a Refers to habitable area. Excludes Saint Lucia's Forest Reserve. b 2017. c East Caribbean Dollar, d 2018. e 2019. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h 2016, i Areas not elsewhere specified. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year k Data as at the end of December. I 2014. m 2007. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

	-					
Region	Northern America		tion (000, 2			
Surface area (km2)	242 a		ensity (per l			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.2 ^b	Capita			int-Pierre	
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capita	city pop. (000, 2020) 5.3	7 c	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^d					
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2020	
Agricultural production inde:	x (2004-2006=100)	110		114	115e	
International trade: exports	(mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	137		533	1 112 ^d	
International trade: imports	(mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	747		2 259	3 870 ^d	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$) ^f	- 610		- 1 726	- 2 758 ^d	
Major trading partner	s					2019
Export partners (% of export	s) ^f Canada	75.4	France	9.1	Be l gium	5.3
Import partners (% of import	ts) ^f France	68.4	Canada	23.2	Netherlands	2.7
Social indicators		2010		2015	2020	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annua l %)	~0.09		~0.0g	0.4	
Urban population (% of total	population)	89.9		89.9	89.9 d	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)9	~0.0		0.1	***	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.1 /	17.8b	/	/	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.0 / 1	6.0	1.0 / 16.5	1.0 / 17.0 d	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	15.8 h		•••		
Environment and infra	structure indicators	s 2010		2015	2020	
Threatened species (number)	4		7	19	
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^f	12.6		12.2	12.2ª	
Energy production, primary (Petajou l es)	0		0	0 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	160 f		171 ^f	171 a	

Energy supply per capita (Ligajoules) 1601 1711 1714 1714 1714 1715 2006. c 2018. d 2019. e 2016. f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2009.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Saint Vii	iletiil ai	iu tiic	diciidaiiics
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2020) 111	UN membership Surface area (km		6 September 1980 899a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 284.5	Sex ratio (m per		02.7
Capital city Kingstown Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 26.6°	National currence Exchange rate (p		. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	681	755	811¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.3	1.3	2.2¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 292.8	6 920.9	7 361.3°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	7.1	7.3	8.6¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.2	18.0	17.8°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.3	77.3	78.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	12.9	11.7	10.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	20.5	20.0	19.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	66.6	68.4	69.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	19.4	19.3	18.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	52.9 / 78.4	53.4 / 77.6	54.4 / 76.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100 f	105	110°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	119	111	1109
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	42	47	37 e,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	379	334	335 e,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 338	- 287	- 298 e,d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 208	- 116	- 99¢
	200	110	
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) Dominica 17	7.0 D11-	- 150	2019
	7.9 Barbado R.G. Trinidad and		Antigua and Barbuda 12.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States 38	3.6 Trinidad and	Tobago 17.9	United Kingdom 7.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States 38 Social indicators	3.6 Trinidad and 2010	Tobago 17.9 2015	United Kingdom 7.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2010 - 0.1	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population)	2010 - 0.1 49.0	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9	2015 0.2 51.0 0.8	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6d
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3	2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h If expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2	7.9 (7.9 (7.9 (7.9 (7.9 (7.9 (7.9 (7.9 (United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2 19.5	2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2 19.5 4.6	70.00 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2 19.5 4.6 0.7	7.9 Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2 19.5 4.6 0.7 5.1	2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2 19.5 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9	7.9 Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3 109.7 / 110	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a 7. 112.7 / 114.1 c
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h If expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 - 0.1 - 49.0 0.9 2.1 - 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2 19.5 - 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a .7 112.7 / 114.1 c .1 108.7 / 105.9 c
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1/69.4 25.8/11.3 4.6/4.2 19.5 4.6 0.7 1.06.2/111.9 110.7/105.5 /	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 29.8 / 17.8	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a .7 112.7 / 114.1 c .1 108.7 / 105.9 c /
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 - 0.1 - 49.0 0.9 2.1 - 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2 19.5 - 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a .7 112.7 / 114.1 c .1 108.7 / 105.9 c
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1/69.4 25.8/11.3 4.6/4.2 19.5 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2/111.9 110.7/105.5/ 23.1 21.7	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 29.8 / 17.8 25.8 i 13.0	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a 7 112.7 / 114.1 c 1 108.7 / 105.9 c / 36.5 g 13.0 j
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1/69.4 25.8/11.3 4.6/4.2 19.5 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2/111.9 110.7/105.5/ 23.1 21.7 2010	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 29.8 / 17.8 25.8 i 13.0 2015	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a 7 112.7 / 114.1 c .1 108.7 / 105.9 c / 36.5 g 13.0 i 2020
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2 19.5 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 / 23.1 21.7 2010 33.7 °	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3 109.7 / 110 29.8 / 17.8 25.8 i 13.0 2015 17.1	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a 7. 112.7 / 114.1 c 36.5 9 13.0 i 2020 22.4 c
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1/69.4 25.8/11.3 4.6/4.2 19.5 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2/111.9 110.7/105.5/ 23.1 21.7 2010	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 29.8 / 17.8 25.8 i 13.0 2015	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a 7 112.7 / 114.1 c .1 108.7 / 105.9 c / 36.5 g 13.0 i 2020
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Iertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)e	2010 - 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2 19.5 4.6 0.7 5.1 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 / 23.1 21.7 2010 33.7 e 38	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 29.8 / 17.8 25.8 13.0 2015 17.1 54	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a .7 112.7 / 114.1 c .1 108.7 / 105.9 c / 36.5 9 13.0 i 2020 22.4 c 65
Import partners (% of imports)e United States 38 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2010 - 0.1 - 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.6 / 4.2 19.5 - 106.2 / 111.9 110.7 / 105.5 / 23.1 2010 33.7 e 38 69.2	Tobago 17.9 2015 0.2 51.0 0.8 2.0 74.5 / 69.6 23.7 / 13.2 4.6 / 4.2 17.4 4.3 109.7 / 110 107.7 / 107 29.8 / 17.8 25.8 13.0 2015 17.1 54 69.2	United Kingdom 7.3 2020 0.3 52.6 d 1.9 74.9 / 70.1 21.9 / 14.7 4.7 / 4.2 d 14.6 4.5 a 5.8 a .7 112.7 / 114.1 c .1 108.7 / 105.9 c / 36.5 9 13.0 i 2020 22.4 c 65 69.2 a

a 2017. b East Caribbean Dollar. c 2018. d 2019. e Estimate. f Break in the time series. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2012. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. k Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

72

2.52

75

43.0

1.63

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)k

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.0

80 c

43.0^d 2.08^c

Samoa

Samoa			
Region Polynesia	UN membership	p date 15 C	lecember 1976
Population (000, 2020) 198	Surface area (ki		_
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 70.1 Capital city Apia	Sex ratio (m per National curren		(WST)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 36.1 b	Exchange rate (
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	692	787	833 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	6.7	0.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 722.1	4 066.3	4 249.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d	9.1	8.9	9.4 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	18.1	18.1	14.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,h,i	48.6	48.9	51.2b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	34.5	32.3	29.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	23.1	22.6	23.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	^j 42.4	45.1	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	5.6	8.7	8.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	31.6 / 56.0	31.7 / 56.5	31.0 / 55.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	108	118¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	119	118
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	70	59	32 j.c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	310	371	390 j,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 240	- 312	- 358 j,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44	- 13	20 ^b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^j American Samoa	26.7 New Zea	land 17.7	Tokelau 13.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^j New Zealand	24.9 Singapo	ore 18.4	China 11.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2010 0.7	2015 0.8	0.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.7 20.1 - 0.4	0.8 18.9 - 0.4	0.5 18.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2	0.5 18.1° 3.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2 / 71.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2 / 71.1 37.2 / 8.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{Im} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{Im} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2 / 71.1 37.2 / 8.0 4.0 / 2.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5°	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5°	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3° 4.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P 109.9 / 111.5	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3¹ 4.1¹ 110.4/110.6⁵
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P .) 109.9 / 111.5 top.) 93.6 / 82.3	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3° 4.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P .) 109.9 / 111.5 iop.) 93.6 / 82.3 8.6	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1°	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2 / 71.1 37.2 / 8.0 4.0 / 2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3° 4.1° 110.4 / 110.6° 98.0 / 88.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P .) 109.9 / 111.5 top.) 93.6 / 82.3 8.6 8.2	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1° 6.1	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3° 4.1° 110.4/110.6° 98.0/88.8° 10.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P 109.9 / 111.5 iop.) 93.6 / 82.3 8.6 8.2 8 2010	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1° 6.1	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3° 4.1° 110.4/110.6° 98.0/88.8° 10.0° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 p .) 109.9 / 111.5 iop.) 93.6 / 82.3 8.6 8.2 8 2010 7.0	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1° 6.1 2015	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3° 4.1° 110.4/110.6° 98.0/88.8° 10.0° 2020 33.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Loucation: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator. Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j Threatened species (number)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P .) 109.9 / 111.5 100.0, 93.6 / 82.3 8.6 8.2 8.2 8.2 8.2 7.0 7.0 78	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1° 6.1 2015 25.4	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3¹ 4.1¹ 110.4/110.6° 98.0/88.8¹ 10.0° 2020 33.6° 100
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{Im} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{Im} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{Im} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{Im} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^I Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^I	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 p .) 109.9 / 111.5 iop.) 93.6 / 82.3 8.6 8.2 8 2010 7.0 78 60.4	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1° 6.1 2015 25.4 90 60.4	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3° 4.1° 110.4/110.6° 98.0/88.8° 10.0° 2020 33.6° 100 60.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P 109.9 / 111.5 109.9 / 3.6 / 82.3 8.6 8.2 8 2010 7.0 78 60.4 1	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1° 6.1 2015 25.4 90 60.4 1	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3¹ 4.1¹ 110.4/110.6¹ 98.0/88.8¹ 10.09 2020 33.6° 100 60.4° 1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator. Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P .) 109.9 / 111.5 100.) 93.6 / 82.3 8.6 8.2 8 2010 7.0 78 60.4 1 21i	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1° 6.1 2015 25.4 90 60.4 1 24	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3¹ 4.1¹ 110.4/110.6⁵ 98.0/88.8¹ 10.09 2020 33.6° 100 60.4° 1° 1° 25.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator. Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P) 109.9 / 111.5 top.) 93.6 / 82.3 8.6 8.2 8 2010 7.0 78 60.4 1 211 122	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1° 6.1 2015 25.4 90 60.4 1 24 128	0.5 18.1c 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0c -0.0c 13.4 5.5a 0.3¹ 4.1¹ 110.4/110.6b 98.0/88.8¹ 10.0q 2020 33.6a 100 60.4a 1a 25j.a 164b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator: Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^j Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (9	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P .) 109.9 / 111.5 100.) 93.6 / 82.3 8.6 8.2 8 2010 7.0 78 60.4 1 211 122 6) 8.3	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1° 6.1 2015 25.4 90 60.4 1 24 128 8.3	0.5 18.1° 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0° -0.0° 13.4 5.5° 0.3° 4.1° 110.4/110.6° 98.0/88.8° 10.0° 2020 33.6° 100 60.4° 1° 164° 13.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{Im} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{Im} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{Im} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Location: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator. Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.7 20.1 - 0.4 4.5 73.5 / 68.8 38.3 / 7.1 5.1 / 2.8 16.6 5.5 0.3 5.1 P .) 109.9 / 111.5 100.) 93.6 / 82.3 8.6 8.2 8 2010 7.0 78 60.4 1 211 122 6) 8.3	0.8 18.9 - 0.4 4.2 74.5 / 70.2 38.8 / 7.0 4.3 / 2.2 15.1 5.7 0.5° 106.4 / 106.4 99.1 / 89.3 3.1° 6.1 2015 25.4 90 60.4 1 24 128	0.5 18.1c 3.9 75.2/71.1 37.2/8.0 4.0/2.0c -0.0c 13.4 5.5a 0.3i 4.1l 110.4/110.6b 98.0/88.8l 10.0q 2020 33.6a 100 60.4a 1a 25j.a 164b

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d At producers' prices. e Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. j Estimate. k Excluding rent. I 2016. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. o 2013. p 2008. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

San Marino

Region Southern Europe On the proper of the proper o	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 2 139 1 419 1 638 d GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) - 4.6 - 6.2 1.1 d GDP per capita (current US\$) 68 505.0 42 643.4 48 472.7 d Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f 0.1 0.0 0.0 d Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g 35.6 34.4 34.7 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) - 4.6 - 6.2 1.1 d GDP per capita (current US\$) 68 505.0 42 643.4 48 472.7 d Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g 0.1 0.0 0.0 d Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g 35.6 34.4 34.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$) 68 505.0 42 643.4 48 472.7 d Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g 0.1 0.0 0.0 d Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g 35.6 34.4 34.7 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) $^{\rm f}$ 0.1 0.0 0.0 d Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) $^{\rm f,g}$ 35.6 34.4 34.7 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g} 35.6 34.4 34.7 ^d	
, , , , ,	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h,i} 91.4 89.4 86.8 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 0.3 i	
Employment in industry (% of employed) 34.3 i	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 65.4j	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 4.4 6.6 j.k,l	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m 108 112 ^e	
Social indicators 2010 2015 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.2 ⁿ 0.5	
Urban population (% of total population) 95.7 96.7 97.4e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ 1.5 1.4	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) / 86.4 / 81.7 ° /	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 20.9 / 21.6 p.q.r 15.0 / 24.1 b /	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)s 4.9 / 15.6 5.2 / 15.6 5.5 / 16.3e	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.6 7.4 7.4ª	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 6.11	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2.3 2.4 ^t 3.0 ^a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $120.3 / 106.4$ $103.8 / 109.5$ u $116.9 / 100.4$ d	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.9 / 91.2 98.3 / 97.1 63.8 / 71.5d	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 46.6 58.7 / 41.9 u 36.0 / 48.6 d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.0 0.0t	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 16.7 16.7 31.7 v	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 54.2 w 49.6 t 60.2 x,a	
Threatened species (number) 0 1 2	
Forested area (% of land area) ^x 0.0 0.0 0.0 ^a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y 120 54 84 ^d	

a 2017. b Population statistics are compiled from registers, c 2015. d 2018. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/1V activities. i Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Break in the time series. k Population aged 14 years and over. If 2014. m Index base: December 2010-100. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, o 2013. p Population aged 0 to 20 years. q Provisional data. r Population aged 61 years and over. s Refers to foreign citizens. t 2011. u 2012. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w 2009. x Estimate. y Including Italian tourists.

San Tome and Princine

Sao Tome and Principe				
Region Middle Africa	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 964 00 f) 100 , Do	D.2 bra (STN)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	197	308	411 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.6	3.6	2.2b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 094.7	1 544.9	1 948.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.8	12.2	11.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.2	15.7	15.4 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	37.4	46.7	46.1 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	24.3	21.1	18.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.8	18.3	18.4	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	57.9	60.5	62.9	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	14.7	13.5	13.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	41.5 / 76.2	41.6 / 76.1	41.2 / 74.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	154	185b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	111	109e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6	9	14 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	112	142	165 ^{d,c}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 106	- 133	- 151 ^{d,c}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 88	- 69	- 75 ^b	
Major trading partners			2	2019
	7.8 Portugal	24.1		17.7
	3.7 Angola	23.2		5.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	2.0	1.9	
Urban population (% of total population)	65.0	70.2	73.6°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.2	3.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	4.8	4.6	4.4	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	68.3 / 63.9	70.8 / 66.2	72.4 / 67.7	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.4 / 4.4	43.3 / 4.5	41.8 / 5.0	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)9	2.7 / 1.5	2.4 / 1.2	2.2 / 1.0 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	42.1	32.1	26.4	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h	6.8	5.4	6.2a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.3	0.1a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	9.7	3.9	4.9a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.2 / 117.0	103.2 / 107.3	105.0 / 108.5ª	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.3 / 51.2	86.9 / 78.2	95.9 / 82.9a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.3 / 4.4	13.7 / 13.1	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.3	3.3 i	***	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.3	18.2	14.6 j	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	18.8	25.8d	29.9 d,a	
Threatened species (number)	70	81	108	
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	55.8	55.8	55.8a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	14d	14 d,a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8	26	33 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	79.5	79.5	79.5¢	

^{25.35} a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Refers to foreign citizens. h Data revision. i 2011. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

10.88b

15.44

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Saudi Arabia

		0.	iuui Alabia
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 34 814 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 16.2 Capital city Riyadh	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 2 2 100 f) 137 7 Sai	October 1945 06 714ª 7.1 udi Riyal (SAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 7 070.7 b	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 3.8	b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	528 207	654 270	782 483 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	4.1	2.2°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 262.6	20 627.9	23 217.2 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.6	2.6	2.2°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	58.2	45.3	49.6°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f,g}	50.4	60.0	57.4°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.2 h	6.1	2.3 h
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.1 h	22.7	24.8 ^h
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.7 h	71.2	72.9 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	5.6	5.6	5.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	18.3 / 74.6	22.2 / 79.5	22.3 / 78.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹	100	114	117b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	102	106 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	250 577	203 689	259 208 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	103 622	174 786	136 472 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	146 955	28 903	122 736 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	66 751	- 56 724	49 842 b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Areas nes ^k 7	8.6 China	3.3 Ui	nited Arab Emirates 2.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 1	6.5 United Sta	tes 13.3 Ui	nited Arab Emirates 8.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 2.8 82.1	2015 2.9 83.2	2020 1.9 84.1 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	2.9	1.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	2.8 82.1	2.9 83.2	1.9 84.1 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2.8 82.1 3.0	2.9 83.2 3.1	1.9 84.1 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7°	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34.	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0	1.9 84.1b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3b 72.5b 6.3 5.8i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7°	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b 72.5 ^b 6.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.1 q	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6 P	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b 72.5 ^b 6.3 5.8 ⁱ 2.6 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.1 q 106.2 / 107.1	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6 P 	1.9 84.1 b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 b 72.5 b 6.3 5.8 i 2.6 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.19 106.2 / 107.1	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6 ^p 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b 72.5 ^b 6.3 5.8 ⁱ 2.6 ^c 100.3 / 99.2 ^c 106.8 / 113.2 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.1 q 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 hr 39.3 / 34.1	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6 P 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b 72.5 ^b 6.3 5.81 2.6 ^c 100.3 / 99.2 ^c 106.8 / 113.2 ^c 69.9 / 66.3 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.19 106.2 / 107.1 39.3 / 34.1 1.1°	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6P 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7 1.5	1.9 84.1b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3b 72.5b 6.3 5.8i 2.6c 100.3 / 99.2c 106.8 / 113.2c 69.9 / 66.3c 1.3a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.1 q 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 hr 39.3 / 34.1	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6 P 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b 72.5 ^b 6.3 5.8 ^j 2.6 ^c 100.3 / 99.2 ^c 106.8 / 113.2 ^c 69.9 / 66.3 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Growth gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.19 106.2 / 107.1 39.3 / 34.1 1.1°	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6P 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7 1.5	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b 72.5 ^b 6.3 5.8 i 2.6 ^c 100.3 / 99.2 ^c 106.8 / 113.2 ^c 69.9 / 66.3 ^c 1.3 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Gevernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 106.2 / 107.1 98.0 / 100.4 hr 39.3 / 34.1 1.1.1° 0.0	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6 P 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7 1.5 19.9 2015 69.6 u	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b 72.5 ^b 6.3 5.81 2.6 ^c 100.3 / 99.2 ^c 106.8 / 113.2 ^c 69.9 / 66.3 ^c 1.3 ^a 19.9 ^t
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{v.x}	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 ° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.1 q 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 h.r 39.3 / 34.1 1.1 s 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9 w	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6 P 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7 1.5 19.9 2015 69.6 u 0.8 y	1.9 84.1 b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 b 72.5 b 6.3 5.8 i 2.6 c 100.3 / 99.2 c 106.8 / 113.2 c 69.9 / 66.3 c 1.3 a 19.9 t 2020 93.3 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{v,x} Threatened species (number)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7 ° 12.2 3.6 5.1 q 106.2 / 107.1 106.2 / 107.1 1.1 ° 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9 w 103	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6 P 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7 1.5 19.9 2015 69.6 u 0.8 v 119	1.9 84.1 b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 b 72.5 b 6.3 5.8 i 2.6 c 100.3 / 99.2 c 106.8 / 113.2 c 69.9 / 66.3 c 1.3 a 19.9 1 2020 93.3 c 144
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{v.x} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.19 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 h.r 39.3 / 34.1 1.1 s 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9 w 103 0.5	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6 P 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7 1.5 19.9 2015 69.6 u 0.8 v 119 0.5	1.9 84.1b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3b 72.5b 6.3 5.8i 2.6c 100.3 / 99.2c 106.8 / 113.2c 69.9 / 66.3c 1.3a 19.9t 2020 93.3c 144 0.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{v.x} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.19 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 hr 39.3 / 34.1 1.1\$ 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9w 103 0.5 419.2 / 15.3	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6° 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7 1.5 19.9 2015 69.6° 0.8° 119 0.5 531.6 / 16.8	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b 72.5 ^b 6.3 5.81 2.6 ^c 100.3 / 99.2 ^c 106.8 / 113.2 ^c 69.9 / 66.3 ^c 1.3 ^a 19.9 ^t 2020 93.3 ^c 144 0.5 ^a 532.2 / 16.2 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{v,x} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ²	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.1 q 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 hr 39.3 / 34.1 1.1 s 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9 w 103 0.5 419.2 / 15.3 22 115	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6 P 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7 1.5 19.9 2015 69.6 u 0.8 v 119 0.5 531.6 / 16.8 27 184	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b 72.5 ^b 6.3 5.8 ^j 2.6 ^c 100.3 / 99.2 ^c 106.8 / 113.2 ^c 69.9 / 66.3 ^c 1.3 ^a 19.9 ^t 2020 93.3 ^c 144 0.5 ^a 532.2 / 16.2 ^a 27 155 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{v.x} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 82.1 3.0 3.2 75.1 / 72.1 29.7 / 4.5 8 430.0 / 30.7 70.7° 12.2 3.6 2.4 5.19 106.2 / 107.1 89.0 / 100.4 hr 39.3 / 34.1 1.1\$ 0.0 2010 41.0 0.9w 103 0.5 419.2 / 15.3	2.9 83.2 3.1 2.7 76.0 / 73.1 25.8 / 5.2 10 771.4 / 34. 70.3 8.7 6.0 2.6° 112.1 / 108.7 115.0 / 117.9 61.4 / 60.7 1.5 19.9 2015 69.6° 0.8° 119 0.5 531.6 / 16.8	1.9 84.1 ^b 2.3 76.5 / 73.7 24.7 / 5.9 0 13 122.3 / 38.3 ^b 72.5 ^b 6.3 5.81 2.6 ^c 100.3 / 99.2 ^c 106.8 / 113.2 ^c 69.9 / 66.3 ^c 1.3 ^a 19.9 ^t 2020 93.3 ^c 144 0.5 ^a 532.2 / 16.2 ^a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i 2016. k Areas not elsewhere specified. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p 2014. g 2008. r 2009. s 2007. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 12 to 65 years. v Based on R&O budget instead of R&D expenditure. w Break in the time series. X Overestimated of based on overestimated data. y 2013. z The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 22.0

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI) - 0.03

Senegal

Pequin Western Africa UN membership datile 28 September 1990 Population (DD. 2020) 15	Selleyal					
Capital city pop. (000, 2002) 3057.1 e Economic indicators 2010 2015 2020	Population (000, 2020) 16	744	Surface area	(km2)	196 712 a,b	
Conomic indicators Consist connection of the Constant of Constant Const	Capital city Da	kar	National curr	ency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)) c
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$))57.1 ^{d,e}				
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)						
SDP per capita (current USS)						
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Addedel) 16.6 16.0 17.3		st. 2015 prices)		***		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 25.6 26.4 55.7						
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 9 ^{1,1} 55.7 56.4 55.4 Employment in angiouture (% of employed) 38.2 33.3 29.4 Semployment in industry (% of employed) 12.8 13.0 13.6 Semployment in industry (% of employed) 12.8 13.0 13.6 Semployment in services & other sectors (% employed) 49.0 53.7 56.9 Semployment in services & other sectors (% employed) 49.0 53.7 56.9 Semployment in services & other sectors (% employed) 49.0 40.8 6.7 Semployment in services & other sectors (% employed) 40.4 6.8 6.7 Semployment in decidence 60.8 60.7 Semployment 60.9 Semplo						
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 12.8 k 13.0 13.6 k						
Employment in industry (% of employed)		,				
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)						
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) Unemployment rate (% of labour force) Unemployment rate (% of labour force) University						
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k 34.3 / 64.4 34.7 / 58.0 35.1 / 57.4						
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)¹ 100 m 105 m 104 n/f Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 151 159 145 ° International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 086 2 612 4 175 ° International trade: balance (million current US\$) 4 777 5 595 8 143 ° International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 2 991 - 2 994 - 3 669 ° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 589 - 945 - 2 275 † Major trading partners 2010 2015 2020 Export partners (% of exports) Mali 23.0 Switzerland 14.7 India 8.7 Import partners (% of imports) France 16.8 China 10.7 Belgium 6.9 Social indicators 2010 2015 2020 200 2015 2020 Population growth rate (average annual %) P 2.7 2.8 2.8 Urban population (% of total population) 43.8 45.9 47.7 ° 47.7 ° Urban population gowth rate (average annual %) P 5.1					***	
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International trade: imports (million current US\$)						
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Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 8.0 k·v 27.0 w 46.0 w/b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.4 0.6 x Threatened species (number) 82 106 145 Forested area (% of I and area) k 44.0 43.0 43.0 b CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 5.5 / 0.4 7.5 / 0.5 8.3 / 0.5 b Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 86 78 67 b Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 13 12 11 b Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) k 900 1 007 1 365 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.5 31.5 37.8 e Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 16.9 / 17.8 20.4 / 20.2 21.9 / 21.1 b			22.7	42.7	43.0 u	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 8.0 k·v 27.0 w 46.0 w/b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.4 0.6 x Threatened species (number) 82 106 145 Forested area (% of I and area) k 44.0 43.0 43.0 b CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 5.5 / 0.4 7.5 / 0.5 8.3 / 0.5 b Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 86 78 67 b Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 13 12 11 b Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) k 900 1 007 1 365 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.5 31.5 37.8 e Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 16.9 / 17.8 20.4 / 20.2 21.9 / 21.1 b	Environment and infrastr	ucture indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.4 0.6^{\times} Threatened species (number) 82 106 145 Forested area (% of land area) ^k 44.0 43.0 43.0^{b} CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) $5.5/0.4$ $7.5/0.5$ $8.3/0.5^{b}$ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 86 78 67^{b} Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 13 12 11^{b} Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders ($000)^{k}$ 900 1007 1.365^{b} Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.5 31.5 37.8^{e} Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) $16.9/17.8$ $20.4/20.2$ $21.9/21.1^{b}$						
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Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 86 78 67 b Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 13 12 11 b Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) k 900 1 007 1 365 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.5 31.5 37.8 e Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 16.9 / 17.8 20.4 / 20.2 21.9 / 21.1 b						
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 86 78 67 b Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 13 12 11 b Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) k 900 1 007 1 365 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.5 31.5 37.8 e Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 16.9 / 17.8 20.4 / 20.2 21.9 / 21.1 b	CO2 emission estimates (million	tons/tons per capita)	5.5 / 0.4	7.5 / 0.5	8.3 / 0.5 ^b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k 900 1 007 1 365 ^b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.5 31.5 37.8° Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 16.9 / 17.8 20.4 / 20.2 21.9 / 21.1 ^b						
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k 900 1 007 1 365 ^b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.5 31.5 37.8° Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 16.9 / 17.8 20.4 / 20.2 21.9 / 21.1 ^b	0,1					
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 16.9 / 17.8 20.4 / 20.2 21.9 / 21.1 b	Tourist/visitor arrivals at nationa	l borders (000) ^k	900	1 007	1 365 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 16.9 / 17.8 20.4 / 20.2 21.9 / 21.1 b	Important sites for terrestrial bio	diversity protected (%)	31.5	31.5	37.8e	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 5.83 5.00 4.25f				20.4 / 20.	2 21.9 / 21.1 b	
	Net Official Development Assist.	received (% of GNI)	5.83	5.00	4.25 f	

a Surface area is based on the 2002 population and housing census. b 2017. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAQ). d Refers to the sum of the Departments of Dakar, Pikinie and Guédiawaye, in Dakar Region. e 2019, f 2018, g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. I Excludes repair of personal and household goods, j Excludes computer and related activities and radio/IV activities. k Estimate. I Data refer to the national index. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. n Index base: 2014–100, o 2016, p Data refers to 2-year period preceding the reference year q Including refugees. r Data as at the end of December, s 2008. t 2014. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Population aged 12 years and over. w Population aged 18 years and over. x Excluding business enterprise.

Serbia

			Seri.	JIA
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2020) 8 737 a Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 99.9 a Capital city Belgrade Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 393.7 d.e	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 8 00 f) 9 S	11 November 2000 18 499 ^{b,c} 16.0 ^a Perbian Dinar (RSD) 04.9 ^e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	39 460	37 160	50 597 f	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.6	0.8	4.4 f	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 411.9	5 237.3	7 208.8 f	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	10.2	8.2	7.7 f	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	28.4	31.4	30.8 ^f	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,i,j	79.1	78.2	79.2 f	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.3	19.4	15.1 ^k	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.6	24.5	27.4 k	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	52.1	56.1	57.6 k	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	19.2	17.7	12.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	42.9 / 59.2	44.2 / 60.4	47.3 / 62.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	133	144 e	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	95	105	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^m	9 795	13 379	19 630 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^m	16 735	18 210	26 730 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)m	- 6 940	- 4 831	- 7 100 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 692	- 1 370	- 3 536 e	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 12	.6 Italy	10.1	Bosnia Herzegovina	7.7
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 12	.9 Russian Feder	ation 9.7		9.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
	- 0.4			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n}	- 0.4 55.0	- 0.3	- 0.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Urban population (% of total population) ^a	55.0	- 0.3 55.7	- 0.3 56.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n}		- 0.3	- 0.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n}	55.0 ~0.0	- 0.3 55.7 - 0.1	- 0.3 56.3 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n}	55.0 ~0.0 1.6	- 0.3 55.7 - 0.1 1.5	- 0.3 56.3 e 1.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n}	55.0 ~0.0 1.6 76.2 / 70.8	- 0.3 55.7 - 0.1 1.5 77.4 / 72.1	- 0.3 56.3e 1.5 78.4 / 73.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	55.0 ~0.0 1.6 76.2 / 70.8 17.3 / 21.1	- 0.3 55.7 - 0.1 1.5 77.4 / 72.1 16.2 / 24.3	- 0.3 56.3° 1.5 78.4 / 73.2 15.4 / 25.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	55.0 ~0.0 1.6 76.2 / 70.8 17.3 / 21.1 826.3 / 9.2	- 0.3 55.7 - 0.1 1.5 77.4 / 72.1 16.2 / 24.3 807.4 / 9.1	- 0.3 56.3° 1.5 78.4 / 73.2 15.4 / 25.3 820.3 / 9.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.n Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.n Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.n Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.n Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) a	55.0 ~0.0 1.6 76.2 / 70.8 17.3 / 21.1 826.3 / 9.2 312.6°	- 0.3 55.7 - 0.1 1.5 77.4 / 72.1 16.2 / 24.3 807.4 / 9.1 259.7	- 0.3 56.3° 1.5 78.4 / 73.2 15.4 / 25.3 820.3 / 9.4° 250.7 f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.n Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.n Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.n Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.n Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.n	55.0 ~0.0 1.6 76.2 / 70.8 17.3 / 21.1 826.3 / 9.2 312.6° 7.1	- 0.3 55.7 - 0.1 1.5 77.4 / 72.1 16.2 / 24.3 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 6.1	- 0.3 56.3° 1.5 78.4 / 73.2 15.4 / 25.3 820.3 / 9.4° 250.7 f 4.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.n Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.n Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.n Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.n Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.n Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) p	55.0 ~0.0 1.6 76.2 / 70.8 17.3 / 21.1 826.3 / 9.2 312.6° 7.1 9.5	- 0.3 55.7 - 0.1 1.5 77.4 / 72.1 16.2 / 24.3 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 6.1 8.8	- 0.3 56.3° 1.5 78.4 / 73.2 15.4 / 25.3 820.3 / 9.4° 250.7 f 4.9 8.4°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) a.n Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.n Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.n Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.n Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.n Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Development expenditure (% of GDP) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) t Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) t	55.0 -0.0 1.6 76.2 / 70.8 17.3 / 21.1 826.3 / 9.2 312.6° 7.1 9.5 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 46 31.0 45.6 / 6.3 440 89	- 0.3 55.7 - 0.1 1.5 77.4/72.1 16.2/24.3 807.4/9.1 259.7 6.1 8.8 2.5 4.0 101.2/101. 97.4/96.0 66.9/50.2 1.2 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 56 31.1 44.5/6.3 449 87	- 0.3 56.3 ° 1.5 78.4 / 73.2 15.4 / 25.3 820.3 / 9.4 ° 250.7 f 4.9 8.4 ° 3.1 l 4.0 ° 5 100.3 / 100.3 f 95.6 / 94.6 f 78.3 / 56.7 f 1.2 f 37.6 q 2020 73.4 f 0.9 f 86 31.1 ° 46.1 / 6.6 ° 438 ° 93 °	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) a.n Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.n Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.n Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.n Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.n Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) k Education: Development expenditure (% of GDP) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) t Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) t	55.0 -0.0 1.6 76.2 / 70.8 17.3 / 21.1 826.3 / 9.2 312.6° 7.1 9.5 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 46 31.0 45.6 / 6.3 440 89 683 22.3	- 0.3 55.7 - 0.1 1.5 77.4/72.1 16.2/24.3 807.4/9.1 259.7 6.1 8.8 2.5 4.0 101.2/101. 97.4/96.0 66.9/50.2 1.2 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 56 31.1 44.5/6.3 449 87	- 0.3 56.3 ° 1.5 78.4 / 73.2 15.4 / 25.3 820.3 / 9.4 ° 250.7 f 4.9 8.4 ° 3.1 l 4.0 ° 5 100.3 / 100.3 f 95.6 / 94.6 f 78.3 / 56.7 f 1.2 f 37.6 q 2020 73.4 f 0.9 f 86 31.1 ° 46.1 / 6.6 ° 438 ° 93 °	

a Including Kosovo. b Changes in total area per year are the result of new measuring and correcting of the administrative borders between former Yugoslavian countries. c 2017. d Refers to the urban population of Belgrade area. c 2019. f 2018. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. is Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. k Estimate. I 2016. m Special trade system up to 2008. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, o Data as at the end of December, p Excluding Kosovo and Metohija. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 16 to 74 years. s Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. t Excluding Kosovo.

