Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Statistics Division

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Explanatory notes

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the World Statistics Pocketbook:

. A point is used to indicate decimals.

... Data are not available or not applicable.

~0.0 Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.

-~0.0 Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.

% Percentage

000 Thousands

Assist. Assistance

Bol. Rep. Bolivarian Republic

BCEAO Central Bank of West African States

BEAC Bank of Central African States

CFA African Financial Community

CFP Communauté financière du Pacifique

CIF Cost, Insurance and Freight

CO₂ Carbon dioxide

const. Constant

CPI Consumer price index

Dem. Rep. Democratic Republic

est. Estimate

F Females

FOB Free on board

GDP Gross domestic product

GNI Gross national income

GVA Gross value added

ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification

ISO International Organization for Standardization

Km² Square kilometres

M Males

nes Not elsewhere specified

pop. Population

Rep. Republic

SAR Special Administrative Region UN United Nations

UNHCR Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees

United Kingdom United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
United States United States of America

UNSD United Nations Statistics Division

US\$/USD United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the World Statistics Pocketbook.

The World Statistics Pocketbook is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification¹, and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- General information: includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, national currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.
- Economic indicators: includes data on national accounts Gross domestic
 product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added
 (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry,
 unemployment rate, labour force participation rate, consumer price
 index, production indices (industry, agriculture and food), the value
 of total exports, imports and the trade balance and balance of
 payments.
- Major trading partners: shows a country's main trading partners
- Social indicators: includes data on population (growth rates, including for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth, population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, infant mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and seats held by women in the National Parliament.

¹ See UNSD website: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/

 Environmental and infrastructure indicators: includes data on internet users, Research & Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO2 emission estimates, energy production and energy supply per capita, tourist/visitor arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected and Official Development Assistance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2005, 2010 and 2019 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2018 and 2017 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared annually the Development Data and Outreach Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. programme manager is Matthias Reister and Anuradha Chimata is the editor; David Carter, and Mohamed Nabassoua, Bradford Neidkowski, Suad AlSalam and Zin Lin provided production assistance; Bogdan provided Dragovic ΙT support. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

Profile information and indicator list*

General information

Region UN membership date Population (000) Surface area (km2)

Population density (per km²) Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Capital city National currency

Capital city population (000) Exchange rate (per US\$)

Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)

GDP growth rate (annual %, constant 2010 prices)

GDP per capita (current US\$)

Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity (% of GVA)

Employment in agriculture, industry and services & other sectors (% employed)

Unemployment rate (% of labour force)

Labour force participation rate (% of female/male population)

CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)

Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)

Food production index (2004-2006=100) Index of industrial production (2005=100)

International trade: Exports, imports and balance (million current US\$)

Balance of payments, current account (million current US\$)

Major trading partners (% of exports and imports)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)

Urban population (% of total population)

Urban population growth rate (average annual %)

Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)

Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)

Population age distribution (0-14 / 60+ years, %)

International migrant stock (000/% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)

Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population)

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

Education: Primary, Secondary and Tertiary gross enrolment ratio

(females/males per 100 population)

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 population)

Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% of total seats)

Environmental and infrastructure indicators

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)

Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)

CO₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI of donor) Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI of recipient)

The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability. The technical notes provide a brief description of each information item and indicator.

World, Regional and Country profiles

			VVOIIL
Population (000, 2019) 7 713 468 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 59.3	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per		62 000 a
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	47 550 129	66 145 612	80 501 414a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.9	4.3	3.1a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 270.0	9 508.4	10 664.6a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	35.2	30.8	25.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	22.6	23.0	22.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	42.1	46.2	52.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	5.9	5.7	5.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	50.3 / 77.3	48.8 / 76.0	47.7 / 74.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	127¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 373 445	15 100 194	18 661 823 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 577 013	15 262 545	19 366 965 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 203 568	- 162 352	- 705 141 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	49.2	51.7	55.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.3	2.2	2.0 f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.7	2.6	2.5 f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	69.4 / 64.8	71.3 / 66.7	73.3 / 68.5 f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.1 / 10.3	27.0 / 11.0	25.6 / 13.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	190 531.6 / 2.9	220 019.3 / 3.2	257 715.4 / 3.4a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		***	70 351.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	49.2	41.0	33.9 f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.9 / 104.9	103.0 / 105.8	104.5 / 103.7 b,a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.1 / 65.7	69.8 / 72.3	76.2 / 77.0 ^{b,a}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.8 / 23.7	30.5 / 28.4	40.2 / 35.7 b,a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			5.3 g,f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.9	19.0	24.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	28.7	48.6a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.6	1.7 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	31.0	30.9	30.7 c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	29 490.0 / 4.5	33 472.4 / 4.8	36 138.3 / 5.0 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	476 738	530 597	568 988 c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	71	74	74°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.1	44.4	46.6 ^d

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015. g Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards. h 2014.

Africa

Region Population (000, 2019) 1 308 064 World Surface area (km2) 30 311 000a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 44.1 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.8 **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 1 128 718 1 966 483 2 215 906a GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 6.0 5.3 2.9a 1 766.3a GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 222.4 1876.6 Employment in agriculture (% of employed)b 58.7 54.1 52.5 Employment in industry (% of employed)b 12.0 13.3 13.6 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)^b 29.3 32 6 33.9 Unemployment rate (% of labour force)b 8.4 7.8 7.8 53.5 / 74.8 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)b 53.5 / 74.0 54.5 / 72.6 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 117 130c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 306 656 496 503 439 921 d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 246 228 468 297 535 885 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 60 428 28 206 - 95 964 d

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.4	2.5	2.6 f
Urban population (% of total population)	36.9	38.9	43.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	3.5	3.6	3.7 f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	5.1	4.9	4.7 f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	55.1 / 52.0	58.3 / 55.2	61.9 / 58.6 f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.9 / 5.1	41.5 / 5.1	40.6 / 5.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	15 462.3 / 1.7	17 007.2 / 1.6	24 650.2 / 2.0a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			25 121.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	81.0	67.7	55.9 f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.9	17.4	23.6
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	22.1	21.5	21.0°
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	45 181	47 682	44 744¢
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	27	27 ^c

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015.

Northern Africa

				01111 / 111110u
Region Surface area (km2)	Africa 7 880 000 a	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2019) 241 7 er km2, 2019) 31.1	781
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0			
Economic indicator	rs	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic prod	duct (million current US\$)	373 106	648 507	657 861 a
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2010 prices)	5.7	4.6	4.1 a
GDP per capita (current U	IS\$)	1 908.4	3 181.6	2 822.8a
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^b	34.0	30.4	27.7
Employment in industry (^c	% of employed) ^b	24.0	27.5	28.0
Employment in services 8	& other sectors (% employed)b	42.1	42.1	44.3
Unemployment rate (% o	f labour force) ^b	12.5	11.5	11.4
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)b	20.8 / 73.2	21.8 / 73.9	21.6 / 71.1
Agricultural production in	dex (2004-2006=100)	99	112	118¢
International trade: expor	ts (million current US\$)	114 104	165 544	116 995 d
International trade: impor	rts (million current US\$)	87 571	181 147	210 159 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		26 533	- 15 603	- 93 164 ^d
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)e	1.7	1.7	2.0 f
Urban population (% of to	otal population)	49.3	50.5	52.2
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)e	2.1	2.1	2.3 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live bi	rths per woman) ^e	3.1	3.1	3.3 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (f	females/males, years) e	70.0 / 66.0	71.7 / 67.9	73.0 / 69.4 f
Population age distribution	on (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.5 / 7.0	32.1 / 7.4	32.7 / 8.6
International migrant stoo	ck (000/% of total pop.) ⁹	1 731.9 / 0.9	1 893.6 / 0.9	2 410.1 / 1.0a
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^e	38.7	31.7	26.6 f
Education: Primary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.3 / 97.5	96.0 / 101.4	99.2 / 102.2a
Education: Secondary gro	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.8 / 68.7 b	70.4 / 72.2	79.8 / 80.5 b,a
Education: Tertiary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.0 / 23.8	27.7 / 25.8	35.9 / 31.7 b,a
Seats held by women in t	the National Parliament (%)	8.7	10.9	22.7
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Inte	rnet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.6	24.6	45.5a
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.5 f
Forested area (% of land	area)	4.4	4.4	3.4¢
Important sites for terres	trial biodiversity protected (%)	21.1	24.8	38.0 ^d

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015. g Excluding Sudan.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Africa 22 431 000 ^{a,b} 99.6	Population (000, 2019) 1 066 283 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 48.7			
Economic indicators	S	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	755 612	1 317 975	1 558 044 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2010 prices)	6.1	5.7	2.4b	
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	1 038.2	1 561.4	1 525.2 ^b	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	63.6	58.7	56.7	
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed)c	9.7	10.6	11.1	
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	26.8	30.8	32.2	
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^c	7.5	7.1	7.2	
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	63.4 / 75.3	62.7 / 74.1	63.1 / 73.0	
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	192 552	330 959	322 926 d	
International trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	158 657	287 151	325 726 ^d	
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	33 895	43 809	- 2 800 ^d	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)e	2.6	2.7	2.7 ^f	
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	33.7	36.1	40.9	
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^e	4.1	4.1	4.1 f	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^e	5.6	5.4	5.1 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)e	52.1 / 49.1	55.5 / 52.6	59.5 / 56.2 f	
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.0 / 4.6	43.8 / 4.6	42.3 / 4.7	
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.) ^g	14 272.4 / 1.9	15 692.0 / 1.8	22 976.0 / 2.2 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^e	87.8	73.5	61.0 ^f	
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.1 / 99.9	93.3 / 100.8	95.8 / 100.2 c,b	
Education: Secondary gros	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.8 / 35.6	35.4 / 43.2	39.9 / 45.6 ^{c,b}	
Education: Tertiary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 / 7.0	6.0 / 8.9	7.5 / 10.4 ^{c,b}	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		•••		9.6 h,f	
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	14.4	18.4	23.9	
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	6.5	21.8 ^b	
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.4 ^f	

^{34.9} a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. b 2017. c Estimate. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015. g Including Sudan. h Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards. i 2016.

29.0

28.3

40.2

27.9i 42.0 d

Forested area (% of land area)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Eastern Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 7 005 000 a 98.5	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2019) 433 9 er km2, 2019) 65.1	905
Economic indicator		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic proc		111 482	214 641	350 941 a
GDP growth rate (annual		6.4	7.2	5.6a
GDP per capita (current U		382.4	620.4	833.8a
Employment in agriculture		74.5	71.2	65.7
Employment in industry (9	% of employed)b	7.2	7.6	9.1
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)b	18.3	21.2	25.2
Jnemployment rate (% of	labour force)b	6.8	7.1	6.5
abour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)b	73.2 / 83.5	72.7 / 83.1	72.1 / 81.5
Agricultural production in	dex (2004-2006=100)	100	124	140°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		16 297	31 652	44 537 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		31 243	62 688	87 923 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 14 945	- 31 036	- 43 387 ^d
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
opulation growth rate (a	verage annual %)e	2.7	2.8	2.8 ^f
Jrban population (% of to	tal population)	22.5	24.4	28.5
Jrban population growth	rate (average annual %)e	4.2	4.4	4.6 ^f
ertility rate, total (live bi	rths per woman)e	5.8	5.4	4.9 ^f
ife expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years)e	53.3 / 49.7	57.7 / 54.4	62.9 / 59.0 f
opulation age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.5 / 4.3	44.9 / 4.3	42.2 / 4.5
nternational migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	4 745.8 / 1.6	4 657.1 / 1.3	7 591.8 / 1.8a
nfant mortality rate (per '	1 000 live births) ^e	77.8	62.6	50.4 f
Seats held by women in t	he National Parliament (%)	16.6	21.6	30.2
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
ndividuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	4.5	17.6a
orested area (% of land	area)	33.6	32.4	32.4c

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015.

Middle Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 6 613 000 a 99.6	Population (000, 2019) 174 308 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 26.8			
Economic indicators	3	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	99 548	189 045	250 577a	
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2010 prices)	8.7	4.9	- 0.5 a	
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	889.2	1 439.2	1 532.6a	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^b	70.8	70.5	71.4	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^b	11.1	10.5	10.1	
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)b	18.1	19.0	18.4	
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^b	7.9	5.7	5.5	
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)b	71.0 / 76.6	66.7 / 74.0	65.3 / 72.5	
Agricultural production inc	lex (2004-2006=100)	102	132	150°	
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	48 958	90 717	57 029 ^d	
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	18 680	43 623	38 131 ^d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		30 278	47 094	18 898 ^d	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (av	rerage annual %)e	3.1	3.2	3.2 ^f	
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	42.6	45.2	50.1	
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %)e	4.4	4.4	4.3 ^f	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^e	6.4	6.2	5.9 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)e	52.1 / 49.0	55.4 / 52.4	58.6 / 55.4 f	
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.7 / 4.6	45.8 / 4.4	45.3 / 4.3	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		1 928.8 / 1.7	2 140.0 / 1.6	3 539.7 / 2.2a	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e		103.6	87.7	74.1 ^f	
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	11.2	13.5	17.0	
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.1	12.2a	
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	47.8	47.2	46.6 c	

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015.

Southern Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 2 675 000 a 96.9	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2019) 66 63 er km2, 2019) 25.1	30
Economic indicators	S	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	279 562	406 242	386 563 a
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2010 prices)	5.2	3.3	1.3a
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	5 013.3	6 883.6	5 934.1 a
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^b	10.6	8.1	8.3
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) ^b	24.9	23.9	23.2
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)b	64.5	67.9	68.5
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)b	24.2	24.4	27.0
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)b	47.7 / 63.3	45.7 / 61.3	49.9 / 63.7
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	103	116	115¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		56 076	95 232	108 471 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		63 786	97 723	111 531 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 7 711	- 2 491	- 3 060 d
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)e	1.2	1.3	1.5 ^f
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	56.5	59.4	64.1
Urban population growth r	rate (average annual %) ^e	2.3	2.1	2.3 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)e	2.7	2.7	2.6 f
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)e	55.6 / 50.6	56.5 / 51.6	63.6 / 57.2 f
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.8 / 6.9	30.5 / 7.0	29.7 / 8.2
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	1 439.4 / 2.6	2 357.1 / 4.0	4 338.2 / 6.7 a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e		56.0	49.5	35.0 f
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	24.6	33.4	34.0
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	22.0	53.4ª
Forested area (% of land a	area)	11.1	10.7	10.4¢

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015.

Western Africa

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 6 138 000 ^b 101.3 ^a	Population (000, 2019) 391 440 a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 64.6		
Economic indicator	Economic indicators		2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	265 020	508 048	569 962 b
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2010 prices)	6.0	7.3	2.7 b
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	986.7	1 650.7	1 532.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^c	54.8	43.8	43.5
Employment in industry (%	% of employed) ^c	9.6	12.5	12.7
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^c	35.6	43.6	43.8
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^c	4.5	4.3	5.3
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	53.5 / 68.8	53.8 / 67.3	54.3 / 65.5
Agricultural production in		100	113	131 ^d
International trade: export	International trade: exports (million current US\$)		113 358	112 889 e
International trade: impor	International trade: imports (million current US\$)		83 116	88 141 e
International trade: balan	International trade: balance (million current US\$)		30 241	24 748 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %) ^f	2.6	2.7	2.79
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	37.8	41.1	47.0
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^f	4.4	4.4	4.39
Fertility rate, total (live bir	rths per woman) ^{a,f}	5.9	5.7	5.59
Life expectancy at birth (for	emales/males, years) ^{a,f}	50.5 / 48.6	53.5 / 51.6	56.0 / 54.19
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	44.1 / 4.6	44.2 / 4.5	43.4 / 4.5
International migrant stoc	International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		5 959.5 / 1.9	6 770.5 / 1.8 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	1 000 live births) ^{a,f}	95.3	81.2	68.5g
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	10.2	11.6	14.8
Environment and inf	frastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	7.7	25.2b

a Including Saint Helena. b 2017. c Estimate. d 2016. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015.

12.2

11.6

11.0d

Americas

1 014 722a Region World Population (000, 2019) Surface area (km2) 42 322 000 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 24.0a Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 97.2a **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 17 070 406 26 896 468b 21 951 438 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 3.7 1.9b 19 222.8 23 370.4 26 748.2b GDP per capita (current US\$) Employment in agriculture (% of employed)c 12.2 11.2 9.3 Employment in industry (% of employed)c 21.3 20.4 20.4 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)c 66.4 68 4 70.3 Unemployment rate (% of labour force)c 6.9 7.9 6.4 53.6 / 76.3 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c 53.7 / 75.1 53.4 / 73.6 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 111 124d International trade: exports (million current US\$) 1 835 325 2 550 328 3 164 266 e International trade: imports (million current US\$) 2 557 150 3 229 231 4 131 697 e International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 967 431 e - 721 825 - 678 903 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a 26.5 / 11.9 24.8 / 13.1 22.1 / 16.2 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.8 22.1 30.6 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2019

41.7

41.3

41.0d

Forested area (% of land area)

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. b 2017. c Estimate. d 2016. e 2018.

Northern America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Americas 21 776 000 ^b 98.0 ^a	Population (000, 2019) 366 601 a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 19.7		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produ-	ct (million current US\$)	14 212 748	16 613 872	21 141 574b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	3.5	2.6	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$	S)	43 392.5	48 446.7	58 531.2b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	1.7	1.7	1.6
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^c	21.2	18.6	18.7
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed)c	77.2	79.7	79.6
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^c	5.3	9.5	4.3
Labour force participation ra	ate (female/male pop. %)°	58.5 / 72.2	58.0 / 70.1	56.3 / 68.1
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	100	106	116 ^d
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	1 265 374	1 665 222	2 115 701 e
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	2 048 668	2 362 939	3 047 075 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 783 295	- 697 718	- 931 374 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^f	0.9	1.0	0.89
Urban population (% of total	al population)	80.0	80.8	82.4
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^f	1.1	1.1	1.09
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^{a,f}	2.0	2.0	1.89
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years) ^{a,f}	80.0 / 74.8	80.9 / 75.9	81.6 / 76.89
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	20.6 / 16.8	19.8 / 18.5	18.3 / 22.6
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	45 363.4 / 13.8	50 971.0 / 14.9	57 664.2 / 16.0 b
Refugees and others of con	cern to the UNHCR (000)			1 134.6 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 (000 live births) ^{a,f}	6.9	6.7	5.89
Education: Primary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.0 / 102.0	99.7 / 100.6	101.4 / 101.3 c,b
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.3 / 94.9	95.9 / 95.1	99.8 / 100.2 c,b
Education: Tertiary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.9 / 67.0	104.8 / 75.3	99.8 / 74.2 ^{c,b}
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	17.5	19.0	25.0
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	68.7	75.2	80.7b
Research & Development e.	xpenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	2.7	2.79
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	34.9	35.2	35.2 ^d
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	21.8	25.5	26.2 e

a Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon. b 2017. c Estimate. d 2016. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015.

Latin America and the Caribbean

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Americas 20 546 000 a 96.8	Population (000, Pop. density (pe	, 2019) 648 1 r km2, 2019) 32.2	21
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	2 857 658	5 337 566	5 754 894a
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2010 prices)	4.3	5.8	0.8a
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	5 098.5	8 950.4	8 931.4a
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^b	19.5	16.9	13.9
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) ^b	21.5	21.5	21.4
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)b	59.1	61.6	64.7
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^b	8.0	6.9	7.6
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)b	50.3 / 79.0	50.9 / 78.3	51.7 / 76.9
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	569 951	885 107	1 048 565¢
International trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	508 481	866 292	1 084 622 c
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	61 470	18 815	- 36 056¢
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	Population growth rate (average annual %)d		1.2	1.1 e
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	77.1	78.6	80.9
Urban population growth r	rate (average annual %) ^d	1.7	1.6	1.5e
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^d	2.5	2.3	2.1 e
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^d	75.6 / 69.0	76.8 / 70.2	77.7 / 71.2 e
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 9.0	27.7 / 10.0	24.2 / 12.6
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	7 237.5 / 1.3	8 246.7 / 1.4	9 508.2 / 1.5a
Refugees and others of co	ncern to the UNHCR (000)			9 258.8c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^d	25.0	20.2	17.1 e
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.0 / 117.5	111.9 / 115.4	106.5 / 108.6 b,a
Education: Secondary gros	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.3 / 83.5	92.8 / 85.7	97.4 / 92.9 b,a
Education: Tertiary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.8 / 27.6	46.0 / 35.4	57.5 / 44.0 b,a
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)			22.3 f,e
Seats held by women in the	Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		22.7	31.6
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	16.6	34.7	62.1 a
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.7 e
Forested area (% of land a	area)	47.9	47.0	46.3g

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2018. d Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. e 2015. f Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards. g 2016.

36.9

39.1c

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 33.6

Caribbean

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 234 000 ^a 97.6 ^b	Population (000, 2019) 43 335 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 191.7		
Economic indicators	s	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	221 390	288 896	354 606a
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2010 prices)	3.4	1.8	0.8a
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	5 653.9	7 089.1	8 262.3a
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	22.4	21.8	19.9
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed)c	18.7	16.1	16.2
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	58.9	62.1	63.9
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^c	8.1	8.6	7.9
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	45.3 / 69.8	47.2 / 70.0	49.8 / 70.4
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	98	105	121 ^d
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	21 331	24 161	24 493 e
International trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	36 923	51 812	57 169 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 15 592	- 27 651	- 32 676 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)f	0.8	0.7	0.79
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	65.4	67.8	71.8
Urban population growth i	rate (average annual %) ^f	1.7	1.5	1.49
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^{b,f}	2.5	2.4	2.39
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^{b,f}	72.2 / 67.3	73.4 / 68.4	74.2 / 69.19
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	28.2 / 11.1	26.5 / 12.0	24.2 / 14.5
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	1 333.1 / 3.3	1 353.6 / 3.2	1 399.7 / 3.2ª
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) b,f	37.5	34.8	33.29
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		26.0	29.4	36.1
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	12.6	23.7	47.6a
Forested area (% of land area)		28.1	29.8	32.6 d
orested area (% or iand a	ilea)	20.1	23.0	32.0 "

a 2017. b Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands. c Estimate. d 2016. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015.

Central America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 2 480 000 a 96.1	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2019) 177 ! er km2, 2019) 72.4	586
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	972 224	1 210 291	1 416 752a
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2010 prices)	2.5	5.0	2.3a
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	6 559.7	7 538.1	7 990.0a
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)b	18.3	18.0	15.8
Employment in industry (%	of employed)b	24.4	22.8	24.3
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)b	57.2	59.2	59.9
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^b	4.0	5.4	3.6
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)b	42.0 / 81.8	43.5 / 80.5	44.4 / 79.7
Agricultural production ind	lex (2004-2006=100)	99	110	128¢
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	233 506	336 529	489 018 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		259 847	366 171	545 688 d
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	- 26 340	- 29 642	- 56 670 ^d
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)e	1.5	1.5	1.4 ^f
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	70.3	72.1	75.0
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^e	1.9	2.1	1.9 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^e	2.8	2.5	2.4 f
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)e	76.8 / 71.2	77.3 / 71.5	77.6 / 71.6 f
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.4 / 7.8	30.9 / 8.4	27.3 / 10.4
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	1 385.7 / 0.9	1 749.9 / 1.1	2 092.8 / 1.2a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e		23.0	19.5	16.9 f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		17.4	21.6	36.3
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	36.4	35.7	35.1 c

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015.

South America

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Region Latin America & Caribbean Population (000, 2019) 427 199 Surface area (km2) 17 832 000a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 24.5 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 97.0b **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 1 664 043 3 983 536a GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 3 838 379 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 5.0 64 0.3a GDP per capita (current US\$) 4 459.8 9716.4 9 392.7a Employment in agriculture (% of employed)^c 19.6 16.1 12.6 Employment in industry (% of employed)c 20.7 21.5 20.6 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)c 59.7 62 4 66.8 Unemployment rate (% of labour force)c 9.4 7.3 92 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c 53.9 / 79.0 54.1 / 78.2 54.7 / 76.5 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 118 132d International trade: exports (million current US\$) 315 113 524 416 535 054e International trade: imports (million current US\$) 448 308 481 765e 211 711 International trade: balance (million current US\$) 103 402 53 290 e 76 108 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)f 1.3 1.09 1 1 Urban population (% of total population) 81 1 82 4 84 4 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f 1.7 1.5 1.39 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b,f 2.4 2 Na 2 1 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)b,f 75.5 / 68.4 76.9 / 69.9 78.1 / 71.39 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b 288/92 26.5 / 10.4 229/133 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 4 518.6 / 1.2 5 143.1 / 1.3 6 015.6 / 1.4a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)b,f 15 49 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 15.8 19.2 26.1 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Forested area (% of land area) 48.8 48.1d 497

26 610

51

29 395

56

31 617 d

57 d

a 2017. b Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas). c Estimate. d 2016. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015.

∆sia

Population (000, 2019) Region World 4 601 371 31 915 000a Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 148.3 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 104.7 **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 12 338 718 20 892 982 29 477 988a GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 5.6 7.3 4.7a GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 112.7 4 981.6 6 544.9a Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 118 135b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 3 569 857 5 893 442 7 734 304¢ International trade: imports (million current US\$) 3 172 210 5 444 293 7 610 2350 449 149 International trade: balance (million current US\$) 397 647 124 069c Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)d 1.2 11 1.0e Urban population (% of total population) 41.2 44 8 50.5 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)d 2 1 28 2 / e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)^d 2.4 2.3 2.2e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)d 70.1 / 66.6 72.0 / 68.2 74.0 / 69.8e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 27.6 / 9.1 25.9 / 10.0 23.7 / 12.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 53 243.7 / 1.3 65 921.8 / 1.6 79 586.7 / 1.8a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 28 371.2° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)^d 29.5e 45.8 37.1 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 134 16.8 18.8 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 22.6 45.2a Forested area (% of land area) 18.7 19.0 19.2b 236 262 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 192 228 263 754b Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 60b

a 2017. b 2016. c 2018. d Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. e 2015.

Central Asia

Region Surface area (km2)	Asia 4 103 000 a,b	Population (000,	2019) 73 21 r km2, 2019) 18.6	2
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 98.1		r op. donorry (po		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	90 468	220 593	261 710 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	9.2	7.5	4.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$	3)	1 540.2	3 492.8	3 694.4b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	35.0	29.0	22.1
Employment in industry (%	of employed)c	25.4	29.0	30.2
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed)c	39.5	42.0	47.7
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^c	8.1	7.5	6.4
Labour force participation ra	ate (female/male pop. %)c	53.7 / 72.8	53.8 / 73.7	52.9 / 75.4
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	100	115	145 ^d
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	36 890	74 861	82 847 e
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	25 644	40 686	63 767 e
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	11 246	34 175	19 080 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^f	1.1	1.4	1.79
Urban population (% of total	ıl population)	46.8	48.0	48.2
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^f	1.6	1.9	1.79
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^f	2.5	2.7	2.89
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years) ^f	69.8 / 61.6	71.5 / 63.5	72.9 / 66.19
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.9 / 7.3	28.7 / 7.0	30.4 / 8.6
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	5 238.7 / 8.9	5 262.4 / 8.3	5 463.0 / 7.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 (000 live births) ^f	47.1	36.6	26.49
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		13.4	20.0	21.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	18.4	51.0 ^b
Research & Development e.	xpenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.2	0.29
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	3.1	3.0	3.0 ^d
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	12.3	15.7	16.5 e

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. b 2017. c Estimate. d 2016. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015.

Eastern Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 11 799 000 a 104.1	Population (000, 2019) 1 672 611 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 144.7		
		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	8 524 913	13 619 284	19 634 506a
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2010 prices)	5.2	7.5	4.7a
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	5 482.6	8 535.0	11 913.9a
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)b	32.8	24.4	15.0
Employment in industry (%	of employed)b	29.2	29.4	25.8
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)b	38.0	46.1	59.2
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^b	4.2	4.3	4.5
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)b	64.3 / 78.9	61.9 / 77.1	59.6 / 75.0
Agricultural production ind	lex (2004-2006=100)	100	118	136¢
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	1 937 757	3 219 271	4 471 633 ^d
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	1 744 378	2 967 424	4 136 761 ^d
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	193 379	251 847	334 871 ^d
Social indicators	Social indicators		2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)e	0.6	0.5	0.5 f
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	48.3	54.4	63.9
Urban population growth re	ate (average annual %) ^e	3.3	2.9	2.4 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live birt	ths per woman)e	1.6	1.6	1.6 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)e	75.7 / 71.4	77.2 / 72.7	78.9 / 73.9 ^f
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.8 / 12.2	18.2 / 13.8	17.2 / 18.4
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	6 229.5 / 0.4	7 061.8 / 0.4	7 776.7 / 0.5a
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)e	24.8	16.9	11.5 ^f
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 104.7 b	106.0 / 107.5	102.1 / 101.1 a
Education: Secondary gros	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.6 / 69.7 b	89.1 / 89.1	91.1 / 89.3a
Education: Tertiary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.6 / 25.1	27.7 / 27.6	56.8 / 49.5a
Seats held by women in th	Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		18.7	21.4
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	16.2	39.5	59.1a
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	2.2	2.4 f
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	20.9	21.7	22.3°
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	48.7	49.5	51.1 ^d

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015.

South-eastern Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 4 495 000 ^a 99.8	Population (000, 2019) 662 012 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 152.5		
Economic indicators	s	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	958 893	1 980 866	2 767 984a
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2010 prices)	5.7	7.8	5.1 a
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	1 706.9	3 316.2	4 266.4a
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^b	46.4	41.1	30.9
Employment in industry (9	6 of employed) b	18.1	18.9	21.5
	other sectors (% employed)b	35.5	40.0	47.6
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^b	4.4	3.5	2.8
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	54.5 / 81.1	56.4 / 80.9	55.7 / 79.4
Agricultural production inc		99	120	133¢
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	655 071	1 051 556	1 451 432 ^d
International trade: import		584 010	950 429	1 460 313 ^d
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	71 061	101 127	- 8 880 d
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)e	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^f
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	41.1	44.3	49.4
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^e	3.0	2.7	2.5 f
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^e	2.5	2.4	2.3 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (fe	, .	70.6 / 65.3	72.5 / 66.8	74.3 / 68.2 f
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 7.6	27.9 / 8.1	25.4 / 10.8
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	6 522.3 / 1.2	8 673.7 / 1.5	9 873.6 / 1.5a
Infant mortality rate (per 1	'	34.3	28.6	24.0 f
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.9 / 106.9	107.7 / 107.1	104.3 / 107.6ª
	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.4 / 62.6	70.8 / 69.8	83.0 / 81.5a
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.0 / 21.1 b	27.4 / 25.5	37.3 / 30.6a
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	15.5	19.3	19.6
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	8.7	18.8	44.2a
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.8	0.9 ^f
Forested area (% of land a	area)	50.0	49.4	48.4°
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	31.4	33.7	35.2 ^d

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015.

Southern Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 6 688 000 ^{a,b} 106.5	Population (000, 2019) 1 918 211 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 299.7		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	1 270 195	2 542 992	3 726 063 b
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2010 prices)	6.7	7.3	6.1 b
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	802.4	1 491.2	1 993.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	53.5	49.7	40.2
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed)c	18.6	21.3	23.5
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	27.9	29.0	36.4
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^c	5.0	3.7	4.1
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	30.9 / 83.0	26.5 / 80.4	25.8 / 78.8
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	100	120	139 ^d
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	193 182	354 892	469 892 e
International trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	229 179	497 340	723 350 e
International trade: balance	International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 142 448	- 253 458 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)f	1.7	1.5	1.39
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	30.7	32.5	36.2
Urban population growth r	rate (average annual %) ^f	2.8	2.6	2.59
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^f	3.2	2.9	2.59
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^f	64.9 / 63.1	66.9 / 64.9	69.2 / 66.8g
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.6 / 7.0	31.7 / 7.5	27.9 / 9.3
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	13 722.0 / 0.9	14 307.6 / 0.8	13 582.4 / 0.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^f	61.5	51.7	42.49
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.6 / 106.1 c	107.0 / 107.5	116.8 / 106.8 c,b
Education: Secondary gros	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.8 / 55.3	57.4 / 61.9	71.4 / 71.1 ^{c,b}
Education: Tertiary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.7 / 11.7	14.9 / 19.5	24.4 / 25.4 c,b
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	8.8	18.2	15.8
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8	7.6	31.5 ^b
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.6g
Forested area (% of land a	area)	14.3	14.6	14.7 ^d
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	29.2	30.3	32.8e

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **b** 2017. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Western Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 4 831 000 ^a 109.9	Population (000, 2019) 275 325 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 57.3		25
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	1 494 249	2 529 247	3 087 724a
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	6.9	5.7	2.9a
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	7 273.4	10 880.6	11 550.0a
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^{b,c}	13.9	10.7	12.4
Employment in industry (%	of employed)b,c	22.7	25.6	26.4
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed)b,c	63.4	63.6	61.2
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^{b,c}	8.7	8.0	7.8
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)b,c	16.7 / 75.0	17.0 / 75.8	18.3 / 77.2
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	101	106	117 ^d
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	557 564	919 156	922 479 e
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	407 407	737 099	939 430 e
International trade: balance	International trade: balance (million current US\$)		182 058	- 16 952 e
Social indicators	Social indicators		2010	2019
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^f	2.2	2.5	2.19
Urban population (% of total	al population)	65.8	68.2	72.0
Urban population growth ra	nte (average annual %) ^f	2.7	3.2	2.79
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^f	3.2	3.0	2.99
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years) ^f	73.6 / 68.4	75.2 / 69.6	76.3 / 70.89
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.5 / 7.2	31.1 / 7.3	28.3 / 8.6
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	21 531.2 / 10.5	30 616.2 / 13.2	42 891.0 / 16.0a
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^f	29.5	23.4	20.5g
Education: Primary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 105.1	98.3 / 105.7	96.2 / 102.8 b,a
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.4 / 79.5	72.0 / 79.9	78.5 / 85.7 b,a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		25.1 / 27.9	33.7 / 36.1	52.9 / 54.7 b,a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		5.7	9.3	15.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	11.1	32.4	62.4ª
Research & Development e	xpenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.89
Forested area (% of land ar	rea)	3.8	4.0	4.2 ^d

a 2017. b Estimate. c Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey. d 2016. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015.

13.9

15.4e

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 11.1

Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	World 23 049 000 a 93.3	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per		3
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (million current US\$)	16 112 496	19 854 417	20 253 103 a
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2010 prices)	2.5	2.3	2.3a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 012.0	26 868.0	27 222.4a
Agricultural production inde	x (2004-2006=100)	99	100	110 ^b
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	4 527 059	5 907 021	7 011 026¢
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	4 439 990	5 873 573	6 793 183¢
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	87 068	33 447	217 843°
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)d	0.1	0.2	0.2e
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	71.9	72.9	74.7
Urban population growth rat	te (average annual %)d	0.3	0.5	0.3e
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ^d	1.4	1.6	1.6e
Life expectancy at birth (fem	nales/males, years) ^d	78.1 / 69.6	79.3 / 71.3	80.7 / 73.6 e
Population age distribution ((0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.9 / 20.6	15.5 / 22.0	16.1 / 25.3
International migrant stock ((000/% of total pop.)	63 201.3 / 8.7	70 747.9 / 9.6	77 895.2 / 10.5a
Refugees and others of cond	cern to the UNHCR (000)			6 349.7 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	100 live births) ^d	8.3	6.4	5.3 e
Education: Primary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.1 / 101.9	101.5 / 102.0	101.5 / 101.4 f,a
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.5 / 97.6	100.5 / 101.3	110.4 / 109.7 f,a
Education: Tertiary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.7 / 55.3	77.0 / 59.8	78.2 / 64.0 f,a
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	20.5	23.2	29.8
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	35.2	57.7	75.9a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		1.6	1.7	1.9e
Forested area (% of land area)		45.4	45.8	45.9 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	102 594	102 548	102 064 ^b
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	154	152	143 ^b
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	57.6	63.6	65.6 c

a 2017. b 2016. c 2018. d Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. e 2015. f Estimate.

Eastern Europe

Forested area (% of land area)

Population (000, 2019) 293 445 Surface area (km2) 18 814 000a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 16.3 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 88.88 **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 1 628 697 2 863 393 2 999 690a GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 56 3.0a 10 256.9a GDP per capita (current US\$) 5 474.4 9 721.6 Employment in agriculture (% of employed)b 13.8 11.7 9.0 Employment in industry (% of employed)b 29.9 28.7 28.0 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)b 56.2 59.7 63.0 Unemployment rate (% of labour force)b 8.5 7.8 5.1 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)b 51.6 / 65.1 52.0 / 66.7 51.3 / 66.9 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 99 127c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 594 285 993 297 1 131 024d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 490 657 867 387 952 641 d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 178 383 d 103 628 125 910 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)e - 0.4 - 0.2 -~0.0f Urban population (% of total population) 69.8 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e - 0.4 - 0.1 ~0.0f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)e 13 1 / 1.6f 75.1 / 64.1 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)e 73.8 / 62.4 77.1 / 67.2f 15.4 / 18.2 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 14.9 / 19.3 169/233 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 19 747.4 / 6.6 19 127.8 / 6.5 20 121.7 / 6.9a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)e 7.6f Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 14.1 15.2 20.5 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2019

47.2

47 6

47.7c

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015.

Northern Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Europe 1 810 000 a 97.5 b	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2019) 105 76 r km2, 2019) 62.1	68
Economic indicators	1	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ıct (million current US\$)	3 977 645	4 256 951	4 608 254ª
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	2.1	2.4a
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	41 391.5	42 558.6	44 352.5a
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	2.8	2.2	1.9
Employment in industry (%	of employed)c	23.1	19.9	18.8
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	74.1	77.9	79.3
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^c	5.5	8.6	4.7
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	55.5 / 68.9	56.2 / 68.1	57.4 / 67.2
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-2006=100)	101	101	106 ^d
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	913 599	1 045 978	1 198 094 e
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$)	937 990	1 122 240	1 300 233 e
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 24 391	- 76 262	- 102 139 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^f	0.4	0.8	0.69
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	78.9	80.1	82.4
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^f	0.6	1.1	0.99
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^{b,f}	1.7	1.8	1.89
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^{b,f}	80.5 / 75.2	81.6 / 76.6	82.6 / 78.39
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.0 / 21.1	17.4 / 22.6	17.6 / 24.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		9 588.8 / 9.9	11 810.7 / 11.8	13 946.4 / 13.4a
Infant mortality rate (per 1		5.0	4.4	3.79
Seats held by women in the	Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		29.6	35.1
Environment and infi	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	43.7	43.8	44.0 d

a 2017. **b** Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Southern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000,	2019) 152 44	47
Surface area (km2) 1 317 000 a		Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 117.7		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.5 ^b			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		3 606 052	4 304 395	3 873 340 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)		1.9	0.6	2.1a
GDP per capita (current US\$)		23 982.8	27 967.1	25 490.2a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c		8.7	7.7	6.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c		29.3	25.6	22.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)c		62.0	66.8	70.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)c		10.4	14.3	12.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c		43.0 / 64.4	44.6 / 62.9	45.5 / 60.6
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		98	100	99 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		660 817	830 354	1 081 203 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		861 881	1 039 442	1 164 305 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 201 064	- 209 088	- 83 103 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f		0.7	0.4	~0.0g
Urban population (% of total population)		67.8	69.2	71.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f		1.0	0.9	0.29
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b,f		1.4	1.5	1.49
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b,f		81.8 / 75.6	82.9 / 77.1	83.8 / 78.59
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b		15.1 / 22.5	14.9 / 24.0	14.0 / 27.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		11 974.3 / 8.0	16 205.4 / 10.5	15 957.6 / 10.5a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b,f		5.5	4.3	3.69
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		17.1	23.0	31.5
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)		33.4	34.8	35.3 d

a 2017. b Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino. c Estimate. d 2016. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015.

Western Europe

Region Surface area (km2)	Europe 1 108 000ª	Population (000, Pop. density (per	(000, 2019) 195 522 ty (per km2, 2019) 180.2	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.5 ^b			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		6 900 101	8 429 679	8 771 820a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)		1.5	2.9	2.2a
GDP per capita (current US\$)		36 698.8	44 253.7	44 828.0a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c		3.1	2.4	2.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c		26.2	24.6	23.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c		70.7	72.9	74.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c		9.0	7.2	5.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c		51.1 / 65.8	52.7 / 65.4	53.7 / 64.1
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		100	102	103 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		2 358 357	3 037 392	3 600 706 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		2 149 462	2 844 504	3 376 004 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		208 895	192 888	224 702 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f		0.4	0.2	0.49
Urban population (% of total population)		77.3	78.5	80.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f		0.7	0.6	0.69
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b,f		1.6	1.6	1.79
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b,f		82.0 / 75.8	83.0 / 77.3	83.7 / 78.49
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b		16.4 / 22.6	15.9 / 24.3	15.6 / 27.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		21 890.7 / 11.8	23 604.0 / 12.5	27 869.5 / 14.4a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b,f		4.3	3.8	3.49
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		25.8	28.4	34.2
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)		30.8	31.4	32.1 ^d

a 2017. b Including Liechtenstein and Monaco. c Estimate. d 2016. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015.