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 20.2 / ...

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

23.2 / ... c

22.5 / ...

Seychelles				
Region Eastern Afri Population (000, 2020) 98 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 213.8 Capital city Victoria	ca	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	?) 00 f)	21 September 1976 457 a 105.3 Seychelles Rupee (SCR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 28.1 b		Exchange rate (pe		14.10
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curr	.,	970	1 377	1 590 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 p	orices)	5.9	4.9	7.9b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		10 628.1	14 503.3	16 377.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value A		2.7	2.4	2.4b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Add		16.5	14.0	13.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of		55.4	55.4	53.2b
Employment in agriculture (% of employer	d)	•••	3.6 h,i,j	***
Employment in industry (% of employed)			17.9 h,i,j	•••
Employment in services & other sectors (9	% emp l oyed)	•••	78.2 h,i,j	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		5.5 k	4.1 h.i.l.j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male/male/male/male/male/male/male	ale pop. %)	/	61.9 / 68.3	·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m		100	121	130°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=	=100)	92	100	99 n
International trade: exports (million currer	nt US\$)	418	474	824 ^c
International trade: imports (million currer	nt US\$)	1 180	975	1 438¢
International trade: balance (million curre	nt US\$)	- 763	- 501	- 614°
Balance of payments, current account (mi	llion US\$)	- 214	- 256	- 278 c
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) United A	rab Emirates 36	.7 United Kingd	om 14.8	British Virgin Islands 12.6
Import partners (% of imports) United A	1 5 1 00	2 0-4	13.9	
import partiers (% or imports) Officed F	rab Emirates 22	.2 Qatar	13.5	France 7.9
Social indicators	arad Emirates 22	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %	b)°	2010 0.6	2015	2020 0.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population)	5)° nua l %)°	2010 0.6 53.3	2015 0.8 55.4	2020 0.7 57.1°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	inua l %)°	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an	o)° inua l %}° o vears)°	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3	0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 6 77.3 / 69.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea	inual %}° orears)° rs old, %)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 6 77.3 / 69.8 8 23.8 / 13.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total	5}° inual %}° ears)° rs old, %)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.5	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 6 77.3 / 69.8 8 23.8 / 13.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN	inual %}° vears)° rs old, %) al pop.) IHCR (000)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 3 77.3 / 69.8 3 23.8 / 13.0 5 12.9 / 13.2°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	inual %}° vears)° rs old, %) al pop.) IHCR (000)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.5	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 3 77.3 / 69.8 23.8 / 13.0 5 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0b 10.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) % of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	inual %}° vears)° rs old, %) al pop.) IHCR (000)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.5 	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 6. 77.3 / 69.8 8. 23.8 / 13.0 5. 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	s)° nual %)° oears)° rs old, %) al pop.) IHCR (000)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.5 12.4 4.6	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 3.77.3 / 69.8 3.23.8 / 13.0 5.12.9 / 13.2° -0.0b 10.9 5.0°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of	onual %)° oears)° rs old, %) al pop.) IHCR (000) o	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.89	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.6 1.8 / 13.5 12.4 4.6 1.0p 4.1r	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 6 77.3 / 69.8 8 23.8 / 13.0 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0° 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m	onual %)° orears)° rs old, %) al pop.) HHCR (000) orears)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.84 112.1 / 108.8	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.8 12.4 4.6 1.0p 4.1r 106.0 / 10	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 6 77.3 / 69.8 8 23.8 / 13.0 5 12.9 / 13.2°0.0° 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y- Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/	solonial %)° orears)° rs old, %) al pop.) IHCR (000) orears GDP) per 100 pop.) /m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.8 ⁴ 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 ⁵	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 12.8 / 13.5 12.4 4.6 1.0p 4.1r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.6	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 3. 77.3 / 69.8 3. 23.8 / 13.0 5. 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0° 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6. 84.2 / 78.8°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Tertiary gross enrol.	siponical (%) o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.89 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5° /	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 11.8 / 13.5 12.4 4.6 1.0p 4.1r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.6 20.0 / 9.2	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 3 77.3 / 69.8 3 23.8 / 13.0 5 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0b 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6 84.2 / 78.8° 23.3 / 11.2°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Fertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 po)	s)° nual %)° rears)° rs old, %) all pop.) lHCR (000) o GDP) per 100 pop.) //m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.84 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5* / 9.9	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.6 12.4 4.6 1.0p 4.1r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.6 20.0 / 9.2	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 77.3 / 69.8 3 23.8 / 13.0 5 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0b 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6 84.2 / 78.8° 23.3 / 11.2° 12.5° 12.5°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 po) Seats held by women in the National Parl	onual %)° orears)° rears)° sro Id, %) sl pop.) IHCR (000) o GDP) per 100 pop.) fm per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) iament (%)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.89 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5* / 9.9 23.5	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 11.8 / 13.8 12.4 4.6 1.0 p 4.1 r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.6 20.0 / 9.2 7.4 4.3.8	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 3 77.3 / 69.8 3 23.8 / 13.0 5 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0b 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6 84.2 / 78.8° 23.3 / 11.2° 12.5° 21.2° 21.2°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parl Environment and infrastructure	inual %)° orears)° rears)° st old, %) al pop.) IHCR (000) orears old, %) per 100 pop.) yer 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) iament (%)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.84 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 s / 9.9 23.5 2010	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.5 12.4 4.6 1.0p 4.1r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.6 20.0 / 9.2 7.4 43.8 2015	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 3. 77.3 / 69.8 3. 23.8 / 13.0 5. 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0.b 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 22.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6 84.2 / 78.8° 23.3 / 11.2° 12.5° 21.2° 2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 po) Seats held by women in the National Parl Environment and infrastructure Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inh	inual %)° orears)° rs old, %) all pop.) all pop.) all pop.) re GDP) per 100 pop.) m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) indicators abitants)s	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.84 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.5 12.4 4.6 1.0p 4.1r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.6 20.0 / 9.2 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 3. 77.3 / 69.8 3. 23.8 / 13.0 5. 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0° 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6. 84.2 / 78.8° 23.3 / 11.2° 12.5° 21.2° 2020 58.8°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 po Seats held by women in the National Parl Environment and infrastructure Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inh Research & Development expenditure (%	inual %)° orears)° rs old, %) all pop.) all pop.) all pop.) re GDP) per 100 pop.) m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) indicators abitants)s	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.84 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3k	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.5 12.4 4.6 1.0P 4.1r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.6 20.0 / 9.2 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3 	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 3. 77.3 / 69.8 3. 23.8 / 13.0 5. 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0° 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6. 84.2 / 78.8° 23.3 / 11.2° 12.5° 21.2° 2020 58.8° 0.2 ln
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y- Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parl Environment and infrastructure Individuals using the Internet (per 100 in Research & Development expenditure (% Threatened species (number)	inual %)° orears)° rs old, %) all pop.) all pop.) all pop.) re GDP) per 100 pop.) m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) indicators abitants)s	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.8 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 4 190	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.6 12.8 / 13.5 12.4 4.6 1.0 P 4.1 r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.6 20.0 / 9.2 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3 435	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 6. 77.3 / 69.8 8. 23.8 / 13.0 5. 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0° 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6. 84.2 / 78.8° 23.3 / 11.2° 12.5° 21.2° 2020 58.8° 0.2\lambda^2 451
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y- Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 po Seats held by women in the National Parl Environment and infrastructure Individuals using the Internet (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) S	inual %)° orears)° rs old, %) all pop.) all pop.) all pop.) re GDP) per 100 pop.) m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) indicators abitants)s	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.8 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 k 190 88.4	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.8 12.4 4.6 1.0p 4.1r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.6 20.0 / 9.2 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3 435 88.4	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 77.3 / 69.8 8.3 23.8 / 13.0 5 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0° 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 4.4° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6. 84.2 / 78.8° 23.3 / 11.2° 12.5° 21.2° 2020 58.8° 0.2¹° 481 88.4°
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y-Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 po) Seats held by women in the National Parl Environment and infrastructure Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inh Research & Development expenditure (% Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) senergy production, primary (Petajoules)	inual %)° orears)° rs old, %) all pop.) all pop.) all pop.) re GDP) per 100 pop.) m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) indicators abitants)s	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.89 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5s / 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3k 190 88.4 0	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 23.2 / 10.8 11.8 / 13.5 12.4 4.6 1.0 p 4.1 r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.4 20.0 / 9.2 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3 435 88.4 0	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 77.3 / 69.8 3 23.8 / 13.0 5 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0b 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 4.4° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6 84.2 / 78.8° 23.3 / 11.2° 12.5° 21.2° 2020 58.8° 0.2 Ln 451 88.4° 0° 0.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y- Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 po Seats held by women in the National Parl Environment and infrastructure Individuals using the Internet (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) S	onual %)° orears)° rears)° rs old, %) al pop.) HHCR (000) orears)' mer 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) iament (%) indicators abitants)s of GDP)	2010 0.6 53.3 1.2 2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 4.8 1.1 4.8 112.1 / 108.8 77.1 / 72.5 9.9 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 k 190 88.4	2015 0.8 55.4 1.3 2.4 77.0 / 69.6 23.2 / 10.8 12.8 / 13.8 12.4 4.6 1.0p 4.1r 106.0 / 10 84.4 / 78.6 20.0 / 9.2 7.4 43.8 2015 54.3 435 88.4	2020 0.7 57.1° 2.5 77.3 / 69.8 8.3 23.8 / 13.0 5 12.9 / 13.2° -0.0° 10.9 5.0° 2.1° 4.4° 4.4° 4.4° 2.8 103.3 / 97.6° 6. 84.2 / 78.8° 23.3 / 11.2° 12.5° 21.2° 2020 58.8° 0.2¹° 481 88.4°

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excluding some areas. i Excluding the institutional population. j 2011. k 2005. I Break in the time series. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. n 2016. of bar are fers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p 2012. q 2006. r 2014. s Estimate. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

28.6

28.6

28.6c

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 5.89

Sierra Leone

		310	erra Leo	IIC
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2020) 7 977	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 72 30	eptember 1961)0ª	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 110.5 Capital city Freetown	Sex ratio (m per 1		e (SLL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 168.4 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 578	4 248	4 101 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.3	- 20.5	4.6¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	401.8	592.3	536.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	55.2	60.5	61.0¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	8.1	4.6	5.5°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	54.3	51.3	51.9¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	63.9	57.9	54.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed)d	5.3	5.8	6.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	30.8	36.3	39.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) d	4.2	4.6	4.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	59.8 / 61.6	57.1 / 59.3	57.2 / 58.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	134	234b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	147	169	195 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	319 ^d	93	44 d,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	776 d	1 759	741 d,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 457 d	- 1 666	- 697 d,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 585	- 1 003	- 646 c	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Netherlands 23	.0 China	13.0		12.2
	.8 India	7.8	. ,	7.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2010 2.6	2.2	2.1	
	2.6 38.9	2.2 40.8		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.6	2.2 40.8 3.3	2.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8	2.1 42.5 ^b 4.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5	2.1 42.5 ^b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4	2.1 42.5 ^b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7 ^b 0.4 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ 122.1	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ 122.1 10.9	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4	2.1 42.5 ^b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7 ^b 0.4 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ 122.1 10.9 ~0.0	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 0.0	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0i 2.7k	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6 /	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0 2.7 k 116.9 / 115.3	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 4.6a 114.7 / 110.8c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6 / /	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0 j 2.7 k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6 / /	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0 2.7 k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6 1.7	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4° 4.6° 114.7 / 110.8° 41.1 / 42.5° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6 / /	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0 j 2.7 k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 4.6a 114.7 / 110.8c 41.1 / 42.5a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6 / 2.5 13.2 2010	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0i 2.7k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6 1.7 12.4 2015	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 4.6a 114.7 / 110.8c 41.1 / 42.5a 12.3l	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6i 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6 / 2.5 13.2 2010	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0j 2.7k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6 1.7 12.4 2015 6.3d	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4° 4.6° 114.7 / 110.8° 41.1 / 42.5° 12.3¹ 2020 9.0 ^{m.a}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6 / 2.5 13.2 2010 0.6 d 131	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.01 2.7 k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6 1.7 12.4 2015 6.3 d 158	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 4.6a 114.7 / 110.8c 41.1 / 42.5a 12.3l 2020 9.0 m.a 236	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 i 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6 / 2.5 13.2 2010 0.6 d 131 37.8	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0 2.7 k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6 1.7 12.4 2015 6.3d 158 42.2	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 4.6a 114.7 / 110.8c 41.1 / 42.5a 12.3l 2020 9.0 m.a 236 42.2a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ⁱ 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6 / / 2.5 13.2 2010 0.6 ^d 131 37.8 52	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3/50.5 41.9/4.7 58.8/0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0 2.7 ^k 116.9/115.3 36.5/41.6 1.7 12.4 2015 6.3 ^d 158 42.2 54	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 4.6a 114.7 / 110.8c 41.1 / 42.5a 12.3l 2020 9.0m.a 236 42.2a 55.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6 ¹ 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6/ 2.5 13.2 2010 0.6 ^d 131 37.8 52 9	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0 j 2.7 k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6 1.7 12.4 2015 6.3 d 158 42.2 54 9	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 4.6a 114.7 / 110.8c 41.1 / 42.5a 12.3l 2020 9.0 m.a 236 42.2a 55a 9a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6i 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6 / 2.5 13.2 2010 0.6d 131 37.8 52 9 39n	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0i 2.7k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6 1.7 12.4 2015 6.3d 158 42.2 54 9 24n	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 4.6a 114.7 / 110.8c 41.1 / 42.5a 12.3l 2020 9.0 m.a 236 42.2a 55a 9a 57c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6i 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6/ 2.5 13.2 2010 0.6d 131 37.8 52 9 39n 55.1	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0 / 2.7 k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6 1.7 12.4 2015 6.3 d 158 42.2 54 9 24 n 57.3	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4° 4.6° 114.7 / 110.8° 41.1 / 42.5° 12.3¹ 2020 9.0 m.a 236 42.2° 55° 9° 9° 57° 57.3b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.6 38.9 3.7 5.6 47.8 / 46.2 43.0 / 4.8 79.1 / 1.2 8.6i 122.1 10.9 -0.0 2.6/ 2.5 13.2 2010 0.6d 131 37.8 52 9 39n 55.1	2.2 40.8 3.3 4.8 52.3 / 50.5 41.9 / 4.7 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 97.1 20.4 -0.0i 2.7k 116.9 / 115.3 36.5 / 41.6 1.7 12.4 2015 6.3d 158 42.2 54 9 24n	2.1 42.5b 4.3 54.8 / 53.2 40.3 / 4.6 54.3 / 0.7b 0.4b 80.8 13.4a 4.6a 114.7 / 110.8c 41.1 / 42.5a 12.3l 2020 9.0 m.a 236 42.2a 55a 9a 57c	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2011. k 2014. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Users in the last 3 months. n Arrivals by air.

17.59

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Singapore

Singapore				
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2020) 5 850	UN membership o Surface area (km2		21 September 1965 719 a,b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 8 357.6 Capital city Singapore	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		109.8 Singapore Do ll ar (SGD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 5 868.1°	Exchange rate (pe		1.3¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	236 420	306 254	361 115 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	15.2	2.5	3.2 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 075.3	54 765.0	62 720.9 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.0	0.0	0.0 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f,g	27.6	25.6	26.1 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,h,i	76.3	82.1	80.1 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.9	0.8 17.3	0.7 15.2	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.6			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	77.5 4.1	81.9 3.8	84.1 4.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	58.1 / 78.6	62.6 / 79.4		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	1140	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	109	115 ^k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	353 240	357 941	390 332°	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	313 071	308 122	358 975¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	40 169	49 820	31 357¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	54 996	57 574	63 139¢	
Major trading partners			20	19
, ,	.2 China, Hong Kor	nα SΔR 11 Δ		_
Import partners (% of imports) China 13			,	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	1.7	0.9	
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ℃	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	1.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.2	1.2	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	83.7 / 78.7	84.5 / 80.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.0 / 12.7	12.6 / 15.	.,	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 164.8 / 42.2	2 543.6 /		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 m	~0.0	1.3¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.2	2.1	1.6	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o,p}	3.2 1.7	4.2	4.4 ^b 2.3 ^k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1	2.04 2.9r		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.I /	/	100.6 / 100.7 j,b	
Education: Filmary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		/	107.0 / 108.1 j,b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	91.2 / 78.9 j.b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.3	0.2d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.4	25.3	24.0 s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	_
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	71.0 j.t	79.0	88.2 d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.2	1.9 ^b	
Threatened species (number)	277	287	326	
Forested area (% of land area)	23.3	23.1	23.1 b	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.4 / 8.4	45.5 / 8.2	47.4 / 8.4 b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	25	28	28 b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	213	223	204b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	9 161	12 051	14 673 ^d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.1	21.1	21.1 ^c	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		100.0 /	100.0 / b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / ^b	
- The land area of Cingapare comprises the mainland and	athoriolondo b 2	017 - 2010	1 2010 - D-+l:E	

rup, using salety managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 100.0 / ... 1

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

1 216.6

95.7 b,c Philipsburg Sex ratio (m per 100 f) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 40.6 e,f National currency Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG)d Exchange rate (per US\$) **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2020 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 896 980 f 1.066 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 0.5 -85f 1 1 GDP per capita (current US\$) 26 237.8 26 682.0 23 366.71 Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 0.1fEconomy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 13.4 9.8 9.9f Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 76.3 74.3 76 8 f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 18 64f

Caribbean

34 a

Region

Surface area (km2)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) m

Population (000, 2020)

Pop. density (per km2, 2020)

Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.49	3.19	1.3
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g	0.4	3.1	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.2 / 72.0	77.1 / 69.2 j,k	/
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	/	21.0 / 10.4 b,k	/
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	26.2 / 76.7	27.3 / 68.3	28.3 / 66.7 h
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.01	~0.0	0.1 h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	128.9 / 127.5c	/
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	88.5 / 92.7 c	/
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	9.0 / 2.6	/
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Threatened species (number)		49	58

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)ⁿ 443 505 178 f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 5.1 5.1 5.1 h

a 2017. b De jure population. c 2014. d Netherlands Antillean Guilder. e Refers to the total population of Sint Maarten. f 2018. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2019. i Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. i Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. in 2019. i Data as at the end of December. m Estimate. n Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French

305

292 a

Slovakia

Slovakia				
Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2020) 5 460 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 113.5 Capital city Bratislava Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 432.5 c	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	19 January 1993 49 035 ^{a,b} 94.9 Euro (EUR) 0.9°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	,
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	90 184	88 457	105 956 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	4.8	4.0 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 687.5	16 273.6	19 430.8 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	1.8	2.9	2.6 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	33.9	33.9	33.6 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e.g.h	63.3	63.3	64.5 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.2	3.2	2.1 i	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	37.1	36.1	36.1 i	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	59.6	60.7	61.8 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.4	11.5	5.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.6 / 67.6	52.0 / 67.8	52.0 / 67.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	115¢	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	82	86	98 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	65 306	74 970	90 050 €	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	65 644	73 053	90 979≎	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 338	1 916	- 930 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 210	- 1 849	- 3 019¢	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 2	2.3 Czechia	11.0	Poland	7.5
		10.1		8.6
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 1	6.4 Czechia	10.1	Other Europe, nes	0.0
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 1 Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	0.0
			·	0.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	0.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2010 ~0.0 54.7 - 0.3	2015 0.1	2020 0.1	0.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2010 0.0 54.70.3 1.3	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5	0.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	2010 ~0.0 54.7 - 0.3	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5	0.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3	0.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2010 ~0.0 54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4°	0.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 ~0.0 54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4° 2.5°	0.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4° 2.5° 4.8	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i	2010 -0.0 54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4° 2.5° 4.8 6.7b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 -0.0 54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4	2020 0.1 53.7 ° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4 ° 2.5 ° 4.8 6.7 b 3.4 b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 -0.0 54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 6 80.8 / 73.7 7 15.6 / 23.3 8 188.0 / 3.4° 2.5° 4.8 6.7° 3.4° 3.9°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 -0.0 54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9	2015 0.1 53.9 -0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.5	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4° 2.5° 4.8 6.7b 3.4b 3.9i 98.4 / 99.0b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9) 92.8 / 91.8	2015 0.1 53.9 -0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.5 91.5 / 90.5	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4° 2.5° 4.8 6.7 b 3.4b 3.9i 98.4 / 99.0b 91.6 / 90.5b	
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.5 91.5 / 90.5 61.8 / 40.1 0.8	2020 0.1 53.7 c 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4 c 2.5 c 4.8 6.7 b 3.4 b 3.9 i 98.4 / 99.0 b 91.6 / 90.5 b 56.6 / 37.1 b 1.1 d	
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.5 91.5 / 90.5 61.8 / 40.1 0.8 18.7	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4° 2.5° 4.8 6.7° 3.4° 3.9° 98.4 / 99.0° 91.6 / 90.5° 56.6 / 37.1° 1.1° 20.7°	0.0
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9) 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 n.0 0.6 34	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.5 91.5 / 90.5 61.8 / 40.1 0.8 18.7 2015 1.2 45	2020 0.1 53.7c 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4c 2.5c 4.8 6.7b 3.4b 3.9i 98.4 / 99.0b 691.6 / 90.5b 56.6 / 37.1b 1.1d 20.7m 2020 80.7d 0.8d 116	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 ¹ 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9) 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7n.o 0.6 34 40.3	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.9 91.5 / 90.5 61.8 / 40.1 0.8 18.7 77.6 n.o 1.2 45 40.3	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4° 2.5° 4.8 6.7 b 3.4 b 3.9 i 98.4 / 99.0 b 91.6 / 90.5 b 56.6 / 37.1 b 1.1 d 20.7 m 2020 80.7 d 0.8 d 116 40.3 i.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 n.o 0.6 34 40.3 34.6 / 6.4	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6 91.5 / 90.5 61.8 / 40.1 0.8 18.7 77.6 n.o 1.2 45 40.3 29.4 / 5.4	2020 0.1 53.7° 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4° 2.5° 4.8 6.7° 3.4° 3.9° 98.4 / 99.0° 91.6 / 90.5° 56.6 / 37.1° 1.1° 20.7° 2020 80.7° 0.8° 116 40.3 ° 1.6 / 90.5° 116 40.3 ° 116 40.3 ° 32.2 / 5.9°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9) 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 ° 0.0 0.6 34 40.3 34.6 / 6.4 250	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.8 91.5 / 90.5 61.8 / 40.1 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.0 1.2 45 40.3 29.4 / 5.4 265	2020 0.1 53.7 c 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 8 188.0 / 3.4 c 2.5 c 4.8 6.7 b 3.4 b 3.9 i 98.4 / 99.0 b 91.6 / 90.5 b 56.6 / 37.1 b 1.1 d 20.7 m 2020 80.7 d 0.8 d 116 40.3 i,b 32.2 / 5.9 b 265 b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9) 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 n.0 0.6 34 40.3 34.6 / 6.4 250 136	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.5 91.5 / 90.5 61.8 / 40.1 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.0 1.2 45 40.3 29.4 / 5.4 265 124	2020 0.1 53.7 c 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 188.0 / 3.4 c 2.5 c 4.8 6.7 b 3.4 b 3.9 i 98.4 / 99.0 b 91.6 / 90.5 b 56.6 / 37.1 b 1.1 d 20.7 m 2020 80.7 d 0.8 d 116 40.3 i.b 32.2 / 5.9 b 265 b 132 b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 -0.0 54.7 -0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.4 4.1 101.0 / 101.9) 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 ° 0.0 0.6 34 40.3 34.6 / 6.4 250	2015 0.1 53.9 - 0.2 1.4 79.8 / 72.5 15.3 / 20.7 177.6 / 3.3 2.5 5.4 6.8 3.4 4.6 98.1 / 98.8 91.5 / 90.5 61.8 / 40.1 0.8 18.7 2015 77.6 n.0 1.2 45 40.3 29.4 / 5.4 265	2020 0.1 53.7 c 1.5 80.8 / 73.7 15.6 / 23.3 8 188.0 / 3.4 c 2.5 c 4.8 6.7 b 3.4 b 3.9 i 98.4 / 99.0 b 91.6 / 90.5 b 56.6 / 37.1 b 1.1 d 20.7 m 2020 80.7 d 0.8 d 116 40.3 i,b 32.2 / 5.9 b 265 b	

a Excluding inland water, b 2017. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. i Estimate. j 2016. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December, m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Non-resident tourists staying in commercial accommodation only (representing approximately 25% of all tourists), q Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

89.0 / 76.2

88.6 / 75.9

0.10

88.4 / 75.7 b

0.13b

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^q 0.09

Slovenia

				Olovciii	ıu
Region Population (000, 2020) Pop. density (per km2, 2020) Capital city	Ljubljana	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	n2) 100 f) v	22 May 1992 20 273ª 99.2 Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	286.5 ^b	Exchange rate (p	er US\$)	0.9¢	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	48 161	43 090	54 034 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	1.3	2.2	4.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		23 569.9	20 804.5	26 005.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		2.2	2.4	2.4 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{d,e}	30.4	32.4	32.7 b	
Economy: Services and other		69.0	68.6	67.8 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (%		8.8	7.1	5.1 h	
Employment in industry (% o		32.6	32.0	33.5 h	
Employment in services & ot		58.6	60.9	61.5 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of la		7.2	9.0	3.8	
Labour force participation ra		53.1 / 65.5	52.0 / 62.9		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100	106	111¢	
Agricultural production index		91	91	88i	
International trade: exports (24 435	26 587	37 557 c	
International trade: imports (26 592	25 870 717	38 179° - 622°	
International trade: balance Balance of payments, curren	,	- 2 157 - 357	1 645	- 622°	
balance or payments, curren	t account (IIIIIIIIII 034)	- 30/	1 040		
Major trading partner					019
Export partners (% of export		B.9 Italy	11.5		
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany 1	4.5 Italy	12.6	Switzerland 9.3	3
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (aver	age annua l %) ^j	0.5	0.3	0.1	
Urban population (% of total	population)	52.7	53.8	54.8¢	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annua l %) ^j	0.9	0.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.4	1.6	1.6	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		82.0 / 75.0	83.1 / 77.1		
Population age distribution (14.0 / 22.2	14.7 / 25.1	- '	
International migrant stock (253.8 / 12.4	237.6 / 11.		
Refugees and others of conc		4.6 k	0.3	1.2¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)		3.2	2.2	1.9	
Health: Current expenditure		8.6	8.5	8.2ª	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	•	2.4	2.8	3.1a	
Education: Government expe		5.6	4.9	4.81	
Education: Primary gross enr		99.5 / 99.5	100.3 / 99.	· ·	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.6 / 99.3 107.4 / 72.3	111.0 / 109 96.0 / 65.4		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		0.7	1.0	0.5b	
Seats held by women in the		14.4	36.7	27.8	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Interne	"	70.0 m	73.1 m	79.8b	
Research & Development ex		2.1	2.2	1.9 ^{n,b}	
Threatened species (number	,	95	125	175	
Forested area (% of land are		61.9	62.0	62.0 h,a	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		15.4 / 7.5	12.8 / 6.2	13.4 / 6.5ª	
Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gio		157 150	142 133	153ª 139ª	
		100			
rourior/violitul dillivato at lidt		2 0/19	3 022	1/125h	
Important sites for terrestria	ional borders (000)	2 049 86.1	3 022 88.7	4 425 ^b 88.7°	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n Provisional data. o Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

0.13

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^o

Solomon Islands

Solomon Islands			
Region Melanesia Population (000, 2020) 687 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 24.5 Capital city Honiara Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 81.8°	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	19 September 1978 28 896ª 103.4 Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD) ^b 3.2 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	720	1 059	1 271 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.6	2.5	3.9c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 363.3	1 756.1	1 946.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	28.7	25.0	25.4°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.3	15.5	15.2°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	52.3	51.6	51.5¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	44.8	39.9	37.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	8.2	9.4	9.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	47.0	50.7	53.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	1.7	0.7	0.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	82.7 / 86.0	82.2 / 85.6	82.0 / 85.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	125	131 c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	111	116	113 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	215	400	611 e,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	328	466	348 e,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 112	- 65	263 e,d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 144	- 36	- 142 ^d
Major trading partners			2019
, ,	6.8 Italy	7.2	India 5.1
	3.2 Singapore	16.3	China 14.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.3	2.7	2.6
Urban population (% of total population)	20.0	22.4	24.2 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	4.7	4.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	4.4	4.4	4.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)g	71.7 / 68.3	73.3 / 69.8	74.6 / 71.1
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.8 / 5.1	40.4 / 5.3	40.0 / 5.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.8 / 0.5	2.6 / 0.4	2.5 / 0.4 d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	~0.0d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	23.0	20.2	15.5
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h	7.3	5.2	4.7a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ⁱ	0.2j	0.2 f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	9.9		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 116.0	113.0 / 114	.2 106.0 / 106.4 c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.9 / 51.9	47.0 / 49.5	k /
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.8 ⁱ		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	2.0	6.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	5.0	10.0	11.9a
Threatened species (number)	220	238	256
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	79.1	78.1	78.1 a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)e	3	3	3a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15e	13	12 e,a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	20	22	28¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.4	4.4	4.4 d
Net Official Development Assist associated (0/ of ONI)	00.07	10.00	14.040

a 2017. b Solomon Islands Dollar. c 2018. d 2019. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data revision. i 2008. j 2013. k 2012. l Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

66.97

16.95

14.64¢

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Somalia

			Sullia	
Eastern Africa Foundation (000, 2020) 15 893 15 8	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	20 September 1960 637 657 a 99.4 Somali Shilling (SOS) 23 605.0 a	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 093	1 455	1 494 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	2.7	3.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	90.7	105.4	99.6 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	60.2	60.2	60.2 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.4	7.4	7.4 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.5	37.7	37.3 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	83.8	83.4	83.0	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	4.1	3.8	3.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) e	12.1 11.7	12.8	13.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	20.5 / 74.8	11.6 21.2 / 73.6	11.4 3 21.8 / 73.7	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	109	108f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)e	568	853	1 1790	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	496	525	549¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	72	328	630°	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United Arab Emirates 29	9.4 Oman	25.6	Saudi Arabia	14.6
			Jauui Alabia	14.0
Import partners (% of imports)* United Arab Emirates 75	9.1 China	17.0	India	16.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United Arab Emirates 29		17.0		16.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2010 2.8	2015 2.7	2020 2.8	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	2010 2.8 39.3	2015 2.7 43.2	2020 2.8 45.6°	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8	2020 2.8 45.6°	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h}	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3°	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 i	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3° 2 694.7°	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{8,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 79.4	2020 2.8 45.6 ° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3 ° 2 694.7 ° 69.3	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 i 89.8 -0.0 i 16.6 / 30.1 i	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 79.4 ~0.0 k	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3° 2 694.7° 69.3 	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{6,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 i 89.8 -0.0 i 16.6 / 30.1 i	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 79.4 ~0.0 k /	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3° 2 694.7° 69.3 	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{6,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8 -0.0 ⁱ 16.6 / 30.1 ⁱ 3.7 / 8.1 ⁱ	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 79.4 ~0.0 k /	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3° 2 694.7° 69.3 / /	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{9,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 i 89.8 -0.0 i 16.6 / 30.1 i 3.7 / 8.1 i 6.9	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 79.4 0.0 k / 13.8	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3° 2 694.7° 69.3 / 24.4 m	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{8,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 i 89.8 -0.0 i 16.6 / 30.1 i 3.7 / 8.1 i 6.9	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 79.4 ~0.0 k / 13.8 2015	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3° 2 694.7° 69.3 / 24.4 m 2020	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 89.8 -0.0) 16.6 / 30.1 6.9 2010 1.2n	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 79.4 ~0.0 k / 13.8 2015 1.8	2020 2.8 45.6° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3° 2 694.7° 69.3 / 24.4 ^m 2020 2.0°	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{9,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8i 89.8 -0.0i 16.6 / 30.1i 3.7 / 8.1i 6.9 2010 1.2n 128 10.8 124	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 79.4 0.0 k / 13.8 2015 1.8 1.65 10.1	2020 2.8 45.6 ° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3 ° 2 694.7 ° 69.3 / 24.4 m 2020 2.0 ° 199 10.1 ° 139 °	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{e,b} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8 89.8 -0.0i 16.6 / 30.1 3.7 / 8.1 6.9 2010 1.2° 128 10.8	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 79.4 0.0 k / 13.8 2015 1.8 165 10.1	2020 2.8 45.6 ° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3 ° 2 694.7 ° 69.3/ 24.4 m 2020 2.0 ° 199 10.1 ° 139 ° 10.1 ° 139 ° 10 °	16.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{9,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 48.1 / 0.4 1 489.8i 89.8 -0.0i 16.6 / 30.1i 3.7 / 8.1i 6.9 2010 1.2n 128 10.8 124	2015 2.7 43.2 4.8 6.6 56.5 / 53.3 47.2 / 4.5 41.0 / 0.3 1 165.0 79.4 0.0 k / 13.8 2015 1.8 1.65 10.1	2020 2.8 45.6 ° 6.1 3 58.7 / 55.3 46.1 / 4.6 52.1 / 0.3 ° 2 694.7 ° 69.3 / 24.4 m 2020 2.0 ° 199 10.1 ° 139 °	16.4

a 2017. b Data refers to the urban agglomeration. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2006. k 2014. l 2007. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n 2009.

South Africa

South Africa				
Region Southern Africa Population (000, 2020) 59 309 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 48.9 Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2 472.6°	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	r) 1 2 00 f) 97. Rar	nd (ZAR)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	375 348	317 416	368 094 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.2	0.8d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 328.6	5 730.9	6 369.2 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.6	2.3	2.4 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.2	29.1	29.0 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.6	64.8	61.8 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.9	5.6	5.0 e	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.4	23.8	22.7 e	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	70.7	70.6	72.3 e	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	24.7	25.2	28.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	44.9 / 60.4	48.6 / 62.5	49.7 / 62.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	100	130	159°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	117	122	117 ^h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)i	82 631	80 265	89 396 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	83 100	85 510	88 037 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)i	- 469	- 5 244	1 358¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 5 492	- 14 568	- 10 667 c	
Major trading partners			20	19
Export partners (% of exports) China 10	1.7 Germany	8.0	United States 7.0	
Import partners (% of imports) China 18	3.5 Germany	9.9	United States 6.6	i
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.3	1.6	1.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.3	1.6	1.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	1.3 62.2	1.6 64.8	1.4 66.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.3 62.2 2.0	1.6 64.8 2.2	1.4 66.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6	1.4 66.9° 2.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 114.8 / 4.1	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3/52.3 29.7/7.2 2114.8/4.1 229.7	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 ^{m.c}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 48.1 7.4	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 48.1 7.4 0.7	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3/52.3 29.7/7.2 2114.8/4.1 229.7l 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0	1,4 66.9° 2,4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9° 6.2°d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 / 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2/57.8 29.3/7.9 3.816.7/6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9/109.2	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9° 6.2° 99.1 / 102.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 / 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5m.c 27.2 8.1°a 0.9°a 6.2°d 99.1 / 102.6°a 109.0 / 100.4°a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 /	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1 23.2 / 16.5°	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1°a 0.9°a 6.2°d 99.1 / 102.6°a 109.0 / 100.4°a 26.4 / 18.4°a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 /	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 38.16.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1 23.2 / 16.5° 33.7	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9° 6.2° 99.1 / 102.6° 109.0 / 100.4° 26.4 / 18.4° 36.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 /	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1 23.2 / 16.5°	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1°a 0.9°a 6.2°d 99.1 / 102.6°a 109.0 / 100.4°a 26.4 / 18.4°a	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Geroment expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 / 31.0 44.5	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 38.16.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1 23.2 / 16.5° 33.7 41.5 2015	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9° 6.2° 99.1 / 102.6° 109.0 / 100.4° 26.4 / 18.4° 36.4° 46.4° 2020 56.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 / 31.0 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1 23.2 / 16.5° 33.7 41.5 2015 51.9 0.8	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9° 6.2° 99.1 / 102.6° 109.0 / 100.4° 26.4 / 18.4° 36.4° 2020 56.2° 0.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 / 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 / 31.0 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 44.1	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2/57.8 29.3/7.9 3 816.7/6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9/109.2 108.8/110.1 23.2/16.5° 33.7 41.5 2015 51.9 0.8	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9° 6.2° 99.1 / 102.6° 109.0 / 100.4° 26.4 / 18.4° 36.4° 46.4° 2020 56.2° 0.8° 597	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 / 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 / 31.0 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 44.1	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1 23.2 / 16.5° 33.7 41.5 51.9 0.8	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9° 6.2° 99.1 / 102.6° 109.0 / 100.4° 26.4 / 18.4° 36.4° 46.4° 2020 56.2° 0.8° 597 7.6°.8°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 / 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 / 31.0 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 44.1 7.6 418.8 / 8.1	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1 23.2 / 16.5° 33.7 41.5 2015 51.9 0.8 64.2 44.5 527 7.6° 418.3 / 7.6	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9° 6.2° 99.1 / 102.6° 109.0 / 100.4° 26.4 / 18.4° 36.4° 46.4° 2020 56.2° 0.8° 597 7.6°.° 421.7 / 7.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 / 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 / 31.0 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441 7.6 418.8 / 8.1 6 569	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1 23.2 / 16.5° 33.7 41.5 2015 51.9 0.8 6.527 7.6° 418.3 / 7.6 6 595	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9° 6.2° 99.1 / 102.6° 109.0 / 100.4° 26.4 / 18.4° 36.4° 46.4° 2020 56.2° 0.8° 597 7.6°° 7.6°° 421.7 / 7.4° 6 653°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Ireitility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy rouduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 / 31.0 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441 7.6 418.8 / 8.1 6 5669 114	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1 23.2 / 16.5° 33.7 41.5 2015 51.9 0.8 527 7.6° 418.3 / 7.6 6 595 103	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1 a 0.9 a 6.2 d 99.1 / 102.6 a 109.0 / 100.4 a 26.4 / 18.4 a 36.4 d 46.4 p 2020 56.2 a 0.8 a 597 7.6 e.a 421.7 / 7.4 a 6 653 a 104 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 / 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 102.7 / 106.8 96.6 / 91.0 / 31.0 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441 7.6 418.8 / 8.1 6 569	1.6 64.8 2.2 2.6 64.2 / 57.8 29.3 / 7.9 3 816.7 / 6.9 912.6 32.9 8.2 0.8 6.0 101.9 / 109.2 108.8 / 110.1 23.2 / 16.5° 33.7 41.5 2015 51.9 0.8 6.527 7.6° 418.3 / 7.6 6 595	1.4 66.9° 2.4 67.1 / 60.2 28.8 / 8.5 4 224.3 / 7.2° 273.5 m.c 27.2 8.1° 0.9° 6.2° 99.1 / 102.6° 109.0 / 100.4° 26.4 / 18.4° 36.4° 46.4° 2020 56.2° 0.8° 597 7.6°° 7.6°° 421.7 / 7.4° 6 653°	

a 2017. b Pretoria is the administrative capital. Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Urban areas. h 2016. i Imports F0B. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m All data relate to end of 2018. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. o 2014. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Break in the time series. r Excluding transit.

83.4 / ...

81.9 / ...a

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.3 / ...

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.28

South Sudan

Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2020) 11 194	UN membership Surface area (km	12)	14 July 2011 658 841 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 18.3	Sex ratio (m per		100.2
Capital city Juba Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 385.8°	National currence Exchange rate (p		S. Sudanese Pound (SSP)b 161.1c
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 986	13 216	8 207 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.9	3.4	3.4 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 576.1	1 233.3	747.7 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	5.1	4.2	1.9 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	55.4	45.0	55.3 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	52.4	56.5	52.1 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†]	56.4	56.8	56.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) [†]	16.8	15.2	14.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	26.8	28.0	29.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	12.7	12.6	12.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	70.6 / 76.0	70.7 / 74.	6 71.0 / 73.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	332	4 584 a
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	***	3 103	1 091 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f		635	1 238 c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)f		2 468	- 147 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 500	- 316 ^d
Major trading partners			2019
	3.9 United Sta	ites 4.1	United Arab Emirates 2.8
	1.4 United Arab E		
import partiers (// or imports) Oganua 4	1.4 UIIILEU AIAD L	IIIII ales II. c) Keliya 13.0
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2010 4.6	2015 2.4	0.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	4.6 17.9	2.4 18.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.6	2.4	0.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	4.6 17.9	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2	0.9 19.9° 4.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	4.6 17.9 5.1	2.4 18.9 4.4	0.9 19.9° 4.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2	0.9 19.9° 4.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54. 42.5 / 5.1	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54. 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7.	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54. 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7. 2 058.5	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8° 2 189.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.1 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7.2 2 058.5 65.8	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8° 2 189.6° 64.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.1 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7.2 2 058.5 65.8	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8° 2 189.6° 64.4 9.8¹a 1.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6 	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.1 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7. 2 058.5 65.8 	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 55.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8° 2 189.6° 64.4 9.81° 1.0° 3 /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6 	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.4 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7. 2 058.5 65.8 1.4 60.4 / 85.3	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 55.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8° 2 189.6° 64.4 9.81° 1.0° 3 /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6 	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54. 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7. 2 058.5 65.8 1.4 60.4 / 85. 7.7 / 14.3	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8° 2 189.6° 64.4 9.8¹.a 1.0³ 3 /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6 /	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.1 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7.2 2058.5 65.8 1.4 60.4 / 85. 7.7 / 14.3 14.9 26.5	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8° 2 189.6° 64.4 9.8¹a 1.0° 3 /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6 / /	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.3 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7. 2 058.5 65.8 1.4 60.4 / 85. 7.7 / 14.3	0.9 19.9c 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8c 2 189.6c 64.4 9.8ta 1.0a 3 / / 28.5i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6 /	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.1 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7.2 2058.5 65.8 1.4 60.4 / 85. 7.7 / 14.3 14.9i 26.5	0.9 19.9c 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8c 2 189.6c 64.4 9.8ta 1.0a 3 / / 28.5i 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6 / / / 	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.1 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7.2 2 058.5 65.8 1.4 60.4 / 85. 7.7 / 14.3 14.9 26.5 2015 5.5 42	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8° 2 189.6° 64.4 9.81° 1.0° 3 / / 28.5) 2020 8.0° 61
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.4 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7.2 2 058.5 65.8 1.4 60.4 / 85. 7.7 / 14.3 14.9 ¹ 26.5 2015 5.5 42 2.0 / 0.2	0.9 19.9c 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8c 2 189.6c 64.4 9.8f.a 1.0a 3 / 28.5j 2020 8.0a 61 1.5 / 0.1a
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6 / / / / 	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.1 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7.2 2058.5 65.8 1.4 60.4 / 85. 7.7 / 14.3 14.9 26.5 2015 5.5 42 20 / 0.2 321	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8° 2 189.6° 64.4 9.81° 1.0° 3 / / 28.5) 2020 8.0° 61
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6 / / 2010 /	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.1 844.1 / 7.2 2058.5 65.8 1.4 60.4 / 85. 7.7 / 14.3 14.9 26.5 2015 5.5 42 20,0 / 2 321 3	0.9 19.9c 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8c 2 189.6c 64.4 9.8ta 1.0a 3 / / 28.5i 2020 8.0a 61 1.5 / 0.1a 238a 3a
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.7 78.6 / / / / 	2.4 18.9 4.4 5.2 57.5 / 54.1 42.5 / 5.1 844.1 / 7.2 2058.5 65.8 1.4 60.4 / 85. 7.7 / 14.3 14.9 26.5 2015 5.5 42 20 / 0.2 321	0.9 19.9° 4.7 6 58.9 / 56.0 41.3 / 5.2 9 865.6 / 7.8° 2 189.6° 64.4 9.8¹.a 1.0° 3 / / 28.5] 2020 8.0° 61 1.5 / 0.1° 238°

a 2017. b South Sudanese Pound. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i 2012. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. k 2016.

Spain

opam			
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2020) 46 755a	UN membership d Surface area (km2		14 December 1955 505 944 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 93.7a	Sex ratio (m per 1		96.6°
Capital city Madrid	National currency		Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 6 559.0 °	Exchange rate (pe	,).9¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 420 722	1 195 119	1 419 735 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.2	3.8	2.4 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 272.6	25 606.8	30 405.8d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e	2.6	3.0	3.1 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	25.2	22.1	22.1 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e.g.h	71.7	74.8	73.9 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	4.2 23.0	4.1 19.9	4.0 i 20.2 i
Employment in industry (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.8	76.0	75.8i
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.9	76.0 22.1	13.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹	51.7 / 67.2	52.6 / 64.7	51.6 / 63.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	107	111¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	105	104k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	246 265	276 959	337 215°
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	315 547	304 708	375 485¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 69 282	- 27 750	- 38 270°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 52 250	24 108	27 724¢
Major trading partners			2019
	1.6 Germany	10.3	Italy 7.7
	I.9 France	10.0	China 8.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	1.3	- 0.1	~0.0
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	78.4	79.6	80.6¢
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	1.5	0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,l}	1.5	1.3	1.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a,l	84.4 / 78.1	85.3 / 79.6	86.0 / 80.6
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	14.8 / 22.2	14.9 / 24.0	14.4 / 26.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a	6 280.1 / 13.4	5 891.2 / 13	2.6 6 104.2 / 13.1 c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.6 m	17.3	149.1 ፡
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l}	3.4	2.9	2.3
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.0	9.1	8.9b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0	3.2	3.9b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.3	4.2 k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.6 / 104.4	107.2 / 105	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		124.6 / 125	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.2 / 68.1	93.2 / 78.3	97.0 / 81.1 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.6	0.6d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.6	41.1	44.0 n
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	65.8°	78.7 p	86.1 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.2	1.2 d
Threatened species (number)	240	551	752
Forested area (% of land area)	36.5	36.9	36.9 i,b
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	262.1 / 5.6	247.1 / 5.3	253.4 / 5.4 b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)q		1 367	1 368 b
	1 419		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	114	106	113 ^b
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	114 52 677	106 68 175	113 ^b 82 773 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	114 52 677 54.6	106 68 175 57.6	113 ^b 82 773 ^d 57.6°
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	114 52 677	106 68 175	113 ^b 82 773 ^d

a Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla, b. 2017, c. 2019, d. 2018, e. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, f. Excludes publishing activities, Includes irrigation and canals, g. Excludes repair of personal and household goods, h. Excludes promputer and related activities and radio/IV activities. In Estimate1, Eclaulated by the UN Statisfics Division from national indices. k. 2016, I. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, m. Data as at the end of December, n. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, c. Population aged 10 years and over, p. Ropulation aged 16 to 74 years, q. Data include the Canary Islands, r. Development Assistance Committee member (DED).

Sri Lanka

			Sri Lanka
Region Southern Asia	UN membership o	late 14	December 1955
Population (000, 2020) 21 413	Surface area (km2		610a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 341.5 Capital city Colombo b	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		:.1 i Lanka Rupee (LKR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 606.2 c	Exchange rate (pe		11.6°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 726	80 604	88 942 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	5.0	3.2 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 799.6	3 855.2	4 189.7 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	9.5	8.8	8.6 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)e	29.7 f	29.3 f	29.4 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,g,h	64.8	63.5	64.6 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	31.8	28.7	23.7 i
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.5	25.8	30.4 i
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.6	45.6	45.9 i
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.8	4.5	4.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	34.4 / 76.5	35.7 / 75.8	35.3 / 74.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 j.k	110	130 ^{l,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	123	127	128 ^m
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 304	10 440	12 589 i,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 354	18 967	17 992 i,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 050	- 8 528	- 5 403 i,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 075	- 1 883	- 2 814 ^d
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ United States 24	.9 United Kingo	lom 8.9	India 6.7
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ India 21	.1 China	19.7 L	Inited Arab Emirates 7.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	0.7	0.6	0.5
Urban population (% of total population)	18.2	18.3	18.6°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	0.6	0.5	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	2.3	2.2	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	78.5 / 71.5	79.3 / 72.4	80.0 / 73.3
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.4 / 11.9	24.8 / 14.0	23.7 / 16.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	39.0 / 0.2	39.7 / 0.2	40.0 / 0.2 c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	435.3 p	51.8	37.6°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	10.2	8.8	7.6
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.99	3.8a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.9	1.0 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			2.02
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7	2.2	2.8a
	98.2 / 100.7	100.6 / 102.7	99.6 / 100.7 d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2	99.6 / 100.7 ^d 102.6 / 98.0 ^d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2 23.9 / 15.5	99.6 / 100.7 ^d 102.6 / 98.0 ^d 23.4 / 15.8 ^d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2 23.9 / 15.5 2.3	99.6 / 100.7 ^d 102.6 / 98.0 ^d 23.4 / 15.8 ^d 2.4 ^d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2 23.9 / 15.5	99.6 / 100.7 ^d 102.6 / 98.0 ^d 23.4 / 15.8 ^d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2 23.9 / 15.5 2.3	99.6 / 100.7 ^d 102.6 / 98.0 ^d 23.4 / 15.8 ^d 2.4 ^d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2 23.9 / 15.5 2.3 5.8	99.6 / 100.7 d 102.6 / 98.0 d 23.4 / 15.8 d 2.4 d 5.3 s
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.27 23.9 / 15.5 2.3 5.8 2015	99.6 / 100.7 d 102.6 / 98.0 d 23.4 / 15.8 d 2.4 d 5.3 s 2020
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 12.0	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.27 23.9 / 15.5 2.3 5.8 2015	99.6 / 100.7 d 102.6 / 98.0 d 23.4 / 15.8 d 2.4 d 5.3 s 2020 34.1 i.a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 12.0 0.1	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2 r 23.9 / 15.5 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 0.1	99.6 / 100.7 d 102.6 / 98.0 d 23.4 / 15.8 d 2.4 d 5.3 s 2020 34.1 i.a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 12.0 0.1 552	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2 ° 23.9 / 15.5 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 0.1 580	99.6 / 100.7 d 102.6 / 98.0 d 23.4 / 15.8 d 2.4 d 5.3 s 2020 34.1 i.a 641
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 12.0 0.1 552 33.5	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2 1 23.9 / 15.5 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 0.1 580 33.0	99.6 / 100.7 d 102.6 / 98.0 d 23.4 / 15.8 d 2.4 d 5.3 s 2020 34.1 i.a 641 33.0 i.a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 12.0 0.1 552 33.5 12.4 / 0.6	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2 23.9 / 15.5 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 0.1 580 33.0 19.5 / 0.9	99.6 / 100.7 d 102.6 / 98.0 d 23.4 / 15.8 d 2.4 d 5.3 s 2020 34.1 i.a 641 33.0 i.a 23.1 / 1.1 a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 12.0 0.1 552 33.5 12.4 / 0.6 184	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2° 23.9 / 15.5 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 0.1 580 33.0 19.5 / 0.9 181	99.6 / 100.7 d 102.6 / 98.0 d 23.4 / 15.8 d 2.4 d 5.3 s 2020 34.1 l.a 641 33.0 l.a 23.1 / 1.1 a 167 a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	98.2 / 100.7 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 12.0 0.1 552 33.5 12.4 / 0.6 184	100.6 / 102.7 101.8 / 97.2° 23.9 / 15.5 2.3 5.8 2015 12.1 0.1 580 33.0 19.5 / 0.9 181 21	99.6 / 100.7 d 102.6 / 98.0 d 23.4 / 15.8 d 2.4 d 5.3 s 2020 34.1 i.a 641 33.0 i.a 23.1 / 1.1 a 167 a 22 a

a 2017. b Colombo is the capital and Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. I Estimate: Lolombo k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Index base: 2013-100. m 2016. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p Data as at the end of December. q Break in the time series. r 2013. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 88.1 / ...

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.00

90.8 / ...a

- 0.30 d

90.1 / ...

State of Palestine

Region	Western Asia	Population (000, 2020)	5 101 a
Surface area (km2)	6 020 b	Pop. density (per km2, 2020)	847.4a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.9a	Capital city	East Jerusalem c
Canital city non IOOO 2020)	275.1 c.d		

Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 275.1 c.d		Capital	City		Last oci	usulciii	
Economic indicators		2010		2015		2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million cu	rrent US\$)	9 682		13 972		16 277 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015	prices)	5.8		3.7		1.2 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 387.2		3 085.0		3 347.0 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value	Added)e	10.6		8.7		8.5 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Ad	lded) ^{e,f}	21.8		19.2		22.3d	
Economy: Services and other activity (%	of GVA) e,g,h	66.0		71.9		72.9 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employ	red)	11.8		8.7		5.9 ⁱ	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.7		28.7		31.7 ⁱ	
Employment in services & other sectors	(% employed)	63.5		62.6		62.4 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)i		21.4		23.0		26.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/	male pop. %) ⁱ	13.8 / 6	64.7	17.6 / 69.2		17.9 / 69.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100		111		113 j,k	
Agricultural production index (2004-200	6=100)	75		87		87 ¹	
International trade: exports (million curr	ent US\$)	576		958		1 124 ^{i,k}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		3 959		5 225		6 608 ^{i,k}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 3 383		- 4 268 - 2 066		- 5 484 ^{i,k}	
Balance of payments, current account (r	ni ll ion US\$)	- 1 307	- 1 307			- 1 659 d	
Major trading partners							2019
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ	Israel	83.7	Jordan	6.4	United	Arab Emirates	2.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ	Israel	55.3	Turkey	10.1		China	6.5
Social indicators		2010		2015		2020	
Population growth rate (average annual	%) ^{a,m}	2.5		2.2		2.4	
Urban population (% of total population)a	74.1		75.4		76.4 k	
Urban population growth rate (average a	annual %) ^{a,m}	2.9		3.1			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woma	n) ^{a,m}	4.6		4.2		3.7	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males	, years) ^{a,m}	74.2 / 7	0.8	74.9 / 71.4		75.5 / 72.2	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye	ars o l d, %) ^a	42.3 / 4	1.4	39.9 / 4.6		38.4 / 4.9	
International migrant stock (000/% of to	ital pop.) ^a	258.0 /	6.4	255.5 / 5.6		253.7 / 5.1 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the U	JNHCR (000)			~0.0		•••	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth	s) ^{a,m}	21.0		19.3		17.5	
Education: Government expenditure (%	of GDP)	6.7		5.1		5.3b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/r		90.4 / 9	32.2	97.5 / 97.5		98.7 / 98.5 d	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio		p.) 89.1 / 8	32.5	89.9 / 81.9		93.9 / 85.2 ^d	
E 1 22 E 23 (C)		E . O . / /		FF 0 / 0F 0		E.O. / O. E.J.	

Education. Secondary gross enrol. ratio (1/11) per 100 pop./	03.1 / 02.3	03.3 / 01.3	33.3 / 03.2 -
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.9 / 41.1	55.6 / 35.3	54.3 / 34.5 d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	1.2	0.5 d
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.4 ⁱ	57.4 ⁱ	64.4 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	0.4	0.50	•••
Threatened species (number)	18	24	39
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9	9	10 ^b
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	16	16 ^b
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	522	432 p	606 p,d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.8	23.1	24.4 k
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	61.4 /	64.2 /	64.7 / ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	26.41	13.01	13.18 ^d

a Including East Jerusalem. b. 2017. c. Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (III) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. d. 2018. e. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, F. Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g. Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i. Estimate, I. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k. 2019. J. 2016. m. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n. Excluding business enterprise. o. 2013. p. West Bank only.

Sudan

Region Population (000, 2020) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern Africa 43 849 99.8 Sudanese Pound (SDG) 47.5 ^b	Capital city	er km2, 2020) 24.8	artoum	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	54 678	83 934	50 515 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	8.5	3.7	- 2.3 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$	1	1 582.8	2 157.5	1 208.4 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added)	42.6	32.9	24.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	14.0	13.0	14.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and othe	r activity (% of GVA)	40.3	23.0	23.9b	
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed)c	45.6	41.5	39.7	
Employment in industry (% of	of employed) ^c	14.7	16.8	15.9	
Employment in services & of	ther sectors (% employed)c	39.8	41.7	44.4	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)c	15.2	17.3	16.6	
Labour force participation ra		28.1 / 71.3	28.6 / 69.2	29.1 / 68.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100) ^c	100	350		
International trade: exports	(mi ll ion current US\$)d		5 588	4 127 c,a	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)d		8 413	12 286 c,a	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)d		- 2 826	- 8 159 c,a	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 1 725	- 5 461	- 4 679 b	
Major trading partner	S				2019
Export partners (% of export	s) ^c United Arab Emirates 27	.5 Chin	a 20.3	Saudi Arabia	16.3
Import partners (% of import				Saudi Arabia	10.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annua l %) ^e	2.2	2.4	2.4	
Urban population (% of total	population)	33.1	33.9	34.9a	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)e	2.3	2.8		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ^e	5.0	4.8	4.4	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, years) ^e	63.5 / 59.8	65.5 / 62.1	66.8 / 63.1	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	43.0 / 5.1	41.5 / 5.4	39.8 / 5.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of tota l pop.) ^{f,g}	618.7 / 1.8	620.5 / 1.6	1 223.1 / 2.9a	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to the UNHCR (000)	1 951.5 ^h	2 767.9	2 974.1 a	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		53.2	47.8	42.9	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ^c	5.19	7.2	6.3 i	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.3j	0.4	0.3 i	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	2.2 k			
Education: Primary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.8 / 75.6	69.8 / 76.4	74.4 / 79.2 ⁱ	
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.4 / 45.5	45.3 / 46.0	47.0 / 46.3 i	
Education: Tertiary gross en	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.2 / 14.7	17.1 / 16.8	/	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	5.1 j			
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	•••	24.3	27.7a	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)c	16.7	26.6	30.9i	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^{I,m}	•••	•••	
Threatened species (number	·)	112	123	158	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	lion tons/tons per capita)	15.1 / 0.3	16.4 / 0.4	18.8 / 0.5 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		457	412 i	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajou l es)		13	13 i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000) ⁿ	495	741	836 b	
Important sites for terrestria	, ,	9.1	9.1	17.8a	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	3.35	1.10	2.55 ^b	

a 2019. b 2018. c Estimate. d. Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Including refugees. g Including South Sudan. h Data as at the end of December. i 2017. j 2008. k 2009. l Overestimated on overestimated data. m 2005. n Including nationals residing abroad.