Oceania

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	World 8 564 000 a 100.2	Population (000, Pop. density (per		3
Economic indicators	1	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ıct (million current US\$)	899 792	1 480 293	1 657 949a
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	2.9	2.4	2.9a
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	27 046.0	40 723.5	41 037.3a
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^b	14.6	9.7	8.4
Employment in industry (%	of employed)b	18.2	18.3	16.6
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)b	67.1	72.0	75.0
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^b	4.5	5.0	5.1
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)b	57.2 / 71.1	56.6 / 69.0	57.1 / 67.0
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-2006=100)	99	98	109°
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	134 548	252 899	312 306 d
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$)	161 435	247 151	295 964 d
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 26 888	5 748	16 341 ^d
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)e	1.4	1.8	1.6 f
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	68.0	68.1	68.2
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) e	1.3	1.8	1.5 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^e	2.5	2.5	2.4 f
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)e	77.2 / 72.6	78.4 / 74.1	79.4 / 75.4 f
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.0 / 14.0	24.1 / 15.2	23.7 / 17.2
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	6 023.4 / 17.9	7 124.6 / 19.4	8 410.9 / 20.7 a
Refugees and others of cor	ncern to the UNHCR (000)			114.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^e	25.7	23.1	20.5 ^f
Education: Primary gross en	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.7 / 91.7	97.4 / 100.4	103.1 / 106.1 b,a
Education: Secondary gross	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^t	109.5 / 112.8	108.2 / 115.9	103.3 / 117.1 a
Education: Tertiary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)b	72.4 / 58.4	84.5 / 62.5	92.6 / 65.4a
Intentional homicide rate (p	per 100 000 pop.)			8.8g,h,f
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	11.2	13.2	16.3
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	47.2	57.6	68.4a
Research & Development e		1.9	2.2	1.8 ^f
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	20.8	20.3	20.5c
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	12 213	14 484	17 470°
Energy supply per capita (G	ligajoules)	171	177	168¢
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	26.1	32.8	36.6 d

a 2017. b Estimate. c 2016. d 2018. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, f 2015. g Excludes Australia and New Zealand. h Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards.

Australia and New Zealand

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Oceania 8 012 000 ^a 98.8	Population (000, Pop. density (per		3
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produ-	ct (million current US\$)	875 117	1 443 843	1 610 720a
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	2.9	2.3	2.9a
GDP per capita (current US\$	5)	35 903.3	54 504.9	55 244.2a
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	99	97	108 ^b
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	127 740	243 041	295 524c
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	151 453	231 861	278 363 c
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 23 714	11 179	17 160°
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)d	1.2	1.7	1.5e
Urban population (% of total	ıl population)	84.9	85.3	86.2
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^d	1.3	1.8	1.5e
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^d	1.8	2.0	1.9 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years) ^d	82.6 / 77.6	83.5 / 79.0	84.2 / 80.2 e
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.1 / 17.3	19.3 / 18.8	19.3 / 21.5
International migrant stock		5 718.0 / 23.5	6 830.4 / 25.8	8 103.0 / 27.8a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 (000 live births) ^d	5.0	4.5	3.7 e
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)			1.0 ^{f,e}
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	26.3	30.1	34.4
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0	76.7	87.2a
Research & Development ex	xpenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.2	1.8e
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	17.3	16.8	17.0 ^b
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	40.0	45.7	51.4c

a 2017. **b** 2016. **c** 2018. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** 2015. **f** Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards.

Melanesia

Molanooia				
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Oceania 541 000 ^a 104.0	Population (000, 2019) 10 918 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 20.6		
Economic indicator	S	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	17 353	28 167	38 850 a
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2010 prices)	3.6	8.0	0.6a
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	2 156.1	3 135.5	3 764.3a
Agricultural production in	dex (2004-2006=100)	99	110	119 ^b
International trade: expor	ts (million current US\$)	5 199	8 112	14 693 c
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	5 397	9 665	9 194¢
International trade: balan	ce (million current US\$)	- 197	- 1 553	5 499¢
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %) ^d	1.9	2.2	1.9e
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	18.9	19.0	19.5
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)d	2.2	2.3	2.2e
Fertility rate, total (live bi	rths per woman) ^d	4.2	3.9	3.7 e
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years)d	62.8 / 60.0	64.2 / 61.4	65.5 / 62.7 e
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.1 / 5.3	37.2 / 5.7	35.0 / 6.4
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of total pop.)	103.9 / 1.3	105.7 / 1.2	118.1 / 1.1a
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^d	51.4	48.4	43.1 e
Seats held by women in t	he National Parliament (%)	3.2	1.4	4.3
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land	area)	71.9	71.9	71.8b

a 2017. b 2016. c 2018. d Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. e 2015.

Micronesia

Region Oceania Surface area (km2) 3 000 a Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 102.1 b	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2019) 544 er km2, 2019) 171.4	1
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	718	863	1 139a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.5	2.8	1.4a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 560.2	2 983.3	3 695.2a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	79	76¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)d	1 295	1 508	1 868 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)d	2 379	3 292	5 515 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^d	- 1 084	- 1 783	- 3 646 e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)f	0.6	0.2	0.89
Urban population (% of total population)	65.9	66.6	69.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	0.3	0.2	1.09
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,f}	3.1	3.1	3.09
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)b,f	71.8 / 67.3	73.2 / 68.2	74.7 / 69.19
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	33.4 / 6.4	32.1 / 7.4	29.6 / 10.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	128.4 / 25.5	115.9 / 23.0	117.6 / 22.3a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b,f	32.6	30.6	28.79
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4	2.4	7.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	58.4	58.2	58.0°
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)h	40.47	20.77	25.07 a

a 2017. b Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau. c 2016, d Imports FOB. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Polynesia

Desire (000 2010) 0002				
Region Surface area (km2)	Oceania 8 000 b	Population (000, 2019) 680ª Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 84.0ª		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.9¢			
Economic indicator	rs	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic pro-	duct (million current US\$)	6 603	7 420	7 241 b
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2010 prices)	1.6	- 1.6	2.1 b
GDP per capita (current U	JS\$)	11 674.2	12 636.1	11 754.2b
Agricultural production in	ndex (2004-2006=100)	101	111	117 ^d
International trade: expor	rts (million current US\$)	314	238	220 e
International trade: impor	rts (million current US\$)	2 206	2 333	2 892 e
International trade: balar	nce (million current US\$)	- 1 893	- 2 095	- 2 671 ^e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)c,f	0.9	0.3	0.39
Urban population (% of to	otal population)	43.5	44.3	44.4
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)f	1.3	0.9	0.6g
Fertility rate, total (live bi	irths per woman) ^{c,f}	3.3	3.2	2.99
Life expectancy at birth (1	females/males, years) ^{c,f}	73.6 / 69.0	74.9 / 70.4	75.9 / 71.69
Population age distribution	on (0-14/60+ years old, %)c	34.1 / 7.6	32.0 / 8.4	29.6 / 10.8
International migrant sto	ck (000/% of total pop.)	73.2 / 11.4	72.6 / 11.0	72.3 / 10.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^{c,f}	15.6	14.7	13.29
Seats held by women in t	the National Parliament (%)	3.2	5.2	8.7
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land	area)	45.8	48.8	48.7 d

a Including Pitcairn. b 2017. c Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna Islands. d 2016. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015.

Afghanistan

			Atgnanista	
Region Southern Asia	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	19 November 1946 652 864ª 105.5 Afghani (AFN) 75.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 622	16 078	21 993a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.9	3.2	2.5a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	264.1	558.2	619.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	35.2	28.8	23.9a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.0	21.3	22.0a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	38.8	49.8	54.1 a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	71.8	64.5	61.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	6.6	6.1	6.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	21.7	29.4	31.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	7.8°	8.8c	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	44.0 / 83.1	42.7 / 82.7	48.8 / 82.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	71	100	145a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	116	125 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		388	822 c,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		5 154	8 345 ^{c,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 4 766	- 7 523 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 1 732	- 4 227 a	
Major trading partners			20	018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c Pakistan 47	'.5 India	38.6	Iran (Islamic Rep. of) 3.2	2
Import partners (% of imports) ^c Iran (Islamic Rep. of) 19				- 3.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)e	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.2	2.6	3.3 f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population)	4.2 22.7	2.6 23.7	3.3 ^f 25.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.2 22.7 5.0	2.6 23.7 3.7	3.3 f 25.8 4.0 f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4ª	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 g	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4ª 2.537.1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 g 84.6	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4 a 2 537.1 b 60.1 f	
Population growth rate (average annual %)e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 9 84.6 9.9	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.0 9 72.2 8.6	3.3 f 25.8 4.0 f 5.4 f 63.8 / 60.9 f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4 a 2.537.1 b 60.1 f 10.2 d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.69 84.6 9.9 0.2 ^h	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2	3.3 ^f 25.8 4.0 ^f 5.4 ^f 63.8 / 60.9 ^f 42.5 / 42 133.6 / 0.4 ^a 2 537.1 ^b 60.1 ^f 10.2 ^d 0.3 ^d 3.9 ^{c,a}	
Population growth rate (average annual %)e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 9 84.6 9.9 0.2 h 74.5 / 126.9	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4a 2.537.1b 60.1f 10.2d 0.3d 3.9c.a 6.84.2 / 122.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 9 84.6 9.9 0.2 h 74.5 / 126.9	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 82.7 / 120.	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4a 2.537.1b 60.1f 10.2d 0.3d 3.9c.a 6.84.2 / 122.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 g 84.6 9.9 0.2 h 74.5 / 126.9 9.3 / 28.6	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 82.7 / 120. 34.3 / 68.6	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4a 2.537.1b 60.1f 10.2d 0.3d 3.9c.a 6.84.2 / 122.7a 39.6 / 69.1a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 g 84.6 9.9 0.2 h 74.5 / 126.9 9.3 / 28.6 0.5 / 1.9 i	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 82.7 / 120. 34.3 / 68.6 1.4 / 6.1j	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4a 2 537.1b 60.1f 10.2d 0.3d 3.9c.a 6 84.2 / 122.7a 39.6 / 69.1a 3.6 / 14.6k.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 9 84.6 9.9 0.2 h 74.5 / 126.9 9.3 / 28.6 0.5 / 1.9 i 	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 82.7 / 120. 34.3 / 68.6 1.4 / 6.1 j 3.4 27.3	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4a 2 537.1b 60.1f 10.2d 0.3d 3.9c.a 6 84.2 / 122.7a 39.6 / 69.1a 3.6 / 14.6 k.b 6.3l 27.7b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.69 84.6 9.9 0.2h 74.5 / 126.9 9.3 / 28.6 0.5 / 1.9i 	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 82.7 / 120. 34.3 / 68.6 1.4 / 6.1 j 3.4 27.3	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4 d 2 537.1 b 60.1 f 10.2 d 0.3 d 3.9 c.a 6 84.2 / 122.7 a 39.6 / 69.1 d 3.6 / 14.6 k.b 6.3 l 27.7 b 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Gevenment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 9 84.6 9.9 0.2 h 74.5 / 126.9 9.3 / 28.6 0.5 / 1.9 i 	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 82.7 / 120. 34.3 / 68.6 1.4 / 6.1 j 3.4 27.3	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4a 2 537.1b 60.1f 10.2d 0.3d 3.9c.a 6 84.2 / 122.7a 39.6 / 69.1a 3.6 / 14.6 k.b 6.3l 27.7b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 5.8.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 9 84.6 9.9 0.2 h 74.5 / 126.9 9.3 / 28.6 0.5 / 1.9 i 2005 1.2 33 i	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 6.1.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 82.7 / 120. 34.3 / 68.6 1.4 / 6.1 i 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0° 34	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4a 2 537.1b 60.1f 10.2d 0.3d 3.9c.a 6 84.2 / 122.7a 39.6 / 69.1a 3.6 / 14.6 k.b 6.3f 27.7b 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Enternational homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 5.8.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 9 84.6 9.9 0.2 h 74.5 / 126.9 9.3 / 28.6 0.5 / 1.9 i 2005 1.2 33 i 2.1	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 82.7 / 120. 34.3 / 68.6 1.4 / 6.11 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0° 34 2.1	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4a 2 537.1b 60.1f 10.2d 0.3d 3.9c.a 6 84.2 / 122.7a 39.6 / 69.1a 3.6 / 14.6k.b 6.3f 27.7b 2019 11.4c.a 40 2.1d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 5.8.3 / 55.8 47.9 / 3.7 87.3 / 0.3 159.6 9 84.6 9.9 0.2 h 74.5 / 126.9 9.3 / 28.6 0.5 / 1.9 i 2005 1.2 33 i	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 6.1.0 / 58.3 48.2 / 3.9 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 3.5 82.7 / 120. 34.3 / 68.6 1.4 / 6.1 i 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0° 34	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4a 2 537.1b 60.1f 10.2d 0.3d 3.9c.a 6 84.2 / 122.7a 39.6 / 69.1a 3.6 / 14.6k.b 6.3l 27.7b 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Enternational homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	4.2 22.7 5.0 7.2 58.3/55.8 47.9/3.7 87.3/0.3 159.69 84.6 9.9 0.2h 74.5/126.9 9.3/28.6 0.5/1.9i 2005 1.2 33i 2.1 1.3/~0.0	2.6 23.7 3.7 6.5 61.0 / 58.3 61.0 / 58.3 102.2 / 0.4 1 200.09 72.2 8.6 0.2 34.3 / 68.6 1.4 / 6.1i 3.4 27.3 2010 4.0° 34 2.1 8.5 / 0.3	3.3f 25.8 4.0f 5.4f 63.8 / 60.9f 42.5 / 4.2 133.6 / 0.4a 2 537.1b 60.1f 10.2d 0.3d 3.9c.a 6.84.2 / 122.7a 39.6 / 69.1a 3.6 / 14.6kb 6.31 27.7b 2019 11.4c.a 40 2.1d 9.8 / 0.3k	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015. g Data as at the end of December. h 2001. i 2004. j 2009. k 2014. I 2012.

44.78

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ~0.0

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

6.1

38.97

6.1b

18.10a

Albania

Aibailia				
	Southern Europe	UN membership of		14 December 1955
	2 881	Surface area (km2		28 748 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city	105.1 Tirana	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		103.7 Lek (ALL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)		Exchange rate (pe		107.8b
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	8 052	11 927	13 039a
GDP growth rate (annual %, c		5.5	3.7	3.8a
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 615.0	4 056.1	4 450.0a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gr	ross Value Added)c	21.5	20.7	21.7a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross		28.7	28.7	24.2a
Economy: Services and other a		49.8	50.7	54.1a
Employment in agriculture (%		54.0	43.9	37.8
Employment in industry (% of		19.9	19.4	18.8
Employment in services & oth		26.2	36.7	43.4
Unemployment rate (% of labor	. , , ,	17.5d	14.2	15.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate		48.1 / 67.9	45.7 / 63.0	47.1 / 64.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	10=100)e	87	100	117b
Agricultural production index		98	119	143 f
Index of industrial production		100	200	355 g
International trade: exports (m		658	1 550	2 876 d,b
International trade: imports (m	.,	2 614	4 603	5 942 d,b
International trade: balance (n	.,	- 1 956	- 3 053	- 3 066 b
Balance of payments, current		- 571	- 1 356	- 1 008 b
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports)		I.5 Serbia	9.4	Spain 5.5
Import partners (% of imports)			8.1	Germany 8.1
	,, 20	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators	1.0/1/h			
Population growth rate (avera	•	- 0.3	- 0.9	- 0.4 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total p		46.7	52.2	61.2
Urban population growth rate		2.0 1.9	1.3	1.8 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			***
Life expectancy at birth (fema	les/males, years)"	77.8 / 72.2	78.5 / 73.2	·
	44/00 11.0/1		00 F / 4F 0	
	-14/60+ years old, %)	26.5 / 12.3	22.5 / 15.0	
International migrant stock (00	00/% of total pop.)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1	52.8 / 1.8	52.5 / 1.8a
Refugees and others of conce	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 j	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 j	52.5 / 1.8ª 4.0 ^b
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) O live births) ^h	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 j 21.2	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 j 16.8	52.5 / 1.8ª 4.0 ^b 9.2 ⁱ
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 j 16.8 5.0	52.5 / 1.8ª 4.0 ^b 9.2 ⁱ 6.7 f
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 j 16.8 5.0 1.2	52.5 / 1.8ª 4.0b 9.2¹ 6.7f 1.2f
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expen	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 j 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k	52.5/1.8a 4.0b 9.2i 6.7f 1.2f 4.0f
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expen Education: Primary gross enro	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6	52.5 / 1.8 ° 4.0 ° 9.2 ° 6.7 ° 1.2 ° 4.0 ° 108.6 / 111.5 °
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expen Education: Primary gross enro Education: Secondary gross er	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 j 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1	52.5 / 1.8 ° 4.0 b 9.2 i 6.7 f 1.2 f 4.0 f 108.6 / 111.5 ° 93.1 / 99.0 °
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government 000 Education: Primary gross enro Education: Secondary gross er Education: Tertiary gross enro	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6	52.5/1.8° 4.0° 9.2° 6.7° 1.2° 4.0° 108.6/111.5° 93.1/99.0° 70.8/44.4°
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000) Education: Government expen Education: Primary gross enro Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (per	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1 5.0	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6 4.3	52.5 / 1.8 a 4.0 b 9.2 i 6.7 f 1.2 f 4.0 f 108.6 / 111.5 a 93.1 / 99.0 a 70.8 / 44.4 a 2.7 f
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expen Education: Primary gross enro Education: Secondary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the N	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) All ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1 5.0 6.4	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6 4.3 16.4	52.5/1.8° 4.0° 9.2° 6.7° 1.2° 4.0° 108.6/111.5° 93.1/99.0° 70.8/44.4° 2.7° 29.3
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000) Education: Government expen Education: Primary gross enro Education: Secondary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the N Environment and infras	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1 5.0 6.4	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 j 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6 4.3 16.4	52.5/1.8° 4.0° 9.2° 6.7° 1.2° 4.0° 108.6/111.5° 93.1/99.0° 70.8/44.4° 2.7° 29.3
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expenditure). Frimary gross enro Education: Primary gross enro Education: Secondary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the North of the North	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 6.0	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0	52.5 / 1.8 a 4.0 b 9.2 i 6.7 f 1.2 f 4.0 f 108.6 / 111.5 a 93.1 / 99.0 a 70.8 / 44.4 a 2.7 f 29.3 2019 71.8 d.a
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Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expenducation: Frimary gross enro Education: Primary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the N Environment and infras Individuals using the Internet Research & Development expenditure and infrasterior of the Northeatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area	00/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) L. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100 000 pop.) lattional Parliament (%) extructure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) enditure (% of GDP)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 6.0 37 ⁿ 28.6	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 l.m 100 28.3	52.5 / 1.8 a 4.0 b 9.2 i 6.7 f 1.2 f 4.0 f 108.6 / 111.5 a 93.1 / 99.0 a 70.8 / 44.4 a 2.7 f 29.3 2019 71.8 d.a 136 28.1 d.f
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expenditure). Secondary gross erro Education: Secondary gross erro Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Nemore and Individuals using the Internet Research & Development expenditure and Secondary Gross erro Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Nemore and Individuals using the Internet Research & Development expenditure and Secondary Gross error (sumber) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (milli	DO/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Latio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lational Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) enditure (% of GDP)) on tons/tons per capita)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 6.0 37 ⁿ 28.6 4.3 / 1.4	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 l,m 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6	52.5 / 1.8 a 4.0 b 9.2 i 6.7 f 1.2 f 4.0 f 108.6 / 111.5 a 93.1 / 99.0 a 70.8 / 44.4 a 2.7 f 29.3 2019 71.8 d.a 136 28.1 d.f 5.7 / 2.0 9
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expenditure). Government expenditure in Frimary gross errough expenditure in Frimary expension extenditure in Frima	DO/% of total pop.) In to the UNHCR (000) Dive births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I. ra	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 6.0 37n 28.6 4.3 / 1.4 48	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 l.m 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6 69	52.5/1.8° 4.0° 9.2° 6.7° 1.2° 4.0° 108.6/111.5° 93.1/99.0° 70.8/44.4° 2.7° 29.3 2019 71.8° 136 28.1° 5.7/2.09 82°
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expenditure). From the strength of the streng	DO/% of total pop.) rn to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I. ratio (f/m per 10	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 6.0 37 n 28.6 4.3 / 1.4 48 29	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 lm 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6 69 31	52.5 / 1.8 a 4.0 b 9.2 i 6.7 f 1.2 f 4.0 f 108.6 / 111.5 a 93.1 / 99.0 a 70.8 / 44.4 a 2.7 f 29.3 2019 71.8 d.a 136 28.1 d.f 5.7 / 2.0 9 82 f 31 f
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expenditure). Frimary gross enro Education: Primary gross enro Education: Secondary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the N Environment and infras Individuals using the Internet Research & Development experiments and area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (milli Energy production, primary (Pt Energy supply per capita (Giga Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio	DO/% of total pop.) In to the UNHCR (000) D live births; % of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I. rat	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 6.0 37 n 28.6 4.3 / 1.4 48 29 	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 l.m 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6 69 31 2.191	52.5 / 1.8 a 4.0 b 9.2 i 6.7 f 1.2 f 4.0 f 108.6 / 111.5 a 93.1 / 99.0 a 70.8 / 44.4 a 2.7 f 29.3 2019 71.8 d.a 136 28.1 d.f 5.7 / 2.0 9 82 f 31 f 4 643 a
Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (9 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expenditure). From the strength of the streng	DO/% of total pop.) In to the UNHCR (000) D live births) ^h % of GDP) pop.) Il. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Il. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100 000 pop.) 1ational Parliament (%) Structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) enditure (% of GDP)) on tons/tons per capita) etajoules) ajoules) ajoules) biodiversity protected (%)	26.5 / 12.3 64.7 / 2.1 0.1 i 21.2 6.3 3.2 100.6 / 101.6 76.4 / 80.2 27.2 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 6.0 37 n 28.6 4.3 / 1.4 48 29	52.8 / 1.8 0.1 i 16.8 5.0 1.2 3.3 k 93.0 / 94.6 88.1 / 89.1 51.6 / 38.6 4.3 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 lm 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6 69 31	52.5 / 1.8 a 4.0 b 9.2 i 6.7 f 1.2 f 4.0 f 108.6 / 111.5 a 93.1 / 99.0 a 70.8 / 44.4 a 2.7 f 29.3 2019 71.8 d.a 136 28.1 d.f 5.7 / 2.0 9 82 f 31 f

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2007. I Partial data. m 2008. n 2004. o Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Algeria

Region	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 2 381 7 00 f) 102.1 Algeria	n Dinar (DZD)	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	103 198	161 207	167 555a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.9	3.6	1.4a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 100.1	4 463.4	4 055.2a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.0	8.6	12.7 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	59.7	51.4	38.6ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.3	40.0	48.6a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	20.0	16.5	12.6	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	29.8	39.4	46.7	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	50.2	44.0	40.7	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	15.3	10.0	9.9 d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	12.8 / 71.8	14.4 / 70.0	14.9 / 67.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	82	100	148 ^{f,c}	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	130	1519	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	97	104 ⁱ	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	46 002	57 051	41 347 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 357	41 000	49 214 d,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	25 645	16 051	- 7 867¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 180	12 220	- 22 059a	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Italy 16	6.0 France	12.6	Spain	11.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 18	3.1 France	9.3	Italy	8.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.3	1.6	2.0 k	
Urban population (% of total population)	63.8	67.5	73.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.8	2.9 ^k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.4	2.7	3.0 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	73.2 / 70.5	75.4 / 73.0	76.7 / 74.4 k	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.2 / 7.0	27.3 / 7.8	30.6 / 9.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	197.4 / 0.6	217.0 / 0.6	248.6 / 0.6a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	94.4 m	94.4 m	185.8¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	33.6	29.4	24.9k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	5.1	6.6g	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0	1.2 ⁿ	1.89	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		4.30		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.4 / 111.8	111.4 / 118.9	108.8 / 114.5ª	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		98.7 / 95.3	101.5 / 97.8p	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	23.3 / 18.2 0.6	35.3 / 24.4 0.7	57.3 / 38.5 ^a 1.4 ^k	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.2			
	0.2	7.7	25.8	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	12.5	47.7 d,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.19			
Threatened species (number)	50 r	105	143	
Forested area (% of land area)	0.6	0.8	0.8 d,g	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	107.3 / 3.3	119.2 / 3.3	145.4 / 3.7	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 534	6 200	6 283 9	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	48	45	549	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)s	1 443	2 070	2 451 a	
	00.4	00.4	00.00	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	38.4 0.35	38.4 0.13	38.8¢ 0.11a	

a 2017. b Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. c 2018. d Estimate. e Algiers f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2014. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2007. o 2008. p 2011. q Partial data. r 2004. s Including nationals residing abroad.

American Samoa

Region Surface area (km2)	Polynesia 199a	Population (000, 2019) 55 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 276.6			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.6 b,c	Capital city Pago Pago			
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 48.5 d			
Economic indicator	s	2005	2010	2019	
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) e,f	3.19	3.0 b		
Employment in industry (9	6 of employed) e,f	41.79	23.2 b		
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) e,f	51.99	73.8 ^b		
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)e	5.19	9.2 b		
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	41.2 / 58.8 e,g	/	/	
Agricultural production in	dex (2004-2006=100)	100	110	116°	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)h	0.5	- 1.2	-~0.0 ⁱ	
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	88.1	87.6	87.1	
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^h	0.4	- 1.3	- 0.1 i	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)			2.6 j	
Life expectancy at birth (for	emales/males, years)	/	76.2 / 68.5 k	77.8 / 71.1	
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.8 / 5.4 m,n,g	35.0 / 6.7 m,n	33.3 / 9.0 b,c	
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	24.2 / 41.0	23.6 / 42.3	23.6 / 42.3a	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	l 000 live births)			9.6 o,p	
Education: Government ex	penditure (% of GDP)		14.6 k		
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	10.1	9.0	5.4c	
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)q	0.4	0.4 k		
Threatened species (numb	oer)	24 r	79	95	
Forested area (% of land a	area)	89.4	88.6	87.5 ^{s,c}	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at r	national borders (000)	24	23	20 a	
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	61.5	61.5	61.5 ^d	

a 2017. b Break in the time series. c 2016. d 2018. c Population aged 16 years and over f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2000. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j 2013. k 2006. I 2011. m De jure population. n Including armed forces stationed in the area. o Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. p 2012. q Partial data. r 2004. s Estimate.

Andorra

			Alluulli
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2019) 77 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 164.1 Capital city (2010, 2010) 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010 201	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence	(2) 100 f) y	28 July 1993 468ª 102.3 b.c.d Euro (EUR) 0.9e
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 22.6 e	Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 256	3 355	3 013 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.4	- 5.4	1.79
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f	41 281.0 0.4	39 734.0	39 152.8ª 0.6ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	17.3	0.5 14.6	U.bª 11.4a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	82.3		88.1a
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	90	84.8 100	88.1° 106°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	143	92	129h,e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 796 ^h	1 541	1 623 h,e
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	- 1 653	- 1 448	- 1 494 e
	1 000	1 110	
Major trading partners			201
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Spain	28.1 France	14.1	Sri Lanka 13.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Spain	68.6 France	17.9	Germany 2.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.7	1.4	- 1.6j
Urban population (% of total population)	90.3	88.8	88.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3	1.0	- 1.7j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	1.2	1.2 k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)c,b	15.1 / 16.1	14.0 / 18.6	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	50.3 / 63.8	52.1 / 61.6	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	9.4	10.4 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3 m		3.31
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	3.1	3.2ª
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 n	1.20	1.2p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.3	35.7	32.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.6	81.0	98.9 h,a
Threatened species (number)	5 ⁿ	8	14
Forested area (% of land area)	34.0	34.0	34.0 h,d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 7.4	0.5 / 6.2	0.5 / 6.49
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	1	1 d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	130	114	116 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 418	1 808 r	3 003 r,a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.9	17.9	26.1 e

a 2017. b De jure population. c Population statistics are compiled from registers d 2016. c 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k 2012. l Refers to foreign citizens. m 2003. n 2004. c 2008. p 2011. q 2014. r Break in the time series.

Angola

	Aliyula				
Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2019) 31 825		UN membership d Surface area (km2		01 December 1976 1 246 700a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 25.5		Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 97.9			
	Capital city Luanda	National currency		Kwanza (AOA)	
	Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 8 044.7 b Economic indicators	Exchange rate (pe	2010	308.6° 2019	
		36 971	83 799	126 506a	
	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15.0	4.9	- 2.5ª	
	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)				
	GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 890.8	3 585.9	4 247.4a	
	Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.0 59.7	6.2 52.1	8.8a 43.6a	
	Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)		41.7		
	Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	35.3	41.7	47.5°a 50.0	
	Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	37.5 8.8	8.8	8.7	
	Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d				
	Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	53.7	44.0	41.2	
	Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	21.4	9.9	8.9	
	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	75.1 / 80.5	75.3 / 80.5		
	CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e,f	54	100	337 c	
	Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102 23 835 d	167 52 612	1929	
	International trade: exports (million current US\$)h			38 953 d,c	
	International trade: imports (million current US\$)h	8 321 ^d	18 143	18 019 d,c	
	International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	15 514 5 138	34 469 7 506	20 935¢ 7 502¢	
	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 138	7 500	/ 50Z°	
	Major trading partners				2018
	Export partners (% of exports) ^d China 58		11.3		6.7
	Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 20	.7 Portugal	14.8	United States	7.2
	Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
	Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	3.4	3.7	3.5 j	
	Urban population (% of total population)	56.0	59.8	66.2	
	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	5.7	4.9	4.7 j	
	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	6.6	6.4	6.0 j	
	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	50.4 / 45.9	55.3 / 50.3		
	Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.9 / 4.0	47.0 / 3.8	46.6 / 3.6	
	International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	61.3 / 0.3	76.5 / 0.3	638.5 / 2.1a	
	Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.91	19.4	68.1 c	
	Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	128.8	104.2	78.2j	
	Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	2.7	2.99	
	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 m	0.1 n	0.2a	
	Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.5		
	Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	92.8 / 117.		
	Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.6 / 16.7 ^{d,o}	21.2 / 31.9	39.3 / 62.09	
	Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6 / 0.9 d,o	/	8.5 / 10.49	
	Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			4.8 p	
	Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.0	38.6	30.0	
	Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
	Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	2.8d	14.3 d,a	
	Threatened species (number)	76 m	117	158	
	Forested area (% of land area)	47.4	46.9	46.3 d,g	
	CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	19.2 / 1.2	29.1 / 1.4	34.8 / 1.49	
	Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 934	4 085	4 101 9	
	Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	23	239	
	Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	210	425	261 a	
	Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.4	28.4	28.4°	
	NI - OCC 1 ID I I A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1	1.71	0.32	0.19a	
	Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1./1	0.32	0.13-	

a 2017. b Refers to the urban population of the province of Luanda, c 2018. d Estimate, e Luanda f Provisional data. g 2016. h Imports FOB, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j 2015. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December, m 2004. n 2009. o 2002. p 2012. q 2014.

Anguilla

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 91°a 97.6°b.¢ E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)°d 2.7°e	Capital city	000, 2019) 15 (per km2, 2019) 165.2 The \ pop. (000, 2019) 1.4°	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (million current US\$)	229	268	281 a
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2010 prices)	13.1	- 4.5	- 7.7 a
GDP per capita (current US\$	()	18 129.0	19 459.0	18 860.7ª
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added)	2.7	2.0	2.4ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	oss Value Added)	19.3	15.8	11.0a
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)	78.0	82.2	86.6 a
Employment in agriculture (2.9 f,g,h		
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	18.9 f,g,h		
Employment in services & o	. , , ,	76.7 f,g,h		
Unemployment rate (% of la		7.8 ⁱ		
Labour force participation ra		67.2 / 77.2 i	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	·	82	100 f	106a
International trade: exports		7	12	5e
International trade: imports		133	150	283 e
International trade: balance		- 126	- 137	- 278 e
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (million US\$)	- 52	- 51	- 62 a
Major trading partner	rs			201
Export partners (% of export	ts) ^j Thailand 23	3.7 United	States 22.9	Chile 13.0
Import partners (% of impor	ts) ^j United States 6 ⁻	1.7 Fra	ince 17.7	Poland 3.9
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^k	2.6	1.7	1.21
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^k	2.6	1.7	1.21
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	1.8	2.0 m	
Life expectancy at birth (fen	nales/males, years)	81.1 / 76.5 n.	0 /	/
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.7 / 10.2 h	/	23.3 / 7.6 b,c,p
International migrant stock		4.7 / 37.1	5.1 / 37.1	5.6 / 37.4a
Refugees and others of con-				~0.0e
Education: Government expe		3.0	2.89	
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	8.10	7.4r	27.7s
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	29.0	49.6	81.6a
Threatened species (number	r)	180	33	57
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	61.1	61.1	61.1 j,t
CO2 emission estimates (mi	llion tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 9.5	0.2 / 10.9	0.1 / 9.8s
Energy production, primary (0	0	0 t
Energy supply per capita (Gi	• ,	132	155	149†
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na		62	62	68ª
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2 e

a 2017. b Provisional data c. 2011. d East Caribbean Dollar, e. 2018. f Break in the time series, g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3, h. 2001. i. 2002. j Estimate, k. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I. 2015. m. 2006. n. Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. o. 2004. p. Population aged 65 years and over. q. 2008. r. 2009. s. 2014. t. 2016. u. Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Antiqua and Barbuda

Antigua and Barbuda				
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2019) 97 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 220.7 Capital city Saint John's	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence	2) 100 f) V	11 November 1981 442 ^a 93.2 E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) [‡]	b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 20.8°	Exchange rate (po		2.7¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 022	1 152	1 510a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.4	- 7.2	3.0 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 452.7	12 174.7	14 803.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.0	1.8	2.0a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.3	18.2	21.3ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.7	80.0	76.8ª	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.8	2.8 e		
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.6	15.6 e		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	81.6	81.6e		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4 f			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.9 / 78.4 ^f	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	89	100	112a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	73	709	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	121	35	46 h,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	525	501	829 h,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 405	- 466	- 783°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 171	- 167	34ª	
Major trading partners			20	018
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Spain 22	2.3 United King	dom 20.9	Bermuda 13	3.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United States 43	3.2 Areas nes		United Kingdom 5.5	5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.4	1.6	1.2 ^k	
	1.4 29.2	1.6 26.2	1.2 ^k 24.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.4 29.2 - 0.6	1.6 26.2 - 1.0	1.2 ^k 24.5 0.1 ^k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2	1.6 26.2 - 1.0 2.0	1.2 ^k 24.5 0.1 ^k 2.0 ^k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0	1.6 26.2 - 1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1	1.2 ^k 24.5 0.1 ^k 2.0 ^k 77.4 / 74.8 ^k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8	1.6 26.2 - 1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7	1.2 ^k 24.5 0.1 ^k 2.0 ^k 77.4 / 74.8 ^k 22.0 / 13.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0	1.6 26.2 - 1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4/74.8k 22.0/13.6 28.6/28.1a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4/74.8k 22.0/13.6 28.6/28.1a -0.0c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 	1.6 26.2 - 1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4/74.8k 22.0/13.6 28.6/28.1ª ~0.0° 6.8k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 11.5 4.5	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0 5.4	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4/74.8k 22.0/13.6 28.6/28.1a -0.0c 6.8k 4.3g	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 11.5 4.5	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0 5.4 1.6 ¹	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4/74.8k 22.0/13.6 28.6/28.1ª ~0.0° 6.8k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 11.5 4.5 3.4 m	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0 5.4 1.6 ¹ 2.5 ⁿ	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4 / 74.8k 22.0 / 13.6 28.6 / 28.1a -0.0c 6.8k 4.39 2.8a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 29.2 -0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 11.5 4.5 3.4 m /	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0 5.4 1.6 ¹ 2.5 ⁿ 89.9 / 98.1	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4/74.8k 22.0/13.6 28.6/28.1a -0.0c 6.8k 4.39 2.8a 86.1/89.2a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 29.2 -0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 11.5 4.5 3.4 m / 65.7 / 72.6 h,o	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0 5.4 1.6 ¹ 2.5 ⁿ 89.9 / 98.1 100.0 / 98.	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4/74.8k 22.0/13.6 28.6/28.1a ~0.0c 6.8k 4.39 2.8a 86.1/89.2a 8 90.6/94.4a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 11.5 4.5 3.4 m / 65.7 / 72.6 h.o /	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0 5.4 1.6 ¹ 2.5 ⁿ 89.9 / 98.1 100.0 / 98.	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4 / 74.8k 22.0 / 13.6 28.6 / 28.1 a -0.0 c 6.8k 4.39 2.8a 86.1 / 89.2 a 890.6 / 94.4 a 29.2 / 14.1 p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 29.2 -0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 11.5 4.5 3.4 ^m / 65.7 / 72.6 h.o /	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0 5.4 1.6! 2.5 ⁿ 89.9 / 98.1 100.0 / 98. 20.9 / 8.3	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4 / 74.8k 22.0 / 13.6 28.6 / 28.1 a ~0.0° 6.8k 4.39 2.8a 86.1 / 89.2 a 89.6 / 94.4 a 29.2 / 14.1 P 10.3 P	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 11.5 4.5 3.4 m / 65.7 / 72.6 h.o / 3.4 10.5	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 24.3 / 10.7 9.0 5.4 1.6 l 2.5 n 89.9 / 98.1 100.0 / 98. 20.9 / 8.3 10.5	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4 / 74.8k 22.0 / 13.6 28.6 / 28.1 a -0.0 c 6.8k 4.39 2.8a 86.1 / 89.2 a 89.6 / 94.4 a 29.2 / 14.1 p 10.3 p 11.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.4 29.2 - 0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 11.5 4.5 3.4 m / 65.7 / 72.6 h.0 / 3.4 10.5	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0 5.4 1.6! 2.5 ⁿ 89.9 / 98.1 100.0 / 98. 20.9 / 8.3 6.3 10.5	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4 / 74.8k 22.0 / 13.6 28.6 / 28.1 a -0.0 c 6.8k 4.39 2.8a 86.1 / 89.2 a 89.6 / 94.4 a 29.2 / 14.1 p 10.3 p 11.1 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 29.2 -0.6 2.2 75.9 / 73.0 26.5 / 9.8 24.7 / 27.7 11.5 4.5 3.4 65.7 / 72.6 h.0 / 3.4 10.5 2005	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0 5.4 1.6! 2.5 ⁿ 89.9 / 98.1 100.0 / 98. 20.9 / 8.3 6.3 10.5 2010 47.0 ^h	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4/74.8k 22.0 / 13.6 28.6 / 28.1 a ~0.0° 6.8k 4.39 2.8a 86.1 / 89.2 a 89.6 / 94.4 a 29.2 / 14.1 P 10.3 P 11.1 2019 76.0 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	1.4 29.2 -0.6 2.2 75.9/73.0 26.5/9.8 24.7/27.7 11.5 4.5 3.4/ 65.7/72.6 h.0/ 3.4 10.5 2005 27.0 h 22 q	1.6 26.2 -1.0 2.0 76.8 / 74.1 24.3 / 10.7 26.4 / 27.9 9.0 5.4 1.6! 2.5n 89.9 / 98.1 100.0 / 98. 20.9 / 8.3 6.3 10.5 2010 47.0h 38	1.2k 24.5 0.1k 2.0k 77.4/74.8k 22.0 / 13.6 28.6 / 28.1a0.0c 6.8k 4.39 2.8a 86.1 / 89.2a 8 90.6 / 94.4a 29.2 / 14.1p 10.3p 11.1 2019 76.0a 59	
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a 2017. b East Caribbean Dollar. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. e 2008. f 2001. g 2016. h Estimate. i Areas not elsewhere specified. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. I 2007. m 2002. n 2009. o 2000. p 2012. q 2004. r 2014. s 2011. t Arrivals by air. u Excluding nationals residing abroad.

1.75

0.66a

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.82

Argentina

Region South America	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (per) 2 00 f) 95 A	4 October 1945 780 400 a 5.2 gentine Peso (ARS) 7.6°	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	200 622	426 487	637 486a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.9	10.1	2.9a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 125.0	10 345.6	14 399.6ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.3	8.5	6.7 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	33.7	30.1	25.8a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.0	61.4	67.5a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	1.3	1.3	0.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	23.3	23.3	23.1	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	75.5	75.4	76.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.5	7.7	7.9 ^d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	49.4 / 75.6	47.8 / 74.3	48.8 / 72.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			152 e,c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	112	131 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	40 106	68 174	66 319 ^{d,c}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	28 689	56 792	66 306 d,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 418	11 382	13°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 274	- 1 623	- 28 003 c	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Brazil 15	.9 United State	es 7.7	China	7.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Brazil 26		18.4	United States	11.4
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.1	1.0	1.0 ^h	
Urban population (% of total population)	90.0	90.8	92.0	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^h	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.5	2.4	2.3h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	77.4 / 70.6	78.2 / 71.4	79.0 / 72.2 h	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.3 / 13.6	26.0 / 14.2	24.6 / 15.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 673.1 / 4.3	1 806.0 / 4.4		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.9i	4.2 ⁱ	90.9¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	16.7	14.2	12.1 h	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	8.6	7.5 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.21		4.0a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	5.0	5.6f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.6 / 117.7	115.9 / 117.9		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.4 / 89.8	106.6 / 97.1	110.4 / 105.7 f	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.8 / 52.1	89.2 / 59.1	111.6 / 67.2 ^f	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		38.5	5.9 f 38.8	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.7	38.5	38.8	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	45.0 d	75.8 ^{d,a}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.6	0.6 ^h	
Threatened species (number)	186 j	213	278	
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	11.0	10.4	9.8 f	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	162.1 / 4.2	187.9 / 4.5	204.0 / 4.7 k	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 609	3 343	3 181 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75	80	83 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 823	5 325	6 720 a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.7	32.0	33.2°	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.05	0.03	0.00a	

Armonia

Armenia			
Region	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 29 00 f) 88 Ari	March 1992 743ª .8 menian Dram (AMD) 3.8 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 226	9 875	11 537 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.9	2.2	7.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 752.9	3 432.2	3 936.8a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	19.9	17.8	16.3a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)c	43.8	34.7	27.6a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)c	36.3	47.4	56.1 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	40.6	38.6	32.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.7	17.4	16.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	41.7	44.0	51.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.1 ^d	19.0	18.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	47.5 / 65.9	49.6 / 71.6	49.7 / 69.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	76	100 f	127 b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	96	1279
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	105	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	937	1 011	2 382 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 692	3 782	4 796 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 755	- 2 770	- 2 414 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 124	- 1 261	- 1 131 b
Major trading partners			2018
	6.9 Switzerlan	d 14.1	Bulgaria 9.0
	6.2 China		ran (Islamic Rep. of) 5.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	
			2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	- 0.6	- 0.7	0.3 j
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	- 0.6 63.9	- 0.7 63.4	0.3j 63.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9	0.3j 63.2 0.2j
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 l 27.1 7.0	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.9g 2.9m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 l 27.1 7.0 	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.89
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 l 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.8g 94.3 / 94.0a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 l 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.89 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 l 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.8g 94.3 / 94.0a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.61 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8° 46.0 / 32.8 1.9	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.9a 2.9m 2.8g 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.09
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.89 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.09 24.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 l 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.9a 2.9m 2.8g 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.0a 24.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.61 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 ⁿ 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2 2010 25.0 d	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.9a 2.9m 2.8g 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.09 24.2 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3 2005 5.3 0.3 o	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 l 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2 2010 25.0 d 0.2 °	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.89 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.09 24.2 2019 69.7 da 0.2 p.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 l 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3 2005 5.3 0.3 o 35 r	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 ¹ 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2 2010 25.0 ^d 0.2° 36	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.89 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.09 24.2 2019 69.74.a 0.2 P.4.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3 2005 5.3 0.3 o 35 r 11.7	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 I 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2 2010 25.0 d 0.2 o 36 11.6	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.89 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.09 24.2 2019 69.7 d.a 0.2 p.49 117 11.7 d.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3 2005 5.3 0.3 o 35 r 11.7 4.4 / 1.4	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2 2010 25.0 d 0.2 o 36 11.6 4.2 / 1.4	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.89 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.09 24.2 2019 69.7 da 0.2 P.4.9 117 11.7 dg 5.5 / 1.8 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0 27 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3 2005 5.3 0.3 o 35 r 11.7 4.4 / 1.4 36	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2 2010 25.0 d 0.2 o 36 4.2 / 1.4 52	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 770.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.89 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.09 24.2 2019 69.7 d.a 0.2 p.a.g 117 11.7 d.g 5.5 / 1.8 m 44.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0 27 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3 2005 5.3 0.3 o 35 r 11.7 4.4 / 1.4 36 34	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2 2010 25.0d 0.2e 36 4.2 / 1.4 52 41d	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.9a 2.9m 2.8g 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.0g 24.2 2019 69.7d.a 0.2p.q.g 117 11.7d.g 5.5 / 1.8m 449
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0 2.7 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3 2005 5.3 0.3 n 35 r 11.7 4.4 / 1.4 36 34 319	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2 2010 25.0d 0.2° 36 11.6 4.2 / 1.4 52 41 d 684	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.99 2.9m 2.89 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.09 24.2 2019 69.7 d.a 0.2 p.4.9 117 11.7 d.g 5.5 / 1.8 m 44.9 45.9 1 495.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	- 0.6 63.9 - 0.8 1.6 75.3 / 69.1 21.5 / 14.4 469.1 / 15.7 219.6 27.1 7.0 27 96.3 / 94.6 96.5 / 87.8 n 46.0 / 32.8 1.9 5.3 2005 5.3 0.3 o 35 r 11.7 4.4 / 1.4 36 34	- 0.7 63.4 - 0.9 1.7 75.8 / 69.4 19.5 / 14.8 221.6 / 7.7 85.8 21.0 5.3 2.8 3.2 100.7 / 97.7 103.7 / 105.6 58.0 / 47.6 1.9 9.2 2010 25.0d 0.2e 36 4.2 / 1.4 52 41d	0.3i 63.2 0.2i 1.7i 77.0 / 70.6i 20.8 / 17.9 190.7 / 6.5a 18.9b 13.2i 9.9a 2.9m 2.8g 94.3 / 94.0a 88.4 / 84.0i 58.7 / 46.1a 3.0g 24.2 2019 69.7d.a 0.2p.q.g 117 11.7d.g 5.5 / 1.8m 449

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Provisional data. f Break in the time series. g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Including refugees, I Data as at the end of December. m 2014. n 2000. o Partial data. p Excluding private non-profit. q Excluding business enterprise. r 2004.

Aruba

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Caribbean 180ª 90.3	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per Capital city	km2, 2019) 590.	6 niestad	
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Aruban Florin (AWG) 1.8 ^b	Capital city pop. (
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	2 331	2 391	2 701 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	1.2	- 3.4	1.3a	
GDP per capita (current USS	S)	23 302.8	23 512.6	25 655.1a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added) ^c	0.4	0.5	0.5a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added)	19.6	15.4	15.4a	
Economy: Services and other	er activity (% of GVA)	80.0	84.2	84.2a	
Employment in agriculture (0.5 f	0.69	0.6 ^h	
Employment in industry (%		16.4 ^f	14.59	14.0 ^h	
	ther sectors (% employed) ^{d,e}	82.3 f	84.49	85.1 h	
Unemployment rate (% of la		6.9 ⁱ	10.6 e,g		
Labour force participation re		/	59.5 / 68.9 g.j	58.8 / 69.6 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (,	84	100	106 ^b	
International trade: exports		106	125	67 ^{I,b}	
International trade: imports		1 030	1 071	1 262 ^{I,b}	
International trade: balance		- 924	- 947	- 1 195b	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (million US\$)	105	- 460	141 m	
Major trading partne					2018
Export partners (% of expor	· .			United States	14.4
Import partners (% of import	ts) ¹ United States 52	.3 Areas nes	n 21.5	Netherlands	12.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)°	2005 1.9	2010 0.3	2019 0.5 p	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total	al population)	1.9 44.9	0.3 43.1	0.5 p 43.5	
Population growth rate (ave	al population)	1.9	0.3	0.5p	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth	al population) ite (average annual %)° ns per woman)°	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8	0.5 P 43.5 0.5 P 1.8 P	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer	al population) ite (average annual %)° ns per woman)° nales/males, years)°	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4 / 71.5	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2	0.5 P 43.5 0.5 P 1.8 P 77.8 / 72.9 P	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution	al population) ite (average annual %) ^o ns per woman) ^o nales/males, years) ^o (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4 / 71.5 21.5 / 12.6	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5	0.5 P 43.5 0.5 P 1.8 P 77.8 / 72.9 P 17.6 / 21.1	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock	al population) ite (average annual %)° ins per woman)° males/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4 / 71.5	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8	0.5 P 43.5 0.5 P 1.8 P 77.8 / 72.9 P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5 a	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con	al population) te (average annual %)° ss per woman)° nales/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4/71.5 21.5/12.6 32.5/32.5	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 ~0.0 q	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5ª 0.3b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1	al population) te (average annual %)° sper woman)° nales/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)°	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4/71.5 21.5/12.6 32.5/32.5 17.8	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 q 16.2	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5a 0.3b 14.8P	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp	al population) te (average annual %)° ss per woman)° nales/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4 / 71.5 21.5 / 12.6 32.5 / 32.5 17.8 4.7	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1/72.2 20.9/15.5 34.3/33.8 -0.09 16.2 6.7	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5a 0.3b 14.8P 6.1m	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 l Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er	al population) te (average annual %)° s per woman)° nales/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4 / 71.5 21.5 / 12.6 32.5 / 32.5 17.8 4.7 107.8 / 114.9	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.09 16.2 6.7 113.0 / 114.5	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5ª 0.3b 14.8P 6.1 m 115.2 / 118.9F	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Secondary gross	al population) tte (average annual %)° ss per woman)° nales/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) e enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4 / 71.5 21.5 / 12.6 32.5 / 32.5 17.8 4.7 107.8 / 114.9 96.1 / 95.8	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1/72.2 20.9/15.5 34.3/33.8 0.09 16.2 6.7 113.0/114.5 98.3/93.5	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5ª 0.3b 14.8P 6.1m 115.2 / 118.9r 112.1 / 110.2s	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 l Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross er	al population) te (average annual %)° ns per woman)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP) orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4/71.5 21.5/12.6 32.5/32.5 17.8 4.7 107.8/114.9 96.1/95.8 37.3/25.9	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 q 16.2 6.7 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5° 0.3b 14.8P 6.1m 115.2 / 118.9F 112.1 / 110.2° 20.7 / 10.7°m	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Secondary gross	al population) te (average annual %)° ns per woman)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP) orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4 / 71.5 21.5 / 12.6 32.5 / 32.5 17.8 4.7 107.8 / 114.9 96.1 / 95.8	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1/72.2 20.9/15.5 34.3/33.8 0.09 16.2 6.7 113.0/114.5 98.3/93.5	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5ª 0.3b 14.8P 6.1m 115.2 / 118.9r 112.1 / 110.2s	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) te (average annual %)° as per woman)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP) orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ternol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ter 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4/71.5 21.5/12.6 32.5/32.5 17.8 4.7 107.8/114.9 96.1/95.8 37.3/25.9 6.0	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 q 16.2 6.7 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5° 0.3° 14.8P 6.1° 115.2 / 118.9° 112.1 / 110.2° 20.7 / 10.7° 1.9°	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 I Education: Government exp Education: Secondary gross er Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) te (average annual %)° ns per woman)° nales/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP) orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) te anrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants)¹	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4 / 71.5 21.5 / 12.6 32.5 / 32.5 17.8 4.7 107.8 / 114.9 96.1 / 95.8 37.3 / 25.9 6.0 2005	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1/72.2 20.9/15.5 34.3/33.8 -0.09 16.2 6.7 6.7 113.0/114.5 98.3/93.5 43.9/31.1 3.9 2010	0.5p 43.5 0.5p 1.8p 77.8/72.9p 17.6/21.1 36.4/34.5a 0.3b 14.8p 6.1m 115.2/118.9r 112.1/110.2s 20.7/10.7m 1.9r 2019 97.2a	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birtl Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) te (average annual %)° ss per woman)° males/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP) irol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ier 100 100 pop.) ier 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants)¹ r)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4 / 71.5 21.5 / 12.6 32.5 / 32.5 17.8 4.7 107.8 / 114.9 96.1 / 95.8 37.3 / 25.9 6.0 2005 25.4 18 ^t	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.09 16.2 6.7 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 62.0 22	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5° 0.3° 14.8P 6.1° 115.2 / 118.9° 112.1 / 110.2° 20.7 / 10.7° 1.9° 2019 97.2° 37	
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Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Tertiary gross er Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infr Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numbe Forested area (% of land ar CO2 emission estimates (m	al population) te (average annual %)° ss per woman)° nales/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP) rrdl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) renol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) renol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) res 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants)¹ r) eaa)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4 / 71.5 21.5 / 12.6 32.5 / 32.5 17.8 4.7 107.8 / 114.9 96.1 / 95.8 37.3 / 25.9 6.0 2005 25.4 18 ^t 2.3 2.7 / 26.9	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.09 16.2 6.7 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 62.0 22 2.3 2.5 / 24.7	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5ª 0.3b 14.8P 6.1m 115.2 / 118.9r 112.1 / 110.2s 20.7 / 10.7m 1.9r 2019 97.2ª 37 2.3 lm 0.9 / 8.4r	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infr Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numbe Forested area (% of land ar CO2 emission estimates (m Energy production, primary	al population) te (average annual %)° ns per woman)° nales/males, years)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 0000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) eastructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants)¹ re) ea)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4/71.5 21.5/12.6 32.5/32.5 17.8 4.7 107.8/114.9 96.1/95.8 37.3/25.9 6.0 2005 25.4 18 [†] 2.3 2.7/26.9 5	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 q 16.2 6.7 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 62.0 22 2.3 2.5 / 24.7 5	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5a 0.3b 14.8P 6.1m 115.2 / 118.9F 112.1 / 110.2s 20.7 / 10.7m 1.9F 2019 97.2a 37 2.3Lm 0.9 / 8.4F	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 l Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infr Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numbe Forested area (% of land ar CO2 emission estimates (m Energy production, primary Energy supply per capita (G	al population) te (average annual %)° ns per woman)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births)° enditure (% of GDP) urol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ternol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 44.9 1.1 1.8 76.4/71.5 21.5/12.6 32.5/32.5 17.8 4.7 107.8/114.9 96.1/95.8 37.3/25.9 6.0 2005 25.4 18 ^t 2.3 2.7/26.9 5 299	0.3 43.1 - 0.5 1.8 77.1 / 72.2 20.9 / 15.5 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 q 16.2 6.7 113.0 / 114.5 98.3 / 93.5 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 62.0 22 2.3 2.5 / 24.7 5 273	0.5P 43.5 0.5P 1.8P 77.8 / 72.9P 17.6 / 21.1 36.4 / 34.5° 0.3b 14.8P 6.1m 115.2 / 118.9r 112.1 / 110.2° 20.7 / 10.7° 1.9r 2019 97.2° 37 2.3 l.m 0.9 / 8.4° 1m 120 l.m	
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a 2017, b 2018, c Including mining and quarrying, d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3, e Break in the time series, f 2000, g Population aged 14 years and over h 2011, i 2001, j Resident population (de) jurie, k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Estimate, m 2016, n Areas not elsewhere specified, o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, p 2015, q Data as at the end of December, r 2014, s 2012, t 2004, u Arrivals by air.

Australia

Region Oceania	UN membership o		vember 1945
Population (000, 2019) 25 203 a	Surface area (km2		060 b,c
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 3.3ª Capital city Canberra	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		alian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 452.5d	Exchange rate (pe		andir bondi (AOD)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	760 397	1 297 259	1 408 676°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.8	2.5	2.9°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 571.0	58 646.3	57 613.2°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	3.0	2.4	2.7¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	27.8	28.2	24.7 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	69.2	69.4	72.6¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	3.6	3.2	2.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	21.1	21.0	18.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	75.3	75.8	78.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.0	5.2	5.59
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	57.1 / 72.2	58.7 / 72.5	59.6 / 70.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) h,i	86	100 j	118e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	95	104 k
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ¹	100	111	123 ^m
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	106 011	212 109	255 727 g,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	125 221	201 703	234 678 g,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 19 210	10 405	21 049e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 43 343	- 44 714	- 30 508 e
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^g China 29	9.6 Areas nes	n 15.0	Japan 10.4
	1.9 United Stat	es 10.3	Japan 7.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o}	1.2	1.9	1.5p
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	84.6	85.2	86.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a,o	1.3	1.9	1.6p
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a,o	1.8	2.0	1.9p
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a,o	82.8 / 77.8	83.8 / 79.2	84.4 / 80.3 p
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	19.8 / 17.4	19.0 / 18.8	19.3 / 21.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	4 878.0 / 24.1	5 883.0 / 26.6	7 035.6 / 28.8 c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	66.89	25.6 q	102.3 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a,o	4.9	4.4	3.6p
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	8.0	8.4	9.3 k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5 r	3.3	3.6 k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.6	5.3 P
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.3 / 101.8	105.8 / 106.0	100.9 / 100.9c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	141.8 / 159.8c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	134.1 / 94.4¢
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.0	0.9 k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.7	27.3	30.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0s	76.0g	86.5 ^{t,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 ^u	2.49	1.99,p
Threatened species (number) ^v	621 ^u	853	1 010
Forested area (% of land area)	16.6	16.0	16.3 g,k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	350.2 / 17.2	390.9 / 17.6	361.3 / 15.3 m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	11 451	13 606	16 322 k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	233	245	226 k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	5 499	5 790	8 815 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.7	46.2	54.3e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^x	0.25	0.32	0.23¢

a Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. b Including Norfolk Island. c 2017. d Refers to Significant Urban Areas as of 2001. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate, h Weighted average of index values computed for the 8 capital cities. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Break in the time series. k 2016. I Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June, m 2014. n Areas not elsewhere specified. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p 2015. Q Data as at the end of December. r 2001. s Population aged 15 years and over. t Population aged 15 to 72 years. u 2004. v Excluding vorsaes territories. w Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. x Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Austria

Region Western Europe Population (000, 2019) 8 955	UN membership d		ember 1955
Population (000, 2019) 8 955 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 108.7	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1)		
Capital city Vienna	National currency	Euro (E	UR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 915.3	Exchange rate (pe		,
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	315 967	391 893	416 836a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.2	1.8	2.6a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 282.0	46 598.7	47 717.7a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)c	1.4	1.4	1.3a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)c	30.5	28.7	28.3a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	68.1	69.9	70.3a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	5.3	5.2	4.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	27.6	24.9	25.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	67.2	69.9	70.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	4.8	5.4d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	50.7 / 66.1	53.5 / 66.9	54.7 / 65.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	91	100	116b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	100e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	110	119 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	117 722	144 882	181 666 d,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	119 950	150 593	188 616 d,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 228	- 5 711	- 6 951 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 245	11 478	10 801 b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Germany 29	.7 United State	es 6.6	Italy 6.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Germany 36		6.1	China 5.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
			0.01
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.5	0.4	0.6 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	58.8	57.4	58.5
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	58.8 -~0.0	57.4 - 0.1	58.5 0.7 h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	58.8 -~0.0 1.4	57.4 - 0.1 1.4	58.5 0.7 ^h 1.4 ^h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	58.8 -~0.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3	58.5 0.7 ^h 1.4 ^h 83.5 / 78.4 ^h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	58.8 -~0.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3	58.5 0.7 ^h 1.4 ^h 83.5 / 78.4 ^h 14.4 / 25.3
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	58.8 -~0.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2	58.5 0.7 h 1.4 h 83.5 / 78.4 h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0 a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	58.8 -~0.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 ⁱ	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i	58.5 0.7 h 1.4 h 83.5 / 78.4 h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0 a 169.1 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	58.8 0.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 i 4.5	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8	58.5 0.7 ^h 1.4 ^h 83.5 / 78.4 ^h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0 ^a 169.1 ^b 3.3 ^h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	58.8 -~0.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 ⁱ	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2	58.5 0.7 ^h 1.4 ^h 83.5 / 78.4 ^h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0 ^a 169.1 ^b 3.3 ^h 10.4 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	58.8 0.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 i 4.5 9.6	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8	58.5 0.7 ^h 1.4 ^h 83.5 / 78.4 ^h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0 ^a 169.1 ^b 3.3 ^h 10.4 ^e 5.1 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	58.8 0.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 i 4.5 9.6 5.2	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7	58.5 0.7 ^h 1.4 ^h 83.5 / 78.4 ^h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0 ^a 169.1 ^b 3.3 ^h 10.4 ^e 5.1 ^e 5.5 ^h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.8 0.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 i 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5	58.5 0.7 h 1.4 h 83.5 / 78.4 h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0 a 169.1 b 3.3 h 10.4 a 5.1 a 5.5 h 103.7 / 104.2 a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.8 0.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 ⁱ 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 4.5 9.6 52 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 /	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 /	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1660.3 / 19.0a 169.1h 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 4.5 9.6 52 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 /	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1660.3 / 19.0a 169.1h 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7 33.9 2005	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9 2010	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7a 37.2
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7 33.9 2005	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9 2010 75.2	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7e 37.2 2019 87.9k.a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8i 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7 33.9 2005 58.0 2.4d	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9 2010 75.2 2.7 d	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7e 37.2 2019 87.9ka 3.1le
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Infairaty gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 i 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7 33.9 2005 58.0 2.4 d 67 m	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9 2010 75.2 2.7 d 82	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7e 37.2 2019 87.9ka 3.1le 128
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7 33.9 2005 58.0 2.4d 67 m 46.6d	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9 2010 75.2 2.7 d 82 46.7	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7e 37.2 2019 87.9k.a 3.1le 128 46.9d.e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loucation: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7 33.9 2005 58.0 2.4d 67m 46.6d 74.2 / 9.0	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9 2010 75.2 2.7 d 82 46.7 67.5 / 8.0	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7e 37.2 2019 87.9ka 3.1le 128 46.9de 58.7 / 6.9f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loudion: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7 33.9 2005 58.0 2.4d 67m 46.6d 74.2 / 9.0 408	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9 2010 75.2 2.7 d 82 46.7 67.5 / 8.0 488	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7e 37.2 2019 87.9ka 3.1 le 128 46.9de 58.7 / 6.9f 517e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7 33.9 2005 58.0 2.4d 67m 46.6d 74.2 / 9.0 408 171	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9 2010 75.2 2.7 d 82 46.7 67.5 / 8.0 488 168	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7a 37.2 2019 87.9ka 3.1le 128 46.9de 58.7 / 6.9f 517e 160e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 i 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7 33.9 2005 58.0 2.4 d 67 m 46.6 d 74.2 / 9.0 408 171 19 952	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9 2010 75.2 2.7 d 82 46.7 67.5 / 8.0 488 168 22 004	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1a 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7a 37.2 2019 87.9ka 3.1 le 128 46.9da 58.7 / 6.9f 517e 160e 29.460a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	58.80.0 1.4 81.7 / 75.9 16.0 / 22.1 1 136.3 / 13.8 62.8 4.5 9.6 5.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.8 / 102.8 / 0.7 33.9 2005 58.0 2.4d 67m 46.6d 74.2 / 9.0 408 171	57.4 - 0.1 1.4 82.8 / 77.3 14.7 / 23.3 1 276.0 / 15.2 68.7 i 3.8 10.2 4.8 5.7 99.1 / 100.5 96.8 / 100.8 / 0.7 27.9 2010 75.2 2.7 d 82 46.7 67.5 / 8.0 488 168	58.5 0.7h 1.4h 83.5 / 78.4h 14.4 / 25.3 1 660.3 / 19.0a 169.1b 3.3h 10.4e 5.1e 5.5h 103.7 / 104.2a 99.5 / 104.1a 93.6 / 79.4a 0.7a 37.2 2019 87.9ka 3.1le 128 46.9de 58.7 / 6.9f 517e 160e

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f 2014. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Data as at the end of December. j Population aged 16 to 74 years. k Users in the last 3 months. I Provisional data. m 2004. n Only paid accommodation, excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes. o Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Azerbaijan

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Region Western Asia Population (000, 2019) 10 048 a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 121.6 a	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe	m2)	02 March 1992 86 600 ^b 99.7 ^a	
Capital city Baku Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 313.1 c	National currer Exchange rate	псу	Azerbaijan manat (AZN 1.7 ^d	I)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 245	52 906	40 749 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	28.0	4.8	0.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 551.2	5 857.3	4 146.4 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	9.8	5.9	6.0 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)e	63.2	64.0	53.2b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	27.0	30.1	40.8b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	40.5	38.2	37.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	12.6	13.7	13.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f	46.9	48.0	48.8	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.3	5.6	5.0 f	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	57.7 / 68.4	60.2 / 67.5	62.9 / 69.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	61	100	153 d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	117	1419	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	200	188 ^h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 347	21 278	20 555 f,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 211	6 597	11 318 ^{f,d}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	136	14 682	9 236 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	167	15 040	6 051 ^d	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^f Italy	31.9 Turke	y 9.9	Israel	4.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^f Russian Federation	16.8 Turke	v 14.7	China	11.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	1.0	1.1	1.3j	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	52.4	53.4	56.0	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	1.4	1.5	1.7 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i}	1.9	1.8	2.1	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,i}	70.3 / 64.6	73.4 / 66.9		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	26.2 / 8.5	22.8 / 8.1	23.4 / 11.1	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a,k	302.2 / 3.5	276.9 / 3.1		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	584.31	596.91	617.7 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i}	54.2	40.7	31.4j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	7.4	4.9	6.99	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.7	3.4 h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	2.8	2.99	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		93.2 / 94.2		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		19.2 / 19.4		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.3	2.19	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	11.4	16.8	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	46.0 n	79.0b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.20	0.2	0.29	
			100	
Threatened species (number)	38 p	45	100	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	38 p 10.6	45 12.2	14.1 f,g	
Forested area (% of land area)	10.6	12.2	14.1 ^{f,g}	
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.6 34.3 / 4.0	12.2 30.7 / 3.4	14.1 ^{f,g} 37.5 / 3.9 ^h	
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10.6 34.3 / 4.0 1 155	12.2 30.7 / 3.4 2 759	14.1 ^{f,g} 37.5 / 3.9 ^h 2 427 ^g	
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10.6 34.3 / 4.0 1 155 67 693	12.2 30.7 / 3.4 2 759 54	14.1 ^{f.g} 37.5 / 3.9 ^h 2 427 ^g 61 ^g	

a Including Nagorno-Karabakh. b 2017. c Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. d 2018. e
Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2016. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data revision, n Population aged 7 years and over. o Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. p 2004.

Bahamas

			Dallallia
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2019) 390	UN membership o Surface area (km)	2) 1	8 September 1973 3 940a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 38.9	Sex ratio (m per 1		4.5
Capital city Nassau Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 279.7 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (pe		ahamian Dollar (BSD) .0 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 836	10 096	11 792a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.4	1.5	1.8a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	29 874.7	27 979.1	29 824.7 a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)c	1.1	1.2	0.9a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)c	11.7	12.4	13.1 a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)c	87.1	86.4	85.9a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	3.5	3.3	4.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.8	14.7	11.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.7	82.0	84.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.2	14.3 d	11.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	69.2 / 81.3	68.7 / 81.9	67.5 / 82.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	88	100	113b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	123	131 f
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	271	620	482 d,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)g	2 567	2 862	3 743 d,b
International trade: Imports (million current US\$) ⁹	- 2 296	- 2 242	- 3 262 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 701	- 814	- 1 981a
	701	017	
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d United States 38		21.6	Nicaragua 6.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d United States 33	.1 Rep. of Kor	ea 19.1	Colombia 10.0
import partitors (/o or imports) Office offices	. i ilop. oi koi	GG 15.1	oolollibid 10.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	2005 1.7 82.2	2010 1.8 82.4	2019 1.1 ¹ 83.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9	2019 1.1 [†] 83.1 1.5 [†]
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9	2019 1.1 ⁱ 83.1 1.5 ⁱ 1.8 ⁱ
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0	1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3	2019 1.1 ⁱ 83.1 1.5 ⁱ 1.8 ⁱ 74.8 / 70.1 ⁱ
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0	2019 1.1 ⁱ 83.1 1.5 ⁱ 1.8 ⁱ 74.8 / 70.1 ⁱ 22.1 / 11.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 ~0.0 i	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a ~0.0b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 ~0.0i 11.3	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a ~0.0b 8.0i
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 ~0.0 i 11.3 5.9	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a ~0.0b 8.0i 6.4f
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.0 i 11.3 5.9 2.7 k	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a ~0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 2.2 d.l 108.4 / 109.9	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.0i 11.3 5.9 2.7 k 	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a ~0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 2.2 d.l 108.4 / 109.9	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.0i 11.3 5.9 2.7k 	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a ~0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a 9 97.9 / 92.9f
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 2.2 d.l 108.4 / 109.9 89.1 / 89.4	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.0 i 11.3 5.9 2.7 k 109.0 / 106. 95.1 / 90.2	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a -0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a 9 97.9 / 92.9f 93.1 / 87.9f
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 2.2.d.l 108.4 / 109.9 89.1 / 89.4 15.8 20.0	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.01 11.3 5.9 2.7k 109.0 / 106 95.1 / 90.2 26.1 12.2	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a -0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a 9 97.9 / 92.9f 93.1 / 87.9f 28.4f 12.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 2.2.d.l 108.4 / 109.9 89.1 / 89.4 15.8 20.0 2005	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.0 i 11.3 5.9 2.7 k 109.0 / 106 95.1 / 90.2 26.1 12.2	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a ~0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a 9 97.9 / 92.9f 93.1 / 87.9f 28.4f 12.8 2019
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)d Threatened species (number)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 2.2 d.l 108.4 / 109.9 89.1 / 89.4 15.8 20.0 2005 25.0 42 m	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.01 11.3 5.9 2.7 k 109.0 / 106. 95.1 / 90.2 26.1 12.2 2010 43.0 62	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a ~0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a 9 97.9 / 92.9f 93.1 / 87.9f 28.4f 12.8 2019 85.0a 89
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)d	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 2.2 d.l 108.4 / 109.9 89.1 / 89.4 15.8 20.0 2005 25.0 42 m 51.4	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.0 i 11.3 5.9 2.7 k 109.0 / 106. 95.1 / 90.2 26.1 12.2 2010 43.0 62 51.4	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a -0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a 9 97.9 / 92.9f 93.1 / 87.9f 28.4f 12.8 2019 85.0a 89 51.4f
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 2.2 d.l 108.4 / 109.9 89.1 / 89.4 15.8 20.0 2005 25.0 42 m 51.4 1.7 / 5.5	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.0i 11.3 5.9 2.7k 109.0 / 106. 95.1 / 90.2 26.1 12.2 2010 43.0 62 51.4 1.7 / 4.6	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a ~0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a 9 97.9 / 92.9f 93.1 / 87.9f 28.4f 12.8 2019 85.0a 89 51.4f 2.4 / 6.3n
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 2.2 d.l 108.4 / 109.9 89.1 / 89.4 15.8 20.0 2005 25.0 42 m 51.4 1.7 / 5.5 0	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 90.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.0 i 11.3 5.9 2.7 k 109.0 / 106. 95.1 / 90.2 26.1 12.2 2010 43.0 62 51.4 1.7 / 4.6 0	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a -0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a 9 97.9 / 92.9f 93.1 / 87.9f 28.4f 12.8 2019 85.0a 89 51.4f 2.4 / 6.3n 0f
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2005 1.7 82.2 2.1 1.9 75.0 / 69.0 28.1 / 8.6 45.6 / 13.8 13.1 4.6 2.2 d.l 108.4 / 109.9 89.1 / 89.4 15.8 20.0 2005 25.0 42 m 51.4 1.7 / 5.5	2010 1.8 82.4 1.9 1.9 74.6 / 69.3 26.9 / 9.0 54.7 / 15.2 -0.0i 11.3 5.9 2.7k 109.0 / 106. 95.1 / 90.2 26.1 12.2 2010 43.0 62 51.4 1.7 / 4.6	2019 1.1i 83.1 1.5i 1.8i 74.8 / 70.1i 22.1 / 11.7 61.8 / 15.6a ~0.0b 8.0i 6.4f 1.9a 9 97.9 / 92.9f 93.1 / 87.9f 28.4f 12.8 2019 85.0a 89 51.4f 2.4 / 6.3n

^{7.0} a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Provisional data. f 2016. g Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2008. I 2000. m 2004. n 2014.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

24.7b

7.0

Bahrain

Daillaill					
Region Population (000, 2019)	Western Asia 1 641	UN membership of Surface area (km)		21 September 1971 771 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)		Sex ratio (m per 1	00 f)	179.9	
Capital city	Manama	National currency		Bahraini Dinar (BHD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	600.40	Exchange rate (pe		0.40	
Economic indicators	/ IIII 110±1	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		15 969	25 713	35 326ª	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.8	4.3	3.8a	
GDP per capita (current US\$		17 959.2	20 722.1	23 667.6ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		0.3	0.3	0.3ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		42.8	45.5	41.8a	
Economy: Services and other		56.9	54.2	57.9a	
Employment in agriculture (9		1.3	1.1	1.1	
Employment in industry (% of		30.7	35.7	36.1	
Employment in services & ot		68.0	63.2	62.9	
Unemployment rate (% of la		1.3 e	1.1	1.2 e	
Labour force participation ra		38.9 / 86.2	43.8 / 87.4		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		87	100	118¢	
Agricultural production index		91	118	1989	
Index of industrial production	n (2005=100) ^h	100	117	134 ⁱ	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 239	16 059	18 493 e,c	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	9 339	16 002	19 019 e,c	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	899	58	- 526 c	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	1 474	770	- 1 600 a	
Major trading partner	s			2	2018
Export partners (% of export	s) ^e Saudi Arabia 18	.1 United Arab En	nirates 17.3	United States 1	1.0
Import partners (% of import	s)e Areas nes j 21	.4 China	9.7	United States 8	3.6
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)k	5.8	6.7	2.01	
Urban population (% of total	•	88.4	88.6	89.4	
Urban population growth rat		5.8	6.7	2.1	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		2.6	2.2	2.11	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^k	2.6	2.2	2.1	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k	2.6 75.8 / 74.2	2.2 76.7 / 74.9	2.1 ¹ 77.5 / 75.6 ¹	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5	2.1 77.5 / 75.6 18.7 / 5.1	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (s per woman) ^k lales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53.	2.1 77.5 / 75.6 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.4 a	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4 ~0.0°	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53. 0.2n	2.1 77.5 / 75.6 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.4 a 0.4 c	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	s per woman) k ales/males, years) k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) k	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4 ~0.0° 9.8	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53. 0.2 n 7.9	2.1 77.5 / 75.6 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.4 a 0.4 c 6.9	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP)	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4 ~0.0° 9.8 3.2	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53. 0.2 ⁿ 7.9 3.8	2.11 77.5 / 75.61 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.4a 0.4c 6.91 4.99	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP)	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4 ~0.0n 9.8 3.2 1.0	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53. 0.2 n 7.9 3.8 0.9	2.11 77.5 / 75.61 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.4 a 0.4 c 6.91 4.9 a 0.91	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) onditure (% of GDP)	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4 ~0.0° 9.8 3.2 1.0	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53. 0.2n 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5°	2.11 77.5 / 75.61 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.4a 0.4c 6.91 4.99 0.91 2.3a	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Inflate mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 1 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4 ~0.0° 9.8 3.2 1.0 97.5 / 94.1	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53. 0.2n 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5° 101.0 / 96.	2.11 77.5 / 75.61 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.4 a 0.4 c 6.91 4.9 9 0.91 2.3 a 1P 101.1 / 100.8 a	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop,) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop,) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4 ~0.0° 9.8 3.2 1.0 97.5 / 94.1 101.5 / 91.5	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53. 0.2 n 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 o 101.0 / 96. 93.5 / 92.2	2.11 77.5 / 75.61 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.43 0.44 6.91 4.99 0.91 2.33 1P 101.1 / 100.83 103.3 / 102.33	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Current expenditure) Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expedication: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross ent	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4 -0.0 ⁿ 9.8 3.2 1.0 97.5 / 94.1 101.5 / 91.5 39.9 / 13.0	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53. 0.2 n 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5 o 101.0 / 96. 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2	2.11 77.5 / 75.61 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.4a 0.4c 6.91 4.99 0.91 2.3a 1P 101.1 / 100.8a 103.3 / 102.3a P 63.1 / 32.3a	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (per 10 to 10	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 9.8 3.2 1.0 97.5 / 94.1 101.5 / 91.5 39.9 / 13.0 0.4	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53. 0.2n 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5° 101.0 / 96. 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2 0.9	2.11 77.5 / 75.61 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.4a 0.4c 6.91 4.99 0.91 2.3a 1P 101.1 / 100.8a 103.3 / 102.3a P 63.1 / 32.3a 0.5i	
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) inditure (% of GDP) oi. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	2.6 75.8 / 74.2 25.7 / 3.4 404.0 / 45.4 -0.0n 9.8 3.2 1.0 97.5 / 94.1 101.5 / 91.5 39.9 / 13.0 0.4 0.0	2.2 76.7 / 74.9 20.3 / 3.5 657.9 / 53. 0.2 ⁿ 7.9 3.8 0.9 2.5° 101.0 / 96. 93.5 / 92.2 38.3 / 12.2 0.9 2.5	2.11 77.5 / 75.61 18.7 / 5.1 0 722.6 / 48.4a 0.4c 6.91 4.99 0.91 2.3a 1P 101.1 / 100.8a 103.3 / 102.3a P 63.1 / 32.3a 0.5i 15.0	
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a 2017. b Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. c 2018. d At producers' prices. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2014. j Areas not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o 2008. p 2006. q 2004. r Excluding nationals residing abroad. s Break in the time series.

Bangladesh

	outhern Asia	UN membership		17 September 1974	
	63 046	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per		147 570a 102.4	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 1 Capital city D	252.6 haka	National currenc		Taka (BDT)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 20		Exchange rate (p		83.9¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (n	nillion current US\$)	57 628	114 508	245 633 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, cor	nst. 2010 prices)	6.0	5.6	7.3a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		401.8	752.6	1 491.7a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	20.1	17.8	14.2ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross \	Value Added)	27.2	26.1	29.3a	
Economy: Services and other ac	ctivity (% of GVA)	52.6	56.0	56.5 a	
Employment in agriculture (% o	f employed)d	48.1	47.3	36.4	
Employment in industry (% of e	mployed) ^d	14.5	17.6	21.6	
Employment in services & other	r sectors (% employed)d	37.4	35.1	42.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labou	ur force)	4.2	3.4	4.4 d	
Labour force participation rate ((female/male pop. %) ^d	27.8 / 85.5	29.9 / 83.1	36.1 / 81.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010)	0=100)	69	100	161 a	
Agricultural production index (2	004-2006=100)	103	128	144 e	
Index of industrial production (2	2005=100) ^{f,g}	100	148	206 h	
International trade: exports (mil	llion current US\$)	9 332	19 231	32 777 d,c	
International trade: imports (mil	llion current US\$)	12 631	30 504	56 216 d,c	
International trade: balance (mi	Ilion current US\$)	- 3 299	- 11 273	- 23 438 c	
Balance of payments, current a	ccount (million US\$)	- 174	2 109	- 7 593¢	
Major trading partners					2018
Export partners (% of exports)d	Germany 14	1.9 United Sta	ites 14.4	United Kingdom	8.5
Import partners (% of imports)d	,	0.9 India	14.4	Singapore	5.8
			0040		
Social indicators	e annual %)i	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average		1.7	1.2	1.1 ^j	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po	pulation)	1.7 26.8	1.2 30.5	1.1 ^j 37.4	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a	pulation) average annual %) ⁱ	1.7 26.8 4.3	1.2 30.5 3.7	1.1 ^j 37.4 3.5 ^j	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe	opulation) average annual %) ⁱ er woman) ⁱ	1.7 26.8 4.3 2.9	1.2 30.5 3.7 2.5	1.1j 37.4 3.5j 2.2j	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female	opulation) average annual %) ⁱ er woman) ⁱ es/males, years) ⁱ	1.7 26.8 4.3 2.9 67.3 / 66.0	1.2 30.5 3.7 2.5 70.0 / 67.8	1.1j 37.4 3.5j 2.2j 72.4 / 69.4j	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1	opulation) average annual %) [†] er woman) [†] es/males, years) [†] 4/60+ years old, %)	1.7 26.8 4.3 2.9 67.3 / 66.0 34.4 / 6.7	1.2 30.5 3.7 2.5 70.0 / 67.8 32.0 / 7.0	1.1j 37.4 3.5j 2.2j 3 72.4 / 69.4j 27.2 / 7.7	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births) tife expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000)	opulation) average annual %) [†] er woman) [†] es/males, years) [†] 4/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) ^k	1.7 26.8 4.3 2.9 67.3 / 66.0 34.4 / 6.7 1 166.7 / 0.8	1.2 30.5 3.7 2.5 70.0 / 67.8 32.0 / 7.0 1 345.5 / 0	1.1i 37.4 3.5i 2.2i 3 72.4 / 69.4i 27.2 / 7.7 1.9 1500.9 / 0.9a	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern	opulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ¹ ss/males, years) ¹ 4/60+ years old, %) 1/% of total pop.) ^k n to the UNHCR (000)	1.7 26.8 4.3 2.9 67.3 / 66.0 34.4 / 6.7 1 166.7 / 0.8 271.2 ¹	1.2 30.5 3.7 2.5 70.0 / 67.8 32.0 / 7.0 1 345.5 / 0 229.3	1.1j 37.4 3.5i 2.2j 3 72.4 / 69.4j 27.2 / 7.7 9 1 500.9 / 0.9° 943.4°	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (00C Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000	opulation) average annual %) ¹ er woman) ¹ ss/males, years) ¹ 4/60+ years old, %) 7/% of total pop.) ^k a to the UNHCR (000) live births) ¹	1.7 26.8 4.3 2.9 67.3 / 66.0 34.4 / 6.7 1 166.7 / 0.8 271.2 ¹ 55.5	1.2 30.5 3.7 2.5 70.0 / 67.8 32.0 / 7.0 1 345.5 / 0 229.3 43.3	1.1j 37.4 3.5j 2.2j 72.4 / 69.4j 27.2 / 7.7 1.9 1500.9 / 0.9° 943.4° 33.2j	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (%	opulation) average annual %) ⁱ er woman) ⁱ ss/males, years) ⁱ 4/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) ^k ot the UNHCR (000) live births) ⁱ of GDP) ^{m,n}	1.7 26.8 4.3 2.9 67.3 / 66.0 34.4 / 6.7 1 166.7 / 0.8 271.2 ! 55.5 2.3	1.2 30.5 3.7 2.5 70.0 / 67.8 32.0 / 7.0 1 345.5 / 0 229.3 43.3 2.5	1.1j 37.4 3.5j 2.2j 8 72.4 / 69.4j 27.2 / 7.7 1.9 1500.9 / 0.9° 943.4° 33.2j 2.4°	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total po Urban population growth rate (a Fertility rate, total (live births pe Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc	opulation) average annual %) ⁱ er woman) ⁱ s/males, years) ⁱ 4/60+ years old, %) 0/% of total pop.) ^k on to the UNHCR (000) live births) ⁱ of GDP) ^{m,n} op.)	1.7 26.8 4.3 2.9 67.3 / 66.0 34.4 / 6.7 1 166.7 / 0.8 271.2 ! 55.5 2.3 0.3	1.2 30.5 3.7 2.5 70.0 / 67.8 32.0 / 7.0 1 345.5 / 0 229.3 43.3 2.5 0.4	1.1j 37.4 3.5j 2.2j 3 72.4 / 69.4j 27.2 / 7.7 1.9 1500.9 / 0.9 a 943.4 c 33.2j 2.4 e 0.5 a	
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a 2017. b Mega city. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g. Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. h 2013. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j. 2015. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data revision. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. o 2004. p 2009. q 2014.