Suriname

Region South America UN membership date 04 December 1975 163 820° Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 3.8 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Surinam Dollar (SRD) Economic indicators 2010 2015 2020 2020
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 239.5 b.c Exchange rate (per US\$) 7.5 d Economic indicators 2010 2015 2020 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 4.368 4.787 3.458 c GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5.2 -3.4 2.6 c GDP per capita (current US\$) 8.255.8 8.562.2 6.003.7 c Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 10.2 10.0 12.3 c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 37.9 28.0 34.5 c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 46.9 50.9 51.8 c Employment in industry (% of employed) [†] 7.6 7.4 7.4 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [‡] 24.3 23.9 23.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [‡] 68.1 68.7 69.1 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [‡] 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [‡] 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010-100) [§] 100
Economic indicators 2010 2015 2020 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 4 368 4 787 3 458° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5.2 -3.4 2.6° GDP per capita (current US\$) 8 255.8 8 562.2 6 003.7° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 10.2 10.0 12.3° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 37.9 28.0 34.5° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 46.9 50.9 51.8° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†] 7.6 7.4 7.4 Employment in industry (% of employed) [†] 24.3 23.9 23.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [†] 68.1 68.7 69.1 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [†] 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [†] 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g 100 137 144 146 h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5.2 - 3.4 2.6c GDP per capita (current US\$) 8 255.8 8 562.2 6 003.7c Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 10.2 10.0 12.3c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 37.9 28.0 34.5c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 46.9 50.9 51.8c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†] 7.6 7.4 7.4 Employment in industry (% of employed) [†] 24.3 23.9 23.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [†] 68.1 68.7 69.1 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [†] 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [†] 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g 100 139 295 d Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 137 144 146 h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5.2 - 3.4 2.6c GDP per capita (current US\$) 8 255.8 8 562.2 6 003.7c Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 10.2 10.0 12.3c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 37.9 28.0 34.5c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 46.9 50.9 51.8c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†] 7.6 7.4 7.4 Employment in industry (% of employed) [†] 24.3 23.9 23.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [†] 68.1 68.7 69.1 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [†] 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [†] 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g 100 139 295 d Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 137 144 146 h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e 10.2 10.0 12.3° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 37.9 28.0 34.5° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 46.9 50.9 51.8° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f 7.6 7.4 7.4 Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f 24.3 23.9 23.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f 68.1 68.7 69.1 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) ^g 100 139 295 ^d Agricultural production index (2004–2006=100) 137 144 146 ^h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 451 ^d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397 1 904 1 711 ^d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 - 90 - 250 ^d Balance of payments, current account (million U
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e 10.2 10.0 12.3 c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 37.9 28.0 34.5 c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 46.9 50.9 51.8 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) f 7.6 7.4 7.4 Employment in industry (% of employed) f 24.3 23.9 23.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) f 68.1 68.7 69.1 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) f 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) f 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) g 100 139 295 d Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 137 144 146 h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397 1 904 1 711 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 - 90 - 250 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 46.9 50.9 51.8c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f 7.6 7.4 7.4 Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f 24.3 23.9 23.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f 68.1 68.7 69.1 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) ^g 100 139 295 ^d Agricultural production index (2004–2006–100) 137 144 146 ^h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 ^d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397 1 904 1 711 ^d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 - 90 - 250 ^d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 651 - 786 - 411 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f 7.6 7.4 7.4 Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f 24.3 23.9 23.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f 68.1 68.7 69.1 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g 100 139 295 ^d Agricultural production index (2004=2006=100) 137 144 146 ^h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 ^d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397 1 904 1 711 ^d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 -90 -250 ^d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 651 -786 -411 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) [†] 24.3 23.9 23.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [†] 68.1 68.7 69.1 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [†] 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [†] 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹ 100 139 295 d Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 137 144 146 h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397 1 904 1 711 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 -90 -250 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 651 -786 -411 d Major trading partners
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [†] 68.1 68.7 69.1 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [†] 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [†] 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹ 100 139 295 d Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 137 144 146 h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397 1 904 1 711 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 - 90 - 250 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 651 - 786 - 411 d Major trading partners
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) f 7.2 7.2 7.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) f 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) g 100 139 295 d Agricultural production index (2004–2006=100) 137 144 146 h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397 1 904 1 711 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 - 90 - 250 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 651 - 786 - 411 d Major trading partners
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f 38.9 / 64.2 39.3 / 64.0 38.8 / 63.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g 100 139 295 d Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 137 144 146 h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397 1 904 1 711 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 - 90 - 250 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 651 - 786 - 411 d Major trading partners
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ³ 100 139 295 ^d Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 137 144 146 ^h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 ^d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397 1 904 1 711 ^d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 - 90 - 250 ^d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 651 - 786 - 411 ^d Major trading partners 2019
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 137 144 146 h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 1 397 1 904 1 711 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 - 90 - 250 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 651 - 786 - 411 d Major trading partners
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 026 1 814 1 461 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) 628 -90 -250 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 651 -786 -411 d Major trading partners 2019
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 651 -786 -411 d Major trading partners 2019
Major trading partners 2019
Export partners (% of exports) Areas nes 39.5 United Arab Emirates 36.7 Belgium 8.2
Import partners (% of imports) United States 21.7 Areas nes 14.6 Netherlands 12.0
Social indicators 2010 2015 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j 1.2 1.1 1.0
Urban population (% of total population) 66.3 66.1 66.1 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 1.0 0.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.7 2.6 2.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ 73.2 / 66.7 74.3 / 67.8 74.8 / 68.3
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 39.7 / 7.5 43.1 / 7.7 46.2 / 7.9 d
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Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 39.7 / 7.5 43.1 / 7.7 46.2 / 7.9 d Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0 l ~0.0 0.4 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ 23.7 20.3 17.5 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 6.2 6.2 e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.7 m 1.0 1.2 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 113.8 / 114.2 116.4 / 115.2 108.7 / 109.0 c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 39.7 / 7.5 43.1 / 7.7 46.2 / 7.9 d Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0 l -0.0 0.4 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j 23.7 20.3 17.5 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 6.2 6.2 a Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.7 m 1.0 1.2 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 113.8 / 114.2 116.4 / 115.2 108.7 / 109.0 c Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 80.7 / 62.6 88.6 / 67.1 /
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Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 39.7 / 7.5 43.1 / 7.7 46.2 / 7.9 d Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0 l -0.0 0.4 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j 23.7 20.3 17.5 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 6.2 6.2 a Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.7 m 1.0 1.2 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 113.8 / 114.2 116.4 / 115.2 108.7 / 109.0 c Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 80.7 / 62.6 88.6 / 67.1 /
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Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 39.7 / 7.5 43.1 / 7.7 46.2 / 7.9 d Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0 l ~0.0 0.4 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j 23.7 20.3 17.5 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 6.2 6.2 a Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.7 m 1.0 1.2 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 113.8 / 114.2 116.4 / 115.2 108.7 / 109.0 c Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 80.7 / 62.6 88.6 / 67.1 / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 8.3 n 6.1 5.4 a Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 25.5 11.8 31.4 o Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2020
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 39.7 / 7.5 43.1 / 7.7 46.2 / 7.9 d Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0 l ~0.0 0.4 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j 23.7 20.3 17.5 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 6.2 6.2 a Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.7 m 1.0 1.2 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 113.8 / 114.2 116.4 / 115.2 108.7 / 109.0 c Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 80.7 / 62.6 88.6 / 67.1 / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 8.3 n 6.1 5.4 a Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 25.5 11.8 31.4 o Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2020 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.6 42.8 f 48.9 f.a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 39.7 / 7.5 43.1 / 7.7 46.2 / 7.9 d Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0 l -0.0 0.4 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j 23.7 20.3 17.5 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 6.2 6.2 a Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.7 m 1.0 1.2 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 113.8 / 114.2 116.4 / 115.2 108.7 / 109.0 c Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 80.7 / 62.6 88.6 / 67.1 / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 8.3 n 6.1 5.4 a Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 25.5 11.8 31.4 o Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2020 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.6 42.8 f 48.9 f.a Threatened species (number) 65 76 88
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 39.7 / 7.5 43.1 / 7.7 46.2 / 7.9 d Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0¹ -0.0 0.4 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j 23.7 20.3 17.5 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 6.2 6.2° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.7 m 1.0 1.2° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 81.3 k / 114.2 116.4 / 115.2 108.7 / 109.0° Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 80.7 / 62.6 88.6 / 67.1 / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 8.3 n 6.1 5.4 a Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 25.5 11.8 31.4 o Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2020 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.6 42.8 f 48.9 f.a Forested area (% of land area) f 98.4 98.3 98.3 a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 39.7 / 7.5 43.1 / 7.7 46.2 / 7.9 ^d Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0 ¹ ~0.0 0.4 ^d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j 23.7 20.3 17.5 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 6.2 6.2 ^a Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.7 m 1.0 1.2 ^c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 113.8 / 114.2 116.4 / 115.2 108.7 / 109.0 ^c Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 8.3 n 6.1 5.4 ^a Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 25.5 11.8 31.4 ^o Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2020 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.6 42.8 ^f 48.9 ^f .a Threatened species (number) 65 76 88 Forested area (% of land area) f 98.4 98.3 98.3 CO2 emissi
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.4 / 9.1 27.9 / 9.7 26.7 / 10.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 39.7 / 7.5 43.1 / 7.7 46.2 / 7.9 ^d Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0 ¹ ~0.0 0.4 ^d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j 23.7 20.3 17.5 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 6.2 6.2 ^a Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.7 m 1.0 1.2 ^c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 113.8 / 114.2 116.4 / 115.2 108.7 / 109.0 ^c Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 8.3 n 6.1 5.4 ^a Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 25.5 11.8 31.4 ^o Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2020 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.6 42.8 ^f 48.9 ^f .a Threatened species (number) 65 76 88 Forested area (% of land area) ^f 98.4 98.3 98.3 C02 emiss

a 2017. b Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo. c 2018. d 2019. e At factor cost. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. b 2016. i Areas not elsewhere specified. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December. m 2009. n 2008. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

0.34

0.48c

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 2.36

Sweden

			5weaen
Region Northern Europe	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 43 100 f) 10 sy Sv	November 1946 18 574° 10.4 vedish Krona (SEK) 3°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	495 329	503 651	556 086 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	4.4	2.2d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 749.7	51 577.4	55 766.8d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	1.9	1.6	1.6d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	27.0	24.8	25.5 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	72.1	72.3	72.5 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.1	2.0	1.6 i
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.9	18.3	17.7 i
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.0	79.7	80.7 i
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.6	7.4	6.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	59.0 / 67.4	60.7 / 67.4	61.4 / 67.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	111¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	104	100 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	158 411	140 001	160 538°
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	148 788	138 361	158 710°
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 622	1 641	1 828¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	29 196	20 695	20 783 c
Major trading partners			2019
	0.6 German	v 10.3	United States 7.6
	7.8 Netherlar	,	Norway 9.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
	0.8	0.8	0.7
Population growth rate (average annual %)k			
Urban population (% of total population)	85.1	86.6	87.7¢
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	85.1 0.9	86.6 1.1	87.7°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	85.1 0.9 1.9	86.6 1.1 1.9	87.7 ^c 1.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0	87.7 ^c 1.8 84.4 / 80.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17.	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0° 310.4°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vars) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2.005.2 / 20.0° 310.4° 2.0
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 005.2 / 20.0° 310.4° 2.0 11.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 005.2 / 20.0° 310.4° 2.0 11.0° 4.0 i
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0° 310.4° 2.0 11.0° 4.00 7.71
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0° 310.4° 2.0 11.0° 4.0i 7.7i 5 127.4 / 125.8°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0° 310.4° 2.0 11.0a 4.0i 7.7i 5 127.4 / 125.8a 5 157.9 / 148.1a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0° 310.4° 2.0 11.0° 4.0i 7.7i 5 127.4 / 125.8°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 75.6 / 49.6 1.1	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2005.2 / 20.0° 310.4° 2.0 11.0° 4.01 7.7i 5 127.4 / 125.8° 5 157.9 / 148.1° 82.1 / 52.7° 1.1d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5 1.0 46.4	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 75.6 / 49.6 1.1 43.6	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0° 310.4° 2.0 11.0° 4.0) 7.7° 5 127.4 / 125.8° 5 157.9 / 148.1° 82.1 / 52.7° 1.1° 47.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5 1.0 46.4	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.6 1.1 43.6 2015	87.7° 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0° 310.4° 2.0 11.0° 4.01 7.7 i 5 127.4 / 125.8° 6 157.9 / 148.1° 82.1 / 52.7° 1.1 d 47.0° 2020
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5 1.0 46.4 2010	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 75.6 / 49.6 1.1 43.6 2015	87.7c 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2005.2 / 20.0c 310.4c 2.0 11.0a 4.01 7.7i 5 127.4 / 125.8a 5 157.9 / 148.1a 82.1 / 52.7a 1.1d 47.0m 2020 92.1d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5 1.0 46.4 2010 90.0° 3.2°	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 75.6 / 49.6 1.1 43.6 2015	87.7c 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2005.2 / 20.0c 310.4c 2.0 11.0a 4.0i 7.7i 6 127.4 / 125.8a 6 157.9 / 148.1a 82.1 / 52.7a 1.1d 47.0m 2020 92.1d 3.3i.d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5 1.0 46.4 2010 90.0 n 3.2 i 29	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 75.6 / 49.6 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6 ° 3.3 ° 36	87.7c 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0c 310.4c 2.0 11.0a 4.0j 7.7j 6 127.4 / 125.8a 6 157.9 / 148.1a 82.1 / 52.7a 1.1d 47.0m 2020 92.1d 3.31.d 98
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5 1.0 46.4 2010 90.0 3.2 29 68.4	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 75.6 / 49.6 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6° 3.3° 36 68.9	87.7c 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0c 310.4c 2.0 11.0a 4.0i 7.7i 6 127.4 / 125.8a 6 157.9 / 148.1a 82.1 / 52.7a 1.1d 47.0m 2020 92.1d 3.3id 98 68.9i.a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5 1.0 46.4 2010 90.0 ⁿ 3.2 ⁱ 29 68.4 46.1 / 4.9	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 75.6 / 49.6 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6° 3.3 P 36 68.9 37.1 / 3.8	87.7c 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0c 310.4c 2.0 11.0a 4.0i 7.7i 5 127.4 / 125.8a 6 157.9 / 148.1a 82.1 / 52.7a 1.1d 47.0m 2020 92.1d 3.3i.d 98 68.9i.a 37.6 / 3.7a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5 1.0 46.4 2010 90.0° 3.2 ¹ 29 68.4 46.1 / 4.9 1 354	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 150.0 / 131.6 75.6 / 49.6 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6° 3.3P 36 68.9 37.1 / 3.8 1 400	87.7c 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2005.2 / 20.0c 310.4c 2.0 11.0a 4.0i 7.7i 5 127.4 / 125.8a 5 157.9 / 148.1a 82.1 / 52.7a 1.1d 47.0m 2020 92.1d 3.3.1d 98 68.9 la 37.6 / 3.7a 1 491a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.81 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5 1.0 46.4 2010 90.0 n 3.2 i 29 68.4 46.1 / 4.9 1 354 225	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 125.5 / 120.5 150.0 / 131.5 75.6 / 49.6 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6 ° 3.3 ° 36 68.9 37.1 / 3.8 1 400 190	87.7c 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2 005.2 / 20.0c 310.4c 2.0 11.0a 4.01 7.7i 5 127.4 / 125.8a 6 157.9 / 148.1a 82.1 / 52.7a 1.1d 47.0m 2020 92.1d 3.31.d 98 68.9i.a 37.6 / 3.7a 1 491 a 205a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	85.1 0.9 1.9 83.1 / 79.0 16.5 / 24.9 1 384.9 / 14.7 110.8 ¹ 2.6 8.5 3.9 6.6 101.2 / 101.7) 97.6 / 98.6 89.6 / 58.5 1.0 46.4 2010 90.0° 3.2 ¹ 29 68.4 46.1 / 4.9 1 354	86.6 1.1 1.9 83.8 / 80.0 17.3 / 25.2 1 676.3 / 17. 225.5 2.4 11.0 4.3 7.5 150.0 / 131.6 75.6 / 49.6 1.1 43.6 2015 90.6° 3.3P 36 68.9 37.1 / 3.8 1 400	87.7c 1.8 84.4 / 80.8 17.6 / 25.9 2 2005.2 / 20.0c 310.4c 2.0 11.0a 4.0i 7.7i 5 127.4 / 125.8a 5 157.9 / 148.1a 82.1 / 52.7a 1.1d 47.0m 2020 92.1d 3.3.1d 98 68.9 la 37.6 / 3.7a 1 491a

a 2017. b Refers to "tätort" (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/IV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. it stimate; 2016. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 75 years. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p The sum of the breakdown does not add to the total. g Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

93.9 / 87.7

94.2 / 87.8

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)q 0.97

94.2 / 87.8a

1.02a

Switzerland

Switzerland				
Region Western Europe	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 4 00 f) 9 S	0 September 2002 1 291 ^a 8.5 wiss Franc (CHF) .0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	583 783	679 832	705 141 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.3	2.8°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	74 760.8	81 939.3	82 708.5c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.7	0.7	0.7¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	26.6	25.9	25.8c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d.f.g	78.6	80.8	80.9°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.5	3.4	2.9h	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.4	20.8	20.0 h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.1	75.8	77.2 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	4.8	4.8	4.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	59.9 / 74.3	62.4 / 74.2	62.8 / 73.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	98	100 b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	103	101 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	195 609	291 959	313 630b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	176 281	253 152	276 292 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	19 329	38 807	37 338b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	85 822	76 602	86 167 b	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 15	.3 United Stat	es 14.0	United Kingdom	9.0
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 20	.8 Italy	8.1	United States 6	6.8
Social indicators	2040	004E	0000	
SUCIAI IIIUICAIUIS	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.1	1.2	0.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	1.1 73.6	1.2 73.7		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.1 73.6 1.1	1.2 73.7 1.2	0.8 73.8 ^b 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5	0.8 73.8 ^b 1.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5	0.8 73.8 ^b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5	0.8 73.8 ^b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29	0.8 73.8 ^b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6	0.8 73.8 ^b 1.5 85.4/81.6 15.0/25.3 .1 2572.0/29.9 ^b 120.1 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9 ¹ 4.2	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1/79.3 15.1/22.8 2 075.2/26.6 61.9 ¹ 4.2 10.7	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1/79.3 15.1/22.8 2 075.2/26.6 61.9 ¹ 4.2 10.7 3.8	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9! 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3° 4.3° 5.1j	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9! 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3° 4.3° 5.1i 3 104.8 / 105.5°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9! 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104. 99.6 / 103.2	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4/81.6 15.0/25.3 .1 2572.0/29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a 5.1i 3 104.8/105.5a 100.2/104.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9 ¹ 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 52.7 / 53.2	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104. 99.6 / 103.2 58.5 / 56.9	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3° 4.3° 5.1i 3 104.8 / 105.5° 100.2 / 104.7° 60.3 / 58.8°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9 ¹ 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 52.7 / 53.2 0.7 29.0	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104. 99.6 / 103.2 58.5 / 56.9 0.7 30.5	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a 5.1i 3 104.8 / 105.5a 100.2 / 104.7a 60.3 / 58.8a 0.6c 41.5m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2.075.2 / 26.6 61.9 ¹ 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 52.7 / 53.2 0.7 29.0	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104. 99.6 / 103.2 58.5 / 56.9 0.7 30.5	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a 5.1i 3 104.8 / 105.5a 100.2 / 104.7a 60.3 / 58.8a 0.6c 41.5m 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9 ¹ 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 52.7 / 53.2 0.7 29.0	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104. 99.6 / 103.2 58.5 / 56.9 0.7 30.5	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a 5.1i 3 104.8 / 105.5a 100.2 / 104.7a 60.3 / 58.8a 0.6c 41.5m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 52.7 / 53.2 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 n.0 2.7 p	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104. 99.6 / 103.2 58.5 / 56.9 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 no 3.4	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a 5.1i 3 104.8 / 105.5a 100.2 / 104.7a 60.3 / 58.8a 0.6c 41.5m 2020 89.7a 3.4a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9 ¹ 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 52.7 / 53.2 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 n.0	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104. 99.6 / 103.2 58.5 / 56.9 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 n.0	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a 5.1j 3 104.8 / 105.5a 100.2 / 104.7a 60.3 / 58.8a 0.6c 41.5m 2020 89.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Helaths (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9¹ 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 52.7 / 53.2 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 n.o 2.7 p 45	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104.9 99.6 / 103.2 58.5 / 56.9 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 n.0 3.4 62	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a 5.1i 3 104.8 / 105.5a 100.2 / 104.7a 60.3 / 58.8a 0.6c 41.5m 2020 89.7a 3.4a 128	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 52.7 / 53.2 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9n.0 2.7p 45 31.3	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104.9 99.6 / 103.2 58.5 / 56.9 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 n.0 3.4 62 31.7	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a 5.1i 3 104.8 / 105.5a 100.2 / 104.7a 60.3 / 58.8a 0.6c 41.5m 2020 89.7a 3.4a 128 31.7h,a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 52.7 / 53.2 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9n.0 2.7p 45 31.3 43.3 / 5.5	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104.9 9.6 / 103.2 58.5 / 56.9 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 no 3.4 62 31.7 37.3 / 4.5	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a 5.1i 3 104.8 / 105.5a 100.2 / 104.7a 60.3 / 58.8a 0.6c 41.5m 2020 89.7a 3.4a 128 31.7h.a 37.1 / 4.4a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) q	1.1 73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26.6 61.9 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.6 / 103.1 94.6 / 97.5 52.7 / 53.2 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 n.o 2.7 p 45 31.3 43.3 / 5.5 515	1.2 73.7 1.2 1.5 84.8 / 80.5 14.8 / 23.5 2 416.4 / 29 86.6 3.9 11.9 4.2 5.1 104.0 / 104.9 99.6 / 103.2 58.5 / 56.9 0.7 30.5 2015 87.5 n.0 3.4 62 31.7 37.3 / 4.5 495	0.8 73.8b 1.5 85.4 / 81.6 15.0 / 25.3 .1 2 572.0 / 29.9b 120.1b 3.4 12.3a 4.3a 5.1i 3 104.8 / 105.5a 100.2 / 104.7a 60.3 / 58.8a 0.6c 41.5m 2020 89.7a 3.4a 128 31.7 h.a 37.1 / 4.4a 460 a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. b Estimate i. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December, m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 14 years and over. o Users in the last 6 months. p 2008. q Including Liechtenstein. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

99.3 / 98.5

35.3

0.51

99.9 / 98.5

35.5b

99.9 / 98.5a

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 35.3

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^r 0.39

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

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	əyi	Iali Ald	ab Republic
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 17 501 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 95.3 Capital city Damascus Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2 353.6 b.c	UN membershin Surface area (ki Sex ratio (m pei National curren Exchange rate (m2) 18 r 100 f) 10 cy Sy	October 1945 5 180 ^a 0.2 rian Pound (SYP) 0.0 ^{d,c}
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	60 465	19 090	16 628 e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 6.1	2.4 e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 830.4	1 060.7	981.3 e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	19.7	20.7	20.6 e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f	30.7	30.0	30.1 e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	52.7	48.1	45.6 e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	14.5	12.0	10.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	31.0	28.3	26.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		59.7	63.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁹	8.6	8.5	8.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹		14.1 / 73.6	14.3 / 74.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	449	663 h
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	73 1 688 ⁹	79 h 534 g,c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 353		
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	17 562 - 6 209	3 206 g - 1 518 g	980 g,c - 447 g,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 367		
balance of payments, current account (million 03\$)	- 307		•••
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^g Turkey	15.6 Saudi Ar		Egypt 12.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ Turkey	25.0 China	a 18.4 L	Inited Arab Emirates 18.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2010 3.0		2020 - 0.6
		2015	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.0 55.6 3.4	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6	- 0.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1	- 0.6 54.8¢ 2.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k}	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m,c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m.c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total popt,) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1 1 15.0 3.3	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6n	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m.c 15.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1 1 15.0 3.3 1.5	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6 n 1.6 °	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m.c 15.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1 1 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 P	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6° 1.6° 	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m.° 15.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3/72.0 37.4/5.0 1 787.6/8.4 1 308.1 ¹ 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 ^p) 114.7/118.8	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6 1.6 80.2 / 83.19	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m.c 15.5 1.3h /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1 ! 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 P 114.7 / 118.8 op.) 72.3 / 72.1	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6° 1.6° 80.2 / 83.1° 52.4 / 52.7°	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m,c 15.5 1.3 h /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 p .) 114.7 / 118.8 op.) 72.3 / 72.1 .) 23.9 / 27.7	2015 -3.4 52.2 -3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6° 1.6° 80.2 / 83.1° 52.4 / 52.7° 44.8 / 40.7	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m,c 15.5 1.3 h / 42.8 / 37.5 h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Gevernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1 l 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 p 114.7 / 118.8 op.) 72.3 / 72.1) 23.9 / 27.7 2.2	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6 1.6 80.2 / 83.1 9 52.4 / 52.7 44.8 / 40.7	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m.c 15.5 1.3h 42.8 / 37.5h 0.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 p 3.1 14.7 / 118.8 10.0 72.3 / 72.1 2.2 12.4	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6 1.6 80.2 / 83.1 52.4 / 52.7 44.8 / 40.7 12.4	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m,c 15.5 1.3 h / 42.8 / 37.5 h 0.9° 12.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 p) 114.7 / 118.8 op.) 72.3 / 72.1 .) 23.9 / 27.7 2.2 12.4 8 2010	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6 1.6 80.2 / 83.1 48.4 40.7 12.4 2015	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m.c 15.5 1.3h 42.8 / 37.5h 0.9° 12.4° 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Growmment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1 l 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 p) 114.7 / 118.8 op.) 72.3 / 72.1 .) 23.9 / 27.7 2.2 12.4 s 2010 20.7	2015 - 3.4 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6 n 1.6 o 80.2 / 83.1 q 52.4 / 52.7 q 44.8 / 40.7 12.4 2015 30.0 g	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m.c 15.5 1.3h 42.8 / 37.5h 0.9° 12.4° 2020 34.39.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3/72.0 37.4/5.0 1 787.6/8.4 1 308.11 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1p) 114.7/118.8 op.) 72.3/72.1) 23.9/27.7 2.2 12.4 8 2010 20.7 78	2015 - 3.4 - 52.2 - 3.6 3.1 - 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6 1.6 80.2 / 83.1 9 52.4 / 52.7 44.8 / 40.7 12.4 2015 30.0 9 108	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m.c 15.5 1.3h / 42.8 / 37.5h 0.9° 12.4° 2020 34.3 g.a³ 147
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3/72.0 37.4/5.0 1 787.6/8.4 1 308.1 ¹ 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 P 114.7/118.8 op.) 72.3/72.1 23.9/27.7 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7	2015 -3.4 52.2 -3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6 1.6 80.2 / 83.1 9 52.4 / 52.7 44.8 / 40.7 12.4 2015 30.0 9 108 2.7	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m,c 15.5 1.3h 42.8 / 37.5h 0.9° 12.4° 2020 34.39.8° 147 2.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 787.6 / 8.4 1 308.1 ! 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 P 114.7 / 118.8 op.) 72.3 / 72.1) 23.9 / 27.7 2.2 12.4 s 2010 20.7 78 2.7 57.3 / 2.7	2015 -3.4 52.2 -3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6° 1.6° 80.2 / 83.1° 52.4 / 52.7° 44.8 / 40.7 12.4 2015 30.0° 108 2.7 23.9 / 1.3	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m,c 15.5 1.3 h / 42.8 / 37.5 h 0.9° 12.4° 2020 34.3 9.a 147 2.7° 23.0 / 1.3° 28
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3/72.0 37.4/5.0 1 787.6/8.4 1 308.1 ¹ 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 P 114.7/118.8 op.) 72.3/72.1 23.9/27.7 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7	2015 -3.4 52.2 -3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 33.1 / 6.3 871.2 / 4.8 7 946.5 17.9 3.6 1.6 80.2 / 83.1 9 52.4 / 52.7 44.8 / 40.7 12.4 2015 30.0 9 108 2.7	- 0.6 54.8° 2.8 77.7 / 65.9 30.8 / 7.5 867.8 / 5.1° 6 386.7 m,c 15.5 1.3h 42.8 / 37.5h 0.9° 12.4° 2020 34.39.8° 147 2.7°

a 2017. b Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. c 2019. d UN operational exchange rate, e 2018. f Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. g Estimate. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Including refuges. I Data as at the end of December. m Befugee figure for Iragis was a government estimate. UNHCR has registed and was assisting 13,800 Iragis at mid-2019. Figure for stateless persons was an estimate. n 2012. o 2014. p 200, q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Including Iragi nationals. t Including nationals residing abroad. u 2011. v 2007.

8 546

0.21 v

0.0

5 070 u

0.0

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s,t

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.00

Tajikistan

เลาเหเรเลแ			
Region Central Asia	UN membership		March 1992
Population (000, 2020) 9 538	Surface area (km		2 600 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 68.1 Capital city Dushanbe	Sex ratio (m per National currence		1.6 imoni (TJS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 893.8 ^b	Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 642	7 855	7 523°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.5	6.0	7.1¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	749.6	929.1	826.6¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	21.8	24.7	20.9°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.9	27.5	30.1 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.9	43.8	50.8¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d	52.4	48.3	44.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.6	15.6	16.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	31.9	36.1	39.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	11.6	11.5	11.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	29.9 / 56.2	31.4 / 52.9	31.3 / 52.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	140	179 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	124	162	159 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)d	1 206	891	2 065 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)d	2 659	3 435	2 773 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)d	- 1 453	- 2 544	- 708 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 581	- 477	- 185 ^b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Turkey 19	3.2 Switzerla	nd 16.9	Uzbekistan 14.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 35	5.7 Russian Fede	ration 23.9	Kazakhstan 16.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	2.1	2.3	2.4
Urban population (% of total population)	26.5	26.7	27.3b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	0.0	2.4	
orban population growth rate (average annual 707°	2.2	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	3.6	3.6	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	3.6	3.6	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7	3.6 71.8 / 67.2	3.6 73.0 / 68.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 ^b 11.3 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 ^b 11.3 ^b 29.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 ^b 11.3 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 °
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 ^b 11.3 ^b 29.3 7.2 ^a 100.3 / 101.4 ^a /
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 ^b 11.3 ^b 29.3 7.2 ^a 100.3 / 101.4 ^a / 26.9 / 35.5 ^a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Foremany gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k 16.9	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5 2010	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k 16.9 2015	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l 2020 22.0 a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 38.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5 2010 11.6 0.1	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k 16.9 2015	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l 2020 22.0 a 0.1 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Threatened species (number)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5 2010 11.6 0.1	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k 16.9 2015 19.0 0.1	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l 2020 22.0 a 0.1 c 48
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁴ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁴	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5 2010 11.6 0.1 40 2.9	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k 16.9 2015 19.0 0.1 41 3.0	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l 2020 22.0 a 0.1 c 48 3.0 a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5 2010 11.6 0.1 40 2.9 2.3 / 0.3	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k 16.9 2015 19.0 0.1 41 3.0 4.2 / 0.5	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l 2020 22.0 a 0.1 c 48 3.0 a 5.8 / 0.7 a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m.n} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5 2010 11.6 0.1 40 2.9 2.3 / 0.3 115	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k 16.9 2015 19.0 0.1 41 3.0 4.2 / 0.5 131 d	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l 2020 22.0 a 0.1 c 48 3.0 a 5.8 / 0.7 a 157 d.a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,0} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5 2010 11.6 0.1 40 2.9 2.3 / 0.3 115 19	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k 16.9 2015 19.0 0.1 41 3.0 4.2 / 0.5 131 d 19	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l 2020 22.0 a 0.1 c 48 3.0 a 5.8 / 0.7 a 157 d.a 21 a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,0} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 17.5 2010 11.6 0.1 40 2.9 2.3 / 0.3 115 19 160	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k 16.9 2015 19.0 0.1 41 3.0 4.2 / 0.5 131 d 19 414	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l 2020 22.0 a 0.1 c 48 3.0 a 5.8 / 0.7 a 157 d.a 21 a 1 035 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,0} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 279.8 / 3.7 7.1 h 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0 100.2 / 102.7 78.9 / 90.4 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5 2010 11.6 0.1 40 2.9 2.3 / 0.3 115 19	3.6 71.8 / 67.2 35.8 / 4.8 275.1 / 3.3 11.9 34.1 6.9 2.1 i 5.2 97.1 / 98.1 83.8 / 93.0 i 21.3 / 31.6 1.6 k 16.9 2015 19.0 0.1 41 3.0 4.2 / 0.5 131 d 19	3.6 73.0 / 68.6 37.3 / 5.8 274.1 / 2.9 b 11.3 b 29.3 7.2 a 100.3 / 101.4 a / 26.9 / 35.5 a 19.0 l 2020 22.0 a 0.1 c 48 3.0 a 5.8 / 0.7 a 157 d.a 21 a

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data as at the end of December. i 2014. j 2013. k 2011. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Excluding private non-profit. n Excluding business enterprise.