Barbados

Region Caribbean	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (p	2) 43 100 f) 93 y Ba	.7 rbados Dollar (BBD)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 897	4 365	4 713 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.0	0.3	0.9a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 223.3	15 612.8	16 494.2a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.8	1.5	1.5a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.9	15.5	15.4ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.3	83.0	83.0a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	2.4	2.8	2.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	20.6	28.0	19.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	77.0	69.2	78.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	10.7	9.4¢
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	64.2 / 75.4	63.5 / 73.1	61.5 / 69.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			184 d,e,b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	91	85 f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	88	80 h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	361	314	458b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 672	1 196	1 594 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 311	- 883	- 1 136 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 466	- 218	- 248 i
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) Areas nes 23	3.8 United Sta	tes 22.7	Frinidad and Tobago 6.9
Import partners (% of imports) United States 39	9.6 Trinidad and T	obago 17.9	China 5.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
	2003	2010	2010
Population growth rate (average annual %/k	Π./Ι	Π./Ι	0.21
Population growth rate (average annual %) k	0.4	0.4	0.21
Urban population (% of total population)	32.8	31.9	31.2
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	32.8 - 0.3	31.9 - 0.2	31.2 - 0.1
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	32.8 - 0.3 1.8	31.9 - 0.2 1.8	31.2 - 0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5	31.2 - 0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1	31.2 - 0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7	31.2 - 0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7	31.2 - 0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	32.8 -0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	32.8 -0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8	31.9 -0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8	31.2 - 0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3	31.9 -0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3	31.9 -0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 6.1 100.6 / 98.9°	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 a -0.0b 11.5 ¹ 7.0f 2.5a 4.7a 90.9 / 92.6a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 6.1 100.6 / 98.9° 102.2 / 101.6	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^c 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a c 108.8 / 104.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 m	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 100.6 / 98.9 c 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a c 108.8 / 104.5 ^a 90.6 / 40.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 m 10.6 13.3	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 6.1 100.6 / 98.9 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a c 108.8 / 104.5 ^a 90.6 / 40.3 ⁿ 10.9 ¹ 20.0
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 ^m 10.6 13.3	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 6.1 100.6 / 98.9 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a c 108.8 / 104.5 ^a 90.6 / 40.3 ⁿ 10.9 ¹ 20.0
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 m 10.6 13.3 2005 52.5	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 6.1 100.6 / 98.9 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010 65.1	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a c 108.8 / 104.5 ^a 90.6 / 40.3 ⁿ 10.9 ¹ 20.0 2019
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 m 10.6 13.3 2005 52.5 20°	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 6.1 100.6 / 98.9° 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010 65.1 36	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a 108.8 / 104.5 ^a 90.6 / 40.3 ⁿ 10.9 ¹ 20.0 2019 81.8 ^a 58
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 m 10.6 13.3 2005 52.5 200 14.7	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 6.1 100.6 / 98.9 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	31.2 -0.11 1.61 80.0 / 77.11 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 a -0.0b 11.51 7.0f 2.5a 4.7 a 90.9 / 92.6 a c 108.8 / 104.5 a 90.6 / 40.3 n 10.91 20.0 2019 81.8a 58 14.7 c,f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 m 10.6 13.3 2005 52.5 200 14.7 1.4 / 5.0	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 6.1 100.6 / 98.9 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a c 108.8 / 104.5 ^a 90.6 / 40.3 ⁿ 10.9 ¹ 20.0 2019 81.8 ^a 58 14.7 ^{c,f} 1.3 / 4.5 ^h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 m 10.6 13.3 2005 52.5 200 14.7 1.4 / 5.0 4	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 100.6 / 98.9 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3	31.2 -0.11 1.61 80.0 / 77.11 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 a -0.0b 11.51 7.0f 2.5a 4.7 a 90.9 / 92.6 a c 108.8 / 104.5 a 90.6 / 40.3 n 10.91 20.0 2019 81.8a 58 14.7 c,f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 m 10.6 13.3 2005 52.5 200 14.7 1.4 / 5.0	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 6.1 100.6 / 98.9 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3 4 72	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a c 108.8 / 104.5 ^a 90.6 / 40.3 ⁿ 10.9 ¹ 20.0 2019 81.8 ^a 58 14.7 ^{c,f} 1.3 / 4.5 ^h 3 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 m 10.6 13.3 2005 52.5 200 14.7 1.4 / 5.0 4 64	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 100.6 / 98.9 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a c 108.8 / 104.5 ^a 90.6 / 40.3 ⁿ 10.9 ¹ 20.0 2019 81.8 ^a 58 14.7 ^{c,f} 1.3 / 4.5 ^h 3 ^f 59 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	32.8 - 0.3 1.8 79.3 / 75.9 20.6 / 16.1 30.6 / 11.2 13.0 6.6 1.8 5.6 96.0 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.0 m 10.6 13.3 2005 52.5 200 14.7 1.4 / 5.0 4 64 548	31.9 - 0.2 1.8 79.6 / 76.5 19.7 / 18.1 32.8 / 11.7 12.6 6.8 6.1 100.6 / 98.9 102.2 / 101.6 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3 4 72 532	31.2 -0.1 ¹ 1.6 ¹ 80.0 / 77.1 ¹ 17.1 / 22.5 34.7 / 12.1 ^a -0.0 ^b 11.5 ¹ 7.0 ^f 2.5 ^a 4.7 ^a 90.9 / 92.6 ^a c 108.8 / 104.5 ^a 90.6 / 40.3 ⁿ 10.9 ¹ 20.0 2019 81.8 ^a 58 14.7 ^{c,f} 1.3 / 4.5 ^h 3 ^f 59 ^f 664 ^a

a 2017. b 2018, c Estimate, d Data refer to the Retail Price Index. e Index base: July 2001=100. f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2014. i 2013. j Areas not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m 2001. n 2011. o 2004.

Belarus

Region	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 207 6 00 f) 87.1 Belar	otober 1945 00 a usian Ruble (BYN)	_
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31 232	57 232	54 441 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.4	7.8	2.4a	_
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 246.0	6 041.5	5 749.8a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	9.7	10.1	8.9a	_
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	43.8	40.3	37.0a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	46.5	49.5	54.1a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	13.9	10.8	9.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	35.6	34.6	30.8	_
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	50.5	54.6	59.8	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.9e	1.2	0.5 e	_
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	55.4 / 67.3	57.5 / 69.6	57.8 / 70.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	62 f	100 f	480°	_
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	117	120g	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	146	163 i	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	15 977	25 283	33 461 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 699	34 884	38 202¢	_
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 722	- 9 601	- 4 741 ^c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	459	- 8 280	- 266 c	_
Major trading partners			201	8
Export partners (% of exports) Russian Federation 38	.5 Ukraine	12.1 U	nited Kingdom 9.2	Ť
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 58	.6 China	7.9	Germany 4.7	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	-
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.6	- 0.3	~0.0k	-
Urban population (% of total population)	72.4	74.7	79.0	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	~0.0	0.3	0.7k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.3	1.4	1.6 ^k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.6 / 62.3	75.2 / 63.6	78.0 / 66.8 k	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.6 / 18.5	14.9 / 19.1	17.0 / 22.2	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 107.0 / 11.5	1 090.4 / 11.5	1 078.7 / 11.4ª	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.21	8.4	8.6°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	9.6	6.3	3.4 k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	5.7	6.39	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.5	4.1 ⁱ	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	5.2	4.89	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.1 / 99.4	103.6 / 103.8	101.4 / 101.8a	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	105.8 / 109.3	102.1 / 103.7 a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.8 / 56.8	94.0 / 65.0 e	96.4 / 77.5a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.6	4.2	3.6 i	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.4	31.8	34.6	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	_
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	31.8 ^m	74.4n,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.70	0.70	0.59	_
Threatened species (number)	18 P	16	26	
Forested area (% of land area)	41.6	42.1	42.6 e,g	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.2 / 6.0	63.0 / 6.6	63.5 / 6.7 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	159	166	166g	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	115	122	1129	i
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	919	1199	11 060 r,a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.0	35.4	49.1¢	į
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.19	0.24	- 0.48 a	

a 2017. b Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate, f Provisional data, g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3, i 2014. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference vear. k 2015. I Data as at the end of December, m Populoria aged 16 years and over. m Users in the last 12 months. o Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. p 2004. q Excludes the Belarusian-Russian border segment. r Includes estimation of the Belarusian-Russian border segment.

Belgium

Deigium			
Region Western Europe	UN membership o		7 December 1945
Population (000, 2019) 11 539	Surface area (km2) 528a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 381.1 Capital city Brussels	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		3.0 uro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 065.3b	Exchange rate (pe		90
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	387 356	483 548	494 764a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.1	2.7	1.7a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 727.1	44 205.1	43 288.9a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.9	0.9	0.7 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	25.1	23.2	22.0a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	74.0	76.0	77.3a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.0	1.4	1.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	24.7	23.4	21.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	73.3	75.3	77.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	8.3	6.4e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	45.5 / 61.3	47.5 / 60.8	47.9 / 58.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	90 f	100 f	115¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	1019
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	117	121 h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	335 692	407 596	468 529 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	319 085	391 256	450 888 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 606 7 703	16 340	17 641 °
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 703	7 977	- 6 819°
Major trading partners	0.0	44.0	2018
	6.6 France	14.9	Netherlands 12.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Netherlands 1	7.2 Germany		France 9.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.5	0.7	0.6 j
Urban population (% of total population)	97.4	97.7	98.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.8	0.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	1.7	1.8	1.8j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.4 / 75.3	82.3 / 76.8	83.0 / 78.0 j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.2 / 22.1	16.9 / 23.2	17.1 / 25.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	882.0 / 8.4	1 119.3 / 10.	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	34.61	36.91	83.5¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.2 9.0	3.8 9.8	3.5 j 10.0 g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.9	3.39
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	2.9	5.59 6.6j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 100.7	101.8 / 102.0	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		167.3 / 146.9	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.9 / 54.5	75.9 / 60.0	86.0 / 66.19
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^m	2.1	1.7	1.9
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	34.7	38.0	38.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	55.8e	75.0	87.7 n,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	2.1	2.5 o.g
Threatened species (number)	36 P	27	40
Forested area (% of land area)	22.3	22.5	22.6 e,g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	108.5 / 10.4	110.8 / 10.2	93.4 / 8.3 h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	577	646	6379
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	234	230	208g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 747	7 186	8 385 q.a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.5	80.6	80.8¢
	00.0	00.0	00.0
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.53	0.64	0.45ª

a 2017. b Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and "communes" of the agglomeration and suburbs. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December. m Data refer to offences, not victims, of intentional homicide. n Users in the last 3 months. o Provisional data. p 2004. q Break in the time series. r Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Belize

			DOILE
Region Central America Population (000, 2019) 390 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) I7.1 Capital city Belmopan	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 00 f)	25 September 1981 22 966 a 99.1 Belize Dollar (BZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 23.0b	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$)	2.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 114	1 397	1 902 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.0	3.3	0.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 933.3	4 344.2	5 077.0a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	14.7	12.6	13.9ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.5	20.7	16.9ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	68.8	66.7	69.1 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	19.6	17.2	15.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	17.9	18.0	15.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	62.6	64.8	69.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.0	11.4¢	9.30
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	45.9 / 82.0	51.9 / 82.	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	88 101	100 97	106 ^b 97 e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100 f	9/	97.0
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	208	282	 179 ^{c,b}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	439	700	958 c,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 231	- 418	- 780b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 151	- 46	- 155b
Major trading partners	101	10	201
_ :	7.7 United Stat	es 26.3	
	5.6 China	.es 20.3	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.8	2.6	2.3h
Urban population (% of total population)	45.3 2.7	45.2 2.5	45.9 2.3 ^h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	3.4	2.5	2.6 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	72.5 / 66.9	73.6 / 68.	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.9 / 4.8	35.6 / 6.0	29.7 / 7.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	41.4 / 14.6	46.4 / 14.	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.6	0.2	6.2b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	20.2	17.3	15.0h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	5.8	6.1 e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0 k	0.81	1.1a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3 m	6.6	7.1a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.8 / 115.8	110.3 / 11	4.8 110.3 / 116.1 a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.7 / 75.3	78.2 / 72.5	5 86.2 / 82.2 a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.7 / 12.5	26.9 / 16.5	30.5 / 18.9a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	28.6	40.1	37.6 e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7	0.0	9.4
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	17.0¢	28.2 n	47.1 c,a
Threatened species (number)	67 m	92	131
Forested area (% of land area)	62.1	61.0c	59.7 c,e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / 1.5	0.5 / 1.7	0.5 / 1.4 º
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4	14	8e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	40	37 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	237	242	427 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.8	45.8	46.0b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.17	1.95	2.02a
		notional in	diago - 2016 4 Doto

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2000. I 2009. m 2004. n Population aged 5 years and over. o 2014.

Benin

Region	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currer Exchange rate (m2) 1 r 100 f) 9 ncy C	0 September 1960 14 763ª 9.7 FA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c 72.9 ^d
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 804	6 970	9 236 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.7	2.1	5.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	601.8	757.7	826.5a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	27.1	25.4	27.0a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.3	24.7	25.7 a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.5	49.9	47.3a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	47.5	45.3	41.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	11.9	10.5	18.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	40.6	44.2	39.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.9e	1.0	2.3 e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	67.3 / 76.6	69.2 / 73.0	69.3 / 73.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	84	100	110 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	118	153 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	129	148 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	288	534	287 e,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	899	2 134	3 132 e,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 611	- 1 600	- 2 845 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 226	- 530	- 927 a
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Viet Nam	13.9 Banglad	lesh 12.6	Malaysia 11.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^e India	19.0 Thaila	nd 14.4	China 7.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.8	2.8 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	40.5	43.1	47.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.1	4.1	4.0 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.8	5.5	5.2m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	57.7 / 54.6	60.0 / 57.1	61.4 / 58.5 m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.4 / 5.0	43.8 / 4.9	42.2 / 5.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	171.5 / 2.1	209.3 / 2.3	253.3 / 2.3a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	32.1 P	7.3p	1.4d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	84.0	74.5	67.7 m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.1	3.9h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.09	0.1 r	0.2h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	5.0	4.0 e,h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.0 / 112.4	113.2 / 126.	9 122.3 / 130.8 a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 18.4 / 39.2 q	/	50.7 / 67.1 h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 / 7.2 e,s	7.2 / 20.3	7.6 / 18.2 h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	7.2	6.6	6.2 m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.2	10.8	7.2
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	3.1	14.1 e,a
Threatened species (number)	319	62	99
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	42.7	40.4	37.8h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.4 / 0.3	5.1 / 0.6	6.3 / 0.6 [†]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	70	86	105 h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	17	17 h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	176	199	281 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.4	77.4	77.4d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.29	9.96	7.30a

a 2017. b Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). d 2018. c Estimate, f Cotonou g Provisional data. h 2016. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3; i Country data supplemented with darrom the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). k 2013. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year m 2015. n Including refugees. o Refers to foreign citizens. p Data as at the end of December. q 2004. r 2008. S 2001.1 2014.

Rermuda

				Bermu	ıaa
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern America 53°a 91.4 ^{b,c,a} Bermudian Dollar (BMD) 1.0 ^d	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per Capital city Capital city pop. (km2, 2019) 1 2 Ha	250.1 milton	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	4 868	5 853	6 269 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	1.7	- 2.5	2.5a	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	74 744.9	91 515.6	102 192.1 a	
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f Gross Value Added)	0.8	0.7	0.7 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	ross Value Added) ^{e,f}	9.7	7.1	5.6a	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA)	89.5	92.2	93.6 a	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	1.7 g,h	1.4 i.j.k	1.6 i,j,k,l,m	
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	12.1 g,h	12.9 i,j,k	10.3 i,j,k,l,m	
- ' '	other sectors (% employed)	86.2g,h	85.7 i,j,k	87.6 i,j,k,l,m	
Unemployment rate (% of		2.7 n	4.5 j.o	6.7 ^{I,m}	
Labour force participation i		67.4 / 79.2 n	81.0 / 87.0 i	72.6 / 80.0 ^{i,l,p}	
CPI: Consumer Price Index	,			148 q,r	
Agricultural production ind		98	109	112s	
International trade: exports		49†	15 ^t	23 d	
International trade: import	,	988	970	1 070 d	
International trade: balance		- 939	- 955 696	- 1 047 ^d 940 ^a	
Balance of payments, curre			090	940°	
Major trading partne	ers				2018
Export partners (% of expo	*	.6 Areas nes		United Kingdom	6.2
Import partners (% of impo	rts) United States 69	1.4 Canada	9.1	United Kingdom	3.5
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^v	0.3	- 0.4	- 0.6 w	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Urban population growth ra		0.3	- 0.4	- 0.6 w	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	'	1.8	1.7	1.5 s	
Life expectancy at birth (fe		/	82.3 / 76.9	85.1 / 77.5°	
Population age distribution		18.4 / 16.4	17.4 / 18.7	14.8 / 24.9 ^{c,a}	
International migrant stock		18.3 / 28.1	18.9 / 29.5	19.0 / 30.9a	
Education: Government exp		2.0	2.6	1.5ª	
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.5 / 96.8	100.7 / 93.7×		
, 0	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		85.4 / 72.3	75.5 / 67.7 w	
, 0	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	40.6 / 19.3	34.1 / 14.7 w	
Intentional homicide rate (oer 100 000 pop.)	3.1	10.9	13.0 s	
	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Interr	,	65.4	84.2 ^t	98.4 t,a	
Research & Development of			0.2 ^z	0.2 w	
Threatened species (number	'	47 h	50	75	
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	18.5	18.5	18.5 ^{t,s}	

0.6 / 9.1

124^t

270

16.2

0.6 / 9.5

1

138t

232

16.2

CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)^t

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) {.| 0.6 / 9.2 r

1 s

147s

270a

16.2d

a 2017. b De jure population. c Data refer to projections based on the 2010 Population Census. d 2018. e Includes mining and handicrafts. f Excluding mining and quarrying. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. h 2004. i Population aged 16 years and over; j Break in the time series. k Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. I Excluding the institutional population. m 2013. n 2000. e 2009. p 2012. g Index base: 2000=100. r 2014. s 2016. t Estimate. u Areas not elsewhere specified. v Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. w 2015. x 2006. y Overestimated or based on overestimated data. z Excluding most or all capital expenditures. { Arrivals by air. | Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Bhutan

Numerous
SDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 819 1 585 2 562°
SDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 7.1 11.7 6.0 a
Comparison
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 23.2 17.5 17.5 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 37.3
Services and other activity (% of GVA) 39.5 37.9 39.3°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)c 70.3 59.6 54.8 Employment in industry (% of employed)c 4.8 6.6 9.7 Employment in industry (% of employed)c 4.8 6.6 9.7 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)c 24.9 33.8 35.5 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 3.1 3.3 2.4c Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c 64.7 /75.1 64.6 /74.3 58.4 /74.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 75 100 163b Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 106 95 102d International trade: exports (million current US\$) 258 413 622 c.b International trade: emports (million current US\$) 387 854 1052 c.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -129 -440 -430 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)323 -498 b
Employment in industry (% of employed) c 4.8 6.6 9.7 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) c 24.9 33.8 35.5 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 3.1 3.3 2.4c Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) c 64.7 / 75.1 64.6 / 74.3 58.4 / 74.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 75 100 163 b Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 106 95 102d International trade: exports (million current US\$) 258 413 622 c.b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 387 854 1052 c.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -129 -440 -430 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)323 -498 b Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) c India 85.2 United Kingdom 3.0 Nepal 2.7 Import partners (% of imports) c India 77.1 United States 6.6 Thailand 5.0 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) c 1.9 1.1 1.2 f Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)c 24.9 33.8 35.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 3.1 3.3 2.4c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e 64.7 / 75.1 64.6 / 74.3 58.4 / 74.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 75 100 163 b Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 106 95 102 d International trade: exports (million current US\$) 258 413 622 c.b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 387 854 1 052 c.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -129 -440 -430 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -323 -498 b Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) ^c India 85.2 United Kingdom 3.0 Nepal 2.7 Import partners (% of imports) ^c India 77.1 United States 6.6 Thailand 5.0 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e 1.9 1.1 1.2 f Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 106 95 102 d International trade: exports (million current US\$) 258 413 622 c.b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 387 854 1 052 c.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -129 -440 -430 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -323 -498 b Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) India 85.2 United Kingdom 3.0 Nepal 2.7 Import partners (% of imports) India 77.1 United States 6.6 Thailand 5.0 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.9 1.1 1.2 f Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 258 413 622 c.b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 387 854 1 052 c.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -129 -440 -430 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -323 -498 b Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) c India 85.2 United Kingdom 3.0 Nepal 2.7 Import partners (% of imports) c India 77.1 United States 6.6 Thailand 5.0 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) c 1.9 1.1 1.2 f Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 387 854 1 052 cb International trade: balance (million current US\$) -129 -440 -430 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -323 -498 b Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) India 85.2 United Kingdom 3.0 Nepal 2.7 Import partners (% of imports) India 77.1 United States 6.6 Thailand 5.0 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.9 1.1 1.2 f Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
National trade: balance (million current US\$) -129 -440 -430
Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) ^c India propurations (% of imports) ^c India India Propulation growth rate (average annual %) ^e 85.2 United Kingdom 3.0 Nepal 2.7 United States 6.6 Thailand 5.0 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e 1.9 1.1 1.2f Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports)° India 85.2 United Kingdom 3.0 Nepal 2.7 Import partners (% of imports)° India 77.1 United States 6.6 Thailand 5.0 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)° 1.9 1.1 1.2f Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
Export partners (% of exports)c India 85.2 United Kingdom 3.0 Nepal 2.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^c India 77.1 United States 6.6 Thailand 5.0 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c 1.9 1.1 1.2f Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
Population growth rate (average annual %)e 1.9 1.1 1.2f Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
Urban population (% of total population) 31.0 34.8 41.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) e 6.7 4.4 3.7 f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e 3.1 2.6 2.1 f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e 63.5 / 62.9 67.3 / 66.8 69.6 / 69.2 f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 35.1 / 6.8 31.2 / 7.5 25.3 / 8.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 40.3 / 6.1 48.4 / 6.7 52.3 / 6.5 a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e 51.9 39.5 30.5 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,h} 4.0 3.5 3.5 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 ⁱ 0.2 ^j 0.4 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 7.1 4.0 7.1 c.a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 90.0 / 92.2 107.9 / 105.2 92.6 / 92.6 a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 41.7 / 46.7 64.2 / 63.0 90.3 / 82.0 e Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 3.7 / 5.7 5.1 / 8.4 8.9 / 12.1 k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.7 2.2 1.1 ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 9.3 8.5 14.9
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3.8 13.6° 48.1°,a
Threatened species (number) 48i 59 99
Forested area (% of land area) 69.7 71.0 72.5 cd
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 0.4 / 0.6 0.5 / 0.7 1.0 / 1.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 53 73 79 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 73 78 83 d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 14 41 m.n 255 a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 14 41 m.n 255 a lmportant sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 38.6 41.2 42.9 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 9.76 41.2 42.59 Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 9.76 6.50 5.10°

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015. g Data revision. h Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. i 2004. j 2008. k 2013. l 2014. m Including regional high end tourists. n Break in the time series.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

DUII	via (i iui	matio	mai State	,
Region South America Population (000, 2019) 11 513	UN membership Surface area (km		14 November 1945 1 098 581 a,b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 10.6	Sex ratio (m per		100.8	
Capital city Sucre c	National currenc		Boliviano (BOB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 277.9d	Exchange rate (p	,	6.9 ^d	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 549	19 650	37 509 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.4	4.1	4.2b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 046.4	1 981.2	3 394.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.9	12.4	13.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.9	35.8	30.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	55.2	51.8	56.2b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	35.2	30.0	26.0	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	20.4	20.6	22.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁶		49.3	51.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.1	2.5 e	3.2e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	62.5 / 82.6	62.0 / 82.0	56.6 / 79.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	73	100	146 d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	1479	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 797	6 965	8 965 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 343	5 604	9 994 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	454	1 361	- 1 030 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	622	874	- 1 990 d	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) Brazil	19.2 Argentin		India	8.1
Import partners (% of imports) China	20.7 Brazil	16.1	Argentina	11.6
Casial indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators	2000	2010		
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.8 64.2	1.7 66.4	1.6 [†] 69.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	1.8 64.2	1.7	1.6 [†] 69.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.8	1.7 66.4	1.6 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4	1.6 [†] 69.8 2.1 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4	1.6 ¹ 69.8 2.1 ¹ 3.0 ¹ 71.9 / 66.7 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4	1.6 ⁱ 69.8 2.1 ⁱ 3.0 ⁱ 71.9 / 66.7 ⁱ 30.6 / 10.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8	1.6 ⁱ 69.8 2.1 ⁱ 3.0 ⁱ 71.9 / 66.7 ⁱ 30.6 / 10.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2	1.6 [†] 69.8 2.1 [†] 3.0 [†] 71.9 / 66.7 [†] 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5 i	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 j	1.6 ⁱ 69.8 2.1 ⁱ 3.0 ⁱ 71.9 / 66.7 ⁱ 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3 ^b 1.1 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 j 42.1	1.6 ⁱ 69.8 2.1 ⁱ 3.0 ⁱ 71.9 / 66.7 ⁱ 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3 ^b 1.1 ^d 32.4 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 i 42.1 5.1	1.6 ⁱ 69.8 2.1 ⁱ 3.0 ⁱ 71.9 / 66.7 ⁱ 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3 ^b 1.1 ^d 32.4 ⁱ 6.99	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2 ^k	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 j 42.1 5.1 0.4	1.6 ⁱ 69.8 2.1 ⁱ 3.0 ⁱ 71.9 / 66.7 ⁱ 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3 ^b 1.1 ^d 32.4 ⁱ 6.9 ^g 1.6 ^g 7.3 ^m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5 i 52.0 5.0 1.2 k 6.4 l 114.4 / 115.5	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 j 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6	1.6 ⁱ 69.8 2.1 ⁱ 3.0 ⁱ 71.9 / 66.7 ⁱ 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3 ^b 1.1 ^d 32.4 ⁱ 6.9 ^g 1.6 ^g 7.3 ^m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ire expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5 i 52.0 5.0 1.2 k 6.4 l 114.4 / 115.5	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 i 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.9g 1.6g 7.3m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Heducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2 ^k 6.4 ^l 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105 82.6 / 83.6	1.6 ⁱ 69.8 2.1 ⁱ 3.0 ⁱ 71.9 / 66.7 ⁱ 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3 ^b 1.1 ^d 32.4 ⁱ 6.99 1.69 7.3 ^m 7.3 m 97.6 / 99.6 ^b 90.4 / 93.2 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2 ^k 6.4 ^l 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6 5.2 19.2	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 8122.8 / 1.2 0.7 i 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105 82.6 / 83.6	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.99 1.69 7.3m 97.6 / 99.6b 90.4 / 93.2b 6.39	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2k 6.4l 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6 5.2 19.2	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 31.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 i 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105 82.6 / 83.6 12.8 22.3	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.99 1.69 7.3m 97.6 / 99.6b 90.4 / 93.2b 6.39 53.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2k 6.4l 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6 5.2 19.2	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 8122.8 / 1.2 0.7i 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105 82.6 / 83.6 12.8 22.3	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.99 1.69 7.3m 90.4 / 93.2b 6.39 53.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2k 6.4 ¹ 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6 5.2 19.2	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.71 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 108 82.6 / 83.6 12.8 22.3 2010	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.99 1.69 7.3m 7.3 m 97.6 / 99.6b 90.4 / 93.2b 6.39 53.1 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2k 6.4 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6 5.2 19.2 2005 5.2 0.3 n	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 i 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105 82.6 / 83.6 12.8 22.3 2010 22.4 e 0.2 o.p	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.9g 1.6g 7.3m 97.6 / 99.6b 90.4 / 93.2b 6.3g 53.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0.14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2 k 6.4 l 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6 5.2 19.2 2005 5.2 0.3 n 150 q	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7i 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105 82.6 / 83.6 12.8 22.3 2010 22.4 ^e 0.2°p 163	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.99 1.69 7.3m 90.4 / 93.2b 6.39 53.1 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2 ^k 6.4 ^l 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6 5.2 19.2 2005 5.2 0.3° 150° 9	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 i 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105 82.6 / 83.6 12.8 22.3 2010 22.4 e 0.2 o.p 163 51.9 e	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.99 1.69 7.3m 7.3 / 97.6 / 99.6b 90.4 / 93.2b 6.39 53.1 2019 43.8 e.b 243 50.3 e.g	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5 i 52.0 5.0 1.2 k 6.4 i 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6 5.2 19.2 2005 5.2 0.3 n 150 q 54.2 12.2 / 1.3	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 i 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105 82.6 / 83.6 12.8 22.3 2010 22.4° 0.2° p 163 51.9° 15.2 / 1.5	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.99 1.69 7.3m 6.7 97.6 / 99.6b 90.4 / 93.2b 6.39 53.1 2019 43.8 e.b 243 50.3 e.g 20.4 / 1.9 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2k 6.4l 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6 5.2 19.2 2005 5.2 0.3n 1509 54.2 12.2 / 1.3 586	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 31.5 / 88.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 i 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105 82.6 / 83.6 12.8 22.3 2010 22.4 e 0.2 op 163 51.9 e 15.2 / 1.5 662	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.99 1.69 7.3m 7.7 97.6 / 99.6b 90.4 / 93.2b 6.39 53.1 2019 43.8 e.b 243 50.3 e.9 20.4 / 1.9 m 921 9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.8 64.2 2.6 3.8 66.0 / 62.0 36.3 / 8.1 107.7 / 1.2 0.5i 52.0 5.0 1.2 k 6.4 l 114.4 / 115.5 p.) 84.3 / 89.6 5.2 19.2 2005 5.2 0.3 n 150 q 54.2 12.2 / 1.3 586 24 524	1.7 66.4 2.4 3.4 69.0 / 64.4 34.5 / 8.8 122.8 / 1.2 0.7 i 42.1 5.1 0.4 7.6 103.6 / 105 82.6 / 83.6 12.8 22.3 2010 22.4 e 0.2 up 163 51.9 e 152./ 1.5 662 27	1.6i 69.8 2.1i 3.0i 71.9 / 66.7i 30.6 / 10.2 148.8 / 1.3b 1.1d 32.4i 6.99 1.69 7.3m 97.6 / 99.6b 90.4 / 93.2b 6.39 53.1 2019 43.8°.b 243 50.3°.9 20.4 / 1.9m 9219 349	

a Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow, b 2017, c La Paz is the seat of government and Sucre is the constitutional capital. d 2018, e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016, b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, 1 2015, j Data as at the end of December. k 2001. I 2003, m 2014, n 2002, o Break in the time series. p 2009, q 2004.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Bonaire. Sint Eustatius and Saba

Region Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	Caribbean 79.2	Population (C Capital city		endijk
National currency	US Dollar (USD)		oop. (000, 2019) 11.3	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)c	~0.0	7.5	3.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total	population)	74.8	74.7	75.0
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %)c	-~0.0	7.5	3.2 ^d
International migrant stock (I	000/% of total pop.)	/	11.4 / 54.7	13.5 / 53.2e
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0 f,g	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number))			58
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	/	/	0.3 / 13.3 h
Energy production, primary (F	Petajoules)			0 i
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)			214 j,i
Important sites for terrestria	l biodiversity protected (%)	39.3	39.3	39.3 ^b

a Refers to the island of Bonaire. b. 2018. c. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. d. 2015. e. 2017. f. Bonaire only. g. Data as at the end of December. b. 2014. i. 2016. j. Estimate.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region Southern Europe UN membership date 22 May 1992 51 209a Population (000, 2019) 3 301 Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 64.7 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 96.0 Capital city Saraievo National currency Convertible Mark (BAM) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 342 7b Exchange rate (per US\$) 17c **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 11 223 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 17 176 18 169a GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 39 3 Na 0.9 GDP per capita (current US\$) 2 967.8 4 614.7 5 180.8a Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d 98 8 0 6.9a Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d 25.3 27 5a Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 64.9 65.6 65 6a Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e 24 6 196 18 1 Employment in industry (% of employed)e 28.4 29 1 32 1 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e 47 1 51.2 49 8 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 30.1e 27.2 26.5e Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e 37.8 / 60.5 37.1 / 59.9 35.5 / 58.5 100 104a CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 85 98 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 107 118f 100 135 143h Index of industrial production (2005=100)9 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 388 4 803 7 124 e,c International trade: imports (million current US\$) 7 054 9 223 11 529 e,c - 4 665 - 4 420 - 4 405¢ International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 1 844 -1.031- 829¢ Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports)e Germany 144 Croatia 116 Italy 10.9 Import partners (% of imports)e Germany 116 Italy 114 Serbia 112 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)i 0.1 0.3 - 15i Urban population (% of total population) 44 N 45.6 48 6 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i 0.8 0.4 -0.3jFertility rate, total (live births per woman)i 1.3 13i Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 77.4 / 72.0 78.1 / 72.9 78.9 / 74.0j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 17.7 / 17.4 15.7 / 19.3 14.7 / 24.5 47.3 / 1.3 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) e,k 38.8 / 1.0 37.1 / 1.1ª Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 199 5 179 NI 152.89 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 98 9.0 691 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 91 9.0 9.2f 1.8 2.0 m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1 Q 1.5 1.3f Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 16.7 19.0 21.4 2005 2010 2019 Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 21.3 42.8e 69.5a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ~0 0n ~n n,o 0.2f Threatened species (number) 40 p 67 Forested area (% of land area) 12 7 e.f 12.7 12.7 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 16.2 / 4.3 21.3 / 5.5 22.2 / 5.89 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 152 182 199 f 54 72 80 f Energy supply per capita (Gigaioules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 217 365 923a n n 12.0 12 Nc Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

4.62

2 93

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

2 /13 a

a 2017. b Refers to the municipalities of Stari Grad Sarajevo, Centar Sarajevo, Novo Sarajevo, Novi Grad Sarajevo and Ilidza. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. † 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2011. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m 2013. n Partial data. o 2009. p 2004. q 2014.

Rotswana

Dutswalia			
Region Southern Africa Population (000, 2019) 2 304 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 4.1	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 582 (00 f) 93.7	
Capital city Gaborone Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 269.3 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (pe		(BWP)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 931	12 787	17 407 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.6	8.6	2.4a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 351.3	6 346.1	7 595.6a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.0	2.8	2.2a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	47.6	35.7	33.3ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.3	61.6	64.5ª
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	27.0	26.4	25.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	17.2	13.8	13.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	55.9	59.8	61.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.8c	17.9	17.8°
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	54.4 / 71.5	53.5 / 67.3	66.5 / 78.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	64	100	146 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	125	120e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 431	4 693	5 803 c,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 162	5 657	6 040 c,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 268	- 964	- 236 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 598	- 804	345 ^b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c Belgium 22	2.8 India	19.7 Uni	ted Arab Emirates 16.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c South Africa 64	1.3 Canada	8.8	Namibia 6.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.8	2.0	1.39
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	1.8 55.9		1.39 70.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.8 55.9 2.4	2.0 62.4 3.8	1.39 70.2 3.39
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0	1.39 70.2 3.39 3.09
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6	1.39 70.2 3.39 3.09 67.0 / 61.89
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3	1.39 70.2 3.39 3.09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 120.9 / 6.0	1.39 70.2 3.39 3.09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 i	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 120.9 / 6.0 3.3	1.39 70.2 3.39 3.09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 i 57.0	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 120.9 / 6.0 3.3 i 44.2	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3° 2,4b 35.59
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ⁱ 57.0 5.3	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 120.9 / 6.0 3.3 ¹ 44.2 6.0	1.39 70.2 3.39 3.09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3° 2.4b 35.59 5.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 57.0 5.3 0.3	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 120.9 / 6.0 3.3 ¹ 44.2 6.0 0.4	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3° 2,4b 35.59
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 i 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 120.9 / 6.0 3.3 ¹ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ¹	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2,4b 35.59 5,5c 0,4c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ⁱ 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3 ¹ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ¹ 107.4/111.4 ¹	1.39 70.2 3.39 3.09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3° 2.4b 35.59 5.5° 0.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ¹ 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3 ¹ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ¹ 107.4/111.4 ¹ 81.9/75.0 ¹	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2.4b 35.59 5.5e 0.4e 103.5 / 107.2k /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ¹ 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0 8.6 / 9.7	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3 ⁱ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ⁱ 107.4/111.4 ⁱ 81.9/75.0 ⁱ 9.1/11.1 ^m	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2.4b 35.59 5.5e 0.4e 103.5 / 107.2k / 27.2 / 18.9a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ¹ 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0 8.6 / 9.7 15.7	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3 ⁱ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ⁱ 107.4/111.4 ^j 81.9/75.0 ⁱ 9.1/11.1 ^m	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7,3a 2,4b 35.59 5.5e 0,4e 103.5 / 107.2k / 27.2 / 18.9a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{fh} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 i 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0 8.6 / 9.7 15.7 11.1	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 120.9 / 6.0 3.3 ⁱ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ⁱ 107.4 / 111.4 ⁱ 81.9 / 75.0 ⁱ 9.1 / 11.1 ^m 15.0 7.9	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2,4b 35.59 5,5e 0,4e 103.5 / 107.2k / 27.2 / 18.9a 9,5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ⁱ 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0 8.6 / 9.7 15.7 11.1	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3i 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6i 107.4/111.4i 81.9/75.0i 9.1/11.1m 15.0 7.9	1,39 70.2 3,39 3.09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3° 2,4b 35.59 5.5° 0,4° 103.5 / 107.2k / 27.2 / 18.9° 9.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ¹ 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0 8.6 / 9.7 15.7 11.1	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3 ⁱ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ⁱ 107.4/111.4 ⁱ 81.9/75.0 ⁱ 9.1/11.1 ^m 15.0 7.9	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2,4b 35.59 5.5e 0,4e 103.5 / 107.2k / 27.2 / 18.9a 9.5 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 i 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0 8.6 / 9.7 15.7 11.1 2005 3.3° 0.5	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1 / 53.6 35.0 / 5.3 120.9 / 6.0 3.3 i 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 i 107.4 / 111.4 i 81.9 / 75.0 i 9.1 / 11.1 m 15.0 7.9 2010 6.0	1.39 70.2 3.39 3.09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3° 2.4° 35.5° 5.5° 0.4° 103.5 / 107.2° / 27.2 / 18.9° 9.5 2019 41.4° 0.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5/47.9 36.5/5.1 88.8/4.8 3.7 ⁱ 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8/109.5 82.4/80.0 8.6/9.7 15.7 11.1 2005 3.3° 0.5	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3 ¹ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ¹ 107.4/111.4 ¹ 81.9/75.0 ¹ 9.1/111.1 ^m 15.0 7.9	1.39 70.2 3.39 3.09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2.4b 35.59 5.5e 0.4e 103.5 / 107.2k / 27.2 / 18.9a 9.5 2019 41.4 c.a 0.5n 33
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ¹ 57.0 5.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0 8.6 / 9.7 15.7 11.1 2005 3.3° 0.5 15° 21.1	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3i 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6i 107.4/111.4i 81.9/75.0i 9.1/11.1 ^m 15.0 7.9 2010 6.0	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2.4b 35.59 5.5e 0.4e 103.5 / 107.2k / 27.2 / 18.9a 9.5 2019 41.4 c.a 0.5n 33 18.9e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ¹ 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0 8.6 / 9.7 15.7 11.1 2005 3.3° 0.5 15° 21.1 4.1 / 2.2	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3 ¹ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ¹ 107.4/111.4 ¹ 81.9/75.0 ¹ 9.1/11.1 ^m 15.0 7.9 2010 6.0 18 20.0 4.7/2.3	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2.4b 35.59 5.5e 0.4e 27.2 / 18.9a 9.5 2019 41.4 c.a 0.5 n 33 18.9e 7.0 / 3.2 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{fh} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ⁱ 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0 8.6 / 9.7 15.7 11.1 2005 3.3° 0.5 15° 21.1 4.1 / 2.2 29	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3 ⁱ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ⁱ 107.4/111.4 ⁱ 81.9/75.0 ⁱ 9.1/11.1 ^m 15.0 7.9 2010 6.0 18 20.0 4.7/2.3 30	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2,4b 35.59 5,5e 0,4e 27.2 / 18.9a 9,5 2019 41,4ea 0,5n 33 18.9e 7.0 / 3,2k 51e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 55.9 2.4 3.2 52.5 / 47.9 36.5 / 5.1 88.8 / 4.8 3.7 ¹ 57.0 5.3 0.3 10.7 107.8 / 109.5 82.4 / 80.0 8.6 / 9.7 15.7 11.1 2005 3.3° 0.5 15° 21.1 4.1 / 2.2	2.0 62.4 3.8 3.0 58.1/53.6 35.0/5.3 120.9/6.0 3.3 ¹ 44.2 6.0 0.4 9.6 ¹ 107.4/111.4 ¹ 81.9/75.0 ¹ 9.1/11.1 ^m 15.0 7.9 2010 6.0 18 20.0 4.7/2.3	1,39 70.2 3,39 3,09 67.0 / 61.89 33.8 / 6.9 166.4 / 7.3a 2.4b 35.59 5.5e 0.4e 27.2 / 18.9a 9.5 2019 41.4 c.a 0.5 n 33 18.9e 7.0 / 3.2 k

0.53 a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Refers to foreign citizens. i Data as at the end of December. j 2009. k 2014. 1 2008. m 2006. n 2013. o 2004.

47.1

47.1b

0.60a

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 47.1

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Region South America	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 8 5 00 f) 96. Bra	zilian Real (BRL) c
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	891 634	2 208 838	2 055 512a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	7.5	1.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 770.2	11 224.0	9 821.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	5.5	4.8	5.2a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	28.5	27.4	22.6ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	66.0	67.8	72.2a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	20.5	16.0	10.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	21.4	22.3	20.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	58.1	61.7	69.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.3	7.3	11.6e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	55.1 / 78.3	53.6 / 76.6	53.9 / 74.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	80	100	161 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	122	136g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	115	111 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	118 529	201 915	236 466 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	73 600	181 768	185 357 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	44 928	20 147	51 108¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13 985	- 79 014	- 14 509 c
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e China 21	.8 United Stat	es 12.5	Argentina 8.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 18	.1 United Stat	es 16.7	Argentina 6.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.3	1.0	0.9j
Urban population (% of total population)	82.8	84.3	86.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	1.7	1.4	1.2j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)i	2.1	1.9	1.8 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.9 / 67.2	76.6 / 69.1	78.0 / 70.7 j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.4 / 8.8	24.8 / 10.2	21.0 / 13.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	638.6 / 0.3	592.6 / 0.3	735.6 / 0.4a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.7 k	5.2 k	143.9¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	28.2	20.3	15.8j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	9.7	11.89
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.8	2.1¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.6	6.2 j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)e	129.2 / 137.2	128.2 / 133.9	112.4 / 115.49
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 96.5	102.1 / 91.5	103.9 / 99.29
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)e		102.17 31.3	
Education. Tertiary gross enitor. Tatto (1/11) per 100 pop./	29.3 / 22.8	42.2 / 31.91	58.8 / 42.59
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			58.8 / 42.59 29.59
	29.3 / 22.8	42.2 / 31.91	,
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	29.3 / 22.8 23.3	42.2 / 31.9 l 22.0	29.59
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.3 / 22.8 23.3 8.6	42.2 / 31.9 ¹ 22.0 8.8	29.5 ^g 15.0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	29.3 / 22.8 23.3 8.6 2005	42.2 / 31.9 l 22.0 8.8 2010	29.59 15.0 2019
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	29.3 / 22.8 23.3 8.6 2005 21.0 m,n	42.2 / 31.9 l 22.0 8.8 2010 40.6 m,n	29.59 15.0 2019 67.5°
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	29.3 / 22.8 23.3 8.6 2005 21.0 m,n 1.0	42.2 / 31.9 l 22.0 8.8 2010 40.6 m,n 1.2	29.5 ⁹ 15.0 2019 67.5 ^a 1.3 ^j
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	29.3 / 22.8 23.3 8.6 2005 21.0 m,n 1.0 697 °	42.2 / 31.9 l 22.0 8.8 2010 40.6 m,n 1.2 773	29.5 ⁹ 15.0 2019 67.5 ^a 1.3 ^j 1 039
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)e	29.3 / 22.8 23.3 8.6 2005 21.0 m,n 1.0 697 ° 60.6 347.3 / 1.9 8 344	42.2 / 31.9 l 22.0 8.8 2010 40.6 m,n 1.2 773 59.6	29.59 15.0 2019 67.5° 1.3i 1 039 58.99
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	29.3 / 22.8 23.3 8.6 2005 21.0 m.n 1.0 697 ° 60.6 347.3 / 1.9	42.2 / 31.9 l 22.0 8.8 2010 40.6 m,n 1.2 773 59.6 419.8 / 2.1	29.5 9 15.0 2019 67.5 a 1.3 j 1 039 58.9 9 529.8 / 2.6 h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^P	29.3 / 22.8 23.3 8.6 2005 21.0 m,n 1.0 697 ° 60.6 347.3 / 1.9 8 344 50 5 358	42.2 / 31.9 l 22.0 8.8 2010 40.6 m.n 1.2 773 59.6 419.8 / 2.1 10 050 55 5 161	29.5 9 15.0 2019 67.5 a 1.3 j 1 039 58.9 g 529.8 / 2.6 h 12 183 9 59 9 6 589 a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29.3 / 22.8 23.3 8.6 2005 21.0 m.n 1.0 697 ° 60.6 347.3 / 1.9 8 344 50	42.2 / 31.9 l 22.0 8.8 2010 40.6 m.n 1.2 773 59.6 419.8 / 2.1 10 050 55	29.5 9 15.0 2019 67.5 a 1.3 i 1.039 58.9 9 529.8 / 2.6 h 12.183 9 59 9

a 2017. b Refers to the "Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrito Federal e Entorno". c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Data as at the end of December, I 2009. m Users in the last 3 months. n Population aged 10 years and over. o 2004. p Including nationals residing abroad.

British Virgin Islands

Driusii virg	Jili isianus					
Region	Caribbean		ation (000, 2		30	
Surface area (km2)	151 a		lensity (per k	m2, 2019)		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	97.1 ^b US Dollar (USD)	Capita Capita	al city al city pop. ((000, 2019)	Road Town 15.1 c	
Economic indicators		2005	71.1.	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	853		876	996a	
GDP growth rate (annual 9		15.5		- 0.1	0.5a	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	36 80	2.1	32 183.1	31 916.8a	
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f Gross Value Added) ^d	0.2		0.2	0.2a	
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Value Added) ^d	6.1		5.3	6.5ª	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA) ^d	93.7		94.5	93.3ª	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)			0.5e		
Employment in industry (%				11.1 e		
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)			87.4e		
Agricultural production ind		100		102	103 f	
International trade: exports		~0		~0	0 c	
International trade: import	s (million current US\$) ^g	227		313	341 ^c	
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	- 226		- 313	- 341 ^c	
Major trading partne	ers					2018
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^g Mexico	20.8	Rwanda	8.2	Australia	5.7
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^g Areas nes ^h	48.4	United State	es 31.1	Switzerland	4.5
Social indicators		2005		2010	2019	
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ⁱ	2.3		3.2	2.0 j	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	43.2		44.8	48.1	
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.0		4.0	2.8j	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.0 k				
Life expectancy at birth (fe		78.5 /	69.9 k	/	/	
Population age distribution		26.3 /		22.3 / 9.7	/	
International migrant stock		15.0 /	64.8	17.1 / 62.7	·	
Refugees and others of cor				~0.0 m	~0.0°	
Education: Government ex		3.5		4.4	6.3 j	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.7 k		8.4n	•••	
Environment and info	rastructure indicator	s 2005		2010	2019	
Individuals using the Interr	-+ (100 :-b-b:+)	18.9		37.0	37.6 f	
Threatened species (numb		30 k		43	82	
Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a	er) rea)			43 24.3	82 24.1 g,f	
Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a CO2 emission estimates (n	er) rea) nillion tons/tons per capita)	30 ^k 24.4 0.1 / (3.0	24.3 0.2 / 6.3	24.1 g,f 0.2 / 6.0 °	
Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a CO2 emission estimates (n Energy production, primary	er) rea) illion tons/tons per capita) (Petajoules)	30 k 24.4 0.1 / 0	5.0	24.3 0.2 / 6.3 0	24.1 g,f 0.2 / 6.0 ° 0 f	
Threatened species (numb- Forested area (% of land a CO2 emission estimates (n Energy production, primary Energy supply per capita (C	er) rea) nillion tons/tons per capita) (Petajoules) Sigajoules) ⁹	30 k 24.4 0.1 / 0 0 115	3.0	24.3 0.2 / 6.3 0 103	24.1 g,f 0.2 / 6.0 ° 0 f 97 f	
Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a CO2 emission estimates (n Energy production, primary Energy supply per capita (C Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	er) rea) nillion tons/tons per capita) (Petajoules) Sigajoules) ⁹	30 k 24.4 0.1 / 0 0 115 337	5.0	24.3 0.2 / 6.3 0	24.1 g,f 0.2 / 6.0 ° 0 f	

a 2017. b 2010. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f 2016. g Estimate. h Areas not elsewhere specified. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k 2004. I 2001. m Data as at the end of December. n 2006. o 2014.

Brunei Darussalam

Region Population (000, 2019) Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	Bandar Seri Begawan	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	21 September 1984 5 765ª 108.0 Brunei Dollar (BND) 1.4 ^b	
	10.0	2005	2010	2019	
Economic indicators	(:II: + HOΦ)	10 561	13 707	12 128a	
GDP: Gross domestic product GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.4	2.6	12 128° 1.3°	
•		28 922.5	35 267.4	28 290.8a	
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of G		0.9	0.7	28 290.8° 1.1°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		72.0	67.4	58.7a	
Economy: Services and other		27.1	31.9	40.2a	
Employment in agriculture (%		1.0	0.7	0.5	
Employment in industry (% o		19.2	19.2	17.1	
Employment in services & oth		79.8	80.0	82.4	
Unemployment rate (% of lab		5.9	6.2	6.8	
Labour force participation rat	· .	56.2 / 77.6	56.9 / 75.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		96e	100	99b	
Agricultural production index		75	139	169 ^f	
Index of industrial production		100	88	79h	
International trade: exports (r		6 242 d	8 908	6 200 d,b	
International trade: imports (.,	1 447 d	2 539	3 233 d,b	
International trade: balance (.,	4 794	6 369	2 967 b	
Balance of payments, current	.,	4 033	5 016	1 068b	
		4 000	3 0 10		
Major trading partners					2018
Export partners (% of exports				,	11.2
Import partners (% of imports	s) ^d China 20	1.8 Singapore	18.5	Malaysia	18.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average)	age annual %) ⁱ	2005 1.8	2010 1.2	2019 1.3 j	
	•				
Population growth rate (average)	population)	1.8	1.2	1.3 j	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ	1.8 73.2	1.2 75.0	1.3 ^j 77.9	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ	1.8 73.2 2.4	1.2 75.0 1.7	1.3 ^j 77.9 1.9 ^j 2.0 ^j	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ ales/males, years) ⁱ	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9	1.3 ^j 77.9 1.9 ^j 2.0 ^j	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema	population) e (average annual %) [†] per woman) [†] ales/males, years) [†] l-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4	1.3j 77.9 1.9j 2.0j 4 76.2 / 73.8j 22.6 / 9.0	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0	population) a (average annual %) [†] per woman) [†] ales/males, years) [†] b-14/60+ years old, %) 100/% of total pop.)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4	1.3j 77.9 1.9j 2.0j 4 76.2 / 73.8j 22.6 / 9.0	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ ales/males, years) ⁱ b-14/60+ years old, %) ern to the UNHCR (000)	73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.	1.3j 77.9 1.9j 2.0j 4 76.2/73.8j 22.6/9.0 9 108.6/25.3a	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of conce	population) e (average annual %) [†] per woman) [†] ales/males, years) [†] b-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) [†]	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25. 21.0 ^k	1.3i 77.9 1.9i 2.0i 76.2/73.8i 22.6/9.0 9 108.6/25.3a 20.5b	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conco	population) a (average annual %) [†] per woman) [†] ales/males, years) [†] 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) pern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) [†] % of GDP) [†]	73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25. 21.0 ^k 9.3	1.3i 77.9 1.9i 2.0i 76.2 / 73.8i 22.6 / 9.0 9 108.6 / 25.3a 20.5b 8.8i	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conco Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (population) a (average annual %) [†] per woman) [†] ales/males, years) [†] 0-14/60+ years old, %) 100/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) [‡] % of GDP) [‡]	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 ^k 9.3 2.3	1.3i 77.9 1.9i 2.0i 76.2 / 73.8i 22.6 / 9.0 9 108.6 / 25.3a 20.5b 8.8i 2.3f	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (C International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 0C Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) a (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ ales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ⁱ % of GDP) ⁱ pop.) nditure (% of GDP)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25. 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4	1.3i 77.9 1.9i 2.0i 4 76.2 / 73.8i 22.6 / 9.0 9 108.6 / 25.3a 20.5b 8.8i 2.3f 1.8i 4.4f	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (C International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 OC Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	population) a (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ alales/males, years) ⁱ b-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ⁱ % of GDP) ⁱ pop.) nditure (% of GDP) bl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25. 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0	1,3j 77.9 1,9j 2,0j 76.2 / 73.8j 22.6 / 9.0 9 108.6 / 25.3° 20.5 ^b 8.8j 2.3f 1.8j 4.4f 6.8 104.3 / 105.3°	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expel Education: Primary gross enter	population) a (average annual %) [†] a per woman) [†] alaes/males, years) [†] b-14/60+ years old, %) b00/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) [†] % of GDP) [†] pop.) anditure (% of GDP) b. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0	1.3i 77.9 1.9i 2.0i 76.2/73.8i 22.6/9.0 9 108.6/25.3a 20.5b 8.8i 2.3f 1.8i 4.4f 6.8 104.3/105.3a 0 93.0/91.5a 40.3/25.9a	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expecteducation: Primary gross enre Education: Secondary gross en	population) a (average annual %) [†] a per woman) [†] alaes/males, years) [†] b-14/60+ years old, %) b00/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) b0 live births) [†] % of GDP) [†] pop.) b1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 100 99.5 / 98.5	1.3j 77.9 1.9j 2.0j 76.2/73.8j 22.6/9.0 9 108.6/25.3a 20.5b 8.8j 2.3f 1.8j 4.4f 6.8 104.3/105.3a 1 93.0/91.5a	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross erra Education: Secondary gross effectives of total	population) e (average annual %) [†] per woman) [†] ales/males, years) [†] b-14/60+ years old, %) b00/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) to live births) [†] % of GDP) [†] pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) entol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 10 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.8	1.3i 77.9 1.9i 2.0i 76.2/73.8i 22.6/9.0 9 108.6/25.3a 20.5b 8.8i 2.3f 1.8i 4.4f 6.8 104.3/105.3a 0 93.0/91.5a 40.3/25.9a	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of concounties of the concounties of the Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1000 Education: Government expenditure) (Published (1) Primary gross end Education: Secondary gross end Education: Tertiary gross end Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) a (average annual %) [†] a per woman) [†] alaes/males, years) [†] b-14/60+ years old, %) b00/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) b0 live births) [†] % of GDP) [†] pop.) b1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7 0.5	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 ^k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 100 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.8	1.3i 77.9 1.9i 2.0i 76.2 / 73.8i 22.6 / 9.0 9 108.6 / 25.3a 20.5b 8.8i 2.3f 1.8i 4.4f 6.8 104.3 / 105.3a 0 93.0 / 91.5a 0 40.3 / 25.9a 0.5n	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (1 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe- Education: Primary gross enranged acceptance of the concept o	population) e (average annual %) [†] per woman) [†] ales/males, years) [†] 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) [†] % of GDP) [†] pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern totio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7 0.5	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 ^k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 10 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 0.3 	1.3i 77.9 1.9i 2.0i 76.2/73.8i 22.6/9.0 9 108.6/25.3a 20.5b 8.8i 2.3f 1.8i 4.4f 6.8 104.3/105.3a 104.3/25.9a 0.5n 9.1	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross enranged to the concerning of the conce	population) e (average annual %) [†] per woman) [†] ales/males, years) [†] 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) [†] % of GDP) [†] pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern totio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators e (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7 0.5 2005	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 100 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 20.4 / 10.9	1.3i 77.9 1.9i 2.0i 76.2/73.8i 22.6/9.0 9 108.6/25.3a 20.5b 8.8i 2.3f 1.8i 4.4f 6.8 104.3/105.3a 0.50 93.0/91.5a 40.3/25.9a 0.5n 9.1 2019	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population (rowth rate Fertility rate, total (live births fertility rate, total (live births (fema Population age distribution (content of the International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concompanies of the International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concompanies of the International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concompanies of the International Migrant (International Migrant) (Refugees and others of the International Migrant) (Refugees and International Migrant) (Refugee	population) a (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ ales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) per no the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ % of GDP) ⁱ pop.) nditure (% of GDP) oil. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators e (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7 0.5 2005 36.5	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 10 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 3.3 	1.3j 77.9 1.9j 2.0j 76.2/73.8j 22.6/9.0 9 108.6/25.3a 20.5b 8.8j 2.3f 1.8j 4.4f 6.8 104.3/105.3a 93.0/91.5a 10.5n 9.1 2019 94.9d.a	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of concounties of the con	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ alaes/males, years) ⁱ b-14/60+ years old, %) 100/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ⁱ % of GDP) ⁱ pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) stroid (f/m per 100 pop.) stroid (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 2.7 2.7.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7 0.5 2005 36.5 -0.0 e.o.p	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 100 99.5 / 98.5 20.4 / 10.5 0.3 2010 53.0 d 	1,3j 77.9 1,9j 2,0j 4 76.2 / 73.8j 22.6 / 9.0 9 108.6 / 25.3a 20.5b 8.8j 2.3f 1.8j 4.4f 6.8 104.3 / 105.3a 93.0 / 91.5a 40.3 / 25.9a 0.5n 9.1 2019 94.9d.a	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (1 Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Fertiary gross enra Education: Tertiary gross enral Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area	population) a (average annual %) ⁱ a per woman) ⁱ alaes/males, years) ⁱ b-14/60+ years old, %) b00/% of total pop.) brint to the UNHCR (000) b0 live births) ⁱ % of GDP) ⁱ pop.) diture (% of GDP) b1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b2. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b2. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b2. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b3. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b4. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b6. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b7. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b8. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b8. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b9. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b2. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b2. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b3. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b4. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b6. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b6. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b7. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 2.7.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7 0.5 2005 36.5 ~0.0 e.o.p 148 P	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25 21.0k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 100 99.5 / 98.5 20.4 / 10.5 2010 53.0 d 	1.3j 77.9 1.9j 2.0j 76.2 / 73.8j 22.6 / 9.0 9 108.6 / 25.3° 20.5b 8.8j 2.3f 1.8j 4.4f 6.8 104.3 / 105.3° 1 93.0 / 91.5° 9.1 2019 94.9d.° 226	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expeleducation: Frimary gross enreducation: Fertiary gross enreducation: Infant promise en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Individuals using the Internet Research & Development expeleducations of the Individuals using the Internet Research & Development expeleducations of the Individuals using the Internet Research & Development expeleducations of the Individuals using the Internet Research & Development expeleducations (number)	population) a (average annual %) [†] a per woman) [†] ales/males, years) [†] D-14/60+ years old, %) 100/% of total pop.) bern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) [†] % of GDP) [†] pop.) aditure (% of GDP) bl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) bl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) total (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) benditure (% of GDP) a) ion tons/tons per capita)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 2.7.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7 0.5 2005 36.5 -0.0 e.o.p 148 P 73.8	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 10 99.5 / 98.5 20.4 / 10.9 0.3 2010	1.3j 77.9 1.9j 2.0j 4 76.2 / 73.8j 22.6 / 9.0 9 108.6 / 25.3a 20.5b 8.8j 2.3f 1.8j 4.4f 6.8 104.3 / 105.3a 1 93.0 / 91.5a 1 40.3 / 25.9a 0.5n 9.1 2019 94.9d.a 226 72.1d.f	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expeditucation: Government expeditucation: Frimary gross enrolled to the properties of the prope	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ alaes/males, years) ⁱ 0-14/60+ years old, %) 100/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 100 live births) ⁱ % of GDP) ⁱ pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) valional Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) ion tons/tons per capita) detajoules)	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 2.7.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7 0.5 2005 36.5 -0.0 e.o.p 148 p 73.8 5.0 / 13.8	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 10 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 20.4 / 10.9 53.0 d 170 72.1 d 8.2 / 20.9	1.3j 77.9 1.9j 2.0j 76.2/73.8j 22.6/9.0 9 108.6/25.3a 20.5b 8.8j 2.3f 1.8j 4.4f 6.8 104.3/105.3a 0 93.0/91.5a 1 40.3/25.9a 0.5n 9.1 2019 94.9d.a 226 72.1 d.f 9.1/21.8h	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conculn from the content of the population of the p	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ ales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ % of GDP) ⁱ pop.) notiture (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 10. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 10. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 11. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 12. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 13. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 14. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 15. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 16. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 17. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 18. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19. r	1.8 73.2 2.4 2.2 74.6 / 72.4 2.7.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.0 9.7 2.2 1.1 3.7 m 108.4 / 112.8 95.8 / 97.3 19.4 / 9.7 0.5 2005 36.5 ~0.0 e.o.p 148 p 73.8 5.0 / 13.8	1.2 75.0 1.7 1.9 75.5 / 73.4 100.6 / 25 21.0 k 9.3 2.3 1.4 2.0 106.3 / 100 99.5 / 98.9 20.4 / 10.9 0.3 2010 53.0 d 170 72.1 d 8.2 / 20.9 775	1.3j 77.9 1.9j 2.0j 76.2/73.8j 22.6/9.0 9 108.6/25.3a 20.5b 8.8j 2.3f 1.8j 4.4f 6.8 104.3/105.3a 0 93.0/91.5a 0 40.3/25.9a 0.5n 9.1 2019 94.9d.a 226 72.1 d.f 9.1/21.8h 633f	

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate, e Break in the time series. f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2014. T Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j. 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. m 2000. n 2013. o Partial data. p 2004. q Arrivals by air.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 62.9

Bulgaria

Daigaria			
Region Eastern Europe	UN membership of		December 1955
Population (000, 2019) 7 000	Surface area (km2	-,	002a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 64.5 Capital city Sofia	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		garian Lev (BGN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 276.9	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	29 636	50 610	58 222 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.1	1.3	3.8a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 857.0	6 835.0	8 218.2a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	8.6	4.8	4.7a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	28.4	27.4	28.4a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	63.0	67.8	66.9a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	8.9	6.8	5.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	34.2	33.0	28.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	56.8	60.2	65.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.1	10.3	4.4 d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	44.7 / 56.4	47.7 / 59.5	49.4 / 61.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	73	100	111 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	106	114 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	989	105 g,h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 739	20 608	33 332 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 162	25 360	37 970 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 423	- 4 752	- 4 638 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 347	- 965	2 959 b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Germany 12	2.9 Turkey	8.9	Italy 7.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Germany 12	2.2 Russian Feder	ation 10.2	Italy 7.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.8	- 0.7	- 0.6j
Urban population (% of total population)	70.6	72.3	75.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.2j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.5	1.5 j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	75.0 / 60.0	70.0 / 00.7	
	/5.8 / 68.8	/6.8 / 69./	77.8 / 70.8 j
	75.8 / 68.8 13.6 / 23.1	76.8 / 69.7 13.5 / 25.3	77.8 / 70.8) 14.7 / 28.0
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)			.,
	13.6 / 23.1	13.5 / 25.3	14.7 / 28.0
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2ª
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2ª 20.9 ^b 8.3j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 ^k 9.5 7.1	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.3i 8.2f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 ^k 9.5 7.1 3.8	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2ª 20.9b 8.3i 8.2f 4.0h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2ª 20.9b 8.3i 8.2f 4.0h 4.1 m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2ª 20.9b 8.3i 8.2 f 4.0 h 4.1 m 94.3 / 95.3 f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.3l 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 ^k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2 a 20.9 b 8.3 l 8.2 f 4.0 h 4.1 m 94.3 / 95.3 f 98.3 / 101.4 f 79.3 / 63.7 f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)! Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)! Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 2.0	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.31 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6 26.3	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 2.0	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.31 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f 25.8
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6 26.3	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 2.0 20.8	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.3l 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f 25.8
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6 26.3 2005 20.0 n	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 2.0 20.8 2010 46.2 n	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.3i 8.2f 4.0h 4.1 m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f 25.8 2019 63.4a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6 26.3 2005 20.0° 0.4	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 2.0 20.8 2010 46.2 n 0.6	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.3i 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f 25.8 2019 63.4a 0.8f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Entertianal formational per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6 26.3 2005 20.0 n 0.4 44.9	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 2.0 20.8 2010 46.2 n 0.6 66	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.3i 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f 25.8 2019 63.4a 0.8f 115
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6 20.05 20.0n 0.4 44° 33.6	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 2.0 20.8 2010 46.2 n 0.6 66 34.4 d	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.3i 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f 25.8 2019 63.4a 0.8f 115 35.4 d.f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6 20.3 2005 20.0° 0.4 44° 33.6 47.9 / 6.2	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 2.0 20.8 2010 46.2 n 0.6 66 34.4 d 44.1 / 5.9	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.31 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f 25.8 2019 63.4a 0.8f 115 35.4d,f 42.4 / 5.9h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6 26.3 2005 20.0 n 0.4 44 o 33.6 47.9 / 6.2	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 2.0 20.8 2010 46.2 n 0.6 66 34.4 d 44.1 / 5.9 442	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.3i 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f 25.8 2019 63.4a 0.8f 115 35.4df 42.4 / 5.9h 473f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6 26.3 2005 20.0 n 0.4 44 o 33.6 47.9 / 6.2 444 107	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 20.8 20.8 2010 46.2 n 0.6 66 34.4 d 44.1 / 5.9 442 100	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.3i 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f 25.8 2019 63.4a 0.8f 115 35.4df 42.4 / 5.9h 473f 106f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	13.6 / 23.1 61.1 / 0.8 5.2 k 12.8 6.9 4.1 102.8 / 103.8 87.3 / 91.0 48.9 / 42.1 2.6 26.3 2005 20.0° 0.4 44° 33.6 47.9 / 6.2 444 107 4 837	13.5 / 25.3 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 k 9.5 7.1 3.8 3.9 108.3 / 108.7 88.2 / 92.1 66.1 / 50.0 2.0 20.8 2010 46.2 n 0.6 66 34.4 d 44.1 / 5.9 442 100 6 047	14.7 / 28.0 153.8 / 2.2a 20.9b 8.3i 8.2f 4.0h 4.1m 94.3 / 95.3f 98.3 / 101.4f 79.3 / 63.7f 1.1f 25.8 2019 63.4a 0.8f 115 35.4d,f 42.4 / 5.9h 473f 106f 8 883a

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Excluding water and waste management. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I Health expenditure data do not include funds from foreign origin flowing in the health financing system. m 2013. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o 2004.

Burkina Faso

			Dui Killa i ast	,
Region	UN membership da Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (per) 00 f)	20 September 1960 272 967 ^a 99.7 CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b 572.9 ^c	
				_
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 463	8 980	12 325ª	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.7	8.4	6.3ª	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	407.0	575.4	642.1ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	38.5	35.2	31.3a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	17.7	22.7	20.2a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.8	42.0	48.43	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	82.0 5.1	60.9 11.4	27.0 31.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	12.9	27.7	41.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.0	4.6d	6.2d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	62.4 / 86.8	59.7 / 81		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	87	100	.7 56.3 / 75.0 110°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	118	125 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	332	1 288	2 527 d,c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 161	2 048	4 562 d,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 828	- 760	- 2 035¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 634	- 181	- 894a	
	001	101		_
Major trading partners			201	8
	58.8 India	9.9	3-1	
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China	4.0 Côte d'Ivoir	e 10.	8 France 8.6	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	2.9	3.0	3.0 ^h	
Urban population (% of total population)	21.5	24.6	30.0	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	6.7	5.7	5.2h	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	6.4	6.1	5.6 ^h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	52.6 / 50.5	55.8 / 54		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.5 / 4.1	46.2 / 3.9		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	597.0 / 4.4	673.9 / 4	·	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.3 ^j	1.1 j	41.2°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	90.0	77.5	64.7 h	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	5.9	6.8f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 k	~0.0	0.1 f	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	3.9	4.2h	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	51.8 / 64.6	74.3 / 81	·	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		18.9 / 24		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 / 3.2	2.3 / 4.8	4.1 / 7.9a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.6	0.4h	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.7	15.3	13.4	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	2.4d	15.9 ^{d,a}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.21	0.2 m	0.2 n,o,p	
Threatened species (number)	11 k	24	33	
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	21.7	20.6	19.3 f	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 / 0.1	2.0 / 0.1	2.8 / 0.1 p	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	98	118	128 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8	9	9f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	245	274	143a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.7	71.8	71.8°	

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO), c 2018. d Estimate, e Ouagadougou f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, h 2015. i Including refugees, j Data as at the end of December, k 2004. I Partial data, m 2009. n Break in the time series. o Excluding business enterprise, p 2014.

11.95

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

7.14a

Burundi

Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 11 531	UN membership Surface area (km	2) 27	September 1962 830 ^a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 449.0	Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city Gitega	National currence Exchange rate (p		rundi Franc (BIF) 108.3 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 117	2 032	3 155a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.9	5.1	~0.0a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	150.5	231.8	290.4a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	43.0	40.7	37.5a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	17.8	16.3	16.6a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.1	43.0	45.9a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	91.8	91.4	91.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	2.6	2.6	2.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	5.6	6.1	6.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	1.7	1.6	1.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	82.1 / 80.2	80.4 / 78.2	80.4 / 77.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	61	100	183 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	108	108e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	114	118	140 c.b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	258	404	798 c,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 144	- 286	- 658 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 6	- 301	- 360 a	
Major trading partners			2	2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c United Arab Emirates 25	i.6 Dem.Rep. of the	e Congo 17.8	Pakistan 9	9.2
	.0 China	13.8	Saudi Arabia 9	9.4
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	2.9	3.3	3.2g	
Urban population (% of total population)	9.4	10.6	13.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	5.5	5.9	5.69	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f				
roranty rate, total (live birtile per worlding	6.8	6.4	6.09	
	6.8 52.9 / 49.9	6.4 57.0 / 53.6		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f			6.09	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	52.9 / 49.9	57.0 / 53.6	6.09 60.7 / 57.19	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8 ^a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 i 70.0 11.3	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8 ^a 153.0 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 i 70.0	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8 ^a 153.0 ^b 52.3 ^g	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 i 70.0 11.3	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8ª 153.0 ^b 52.3 ^g 7.7 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4 ~0.0 k	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 i 70.0 11.3 ~0.0	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8ª 153.0b 52.39 7.7° ~0.0°	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4 -0.0 k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 i 70.0 11.3 ~0.0 6.8	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8° 153.0b 52.39 7.7° ~0.0° 4.3°.8	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Inflant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4 -0.0 k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 i 70.0 11.3 ~0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8ª 153.0b 52.39 7.7° ~0.0° 4.3 c.a 126.2 / 126.1ª	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 ⁱ 87.5 8.4 -0.0 ^k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7 11.2 / 15.8 ^c 1.4 / 3.7 ^c	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8i 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6 4.0	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8° 153.0° 52.3° 7.7° -0.0° 4.3° 126.2 / 126.1° 50.9 / 49.7° 3.7 / 8.7° 6.0°	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4 -0.0 k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7 11.2 / 15.8 c 1.4 / 3.7 c	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 i 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8° 153.0° 52.3° 7.7° ~0.0° 4.3°ca 126.2 / 126.1° 50.9 / 49.7° 3.7 / 8.7°	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 ⁱ 87.5 8.4 -0.0 ^k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7 11.2 / 15.8 ^c 1.4 / 3.7 ^c	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8i 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6 4.0	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8° 153.0° 52.3° 7.7° -0.0° 4.3° 126.2 / 126.1° 50.9 / 49.7° 3.7 / 8.7° 6.0°	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4 -0.0 k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7 11.2 / 15.8 c 1.4 / 3.7 c 18.4	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8i 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6 4.0 31.4 2010	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8° 153.0° 52.3° 7.7° -0.0° 4.3° 126.2 / 126.1° 50.9 / 49.7° 6.0° 36.4 2019 5.6°°	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4 -0.0 k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7 11.2 / 15.8 c 1.4 / 3.7 c 18.4 2005 0.5	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8i 70.0 11.3 ~0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6 4.0 31.4 2010 1.0° 0.1	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8ª 153.0b 52.39 7.7e ~0.0e 4.3ca 126.2 / 126.1ª 50.9 / 49.7ª 3.7 / 8.7ª 6.0e 36.4 2019 5.6ca 0.1m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) I Threatened species (number)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6i 87.5 8.4 -0.0k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7 11.2 / 15.8c 1.4 / 3.7c 18.4 2005 0.5 	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 i 70.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6 4.0 31.4 2010 1.0° 0.1 52	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8a 153.0b 52.39 7.7e ~0.0e 4.3ca 126.2 / 126.1a 50.9 / 49.7a 3.7 / 8.7a 6.0e 36.4 2019 5.6ca 0.1m 141	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) I Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) c	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4 0.0 k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7 11.2 / 15.8 c 1.4 / 3.7 c 	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 i 70.0 11.3 ~0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6 4.0 31.4 2010 1.0 c 0.1 52 9.9	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8a 153.0b 52.39 7.7e ~0.0e 4.3ca 126.2 / 126.1a 50.9 / 49.7a 3.7 / 8.7a 6.0e 36.4 2019 5.6ca 0.1m 141 10.9e	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) i Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4 	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8 i 70.0 11.3 ~0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6 4.0 31.4 2010 1.0 c 0.1 52 9.9 0.2 / ~0.0	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8a 153.0b 52.3a 7.7e ~0.0e 4.3ca 126.2 / 126.1a 50.9 / 49.7a 3.7 / 8.7a 6.0e 36.4 2019 5.6ca 0.1m 141 10.9e 0.4 / ~0.0n	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) I Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 ⁱ 87.5 8.4 -0.0 ^k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7 11.2 / 15.8 ^c 1.4 / 3.7 ^c 18.4 2005 0.5 	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8i 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6 4.0 31.4 2010 1.0° 0.1 52 9.9 0.2 / -0.0 86	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8a 153.0b 52.3a 7.7e0.0e 4.3ca 126.2 / 126.1a 50.9 / 49.7a 3.7 / 8.7a 6.0e 36.4 2019 5.6ca 0.1m 141 10.9e 0.4 / -0.0n 56e	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) I Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 i 87.5 8.4 -0.0 k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7 11.2 / 15.8 c 1.4 / 3.7 c 	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8i 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6 4.0 31.4 2010 1.0c 0.1 52 9.9 0.2 / -0.0 86 10	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8a 153.0b 52.39 7.7e ~0.0e 4.3ca 126.2 / 126.1a 50.9 / 49.7a 3.7 / 8.7a 6.0e 36.4 2019 5.6ca 0.1m 141 10.9e 0.4 / ~0.0n 56e 6e	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) I Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) c	52.9 / 49.9 47.0 / 3.4 172.9 / 2.3 53.6 ⁱ 87.5 8.4 -0.0 ^k 3.6 75.4 / 89.7 11.2 / 15.8 ^c 1.4 / 3.7 ^c 18.4 2005 0.5 	57.0 / 53.6 45.1 / 3.3 235.3 / 2.7 200.8i 70.0 11.3 -0.0 6.8 137.0 / 141.8 19.5 / 28.7 2.3 / 4.6 4.0 31.4 2010 1.0° 0.1 52 9.9 0.2 / -0.0 86	6.09 60.7 / 57.19 45.4 / 4.0 299.6 / 2.8a 153.0b 52.3a 7.7e0.0e 4.3ca 126.2 / 126.1a 50.9 / 49.7a 3.7 / 8.7a 6.0e 36.4 2019 5.6ca 0.1m 141 10.9e 0.4 / -0.0n 56e	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Bujumbura e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j Data revision. k 2004. l Partial data. m 2011. n 2014. o Including nationals residing abroad. p Break in the time series.