Thailand

			HIIAHAI	ıu
Region South-eastern Asia	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 5 00 f) 9 , B	6 December 1946 13 120ª 4.8 aht (THB) J.2 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	341 105	401 296	504 992 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	3.1	4.1 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 076.3	5 840.0	7 273.6°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	10.5	8.9	8.3 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e,f	39.9	36.2	35.6 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d,e,g,h	31.0	38.9	38.9 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2	32.3	31.2 ⁱ	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.6	23.7	22.5 i	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.1	44.0	46.3 i	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	0.6	0.6	0.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	63.9 / 80.0	60.9 / 77.7	58.9 / 75.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	110	113 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	114	122	118 ^k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	195 312	214 309	233 674b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	182 393	202 642	216 805 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	12 918	11 667	16 870 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 486	27 753	37 911 b	
Major trading partners			20	019
Export partners (% of exports) United States 1	2.7 China	12.0	Japan 9.	.9
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	1.1 Japan	14.0	United States 7.	.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Occidi ilidicators	2010	_0.0		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 43.9 3.7	0.4	0.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	0.5 43.9	0.4 47.7	0.3 50.7 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	0.5 43.9 3.7	0.4 47.7 2.1	0.3 50.7 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	0.5 43.9 3.7 1.6	0.4 47.7 2.1 1.5	0.3 50.7 ^b 1.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	0.5 43.9 3.7 1.6 76.6 / 69.8 19.2 / 12.9 3 224.1 / 4.8	0.4 47.7 2.1 1.5 78.9 / 71.6 18.0 / 15.7 3 486.5 / 5.1	0.3 50.7 b 1.5 80.6 / 73.1 16.6 / 19.2 3 635.1 / 5.2 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.5 43.9 3.7 1.6 76.6 / 69.8 19.2 / 12.9 3 224.1 / 4.8 649.4 ⁿ	0.4 47.7 2.1 1.5 78.9 / 71.6 18.0 / 15.7 3 486.5 / 5.1 625.3	0.3 50.7 b 1.5 80.6 / 73.1 16.6 / 19.2 3 635.1 / 5.2 b 576.9 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	0.5 43.9 3.7 1.6 76.6 / 69.8 19.2 / 12.9 3 224.1 / 4.8 649.4 ⁿ 13.4	0.4 47.7 2.1 1.5 78.9 / 71.6 18.0 / 15.7 3 486.5 / 5.1 625.3 10.1	0.3 50.7 b 1.5 80.6 / 73.1 16.6 / 19.2 3.635.1 / 5.2 b 576.9 b 7.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	0.5 43.9 3.7 1.6 76.6 / 69.8 19.2 / 12.9 3 224.1 / 4.8 649.4n 13.4 3.4	0.4 47.7 2.1 1.5 78.9 / 71.6 18.0 / 15.7 3 486.5 / 5.1 625.3 10.1 3.7	0.3 50.7 b 1.5 80.6 / 73.1 16.6 / 19.2 3 635.1 / 5.2 b 576.9 b 7.8 3.7 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 43.9 3.7 1.6 76.6 / 69.8 19.2 / 12.9 3 224.1 / 4.8 649.4n 13.4 0.4	0.4 47.7 2.1 1.5 78.9 / 71.6 18.0 / 15.7 3 486.5 / 5.1 625.3 10.1 3.7 0.5	0.3 50.7 b 1.5 80.6 / 73.1 16.6 / 19.2 3 635.1 / 5.2 b 576.9 b 7.8 3.7 a 0.8 c	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5 43.9 3.7 1.6 76.6 / 69.8 19.2 / 12.9 3.224.1 / 4.8 649.4n 13.4 3.4 0.4 3.5 96.3 / 97.4 96.3 / 97.4 56.6 / 44.3 5.4	0.4 47.7 2.1 1.5 78.9 / 71.6 18.0 / 15.7 3.486.5 / 5.1 625.3 10.1 3.7 0.5 4.1P 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123. 57.8 / 42.7 q 3.5	0.3 50.7 b 1.5 80.6 / 73.1 16.6 / 19.2 3.635.1 / 5.2 b 576.9 b 7.8 3.7 a 0.8 c 99.8 / 99.8 c 0 116.5 / 118.9 c 57.8 / 41.0 k 2.6 a	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.5 43.9 3.7 1.6 76.6 / 69.8 19.2 / 12.9 3 224.1 / 4.8 649.4n 13.4 3.4 0.4 3.5 96.3 / 97.4 85.3 / 79.6 56.6 / 44.3 5.4 13.3 2010 22.4 0.2 ^t 477 31.8 223.4 / 3.3 2 952 74	0.4 47.7 2.1 1.5 78.9 / 71.6 18.0 / 15.7 3 486.5 / 5.1 625.3 10.1 3.7 0.5 4.1 P 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123. 57.8 / 42.7 q 3.5 6.1 2015 39.3 s 0.6 595 32.1 248.0 / 3.6 3161 82	0.3 50.7 b 1.5 80.6 / 73.1 16.6 / 19.2 3 635.1 / 5.2 b 576.9 b 7.8 3.7 a 0.8 c 99.8 / 99.8 c 0 116.5 / 118.9 c 57.8 / 41.0 k 2.6 a 16.2 c 2020 56.8 c 1.0 a 674 32.1 a 244.3 / 3.5 a 3 150 a 84 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatended species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.5 43.9 3.7 1.6 76.6 / 69.8 19.2 / 12.9 3 224.1 / 4.8 649.4n 13.4 3.4 0.4 3.5 96.3 / 97.4 85.3 / 79.6 56.6 / 44.3 5.4 13.3 2010 22.4 0.2t 477 31.8 223.4 / 3.3 2 952	0.4 47.7 2.1 1.5 78.9 / 71.6 18.0 / 15.7 3.486.5 / 5.1 625.3 10.1 3.7 0.5 4.1 P 97.6 / 103.5 118.2 / 123. 57.8 / 42.7 q 3.5 6.1 2015 39.3 s 0.6 595 32.1 248.0 / 3.6 3 161	0.3 50.7 b 1.5 80.6 / 73.1 16.6 / 19.2 3 635.1 / 5.2 b 576.9 b 7.8 3.7 a 0.8 c 99.8 / 99.8 c 0 116.5 / 118.9 c 57.8 / 41.0 k 2.6 a 16.2 r 2020 56.8 c 1.0 a 674 32.1 a 244.3 / 3.5 a 3 150 a	

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e. At producers' prices, f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, g Excludes repair of personal and household goods, h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, i Estimate, i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. p 2013. q 2014. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 6 years and over t 2009.

~0.00

- 0.01

0.02

Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.03a

- 0.09c

Timor-Leste

	South-eastern Asia	UN membership		September 2002	
	318	Surface area (kn		919a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 8 Capital city E	88./ Di l i	Sex ratio (m per National current		12.2 S Do ll ar (USD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2		Exchange rate (p			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 999	3 093	2 581 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, co	nst. 2015 prices)	- 1.2	20.6	2.8 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 657.0	2 585.2	2 035.5b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gro	oss Value Added) ^d	5.7	8.9	10.0 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross	Value Added) d,e	79.1	57.9	49.6b	
Economy: Services and other a	ctivity (% of GVA) d,f,g	33.6	43.6	47.9b	
Employment in agriculture (% of	of employed)	50.8	47.4 h	43.7 h	
Employment in industry (% of e	emp l oyed)	9.3	10.0 h	9.8 h	
Employment in services & other	er sectors (% employed)	39.9	42.6 h	46.4 h	
Unemployment rate (% of labo	ur force) ^h	3.3	4.4	4.6	
Labour force participation rate	(female/male pop. %)h	60.6 / 70.7	61.2 / 71.9	61.9 / 72.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (201	0=100) ^h	100	143	145 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2	2004-2006=100)	124	113	111 ^į	
International trade: exports (mi	i ll ion current US\$) ^h	42	45	154°	
International trade: imports (m	illion current US\$)h	246	578	536°	
International trade: balance (m	illion current US\$)h	- 205	- 533	- 382 c	
Balance of payments, current a	account (mi ll ion US\$)	1 671	225	134°	
Major trading partners					2019
Export partners (% of exports)	¹ Indonesia 25	5.4 United Sta	ates 22.3	Germany	13.6
Import partners (% of imports)		.9 China		Singapore	13.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average	ie annua l %) ^j	1.9	1.8	1.9	
Urban population (% of total po		27.7	29.5	30.9¢	
Urban population growth rate (<u>'</u>	2.8	3.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births p	arorago armaar 707		0.0		
	er woman) ^j		4.4	4.1	
		5.3	4.4 69.5 / 65.9	4.1 71.3 / 67.2	
Life expectancy at birth (femal	es/males, years) ^j	5.3 67.6 / 64.7	69.5 / 65.9	71.3 / 67.2	
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-	es/males, years) ^j 14/60+ years old, %)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6	
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00	es/males, years) ^j 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7	69.5 / 65.9	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7°	
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer	es/males, years) ^j 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 k	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7 ° ~0.0 °	
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000	es/males, years) ^j 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 k 53.3	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7°	
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (%	es/males, years) ^j 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j o of GDP)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 k 53.3 1.4	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7° ~0.0° 37.3 3.9 m.a	
Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p	es/males, years) ^j 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j of GDP) lop.)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m 0.7	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7° ~0.0° 37.3 3.9 m.a 0.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concernifant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expend	es/males, years) ¹ 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) ¹ o of GDP) top.) diture (% of GDP)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m 0.7 4.3	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7° ~0.0° 37.3 3.9m.a 0.7b 3.8°	
Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenditude)	es/males, years) ^j 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) ^j o of GDP) ioup, liture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m 0.7	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7° ~0.0° 37.3 3.9m.a 0.7b 3.8°	
Life expectancy at birth (femali Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expend Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross en	es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) total interpolation of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7° -0.0° 37.3 3.9m.a 0.7b 3.8° 3 113.2 / 117.3° 87.0 / 80.3°b	
Life expectancy at birth (femali Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expendiducation: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol.	es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) top.) itture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6 14.8 / 20.6	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5 /	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7° -0.0° 37.3 3.9m.a 0.7° 3.8° 3.113.2 / 117.3° 87.0 / 80.3° /	
Life expectancy at birth (femali Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenditure of the concernion of the	es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) top.) diture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7° -0.0° 37.3 3.9m.a 0.7b 3.8° 3 113.2 / 117.3° 87.0 / 80.3°b	
Life expectancy at birth (femali Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenc Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Na	es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) o of GDP) op.) diture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ational Parliament (%)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6 14.8 / 20.6 3.6 29.2	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5 / 4.1 38.5	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7°0.0° 37.3 3.9ma 0.7b 3.8° 3.113.2 / 117.3b 87.0 / 80.3b / 38.5n	
Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenceducation: Groendary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Nate Invironment and infrast	es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) op.) siture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ational Parliament (%) tructure indicators	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6 14.8 / 20.6 3.6	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5 / 4.1	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7° -0.0° 37.3 3.9 ^{m.a} 0.7 ^b 3.8 ^a 113.2 / 117.3 ^b 87.0 / 80.3 ^b /	
Life expectancy at birth (femali Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenc Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Na	es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) op.) siture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ational Parliament (%) tructure indicators	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6 14.8 / 20.6 3.6 29.2	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5 / 4.1 38.5	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7°0.0° 37.3 3.9 ^{m.a} 0.7 ^b 3.8 ^a 3 113.2 / 117.3 ^b 87.0 / 80.3 ^b 38.5 ⁿ 2020	
Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expence Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Nice Individuals using the Internet (Threatened species (number)	es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) It to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) op.) diture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ational Parliament (%) tructure indicators per 100 inhabitants) h	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6 14.8 / 20.6 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l·m 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5 / 4.1 38.5 2015 23.0	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7° -0.0° 37.3 3.9 ^{m.a} 0.7 ^b 3.8 ^a 8 113.2 / 117.3 ^b 87.0 / 80.3 ^b / 38.5 ⁿ 2020 27.5 ^a	
Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expence Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the National Education and Infrast Individuals using the Internet (es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) In to the UNHCR (000) live births) o of GDP) op.) diture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ational Parliament (%) tructure indicators per 100 inhabitants) h	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6 14.8 / 20.6 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l·m 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5 / 4.1 38.5 2015 23.0 21	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7 ° -0.0 ° 37.3 3.9 ° a 0.7 ° 3.8 ° 87.0 / 80.3 ° / 38.5 ° 2020 27.5 ° 41	
Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenditudation: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Nite Environment and infrast individuals using the Internet (Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Pe	es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) o of GDP) op.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ational Parliament (%) tructure indicators per 100 inhabitants) h tajoules)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6 14.8 / 20.6 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 49.9	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5 / 4.1 38.5 2015 23.0 21 46.1	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7° -0.0° 37.3 3.9 m.a 0.7 b 3.8 a 113.2 / 117.3 b 87.0 / 80.3 b / 38.5 n 2020 27.5 a 41 46.1 a	
Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infrant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expence Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Recondary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homical erate (per Seats held by women in the National Medical Primary Environment and Infraest Individuals using the Internet (Internet Prorested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Peenergy supply per capita (Giga)	es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) o of GDP) oratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100 000 pop.) ational Parliament (%) tructure indicators per 100 inhabitants) h tajoules) ioules)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6 14.8 / 20.6 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 49.9	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 l.m 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5 / 4.1 38.5 2015 23.0 21 46.1 147 h 6	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7°0.0° 37.3 3.9ma 0.7b 3.8° 113.2 / 117.3b 87.0 / 80.3b / 2020 27.5° 41 46.1° 54°	
Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenditudation: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Nite Environment and infrast individuals using the Internet (Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Pe	es/males, years) 14/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) n to the UNHCR (000) live births) of GDP) top.) diture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) total (f/m per 100 pop.) total (f/m per 100 pop.) tructure indicators per 100 inhabitants) h tajoules) toules) h tal borders (000) of total pop.)	5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 k 53.3 1.4 2.4 119.2 / 126.1 62.1 / 62.6 14.8 / 20.6 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 49.9 186 4	69.5 / 65.9 39.5 / 6.3 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 44.9 3.5 lm 0.7 4.3 126.6 / 129.8 74.4 / 70.5 / 4.1 38.5 2015 23.0 21 46.1 147 h	71.3 / 67.2 36.8 / 6.6 8.4 / 0.7°0.0° 37.3 3.9m.a 0.7b 3.8° 3.113.2 / 117.3b 87.0 / 80.3b / 38.5n 2020 27.5° 41 46.1° 54° 6°	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Break in the time series. m Data revision. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Arrivals by air at Dili Airport.

8.69

7.60

8.78b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

			iogo
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2020) 8 279 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 152.2 Capital city Lomé Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 785.3°	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 5i 00 f) 9i ' C	0 September 1960 6 785ª 9.0 FA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b 83.9°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 426	4 178	5 165 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	5.7	4.9 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	533.5	570.5	654.8 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	33.8	28.2	27.7 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	16.0	18.0	18.4 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	47.1	58.3	61.1 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	44.0	40.2	37.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	12.4	12.8	12.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	43.6	47.0	49.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	2.4	2.2	2.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	77.6 / 80.7	76.6 / 79.9	76.1 / 78.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	113 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	123	142	142 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	741	792	917℃
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 350	1 877	1 844¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 609	- 1 085	- 927 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 200	- 461	- 185 ^d
Major trading partners			2019
· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	4.4 Benin	12.0	India 11.7
	1.8 France	8.1	United States 6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.7	2.6	2.5
		2.0	2. J
		/IN 1	//2 2 c
Urban population (% of total population)	37.5	40.1	42.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	37.5 4.0	4.0	***
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	37.5 4.0 5.0	4.0 4.7	4.4
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†]	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3	4.4 61.4 / 59.7
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [‡] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [‡] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{†,k}	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8	4.4 61.4 / 59.7
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5° 13.0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2 ¹	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2 63.2	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7	 4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5° 13.0° 49.7
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2 I 63.2 5.9	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2	 4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5° 13.0° 49.7 6.2°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2 ! 63.2 5.9 0.3	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 ~0.0	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5° 13.0° 49.7 6.2° 0.1 d 5.0 h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 -0.0 5.1	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5° 13.0° 49.7 6.2° 0.1 d 5.0 h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131.	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5° 13.0° 49.7 6.2° 0.1° 5.0° 2
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [‡] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [‡] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{‡,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [‡] Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9) 31.4 / 59.49.m	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. /	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5° 13.0° 49.7 6.2° 0.1°d 5.0°h 2 121.5 / 126.0°d 52.1 / 71.6°a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2 ! 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9) 31.4 / 59.49.m /	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. / 6.6 / 15.4	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5 c 13.0 c 49.7 6.2 a 0.1 d 5.0 h 2 121.5 / 126.0 d 52.1 / 71.6 a 9.8 / 19.2 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2¹ 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9) 31.4 / 59.49.m / 11.1	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. / 6.6 / 15.4 17.6	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5° 13.0° 49.7 6.2° 0.1° 5.0° 121.5 / 126.0° 52.1 / 71.6° 9.8 / 19.2° 18.7°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.21 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9) 31.4 / 59.49.m / 11.1 2010	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. / 6.6 / 15.4 17.6	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5 c 13.0 c 49.7 6.2 a 0.1 d 5.0 h 2 121.5 / 126.0 d 52.1 / 71.6 a 9.8 / 19.2 d 18.7 n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.21 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9) 31.4 / 59.4 9.m / 11.1 2010 3.09	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. / 6.6 / 15.4 17.6 2015 7.19	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5 c 13.0 c 49.7 6.2 a 0.1 d 5.0 h 2 121.5 / 126.0 d 52.1 / 71.6 a 9.8 / 19.2 d 18.7 n 2020
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.21 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9) 31.4 / 59.4 9 11.1 2010 3.09 0.2	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. / 6.6 / 15.4 17.6 2015 7.19 0.3 °.p.q	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5 c 13.0 c 49.7 6.2 a 0.1 d 5.0 h 2 121.5 / 126.0 d 52.1 / 71.6 a 9.8 / 19.2 d 18.7 n 2020 12.4 a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.21 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9) 31.4 / 59.4 g·m / 11.1 2010 3.0 g 0.2 54	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. / 6.6 / 15.4 17.6 2015 7.19 0.3 ° p.4 66	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5c 13.0c 49.7 6.2a 0.1d 5.0h 2 121.5 / 126.0d 52.1 / 71.6a 9.8 / 19.2d 18.7n 2020 12.4a 94
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4/55.1 42.8/4.4 255.4/4.0 14.2 ¹ 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8/133.9) 31.4/59.49 11.1 2010 3.09 0.2 54 5.3	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.20.0 5.1 124.9 / 131 / 6.6 / 15.4 17.6 2015 7.1 9 0.3 ° P.4 66 3.5	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5° 13.0° 49.7 6.2° 0.1° 5.0° 121.5 / 126.0° 52.1 / 71.6° 9.8 / 19.2° 18.7° 2020 12.4° 94 3.5°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2 ! 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9) 31.4 / 59.4 9.m / 11.1 2010 3.0 9 0.2 54 5.3 2.1 / 0.3	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131. / 6.6 / 15.4 17.6 2015 7.19 0.3 ° p.9 (66 3.5 1.9 / 0.3	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5° 13.0° 49.7 6.2° 0.1° 5.0° 121.5 / 126.0° 52.1 / 71.6° 9.8 / 19.2° 18.7° 2020 12.4° 94 3.5° 2.1 / 0.3°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.21 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9) 31.4 / 59.4 9.m / 11.1 2010 3.09 0.2 54 5.3 2.1 / 0.3 99 20 202	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.20.0 5.1 124.9 / 131 / 6.6 / 15.4 17.6 2015 7.19 0.3 o.p.q 66 3.5 1.9 / 0.3 113 19 273	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5c 13.0c 49.7 6.2a 0.1d 5.0h 2 121.5 / 126.0d 52.1 / 71.6a 9.8 / 19.2d 18.7n 2020 12.4a 94 3.5a 2.1 / 0.3a 120a 20a 573d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	37.5 4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.4 / 4.0 14.2 ! 63.2 5.9 0.3 4.1 120.8 / 133.9) 31.4 / 59.4 9.m / 11.1 2010 3.0 9 0.2 54 5.3 2.1 / 0.3 99 20	4.0 4.7 59.8 / 58.3 42.1 / 4.5 277.4 / 3.8 22.6 55.7 6.2 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131 / 6.6 / 15.4 17.6 2015 7.19 0.3 ° p.4 66 3.5 1.9 / 0.3 113 19	4.4 61.4 / 59.7 40.6 / 4.7 279.1 / 3.5 c 13.0 c 49.7 6.2 a 0.1 d 5.0 h 2 121.5 / 126.0 d 52.1 / 71.6 a 9.8 / 19.2 d 18.7 n 2020 12.4 a 94 3.5 a 2.1 / 0.3 a 120 a 20 a

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAQ). c 2019. d 2018. e Construction refers to buildings and public works. f Refers to trade only. g Estimate. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December, m 2007. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Excluding business enterprise. p Excluding private non-profit. q 2014.

11.85

4.62

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

5.61 d

Tokelau

IONOIGG									
Region	Polynesia	3		Popul	ation (000, 2	020)	1		
Surface area (km2)	12ª				lensity (per k	m2, 202			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 b,c			Capita		1104)	Tokela	u ^d	
National currency		land Dollar (NZ			nge rate (pe		1.5 e		
Economic indicators	S			2010		2015		2020	
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-20	06=100)		108		113		115¢	
International trade: export	s (mi ll ion cu	rrent US\$)f		~0		~0		~0 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f				1		1		1 e	
International trade: balance	ce (mi ll ion cu	rrent US\$) ^f		- 1		- 1		- 1 e	
Major trading partne	ers								2019
Export partners (% of expo	orts) ^f	Singapore	22.	3	United State	es 10).O B	Burkina Faso	7.9
Import partners (% of import	orts) ^f	Samoa	35.	2	Ireland	10	6.5	Phi l ippines	13.2
Social indicators				2010		2015		2020	
Population growth rate (av	erage annua	ıl %)		- 1.39		1.99		1.6	
Urban population (% of to	tal populatio	n)		0.0		0.0		0.0 e	
Urban population growth r	ate (average	annual %)g		0.0		0.0			
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per wom	an)				2.1 h			
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ y	ears old, %)		36.6 /	11.3 ⁱ	29.9 / 1	1.5j	28.3 / 12.2 b,c	
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of t	total pop.)		0.4/3	37.6	0.5 / 38	.9	0.5 / 37.6 e	
Education: Primary gross e	enro l. ratio (f,	m per 100 pop	.)	/		/		125.0 / 150.80	3
Education: Secondary gros	s enro l. ratio	(f/m per 100 p	op.)	/		/		77.8 / 85.5 c	
Environment and inf	rastructu	re indicator	s	2010		2015		2020	
Threatened species (numb	ier)			41		46		54	
Forested area (% of land a	rea) f			0.0		0.0		0.0 a	

a 2017. b Break in the time series. c 2016. d The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofo and Nukunomu, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. e 2019. f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2012. i 2006. j 2013.

0.0

0.0e

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0

Tonga

			iviiya	
Region Polynesia Population (000, 2020) 106 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 146.8 Capital city Nuku'alofa Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 22.9 ^b	tion (000, 2020) 106 Surface area (km2) ensity (per km2, 2020) 146.8 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) city Nuku'alofa National currency		14 September 1999 747° 100.2 Pa'anga (TOP) 2.3°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	374	400	504b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.6	- 2.9	- 0.4 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 595.4	3 973.3	4 885.8 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.2	22.6	22.0 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.9	20.9	21.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.6	62.6	57.8 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d	27.9	26.3	23.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	29.7	28.9	29.2	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	42.3	44.8	47.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	1.2	1.1	1.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	45.4 / 75.2	45.8 / 74.8	·	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	100	110	113e	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	135	139	137 e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8	15 ^d	15 ^{d,c}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	159	208 d	311 ^{d,c}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 151	- 193 ^d	- 296 ^{d,c}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 87	- 44	- 8c	
Major trading partners			2019	
Export partners (% of exports) ^d United States 3	7.9 Rep. of Ko	rea 17.3	Australia 13.7	
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Fiji 2	7.9 New Zeala	and 23.3	China 12.2	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
	2010			
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	2010 0.6 23.4	2015 - 0.6 23.3	2020 1.0 23.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	0.6	- 0.6	1.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.6 23.4 0.8	- 0.6 23.3 0.3	1.0 23.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†]	0.6 23.4	- 0.6 23.3	1.0 23.1° 3.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†]	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4	1.0 23.1° 3.6 4 72.7 / 68.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†]	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8	1.0 23.1° 3.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° -0.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9 	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° ~0.0° 12.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [‡] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [‡] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [‡] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [‡] Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 ~0.019 14.4 4.7	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° ~0.0° 12.5 5.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [‡] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [‡] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [‡] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [‡] Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4	-0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7 0.5 i	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° -0.0° 12.5 5.3°a 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [‡] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [‡] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [‡] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [‡] Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4	-0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7 0.5 i 116.0 / 116	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° -0.0° 12.5 5.3° 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4 107.2 / 100.4	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7 0.5 i 116.0 / 116 102.4 / 99.	1.0 23.1° 3.6 4 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° -0.0° 12.5 5.3° 6.7 /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4 107.2 / 100.4	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7 0.5 i 116.0 / 111 102.4 / 99.	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° -0.0° 12.5 5.3° 6.7 / 4 /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4 107.2 / 100.4 1.0 3.1	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7 0.5 i 116.0 / 111 102.4 / 99. 1.0 i 0.0	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° -0.0° 12.5 5.3° 6.7 / 4 / 7.4 k 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4 107.2 / 100.4 1.0 3.1	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7 4.7 116.0 / 111 102.4 / 99. 1.0 i	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° -0.0° 12.5 5.3° 6.7 / 4 /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4 1.0 3.1 2010	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.7 0.5 116.0 / 111 102.4 / 99. 1.0 0.0 2015 38.7	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° -0.0° 12.5 5.3° 6.7 / 4 / 7.4° 2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.40.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4 107.2 / 100.4 1.0 3.1 2010 16.0 58	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7 0.5 116.0 / 116 102.4 / 99. 1.0 0.0 2015 38.7 74	1.0 23.1° 3.6 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6°0.0° 12.5 5.3° 6.7 / 4 / 7.4° 2020 41.2° 90	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4 107.2 / 100.4 1.0 3.1 2010 16.0 58 12.5	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4 / 8.7 4.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7 0.5 116.0 / 116 102.4 / 99. 1.0 0.0 2015 38.7 74	1.0 23.1 ° 3.6 7.2.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6 ° ~0.0 ° 12.5 5.3 ° 6.7 / 4 / 7.4 ¢ 2020 41.2 ° 90 12.5 d.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.40.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4 1.0 3.1 2010 16.0 58 12.5 0	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 36.4/8.7 4.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7 0.5 116.0 / 116 102.4 / 99. 1.0 0.0 2015 38.7 74 12.5 0	1.0 23.1° 3.6 4 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° -0.0° 12.5 5.3° 6.7 / 4 / 7.4° 2020 41.2° 90 12.5d°a 0°a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.6 23.4 0.8 4.0 71.8 / 67.9 37.4 / 7.9 4.6 / 4.4 -0.09 14.4 4.7 0.6 107.3 / 109.4 1.0 3.1 2010 16.0 58 12.5 0 16	- 0.6 23.3 0.3 3.8 72.2 / 68.4 72.2 / 68.4 74.0 / 3.9 14.7 4.7 4.7 4.7 116.0 / 111 102.4 / 99. 1.01 0.0 2015 38.7 74 12.5 0 16	1.0 23.1° 3.6 4 72.7 / 68.8 34.8 / 8.7 3.8 / 3.6° -0.0° 12.5 5.3° 6.7 / 4 / 7.4 k 2020 41.2° 90 12.5 d² 0° 20°	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data as at the end of December. h Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. i 2013. j 2012. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. I Arrivals by air.

17.41

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

15.54

19.15b

Trinidad and Tobago

Irinidad and Tobago				
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2020) 1 400 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 272.8 Capital city Port of Spain Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 544.3 c.d	UN membership of Surface area (km). Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) V	18 September 1962 5 127ª 97.5 TT Dollar (TTD) ^b 6.8 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22 182	25 063	23 808 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	1.8	- 0.2 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 701.8	18 289.6	17 130.3 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	0.7	1.1	1.1 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	52.3	40.1	42.8e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f,h,i	50.0	53.2	54.0 e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8j	3.4	2.9j	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	29.8j	27.9	26.6 j	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.5j	68.6	70.5j	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.8	2.2	2.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)j	51.1 / 73.9	50.8 / 73.2	49.8 / 69.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k	100	134	142 e	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	97	961	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 982	10 756	12 336 j,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 480	9 298	1 951 j,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 502	1 458	10 385 j,d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 172	1 744	1 386 e	
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^j United States	34.1 Spain	6.5	Guyana	5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^j United States	49.5 China	6.1	,	4.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.5	0.6	0.4	
Urban population (% of total population)	54.0	53.3	53.2d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.1	0.2	 1 7	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	0.1 1.8	0.2 1.8	1.7	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5	1.7 76.0 / 70.7 20.1 / 16.9	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7	1.7 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 n	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2 ^d 43.0 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 n 28.5	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1	1.7 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2 d 43.0 d 22.0	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 n 28.5 5.1	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0	1.7 76.0 / 70.7 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 ⁿ 28.5 5.1 1.8	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 n 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 /	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 ⁿ 28.5 5.1 1.8	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 n 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 / 30.6 28.6	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e / 31.0°	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of 6DP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.8 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 / 30.6 28.6	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e / 31.0° 2020	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 n 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 / 30.6 28.6 2015	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e / 31.0o 2020 77.3a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Besearch & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 n 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5 -0.0	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 / 30.6 28.6 2015 69.2 0.1	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e / 31.0o 2020 77.3a 0.1a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 n 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5 -0.0 48	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 / 30.6 2015 69.2 0.1 65	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e / 31.0° 2020 77.3a 0.1a 126	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) J Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 ⁿ 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5 -0.0 48 44.1	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 / 30.6 28.6 2015 69.2 0.1 65 45.7	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e / 31.0° 2020 77.3a 0.1a 126 45.7 j.a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 ⁿ 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5 -0.0 48 44.1 21.8 / 16.5	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 / 30.6 28.6 2015 69.2 0.1 65 45.7 21.3 / 15.6	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e / 31.0° 2020 77.3a 0.1a 126 45.7 j.a 5 18.0 / 13.2a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) gesearch & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5 -0.0 48 44.1 21.8 / 16.5 1 786	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.8 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 / 30.6 28.6 29.5 69.2 0.1 65 45.7 21.3 / 15.6	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e / 31.0° 2020 77.3a 0.1a 126 45.7ia 6 18.0 / 13.2a 1 367a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 n 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5 -0.0 48 44.1 21.8 / 16.5 1 786 627	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 / 30.6 28.6 2015 69.2 0.1 65 45.7 21.3 / 15.6	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e / 31.0° 2020 77.3a 0.1a 126 45.7j.a 518.0 / 13.2a 1 367a 514a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) gesearch & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.1 1.8 74.2 / 68.6 20.7 / 12.4 48.2 / 3.6 0.1 n 28.5 5.1 1.8 104.4 / 108.0 35.6 26.8 2010 48.5 -0.0 48 44.1 21.8 / 16.5 1 786 627 388	0.2 1.8 75.2 / 69.8 20.7 / 14.5 50.0 / 3.7 0.2 26.1 6.0 2.6 / 30.6 28.6 29.5 69.2 0.1 65 45.7 21.3 / 15.6 1 557	1.7 3 76.0 / 70.7 5 20.1 / 16.9 59.2 / 4.2d 43.0d 22.0 7.0a 4.2e / 31.0° 2020 77.3a 0.1a 126 45.7ia 6 18.0 / 13.2a 1 367a	

a 2017. b Trinidad and Tobago Dollar. c Data refers to the urban agglomeration. d 2019. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. j Estimate. k Data refer to the Retail Price Index. I 2016. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals by air.