33.23

51.2b

12.33a

51.0

31.15

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 51.0

Cabo Verde

			capo veru	•
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2019) 550 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 136.5	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	2)	16 September 1975 4 033 a 100.8	_
Capital city Praia Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 167.5 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE) 96.3 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	Т
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 105	1 664	1 773a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.5	1.5	4.0 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 329.3	3 312.8	3 244.7a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	11.7	9.2	7.0a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)c	22.8	20.8	21.1 a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	65.5	70.1	71.9a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	73.2	69.7	66.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	6.8	7.3	6.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	20.0	23.0	26.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2 ^d	10.7	10.4 ^d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	54.3 / 75.0	58.7 / 74.4	65.5 / 73.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	83	100	109 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	106	97 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	89	220	51 ^{d,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	438	731	930 d,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 349	- 511	- 880 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 41	- 223	- 104 ^b	
Major trading partners			201	8
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Spain 7).8 Portugal	24.8	United States 2.3	Т
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Portugal 4:	2.9 Spain	12.6	Italy 6.1	
			2010	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.6	1.2	1.3 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.6	1.2	1.3 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.6 57.7 3.3	1.2 61.8 2.5	1.3 ^h 66.2 2.0 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7 -0.0 ⁱ	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a 0.1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7 -0.0 ⁱ 24.5	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 22.9	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a 0.1b 20.6h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7 -0.0 ¹ 24.5 4.3	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 22.9	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a 0.1h 20.6h 5.3f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7 -0.0 ⁱ 24.5 4.3	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 22.9 4.5 0.6	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a 0.1b 20.6h 5.3f 0.8h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7 -0.0 i 24.5 4.3 7.5 i	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a 0.1b 20.6h 5.3f 0.8h 5.2a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretrility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7 -0.0 ⁱ 24.5 4.3 7.5 ⁱ 110.1 / 114.7	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6 99.0 / 106.	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a 0.1b 20.6h 5.3f 0.8h 5.2a 1 92.5 / 99.2a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7 -0.0 ¹ 24.5 4.3 7.5 ¹ 110.1 / 114.7 75.3 / 66.7	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6 99.0 / 106. 94.0 / 79.1	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a 0.1b 20.6h 5.3f 0.8h 5.2a 1 92.5 / 99.2a 87.3 / 79.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7 -0.0 ⁱ 24.5 4.3 7.5 ⁱ 110.1 / 114.7 75.3 / 66.7 7.8 / 7.3	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 22.9 4.5 0.6 99.0 / 106. 94.0 / 79.1 20.2 / 15.7	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a 0.1b 20.6h 5.3f 0.8h 5.2a 1 92.5 / 99.2a 87.3 / 79.7a 25.7 / 17.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7 -0.0 ¹ 24.5 4.3 7.5 ¹ 110.1 / 114.7 75.3 / 66.7 7.8 / 7.3 9.3	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 22.9 4.5 0.6 5.6 99.0 / 106. 94.0 / 79.1 20.2 / 15.7 7.8	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a 0.1h 20.6h 5.3f 0.8h 5.2a 1 92.5 / 99.2a 87.3 / 79.7a 25.7 / 17.7a 11.5f	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.6 57.7 3.3 3.2 73.3 / 66.2 37.6 / 7.2 12.7 / 2.7 -0.0 ¹ 24.5 4.3 7.5 ¹ 110.1 / 114.7 75.3 / 66.7 7.8 / 7.3 9.3 11.1 2005 6.1 231 20.7 0.4 / 0.9	1.2 61.8 2.5 2.7 74.2 / 66.7 32.3 / 6.5 14.4 / 2.9 22.9 4.5 0.6 99.0 / 106. 94.0 / 79.1 20.2 / 15.7 7.8 18.1 2010 30.0 ^d 31 21.1 0.6 / 1.1	1.3h 66.2 2.0h 2.5h 75.0 / 67.9h 28.4 / 7.3 15.3 / 2.8a 0.1b 20.6h 5.3f 0.8h 5.2a 1 92.5 / 99.2a 87.3 / 79.7a 25.7 / 17.7a 11.5f 23.6 2019 57.2ka 0.1 lm.n 117 22.5 d.f 0.5 / 1.0°	

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Data as at the end of December. j 2004. k Population aged 10 years and over. I Partial data. m Higher Education only. n 2011. o 2014. p Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

15.0

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.0

Cambodia

Gailibuula				
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2019) 16 486	UN membership of Surface area (km.)	2) 181	December 1955 035ª	_
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 93.4 Capital city Phnom Penh	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	r Rie	I (KHR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 014.0 b	Exchange rate (pe		33.0°	_
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 293	11 242	22 121 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.2	6.0	7.0a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	474.2	785.7	1 382.1a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	32.4	36.0	25.0 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.4	23.3	32.7 a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.2	40.7	42.3ª	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	70.8	54.2	24.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.8	16.2	26.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	19.4	29.6	48.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.0 d	0.4	0.2 ^d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	76.9 / 86.7	81.8 / 89.3	75.2 / 87.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e	68	100	125a	_
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	148	186 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 019	5 590	18 682 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 552	4 903	17 316 d,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	467 - 307	688 - 981	1 366° - 2 773°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 307	- 981		
Major trading partners			201	
Provide the control of the control o	.3 United Kingo	dom 9.5	Germany 9.0	
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 36	i.8 Thailand	15.4	Viet Nam 11.4	4
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	_
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.8	1.5	1.6 ^h	
Urban population (% of total population)	19.2	20.3	23.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g	2.4	2.6	3.4h	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	3.4	3.1	2.7 h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	63.0 / 58.5	67.4 / 62.7	69.6 / 65.5 h	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.1 / 5.3	33.3 / 5.9	31.1 / 7.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	114.0 / 0.9	82.0 / 0.6	76.3 / 0.5a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)				
	0.4 ⁱ	0.2 i	0.1¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	65.8	44.8	0.1 ^c 30.0 ^h	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k}	65.8 6.9	44.8 6.9	0.1 c 30.0 h 6.1 f	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹	44.8 6.9 0.2	0.1 c 30.0 h 6.1 f 0.2 m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5	0.1° 30.0 ^h 6.1 ^f 0.2 ^m 1.9 ^m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 n 126.0 / 135.6	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4	0.1° 30.0° 6.1° 0.2° 1.9° 106.5 / 109.1°	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 d.n	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.o	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a /	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 d.n 2.1 / 4.7	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.o 10.5 / 17.4	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 d.n 2.1 / 4.7 3.4	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.0 10.5 / 17.4 2.3	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a 1.8p	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 d.n 2.1 / 4.7	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.o 10.5 / 17.4	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 d.n 2.1 / 4.7 3.4	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.0 10.5 / 17.4 2.3	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a 1.8p	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 ^{d,n} 2.1 / 4.7 3.4 9.8	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.o 10.5 / 17.4 2.3 21.1	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a 1.8p 20.0	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 ^{d.n} 2.1 / 4.7 3.4 9.8	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.o 10.5 / 17.4 2.3 21.1	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a 1.8p 20.0	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 ^{d.n} 2.1 / 4.7 3.4 9.8 2005 0.3	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.0 10.5 / 17.4 2.3 21.1 2010	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a 1.8p 20.0 2019 34.0a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 d.n 2.1 / 4.7 3.4 9.8 2005 0.3 ~0.0 q.r 103 ⁿ 60.8	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.o 10.5 / 17.4 2.3 21.1 2010 1.3 204 57.2 d	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a 1.8p 20.0 2019 34.0a 0.1s.h 265 52.9d.f	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 ^{d,n} 2.1 / 4.7 3.4 9.8 2005 0.3 ~0.0 ^{q,r} 103 ⁿ 60.8 2.8 / 0.2	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.o 10.5 / 17.4 2.3 21.1 2010 1.3 204 57.2 d 5.0 / 0.4	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a 1.8p 20.0 2019 34.0a 0.1s.h 265 52.9d,f 6.7 / 0.4m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 ^{d,n} 2.1 / 4.7 3.4 9.8 2005 0.3 ~0.0 ^{q,r} 103 ⁿ 60.8 2.8 / 0.2	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.0 10.5 / 17.4 2.3 21.1 2010 1.3 204 57.2 d 5.0 / 0.4	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a 1.8p 20.0 2019 34.0a 0.1s.h 265 52.9d.f 6.7 / 0.4m 191f	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 ^{d,n} 2.1 / 4.7 3.4 9.8 2005 0.3 ~0.0 ^{q,r} 103 ⁿ 60.8 2.8 / 0.2 105	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.0 10.5 / 17.4 2.3 21.1 2010 1.3 204 57.2 d 50.0 / 0.4 152 16	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a 1.8p 20.0 2019 34.0a 0.1s.h 265 52.9d.f 6.7 / 0.4m 191f 20f	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	65.8 6.9 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ⁿ 126.0 / 135.6 25.7 / 36.7 ^{d,n} 2.1 / 4.7 3.4 9.8 2005 0.3 ~0.0 ^{q,r} 103 ⁿ 60.8 2.8 / 0.2	44.8 6.9 0.2 1.5 120.2 / 127.4 41.6 / 48.7 d.0 10.5 / 17.4 2.3 21.1 2010 1.3 204 57.2 d 5.0 / 0.4	0.1c 30.0h 6.1f 0.2m 1.9m 106.5 / 109.1a / 12.2 / 14.1a 1.8p 20.0 2019 34.0a 0.1s.h 265 52.9d.f 6.7 / 0.4m 191f	

a 2017. b Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. c 2018. d Estimate. e Phnom Penh f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Data as at the end of December. j Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. k 2012 data are based on a health accounts study based on SHA2011. Numbers were converted to SHA 1.0 format for comparability. 1 2000. m 2014. n 2014. o 2008. p 2011. q Partial data. r 2002. s Break in the time series. t Arrivals by all means of transport.

6.35

Cameroon

Region Middle Africa	UN membership		20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019) 25 876 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 54.7	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1		175 650° 100.0
Capital city Yaoundé	National currency		CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 3 822.4	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 5	572.9¢
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 944	26 144	34 924 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.0	3.4	3.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 030.0	1 309.1	1 451.9a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	15.2	15.1	15.7 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	30.3	29.1	27.5a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	54.6	55.8	56.8a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	64.9	64.9	61.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) e	9.6	9.3	9.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	25.5	25.8	29.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	4.1	4.2 e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	78.1 / 85.3	70.6 / 81.4	71.0 / 81.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	86	100	116°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	140	175 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100 i	102 j	112 j.k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 849	3 878	2 651 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 800	5 133	4 453 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	49	- 1 255	- 1 802¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 495	- 856	- 949 a
Major trading partners			201
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Italy 1:	3.9 China	12.1	France 10.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 1	7.2 France	9.8	Thailand 5.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
		2010	2013
	2.7	2.7	2.7 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	2.7	2.7	2.7 ^m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2.7 48.5	2.7 51.6	2.7 ^m 57.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2	2.7 m 57.0 3.8 m 5.0 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	2.7 48.5 3.9	2.7 51.6 3.9	2.7 ^m 57.0 3.8 ^m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9	2.7 m 57.0 3.8 m 5.0 m 57.6 / 54.9 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4	2.7 ^m 57.0 3.8 ^m 5.0 ^m 57.6 / 54.9 ^m 42.4 / 4.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4	2.7 ^m 57.0 3.8 ^m 5.0 ^m 57.6 / 54.9 ^m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3 ⁿ	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7°	2.7 m 57.0 3.8 m 5.0 m 57.6 / 54.9 m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2 a 590.8 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3 ⁿ 92.2	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 n 80.5	2.7 m 57.0 3.8 m 5.0 m 57.6 / 54.9 m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2 a 590.8 c 70.7 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3° 92.2 4.1	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7° 80.5 4.5	2.7 m 57.0 3.8 m 5.0 m 57.6 / 54.9 m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2 a 590.8 c 70.7 m 4.7 9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1/50.5 44.2/4.7 258.7/1.5 66.3° 92.2 4.1 0.1	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 n 80.5 4.5 0.1	2.7 m 57.0 3.8 m 5.0 m 57.6 / 54.9 m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2 a 590.8 c 70.7 m 4.7 9 0.1 o 3.1 e.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3° 92.2 4.1 0.1 2.9 96.6 / 115.1°	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 n 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0	2.7 m 57.0 3.8 m 5.0 m 57.6 / 54.9 m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2 a 590.8 c 70.7 m 4.7 9 0.1 o 3.1 e.a .9 107.2 / 119.0 a
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)e³ Hedatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3 ° 92.2 4.1 0.1 2.9 96.6 / 115.1 °	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 n 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0	2.7 m 57.0 3.8 m 5.0 m 57.6 / 54.9 m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2 a 590.8 c 70.7 m 4.7 9 0.1 o 3.1 e.a .9 107.2 / 119.0 a
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3 n 92.2 4.1 0.1 2.9 96.6 / 115.1 e 24.5 / 31.0	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 ⁿ 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 102.8 / 118 37.9 / 45.2	2.7m 57.0 3.8m 5.0m 57.6 / 54.9m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2a 590.8c 70.7m 4.79 0.10 3.1e.a .9 107.2 / 119.0a P 57.1 / 66.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3 ⁿ 92.2 4.1 0.1 2.9 96.6 / 115.1 ^e 24.5 / 31.0 4.7 / 7.2 ^e	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 n 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 102.8 / 118 37.9 / 45.2 10.3 / 12.6	2.7m 57.0 3.8m 5.0m 57.6 / 54.9m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2a 590.8c 70.7m 4.7g 0.10 3.1e.a 9 107.2 / 119.0a 9 57.1 / 66.4a 16.9 / 21.4g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3° 92.2 4.1 0.1 2.9 96.6 / 115.1° 24.5 / 31.0 4.7 / 7.2° 6.1°	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 ⁿ 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 102.8 / 118 37.9 / 45.2 10.3 / 12.6 5.0	2.7m 57.0 3.8m 5.0m 57.6 / 54.9m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2a 590.8c 70.7m 4.79 0.10 3.1e.a 9 107.2 / 119.0a 9 57.1 / 66.4a 16.9 / 21.4a 4.2k
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3 ⁿ 92.2 4.1 0.1 2.9 96.6 / 115.1 ^e 24.5 / 31.0 4.7 / 7.2 ^e 6.1 ^q 8.9	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 ⁿ 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 102.8 / 118 37.9 / 45.2 10.3 / 12.6 5.0 13.9 2010	2.7m 57.0 3.8m 5.0m 57.6 / 54.9m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2a 590.8c 70.7m 4.79 0.10 3.1e.a 9 107.2 / 119.0a p 57.1 / 66.49 16.9 / 21.49 4.2k 31.1 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3 ⁿ 92.2 4.1 0.1 2.9 96.6 / 115.1° 24.5 / 31.0 4.7 / 7.2° 6.1° 8.9	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 ⁿ 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 102.8 / 118 37.9 / 45.2 10.3 / 12.6 5.0 13.9	2.7m 57.0 3.8m 5.0m 57.6 / 54.9m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2a 590.8c 70.7m 4.79 0.10 3.16.a 9 107.2 / 119.0a 9 57.1 / 66.49 16.9 / 21.49 4.2k 31.1
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.7 48.5 3.9 5.4 53.1 / 50.5 44.2 / 4.7 258.7 / 1.5 66.3 ⁿ 92.2 4.1 0.1 2.9 96.6 / 115.1 ^e 24.5 / 31.0 4.7 / 7.2 ^e 6.1 ^q 8.9 2005 1.4 484 ^r	2.7 51.6 3.9 5.2 55.0 / 52.9 43.7 / 4.4 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 n 80.5 4.5 0.1 3.0 102.8 / 118 37.9 / 45.2 10.3 / 12.6 5.0 13.9 2010 4.3 e 624	2.7m 57.0 3.8m 57.0 57.6 / 54.9m 42.4 / 4.3 540.3 / 2.2a 590.8c 70.7m 4.79 0.19 3.1e.a 9 107.2 / 119.0a p 57.1 / 66.49 16.9 / 21.49 4.2k 31.1 2019 23.2a 850
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a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. c Estimate, f Provisional data. g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). j Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. k 2012. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2015. n Data as at the end of December. o 2011. p 2009. q 2003. r 2004. s 2014.

Canada

Region	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 4.1 Outtawa Capital city Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) 98.5 Canadian Dollar (CAD) (CAD) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1.378.2½ 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 1.169.393 1.613.463 1.647.120³ GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 3.2 3.1 3.0³ GDP per capita (current US\$) 36.217.6 47.220.6 44.973.5³ Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1.8 1.4d 1.7⁴a² Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 32.4 28.6⁴ 27.4⁴a² Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 65.8 70.0⁴ 70.9⁴a² Employment in agriculture (% of employed)² 2.7 2.3 1.9 Employment in industry (% of employed)² 22.0 19.8 19.3 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)² 75.2 77.9 78.8 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 6.8 8.1 5.9² Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)² 60.9 /72.6 61.9 /71.4 60.7 /69.	
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International trade: imports (million current US\$) ¹ 314 444 392 109 466 895 e.c International trade: balance (million current US\$) ¹ 46 108 - 5 529 - 15 811 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j 46 108 - 5 529 - 15 811 ^c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 21 933 - 58 163 - 45 323 c	
)18
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United States 75.9 China 4.3 United Kingdom 3.	2
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States 51.3 China 12.6 Mexico 6.	3
Social indicators 2005 2010 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k 1.0 1.2 1.1	
Urban population (% of total population) 80.1 80.9 81.5	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k 1.1 1.3 1.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k 1.5 1.6 1.6 ¹	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k 82.1 / 77.2 83.0 / 78.4 83.8 / 79.6 ¹	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 17.7 / 17.9 16.5 / 19.9 15.8 / 24.3	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 6 079.0 / 18.8 6 761.2 / 19.8 7 861.2 / 21.5 a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 167.7 ^m 216.6 ^m 177.7 ^c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k 5.3 5.1 4.6 ^l	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 9.1 10.6 10.59	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 ⁿ 2.0 2.6 ^a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.8 5.4 5.3	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 96.6 / 97.4 98.9 / 98.4 101.5 / 101.49	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 99.8 / 102.1 101.1 / 103.5 113.9 / 112.29	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 68.6 / 50.4 71.9 / 52.1 77.1 / 57.59	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.1 1.6 1.79	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 21.1 22.1 27.0	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 71.7 P 80.3 P 92.7 e,a	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 71.7 80.3 P 92.7 e.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 1.8 1.6 q.9	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 1.8 1.64.9	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 1.8 1.69.9 Threatened species (number) 74° 77 157	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 1.8 1.69.9 Threatened species (number) 74n 77 157 Forested area (% of land area) 38.2 38.2 38.2 °.9 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 557.4 / 17.3 534.7 / 15.7 537.2 / 15.1 ° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 16 597 16 450 19 5479	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 1.8 1.69.9 Threatened species (number) 74.n 77 157 Forested area (% of land area) 38.2 38.2 38.2 e.9 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 557.4 / 17.3 534.7 / 15.7 537.2 / 15.1	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 1.8 1.6 4.9 Threatened species (number) 74 n 77 157 Forested area (% of land area) 38.2 38.2 38.2 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 557.4 / 17.3 537.2 / 15.1r Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 16 597 16 450 19 5479 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 349 316 3189 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 18 771 16 219 20 798a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 1.8 1.64.9 Threatened species (number) 74 n 77 157 Forested area (% of land area) 38.2 38.2 os.2 38.2 os.2 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 557.4 / 17.3 534.7 / 15.7 537.2 / 15.1r Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 16 597 16 450 19 547.9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 349 316 318.9	

a 2017. b Refers to the Census Metropolitan Area. c 2018. d Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2011. j Imports FOB. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Data as at the end of December. m 2004. o 2002. p Population aged 16 years and over. q Provisional data. r 2014. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Cayman Islands

Region	Carib 264ª	bean		ation (000,		65	C	
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.4			density (per al citv	KIIIZ, Z		.o orae Town	
National currency		nan Islands Dollar (K			(000. 2)			
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8d		,		(,	,		
Economic indicators			2005	i	2010)	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (milli	ion current US\$)	3 042		3 267	,	4 030 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const.	. 2010 prices)	6.5		- 2.7		2.3a	
GDP per capita (current US)	S)		62 55	9.4	58 85	8.8	65 472.4a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross '	Value Added) ^e	0.2		0.3		0.4a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Val	ue Added) ^e	9.1		7.7		7.6ª	
Economy: Services and other	er activi	ity (% of GVA)e	90.6		92.0		92.0a	
Employment in agriculture (% of er	mployed)	1.7 f		0.69		0.8g,h	
Employment in industry (%	of emp	loyed)	22.2 f		14.9	9	15.5 g,h	
Employment in services & o	ther se	ctors (% employed)	75.5 f		84.2	9	83.6 g,h	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour fo	orce)	3.5		6.7		6.3 h	
Labour force participation r	ate (fen	nale/male pop. %)	/		80.6	/ 88.0 g,i,j	80.6 / 85.6 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (/			100		105ª	
Agricultural production inde			101		100		1031	
International trade: exports			52		13		13 ^d	
International trade: imports			1 191		828		1 291 ^d	
International trade: balance	(millio	n current US\$)	- 1 13	88	- 815		- 1 279 ^d	
Major trading partne	rs							2018
Export partners (% of expor	ts) ^m	Malta	50.7	Netherlar	nds	38.5	United States	4.0
Import partners (% of impo	ts) ^m	United States	20.5	Netherlar	nds	17.0	Germany	15.9
Social indicators			2005	j	2010)	2019	
Population growth rate (ave	rage ar	nnual %) ⁿ	3.1		2.6		1.5°	
Urban population (% of total	al popul	lation)	100.0		100.0)	100.0	
Urban population growth ra	te (ave	rage annual %) ⁿ	3.1		2.6		1.5¢	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per v	voman)			1.60			
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/n	nales, years)	/		83.8	/ 76.3 p.q	/	
Population age distribution	(0-14/6	60+ years old, %) ^b	/		18.1	/ 8.6 r	18.3 / 6.7 c,s	
International migrant stock	(000/%	of total pop.) ^t	21.7	44.5	24.1	/ 43.3	24.4 / 39.6a	
Refugees and others of con	cern to	the UNHCR (000)			~0.0	1	0.1 ^d	
Education: Government exp	enditur	e (% of GDP)	1.8		2.09			
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100	000 pop.)	6.2		16.2		8.4 v	

2005

38.0

19 w

52.9

168

31.6

0.5 / 9.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)

CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)x 2010

66.0m

34

52.9

288

31.7

0.6 / 10.1

2019

77

81.1 m,a

52.9 m,l

418a

0.5 / 9.2 v

a 2017. b De jure population. c 2015. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Break in the time series. h 2013. i Resident population (de jure). i 2009. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I 2016. m Estimate n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2007. p Data are based on a small number of deaths. q 2006. r Excluding the institutional population. s Population aged 65 years and over. t Refers to foreign citizens. u Data as at the end of December. v 2014. w 2004. x Arrivals by air.

Central African Republic

Central Antican nepublic	•			
Region Middle Africa	UN membership of	late	20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2019) 4 745	Surface area (km2		622 984a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 7.6	Sex ratio (m per 1		98.3	
Capital city Bangui Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 869.6	National currency Exchange rate (pe		CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)b 572.9c	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 413	2 034	1 993 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.4	3.6	4.3a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	342.3	457.2	427.7a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	45.0	41.2	31.1a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.6	24.0	25.8a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.5	34.8	43.0a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	86.4	86.2	85.6	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	7.0	7.1	7.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	6.6	6.8	6.6	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	6.2	6.3	5.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	65.8 / 79.5	65.7 / 79.7	64.7 / 79.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e,f	81	100	1879	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	115	122h	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	126	86 k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	111	90	231 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	185	210	359 d,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 75	- 120	- 128¢	
Major trading partners				2018
· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	I.1 Benin	9.9	China	7.0
	6.1 Cameroor			8.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	1.7	0.59	
Urban population (% of total population)	38.1	38.9	41.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2.1	1.9	1.19	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	5.4	5.3	5.19	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	45.3 / 42.9	47.4 / 44.6		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.5 / 5.0	44.1 / 4.6	43.9 / 4.5	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	94.4 / 2.3	93.5 / 2.1	88.8 / 1.9a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	28.7 n	215.3 ⁿ	782.4¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	105.1	99.7	90.39	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	4.8	3.7	4.3 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.10	~0.0p	0.19	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	1.2	1.29	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.3 / 76.0	74.2 / 104.		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		9.7 / 17.5		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6 / 3.1 s	1.3 / 4.0	1.6 / 4.3 t	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			19.8h	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.3 s	9.6	8.6	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	0.3	2.0	4.3a	
, ,	300	36	66	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	35.8	35.7	35.6 d,h	
·			0.3 / 0.1 4	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.2 / 0.1 19	0.3 / 0.1	0.3 / 0.1 ^a	
	5	5	5h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)*	12	54	1209	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.2	74.4	74.4¢	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.70	13.08	74.4° 25.99a	
ivet official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.70	13.00	Z0.33°	

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC), c 2018. d Estimate, e Bangui f Provisional data, g 2015. h 2016. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrigue Subsaharienne (Afristat), k 2013. I Data refers a 5-year period preceding the reference year, m Refers to foreign citizens, n Data as at the end of December. o 2004. p 2009. q 2011. r 2001. s 2000. t 2012. u 2014. v Arrivals by air at Bangui only.

Chad

Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2019) 15 947 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 12.7 Capital city N'Djamena Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 371.5	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f) 9	20 September 1960 1 284 000 a 99.7 CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) b 572.9 c
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 681	10 970	10 717a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.9	15.0	- 3.1ª
GDP per capita (current US\$)	663.6	922.8	719.3a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	26.0	31.8	32.2ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	35.1	32.9	25.4a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	38.9	35.3	42.4a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	87.2	86.8	87.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	5.3	6.1	5.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	7.5	7.1	8.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.7	5.8	5.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	63.9 / 79.8	64.1 / 79.1	64.8 / 77.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e,f	86	100	1169
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	147	150 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	79	65 k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)d	3 095	3 410	915¢
International trade: imports (million current US\$)d	953	2 507	523¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 142	904	392 c
Major trading northers			2018
Major trading partners	01:	00.7	
	9.3 China	22.7	Netherlands 16.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 20).7 France	17.2	Cameroon 8.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8	3.4	3.39
Urban population (% of total population)	21.8	22.0	23.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9	0.5	
	3.3	3.5	3.89
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.2	6.9	3.89 6.39
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹			6.3 ^g
	7.2	6.9	6.3 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	7.2 49.2 / 46.8	6.9 50.7 / 48.3	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3ª
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 ⁿ 108.3 4.8	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 n 97.5 4.1	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3ª 618.9° 84.19 4.5h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5° 108.3	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 n 97.5	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3° 618.9° 84.19
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5° 108.3 4.8 ~0.0° 1.7	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 ⁿ 97.5 4.1 ~0.0 P 2.0	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3a 618.9c 84.19 4.5h ~0.0h 2.9k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 -0.0 o 1.7 58.0 / 85.5	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0° 97.5 4.1 ~0.0° 2.0 69.8 / 94.9	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3ª 618.9° 84.19 4.5h ~0.0h 2.9k 77.0 / 99.0h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Helalth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5° 108.3 4.8 -0.0° 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2°	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 n 97.5 4.1 ~0.0 P 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3° 618.9° 84.19 4.5° -0.0° 2.9° 77.0 / 99.0° 14.3 / 31.0°
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 ~0.0° 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 ⁿ 97.5 4.1 ~0.0 ^p 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6 ^d	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3° 618.9° 84.19 4.5° -0.0° 2.9° 77.0 / 99.0° 14.3 / 31.0° 1.1 / 5.7°d.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 -0.0 e 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7 10.7	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 n 97.5 4.1 ~0.0 P 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6 d 9.7	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3° 618.9° 84.19 4.5° -0.0° 2.9° 77.0 / 99.0° 14.3 / 31.0° 1.1 / 5.7 dq 9.0°
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 ~0.0° 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 ⁿ 97.5 4.1 ~0.0 ^p 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6 ^d	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3° 618.9° 84.19 4.5° -0.0° 2.9° 77.0 / 99.0° 14.3 / 31.0° 1.1 / 5.7°d.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 -0.0 e 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7 10.7	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 n 97.5 4.1 ~0.0 P 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6 d 9.7	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3° 618.9° 84.19 4.5° -0.0° 2.9° 77.0 / 99.0° 14.3 / 31.0° 1.1 / 5.7 dq 9.0°
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 -0.0 o 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7 10.7 6.5	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 n 97.5 4.1 -0.0 P 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6 d 9.7 5.2	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3° 618.9° 84.19 4.5° -0.0° 2.9k 77.0 / 99.0° 14.3 / 31.0° 1.1 / 5.7° 4.9 2019
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 -0.0 o 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7 10.7 6.5 2005 0.4	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0° 97.5 4.1 -0.0° 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6 d 9.7 5.2 2010 1.7 d	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3° 618.9° 84.19 4.5h -0.0h 2.9k 77.0 / 99.0h 14.3 / 31.0h 1.1 / 5.7 d.q 9.0° 14.9
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Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 ~0.0 o 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7 10.7 6.5 2005 0.4 21 o	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0° 97.5 4.1 -0.0° 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6 d 9.7 5.2 2010 1.7 d	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3a 618.9c 84.19 4.5h0.0h 2.9k 77.0 / 99.0h 14.3 / 31.0h 1.1 / 5.7 dq 9.0g 14.9 2019 6.5 da 0.3 (s.h)
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Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Entertiant (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 ~0.0 o 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7 10.7 6.5 2005 0.4 21 o	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 n 97.5 4.1 -0.0 P 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6 d 9.7 5.2 2010 1.7 d 30	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3a 618.9c 84.19 4.5h -0.0h 2.9k 77.0 / 99.0h 14.3 / 31.0h 1.1 / 5.7 d.q 9.09 14.9 2019 6.5 d.a 0.3 r.s.h 48
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 ~0.0 o 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7 10.7 6.5 2005 0.4 21 o 4.9 0.4 / ~0.0	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0° 97.5 4.1 ~0.0° 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6d 9.7 5.2 2010 1.7 d 30 4.4 0.5 / ~0.0°	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3° 618.9° 84.19 4.5° ~0.0° 2.9° 77.0 / 99.0° 14.3 / 31.0° 1.1 / 5.7° 9.0° 14.9 2019 6.5° 6.5° 48 3.8° 48 3.8° 0.7 / ~0.0°
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 -0.0 o 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7 10.7 6.5 2005 0.4 21 o 4.9 0.4 / -0.0 433 7	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0° 97.5 4.1 -0.0° 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6 d 9.7 5.2 2010 1.7 d 30 4.4 0.5 / ~0.0 324	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3a 618.9c 84.19 4.5h -0.0h 2.9k 77.0 / 99.0h 14.3 / 31.0h 1.1 / 5.7 dq 9.09 14.9 2019 6.5 da 0.3 r.s.h 48 3.8 d.h 0.7 / ~0.0q 347h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5 n 108.3 4.8 -0.0 o 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2 d 0.2 / 2.7 10.7 6.5 2005 0.4 21 o 4.9 0.4 / ~0.0 433	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0° 97.5 4.1 -0.0° 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 0.6 / 3.6° 9.7 5.2 2010 1.7° 30 4.4 0.5 / ~0.0 324 7	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3a 618.9a 84.19 4.5h -0.0h 2.9k 77.0 / 99.0h 14.3 / 31.0h 1.1 / 5.7 dq 9.09 14.9 2019 6.5 d.a 0.3 r.s.h 48 3.8 d.h 0.7 / ~0.09 347h 6h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7.2 49.2 / 46.8 49.1 / 4.2 352.1 / 3.5 275.5n 108.3 4.8 -0.0° 1.7 58.0 / 85.5 8.1 / 23.2d 0.2 / 2.7 10.7 6.5 2005 0.4 21° 4.9 0.4 / ~0.0 433 7	6.9 50.7 / 48.3 48.8 / 3.9 416.9 / 3.5 533.0 n 97.5 4.1 -0.0 P 2.0 69.8 / 94.9 13.4 / 31.7 5.2 2010 1.7 d 30 4.4 0.5 / -0.0 324 7 71	6.39 53.7 / 50.99 46.8 / 3.9 489.7 / 3.3a 618.9c 84.19 4.5h0.0h 2.9k 77.0 / 99.0h 14.3 / 31.0h 1.1 / 5.7 d.q 9.09 14.9 2019 6.5 d.a 0.3 (s.h 48 3.8 d.h 0.7 / ~0.0 q 347h 6h 87 a

a 2017. h African Financial Community (CFA) Franc Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2018. d Estimate. e Provisional data. f N'Djamena g 2015. h 2016. j Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Country data supplemented with data from the Observatorie Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). k 2013. l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2004. p 2006. q 2014. r Excluding private non-profit. s Excluding business enterprise. t Arrivals by air.

Channel Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern Europe 180 ^{a,b} 98.0 ^a Pound Sterling (GBP) 0.8 ^d	Capital city	r km2, 2019) 906.6	: Helier¢
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	20.9	21.0	19.7
Employment in industry (% of	of employed) ^e	30.2	30.0	29.6
Employment in services & or	ther sectors (% employed)e	48.9	49.0	50.6
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) ^e	9.3	9.7	9.2
Labour force participation ra	ite (female/male pop. %) ^e	50.2 / 69.1	50.3 / 67.6	49.4 / 65.1
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^{a,f}	0.4	1.0	0.79
Urban population (% of tota	l population) ^a	30.7	31.1	30.9
Urban population growth rat		0.9	0.9	0.59
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ^{a,f}	1.5	1.6	1.69
Life expectancy at birth (fem	nales/males, years) ^{a,f}	82.0 / 77.2	83.4 / 78.4	84.1 / 79.89
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	16.3 / 20.6	15.5 / 21.5	15.1 / 23.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a	70.9 / 46.0	77.6 / 48.6	83.1 / 50.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^{a,f}	8.8	7.6	6.79
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.0	
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2019

a Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. b 2017. c The capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. d 2018. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h 2016.

Region South America	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	?) 756 10 00 f) 97.2 Chilea	n Peso (CLP)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	122 965	218 538	277 081 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.2	5.8	1.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 615.3	12 860.2	15 346.7a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.5	3.9	4.2a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	40.3	38.8	32.8a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	55.2	57.3	63.0a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	13.2	10.6	9.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.0	23.0	22.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	63.9	66.4	68.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.0	8.4	7.1 e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	41.4 / 74.2	47.1 / 75.0	51.1 / 74.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		101 f	1189.c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	108	114 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	41 973	71 106	75 482 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	32 927	59 007	74 187 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 046	12 099	1 294¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 825	3 069	- 9 157¢
Major trading partners			2018
<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	1.5 United Stat	es 13.8	Japan 9.3
	I.6 United Stat		Brazil 9.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.1	1.1	1.0j
Urban population (% of total population)	86.8	87.1	87.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.1	1.0j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.9	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.0 / 73.9	81.1 / 75.1	82.1 / 76.3 j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.7 / 11.9	22.1 / 13.3	19.5 / 16.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	273.4 / 1.7	369.4 / 2.2 1.9 ^k	488.6 / 2.7ª 101.3°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.9 k		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	8.3	7.7	7.2j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	6.8 1.0	8.5 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0	4.2	1.1 ^h 5.4 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	**=	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.3 / 109.2	99.9 / 102.8 94.3 / 91.4	100.1 / 102.8 ^a 100.2 / 99.2 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)			
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	47.7 / 49.7 3.6	71.5 / 66.2 3.2	98.5 / 84.8ª 3.5 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.5	14.2	22.6
Seats field by women in the National Paniament (%)	12.5	14.2	22.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.2 e,m	45.0 e,m	82.3 n,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.3	0.4 o,p,h
Threatened species (number)	1239	145	220
Forested area (% of land area)	21.6	21.8	24.3 e,h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	61.8 / 3.8	72.3 / 4.3	82.6 / 4.7 r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	390	384	525 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	72	75	88 h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 027	2 801 s	6 450 s,a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.4	35.2	35.7 c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.15	0.09	0.03a

a 2017. b Refers to the urban population of Santiago Metropolitan Area Region. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Index base: 2009=100. g Index base: 2013=100. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Data as at the end of December, I 2009. m Population aged 5 years and over. n Population aged 15 years and over. o Break in the time series. p Provisional data. q 2004. r 2014. s Including nationals residing abroad.

China

Pequination (000, 2019)	Gillia				
Conomic indicators 2005 2010 2019	Population (000, 2019) 1 433 784ª Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 152.7ª Capital city Beijing	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 00 f)	9 600 000 b 105.4 a Yuan Renminbi (CNY)	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS) ^a 11.4 10.6 6.9b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) ^a 11.4 10.6 6.9b GDP per capita (current USS) ^a 1729.7 4.486,6 8.62 b GDP per capita (current USS) ^a 1729.7 4.486,6 8.862 b GDP per capita (current USS) ^a 12.0 9.8 8.4b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{b,a} 47.2 46.6 41.3b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{b,a} 47.2 46.6 41.3b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{b,a} 47.2 46.6 50.4b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{a,a} 35.8 26.2 15.5 Employment in services & other employed) ^{a,a} 35.8 26.2 15.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{a,a} 34.6 43.6 85.5 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^{a,a} 4.1 4.2 4.8 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^{a,a} 66.8 /79.7 63.8 /77.9 60.6 /75.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^a 100 106 ^{b,d} Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) ^a 100 120 139 International trade: exports (million current USS) ^a 761 953 1577 764 2 528 426 ^{a,d} International trade: imports (million current USS) ^a 761 953 1577 764 2 528 426 ^{a,d} International trade: imports (million current USS) ^a 102 001 181 762 313 268 ^d Balance of payments, current account (million USS) ^a 132 378 10 49 092 ^d 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11					_
SDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 11.4 10.6 6.9					
1729.7					
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{3,6}					
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 2					
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{a,a,f} 40.9					
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)					
Employment in industry (% of employed) **4					
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) a					
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 3-y					
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^{8,8} 66.8 / 79.7 63.8 / 77.9 60.6 / 75.4					
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) a 20 139 100 139 100 139 100 139 100 139 100 139 100 139 100 139 100 139 100 139 100 139 100 139 100 139 100 130					
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) ^a 100 120 139 ¹					
International trade: exports (million current US\$) a					
International trade: imports [million current US\$] a 659 953 1 396 002 2 215 158 8 d International trade: balance [million current US\$] a 102 001 181 762 313 268 d Balance of payments, current account [million US\$] a 132 378 237 810 49 092 d Major trading partners 2018 Export partners [% of exports] a United States 19.0 China, Hong Kong SAR 12.3 Japan 6.1 Import partners [% of imports] a United States 19.0 China, Hong Kong SAR 12.3 Japan 6.1 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %] a 42.5 49.2 60.3 Urban population (% of total population) a 42.5 49.2 60.3 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a 4.0 3.5 2.9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 If expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a 74.1 / 70.6 75.7 / 71.9 77.4 / 73.1 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a 20.4 / 10.8 18.7 / 12.2 17.8 / 16.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a 27.1 18.1 12.3 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) a 4.1 4.2 5.0 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 live births) a 27.1 18.1 12.3 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) a 1.1 p 1.5 1.8 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a 1.1 p 1.5 1.8 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a 1.9 / 19.8 24.8 / 23.3 56.2 / 46.4 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) a 1.6 1.0 0.6 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.2 21.3 24.9 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) a 8.5 34.3 54.3 Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) a 1.3 1.7 2.1 Intreating prosses in the International partiament (%) 20.2 21.3 24.9 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabit					
Najor trading partners 102 001					
Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ United States Inport partners (% of imports) ⁹ Rep. of Korea 9.6 Japan 9.0 Asia nesi 8.5 19.0 China, Hong Kong SAR 12.3 Japan 6.1 Asia nesi 8.5 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.5! Urban population (% of total population) ^a 42.5 49.2 60.3 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} 4.0 3.5 2.9! Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6! 1.6 1.6 1.6! Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} 74.1 / 70.6 75.7 / 71.9 77.4 / 73.1! Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 20.4 / 10.8 18.7 / 12.2 17.8 / 16.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} 678.9 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a 301.1 301.1 301.1 322.4 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} 27.1 18.1 12.3! Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^a 4.1 4.2 5.0 i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 P 1.5 1.8! Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^a 118.6 / 119.2 q 106.6 / 108.2 102.6 / 101.6 b Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^a 17.9 / 19.8 24.8 / 23.3 56.2 / 46.4 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^a 1.6 1.0 0.6 i Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.2 21.3 24.9 20.1					
Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports)³ United States 19.0 China, Hong Kong SAR 12.3 Japan 6.1 Import partners (% of imports)³ Rep. of Korea 9.6 Japan 9.0 Asia nesi 8.5 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)³* 0.6 0.6 0.5¹ Urban population growth rate (average annual %)³* 4.0 3.5 2.9¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)³* 1.6 1.6 1.6¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)³* 74.1 /70.6 75.7 /71.9 77.4 /73.1¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)³ 20.4 /10.8 18.7 /12.2 17.8 /16.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)³* 678.9 /0.1 849.9 /0.1 999.5 /0.1¹ Befugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)³ 301.1¹ 301.1¹ 322.4⁴ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)³ 4.1 4.2 5.0¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)³ 1.1º 1.5 1.8¹ Education:					
Export partners (% of exports) Online States 19.0 China, Hong Kong SAR 12.3 Japan 6.1	Balance of payments, current account (million 05\$)*	132 378	23/ 810	49 092 0	
Name	<u> </u>				
Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)a ^{1,k} 0.6 0.6 0.51 Urban population (% of total population)a 42.5 49.2 60.3 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a ^{1,k} 4.0 3.5 2.91 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)a ^{1,k} 1.6 1.6 1.61 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)a ^{1,k} 74.1 / 70.6 75.7 / 71.9 77.4 / 73.11 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a ² 20.4 / 10.8 18.7 / 12.2 17.8 / 16.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a ^{2,m} 678.9 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)a 301.1n 301.1n 322.4d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 pop.) 4.1 4.2 5.0i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1p 1.5 1.81 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)a 118.6 / 119.24 106.6 / 108.2 102.6 / 101.6b Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)a 17.9 / 19.8 24.8 / 23.3 56.2 / 46		-			
Population growth rate (average annual %) a ¹ k 0.6 0.5 0.5! Urban population (% of total population) a 42.5 49.2 60.3 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a ¹ k 4.0 3.5 2.9! Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a ¹ k 1.6 1.6 1.6! Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a ¹ k 74.1 / 70.6 75.7 / 71.9 77.4 / 73.1¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a ² 20.4 / 10.8 18.7 / 12.2 17.8 / 16.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a ¹ m 678.9 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) a ³ 301.1 n 301.1 n 322.4 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a ¹ k 27.1 18.1 12.3¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) a ³ 4.1 4.2 5.0¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 P 1.5 1.8¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a ³ 118.6 / 119.2 q 106.6 / 108.2 102.6 / 101.6 b Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a ³ 118.6	Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ Rep. of Korea 9.0	6 Japan	9.0	Asia nes j 8.5	ō
Urban population (% of total population)³ 42.5 49.2 60.3 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)³.k 4.0 3.5 2.9¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)³.k 1.6 1.6 1.6 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)³.k 74.1 / 70.6 75.7 / 71.9 77.4 / 73.1¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)³ 20.4 / 10.8 18.7 / 12.2 17.8 / 16.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)³.m 678.9 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)³ 301.1n 301.1n 322.4d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)³.k 27.1 18.1 12.3¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)³ 4.1 4.2 5.0¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1p 1.5 1.8¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)³ 118.6 / 119.2ª 106.6 / 108.2 102.6 / 101.6¹ Education: Fertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)³ 17.9 / 19.8 24.8 / 23.3 56.2 / 46.4¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)³ 1.6 1.0	Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.k. 4.0 3.5 2.9¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.k. 1.6 1.6¹ 1.6.¹ 1.75.7 / 71.9 77.4 / 73.1¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a 20.4 / 10.8 18.7 / 12.2 17.8 / 16.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.m. of 678.9 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 b 999.5 / 0.	Population growth rate (average annual %)a,k	0.6	0.6	0.51	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a k 74.1 / 70.6 75.7 / 71.9 77.4 / 73.1 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a 20.4 / 10.8 18.7 / 12.2 17.8 / 16.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a 678.9 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 899.5 / 0.1 899.5 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.	Urban population (% of total population) ^a	42.5	49.2	60.3	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a,k	4.0	3.5	2.91	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 20.4 / 10.8 18.7 / 12.2 17.8 / 16.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a.m} 678.9 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a 301.1 ⁿ 301.1 ⁿ 322.4 ^d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a.k} 27.1 18.1 12.3 ^l Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^a 4.1 4.2 5.0 ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 ^p 1.5 1.8 ^l 1.5 1.8 ^l Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2 11.6 / 11.9 2 106.6 / 108.2 102.6 / 101.6 ^b Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2 17.9 / 19.8 24.8 / 23.3 56.2 / 46.4 ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2 17.9 / 19.8 24.8 / 23.3 56.2 / 46.4 ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2 1.6 1.0 0.6 ^l Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.2 21.3 24.9 2 1.3 24.9 2 1.3 24.9 2 1.3 24.9 2 1.3 24.9 2 1.3 1.7 2.1 ^l Threatened species (number) 3 773 859 1115 70 2.1 ^l Threatened species (number) 4 20.6 21.4 22.4 ^l 22.6 ^l 23.5 ^l 24.5 ^l	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a,k	1.6	1.6	1.61	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a.m 678.9 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 849.9 / 0.1 999.5 / 0.1 9	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	74.1 / 70.6	75.7 / 71.9	77.4 / 73.1	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a 301.1 ⁿ 301.1 ⁿ 322.4 ^d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k} 27.1 18.1 12.3 ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^a 4.1 4.2 5.0 ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.1 1.5 1.8 ⁱ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 6.0 / 63.6 ^a 88.0 / 88.1 95.9 / 94.2 ^r Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 6.0 / 63.6 ^a 88.0 / 88.1 95.9 / 94.2 ^r Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 7.7 / 9/ 19.8 24.8 / 23.3 56.2 / 46.4 ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 7.7 / 9/ 19.8 24.8 / 23.3 56.2 / 46.4 ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 8.6 1.0 0.6 ⁱ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.2 21.3 24.9 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 8.5 34.3 54.3 ^b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 8.1 3 1.7 2.1 ⁱ Threatened species (number) 8.7 73 ^s 859 1115 Forested area (% of land area) 9.a 20.6 21.4 22.4 ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 8.5 897.0 / 4.5 876.0 / 6.5 10 291.9 / 7.5 ^t Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 53 75 84 ⁱ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8.4 6.6 47.1 47.6 ^d	Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	20.4 / 10.8	18.7 / 12.2	2 17.8 / 16.8	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k	International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a,m	678.9 / 0.1	849.9 / 0.1	999.5 / 0.1 b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a	301.1 n	301.1 n	322.4 ^d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 P 1.5 1.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a,k	27.1	18.1	12.31	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)a $118.6 / 119.2^{q}$ $106.6 / 108.2$ $102.6 / 101.6^{b}$ Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)a $60.0 / 63.6^{q}$ $88.0 / 88.1$ $95.9 / 94.2^{r}$ Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)a $17.9 / 19.8$ $24.8 / 23.3$ $56.2 / 46.4^{b}$ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)a 1.6 1.0 0.6^{i} Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.2 21.3 24.9 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)a 8.5 34.3 54.3^{b} Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)a 1.3 1.7 2.1^{i} Threatened species (number)a 773^{s} 859 1115 Forested area (% of land area)a.a 20.6 21.4 22.4^{i} CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)a $587.0 / 4.5$ $8776.0 / 6.5$ $10.291.9 / 7.5^{t}$ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)a 53 75 84^{i} Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	4.1	4.2	5.0 i	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^a 60.0 / 63.6 ^q 88.0 / 88.1 95.9 / 94.2 ^f Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^a 17.9 / 19.8 24.8 / 23.3 56.2 / 46.4 ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^a 1.6 1.0 0.6 ⁱ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.2 21.3 24.9 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a 8.5 34.3 54.3 ^b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^a 1.3 1.7 2.1 ⁱ Threatened species (number) ^a 773 ^s 859 1115 Forested area (% of land area) ^{g,a} 20.6 21.4 22.4 ⁱ C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a 5897.0 / 4.5 8776.0 / 6.5 10 291.9 / 7.5 ^t Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 63 831 88 642 94 591 ⁱ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 53 75 84 ⁱ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a 46 809 55 664 60 740 ^b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^a 46.6 47.1 47.6 ^d	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 P	1.5	1.81	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)³ 17.9 / 19.8 24.8 / 23.3 56.2 / 46.4 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)³ 1.6 1.0 0.6¹ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.2 21.3 24.9 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)³ 8.5 34.3 54.3 b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)³ 1.3 1.7 2.1 i Threatened species (number)³ 773 s 859 1 115 Forested area (% of land area)³-a 20.6 21.4 22.4 i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)³ 5897.0 / 4.5 876.0 / 6.5 10 291.9 / 7.5¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)³ 63 831 88 642 94 591¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)³ 53 75 84¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)³ 46 809 55 664 60 740 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)² 46.6 47.1 47.6 d	Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)a	118.6 / 119.29	106.6 / 10	8.2 102.6 / 101.6 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) a 1.6 1.0 0.6 i	Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	a 60.0 / 63.6 q	88.0 / 88.	95.9 / 94.2 r	
Event sheld by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.2 21.3 24.9 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a 8.5 34.3 54.3b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^a 1.3 1.7 2.1i Threatened species (number) ^a 773°s 859 1 115 Forested area (% of fland area) ^{ga} 20.6 21.4 22.4i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a 5 897.0 / 4.5 8 776.0 / 6.5 10 291.9 / 7.5t Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 63 831 88 642 94 591 i Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 53 75 84 ⁱ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a 46 809 55 664 60 740 ^b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^a 46.6 47.1 47.6 ^d	Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)a	17.9 / 19.8	24.8 / 23.3	3 56.2 / 46.4 b	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a 8.5 34.3 54.3 ^b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^a 1.3 1.7 2.1 ⁱ Threatened species (number) ^a 773 ^s 859 1 115 Forested area (% of land area) ^{a,a} 20.6 21.4 22.4 ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a 5 897.0 / 4.5 8 776.0 / 6.5 10 291.9 / 7.5 ^t Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 63 831 88 642 94 591 i Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 53 75 84 ⁱ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a 46 809 55 664 60 740 ^b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^a 46.6 47.1 47.6 ^d	Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^a	1.6	1.0	0.6 ⁱ	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.2	21.3	24.9	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)a 1.3 1.7 2.1 i Threatened species (number)a 773s 859 1 115 Forested area (% of land area)a 20.6 21.4 22.4 i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 5 897.0 / 4.5 8 776.0 / 6.5 10 291.9 / 7.5 t Energy production, primary (Petajoules)a 63 831 88 642 94 591 i Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)a 53 75 84 i Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)a 46 809 55 664 60 740 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)a 46.6 47.1 47.6 d	Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	_
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^a 1.3 1.7 2.1 i Threatened species (number) ^a 773 s 859 1 115 Forested areal (% of land areal) ^{a,a} 20.6 21.4 22.4 i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a 5 897.0 / 4.5 8 776.0 / 6.5 10 291.9 / 7.5 i Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 63 831 88 642 94 591 i Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 53 75 84 i Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a 46 809 55 664 60 740 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^a 46.6 47.1 47.6 d	Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	8.5	34.3	54.3b	
Threatened species (number) a 773 s 859 1 115 Forested area (% of land area) band area) band for created area (% of land area) band for systems are finished from tons/tons per capita) and for systems are finished from tons/tons per capita) and for systems are finished from tons/tons per capita (6 8 831 and 5 8 642 and 5 94 591 for systems are finished from the finishe				2.1 ⁱ	
Forested area (% of land area) ^{9,a} 20.6 21.4 22.4 ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a 5 897.0 / 4.5 8 776.0 / 6.5 10 291.9 / 7.5 ^t Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 63 831 88 642 94 591 ⁱ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 53 75 84 ⁱ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a 46 809 55 664 60 740 ^b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^a 46.6 47.1 47.6 ^d		773s	859	1 115	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a 5 897.0 / 4.5 8 776.0 / 6.5 10 291.9 / 7.5¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 63 831 88 642 94 591¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 53 75 84¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a 46 809 55 664 60 740¹b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^a 46.6 47.1 47.6d		20.6	21.4	22.4i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 63 831 88 642 94 591 i Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 53 75 84 i Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a 46 809 55 664 60 740 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^a 46.6 47.1 47.6 d					
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) a 53 75 84 i Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) a 46 809 55 664 60 740 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) a 46.6 47.1 47.6 d					
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) a 46 809 55 664 60 740 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) a 46.6 47.1 47.6 d		53	75	84 i	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^a 46.6 47.1 47.6 ^d			-		
	important sites for terrestrial bloarversity protected (70)				