0.02

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Tunisia

				iuiii) i u
Region Population (000, 2020) Pop. density (per km2, 2020)	Northern Africa 11 819 76.1	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1	2)	12 November 1956 163 610 a 98.4	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	Tunis 2 327.8 b,c	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Tunisian Dinar (TND) 2.8¢	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	,
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	44 051	43 173	39 895 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.2	2.5 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 142.0	3 861.6	3 449.6 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	Gross Value Added) e	8.1	10.9	10.4 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Added) ^e	31.1	26.6	25.7 ^d	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)e	59.8	64.3	66.4 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (%		17.9	14.5 ^f	12.7 f	
Employment in industry (% o	f emp l oyed)	33.4	33.3 f	32.5 f	
Employment in services & ot		48.6	52.2 f	54.8 ^f	
Unemployment rate (% of lab		13.0	15.2	16.2	
Labour force participation rat		24.5 / 69.6	24.6 / 70.1		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		1009	127	138a	
Agricultural production index		106	142	117 ^h	
International trade: exports (16 427	14 073	15 489 f,c	
International trade: imports (22 215	20 223	22 453 ^{f,c}	
International trade: balance (- 5 789	- 6 149	- 6 964 ^{f,c}	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 2 104	- 3 850	- 4 429 d	
Major trading partners	S				2019
Export partners (% of exports	_	0.6 Italy	16.5	Germany	11.6
Import partners (% of import		5.6 France	15.1	China	9.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average)	ane annual %)i	1.0	1.0	1.1	
Urban population (% of total		66.7	68.1	69.3¢	
Urban population growth rate		1.5	1.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births		2.0	2.3	2.2	
Life expectancy at birth (fem-		77.2 / 72.3	77.6 / 73.4	78.5 / 74.4	
Population age distribution (0	,	23.3 / 10.4	23.8 / 11.8		
International migrant stock (0		43.2 / 0.4	56.5 / 0.5	57.5 / 0.5 c	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 k	1.0	2.0¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ⁱ	18.0	14.6	12.7	
Health: Current expenditure (5.9	7.0	7.2a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.2	1.3	1.3a	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	6.3	6.6	•••	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 107.4	114.6 / 11	4.5 114.9 / 115.9d	
Education: Secondary gross e	enro l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.5 / 86.2	95.3 / 88.6	99.3 / 86.9 h	
Education: Tertiary gross enri	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.2 / 27.8	44.1 / 26.6	6 41.2 / 22.8 ^d	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	2.7	3.1 m	•••	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	27.6	31.3	24.9 ⁿ	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants)	36.8	46.5	64.2 ^d	
Research & Development exp	penditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.6 d	
Threatened species (number)		75	83	107	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	6.4	6.7 f	6.7 f,a	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	23.3 / 2.2	25.6 / 2.3	26.2 / 2.3 a	
Energy production, primary (F	Petajou l es)	341	260	230 a	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	jajou l es)	40	40	41 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	ional borders (000)	7 828	5 359	8 299 d	
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	24.8	40.1	40.1 c	
Pop. using safely managed sa	anitation (urban/rural %)	82.2 /	86.9 /	88.3 /a	
Not Official Dayalanment Ass	-1-41 (0/ -4 CMI)	1 21	1 10	2 10 d	

a 2017, b Refers to Grand Tunis. c 2019, d 2018, e At factor cost. f Estimate, g Break in the time series, b 2016, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. J Refers to foreign citizens, k Data as at the end of December, I 2011, m 2012, n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.31 1.19 2.10^d

Turkey

Turkey			
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 84 339	UN membership of Surface area (km)		24 October 1945 783 562a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 109.6	Sex ratio (m per 1		97.5
Capital city Ankara	National currency		Turkish Lira (TRY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 5 018.0 b.c	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$)	5.9¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	771 877	859 794	771 355 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	6.1	2.8 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 672.0	10 948.7	9 367.9 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	10.3	7.8	6.5 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	28.0	31.7	32.9 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	43.3	42.3	41.0 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	23.7	20.4	18.0 i
Employment in industry (% of employed)	26.2	27.2	26.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	50.1	52.4	55.9 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.7	10.2	12.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹	27.0 / 69.6	31.4 / 71.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	146 i	233¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	110 113 883	128 143 850	129j 180 839¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$) International trade: imports (million current US\$)	185 544		
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 71 661	207 207 - 63 356	210 343° - 29 505°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44 620	- 27 314	8 691 °
balance of payments, current account (million 03\$)	- 44 020	- 27 314	
Major trading partners			2019
	1.2 United King		Iraq 5.7
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 1	1.0 Germany	9.2	China 9.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.3	1.6	1.4
Urban population (% of total population)	70.8	73.6	75.6¢
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.1	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.2	2.1	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	76.9 / 69.9	78.7 / 72.4	1 80.2 / 74.3
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.9 / 10.4	25.6 / 11.5	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 367.0 / 1.9	4 346.2 / 5	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.8 ^m	1 985.3	3 940.1 n,c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	16.4	11.8	8.9
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	4.1	4.2a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.8	1.8 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.80		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.6 / 102.0	102.7 / 10	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		101.5 / 10	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.2	2.8	2.6d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.1	14.4	17.3p
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.8 q,r	53.79	71.0 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	0.9	1.0a
Threatened species (number)	150	370	435
Forested area (% of land area)	14.6	15.2	15.2 ^{i,a}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	267.8 / 3.7	319.0 / 4.	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 355	1 317	1 527 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61	69	76ª
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	31 364	39 478	45 768 d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.3	2.3	2.3¢
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	66.6 /	69.5 /	69.6 /a
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.13	0.50	0.95ª

a 2017. b Refers to Altindag, Cankaya Etimesgut, Golbasi, Kecjoren, Mamak, Sincan and Yenimahalle. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio IV activities. i Estimate. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Refugee figure is a Government estimate and pertains only to Syrian refugees. o 2006. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Users in the last 12 months. s Turkish citizens resident abroad are included.

0.14

0.25

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Turkmenistan

					-		
Region Population (000, 2020)	Central Asia 6 031	Šι	ırface are			02 March 1992 488 100°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) Capital city	Ashgabat	Na	ational cu			97.0 Turkmen. Manat (TMT)	b
Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	828.1¢			ate (per US\$		3.5 ^{d,c}	
Economic indicators)10	201		2020	
GDP: Gross domestic produc			583	36 0	52	40 749 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		9.		6.5		6.2 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			439.2	6 47	7.9	6 964.6 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		11		9.4		9.1 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro).0	57.8		59.8e	
Economy: Services and other		65		76.0		73.5 e	
Employment in agriculture (%			1.8	21.9		19.5	
Employment in industry (% o		39		41.2		42.6	
Employment in services & ot		36		36.9		37.9	
Unemployment rate (% of la		4.		4.0		4.1	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) [†]	51	.1 / 76.2	51.7	/ 78.2	51.2 / 78.2	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	98	3	100		1029	
International trade: exports (mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	3	335	3 67	0	3 962 c	
International trade: imports (mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	2 -	400	2 59	6	2 764°	
International trade: balance	(mi ll ion current US\$) ^f	93	15	1 07-	4	1 198¢	
Major trading partner	s						2019
Export partners (% of export		76.4	Afal	nanistan	4.2	Uzbekistan	3.9
Import partners (% of import		24.1		Federation	17.5	China	10.2
	io, idino,					2020	
Social indicators	Loub)10	201	5		
Population growth rate (aver		1.		1.8		1.6	
Urban population (% of total		48		50.3		52.0¢	
Urban population growth rat		2.		2.5			
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		2.		3.0	100.0	2.8	
Life expectancy at birth (fem			0.6 / 62.2		/ 63.9	.,	
Population age distribution (0.5 / 6.1		/ 6.8	30.8 / 8.1	
International migrant stock (8.0 / 3.9		4/3.5		
Refugees and others of conc).1 ⁱ	7.2 46.9		5.2° 43.3	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		54 5.1		6.3		43.3 6.9a	
Health: Current expenditure						0.94	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		2.		2.2 j 3.0 k			
Education: Government expe			/		/ 89.2	 i /	
Education: Primary gross enr					/ 87.6	·	
Education: Secondary gross			/				
Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe		4.	/ วไ		′9.7j	/	
Seats held by women in the			5.8	25.8		25.0 ^m	
Environment and infra)10	201		2020	
Individuals using the Interne		3.		15.0		21.3ª	
Threatened species (number	' .	45		49		59	
Forested area (% of land are	- ,	8.		8.8		8.8a	
CO2 emission estimates (mil			5.9 / 11.2		/ 12.4		
Energy production, primary (I			982	3 40	7	3 223 a	
Energy supply per capita (Giç		18		208		201 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		8r		•••			
Important sites for terrestria	,, , ,			14.0		14.0°	
Pop. using safely managed d					/ 86.7	96.9 / 90.7 a	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	0.:	21	0.07		0.05 e	

a 2017. b Turkmenistan New Manat. c 2019. d UN operational exchange rate. e 2018. f Estimate. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j 2014. k 2012. I 2006. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n 2007.

Turks and Caicos Islands

iuiks aliu v	Saic	us isiaii					
Region	Caribb			tion (000, 2		0	
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	948 a,t 104.1		Pop. de Capital		km2, 2020) 38.	9 ckburn Town	
National currency		ollar (USD)			000, 2020) 0.1		
Economic indicator	s		2010	,,,,,	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (millic	n current US\$)	687		894	1 022 f	
GDP growth rate (annual '	%, const. :	2015 prices)	1.0		5.9	5.3 f	
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)		21 028.	.4	24 832.6	27 142.2 f	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	of Gross V	alue Added)	0.6		0.6	0.6 f	
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Valu	e Added)	12.4		10.5	11.4 ^f	
Economy: Services and ot	her activit	y (% of GVA)	57.5		50.7	52.0 f	
Employment in agriculture	(% of em	ployed)	1.2g,h,i				
Employment in industry (%	6 of emp l o	oyed)	23.1 g,h,	,i		•••	
Employment in services &	other sec	tors (% employed)	74.0 g,h,	,i			
Unemployment rate (% of	labour for	rce)	8.3g,i			•••	
International trade: export	ts (mi ll ion	current US\$) ^j	16		5	5 k	
International trade: impor	ts (mi ll ion	current US\$) ^j	302		410	488 k	
International trade: balan	ce (mi ll ion	current US\$)j	- 286		- 405	- 482 k	
Balance of payments, curr	ent accou	nt (mi ll ion US\$)			154	173 ^f	
Major trading partn	ers						2019
Export partners (% of exp	orts) j	United States	29.8	Sudan	20.8	Zambia	9.2
Import partners (% of imp	orts) ^j	United States	82.0	Italy	2.6	Brazil	2.5
Social indicators			2010		2015	2020	
Population growth rate (a	verage an	nua l %)	3.21		2.01	1.5	
Urban population (% of to	tal popula	ition)	90.2		92.2	93.4 k	
Urban population growth	rate (avera	age annua l %) ^l	3.7		2.5		
Life expectancy at birth (for	ema l es/m	ales, years)	/		77.8 / 75.8 m	/	
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60)+ years old, %) ^{d,c}	/		19.8 / 6.9	19.2 / 7.6 ^b	
International migrant stoc	k (000/%	of total pop.)	17.2 / 5	52.7	22.7 / 63.1	24.5 / 64.2 k	
Refugees and others of co	ncern to t	he UNHCR (000)	•••		~0.0	~0.0k	
Education: Government ex	(penditure	(% of GDP)	2.5 n		3.2	2.8 f	
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 0	(00 pop.)	6.30		5.7 p	***	
Environment and inf	rastruc	ture indicators	2010		2015	2020	
Threatened species (numb	oer)		34		56	65	
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^j		36.2		36.2	36.2 b	
Energy production, primar	y (Petajou	les)	0		0	0 р	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoule	s) ^j	84		84	91 b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at r	nationa l bo	orders (000)	281		386	441 ^f	
Important sites for terrest	ria l biodiv	ersity protected (%	27.9		27.9	27.9k	

a Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline). b 2017. c De jure population. d Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. e 2001. f 2018. g Break in the time series. h Data classified according to IslC Rev. 3. i 2008. j Estimate. k 2019. l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2012. n 2005. e 2009. p 2014.

Tuvalu

			iuvai	u
Region Polynesia Population (000, 2020) 12	UN membership Surface area (kr	m2)	05 September 2000 26 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 383.3 Capital city Funafuti	Sex ratio (m per National curren	су	102.0 ^b Australian Dollar (AUD) 1.4 ^d	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 7.0° Economic indicators	Exchange rate (2015	2020	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31	35	2020	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.3	9.2	7.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 981.5	3 156.9	4 000.6¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	27.3	21.4	21.90	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	5.7	12.7	12.5¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	75.5	72.8	69.9¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.5 f	72.0		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.9 / 69.6 f	/	/	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	110	111b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)g	~0	~0	~0 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)9	12	12	12 ^d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)9	- 12	- 12	- 12 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 14	7h		
Major trading partners			20	19
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ Thailand	41.9 Indones	sia 33.1	Ecuador 12.	4
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ Fiji	26.7 Singapo		Japan 22.	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
	2010	2015	2020	_
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 i	0.9 ⁱ	0.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 [†] 54.8	0.9 [†] 59.7	0.9 63.2 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.0 [†] 54.8 2.9	0.9 [†] 59.7 2.6	0.9 63.2 ^d 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.0 [†] 54.8 2.9	0.9 ⁱ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{j,k}	0.9 63.2 ^d 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4	0.9 ⁱ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{j,k} /	0.9 63.2 ^d 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 /	0.9 [†] 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{j,k} /	0.9 63.2 ^d / 31.1/9.9 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1	0.9 ⁱ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{j,k} / 0.2/2.1	0.9 63.2d / 31.1/9.9b 0.2/2.0d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3	0.9 ⁱ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{j,k} / 0.2/2.1	0.9 63.2 d / 31.1/9.9 b 0.2/2.0 d 17.1 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ	0.9 ¹ 59.7 2.6 3.6 j. ^k / 0.2 / 2.1 16.7 97.8 / 101.	0.9 63.2 d / 31.1 / 9.9 b 0.2 / 2.0 d 17.1 a 7 82.5 / 89.4 c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ	0.9 ¹ 59.7 2.6 3.6 j. ^k / 0.2 / 2.1 16.7 97.8 / 101.	0.9 63.2d 31.1 / 9.9b 0.2 / 2.0d 17.1e .7 82.5 / 89.4c 71.2 / 62.5c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ p.) /	0.9 ¹ 59.7 2.6 3.6 j. ^k / 0.2 / 2.1 16.7 97.8 / 101.	0.9 63.2d 31.1/9.9b 0.2/2.0d 17.1a 7 82.5/89.4c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ p.) /	0.9 ¹ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{j,k} / 0.2 / 2.1 16.7 97.8 / 101. 90.9 / 75.2	0.9 63.2d 31.1 / 9.9b 0.2 / 2.0d 17.1e .7 82.5 / 89.4c 71.2 / 62.5c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ p.) / 9.5 0.0	0.9 ¹ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ¹ / ₃ / ₄ / 0.2/2.1 16.7 97.8/101. 90.9/75.2	0.9 63.2d 31.1 / 9.9b 0.2 / 2.0d 17.1a .7 82.5 / 89.4c 71.2 / 62.5c 6.20	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ p.) / 9.5 0.0	0.9 ¹ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{1,k} / 0.2 / 2.1 16.7 97.8 / 101. 90.9 / 75.2 18.6 ^k 6.7 2015 42.7	0.9 63.2 ^d 31.1/9.9 ^b 0.2/2.0 ^d 17.1 ^a 82.5/89.4 ^c 71.2/62.5 ^c 6.2 ^o 2020 49.3 ^a 99	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ p.) / 9.5 0.0 2010 25.0	0.9 ¹ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{1,k} / 0.2 / 2.1 16.7 97.8 / 101. 90.9 / 75.2 18.6 ^k 6.7 2015 42.7 93 33.3	0.9 63.2 d 31.1 / 9.9 b 0.2 / 2.0 d 17.1 a 7 82.5 / 89.4 c 7 1.2 / 62.5 c 6.2 o 2020 49.3 a 99 33.3 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ p.) / 9.5 0.0 2010 25.0 85 33.3	0.9 ¹ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{1,k} / 0.2 / 2.1 16.7 97.8 / 101. 90.9 / 75.2 18.6 ^k 6.7 2015 42.7 93 33.3 0	0.9 63.2 d 31.1 / 9.9 b 0.2 / 2.0 d 17.1 a 7 82.5 / 89.4 c 7 1.2 / 62.5 c 6.2 c 2020 49.3 a 99 33.3 a 09.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Then the more in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ p.) / 9.5 0.0 2010 25.0 85 33.3 12	0.9 ¹ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{1,k} / 0.2/2.1 16.7 97.8/101. 90.9/75.2 18.6 ^k 6.7 2015 42.7 93 33.3 0 13.9	0.9 63.2 d 31.1 / 9.9 b 0.2 / 2.0 d 17.1 a 7 82.5 / 89.4 c 7 1.2 / 62.5 c 6.2 c 2020 49.3 a 99 33.3 a 09.a 139.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ p.) / 9.5 0.0 2010 25.0 85 33.3 12 2	0.9 ⁱ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{j,k} / 0.2/2.1 16.7 97.8/101. 90.9/75.2 18.6 ^k 6.7 2015 42.7 93 33.3 0 13.9 2	0.9 63.2d 31.1/9.9b 0.2/2.0d 17.1a 7 82.5/89.4c 71.2/62.5c 6.20 2020 49.3a 99 33.3a 09.a 139.a 3c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Then the more in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.0 ¹ 54.8 2.9 71.9 / 67.4 / 0.2 / 2.1 10.3 16.4 108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ p.) / 9.5 0.0 2010 25.0 85 33.3 12 2	0.9 ¹ 59.7 2.6 3.6 ^{1,k} / 0.2/2.1 16.7 97.8/101. 90.9/75.2 18.6 ^k 6.7 2015 42.7 93 33.3 0 13.9	0.9 63.2 d 31.1 / 9.9 b 0.2 / 2.0 d 17.1 a 7 82.5 / 89.4 c 7 1.2 / 62.5 c 6.2 c 2020 49.3 a 99 33.3 a 09.a 139.a	

a 2017. b 2016. c 2018. d 2019. e Includes electricity, gas and water. f 2005. g Estimate. h 2013. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Break in the time series. k 2012. l Refers to foreign citizens. m General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. n 2006. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

27.27

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

31.55c

88.66

Uganda

Uganda			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2020) 45 741 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 228.9 Capital city Kampala Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 3137.7 b.c	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	25 October 1962 241 550° 37.2 Jganda Shi ll ing (UGX) 3 665.2°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 683	25 098	30 098d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.2	5.7	8.9d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	607.0	656.6	704.4 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	26.3	25.8	23.6 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	20.5	22.2	22.9d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e.g,h	57.0	56.8	58.1 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	66.8	72.6	72.4
Employment in industry (% of employed)i	7.8	6.8	6.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	25.4	20.6	20.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	3.6	1.9	1.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	66.0 / 76.3	66.6 / 75.3	67.1 / 73.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j		151	177 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	94	92 k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 619	2 267	3 597 i,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 664	5 528	7 686 ^{i,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 046	- 3 261	- 4 089 i,c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 610	- 1 671	- 2 333 c
Major trading partners			2019
	.8 United Arab Em	irates 18.2	South Sudan 11.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ China 17		12.1	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2	3.3	3.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	3.2 19.4	3.3 22.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	3.2	3.3 22.1 6.0	3.6 24.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8	3.6 24.4° 5.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4 n	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9° 2 445.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4 n 70.7	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9° 2 445.8° 46.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 70.7 10.5	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9° 2 445.8° 46.1 6.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4 ⁿ 70.7 10.5 	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9° 2 445.8° 46.1 6.3° 0.2° 2.6°.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4 ⁿ 70.7 10.5 2.4	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9° 2 445.8° 46.1 6.3° 0.2° 2.6°.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4 ⁿ 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5 ^p	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8 ¹ 103.7 / 101 /	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9° 2 445.8° 46.1 6.3° 0.2° 2.6° 2.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8 ⁱ 103.7 / 101	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1734.2 / 3.9° 2 445.8° 46.1 6.3° 0.2° 2.6¹a /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5°P 3.5 / 4.7	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1/57.7 48.0/3.1 851.2/2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8 ¹ 103.7/101 /	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9° 2 445.8° 46.1 6.3° 0.2° 2.6 i.a /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5° 3.5 / 4.7 9.7 31.5	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1/57.7 48.0/3.1 851.2/2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8 ¹ 103.7/101 / 4.1/5.6 ^q 12.1 ^q 35.0	3.6 24.4c 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9c 2 445.8c 46.1 6.3a 0.2a 2.6i.a 10.5d 34.9r
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5° 3.5 / 4.7 9.7 31.5	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8 ⁱ 103.7 / 101 / 4.1 / 5.69 12.1 q 35.0	3.6 24.4c 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1734.2 / 3.9c 2 445.8c 46.1 6.3a 0.2a 2.6i.a / 104.1 / 101.3a / 10.5d 34.9r 2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5° 3.5 / 4.7 9.7 31.5 2010	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8i 103.7 / 101 / 4.1 / 5.69 12.1 q 35.0 2015 17.8i	3.6 24.4c 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1734.2 / 3.9c 2 445.8c 46.1 6.3a 0.2a 2.6i.a 104.1 / 101.3a / 10.5d 34.9r 2020 23.7 i.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 6.6.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4n 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5p 3.5 / 4.7 9.7 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1/57.7 48.0/3.1 851.2/2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8i 103.7/101/ 4.1/5.69 122.19 35.0 2015 17.8i 0.2 s.4	3.6 24.4° 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9° 2 445.8° 46.1 6.3° 0.2° 2.6° 104.1 / 101.3° / 10.5° 34.9° 2020 23.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 6.6.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4n 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5p 3.5 / 4.7 9.7 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 166	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 6.1.1/57.7 48.0/3.1 851.2/2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8 ¹ 103.7/101/ 4.1/5.69 12.19 35.0 2015 17.8 ¹ 0.2 ⁸ .4	3.6 24.4c 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9c 2 445.8c 46.1 6.3a 0.2a 2.6ia .6 104.1 / 101.3a / / 10.5d 34.9r 2020 23.7 i.a 266
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4n 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5p 3.5 / 4.7 9.7 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 166 13.7	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8i 103.7 / 101 / 4.1 / 5.69 12.19 35.0 2015 17.8i 0.2 * 4 188 10.4i	3.6 24.4c 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1734.2 / 3.9c 2 445.8c 46.1 6.3a 0.2a 2.6i.a .6 104.1 / 101.3a / 10.5d 34.9r 2020 23.7i.a 266 10.4i.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁰ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5° 3.5 / 4.7 9.7 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 16.6 13.7 477	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8i 103.7 / 101 / 4.1 / 5.69 12.19 35.0 2015 17.8i 0.2 s.4 188 10.4i 595	3.6 24.4c 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9c 2 445.8c 46.1 6.3a 0.2a 2.6ia 104.1 / 101.3a / 10.5d 34.9r 2020 23.7ia 266 10.4ia 625ia
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5° 3.5 / 4.7 9.7 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 166 13.7 477 15	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1/57.7 48.0/3.1 851.2/2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8 ⁱ 103.7/101/ 4.1/5.69 12.19 35.0 2015 17.8 ⁱ 0.2.s ^q 188 10.4 ⁱ 595 16	3.6 24.4c 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9c 2 445.8c 46.1 6.3a 0.2a 2.6 i.a 104.1 / 101.3a / 10.5 d 34.9 r 2020 23.7 i.a 266 10.4 i.a 625 i.a 16 i.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5 p 3.5 / 4.7 9.7 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 166 13.7 477 15 946	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1 / 57.7 48.0 / 3.1 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8i 103.7 / 101 / 4.1 / 5.69 122.19 35.0 2015 17.8i 0.2 s.4 188 10.4i 595 16 1 303	3.6 24.4c 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1734.2 / 3.9c 2 445.8c 46.1 6.3a 0.2a 2.6i.a 104.1 / 101.3a / 10.5d 34.9r 2020 23.7 i.a 266 10.4 i.a 625 i.a 16 i.a 1 402 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 6.6.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 492.9 / 1.5 594.4 70.7 10.5 2.4 122.4 / 121.5 21.8 / 27.5 9.7 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 166 13.7 477 15 946 70.6	3.3 22.1 6.0 5.8 61.1/57.7 48.0/3.1 851.2/2.2 646.5 59.0 6.8 0.1 2.8 ⁱ 103.7/101/ 4.1/5.69 12.19 35.0 2015 17.8 ⁱ 0.2.s ^q 188 10.4 ⁱ 595 16	3.6 24.4c 5.0 65.0 / 60.4 46.0 / 3.2 1 734.2 / 3.9c 2 445.8c 46.1 6.3a 0.2a 2.6 i.a 104.1 / 101.3a / 10.5 d 34.9 r 2020 23.7 i.a 266 10.4 i.a 625 i.a 16 i.a

a 2017. b Data includes Kira, Makindye Ssabagabo and Nansana. c 2019. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Excludes repair of personal and household goods. I Estimate. j Index base: 1 July 2009. 3 June 2010–100. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Unlike other countries, in Uganda Fiscal Years starting on July 1 and ending in June 30 are converted to the previous year and that is a special request from the country. p 2007. q 2014. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Break in the time series.

6.16

7.30d

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Ukraine

			UKraille
Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2020) 43 734ª	UN membership o	2) (24 October 1945 603 500 ^b 86.3 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 75.5ª Capital city Kyiv Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2 973.3°	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	<i>i</i> 1	86.3 ° Hryvnia (UAH) 23.7 ^{d,c}
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)d	136 012	91 031	130 832 e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^d	0.3	- 9.8	3.3 e
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d	2 970.2	2 026.4	2 956.9 e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	8.4	14.2	12.0 e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,f,g	29.3	25.6	27.5 e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h,i}	55.4	55.4	53.9 e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	20.3	15.3	14.1 j
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.7	24.7	24.8 j
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	54.0	60.0	61.1 j
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	9.1	8.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	48.4 / 63.0	47.4 / 63.6	46.5 / 62.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	180	282 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	135	153 k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)d	51 430	38 127	50 060 j.c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)d	60 737	37 516	60 783 j.c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)d	- 9 307	611	- 10 723 j.c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 016	1 616	- 1 322¢
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^{j,d} Russian Federation 7.	7 Poland	6.9	Italy 5.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^{j,d} Russian Federation 1-	4.1 China	13.3	Germany 10.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) a,I	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	68.6	69.1	69.5°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a,l	- 0.2	- 0.4	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)a,l	1.4	1.5	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,l}	73.8 / 62.2	75.8 / 65.8	76.6 / 66.8
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	14.1 / 21.0	15.3 / 22.2	16.0 / 23.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	4 818.8 / 10.5	4 915.1 / 1	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	46.4 m	1 426.6	1 540.4 n,c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l}	12.6	8.8	7.2
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	6.90	7.0 o,b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.0p	•••
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.39	5.9p	5.4 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 98.5	100.1 / 98.0	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		95.0 / 96.9	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.5 / 71.3	88.8 / 76.8	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3	6.3p	6.2 b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.0	11.8	20.8r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	23.3	48.9	62.6 e
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	0.6s	0.5 s,e
Threatened species (number)	61	87	132
Forested area (% of land area)	16.5	16.7	16.7 j,b
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	266.6 / 5.8	187.6 / 4.2	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 238	2 552 ^d 84 ^d	2 431 ^{d,b} 85 ^{d,b}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)			
0, 11, 11	120		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	21 203	12 428	14 104 e
0, 11, 11			

a Including Crimea. b 2017. c 2019. d The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals, h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/IV activities. i Excludes repair of personal and household goods, j Estimate. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, m Data as at the end of December. n IDP figure in Ukraine includes 700,000 conflict-affected persons. o Since 2014 Ukraine data does not include the Luhansk People's Republic, the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the Donetsk People's Republic data. p 2014. q 2009. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states.

0.49

1.61

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)d

United Arab Emirates

United Alab Linnates			
Region Western Asia	UN membership o		ecember 1971
Population (000, 2020) 9 890	Surface area (km2		
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 118.3 Capital city Abu Dhabi	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		.8 : Dirham (AED)b
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 452.1 c	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	289 787	358 135	414 179 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	5.1	1.7 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	33 893.3	38 663.4	43 005.0 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.8	0.7	0.7 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	52.5	43.9	46.8d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	48.3	54.8	55.2 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	3.4	2.0	1.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	37.2	35.7	34.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	59.4	62.4	64.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e	2.5	1.9	2.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	44.2 / 94.7	50.6 / 94.6	52.5 / 93.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 f	109	115 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	98	101 g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	198 362	300 479	412 260 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	187 001	287 025	244 712 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 361	13 454	167 549 e,c
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Areas nes ^h 59	5.2 Saudi Arab	ia 5.6	India 3.3
	5.5 I ndia	9.4	United States 8.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2010 12.4	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	12.4 84.1	1.6 85.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	12.4	1.6	1.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7	1.3 86.8° 1.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†]	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1 / 77.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1 / 77.1 14.8 / 3.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,k}	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1 / 77.1 14.8 / 3.1 8 587.3 / 87.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8.587.3/87.9° 8.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.7	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1 / 77.1 14.8 / 3.1 8 587.3 / 87.9° 8.7° 5.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 l 7.7 3.9	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8 587.3 / 87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 l 7.7 3.9 1.4	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8 587.3/87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3° 2.5d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 l 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8 587.3/87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3° 2.5°d 107.3/109.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6! 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m /	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 /	1.3 86.8°: 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8 587.3/87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3° 2.5°d 107.3/109.4° 100.4/109.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m /	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 /	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1 / 77.1 14.8 / 3.1 8 587.3 / 87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3° 2.5°d 107.3 / 109.4° 100.4 / 109.3° 0.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6! 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m /	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 /	1.3 86.8°: 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8 587.3/87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3° 2.5°d 107.3/109.4° 100.4/109.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m / 0.8 22.5	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 / 0.6 17.5	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8 587.3/87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3° 2.5°d 107.3/109.4° 100.4/109.3° 0.5° 50.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 l 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m / 0.8 22.5	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 / 0.6 17.5 2015 90.5 e	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1 / 77.1 14.8 / 3.1 8 587.3 / 87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3° 2.5°d 107.3 / 109.4° 100.4 / 109.3° 0.5° 50.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 ^m / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.0 	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7.995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 / 0.6 17.5 2015 90.5e 0.9	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1 / 77.1 14.8 / 3.1 8 587.3 / 87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3°a 2.5°d 107.3 / 109.4°a 100.4 / 109.3°a 0.5°a 50.0°n 2020 98.4°d 1.3°d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7.316.7 / 85.6 0.61 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.0 48	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7.995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 / 0.6 17.5 2015 90.5° 0.9 48	1.3 86.8° 1.4 79.1 / 77.1 14.8 / 3.1 8 587.3 / 87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3° 2.5° 107.3 / 109.4° 100.4 / 109.3° 0.5° 50.0° 2020 98.4° 1.3° 69
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.0 48 4.5	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 / 0.6 17.5 2015 90.5° 0.9 48 4.5	1.3 86.8°: 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8 587.3/87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3°a 2.5°d 107.3/109.4°a 100.4/109.3°a 0.5°a 50.0°n 2020 98.4°d 1.3°f.d 69 4.5°a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 l 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.0 48 4.5 154.6 / 18.7	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 / 0.6 17.5 2015 90.5° 0.9 48 4.5 186.6 / 20.4	1.3 86.8°: 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8 587.3/87.9° 8.7° 5.5 3.3° 2.5°d 107.3/109.4° 100.4/109.3° 0.5°a 50.0°n 2020 98.4°d 1.3°f.d 69 4.5°a 196.5/20.9°a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^a CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.61 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.0 48 4.5 154.6 / 18.7 7 496	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 / 0.6 17.5 2015 90.5° 0.9 48 4.5 186.6 / 20.4 10 235	1.3 86.8c 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8 587.3/87.9c 8.7c 5.5 3.3a 2.5d 107.3/109.4a 100.4/109.3a 0.5a 50.0n 2020 98.4d 1.31d 69 4.5a 196.5/20.9a 9 692a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.0 48 4.5 154.6 / 18.7 7 496 319	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 2.1 111.6 / 111.4 / 0.6 17.5 2015 90.5 ° 0.9 48 4.5 186.6 / 20.4 10 235 435	1.3 86.8c 1.4 79.1 / 77.1 14.8 / 3.1 8 587.3 / 87.9c 8.7c 5.5 3.3a 2.5d 107.3 / 109.4a 100.4 / 109.3a 0.5a 50.0n 2020 98.4d 1.3 f.d 69 4.5a 196.5 / 20.9a 9 692 a 324a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^a CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	12.4 84.1 12.3 2.0 77.3 / 75.1 13.2 / 1.4 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.7 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 m / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.0 48 4.5 154.6 / 18.7 7 496	1.6 85.7 2.4 1.7 78.2 / 76.1 14.2 / 1.8 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.2 111.6 / 111.4 / 0.6 17.5 2015 90.5° 0.9 48 4.5 186.6 / 20.4 10 235	1.3 86.8c 1.4 79.1/77.1 14.8/3.1 8 587.3/87.9c 8.7c 5.5 3.3a 2.5d 107.3/109.4a 100.4/109.3a 0.5a 50.0n 2020 98.4d 1.31d 69 4.5a 196.5/20.9a 9 692a

a 2017. **b** United Arab Emirates Dirham. **c** 2019. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2016. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2007. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Arrivals in hotels only. Including domestic tourism and nationals of the country residing abroad. **p** 2005. **q** Data reported at activity level, represent flows from all government agencies.