a For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China. b 2017. c Refers to all city districts (excluding Yanging District) meeting the criteria such as contiguous bullt-up areas, being the location of the local government, being a Street or Having a Resident Committee. d 2018. e Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Index base: 2015=100. i 2016. j Asia not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, I 2015. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o Data revision. p 2002. q 2003. r 2013. s 2004. t 2014.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Population (000, 2019) 7 436 Eastern Asia Surface area (km2) 1 106a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 7 082.1 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 85.1 Capital city National currency Hong Kong Dollar (HKD) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 7 490.8b

National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD) 7.8°	Сар	ital city pop. (L	100, 2019) / 49	10.8 ⁿ	
Economic indicators		200	5	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	181	569	228 639	341 659a	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	7.4		6.8	3.8a	
GDP per capita (current US)	\$)	26 5	92.8	32 545.4	46 390.3a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added) d,e,f	0.1		0.1	0.1 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	8.7		7.0	7.6a	
Economy: Services and other	er activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	91.3		93.0	92.3a	
Employment in agriculture ((% of employed) ^j	0.3		0.2	0.2	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^j	15.1		13.3	12.8	
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed) ^j	84.7		86.4	87.0	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)	5.6		4.3	2.9j	
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %) ^j	51.7	/ 71.1	51.4 / 68.1	53.8 / 67.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index ((2010=100)	90		100	131 ^c	
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	99		55	59 k	
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	292	119	400 692	569 106 c	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	300	160	441 369	627 327 c	
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 80	142	- 40 677	- 58 221 ^c	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (million US\$)	21 5	75	16 012	15 556¢	
Major trading partne	rs					2018
Export partners (% of expor	rts) China	55.2	United State	es 8.1	India	3.1
Import partners (% of impo	rts) China	44.8	Asia nes l	6.9	Singapore	6.4
Social indicators		200	5	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^m	0.5		0.6	0.6n	
Urban population (% of total	al population)	100.	0	100.0	100.0	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %)m	0.5		0.6	0.6n	
Fertility rate, total (live birtle	hs per woman) ^m	1.0		1.0	1.2 n	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years) ^m	84.4	/ 78.5	85.5 / 79.5	86.4 / 80.5 n	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.3	/ 15.6	11.9 / 18.4	12.3 / 25.2	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	2 72	1.2 / 39.9	2 780.0 / 39.6	2 883.1 / 39.1	а
Refugees and others of con	icern to the UNHCR (000)	3.0		0.60	0.1 ^c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^m	2.5		1.9	1.6 ⁿ	
Education: Government exp	enditure (% of GDP)	4.1		3.5	3.3a	
Education: Primary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/		/	105.8 / 107.8	а
Education: Secondary gross	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 81.9	/ 81.3	87.1 / 87.5	102.0 / 106.7	а
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		/ 33.0	58.9 / 59.2 j	77.5 / 70.1a	
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	0.5		0.5	0.4 k	

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.5	0.4 k
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	56.9	72.0	89.4 q,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	0.7	0.8 k
Threatened species (number)	39 r	49	70
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	43.9 / 6.5	40.7 / 5.8	46.2 / 6.4 s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	85	77	81 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	14 773	20 085	27 884 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	56.7	56.7	56.7°

a 2017. b Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas. c 2018. d including mining and guarrying. e Excluding hunting and forestry. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4 g Includes waste management. i Excluding mining and quarrying. i Excludings waste management i Estimate. k 2016. I Asia not elsewhere specified. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2015. o Data as at the end of December. p Population aged 10 years and over. q Users in the last 12 months. r 2004. s 2014.

China, Macao SAR

 Region
 Eastern Asia
 Population (000, 2019)
 640

 Surface area (km2)
 30 ab
 Pop. density (per km2, 2019)
 21 419.6

 Sex ratio (m per 100 f)
 92.5
 Capital city
 Macao

 National currency
 Pataca (MOP)
 Capital city pop. (000, 2019)
 642.1

 Exchange rate (per US\$)
 8.1 c
 Capital city pop. (000, 2019)
 642.1

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 092	28 124	50 361 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.1	25.3	9.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 058.6	52 374.7	80 892.8b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.9	7.4	6.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	85.1	92.6	93.2b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	0.1	0.2	0.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	25.0	13.7	19.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	74.8	86.0	79.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.2	2.8	2.0 d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	57.3 / 72.5	65.3 / 76.9	65.2 / 76.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	80	100	140 e,c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	95	90 f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	45 h	42 h,i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 474	870	1 255 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 514	5 629	11 394 d,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 040	- 4 760	- 10 139¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 902	11 089	16 662 b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Areas nes j	61.9 Ch	ina, Hong Kong S	AR 29.8	China	5.9
Import partners (% of imports)d	China	31.4	Areas nes j	11.6 Chi	na, Hong Kong	SAR 8.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.4	2.2	2.21
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.4	2.1	2.31
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	0.8	1.0	1.21
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	83.6 / 78.2	84.9 / 79.1	86.2 / 80.31
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.0 / 9.6	13.0 / 10.9	14.0 / 17.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	279.3 / 57.9	318.5 / 59.3	353.7 / 56.8b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0 ^m	~0.0 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)k	4.9	3.8	3.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	2.6	3.1 f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.6 / 102.8	94.8 / 96.6	105.0 / 106.2b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.2 / 89.3	86.2 / 89.0	101.5 / 101.2 b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.2 / 65.7	54.0 / 56.0	96.0 / 73.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.4	0.2 f

intentional nomicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.4	0.2
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	34.9 ^d	55.2n	83.2 n,o,b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	0.1	0.1	0.2 q,f
Threatened species (number)	5r	9	16
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 / 3.8	1.4 / 2.6	1.3 / 2.2 s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^d	2	2	1 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	58	57	68 f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	9 014	11 926 ^t	17 255 ^{t,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0c

a Inland waters include the reservoirs, **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate, **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only, **i** 2012. **j** Areas not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, **i** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December, **n** Population aged 3 years and over **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** Partial data. **q** Break in the time series. **r** 2004. **s** 2014. **t** Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

Colombia

Region South America Population (000, 2019) 50 339 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 45.4 Capital city Bogota Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 10 779.4b	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 141 00 f) 96.4 Colon	nbian Peso (COP)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	146 566	287 018	309 191 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.7	4.0	1.8a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 386.0	6 250.7	6 301.6a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.4	7.1	7.1a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	32.8	35.0	32.0a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	58.8	57.9	60.9a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	20.7	18.3	15.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	20.0	19.6	19.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	59.2	62.1	65.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.9	10.9	9.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.0 / 82.0	56.5 / 82.7	58.6 / 81.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	80	100	136°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	100	115 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 190	39 820	46 892 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	21 204	40 683	47 063 d,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 14	- 863	- 171 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 891	- 8 732	- 12 908¢
Major trading partners			2018
	9.2 Panama	6.8	China 5.3
	5.3 China	19.0	Mexico 7.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.5	1.2	1.0 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	76.0	78.0	81.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.9	1.7	1.4 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.4	2.1	1.9h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	76.9 / 70.4	77.9 / 71.7	78.9 / 73.1 h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.3 / 8.4	27.3 / 9.7	22.6 / 12.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	107.6 / 0.2	124.3 / 0.3	142.3 / 0.3a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 000.2	3 672.4 ⁱ	7 872.0°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	19.5	16.9	14.4 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5 1.5	6.3	5.9 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			0.10
E 1 0		1.6	2.1 a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.8	4.4a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7	4.8 123.1 / 125.4	4.4ª 110.7 / 114.6ª
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3	4.4°a 110.7 / 114.6°a 101.3 / 96.0°a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6	4.4 ^a 110.7 / 114.6 ^a 101.3 / 96.0 ^a 65.0 / 56.0 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7	4.4a 110.7 / 114.6a 101.3 / 96.0a 65.0 / 56.0a 25.5 f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8 12.0	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7 8.4	4.4ª 110.7 / 114.6ª 101.3 / 96.0ª 65.0 / 56.0ª 25.5 f 18.7
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8 12.0	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7 8.4 2010	4.4a 110.7 / 114.6a 101.3 / 96.0a 65.0 / 56.0a 25.5f 18.7
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8 12.0 2005 11.0	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7 8.4 2010 36.5 j	4.4a 110.7 / 114.6a 101.3 / 96.0a 65.0 / 56.0a 25.5 f 18.7 2019 62.3 j.a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8 12.0 2005 11.0 0.1	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7 8.4 2010 36.5i 0.2	4.4° 110.7 / 114.6° 101.3 / 96.0° 65.0 / 56.0° 25.5° 18.7 2019 62.3 J.° 0.3°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8 12.0 2005 111.0 0.1 593 k	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7 8.4 2010 36.5 i 0.2 681	4.4° 110.7 / 114.6° 101.3 / 96.0° 65.0 / 56.0° 25.5° 18.7 2019 62.3 i.° 0.3° 880
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8 12.0 2005 11.0 0.1 593 k 54.3	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7 8.4 2010 36.5 i 0.2 681 52.8	4.4a 110.7 / 114.6a 101.3 / 96.0a 65.0 / 56.0a 25.5f 18.7 2019 62.3j.a 0.3f 880 52.7 d.f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8 12.0 2005 11.0 0.1 593 k 54.3 60.9 / 1.4	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7 8.4 2010 36.5 i 0.2 681 52.8 76.2 / 1.7	4.4a 110.7 / 114.6a 101.3 / 96.0a 65.0 / 56.0a 25.5f 18.7 2019 62.3j.a 0.3f 880 52.7 d.f 84.1 / 1.8l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8 12.0 2005 11.0 0.1 593k 54.3 60.9 / 1.4 3 335	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7 8.4 2010 36.5 i 0.2 681 52.8 76.2 / 1.7 4 486	4.4a 110.7 / 114.6a 101.3 / 96.0a 66.0 / 56.0a 25.5f 18.7 2019 62.3j.a 0.3f 880 52.7 d.f 84.1 / 1.8l 5 243f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8 12.0 2005 11.0 0.1 593 k 54.3 60.9 / 1.4 3 335 27	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7 8.4 2010 36.5i 0.2 681 52.8 76.2 / 1.7 4 486 31	4.4a 110.7 / 114.6a 101.3 / 96.0a 65.0 / 56.0a 25.5f 18.7 2019 62.3j.a 0.3f 880 52.7 d.f 84.1 / 1.8l 5 243f 36f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.0 126.2 / 128.7 87.7 / 79.3 30.4 / 28.0 41.8 12.0 2005 11.0 0.1 593 k 54.3 60.9 / 1.4 3 335	4.8 123.1 / 125.4 106.9 / 97.3 41.3 / 37.6 33.7 8.4 2010 36.5 i 0.2 681 52.8 76.2 / 1.7 4 486	4.4a 110.7 / 114.6a 101.3 / 96.0a 66.0 / 56.0a 25.5f 18.7 2019 62.3j.a 0.3f 880 52.7 d.f 84.1 / 1.8l 5 243f

a 2017. b Refers to the nuclei of Santa Fe de Bogotá, Soacha, Chia and Funza. c 2018. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. b 2015. i Data as at the end of December. j Population aged 5 years and over. k 2004. I 2014.

0.46

Comoros

Collioros			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 851 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 457.2	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 2 235	
Capital city Moroni Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 62.4 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (pe	Come	orian Franc (KMF)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	787	907	1 082 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.8	4.8	3.4a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 287.3	1 315.2	1 329.9a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	37.3	31.6	30.8a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.9	12.2	12.6ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.8	56.1	56.5a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	55.8	55.9	54.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	14.3	14.7	15.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	29.8	29.5	30.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	4.5	4.4	4.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	33.5 / 50.3	35.1 / 50.1	37.6 / 50.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	84	100	104 d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	106	109e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4	14	17 c,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	85	181	150 c,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 81 - 27	- 167 - 39	- 133 ^b - 41 ^f
	- 21	- 38	
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c India 36		17.9	Germany 7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^c United Rep. Tanzania 27	.3 China	19.2	France 9.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.4	2.4	2.4h
Urban population (% of total population)	27.0	28.0	
	27.9	20.0	29.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g	2.3	2.5	2.7 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.3 5.2	2.5 4.9	2.7 ^h 4.6 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3	2.7 h 4.6 h 64.5 / 61.2 h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5	2.7 h 4.6 h 64.5 / 61.2 h 39.3 / 5.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8	2.7 h 4.6 h 64.5 / 61.2 h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5 a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 ~0.0 ⁱ	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8	2.7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 ~0.0 ⁱ 72.5	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6	2.7 h 4.6 h 64.5 / 61.2 h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5 a 58.1 h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 ~0.0 i 72.5 9.9	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5	2.7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 ~0.0 i 72.5 9.9 0.2	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k	2.7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 ~0.0 i 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 l	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m	2.7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f 4.3h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 ~0.0 ⁱ 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 ¹ 101.6 / 114.5 ⁿ	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m	2.7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f 4.3h 97.2 / 101.6a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 ⁱ 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 ⁱ 101.6 / 114.5 ⁿ 38.0 / 49.8 ⁿ	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m /	2,7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f 4.3h 97.2 / 101.6a 57.2 / 53.9a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 ¹ 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 ¹ 101.6 / 114.5 ⁿ 38.0 / 49.8 ⁿ 2.7 / 3.5 ^o	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6	2,7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f 4.3h 97.2 / 101.6a 57.2 / 53.9a 8.0 / 9.9p
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ⁶	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 ⁱ 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 ⁱ 101.6 / 114.5 ⁿ 38.0 / 49.8 ⁿ	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m /	2,7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f 4.3h 97.2 / 101.6a 57.2 / 53.9a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 ¹ 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 ¹ 101.6 / 114.5 ⁿ 38.0 / 49.8 ⁿ 2.7 / 3.5 ^o 9.5 3.0	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 8.5 3.0	2,7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f 4.3h 97.2 / 101.6a 57.2 / 53.9a 8.0 / 9.9p 7.7h 6.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 i 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 i 101.6 / 114.5 n 38.0 / 49.8 n 2.7 / 3.5 o 9.5 3.0	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 8.5 3.0	2,7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f 4.3h 97.2 / 101.6a 57.2 / 53.9a 8.0 / 9.9P 7.7h 6.1 2019
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 i 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 l 101.6 / 114.5 n 38.0 / 49.8 n 2.7 / 3.5 o 9.5 3.0	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 8.5 3.0 2010 5.1	2,7h 4,6h 64,5 / 61,2h 39,3 / 5,0 12,6 / 1,5a 58,1h 7,6e 0,2f 4,3h 97,2 / 101,6a 57,2 / 53,9a 8,0 / 9,9p 7,7h 6,1 2019 8,5a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ⁶ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁶ Threatened species (number)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 i 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 l 101.6 / 114.5 n 38.0 / 49.8 n 2.7 / 3.5 o 9.5 3.0 2005 2.0 2.7 n	2.5 4.9 62.5/59.3 41.0/4.5 12.6/1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 ^k 7.7 ^m 104.1/113.0 ^m / 4.9/6.6 8.5 3.0 2010 5.1 89	2,7h 4,6h 64,5 / 61,2h 39,3 / 5,0 12,6 / 1,5a 58,1h 7,6e 0,2f 4,3h 97,2 / 101,6a 57,2 / 53,9a 8,0 / 9,9p 7,7h 6,1 2019 8,5a 121
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ⁶ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁶ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 i 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 l 101.6 / 114.5 n 38.0 / 49.8 n 2.7 / 3.5 o 9.5 3.0 2005 2.0 27 n 22.6	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 8.5 3.0 2010 5.1 89 21.0	2,7h 4,6h 64,5 / 61,2h 39,3 / 5,0 12,6 / 1,5a 58,1h 7,6e 0,2f 4,3h 97,2 / 101,6a 57,2 / 53,9a 8,0 / 9,9p 7,7h 6,1 2019 8,5a 121 19,7,5e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ⁶ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁶ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 i 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 l 101.6 / 114.5 n 38.0 / 49.8 n 2.7 / 3.5 o 9.5 3.0 2005 2.0 2.7 n	2.5 4.9 62.5/59.3 41.0/4.5 12.6/1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 ^k 7.7 ^m 104.1/113.0 ^m / 4.9/6.6 8.5 3.0 2010 5.1 89	2,7h 4,6h 64,5 / 61,2h 39,3 / 5,0 12,6 / 1,5a 58,1h 7,6e 0,2f 4,3h 97,2 / 101,6a 57,2 / 53,9a 8,0 / 9,9p 7,7h 6,1 2019 8,5a 121
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 ¹ 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 ¹ 101.6 / 114.5 ⁿ 38.0 / 49.8 ⁿ 2.7 / 3.5° 9.5 3.0 2005 2.0 27 ⁿ 22.6 0.1 / 0.2	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 8.5 3.0 2010 5.1 89 21.0 0.2 / 0.2	2,7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f 4.3h 97.2 / 101.6a 57.2 / 53.9a 8.0 / 9.9p 7.7h 6.1 2019 8.5a 121 19.7ce 0.2 / 0.2 P
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ⁶ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁶ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 5.2 61.2 / 58.0 42.3 / 4.6 13.2 / 2.2 -0.0 [†] 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 101.6 / 114.5 ⁿ 38.0 / 49.8 ⁿ 2.7 / 3.5 ^o 9.5 3.0 2005 2.0 27 ⁿ 22.6 0.1 / 0.2 2	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 8.5 3.0 2010 5.1 89 21.0 0.2 / 0.2 2	2,7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f 4.3h 97.2 / 101.6a 57.2 / 53.9a 8.0 / 9.9p 7.7h 6.1 2019 8.5a 121 19.7 c.e 0.2 / 0.2 p 3e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^c	2.3 5.2 61.2/58.0 42.3/4.6 13.2/2.2 -0.0 ⁱ 72.5 9.9 0.2 3.9 ⁱ 101.6/114.5 ⁿ 38.0/49.8 ⁿ 2.7/3.5 ^o 9.5 3.0 2005 2.0 27 ⁿ 22.6 0.1/0.2 2	2.5 4.9 62.5 / 59.3 41.0 / 4.5 12.6 / 1.8 66.6 8.5 0.2 k 7.7 m 104.1 / 113.0 m / 4.9 / 6.6 8.5 3.0 2010 5.1 89 21.0 0.2 / 0.2 2	2,7h 4.6h 64.5 / 61.2h 39.3 / 5.0 12.6 / 1.5a 58.1h 7.6e 0.2f 4.3h 97.2 / 101.6a 57.2 / 53.9a 8.0 / 9.9P 7.7h 6.1 2019 8.5a 121 19.7 c.e 0.2 / 0.2 P 3e 7 e

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2013. e 2016. f 2012. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Data as at the end of December. j Data revision. k 2009. I 2002. m 2008. n 2004. o 2003. p 2014. q Arrivals by air.

10.20a

Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2019) 5 380	UN membership d Surface area (km2		tember 1960
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 15.8	Sex ratio (m per 10	00 f) 99.8	
Capital city Brazzaville Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 308.1	National currency Exchange rate (per		anc, BEAC (XAF)b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 350	13 678	11 292a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.6	15.0	- 3.1 a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 707.7	3 118.1	2 146.5a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.5	4.1	7.5a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	59.7	68.4	47.9a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	34.8	27.6	44.6a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	40.0	39.1	37.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	23.4	23.3	25.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	36.6	37.6	37.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.8	14.6 ^d	11.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	66.7 / 70.6	67.4 / 71.5	66.8 / 71.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e,f	79	100	1199
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	122	138 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{1,j}	100	159 ^{k,l}	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 744 d	6 918	4 451 d,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 342 ^d	4 369	2 117 d,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 402	2 548	2 334¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	696	900	- 3 594 ^h
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d China 33		12.4	Angola 6.4
Import partners (% of imports) Namibia 8.3	' Namibia	8.0	France 7.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.9	3.3	2.69
Urban population (% of total population)	61.0	00.0	
orbair population (70 or total population)	01.0	63.3	67.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	3.6	4.0	3.39
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	3.6	4.0	3.39
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6ª
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7 n	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6ª 220.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7° 52.5	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4° 41.49
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7 n 52.5 2.0	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6ª 220.4° 41.49 4.6h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 °	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7 n 52.5 2.0 0.1 p	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6ª 220.4° 41.49 4.6h 0.19
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 ° 1.8	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7 n 52.5 2.0 0.1 p 6.2	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.1q 4.6d.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 ° 1.8 103.5 / 111.4	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7 n 52.5 2.0 0.1 p 6.2 103.8 / 110.0	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.14 4.6d.g 107.8 / 100.6f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 o 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.o	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7° 52.5 2.0 0.1° 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 /	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.19 4.6dg 107.8 / 100.6c 48.4 / 55.8c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6° 72.2 1.9 0.2° 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 do 2.1 / 5.3 dos	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 41.9.6 / 9.6 138.7° 52.5 2.0 0.1° 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3°	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.1q 4.6d,9 107.8 / 100.6r 48.4 / 55.8r 8.0 / 10.6t
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6° 72.2 1.9 0.2° 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2°d.° 2.1 / 5.3°d.° 10.6	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7° 52.5 2.0 0.1° 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3¹ 9.9	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.19 4.6d.9 107.8 / 100.6r 48.4 / 55.8r 8.0 / 10.6t 9.39
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6° 72.2 1.9 0.2° 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.° 2.1 / 5.3 d.s 10.6 8.5	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 41.6 / 9.6 138.7° 52.5 2.0 0.1° 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3¹ 9.9 7.3	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.1q 4.6d.9 107.8 / 100.6r 48.4 / 55.8r 8.0 / 10.6t 9.39 11.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 o 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.o 2.1 / 5.3 d.s 10.6 8.5 2005	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7 52.5 2.0 0.1 P 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3 ! 9.9 7.3 2010	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.19 4.6d,9 107.8 / 100.6r 48.4 / 55.8r 8.0 / 10.6t 9.39 11.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2° 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.° 2.1 / 5.3 d.° 10.6 8.5 2005 1.5	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7n 52.5 2.0 0.1p 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3 ¹ 9.9 7.3 2010 5.0	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.19 107.8 / 100.6r 48.4 / 55.8r 8.0 / 10.6t 9.39 11.3 2019 8.6a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6° 72.2 1.9 0.2° 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.° 2.1 / 5.3 d.° 10.6 8.5 2005 1.5 65°	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7 52.5 2.0 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.1 0.3 0.3 0.1 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4° 41.49 4.6h 0.19 4.6dg 107.8 / 100.6° 48.4 / 55.8° 8.0 / 10.6° 9.39 11.3 2019 8.6a 140
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 o 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.o 2.1 / 5.3 d.s 10.6 8.5 2005 1.5 65 o 65.8	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7 52.5 2.0 0.1 P 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3 I 9.9 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.19 4.6dg 107.8 / 100.6r 48.4 / 55.8r 8.0 / 10.6t 9.39 11.3 2019 8.6a 140 65.4h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 o 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.o 2.1 / 5.3 d.s 10.6 8.5 2005 1.5 65 o 65 o 65 8 1.0 / 0.3	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 411.6 / 9.6 138.7 52.5 2.0 0.1 P 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3 I 9.9 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.1q 4.6dg 107.8 / 100.6c 48.4 / 55.8c 8.0 / 10.6c 9.39 11.3 2019 8.6a 140 65.4h 3.1 / 0.7 u
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 o 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.o 2.1 / 5.3 d.s 10.6 8.5 2005 1.5 65 o 65 o 65 8 1.0 / 0.3 563	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 411.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7° 52.5 2.0 0.1 p 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3 l 9.9 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5 724	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.1q 4.6d.9 107.8 / 100.6c 48.4 / 55.8c 8.0 / 10.6t 9.39 11.3 2019 8.6a 140 65.4h 3.1 / 0.7 u 619h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 o 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.o 2.1 / 5.3 d.s 10.6 8.5 2005 1.5 65 o 65.8 1.0 / 0.3 563 13	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7 52.5 2.0 0.1 p 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3 l 9.9 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5 724	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.1q 4.6d,9 107.8 / 100.6r 48.4 / 55.8r 8.0 / 10.6t 9.39 11.3 2019 8.6a 140 65.4h 3.1 / 0.7 u 619h 22h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) v	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 o 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.o 2.1 / 5.3 d.s 10.6 8.5 2005 1.5 65 o 65.8 1.0 / 0.3 563 13 35	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7n 52.5 2.0 0.1p 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3! 9.9 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5 724 16 194	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.1q 4.6d,g 107.8 / 100.6r 48.4 / 55.8r 8.0 / 10.6t 9.39 11.3 2019 8.6a 140 65.4h 3.1 / 0.7 u 619 h 22 h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) d Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.6 4.8 54.3 / 52.3 41.8 / 4.1 315.2 / 8.5 77.6 n 72.2 1.9 0.2 o 1.8 103.5 / 111.4 40.7 / 48.2 d.o 2.1 / 5.3 d.s 10.6 8.5 2005 1.5 65 o 65.8 1.0 / 0.3 563 13	4.0 4.8 59.2 / 57.0 41.6 / 4.0 419.6 / 9.6 138.7 52.5 2.0 0.1 p 6.2 103.8 / 110.0 / 2.2 / 10.3 l 9.9 7.3 2010 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5 724	3.39 4.79 62.7 / 60.59 41.5 / 4.4 398.9 / 7.6a 220.4c 41.49 4.6h 0.1q 4.6d,9 107.8 / 100.6r 48.4 / 55.8r 8.0 / 10.6t 9.39 11.3 2019 8.6a 140 65.4h 3.1 / 0.7 u 619h 22h

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2018. d Estimate. e Brazzaville f Provisional data. g 2015. h 2016. i Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). k Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. I 2009. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, n Data as at the end of December. o 2004. p 2007. q 2011. r 2012. s 2003. t 2013. u 2014. v Including nationals residing abroad.

Cook Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2			
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	236ª 97.4 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per Capital city	km2, 2019) 73.1 Avarui		
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		(000, 2019) 13.1 d,		
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.5e		,,,		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	183	255	309a	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	- 1.1	- 3.0	1.9a	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	9 262.2	13 758.2	17 797.6a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	f Gross Value Added) f	6.9	4.9	6.1a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added) ^f	9.6	8.5	8.6ª	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA) ^f	83.5	86.6	85.3ª	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)			4.3 g,h	
Employment in industry (%	of employed)			11.7 g,h	
Employment in services & o				84.0 g,h	
Unemployment rate (% of I		13.1 i	6.9 ^{b,g,j}	8.2 g,h	
Labour force participation r		63.0 / 75.5 ^{k,i}	64.2 / 76.1 ^{b,g,j}	65.4 / 76.6 g,h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (100	111 e	
Agricultural production inde		100	94	91¢	
International trade: exports		5	5	15 ^{n,e}	
International trade: imports		81	91	137 n,e	
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 76	- 85	- 122 e	
Major trading partne	rs				2018
Export partners (% of export	rts) ⁿ Japan 41	.9 China	14.7	Thailand	11.2
Import partners (% of impo	N 7 1 1 C C	1.0 E:::	0.0	la = l	5.6
import partners (% or impo	rts) ⁿ New Zealand 52	2.2 Fiji	9.3	Italy	5.0
Social indicators	rts) New Zealand 52	2005	2010	2019	5.0
	,	,		,	5.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total	erage annual %)° al population)	2005 1.7 71.0	2010 -1.2 73.3	2019 - 1.2 ^p 75.3	5.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)° al population)	2005	2010 - 1.2	2019 - 1.2P 75.3 - 0.9P	5.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4	2010 - 1.2 73.3 - 0.6	2019 - 1.2p 75.3 - 0.9p 2.6h	5.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i	2010 - 1.2 73.3 - 0.6 76.2 / 69.5 j	2019 - 1.2p 75.3 - 0.9p 2.6h 79.6 / 71.7 b.q.r	5.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth re Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i	2010 - 1.2 73.3 - 0.6 76.2 / 69.5 j 26.1 / 11.9 s,j	2019 - 1.2P - 75.3 - 0.9P 2.6h - 79.6 / 71.7 b.q.r 26.9 / 14.2 b.c	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i	2010 - 1.2 73.3 - 0.6 76.2 / 69.5 j 26.1 / 11.9 s j 3.8 / 20.3	2019 -1.2P 75.3 -0.9P 2.6h 79.6 / 71.7 b.q.r 26.9 / 14.2 b.c 4.2 / 24.2a	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 	2010 - 1.2 73.3 - 0.6 76.2 / 69.5 j 26.1 / 11.9 s j 3.8 / 20.3 	2019 - 1.2P 75.3 - 0.9P 2.6h 79.6 / 71.7 b.q.r 26.9 / 14.2 b.c 4.2 / 24.2a 3.6 q.r	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000)% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP)¹	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 i 26.1 / 11.9 s j 3.8 / 20.3 3.5	2019 -1.2p 75.3 -0.9p 2.6h 79.6/71.7b.q.r 26.9/14.2b.c 4.2/24.2a 3.6q.r 3.4c	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00)	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) a (% of GDP)¹ 00 pop.)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u	2010 - 1.2 73.3 - 0.6 76.2 / 69.5 j 26.1 / 11.9 s j 3.8 / 20.3 	2019 -1.2P 75.3 -0.9P 2.6h 79.6/71.7b.q.r 26.9/14.2b.c 4.2/24.2a 3.6q.r 3.4q. 1.4w	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 0t Education: Government exp	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) a (% of GDP)¹ Dopo,) benditure (% of GDP)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 x	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 i 26.1 / 11.9 s i 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v	2019 -1.2P -75.3 -0.9P 2.6h -79.6 / 71.7 b.q.r 26.9 / 14.2 b.c 4.2 / 24.2 a 3.6 q.r 3.4 c 1.4 w 4.7 c	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) a (% of GDP)¹ 20 pop.) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)°	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 x 113.0 / 110.2	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5i 26.1 / 11.9 s.i 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v 103.6 / 104.6	2019 -1.2P 75.3 -0.9P 2.6h 79.6 / 71.7b.q.r 26.9 / 14.2b.c 4.2 / 24.2a 3.6q.r 3.4c 1.4 w 4.7c 105.2 / 111.7c	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Of Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross et Education: Secondary gross Education: Secondary gross	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) a (% of GDP)¹ 00 pop.) prol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 x 113.0 / 110.2	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 j 26.1 / 11.9 s j 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v 103.6 / 104.6 88.1 / 80.7	2019 -1.2P -75.3 -0.9P 2.6h -79.6 / 71.7b.qr -26.9 / 14.2b.c 4.2 / 24.2a 3.6q.r 3.4e 1.4w 4.7c 105.2 / 111.7c 90.1 / 84.9c	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (aw Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 0t Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross er	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0014/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) e (% of GDP)¹ 100 pop.) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 x 113.0 / 110.2	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5i 26.1 / 11.9 s.i 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v 103.6 / 104.6	2019 -1.2P -75.3 -0.9P 2.6h -79.6 / 71.7b.qr 26.9 / 14.2b.c 4.2 / 24.2a 3.6qr 3.4c 1.4w 4.7c 90.1 / 84.9c 50.1 / 41.2 n.y	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Of Education: Government expenditure) Education: Primary gross er Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (per 1)	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) a (% of GDP)¹ 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 × 113.0 / 110.2 i 9.4.9 / 75.1 /	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 j 26.1 / 11.9 s j 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v 103.6 / 104.6 88.1 / 80.7 /	2019 -1.2P -75.3 -0.9P 2.6h -79.6 / 71.7b.qr -26.9 / 14.2b.c -4.2 / 24.2a 3.6q.r 3.4e -1.4w -4.7c -105.2 / 111.7c -90.1 / 84.9c -50.1 / 41.2n.y 3.5y	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 0t Education: Government exp Education: Secondary gross et Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (p	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) a (% of GDP)¹ 100 pop.) benditure (% of GDP) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) castructure indicators	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 x 113.0 / 110.2 u 9.4.9 / 75.1 /	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 i 26.1 / 11.9 s i 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v 103.6 / 104.6 88.1 / 80.7 /	2019 -1.2P -75.3 -0.9P 2.6h -79.6 / 71.7b.qr 26.9 / 14.2b.c 4.2 / 24.2a 3.6qr 3.4c 1.4w 4.7c 90.1 / 84.9c 50.1 / 41.2 n.y 3.5y 2019	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population (mothers) Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 of Education: Government expenditure) Education: Secondary gross er Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (p	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000)% of total pop.) 000 live births) a (% of GDP)¹ 100 pop.) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators tet (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 x 113.0 / 110.2 n 84.9 / 75.1 / 2005 26.2 n	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 i 26.1 / 11.9 s j 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v 103.6 / 104.6 88.1 / 80.7 / 2010 35.7	2019 -1.2P -75.3 -0.9P -2.6h -79.6 / 71.7b.q.r -26.9 / 14.2b.c -4.2 / 24.2a -3.6q.r -3.4c -1.4w -4.7c -105.2 / 111.7c -90.1 / 84.9c -50.1 / 41.2 n.y -3.5y	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government exp Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (per Intentional homicide rate (per) Individuals using the Intern Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (number)	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000)% of total pop.) 000 live births) a (% of GDP)¹ 00 pop.) benditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators tet (per 100 inhabitants) err)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 x 113.0 / 110.2 iii 84.9 / 75.1 2005 26.2 ii 23 u	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 i 26.1 / 11.9 s i 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v 103.6 / 104.6 88.1 / 80.7 2010 35.7 53	2019 -1.2P -75.3 -0.9P -2.6h -79.6 / 71.7 b.q.r -26.9 / 14.2 b.c -4.2 / 24.2 a -3.6 ur -3.4 c -1.4 w -4.7 c -1.4 v	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Primary gross er Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (per Interview of the company gross Intentional homicide rate (per Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numbe Forested area (% of land ar	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) a (% of GDP)¹ 000 pop.) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) erastructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) era)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 x 113.0 / 110.2 " 84.9 / 75.1 / 2005 26.2 n 23 u 62.9	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 i 26.1 / 11.9 s i 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v 103.6 / 104.6 88.1 / 80.7 / 2010 35.7 53 62.9	2019 -1.2P -75.3 -0.9P 2.6h -79.6 / 71.7 b.q.r 26.9 / 14.2 b.c 4.2 / 24.2 a 3.6 q.r 3.4 c 1.4 w 4.7 c 105.2 / 111.7 c 90.1 / 84.9 c 50.1 / 41.2 n.y 3.5 y 2019 54.0 n.a 75 62.9 n.c	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 0t Education: Government exp Education: Frimary gross er Education: Tertiary gross er Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (pr Environment and infr Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numbe Forested area (% of land ar CO2 emission estimates (m	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ale (% of GDP) benditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) se errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) set (per 100 inhabitants) ere) ere)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 x 113.0 / 110.2 0 84.9 / 75.1 2005 26.2 n 23 u 62.9 0.1 / 3.2	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 i 26.1 / 11.9 s i 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v 103.6 / 104.6 88.1 / 80.7 / 2010 35.7 53 62.9 0.1 / 3.5	2019 -1.2P -75.3 -0.9P -2.6h -79.6 / 71.7 b.q.r -26.9 / 14.2 b.c -4.2 / 24.2 a -3.6 q.r -1.4 w -4.7 c -1.05.2 / 111.7 c -90.1 / 84.9 c -50.1 / 41.2 n.y -3.5 y 2019 -54.0 n.a -75 -62.9 n.c -0.1 / 3.4 w	3.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tot Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross er Education: Primary gross er Education: Tertiary gross er Intentional homicide rate (per Interview of the company gross Intentional homicide rate (per Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numbe Forested area (% of land ar	erage annual %)° al population) ate (average annual %)° hs per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) a (% of GDP)¹ 100 pop.) benditure (% of GDP) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ber 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) era) illion tons/tons per capita) (Petajoules)	2005 1.7 71.0 3.4 74.0 / 68.0 i 30.0 / 10.6 i 3.3 / 16.6 4.2 1.0 u 2.1 x 113.0 / 110.2 " 84.9 / 75.1 / 2005 26.2 n 23 u 62.9	2010 -1.2 73.3 -0.6 76.2 / 69.5 i 26.1 / 11.9 s i 3.8 / 20.3 3.5 1.3 v 103.6 / 104.6 88.1 / 80.7 / 2010 35.7 53 62.9	2019 -1.2P -75.3 -0.9P 2.6h -79.6 / 71.7 b.q.r 26.9 / 14.2 b.c 4.2 / 24.2 a 3.6 q.r 3.4 c 1.4 w 4.7 c 105.2 / 111.7 c 90.1 / 84.9 c 50.1 / 41.2 n.y 3.5 y 2019 54.0 n.a 75 62.9 n.c	3.0

a 2017. b Break in the time series. c 2016. d Refers to the island of Barotonga. e 2018. f At producers' prices. g Resident population (de jure). h 2011. i 2001. j 2006. k Population aged 15 to 69 years. I Rarotonga m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. n Estimate. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p 2015. g Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year. r 2013. s Provisional data. t Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. u 2004. v 2009. w 2014. x 2000. y 2012.