United Kingdom

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Region Northern Europe	UN membership		ctober 1945
Population (000, 2020) 67 886 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 280.6	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1		195ª
Capital city London	National currence		d Sterling (GBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 9 176.5 b,c	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 475 244	2 928 591	2 855 297 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.9	2.4	1.4 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 004.9	44 466.8	42 526.4 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	0.7	0.7	0.7 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	21.0	20.3	19.6 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g,h}	78.3	79.9	79.9 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.2	1.1	1.0 i
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2	18.7	17.7 i
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6	80.2	81.3 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.8	5.3	4.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.5 / 68.6	56.7 / 68.3	57.7 / 68.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	112	121 c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	108	103 k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	422 014	466 296	468 160°
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	627 618	630 251	692 580°
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 205 603	- 163 955	- 224 421 °
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 78 779	- 143 589	- 106 886¢
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) United States 1	5.7 Germany	/ 9.9	France 6.7
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 1	2.4 United Sta	tes 9.7	China 9.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.7	0.6
Urban population (% of total population)		82.6	83.7¢
	81.3	87.b	83.7
	81.3 1.3		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3 1.9	1.0	 1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	1.3 1.9	1.0 1.9	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9	1.8 82.9 / 79.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	1.3 1.9	1.0 1.9	1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 ^m	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1 ° 176.7 °
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 ^m 4.8	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6° 2.8d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6ª 2.8d 5.5k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8) 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6° 2.8° 5.5° 101.0 / 101.3° 127.7 / 124.1° 69.4 / 51.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8) 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6° 2.8° 5.5° 101.0 / 101.3° 127.7 / 124.1° 69.4 / 51.0° 1.2°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8) 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6° 2.8° 5.5° 101.0 / 101.3° 127.7 / 124.1° 69.4 / 51.0°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8) 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6° 2.8° 5.5° 101.0 / 101.3° 127.7 / 124.1° 69.4 / 51.0° 1.2°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8) 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2 19.5	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0 22.8	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6° 2.8° 5.5° 101.0 / 101.3° 127.7 / 124.1° 69.4 / 51.0° 1.2° 33.8°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2 19.5	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0 22.8	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6°a 2.8°d 5.5°k 101.0 / 101.3°a 127.7 / 124.1°a 69.4 / 51.0°a 1.2°d 33.8°n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8) 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0 °	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0°	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6° 2.8° 5.5° 101.0 / 101.3° 127.7 / 124.1° 69.4 / 51.0° 1.2° 33.8° 2020
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8) 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0 ° 1.7 i 73 12.6	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0° 1.7 87 13.0	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6°a 2.8°d 5.5% 101.0 / 101.3°a 127.7 / 124.1°a 69.4 / 51.0°a 1.2°d 33.8°n 2020 94.9°d 1.7°p°d 176 13.0°l°a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Heriary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0 ° 1.7 ' 73	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0° 1.7 87	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6° 2.8° 101.0 / 101.3° 127.7 / 124.1° 69.4 / 51.0° 1.2° 33.8° 2020 94.9° 1.7° p.d 176 13.0° 358.7 / 5.4° 358.7 / 5.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0 ° 1.7 † 73 12.6 476.6 / 7.6 6 217	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0° 1.7 87 13.0 394.1 / 6.1	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7 c 3.8 9.6 a 2.8 d 5.5 k 101.0 / 101.3 a 127.7 / 124.1 a 69.4 / 51.0 a 1.2 d 33.8 n 2020 94.9 d 1.7 p.d 176 13.0 i.a 358.7 / 5.4 a 5 023 a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8) 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0 ° 1.7 i 73 12.6 476.6 / 7.6 6 217 134	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0° 1.7 87 13.0 394.1 / 6.1 4 936 116	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6° 2.8° 5.5° 101.0 / 101.3° 127.7 / 124.1° 69.4 / 51.0° 1.2° 33.8° 2020 94.9° 1.7° 1.7° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8) 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0 ° 1.7 ' 73 12.6 476.6 / 7.6 6 217 134 28 295	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0° 1.7 87 13.0 394.1 / 6.1 4 936 116 34 436	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7 ° 3.8 9.6 ° 2.8 ° 5.5 ° 101.0 / 101.3 ° 127.7 / 124.1 ° 69.4 / 51.0 ° 1.2 ° 33.8 ° 2020 94.9 ° 1.7 ° 1.7 ° 1.3 ° 1.7 ° 1.3 ° 1.7 ° 1.3 ° 1.3 ° 1.4 ° 1.5 ° 1.5 ° 1.6 ° 1.7 ° 1.7 ° 1.7 ° 1.8 ° 1.8 ° 1.8 ° 1.8 ° 1.9 ° 1.9 ° 1.9 ° 1.1 ° 1.9 ° 1.1 ° 1.1 ° 1.1 ° 1.2 ° 1.3 ° 1.4 ° 1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹	1.3 1.9 81.8 / 77.5 17.5 / 22.6 7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3 m 4.8 8.4 2.6 5.8 104.3 / 104.8) 103.1 / 102.7 67.5 / 50.5 1.2 19.5 2010 85.0 ° 1.7 i 73 12.6 476.6 / 7.6 6 217 134	1.0 1.9 82.7 / 78.9 17.6 / 23.3 8 411.6 / 12.8 155.1 4.1 9.7 2.7 5.6 101.9 / 102.0 126.4 / 122.8 64.7 / 48.6 1.0 22.8 2015 92.0° 1.7 87 13.0 394.1 / 6.1 4 936 116	1.8 82.9 / 79.4 17.7 / 24.4 9 552.1 / 14.1° 176.7° 3.8 9.6° 2.8° 5.5° 101.0 / 101.3° 127.7 / 124.1° 69.4 / 51.0° 1.2° 33.8° 2020 94.9° 1.7° 1.7° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3

a 2017, b Data refer to "Urban area" (Greater London), c 2019, d 2018, e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, f Excludes publishing activities, Includes irrigation and canals, g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, he Excludes repair of personal and household goods, i. Estimate, i. Calculated by the X Statistics Division from national indices, k 2016, I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, m Data as as at the end of December, m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, o Population aged 16 to 74 years, provisional data, g Shipments of coal and oil to Jersey, Guernsey and the isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports. Supplies of coal and oil to these islands are, therefore, included as part of UK supply, Exports of natural gas to the Isle of Man included with the exports to Ireland, r Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^r 0.57

0.70

United Republic of Tanzania

Onited nept				
Region Population (000, 2020)	Eastern Africa 59 734ª	UN membership o Surface area (km2		14 December 1961 947 303 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2020)		Sex ratio (m per 1		99.9a
Capital city	Dodoma	National currency		Tanzanian Shi ll ing (TZS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2020)	261.6¢	Exchange rate (pe		2 287.9 ^d
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic produc		31 553	47 379	57 145¢
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.4	6.2	7.0¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)		732.2	946.8	1 044.1 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		27.6	29.2	30.7 ^c
Economy: Services and other		48.3	46.8	44.1 ^c
Employment in agriculture (%		70.4	67.5	64.9
Employment in industry (% o		5.8	6.4	6.8
Employment in services & ot		23.8	26.1	28.3
Unemployment rate (% of la		3.0	2.1	2.0
Labour force participation ra		84.2 / 89.2	79.8 / 87.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	(010=100) ⁱ	100	158 j	187 ^d
Agricultural production index		128	188	165 k
International trade: exports (mi ll ion current US\$)	4 051	5 854	4 414 h,d
International trade: imports ((mi ll ion current US\$)	8 013	14 706	9 434 h,d
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 3 962	- 8 852	- 5 020 h,d
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 2 211	- 3 978	- 1 890¢
Major trading partner	s			2019
Export partners (% of export	s) ^h Rwanda 18	.7 Kenya	9.2	Dem. Rep. of Congo 8.5
Import partners (% of import	s) ^h China 20	.7 I ndia	14.3	United Arab Emirates 10.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)a,l	2.9	3.0	3.0
Urban population (% of total		28.1	31.6	34.5 d
Urban population growth rat	e (average annua l %) ^{a,l}	5.6	5.5	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth		5.6 5.6	5.5 5.2	 4.9
	s per woman) ^{a,l}			4.9
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^{a,l} a l es/males, years) ^{a,l}	5.6	5.2	4.9
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem	s per woman) ^{a,l} lales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	5.6 57.7 / 54.8	5.2 63.1 / 58.8	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m}	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (s per woman) ^{a,l} lales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000)	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9 ^d
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l}	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8 ⁿ	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9 ^d 320.3 ^d
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l} (% of GDP) ^{e,o}	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8 ⁿ 55.5	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2 46.9	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9 d 320.3 d 41.2
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l} (% of GDP) ^{e,o} 0 pop.)	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8 ⁿ 55.5 5.3	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2 46.9 3.6	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9 ^d 320.3 ^d 41.2 3.6 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (r International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l} (% of GDP) ^{e,o} 0 pop.) unditure (% of GDP)	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8 ⁿ 55.5 5.3	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2 46.9 3.6 0.1 P	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9 d 320.3 d 41.2 3.6 b -0.0 k
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l} (% of GDP) ^{e,o} 0 pop.) unditure (% of GDP)	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8 ⁿ 55.5 5.3 4.5	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2 46.9 3.6 0.1 P 3.4 P	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9d 320.3d 41.2 3.6b -0.0k
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 0000/% of total pop,l ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l} (% of GDP) ^{e,o}) pop,) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop,) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop,)	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8° 55.5 5.3 4.5 103.8 / 101.9	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2 46.9 3.6 0.1 P 3.4 P 87.0 / 82.5	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9d 320.3d 41.2 3.6b -0.0k 95.4 / 93.0c
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expedituation: Frimary gross en Education: Secondary gross	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 0-000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l} (% of GDP) ^{e,o}) pop.) inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8° 55.5 5.3 4.5 103.8 / 101.9 28.5 / 34.8	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2 46.9 3.6 0.1 P 3.4 P 87.0 / 82.5 27.0 / 27.3	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9 ^d 320.3 ^d 41.2 3.6 ^b -0.0 ^k 95.4 / 93.0 ^c 30.1 / 28.8 ^c
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expediducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education:	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l} (% of GDP) ^{e,o} 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) oil. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 pop.) er 100 pop.)	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8° 55.5 5.3 4.5 103.8 / 101.9 28.5 / 34.8 1.9 / 2.4	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2 46.9 3.6 0.1 P 3.4 P 87.0 / 82.5 27.0 / 27.3 2.8 / 5.2	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9d 320.3d 41.2 3.6b -0.0k 95.4 / 93.0° 30.1 / 28.8° /
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expedicuation: Government expedicuation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 0-000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l} (% of GDP) ^{e,o}) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) oi. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8 n 55.5 5.3 4.5 103.8 / 101.9 28.5 / 34.8 1.9 / 2.4 8.8	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2 46.9 3.6 0.1 P 87.0 / 82.5 27.0 / 27.3 2.8 / 5.2 7.3	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9d 320.3d 41.2 3.6b -0.0k 95.4 / 93.0c 30.1 / 28.8c / 6.5k
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 0000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l} (% of GDP) ^{e,o} 1) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) isstructure indicators	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8 ⁿ 55.5 5.3 4.5 103.8 / 101.9 28.5 / 34.8 1.9 / 2.4 8.8 30.7	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2 46.9 3.6 0.1 P 3.4 P 87.0 / 82.5 27.0 / 27.3 2.8 / 5.2 7.3 36.0	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9d 320.3d 41.2 3.6b -0.0k 95.4 / 93.0c 30.1 / 28.8c / 6.5k 36.9q
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra	s per woman) ^{a,l} ales/males, years) ^{a,l} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,l} (% of GDP) ^{e,o} 0 pop.) of. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 309.8 / 0.7 273.8 ⁿ 55.5 5.3 4.5 103.8 / 101.9 28.5 / 34.8 1.9 / 2.4 8.8 30.7	5.2 63.1 / 58.8 44.7 / 4.0 384.6 / 0.7 328.2 46.9 3.6 0.1 P 3.4 P 87.0 / 82.5 27.0 / 27.3 2.8 / 5.2 7.3 36.0	4.9 66.6 / 63.0 43.6 / 4.2 509.2 / 0.9d 320.3d 41.2 3.6b -0.0k 95.4 / 93.0c 30.1 / 28.8c / 6.5k 36.9q
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a Including Zanzibar. b. 2017. c. 2018. d. 2019. e. Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar. f. Jara classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g. Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, h. Estimate. i. For Tanganyika only. j. Break in the time series, k. 2016. I. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m. Including refluges. n. Data as at the end of December. o. Data revision. p. 2014. q. Data are ast 1 January of reporting year. r. Population aged 18 years and over. s. Excluding business enterprise. t. Partial data. u. 2013.

9.42

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

United States of America

2019

65

China

5.0c

23.4 q,r

15.6

24 October 1945 Region Northern America UN membership date Population (000, 2020) 331 003 Surface area (km2) 9 833 517 a Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 36.2 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 97.9 Washington, D.C. Capital city National currency US Dollar (USD) Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 5 264.5b

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 992 052	18 224 780	20 580 223¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	2.9	2.9℃
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 516.2	56 796.5	62 917.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	1.0	1.0	0.8c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e,f}	19.7	18.8	18.9¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,e,g,h}	78.4	75.9	76.5¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.4	1.4	1.3 [†]
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.6	19.9	19.7 i
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.9	78.7	79.0 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	9.6	5.3	3.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	57.5 / 69.9	55.8 / 68.4	55.9 / 67.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	109	117 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	112	117 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 278 100	1 501 850	1 644 280 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 968 260	2 313 420	2 567 490 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 690 161	- 811 579	- 923 216 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 431 271	- 407 769	- 498 350 b

Major trading partners

Export partners (% of exports)

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)

Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)

import partners (% of imports)	Unina ii	8.4	iviexico	14.1	canada	12./
Social indicators		2010		2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annua	l %) ^l	0.9		0.8	0.6	
Urban population (% of total population	n)	80.8		81.7	82.5 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average	annual %) ^I	1.1		0.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woma	an) ^l	2.1		1.9	1.8	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males	s, years) ^I	80.7 / 7	5.7	81.3 / 76.5	81.3 / 76.3	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y	ears o l d, %)	20.2 / 18	3.4	19.2 / 20.5	18.4 / 22.9	
International migrant stock (000/% of to	otal pop.)	44 183.6	6 / 14.3	48 178.9 / 15.0	50 661.1 / 15	.4b
Refugees and others of concern to the	JNHCR (000)	270.9 m		491.7	1 043.2 n,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birtl	ns) ^I	6.8		6.0	5.8	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		16.4		16.8°	17.1 o,a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.4		2.6	2.6a	
Education: Government expenditure (%	of GDP)			5.0 p		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/	m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	99.8 / 11	00.8	100.3 / 100.3	101.4 / 102.2	a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pop.)) ⁱ 95.4 / 9	1.3	98.2 / 97.2	98.7 / 99.2a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/	m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	108.3 /	77.7	102.7 / 75.8	102.0 / 75.0	I

178

Mexico

Canada

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	71.7s	74.6s	87.3ª
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t	2.7	2.7	2.8 i,c
Threatened species (number)	1 152	1 299	1 655
Forested area (% of land area)	33.7	33.9 i	33.9 i,a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^u	5 352.1 / 17.3	4 928.6 / 15.3	4 761.3 / 14.6a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	72 292	84 453	83 352 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	301	286	278a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	60 010	77 774w	79 746 €
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	49.4	51.2	51.2b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.7 /	99.7 /	99.7 /a
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	95.2 /	95.5 /	95.5 /a
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^x	0.20	0.17	0.18a

4.8

49

19.4

a 2017, b 2019, c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Excludes computer and related activities and radio/fV activities. i Estimate. j Urban areas. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December, i. Figures axylum-seekers pertain to mid-2019 for claims by the Department of Homeland Security and end-2018 for claims by the Executive Office for Immigration Review. o Data revision. p 2014. q Total refers to all voting members of the House of Representatives. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged Syears and over. 1 Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. u Including overseas territories. v Oil and coal trade statistics include overseas territories. w Break in the time series. x Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

United States Virgin Islands

Region Surface area (km2)	Caribbean 347 a	Population (000		4	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.5	Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 298.4 Capital city Charlotte Amalie			
National currency	US Do ll ar (USD)	Capital city por	p. (000, 2020) 52.3	b	
Economic indicator	s	2010	2015	2020	
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed)c	4.2	3.7	3.2	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c		23.2	20.3	19.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c		72.6	76.0	77.2	
		10.0	9.5	8.8	
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	59.4 / 67.6	58.9 / 64.2	58.1 / 62.4	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		107	107	107 ^d	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)e	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.1	
Urban population (% of total population)		94.6	95.4	95.8 f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e		- 0.1	- 0.1	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live bi	rths per woman) ^e	2.4	2.3	2.0	
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years) ^e	80.3 / 75.5	82.2 / 76.7	82.9 / 77.7	
Population age distribution	ın (0-14/60+ years o l d, %)	20.7 / 20.4	20.3 / 24.1	19.3 / 27.6	
International migrant stoo	ck (000/% of total pop.)	56.7 / 53.4	56.7 / 54.0	56.7 / 54.3 f	
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^e	10.7	9.0	8.2	
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	52.8	49.39		
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Inter	rnet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	31.2	54.8	64.4ª	
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 h,i			
Threatened species (numl	ber)	33	53	74	
Forested area (% of land	area)	51.9	50.3	50.3 c,a	
Energy production, primar	y (Petajou l es) ^c		0	0 a	
Energy supply per capita	Gigajou l es) ^c	•••	1	1 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at a	national borders (000)	572	642	381 b	
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	39.9	39.9	39.9f	

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 39.9 39.9 39.9 39.9 a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2019. **g** 2012. **h** Partial data. **i** 2007.

Uruguay

			0.494	,
Region South America Population (000, 2020) 3 474	UN membership Surface area (km	12)	18 December 1945 173 626a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 19.8 Capital city Montevideo Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 744.7 b.c	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	у	93.5 Peso Uruguayo (UYU) 37.3°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	40 285 7.8	53 274	59 597 ^d 1.6 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		0.4	***	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 992.0	15 613.8 6.7	17 278.1 ^d 6.2 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.0 27.3	28.0	26.9d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)			45.9d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	41.7 11.6	44.8 8.8	45.9 ^a 7.9 ^e	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	20.5	7.9°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	67.0	70.7	73.4e	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	7.2	7.5	8.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	55.3 / 76.8	55.7 / 75.2		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	150	2030	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	119	128	1189	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 724	7 670	7 886 e,c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 622	9 489	8 226 e,c	
International trade: Imports (Inflion current US\$)	- 1 898	- 1 820	- 340 e,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 731	- 491	4190	
	- 731	- 401	413"	
Major trading partners				2019
	20.0 Brazil	15.1	United States	6.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China	18.9 Brazil	18.4	Argentina	12.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.2	0.3	0.4	
Urban population (% of total population)	94.4	95.0	95.4℃	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.5	0.5	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	80.0 / 72.6	80.7 / 73.2	81.3 / 73.9	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.2 / 18.5	21.1 / 19.2	20.3 / 20.2	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	76.3 / 2.3	78.8 / 2.3	81.5 / 2.4¢	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 i	0.4	21.5¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	11.3	10.0	8.7	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	9.0	9.3 a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0 j	•••	5.1 a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 k	4.41	4.9a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.9 / 114.6	109.8 / 112		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		/	126.6 / 114.1 a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.0 / 34.5 k	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.1	8.6	12.1 d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.1	13.1	21.2 ^m	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.4 n	64.6	74.8 ^d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.5a	
Threatened species (number)	80	103	116	
Forested area (% of land area)	9.9	10.5	10.5 e,a	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.0 / 1.8	6.4 / 1.9	5.9 / 1.7a	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	89	126	136ª	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	51	62	63 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 353	2 773	3 469 ^d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.7	20.8	20.8¢	

a 2017. b Data refer to the department of Montevideo and localities of the departments of Canelones and San José (Cerámicas del Sur and Ciudad del Plata). c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate, f. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data at the end of December. j 2008. k 2006. l 2011. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 6 years and over.

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 94.2 / ...

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.12

94.6 / ...a 0.08a

94.5 / ...

0.05

Uzbekistan

UZDEKISTAII				
Region Central Asia Population (000, 2020) 33 469	UN membership (Surface area (km)	2)	02 March 1992 448 969a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 78.7 Capital city Tashkent	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		99.6 Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2 490.3b	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$)	9 502.0 c,b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	46 909	81 847	50 500 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	7.4	5.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 645.0	2 646.3	1 555.0 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	32.9	33.6	31.7 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e	25.9	25.9	31.3 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	53.0	54.2	55.2 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	30.9	26.7	23.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	25.4	27.7	29.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	43.6	45.6	46.8	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	5.4	5.2	6.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	51.6 / 75.4	52.3 / 77.4	52.3 / 78.1 153 ^{i,j,b}	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	127	168	1531,0 167 k	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 688 h	12 871 h	14 930 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 680h	12 416 ^h	21 867 b	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	3 008h	455 h	- 6 938 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		1 071	- 3 246 b	
	•••	. 0, 1		0040
Major trading partners				2019
Export partners (% of exports) Areas nes 44				11.8
Import partners (% of imports) China 23				11.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.5	1.6	1.6	
Urban population (% of total population)	51.0	50.8	50.4b	
	0.5	4.5		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m	2.5	1.5		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	2.5	2.4	2.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	2.5 72.2 / 66.1	2.4 72.7 / 67.8	2.4 73.6 / 69.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 .8 1 168.4 / 3.5 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 .8 1168.4 / 3.5b 95.9b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females,/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 .8 1168.4 / 3.5 ^b 95.9 ^b 20.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 .8 1168.4 / 3.5 b 95.9 b 20.8 6.4 a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6 2.5	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 .8 1168.4 / 3.5 ^b 95.9 ^b 20.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4P	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 1 168.4 / 3.5 ^b 95.9 ^b 20.8 6.4 ^a 6.3 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 40.7 5.6 2.5	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 P 7.1	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 1 168.4 / 3.5 ^b 95.9 ^b 20.8 6.4 ^a 6.3 ^a 6 103.4 / 105.0 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 P 7.1 99.2 / 100.	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 1 168.4 / 3.5 ^b 95.9 ^b 20.8 6.4 ^a 6.3 ^a 6 103.4 / 105.0 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females,/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 P 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 8 1 168.4 / 3.5 ^b 95.9 ^b 20.8 6.4 ^a 6.3 ^a 6 103.4 / 105.0 ^d 92.7 / 93.9 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 P 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 .8 1168.4 / 3.5 b 95.9 b 20.8 6.4 a 6.3 a 6 103.4 / 105.0 d 92.7 / 93.9 a 8.2 / 11.8 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 ⁿ 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4P 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0 1.6	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 .8 1168.4 / 3.5 b 95.9 b 20.8 6.4 a 6.3 a 6 103.4 / 105.0 d 92.7 / 93.9 a 8.2 / 11.8 d 1.1 a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (five births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) h Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1 3.0° 22.0	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 P 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0 1.6	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 .8 1168.4 / 3.5 b 95.9 b 20.8 6.4 a 6.3 a 6 103.4 / 105.0 d 92.7 / 93.9 a 8.2 / 11.8 d 1.1 a 32.0 r	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 ⁿ 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 ^q 22.0	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 P 7.1 99.2 / 100. 1.6 16.0	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 1168.4 / 3.5 b 95.9 b 20.8 6.4 a 6.3 a 6.103.4 / 105.0 d 92.7 / 93.9 a 8.2 / 11.8 d 1.1 a 32.0 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 q 22.0 2010	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 ^p 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0 1.6 16.0	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 8.8 1168.4 / 3.5b 95.9b 20.8 6.4a 6.3a 6 103.4 / 105.0d 92.7 / 93.9a 8.2 / 11.8d 1.1a 32.0r 2020 55.2d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 q 22.0 2010 15.9 h 0.2	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 ^p 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 ^h 0.2	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 .8 1168.4 / 3.5b 95.9b 20.8 6.4a 6.3a 6 103.4 / 105.0d 92.7 / 93.9a 8.2 / 11.8d 1.1a 32.0r 2020 55.2d 0.1d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) feducation: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 q 22.0 2010 15.9 h 0.2 50	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4P 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8h 0.2	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 1 168.4 / 3.5 b 95.9 b 20.8 6.4 a 6.3 a 6 103.4 / 105.0 d 92.7 / 93.9 a 8.2 / 11.8 d 1.1 a 32.0 c 2020 55.2 d 0.1 d 62	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (five births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) h Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 q 22.0 2010 15.9 h 0.2 50 7.7 100.6 / 3.5 2 309	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 P 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 h 0.2 54 7.6 92.2 / 2.9 2 120	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 8.8 1 168.4 / 3.5 b 95.9 b 20.8 6.4 a 6.3 a 6.103.4 / 105.0 d 92.7 / 93.9 a 8.2 / 11.8 d 1.1 a 32.0 r 2020 55.2 d 0.1 d 62 7.6 a 81.2 / 2.5 a 2 205 a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 ⁿ 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 ^q 22.0 2010 15.9 ^h 0.2 50 7.7 100.6 / 3.5 2 309 63	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 P 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 h 0.2 54 7.6 92.2 / 2.9 2 120 56	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 8.8 1168.4 / 3.5b 95.9b 20.8 6.4a 6.3a 6 103.4 / 105.0d 92.7 / 93.9a 8.2 / 11.8d 1.1a 32.0r 2020 55.2d 0.1d 62 7.6a 81.2 / 2.5a 2 205a 59a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) feducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) feducation: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) forested area (% of Iand area	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 q 22.0 2010 15.9 h 0.2 50 7.7 100.6 / 3.5 2 309 63 975	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 ^p 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 ^h 0.2 54 7.6 92.2 / 2.9 2 120 56 1 918	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 .8 1168.4 / 3.5b 95.9b 20.8 6.4a 6.3a 6 103.4 / 105.0d 92.7 / 93.9a 8.2 / 11.8d 1.1a 32.0r 2020 55.2d 0.1d 62 7.6a 81.2 / 2.5a 2 205a 59a 5 346d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 q 22.0 2010 15.9 h 0.2 50 7.7 100.6 / 3.5 2 309 63 975 10.1	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4p 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8h 0.2 54 7.6 92.2 / 2.9 2 120 56 1 918	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 8.1 168.4 / 3.5 b 95.9 b 20.8 6.4 a 6.3 a 6 103.4 / 105.0 d 92.7 / 93.9 a 8.2 / 11.8 d 1.1 a 32.0 c 2020 55.2 d 0.1 d 62 7.6 a 81.2 / 2.5 a 2 205 a 59 a 5 346 d 10.1 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) feducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) feducation: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) forested area (% of Iand area	2.5 72.2 / 66.1 29.1 / 6.2 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 n 40.7 5.6 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 89.9 / 89.8 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 q 22.0 2010 15.9 h 0.2 50 7.7 100.6 / 3.5 2 309 63 975 10.1	2.4 72.7 / 67.8 28.4 / 6.9 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 27.7 6.1 2.4 ^p 7.1 99.2 / 100. 91.3 / 92.4 6.3 / 10.0 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 ^h 0.2 54 7.6 92.2 / 2.9 2 120 56 1 918	2.4 73.6 / 69.4 28.8 / 8.3 8.1 168.4 / 3.5 b 95.9 b 20.8 6.4 a 6.3 a 6 103.4 / 105.0 d 92.7 / 93.9 a 8.2 / 11.8 d 1.1 a 32.0 c 2020 55.2 d 0.1 d 62 7.6 a 81.2 / 2.5 a 2 205 a 59 a 5 346 d 10.1 b	

a 2017. b 2019. c UN operational exchange rate. d 2018. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate. i Base: 2016 = 100 j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. I Areas not elsewhere specified. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o Data revision. p 2014. q 2008. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Vanuatu

			vallual	·u
Region Melanesia Population (000, 2020) 307 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 25.2 Capital city Port Vila Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 52.7 b	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	15 September 1981 12 189 ^a 102.8 Vatu (VUV) 114.3°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	701	760	889 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	0.2	3.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 966.9	2 801.9	3 037.2 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	21.9	23.1	22.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	13.0	11.5	11.2 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d,f,g	53.7	67.5	63.0 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	60.2	58.3	55.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed)h	6.9	6.1	6.3	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	32.9	35.6	38.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	4.6	4.6	4.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	60.6 / 78.9	60.9 / 79.0	·	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	117 ^{i.j.c}	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	128	123	124 ^k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	46	39 h	51 h,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	276	354h	289 h,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 230	- 316 ^h	- 238 h,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 42	- 4	85 b	
Major trading partners			20)19
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Mauritania 32	!.3 Japan	25.4	Thailand 10	0.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 21	.3 Australia	19.3	Fiji 11	.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
	2010	2015 2.8	2020 2.5	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	2.4	2.8	2.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 24.5	2.8 25.0	2.5 25.4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2.4 24.5 3.6	2.8 25.0 2.7	2.5 25.4° 3.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0	2.5 25.4° 3.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4 / 67.3	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0	2.5 25.4° 3.8 71.9 / 68.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4 / 67.3 38.2 / 5.7	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7	2.5 25.4° 3.8 71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4 / 67.3 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2	2.5 25.4° 3.8 0 71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4/67.3 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0 ^m	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0	2.5 25.4° 3.8 0 71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1° -0.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4/67.3 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 ~0.0 ^m 24.0	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0 24.3	2.5 25.4° 3.8 3.1 / 1.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1° -0.0° 22.4 3.3° 0.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4 / 67.3 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 ^m 24.0 3.4	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2 P 5.5	2.5 25.4° 3.8 0 71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1° -0.0° -22.4 3.3° 0.2° 4.7°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4/67.3 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0 ^m 24.0 3.4 0.1° 5.09 121.9/123.0	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2 p 5.5 107.8 / 11	2.5 25.4c 3.8 0 71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3° 0.2° 4.7° 0.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4/67.3 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0 ^m 24.0 3.4 0.1° 5.09 121.9/123.0	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2 P 5.5	2.5 25.4c 3.8 0 71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3° 0.2° 4.7° 0.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4/67.3 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0 ^m 24.0 3.4 0.1° 5.09 121.9/123.0	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2 p 5.5 107.8 / 11	2.5 25.4c 3.8 0 71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3° 0.2° 4.7° 0.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4 / 67.3 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 ^m 24.0 3.4 0.1° 5.0° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2 ~0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2 P 5.5 107.8 / 11 54.9 / 53.5	2.5 25.4c 3.8 0 71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3° 0.2° 4.7° 0.7 /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4/67.3 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0 ^m 24.0 3.4 0.1° 5.0° 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6 3.8	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2° 5.5 107.8 / 11 54.9 / 53.5 0.0	2.5 25.4c 3.8 0 71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3° 0.2° 4.7° 0.7 / 0.0°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4/67.3 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 ~0.0 ^m 24.0 3.4 0.1° 5.0° 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6 3.8	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.6 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2 P 5.5 107.8 / 11 54.9 / 53.5 0.0	2.5 25.4c 3.8 3.71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3a 0.2k 4.7a 0.7 / 5 / 0.0r	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4 / 67.3 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 ^m 24.0 3.4 0.1° 5.0° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 3.8 2010 8.0	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.6 39.1 / 55.7 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2 ^p 5.5 107.8 / 11 54.9 / 53.5 0.0	2.5 25.4c 3.8 3.71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3a 0.2k 4.7a 0.7 / 5 / 0.0r 2020 25.7ha	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4 / 67.3 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0 ^m 24.0 3.4 0.1° 5.0° 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 3.8 2010 8.0 121	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 39.1 / 5.7 -0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2 P 5.5 107.8 / 11 54.9 / 53.8 0.0 2015 22.4 h 137	2.5 25.4c 3.8 3.71.9 / 68.8 38.4 / 5.8 3.2 / 1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3a 0.2k 4.7a 0.7 / 0.0f 2020 25.7ha 144	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4 / 67.3 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 24.0 3.4 0.1 5.0 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 3.8 2010 8.0 121 36.1	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.6 39.1 / 5.7 -0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2 P 5.5 107.8 / 11 54.9 / 53.5 0.0 2015 22.4 h 137 36.1	2.5 25.4c 3.8 38.4/5.8 38.4/5.8 3.2/1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3a 0.2k 4.7a 0.7/ 0.0r 2020 25.7ha 144 36.1a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4/67.3 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0 ^m 24.0 3.4 0.1° 5.0° 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6 3.8 2010 8.0 121 36.1	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.0 39.1 / 5.7 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2 ^p 5.5 107.8 / 11 54.9 / 53.8 0.0 2015 22.4 ^h 137 36.1 1	2.5 25.4c 3.8 0 71.9/68.8 38.4/5.8 3.2/1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3a 0.2k 4.7a 0.7/ 0.0f 2020 25.7h.a 144 36.1a 1a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.4 24.5 3.6 4.2 70.4 / 67.3 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0 m 24.0 3.4 0.1 ° 5.0 q 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 3.8 2010 8.0 121 36.1 1 11	2.8 25.0 2.7 4.0 71.2 / 68.6 39.1 / 57. 3.2 / 1.2 -0.0 24.3 4.2 0.2° 5.5 107.8 / 11 54.9 / 53.5 0.0 2015 22.4° 137 36.1 1	2.5 25.4c 3.8 3.8 3.4/5.8 3.2/1.1c -0.0c 22.4 3.3a 0.2k 4.7a 0.7/ 5/ 0.0r 2020 25.7ha 144 36.1a 11a	

a 2017. b 2018. c 2019. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. g Excludes repair of personal and household goods. h Estimate i. Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n Government expenditures show fluctuations due to variations in capital investment. o 2008. p 2012. q 2009. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

16.19

25.84

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

14.90b

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

venezuela (Bolivarian K	epublic	UI)		
Region South America	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 91 00 f) 96 Bo	November 1945 2 050 a .8 Ilívar (VEF) .0 a	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	393 806	344 417	208 338 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.5	- 6.2	- 18.0 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 846.9	11 449.3	7 212.2d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.7	6.3	5.9d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	51.0	30.5	35.4d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.8	48.3	48.4 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e	8.3	7.4	8.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed)e	21.8	20.3	16.1	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	69.9	72.3	75.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e	7.1	7.4	9.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	49.5 / 78.4	49.2 / 76.8	45.2 / 74.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	772	1 932 g,c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	111	120	109 ^h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	66 963	37 236 e	3 783 e,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	32 343	40 146 e	1 051 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	34 620	- 2 910 e	2 732 e,c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 585	- 16 051	- 3 870 h	
Major trading partners				2019
_ · _ · .	I.3 India	27.4	United States	9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States 23	3.5 China	21.2	Brazil	7.8
		22	D. G.L.	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2010 1.5	2015	2020 - 1.1	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population)	2010 1.5 88.1	2015 1.1 88.2	2020 - 1.1	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4	2020 - 1.1 88.2°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4	2020 - 1.1 88.2° 2.3	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1 / 68.4	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1 / 68.4 27.3 / 12.1	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 347.3 / 4.7	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1/68.4 27.3/12.1 1375.7/4.8°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 347.3 / 4.7 217.4 i	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7 174.9	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1 / 68.4 27.3 / 12.1 1 375.7 / 4.8° 452.6°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 347.3 / 4.7 217.4 14.8	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1 / 68.4 27.3 / 12.1 1 375.7 / 4.8° 452.6° 25.7	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 347.3 / 4.7 217.4 i 14.8 6.8	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1 k	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1/68.4 27.3/12.1 1375.7/4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2 ^{k,a}	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 i 14.8 6.8 6.9 l 101.3 / 104.2	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1 k 	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1 / 68.4 27.3 / 12.1 1 375.7 / 4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2 ka	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 i 14.8 6.8 6.9 l 101.3 / 104.2	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1 k 99.8 / 102.0	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1 / 68.4 27.3 / 12.1 1 375.7 / 4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2 k³ 96.0 / 98.3°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 i 14.8 6.8 6.9 i 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1 k 99.8 / 102.0 94.5 / 87.7	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1/68.4 27.3/12.1 1375.7/4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2ka 96.0/98.3° 91.6/84.7°a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 i 14.8 6.8 6.9 i 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 100.3 / 59.3 e.m	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1* 99.8 / 102.0 94.5 / 87.7 /	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1 / 68.4 27.3 / 12.1 1375.7 / 4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2 k.a 96.0 / 98.3°a 91.6 / 84.7°a /	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1.347.3 / 4.7 217.4 14.8 6.8 6.9 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 100.3 / 59.3 e.m 46.0	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1 k 99.8 / 102.0 94.5 / 87.7 /	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1/68.4 27.3/12.1 1375.7/4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2 ^{k,a} 96.0/98.3 ^a 91.6/84.7 ^a / 36.7 ^d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 j 14.8 6.8 6.9 l 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 100.3 / 59.3 e.m 46.0 17.5	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1.404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1 k 99.8 / 102.0 94.5 / 87.7 / 52.0 17.0	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1/68.4 27.3/12.1 1375.7/4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2 ^{k,a} 96.0/98.3 ^a 91.6/84.7 ^a / 36.7 ^d 22.2 ⁿ	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 14.8 6.8 6.9 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 100.3 / 59.3 e.m 46.0 17.5	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1.404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1k 99.8 / 102.0 99.8 / 57.7 / 52.0 17.0 2015	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1/68.4 27.3/12.1 1375.7/4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2ka 96.0/98.3a 91.6/84.7a/ 36.7d 22.2n	
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 347.3 / 4.7 217.4 14.8 6.8 6.9 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 100.3 / 59.3 e.m 46.0 17.5 2010 37.4 e 0.2	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1.404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1 k 99.8 / 102.0 94.5 / 87.7 / 52.0 17.0 2015 64.0 e 0.3 o	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1/68.4 27.3/12.1 1375.7/4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2ka 96.0/98.3a 91.6/84.7a/ 36.7d 22.2n 2020 72.0a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 347.3 / 4.7 217.4i 14.8 6.8 6.9 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 100.3 / 59.3 e.m 46.0 17.5 2010 37.4 e 0.2 270	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1.404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1 k 99.8 / 102.0 94.5 / 87.7 / 52.0 17.0 2015 64.0 e 0.3 ° 312	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1/68.4 27.3/12.1 1375.7/4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2ka 96.0/98.3a 91.6/84.7a/ 36.7d 22.2n 2020 72.0a 379	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 i 14.8 6.8 6.9 i 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 100.3 / 59.3 e.m 46.0 17.5 2010 37.4 e 0.2 270 53.9	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1 k 99.8 / 102.0 94.5 / 87.7 / 52.0 17.0 2015 64.0 e 0.3 o 312 52.9	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1/68.4 27.3/12.1 1375.7/4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2ka 96.0/98.3° 91.6/84.7°/ 36.7° 22.2° 2020 72.0° 379 52.9°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)² CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 1.5 88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1347.3 / 4.7 217.4 i 14.8 6.8 6.9 i 101.3 / 104.2 86.6 / 79.0 100.3 / 59.3 e.m 46.0 17.5 2010 37.4 e 0.2 270 53.9 171.5 / 5.9	2015 1.1 88.2 1.4 2.4 77.0 / 69.4 28.4 / 9.6 1 404.4 / 4.7 174.9 15.0 5.1 k 99.8 / 102.0 94.5 / 87.7 / 52.0 17.0 2015 64.0 e 0.3 o 312 52.9 140.5 / 4.5	2020 -1.1 88.2° 2.3 76.1/68.4 27.3/12.1 1375.7/4.8° 452.6° 25.7 1.2ka 96.0/98.3a 91.6/84.7a/ 36.7d 22.2n 2020 72.0a 379 52.9a 113.7/3.6a	

a 2017. b Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source). c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Figures in millions. b 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Data as at the end of December. k For 2015 - 2017. WHO is using the exchange rate of United Nations to report health expenditrue indicators in USD. I 2009. m 2008. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o 2014.

52.5

0.010

52.5c

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.5

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Viet Nam

			viet ivam
Region South-eastern Asia	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 330 9 100 f) 99.7 y Dong	(VND)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	115 932	193 241	244 901 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	6.7	7.1 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 317.9	2 085.1	2 563.2d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	21.0	18.9	16.2 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	36.7	37.0	38.1 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e,f,h,i	55.3	57.8	61.6 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.7	44.0	36.2j
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.7	22.7	28.4 j
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	29.6	33.2	35.4j
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	1.1	2.1	2.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	71.4 / 81.4	73.3 / 83.3	72.6 / 82.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	145	164¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	120	140	138 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	72 237	162 017	264 610°
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	84 839	165 776	253 442 c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 602	- 3 759	11 168¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 276	- 2 041	5 899 d
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) United States	23.2 China	15.7	Japan 7.7
Import partners (% of imports) China	29.8 Rep. of Ko	rea 18.5	Japan 7.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
		2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	2010 1.0 30.4		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	1.0 30.4	1.0 33.8	1.0 36.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	1.0 30.4 3.1	1.0 33.8 3.2	1.0 36.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0	1.0 36.6° 2.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7/70.4 23.6/8.8 61.8/0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 P	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7P 110.1 / 109.7	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9 / 109.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 P 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9 / 109.5° 31.7 / 25.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 p 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.54	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9 / 109.5° 31.7 / 25.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6 1.5 25.8	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 P 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.59 24.3	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9 / 109.5° 31.7 / 25.5° 26.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6 1.5 25.8	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 p 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.54	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 4.3° 111.9 / 109.5° 31.7 / 25.5° 26.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6 1.5 25.8	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 p 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.5q 24.3 2015 45.0 s	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 4.3° 111.9 / 109.5° 31.7 / 25.5° 26.7° 2020 70.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Fritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7p 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.5q 24.3 2015 45.0° 0.4	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9 / 109.5° 31.7 / 25.5° 26.7° 2020 70.3° 0.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0.14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Intreatened species (number)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 p 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.5 q 24.3 2015 45.0 s 0.4 565	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9 / 109.5° 31.7 / 25.5° 26.7° 2020 70.3° 0.5° 738
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m.n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 45.6	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 p 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.5q 24.3 2015 45.0 s 0.4 565 47.6	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4/71.2 23.2/12.3 76.1/0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9/109.5° 31.7/25.5° 26.7° 2020 70.3° 0.5° 738 47.6° 3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 45.6 126.7 / 1.4	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 P 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.59 24.3 2015 45.0\$ 0.4 565 47.6	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9 / 109.5° 31.7 / 25.5° 26.7° 2020 70.3° 70.3° 738 47.6° 191.2 / 2.0° 10.3° 10.5° 11.9 / 109.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 45.6 126.7 / 1.4 2 747	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 P 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.54 24.3 2015 45.0\$ 0.4 565 47.6 182.6 / 2.0 3 082	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4/71.2 23.2/12.3 76.1/0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9/109.5° 31.7/25.5° 26.7° 2020 70.3° 70.3° 47.6° 191.2/2.0° 2812°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 45.6 126.7 / 1.4 2 747 26	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 P 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.5q 24.3 2015 45.0 s 0.4 565 47.6 182.6 / 2.0 3 082 32	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4 / 71.2 23.2 / 12.3 76.1 / 0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9 / 109.5° 31.7 / 25.5° 26.7° 2020 70.3° 70.3° 47.6° 191.2 / 2.0° 2 812° 31°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.0 30.4 3.1 1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1° 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 103.2 / 108.1 23.0 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 45.6 126.7 / 1.4 2 747 26 5 050	1.0 33.8 3.2 2.0 79.1 / 70.8 23.0 / 10.2 72.8 / 0.1 11.0 17.9 5.7 0.8 5.7 P 110.1 / 109.7 29.2 / 29.0 1.54 24.3 2015 45.0\$ 0.4 565 47.6 182.6 / 2.0 3 082	1.0 36.6° 2.1 79.4/71.2 23.2/12.3 76.1/0.1° 34.1° 16.7 5.5° 0.8° 4.3° 111.9/109.5° 31.7/25.5° 26.7° 2020 70.3° 70.3° 47.6° 191.2/2.0° 2812°

a 2017. b Refers to urban population in the city districts. c 2019. d 2018. e At producers' prices. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. b Excludes repair of personal and household goods, i Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities; i Estimate. k 2016.1 Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Data as at the end of December. p 2013. q 2011. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 18 years and over.

1.73

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

 $0.71 \, d$

Wallis and Futuna Islands

Region Surface area (km2)	Polynesia 142ª			ion (000, 2	2020) km2, 2020)	12 82.5		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.4 b,c		Capital	city		Matu-U	tu	
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	CFP Franc () 106.2 f	(PF)d	Capital	city pop. (000, 2020)	1.0 e		
Economic indicators	100.2		2010		2015		2020	
	. /2004 2000	100)	105		112		112¢	
Agricultural production inde:			105		1		11Z ^c	
International trade: exports		.,						
International trade: imports			35		49		65 f	
International trade: balance	(million curre	ut 022)a	- 34		- 48		- 63 f	
Major trading partner	s							2019
Export partners (% of export	s) ^g Sir	ngapore	45.8	France	33.7	7	Be l gium	9.1
Import partners (% of import	is) ^g F	rance	38.4	Fiji	22.3	3 A	reas nes ^h	12.4
Social indicators			2010		2015		2020	
Population growth rate (aver	age annua l %	6)	- 1.6 ⁱ		- 2.1 i		- 0.9	
Urban population (% of total	population)		0.0		0.0		0.0 f	
Urban population growth rat	e (average ar	nnua l %) ⁱ	0.0		0.0		•••	
Fertility rate, total (live birth					2.1 j			
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, y	/ears)	/		78.7 / 72.	8 b.j	/	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea	rs o l d, %)	/		/		25.5 / 15.4 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of tota	al pop.)	1.6 / 12	.8	1.1 / 8.6		1.0 / 8.9 f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	5.2 k,l					
Environment and infra	structure	indicators	2010		2015		2020	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inh	abitants)	8.2		9.0 g,m			
Threatened species (number			74		88		92	
Forested area (% of land are	a)		41.6		41.6		41.6g,a	
Energy production, primary (Petajou l es) ^g		0		0		0 a	

a 2017. **b.** Break in the time series. **c.** 2016. **d.** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **e.** 2018. **f.** 2019. **g.** Estimate. **h.** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i.** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j.** 2013. **k.** Data refers to a 4-year period up to and including the reference year. **l.** 2008. **m.** 2012.

27

28

30 g,a

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Western Sahara

Region Surface area (km2)	Northern Africa 266 000 ^{a,b}	Population (000, 2020) 597 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 2.2			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.5	Capital city	FI Aai	iún	
National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	Capital city pop			
Exchange rate (per US\$)	9.6d	oupitul oity pop	. (000, 2020, 2021.		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^e	24.4	21.9	19.8	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) e	24.0	25.1	25.7	
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed)e	51.5	53.0	54.5	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^e	9.7	9.6	9.4	
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)e	24.3 / 79.3	25.2 / 79.6	26.0 / 79.3	
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	102	107	107 ^f	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua l %) ^g	1.9	1.8	2.5	
Urban population (% of total	al population)	86.3	86.5	86.8 d	
Urban population growth ra	nte (average annual %) ^g	1.9	1.9		
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^g	2.6	2.6	2.4	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years) ^g	68.1 / 64.7	70.3 / 66.9	71.9 / 68.2	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.4 / 3.8	28.5 / 4.8	27.2 / 6.3	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)e	4.5 / 0.9	5.2 / 1.0	5.4 / 0.9 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^g	43.0	34.1	28.8	
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Threatened species (number	er)	39	39	58	
Forested area (% of land ar	rea) e	2.7	2.7	2.7 b	

a Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). b 2017. c 2018. d 2019. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Yemen

remen				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2020) 29 826	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) [30 September 1947 527 968a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 56.5	Sex ratio (m per 1		101.5	
Capital city Sana'a Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 2 874.4 b.c	National currency	,	Yemeni Rial (YER)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 907	26 660	26 672 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	- 30.5	- 1.3 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 334.8	1 006.1	935.9 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.1	18.2	19.3 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	38.7	20.1	20.6 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	18.5	28.9	24.3d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	24.1	29.2e	28.6 e	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.0	12.8e	10.0e	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.9	58.0e	61.4e	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	12.9	13.4	12.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) e	10.0 / 68.8	6.0 / 68.4	5.7 / 70.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	158f		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	136	133	1419	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 437	510	24°	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 255	6 573	4 716°	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 818	- 6 063	- 4 692 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 054	- 3 026	- 2 4199	
Major trading partners				2019
	1.6 Turkey	28.0		10.5
Import partners (% of imports) United Arab Emirates 24	,	10.4		6.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.8	2.7	2.4	
Urban population (% of total population)	31.8	34.8	37.3°	
			37.3-	
Urban panulation growth rate (avarage appual 9/ \l]	16	11		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.6	4.4	3.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	5.0	4.4	3.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	5.0 66.4 / 63.1	4.4 67.7 / 64.3	3.8 67.7 / 64.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3 °	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1 540.5	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3° 3 922.9°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k 48.6	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1 540.5 43.3	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3° 3 922.9° 43.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1 540.5	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3° 3 922.9°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k 48.6 5.2	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1 540.5 43.3 4.2 0.5f	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3° 3 922.9° 43.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k 48.6 5.2 0.3 l	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1 540.5 43.3 4.2	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3° 3 922.9° 43.2 	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k 48.6 5.2 0.3 l 5.2 m 82.3 / 100.9	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1 540.5 43.3 4.2 0.5 f	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3° 3 922.9° 43.2 	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k 48.6 5.2 0.3 l 5.2 m 82.3 / 100.9	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1 540.5 43.3 4.2 0.5 f 89.4 / 106.6	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3° 3 922.9° 43.2 	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k 48.6 5.2 0.3 l 5.2 m 82.3 / 100.9 33.6 / 54.2	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1 540.5 43.3 4.2 0.5 f 89.4 / 106.6 40.0 / 58.2	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3° 3 922.9° 43.2 6° 87.1 / 99.99 43.3 / 59.69	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k 48.6 5.2 0.3 l 5.2 m 82.3 / 100.9 33.6 / 54.2 6.5 / 14.9	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1 540.5 43.3 4.2 0.5 f 89.4 / 106.6 40.0 / 58.2 6.2 / 14.0 °	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3° 3 922.9° 43.2 6n 87.1 / 99.99 43.3 / 59.69 /	
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Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Forimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Foresty supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k 48.6 5.2 0.3 l 5.2 m 82.3 / 100.9 33.6 / 54.2 6.5 / 14.9 4.7 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0 22.4 / 0.9 804 14 1 025	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1540.5 43.3 4.2 0.5f 89.4 / 106.i 40.0 / 58.2 6.2 / 14.0° 6.8° 0.3 24.1° 287 1.0 11.7 / 0.4 17.3 7	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3 c 3822.9 c 43.2 87.1 / 99.9 9 43.3 / 59.6 9 / 0.3 P.4 2020 26.7 e.a 313 1.0 a 8.9 / 0.3 a 77 a 5 a	
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Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Forimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Foresty supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 288.4 / 1.2 508.6 k 48.6 5.2 0.3 l 5.2 m 82.3 / 100.9 33.6 / 54.2 6.5 / 14.9 4.7 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0 22.4 / 0.9 804 14 1 025	4.4 67.7 / 64.3 40.7 / 4.4 379.9 / 1.4 1540.5 43.3 4.2 0.5f 89.4 / 106.i 40.0 / 58.2 6.2 / 14.0° 6.8° 0.3 24.1° 287 1.0 11.7 / 0.4 17.3 7	3.8 67.7 / 64.4 38.8 / 4.6 385.6 / 1.3 c 3822.9 c 43.2 87.1 / 99.9 9 43.3 / 59.6 9 / 0.3 P.4 2020 26.7 e.a 313 1.0 a 8.9 / 0.3 a 77 a 5 a	

a 2017. b Data refers to the urban agglomeration. c 2019. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2014. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. F Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I 2009. m 2008. n 2013. o 2011. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Data corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003, and of the Consultative Council appointed in 2001. r Including nationals residing abroad.

Zambia

			Zaiiibia
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2020) 18 384 Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 24.7	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1	<u>2)</u> 7	1 December 1964 52 612ª 8.1
Capital city	National currency Exchange rate (pe	Z	ambian Kwacha (ZMW) 4.1 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 265	20 859	27 283¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.3	2.9	4.1 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 489.4	1 313.6	1 572.3¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.0	5.3	3.0c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	34.1	35.3	35.5¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d,f,g	59.4	56.9	56.3¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)h	64.3	51.7	48.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	8.8	10.7	10.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	26.9	37.7	40.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	13.2	10.1	11.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	71.1 / 82.5	70.2 / 80.3	70.4 / 79.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	144	212b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	164	183	183 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 200	6 607	7 029 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 321	7 934	7 221 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 879	- 1 328	- 192 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 525	- 768	242 b
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) Switzerland	41.3 China	21.4	Dem. Rep. of Congo 12.8
Import partners (% of imports) South Africa	30.8 China	14.1	United Arab Emirates 10.3
	00.0		Office / Hab Efficaces 10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2010 2.8	2015 3.1	2020 2.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	2010 2.8 39.4	2015 3.1 41.9	2020 2.9 44.1 b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3	2020 2.9 44.1 b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2	2020 2.9 44.1 b 4.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6	3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2 61.5 / 57.0	2020 2.9 44.1b 4.7 66.2 / 60.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2 61.5 / 57.0 46.2 / 3.3	2020 2.9 44.1b 4.7 66.2 / 60.3 44.0 / 3.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 150.0 / 1.1	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2 61.5 / 57.0 46.2 / 3.3 132.1 / 0.8	2020 2.9 44.1 ^b 4.7 66.2 / 60.3 44.0 / 3.4 170.2 / 1.0 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 ^m	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2 61.5 / 57.0 46.2 / 3.3 132.1 / 0.8 51.8	2.9 44.1 b 4.7 66.2 / 60.3 44.0 / 3.4 170.2 / 1.0 b 81.8 b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 64.7	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2 61.5 / 57.0 46.2 / 3.3 132.1 / 0.8 51.8 53.3	2020 2.9 44.1 ^b 4.7 66.2 / 60.3 44.0 / 3.4 170.2 / 1.0 ^b 81.8 ^b 45.6
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 ^m 64.7 3.7	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2 61.5 / 57.0 46.2 / 3.3 132.1 / 0.8 51.8 53.3 4.4	2.9 44.1b 4.7 66.2 / 60.3 44.0 / 3.4 170.2 / 1.0b 81.8b 45.6 4.5a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 ^m 64.7 3.7 0.1	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2 61.5 / 57.0 46.2 / 3.3 132.1 / 0.8 51.8 53.3 4.4 0.2°	2020 2.9 44.1b 4.7 66.2 / 60.3 44.0 / 3.4 170.2 / 1.0b 81.8b 45.6 4.5a 1.2c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 150.0 / 1.1 57.9m 64.7 3.7 0.1 1.1P	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2 61.5 / 57.0 46.2 / 3.3 132.1 / 0.8 51.8 53.3 4.4 0.2°	2020 2.9 44.1b 4.7 66.2 / 60.3 44.0 / 3.4 170.2 / 1.0b 81.8b 45.6 4.5a 1.2c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 150.0 / 1.1 57.9m 64.7 3.7 0.1 1.1 P 107.3 / 106.6	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2 61.5 / 57.0 46.2 / 3.3 132.1 / 0.8 51.8 53.3 4.4 0.2° 	2020 2.9 44.1b 4.7 66.2 / 60.3 44.0 / 3.4 170.2 / 1.0b 81.8b 45.6 4.5a 1.2c 3. 99.9 / 97.5a
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 150.0 / 1.1 57.9 m 64.7 3.7 0.1 1.1 p 107.3 / 106.6 / 6.0	2015 3.1 41.9 4.3 5.2 61.5/57.0 46.2/3.3 132.1/0.8 53.3 4.4 0.2° 101.6/101. 3.5/4.8° 5.4	2020 2.9 44.1b 4.7 66.2 / 60.3 44.0 / 3.4 170.2 / 1.0b 81.8b 45.6 4.5a 1.2c 3 99.9 / 97.5a /
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a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation and canals. f Excludes repair of personal and household goods. g Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities. h Estimate. i Break in the time series, j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data revision. o 2012. p 2008. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 45.5

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 4.86

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 47.1 / ...

45.5b

46.2 / ...a

45.5

46.3 / ...

Zimbabwe

Lillipapare			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2020) 14 863	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2)	25 August 1980 390 757ª
Pop. density (per km2, 2020) 38.4	Sex ratio (m per 1		91.3
Capital city Harare Capital city pop. (000, 2020) 1 521.3 b	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Zimbabwe Do ll ar (ZWL) 16.8 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2020
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 042	19 963	24 312 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	19.7	1.8	4.8c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	948.3	1 445.1	1 683.8¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	10.9	9.3	9.2°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.5	25.0	22.9°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	25.4	32.9	33.9 ℃
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d	65.5	67.2	66.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.2	7.1	6.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	25.2	25.7	27.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.2	5.3	5.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	77.3 / 88.4	77.8 / 89.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	106	106a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	96	100 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 199	3 411	4 279 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 852	6 053	4 787 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 653	- 2 642	- 508 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 444	- 1 678	- 308 a
Major trading partners			2019
Export partners (% of exports) South Africa 49	3.2 United Arab Em	nirates 19.5	Areas nes f 16.7
Import partners (% of imports) South Africa 38	3.7 Singapore		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2020
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	1.0	1.7	1.5
Urban population (% of total population)	33.2	32.4	32.2 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.2	1.8	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	3.9	4.1	3.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	46.7 / 43.3	58.3 / 54.9	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.6 / 4.4	42.6 / 4.4	41.9 / 4.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h	398.3 / 3.1	400.5 / 2.9	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.9 ⁱ	308.1	20.8 j,b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	62.7	51.2	38.7
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.7	7.5	6.6a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2	0.2¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	6.1 k	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	108.7 / 11	•
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		51.3 / 53.5	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.7 / 7.8 5.6	9.2 / 10.9 7.5 m	/
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.0	31.5	 31.8 ⁿ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2020
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d	6.4	22.7	27.1 a
Threatened species (number)	55	60	122
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	40.4	36.4	36.4ª
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.5 / 0.7	11.8 / 0.7	9.7 / 0.6ª
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	369	450	427 a
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	34	33 a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 239	2 057	2 580 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	76.1	81.2	81.2b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	19.8 /	17.3 /	16.3 /a
Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)	6.71	4.38	2.57 c

a 2017. b 2019. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Areas not elsewhere specified. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j A study is being pursued to provide a revised estimate of statelessness figure. k 2014. I 2013. m 2012. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the world, regional and country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

Agricultural production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2004-2006. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2018.

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, last accessed June 2020.

Capital city and capital city population is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2020, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

CO₂ emission estimates represent total CO2 emissions from fuel combustion. This includes CO2 emissions from fuel combustion in IPCC Source/Sink Category 1 A Fuel Combustion Activities and those which may be reallocated to IPCC Source/Sink Category 2 Industrial Processes and Product Use under the 2006 GLs.

Source of the data: International Energy Agency, CO2 Emissions from Fuel Combustion 2019 Highlights, last accessed June 2020.

CPI: Consumer price index measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS), last accessed June 2020.

Economy: agriculture, industry and services and other activity presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture (agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed June 2020.

Education: Government expenditure shows the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed May 2020.

Education: Primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in the primary, secondary and tertiary levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the secondary level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Education at the tertiary level is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross

enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed May 2020.

Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment", see ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2020.

Energy production, primary, is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as "primary" products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases, industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011) and the UN publication Energy Balances for a complete description of the methodology.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2017, last accessed February 2020.

Energy supply per capita is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes. For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2017, last accessed January 2020.

Exchange rate in units of national currency per US dollar refers to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database supplemented by United Nations Department of Management (DM), UN Treasury operational rates of exchange, last accessed June 2020.

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2010-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2015-2020 data are labelled "2020", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's Global Forest Resources Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area.

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed January 2020.

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes

on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. To have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics (IFS). Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of UN Treasury rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed January 2020.

GDP growth rate is derived on the basis of constant 2010 price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed January 2020.

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed January 2020.

Health: Physicians includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners, expressed as the number of physicians per 1 000 population. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a

framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.

Source of the data: World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed January 2020.

Health: Current expenditure refers to all health care goods and services used or consumed during a year excluding capital spending, or rather "gross capital formation", which is the purchase of new assets used repeatedly over several years. These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA). Current expenditure is expressed as a proportion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed January 2020.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected shows land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e. calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region.

Source of the data: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC), Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2020.

Individuals using the Internet refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.

Source of the data: International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed January 2020.

Infant mortality rate is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year, expressed as a rate per 1 000 live births. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2010-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2015-2020 data are labelled "2020", unless otherwise stated in a

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.

Intentional homicide rate: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per 100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.

Source of the data: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed June 2020.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-year. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "International migrant stock: The 2019 Revision", last accessed January 2020.

International trade: Exports, imports and balance show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages). All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2020.

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2020.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2010-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2015-2020 data are labelled "2020", unless otherwise stated in a footnote. Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.

Major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purposes of trade statistics, the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2020.

National currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the data: International Organisation for Standardization (ISO), Geneva, Currency Code Services – ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed May 2018.

Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

Source of the data: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) statistics database, last accessed June 2020.

Population refers to the medium fertility projected de facto population as of 1 July 2020, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed June 2019.

Population age distribution refers to the percentage of the population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older at the mid-year unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.

Population density refers to the medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2020 per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. **Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed June 2019.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2010-2015 data are labelled "2010", 2010-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2015-2020 data are labelled "2020", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed June 2019.

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.

Source of the data: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR population statistics database, last accessed March 2020.

Region is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes as at 31 July 2017.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2017 edition (60th issue) Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), last accessed October 2017.

Research & Development expenditure refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). It is the total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2020.

Safely managed water and sanitation: population using safely managed drinking water sources is currently being measured by the proportion of population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for using safely managed drinking water sources (SDG 6.1.1) by using an improved basic drinking water source which is located on premises, available when needed and free of faecal and priority chemical contamination. Improved drinking water sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction,

and include: piped water, boreholes or tubewells, protected dug wells, protected springs, rainwater, and packaged or delivered water. Population using safely managed sanitation facilities is currently being measured by the proportion of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for having a safely managed sanitation service (SDG 6.2.1a) by using a basic sanitation facility which is not shared with other households and where excreta is safely disposed in situ or transported and treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact, and include: flush/pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines, composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs.

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water and Sanitation database, last accessed July 2019.

Seats held by women in the National Parliament refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of the National Parliament expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House, situation as of 1 January 2020.

Source of the data: Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics

database, last accessed March 2020.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the medium fertility projected population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July 2020, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.

Surface area refers to land area plus inland water, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York,
Demographic Yearbook 2017 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed
June 2019.

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed June 2020.

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). The data refer to arrivals of nonresident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO statistics database, last accessed January 2020.

UN membership date: The United Nations (UN) is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: United Nations (UN), Department of Public Information (DPI), News and Media Division, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed May 2018.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or selfemployment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2020.

Urban population is based on the number of persons at the mid-year defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

Urban population growth rate is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over fiveyear ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2010-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2015-2020 data are labelled "2020", unless otherwise stated in a

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The World Statistics Pocketbook can also be viewed online in PDF format as well as for Android and Apple devices at **UNdata** http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/pocketbook/ and at http://data.un.org/en/index.html.

Other statistical publications offering a broad cross-section of information which may be of interest to users of the World Statistics Pocketbook include:

- 1. The Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS) in print and the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Online, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/.
- 2. The Statistical Yearbook (SYB) in print and online in PDF format, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/statistical-yearbook/.

Both publications are available for sale in print format (see below for instructions on how to order). For more information about other publications and online databases prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, please https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/. For additional information about the work of the United Nations Statistics Division, please visit http://unstats.un.org/unsd. To order United Nations publications, please visit https://shop.un.org or contact:

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