88

7.6

104

7.6

161a

22.4e

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Costa Rica

			0 0 0 101 111	
Region Central America Population (000, 2019) 5 048 Population (100, 2019) 90 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	UN membership of Surface area (km2	2)	02 November 1945 51 100a 99.9	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 98.9 Capital city San José	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		Costa Rican Colon (CRC)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 378.5 b	Exchange rate (pe		608.1¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 952	37 269	57 565a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.9	5.0	3.2a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 697.0	8 199.4	11 734.1a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	9.6	7.2	5.8a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	26.9	25.4	20.1 a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	63.6	67.4	74.0a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	15.2	15.1	11.2	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	21.6	19.6	18.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	63.1	65.3	70.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.6	8.9	7.9 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	44.7 / 80.5	46.6 / 76.6	6 45.9 / 74.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	63 h	100	126°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	113	129 [†]	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 151	9 045	11 915 e,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 173	13 920	17 144 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 023	- 4 875	- 5 230 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 860	- 1 214	- 1 878¢	
Major trading partners				2018
	10.9 Belgium	6.5	Netherlands	5.6
	38.4 China	13.1		7.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)j	1.6	1.3	1.1 k	
Urban population (% of total population)	65.7	71.7	80.1	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	3.1	2.5 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.2	1.9	1.9k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.2 / 75.5	80.8 / 76.1	l 81.7 / 76.7 ^k	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.4 / 9.2	24.3 / 10.8	3 21.1 / 14.5	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	358.2 / 8.4	405.4 / 8.9		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	11.5 ^m	19.9m	18.1 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	10.9	10.0	9.3 k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	8.1	7.6 i	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3 n		1.10	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9p	6.6	7.4a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.5 / 114.4	115.8 / 11		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		104.3 / 10		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.2 / 24.5 P	/	62.2 / 49.3a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.9	11.6	11.9 ⁱ	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	35.1	36.8	45.6	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
	22.19	36.5 q.r	71.6a	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4P	0.5	71.6° 0.6°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)				
Threatened species (number)	231 p	285	350	
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	48.8	51.0	54.6 [†]	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.9 / 1.6	7.6 / 1.7	7.8 / 1.6 s	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	93	104	109 i	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41	45	44 i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 679	2 100	2 960 a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	44.8	45.3	45.3 c	

a 2017. b Refers to the urban population of cantons. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Central area. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h Break in the time series. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2000. o 2013. p 2004. q Population aged 5 years and over. r Users in the last 3 months. s 2014.

0.17

0.28

Côte d'Ivoire

Region Western Africa Population (000, 2019) 25 716 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 80.9 Capital city Yamoussoukro ^b Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 231.1 d	UN membership of Surface area (km.) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f) '	20 September 1960 322 463ª 101.8 CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) 572.9 ^d	С
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 085	24 885	38 055a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.7	2.0	7.7a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	931.8	1 219.7	1 566.4a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	24.3	26.0	23.7 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	24.5	23.8	27.1a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.3	50.2	49.2a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	50.6	49.5	46.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	6.1	5.9	6.3	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	43.3	44.6	47.2	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	3.5	3.1	2.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	48.3 / 76.9	48.2 / 72.3	3 48.3 / 65.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	88	100	113 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	127 h	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	103	140 k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 248	10 284	11 923 e,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 865	7 849	10 999 e,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 383	2 434	925 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	40	465	- 1 047 a	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Netherlands 11	.9 United Stat	es 9.4	Viet Nam 6	6.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 13	8.5 France	11.1	Nigeria 9	9.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	2.2	2.5 ^m	
Urban population (% of total population)	45.2	47.3	51.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	3.0	3.4 ^m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.7	5.2	5.0 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	51.2 / 48.0	53.0 / 50.0) 55.9 / 53.5 m	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.1 / 4.7	43.6 / 4.5	41.7 / 4.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	2 010.8 / 11.0	2 095.2 /		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	115.10	564.5°	694.8d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	87.9	77.2	67.5 ^m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	6.1	4.4 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 p	0.2 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	4.6	4.4 e,a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.5 / 79.3 e,q	64.8 / 79.4	1r 94.0 / 103.6a	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	42.6 / 56.8a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	5.4 / 10.4	7.5 / 10.8 ^h	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) e	14.7	12.6	11.6 ^m	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)			11.0	
	8.5	8.9		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	8.5 2005	8.9 2010	2019	_
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)			-	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2005	2010 2.7 e	2019 43.8°	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 1.0 167 s	2010 2.7 e 210	2019 43.8a 259	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	2005 1.0 167 s 32.7	2010 2.7 e 210 32.7	2019 43.8a 259 32.7h	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2005 1.0 167 s 32.7 7.8 / 0.4	2010 2.7 e 210 32.7 7.0 / 0.3	2019 43.8° 259 32.7° 11.0 / 0.5°	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2005 1.0 167 s 32.7 7.8 / 0.4 451	2010 2.7 e 210 32.7 7.0 / 0.3 467	2019 43.8a 259 32.7h 11.0 / 0.5k 561h	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2005 1.0 167 s 32.7 7.8 / 0.4 451 23	2010 2.7e 210 32.7 7.0 / 0.3 467 21	2019 43.8° 259 32.7°h 11.0 / 0.5 k 561°h 22°h	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	2005 1.0 167 s 32.7 7.8 / 0.4 451 23 	2010 2.7 e 210 32.7 7.0 / 0.3 467 21 252	2019 43.8° 259 32.7°h 11.0 / 0.5°k 561°h 22°h 1 800°	

a 2017, b Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidian is the administrative capital, c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). d 2018, e Estimate, f Abidian g Provisional data, h 2016, i Data classis ed according to ISIC Rev. 3, i Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat), k 2014, I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2015, n Refers to foreign citizens. o Data as at the end of December. p 2008, q 2003, r 2009, s 2004, t Arrivals to Félix Houphouët Boigny Airport only.

Croatia

Region Southern Europe	UN membership o		May 1992	
Population (000, 2019) 4 130 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 73.8	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Zagreb	National currency		a (HRK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 685.2b	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 6.5¢		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 347	59 866	55 201 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.1	- 1.5	2.9a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 357.8	13 831.7	13 176.5ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.7	4.4	3.7 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	29.2	27.0	26.2ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	66.1	68.6	70.1 a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	17.3	14.2	7.1	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	28.6	27.4	26.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	54.1	58.3	66.2	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.6	11.6	8.4 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	46.2 / 61.1	46.2 / 59.8	45.6 / 57.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	86	100	109°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	121 f	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	99 g	92 g,h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 773	11 811	17 720 e,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 560	20 067	30 812 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 788	- 8 256	- 13 092¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 479	- 894	1 459¢	
Major trading partners				2018
property of the contract of th	3.6 Germany			10.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Germany 15	5.8 Italy	12.9	Slovenia	10.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.4j	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	- 0.2 54.3	- 0.2 55.2	- 0.4j 57.2	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	-	-	
Urban population (% of total population)	54.3	55.2	57.2	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6	57.2 - 0.1 j 1.5 j 80.6 / 74.2 j	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8	57.2 - 0.1 j 1.5 j 80.6 / 74.2 j 14.6 / 27.9	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2	57.2 - 0.1 j 1.5 j 80.6 / 74.2 j 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4 a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5	57.2 - 0.1 j 1.5 j 80.6 / 74.2 j 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4 a 9.3 c	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8	57.2 -0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1	57.2 - 0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3° 4.3i 7.2f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5 6.9 	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8	57.2 - 0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5 6.9 3.8 ^m	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2	57.2 - 0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5 6.9 3.8 ^m 103.4 / 103.3	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 1 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9	57.2 - 0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5 6.9 3.8 ^m 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 ¹ 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5	57.2 - 0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5 6.9 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3	57.2 - 0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5 6.9 3.8 ^m 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4	57.2 - 0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5 6.9 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3	57.2 - 0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5 6.9 3.8 ^m 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6 21.7	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4 23.5	57.2 - 0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f 20.5	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Germany gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5 6.9 3.8 ^m 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6 21.7 2005 33.1°	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4 23.5 2010 56.6°	57.2 - 0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f 20.5 2019 67.1 p.a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 ¹ 6.5 6.9 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6 21.7 2005 33.1° 0.9	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4 23.5 2010 56.6° 0.7	57.2 -0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f 20.5 2019 67.1 p.a 0.9 q.f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 6.5 6.9 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6 21.7 2005 33.1° 0.9 57 m	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4 23.5 2010 56.6 ° 0.7	57.2 -0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f 20.5 2019 67.1 p.a 0.9 q.f 182	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 6.5 6.9 3.8 m 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6 21.7 2005 33.1 o 0.9 57 m 34.0	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 1 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4 23.5 2010 56.6 ° 0.7 101 34.3	57.2 -0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f 20.5 2019 67.1 p.a 0.9 q.f 182 34.4 e.f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 6.5 6.9 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6 21.7 2005 33.1 0.9 57 m 34.0 22.6 / 5.1	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4 23.5 2010 56.6° 0.7 101 34.3 20.2 / 4.7	57.2 -0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f 20.5 2019 67.1 p.a 0.9 q.f 182 34.4 e.f 16.8 / 4.0 h	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 6.5 6.9 3.8 m 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6 21.7 2005 33.1 ° 0.9 57 m 34.0 22.6 / 5.1	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4 23.5 2010 56.6 ° 0.7 101 34.3 20.2 / 4.7 215	57.2 -0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f 20.5 2019 67.1 p.a 0.9 q.f 182 34.4 e.f 16.8 / 4.0h 185f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 6.5 6.9 3.8 m 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6 21.7 2005 33.1 ° 0.9 57 m 34.0 22.6 / 5.1 199	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4 23.5 2010 56.6 ° 0.7 101 34.3 20.2 / 4.7 215	57.2 -0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f 20.5 2019 67.1 p.a 0.9 q.f 182 34.4 e.f 16.8 / 4.0 h 185 f 84 f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Iertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 6.5 6.9 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6 21.7 2005 33.1° 0.9 57.m 34.0 22.6 / 5.1 199 92 7 743.9	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4 23.5 2010 56.6 ° 0.7 101 34.3 20.2 / 4.7 215 90 9 111 r	57.2 -0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f 20.5 2019 67.1 p.a 0.9 q.f 182 34.4 e.f 16.8 / 4.0h 185f 84f 15 593 t.a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	54.3 0.1 1.4 78.4 / 71.4 15.7 / 21.9 579.3 / 13.2 10.9 6.5 6.9 3.8 m 103.4 / 103.3 94.8 / 91.7 49.2 / 40.5 1.6 21.7 2005 33.1 ° 0.9 57 m 34.0 22.6 / 5.1 199	55.2 0.1 1.5 79.5 / 72.6 15.4 / 23.8 573.2 / 13.2 25.5 5.8 8.1 2.8 4.2 92.0 / 91.9 103.4 / 96.5 62.1 / 46.3 1.4 23.5 2010 56.6 ° 0.7 101 34.3 20.2 / 4.7 215	57.2 -0.1i 1.5i 80.6 / 74.2i 14.6 / 27.9 560.5 / 13.4a 9.3c 4.3i 7.2f 3.0f 4.6n 95.8 / 95.0f 100.0 / 95.6f 78.5 / 57.0f 1.0f 20.5 2019 67.1 p.a 0.9 q.f 182 34.4 e.f 16.8 / 4.0 h 185 f 84 f	

a 2017. b Refers to the settlement of Zagreb c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2016. g Excluding water and waste management b 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. me 2004. n 2013. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Users in the last 3 months. q Break in the time series. r Excluding arrivals in ports of hautical tourism.

Cuba

Ouba							
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2019) 11 334		UN mem Surface a			24 Octo 109 884	ber 1945 1ª	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 106.5		Sex ratio			98.6		
Capital city Havana Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 138.4		National Exchange			Cuban I 1.0 c,d	Peso (CUP)b	
Economic indicators		2005		2010		2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curren	t US\$)	42 644		64 328		96 851 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prior		11.2		2.4		1.8a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	,	3 779.0		5 676.1		8 433.1a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Add	ded)	4.4		3.7		3.8a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added		21.8		23.1		24.6a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of (73.8		73.2		71.6a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		20.2		18.6		18.2	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e		19.1		17.1		16.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (%	employed)e	60.6		64.3		65.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		2.0		2.5		2.6e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male	e pop. %)e	38.3 / 67	.4	42.3 / 68.9	3	39.8 / 67.3	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=10		97		88		103 f	
International trade: exports (million current		2 319		4 914 e		1 197 e,d	
International trade: imports (million current	.,	8 084		11 488 e		8 543 e,d	
International trade: balance (million current		- 5 766		- 6 574		- 7 346 d	
Major trading partners		0,00		0071		7 0 10	2018
, ,,	ina 23	n	Canada	21.1		Spain	10.2
	ina 23			15.6		Mexico	5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Ch	ına zı	.ა	Spain	15.0	1		5.9
Social indicators		2005		2010		2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	j	0.2		- 0.1		0.2h	
Urban population (% of total population)		76.1		76.6		77.1	
Urban population growth rate (average annu	ıal %) ^g	0.5		0.2		0.3 ^h	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹		1.6		1.6		1.7 h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yea		79.1 / 75		80.1 / 76.		80.4 / 76.5 ^h	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years		19.2 / 15		17.7 / 17.3	3	16.0 / 20.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of total p		17.0 / 0.2	2	14.8 / 0.1		13.1 / 0.1 a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNH	CR (000)	0.7 i		0.4 ⁱ		0.3 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹		6.1		5.3		4.8h	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		8.8		10.7		12.2 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		6.3		6.8		8.2a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of G		10.6		12.8			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe		96.8 / 99		102.2 / 10		99.2 / 104.4a	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m				91.4 / 90.8		105.7 / 103.0	3
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe		78.8 / 46	.6e	119.2 / 72	.4	51.2 / 30.1 a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		6.1		4.5		5.0 f	
Seats held by women in the National Parlia	nent (%)	36.0		43.2		53.2	
Environment and infrastructure in	dicators	2005		2010		2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhab	itants)	9.7 j		15.9j		49.1 e,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of	GDP)	0.5		0.6		0.3 f	
Threatened species (number)		272 k		304		348	
Forested area (% of land area)		25.3		27.5e		31.3 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons p	er capita)	26.0 / 2.3	3	38.4 / 3.4		34.8 / 3.01	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		205		200		192 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		37		45		38 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (0	00) ^m	2 261		2 507		4 594 a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity pr	otected (%)	42.1		68.3		73.4d	
Net Official Development Assist. received (9	6 of GNI)	0.22		0.21		0.13 ⁿ	

a 2017. b The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. c UN operational exchange rate. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Data as at the end of December. j Including users of the international network and also those having access only to the Cuban network. k 2004. I 2014. m Arrivals by air. a 2013.

Curaçao

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 444a 85.0 Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^b 1.8 ^d	Capital city	er km2, 2019) 368.1	mstad
Economic indicators	;	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	2 345	2 951	3 122 e
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)		0.1	- 1.7 a
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	18 120.1	19 994.5	19 591.3 e
Economy: Agriculture (% of	f Gross Value Added) ^f	0.6	0.5	0.4 e
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	ross Value Added)	16.4	16.2	20.1 e
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA)	83.0	83.3	79.5 e
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^g	0.9	1.1 ^h	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^g	15.3	17.6 ^h	***
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ⁹	83.8	81.3 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)	18.2	9.6 i,j,k	13.0 j,l
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %)	54.8 / 65.4	53.2 / 66.5 h	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^m	84	100	113 ^d
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (million US\$)			- 899 d
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ⁿ	- 0.3	2.7	1.40
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	90.5	89.9	89.1
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ⁿ	- 0.5	2.5	1.20
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ⁿ	2.3	2.2	2.10
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ⁿ	78.6 / 71.2	79.4 / 72.6	80.7 / 74.50
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.6 / 17.1	20.7 / 18.6	18.5 / 23.9
International migrant stock	: (000/% of total pop.)	/	34.6 / 23.5	38.4 / 23.9a
Refugees and others of cor	ncern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0p	0.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ⁿ	14.7	13.0	10.30
Education: Government exp	penditure (% of GDP)			4.91
Education: Primary gross en	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	169.2 / 176.3 l
Education: Secondary gross	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	91.1 / 84.1
Education: Tertiary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	29.6 / 13.01
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.)	20.1	19.29	
Environment and infr	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Intern	net (per 100 inhabitants)			61.9 ^{r,a}
Threatened species (number	er)			52
CO2 emission estimates (m	nillion tons/tons per capita)	/	/	5.9 / 37.8s
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)			1 e
Energy supply per capita (G				503 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	ational borders (000) ^t	222	342	399 a

a 2017. b Netherlands Antillean Guilder c Total population of Curaçao excluding some neighborhoods (see source).
d 2018. e 2016. f Includes mining and handicrafts. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2008. i Break in the time series. j Excluding the institutional population. k 2009. I 2013. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2015. p Data as at the end of December. q 2007. r Estimate. s 2014. t Arrivals by air.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 6.1

40.4d

Cyprus

Oypius				
Region	Western Asia	UN membership d		20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	1 199a	Surface area (km2		9 251 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city	Nicosia	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		100.0a Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)		Exchange rate (pe		0.9¢
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)d	18 967	25 561	22 054 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2010 prices)d	4.9	1.3	4.2 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	d	25 682.0	30 816.6	25 789.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		3.1	2.4	2.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) d,e	20.5	16.7	13.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other		76.4	80.9	84.7 b
Employment in agriculture (%		4.7	3.8	3.4
Employment in industry (% o	f employed) ^f	24.0	20.4	16.8
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)f	71.2	75.8	79.8
Unemployment rate (% of lal	bour force)	5.3	6.3	9.9f
Labour force participation ra-	te (female/male pop. %)f	53.2 / 72.7	57.6 / 70.6	57.2 / 66.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100) ^{d,g}	89	100	102°
Agricultural production index		98	84	79 h
Index of industrial production	n (2005=100) i	100	100	72 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 546	1 506	5 065 f,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 382	8 645	10 740 f,c
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 4 836	- 7 138	- 5 675 c
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 971	- 2 906	- 1 685 c
Major trading partner				2018
Export partners (% of exports) Bunkers	8.2	Greece 7.7
Import partners (% of import	·		7.4	China 7.2
Social indicators	-,	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (aver	•	1.7	1.6	0.91
Urban population (% of total	population) ^a	68.3	67.6	66.8
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k}	68.3 1.6	67.6 1.4	66.8 0.7 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k}	68.3 1.6 1.6	67.6 1.4 1.5	66.8 0.7 [†] 1.4 [†]
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat- Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k}	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 82.2 / 77.7 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 82.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16.	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 82.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3 9 189.0 / 16.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (/ International migrant stock (/ Refugees and others of conc	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000)	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8°	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16.	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 82.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3 9 189.0 / 16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (/ International migrant stock (f Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0/1	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k}	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4/76.2 20.0/14.9 117.2/11.4 13.8 ⁿ 5.6	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16. 8.8n 4.3	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8 82.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3 9 189.0 / 16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International mortality rate (per 1 Ol Health: Current expenditure	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP)	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8° 5.6 5.3	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16. 8.8 n 4.3 6.3	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8. 82.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3 9. 189.0 / 16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant stock) (Interna	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP)	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8° 5.6 5.3	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16. 8.8 n 4.3 6.3 2.2	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 82.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3 9 189.0 / 16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h 2.0 ^h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	population) a e (average annual %) a.k s per woman) a.k ales/males, years) a.k 0-14/60+ years old, %) a 000/% of total pop.) m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) a.k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP)	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8° 5.6 5.3 6.2	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16. 8.8 n 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 82.2/77.7 ¹ 16.7/19.3 9 189.0/16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h 2.0 ^h 6.4 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0f Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00c Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8 ⁿ 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16. 8.8n 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 82.2/77.7 ¹ 16.7/19.3 9 189.0/16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h 2.0 ^h 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3/99.3 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0I Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00C Education: Government expedituation: Government expedituation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Seconda	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 0, pop.) onditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8 ⁿ 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16. 8.8n 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 82.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3 9 189.0 / 16.0 ⁶ 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h 2.0 ^h 6.4 ¹ 1.6 93.3 / 99.3 ¹ 99.4 / 100.1 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00Education: Government expediducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Ter	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8° 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16 8.8 n 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8.8.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3 9.189.0 / 16.0 ⁶ 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ⁶ 2.0 ⁶ 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3 / 99.3 ¹ 99.4 / 100.1 ¹ 69.4 / 51.1 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (linemational migrant stock (for Refugees and others of concline from the propulation of th	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 1 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f or 100 000 pop.)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8° 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16 8.8 n 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8 82.2/77.7 ¹ 16.7/19.3 9 189.0/16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h 2.0 ^h 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3/99.3 ¹ 99.4/100.1 ¹ 69.4/51.1 ¹ 1.1 ^h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Internatio	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16 8.8 ⁿ 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8.8.2.2/77.7 ¹ 16.7/19.3 9.189.0/16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^b 2.0 ^b 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3/99.3 ¹ 99.4/100.1 ¹ 69.4/51.1 ¹ 1.1 ^b 17.9
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant of concentrational migrant (International Frimary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infrat	population) a e (average annual %) a.k s per woman) a.k ales/males, years) a.k Do.14/60+ years old, %) a DO0/% of total pop.) m ern to the UNHCR (000) DO live births) a.k (% of GDP) J pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) f er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16 8.8 n 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8. 82.2/77.7 ¹ 16.7/19.3 9. 189.0/16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h 2.0 ^h 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3/99.3 ¹ 99.4/100.1 ¹ 69.4/51.1 ¹ 1.1 ^h 17.9
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (linemational migrant stock (for Refugees and others of concline for the conc	population) a e (average annual %) a.k s per woman) a.k ales/males, years) a.k Do-14/60+ years old, %) a D00/% of total pop.) m ern to the UNHCR (000) D0 live births) a.k (% of GDP) D1 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) f or 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) Instructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 32.8 °	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16 8.8 n 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8. 82.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3 9. 189.0 / 16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^b 2.0 ^b 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3 / 99.3 ¹ 99.4 / 100.1 ¹ 68.4 / 51.1 ¹ 1.1 ^b 17.9 2019 80.7 ^b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (the International migrant stock (for Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 Othe Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Othe Education: Government expenditure) (per 1 Other Internation: Secondary gross en Education: Fertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internations (per 1 Other Individuals using the Internation of the International Control of the Internatio	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0.14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 0 pop.) 0 loratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f or 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	68.3 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8n 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 32.8° 0.4	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16. 8.8° 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0° 0.4	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8.2.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3 9 189.0 / 16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^b 2.0 ^b 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3 / 99.3 ¹ 99.4 / 100.1 ¹ 1.1 ^b 17.9 2019 80.7 ^b 0.5 ^{p.b}
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0f Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Fertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development experies and the Primary gross of the Research & Development experies and the Research & Development experies (number Research & Deve	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} alles/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8n 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 32.8° 0.4 25.9	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16 8.8 ⁿ 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 0.4	66.8 0.71 1.41 82.2 / 77.71 16.7 / 19.3 9 189.0 / 16.0b 23.4c 4.21 6.9h 2.0h 6.41 1.6 99.3 / 99.31 99.4 / 100.11 69.4 / 51.11 1.1h 17.9 2019 80.7b 0.5p.h 81
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International mortality rate (per 1 00 Geducation: Government expeditucation: Government expeditucation: Frimary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en International homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (mumber Forested area (% of land are	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 10, pop.) 10, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) 1 a)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8n 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 32.8° 0.4 259 18.7	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16 8.8 ⁿ 4.3 6.3 2.2 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0° 0.4 43 18.7	66.8 0.71 1.41 82.2 / 77.71 16.7 / 19.3 9 189.0 / 16.0b 23.4c 4.21 6.9h 2.0h 6.41 1.6 99.3 / 99.31 99.4 / 100.11 1.1h 17.9 2019 80.7b 0.5p.h 81 18.7 f.h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (linernational migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and Infra Individuals using the Interner Research & Development Prorested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 0) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 32.8 0.4 254 18.7 7.5 / 7.3	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1/76.8 17.8/16.1 188.5/16 8.8 ⁿ 4.3 6.3 2.2 2.6 6.6 101.6/10 92.0/90.9 45.6/50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0° 0.4 43 18.7 7.7/7.0	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8. 82.2/77.7 ¹ 16.7/19.3 9 189.0/16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h 2.0 ^h 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3/99.3 ¹ 99.4/100.1 ¹ 69.4/51.1 ¹ 1.1 ^h 17.9 2019 80.7 ^b 0.5 ^{p,h} 81 18.7 ^{f,h} 6.1/5.2 ^j
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0I Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00I Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development experies (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (femery)).	population) a e (average annual %) a,k s per woman) a,k ales/males, years) a,k 0-14/60+ years old, %) a 000/% of total pop.) a em to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) a,k (% of GDP) 01 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a em to tide (f/m per 100 pop.) a emol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a emol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) b emol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a emol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a loin tons (f/m per 100 pop.) a lion tons/tons per capita)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8n 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 32.8° 0.4 259 18.7 7.5 / 7.3 2	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16 8.8° 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0° 0.4 43 18.7 7.7 / 7.0	66.8 0.71 1.41 8.82.2/77.71 16.7/19.3 9.189.0/16.0b 23.4c 4.21 6.9h 2.0h 6.41 1.6 99.3/99.31 99.4/100.11 1.1h 17.9 2019 80.7b 0.5p.h 81 18.7f.h 6.1/5.2i 5h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant of the International Migrant (International Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the International migrant (International Migrant (Intern	population) a e (average annual %) a,k s per woman) a,k ales/males, years) a,k Do-14/60+ years old, %) a DOO/% of total pop.) m ern to the UNHCR (DOO) DO live births) a,k (% of GDP) I pop.] ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) f er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) Instructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) pajoules)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8° 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 32.8° 0.4 25° 0.4 25° 18.7 7.5 / 7.3 2 91	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16 8.8 n 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 ° 0.4 43 18.7 7.7 / 7.0 4	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8.82.2/77.7 ¹ 16.7/19.3 9.189.0/16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h 2.0 ^h 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3/99.3 ¹ 99.4/100.1 ¹ 69.4/51.1 ¹ 1.1 ^h 17.9 2019 80.7 ^b 0.5 ^{p,h} 81 18.7 ^{f,h} 6.1/5.2 ^j 5 ^h 78 ^h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0f Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infraindividuals using the Interner Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} e) per woman) ^{a,k} alles/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f or 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) Instructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajajoules) ajajoules) ional borders (000)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8n 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 32.8° 0.4 25.9 18.7 7.5 / 7.3 2 91 2 470	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 81.1 / 76.8 11.8 / 16.8 8.8° 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0° 0.4 43 18.7 7.7 / 7.0 4 93 2 173	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 82.2 / 77.7 ¹ 16.7 / 19.3 9 189.0 / 16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h 2.0 ^h 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3 / 99.3 ¹ 99.4 / 100.1 ¹ 69.4 / 51.1 ¹ 1.1 ^h 17.9 2019 80.7 ^b 0.5 ^{p.h} 81 18.7 f.h 6.1 / 5.2 ^j 5 ^h 78 ^h 3 652 ^b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant of the International Migrant (International Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the International migrant (International Migrant (Intern	population) ^a e (average annual %) ^{a,k} s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ^{a,k} (% of GDP) 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) ustructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajaioules) jaioules) jonal borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%)	68.3 1.6 1.6 1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.4 13.8° 5.6 5.3 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 32.8° 0.4 25° 0.4 25° 18.7 7.5 / 7.3 2 91	67.6 1.4 1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 188.5 / 16 8.8 n 4.3 6.3 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 53.0 ° 0.4 43 18.7 7.7 / 7.0 4	66.8 0.7 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 8.82.2/77.7 ¹ 16.7/19.3 9.189.0/16.0 ^b 23.4 ^c 4.2 ¹ 6.9 ^h 2.0 ^h 6.4 ¹ 1.6 99.3/99.3 ¹ 99.4/100.1 ¹ 69.4/51.1 ¹ 1.1 ^h 17.9 2019 80.7 ^b 0.5 ^{p,h} 81 18.7 ^{f,h} 6.1/5.2 ^j 5 ^h 78 ^h

a Refers to the whole country. b 2017. c 2018. d Excluding northern Cyprus. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. b 2016. i Data refer to government controlled areas. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, I 2015. m Including northern Cyprus. n Data as at the end of December. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Provisional data. q 2004.

Czechia

Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2019) 10 689 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 138.4 Capital city Prague Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 298.8	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	(1) 78 868 00 f) 96.9 Czech l	uary 1993 a Koruna (CZK)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	136 281	207 478	215 825a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.5	2.3	4.3a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 285.1	19 691.7	20 325.7 a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^b	2.4	1.7	2.3a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^b	37.7	36.8	37.0a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)b	59.8	61.5	60.7a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	4.0	3.1	2.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	39.5	38.0	37.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	56.5	58.9	60.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.9	7.3	2.0°
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c	50.8 / 68.9	49.2 / 68.0	52.3 / 68.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	87	100	113 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	91	100 e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	110 ^f	122 ^{f,g}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	78 209	132 141	17 169 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	76 527	125 691	15 670 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 681	6 450	1 499 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 810	- 7 351	860 d
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 33	.3 Slovakia	7.0	Poland 6.2
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 24	.7 China	15.1	Poland 7.4
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	- 0.1	0.5	0.1 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)			
	73.6	73.3	73.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	73.6 - 0.2	73.3 0.4	73.9 0.2 ⁱ
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	- 0.2	0.4	0.2 i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	- 0.2 1.2	0.4 1.4	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9 433.3 / 4.1 ^a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7 k	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9 433.3 / 4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7 k 4.0	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1	0.2 ¹ 1.5 ¹ 81.2/75.1 ¹ 15.7/25.9 433.3/4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7k 4.0 6.4	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1 6.9	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2/75.1 ⁱ 15.7/25.9 433.3/4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7k 4.0 6.4	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 ^k 3.1 6.9 3.6	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9 433.3 / 4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9 433.3 / 4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5 / 100.0 ^e 105.1 / 104.2 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2/75.1 ⁱ 15.7/25.9 433.3/4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5/100.0 ^e 105.1/104.2 ^e 74.8/53.2 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7 k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2/75.1 ⁱ 15.7/25.9 433.3/4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5/100.0 ^e 105.1/104.2 ^e 74.8/53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2/75.1 ⁱ 15.7/25.9 433.3/4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5/100.0 ^e 105.1/104.2 ^e 74.8/53.2 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7 k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1 17.0 2005	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0 15.5	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2/75.1 ⁱ 15.7/25.9 433.3/4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5/100.0 ^e 105.1/104.2 ^e 74.8/53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e 22.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7 k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1 17.0 2005 35.3	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0 15.5 2010 68.81	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9 433.3 / 4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5 / 100.0 ^e 105.1 / 104.2 ^e 74.8 / 53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e 22.5 2019 78.7 m,a
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7 k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1 17.0 2005 35.3 i 1.2	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0 15.5 2010 68.8 l 1.3	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9 433.3 / 4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5 / 100.0 ^e 105.1 / 104.2 ^e 74.8 / 53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e 22.5 2019 78.7 m.a 1.7 n.e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1 17.0 2005 35.3 1.2 45°	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0 15.5 2010 68.8 l 1.3 33	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9 433.3 / 4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5 / 100.0 ^e 105.1 / 104.2 ^e 74.8 / 53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e 22.5 2019 78.7 m,a 1.7 n,e 75
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1 17.0 2005 35.3 1.2 45° 34.3	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0 15.5 2010 68.8 ¹ 1.3 33 34.4	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9 433.3 / 4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5 / 100.0 ^e 105.1 / 104.2 ^e 74.8 / 53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e 22.5 2019 78.7 m.a 1.7 n.e 75 34.6 c.e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1 17.0 2005 35.31 1.2 45° 34.3	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0 15.5 2010 68.8 ¹ 1.3 33 34.4 111.6 / 10.6	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9 433.3 / 4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5 / 100.0 ^e 105.1 / 104.2 ^e 74.8 / 53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e 22.5 2019 78.7 m.a 1.7 n.e 75 34.6 c.e 96.5 / 9.2 ^g
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1 17.0 2005 35.3 1.2 45° 34.3 120.1 / 11.7 1 387	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0 15.5 2010 68.8 ¹ 1.3 33 34.4 111.6 / 10.6 1 339	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2/75.1 ⁱ 15.7/25.9 433.3/4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5/100.0 ^e 105.1/104.2 ^e 74.8/53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e 22.5 2019 78.7 m.a 1.7 n.e 75 34.6 c.e 96.5/9.2 ^g 1 143 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7 k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1 17.0 2005 35.3 i 1.2 45° 34.3 120.1 / 11.7 1387 186	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0 15.5 2010 68.8 l 1.3 33 34.4 111.6 / 10.6 1 339 179	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2/75.1 ⁱ 15.7/25.9 433.3/4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5/100.0 ^e 105.1/104.2 ^e 74.8/53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e 22.5 2019 78.7 ^m ,a 1.7 ⁿ ,e 75 75 96.5/9.2 ^g 1143 ^e 164 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7 k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1 17.0 2005 35.3 i 1.2 45° 34.3 120.1 / 11.7 1387 186 9 404	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0 15.5 2010 68.8 l 1.3 33 34.4 111.6 / 10.6 1 339 179 8 629	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ 15.7 / 25.9 433.3 / 4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5 / 100.0 ^e 105.1 / 104.2 ^e 74.8 / 53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e 22.5 2019 78.7 m.a 1.7 n.e 75 34.6 c.e 96.5 / 9.2 ^g 1143 ^e 164 ^e 12 808 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	- 0.2 1.2 78.8 / 72.2 14.7 / 19.8 322.5 / 3.1 2.7 k 4.0 6.4 3.9 98.5 / 99.9 96.6 / 94.8 52.0 / 44.8 1.1 17.0 2005 35.3 i 1.2 45° 34.3 120.1 / 11.7 1387 186	0.4 1.4 80.1 / 73.8 14.2 / 22.4 398.5 / 3.8 3.5 k 3.1 6.9 3.6 4.1 103.6 / 104.0 94.9 / 94.4 74.9 / 53.6 1.0 15.5 2010 68.8 l 1.3 33 34.4 111.6 / 10.6 1 339 179	0.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 81.2/75.1 ⁱ 15.7/25.9 433.3/4.1 ^a 5.9 ^d 2.5 ⁱ 7.1 ^e 4.3 ^e 5.8 ⁱ 100.5/100.0 ^e 105.1/104.2 ^e 74.8/53.2 ^e 0.6 ^e 22.5 2019 78.7 ^m ,a 1.7 ⁿ ,e 75 75 96.5/9.2 ^g 1143 ^e 164 ^e

a 2017. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. c Estimate. d 2018. e 2016. f Excluding water and waste management. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m Users in the last 3 months. n Provisional data. o 2004. p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Democratio i copie 3 ii	cpublic	oi ixoi c	u
Region Eastern Asia Population (000, 2019) 25 666	UN membership Surface area (kn		September 1991
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 213.2	Sex ratio (m per	,	
Capital city Pyongyang	National current	cy No	rth Korean Won (KPW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 3 060.9	Exchange rate (p	per US\$) 10	6.8 ^{b,c}
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 031	13 945	17 365a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.8	- 0.5	- 3.5ª
GDP per capita (current US\$)	547.9	569.9	684.6 a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.0	20.8	22.8a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	42.8	48.2	45.5a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.2	31.0	31.7 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	67.6	66.8	66.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	16.3	17.4	17.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	16.1	15.8	15.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.5	4.6	4.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	75.5 / 88.2	74.9 / 87.5	74.2 / 87.2
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	98	102 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)d	787	882	1 056¢
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	1 466	1 957	3 092 ℃
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 679	- 1 075	- 2 036 c
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d China	90.2 India	1.8	Zambia 0.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China	92.7 Russian Fede	eration 2.4	India 1.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	0.8	0.5	0.59
Urban population (% of total population)	59.8	60.4	62.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	1.0	0.8	0.89
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.0	2.0	1.99
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	71.5 / 64.2	71.8 / 64.8	74.1 / 67.29
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.7 / 11.9	22.6 / 12.9	20.0 / 14.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)d	40.1 / 0.2	44.0 / 0.2	48.9 / 0.2 a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	28.5	27.3	18.59
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2 h	3.3 i	3.7 a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	99.4 / 99.4 j	88.1 / 88.1 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 por		/	93.5 / 92.49
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	20.6 / 40.8 j	20.0 / 35.4 g,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	5.0	4.8	4.49
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.1	15.6	16.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0 k	0.0 ^d	0.0 d,e
Threatened species (number)	441	52	83
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	52.3	47.1	40.7 e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	75.6 / 3.2	66.5 / 2.7	40.5 / 1.6 m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	923	699	891 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	38	25	15 e

a 2017. b UN operational exchange rate. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h 2003. i 2008. j 2009. k Commercially not available. Local Intranet available in country. I 2004. m 2014.

10.2

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 10.2

Democratic Republic of the Congo

	оорс		J. (J.).	90
Region Middle Africa	UN membership o		20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2019) 86 791 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 38.3	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		2 344 858ª 99.6	
Capital city Kinz, 2019/ 36.3	National currency		Congolese Franc (CDF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 13 743.3	Exchange rate (pe		1 635.6 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 965	21 566	37 642a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.1	7.1	3.7a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	218.5	334.2	462.8a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	22.3	22.4	20.8a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	32.9	40.5	43.5ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.9	37.0	35.6a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	81.4	79.6	82.0	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	13.0	11.7	11.0	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	5.7	8.7	7.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.7	3.7°	3.7¢	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	70.5 / 72.8	63.9 / 68.7	60.5 / 66.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	59	100	134 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	109 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)c	2 190	5 300	3 951 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)c	2 268	4 500	5 401 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 78	800	- 1 450 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 389	- 2 174	- 2 169 ^b	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c China 46	.6 Zambia	16.4	Rep. of Korea	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c China 18	.1 South Afric	a 15.8	Zambia	14.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	3.0	3.3	3.3 f	
Urban population (% of total population)	37.5	40.0	45.0	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.3	4.6	4.6 f	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	6.7	6.6	6.4 f	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	53.3 / 50.4	56.9 / 54.0	59.5 / 56.7 f	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.8 / 4.7	46.1 / 4.7	46.0 / 4.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	622.9 / 1.1	589.0 / 0.9	879.2 / 1.1a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	251.9 ^h	2 363.9 h	5 237.8 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	99.5	83.8	73.1 ^f	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	4.0	3.9 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.1 i	0.1 j	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		1.5	1.5 c,a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.1 / 74.9 k	93.1 / 107.		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	30.1 / 52.2		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	3.2 / 10.3 i	4.7 / 8.5 d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	14.6	14.3	13.5 f	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	8.4	10.3	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	0.2	0.7	8.6a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	0.1 ^{l,m}	0.1 m,i	~0.0 ^{I,o,f}	
Threatened species (number)	171 P	296	394	
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	68.7	68.0	67.2 ^d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.5 / ~0.0	2.0 / ~0.0	4.7 / 0.19	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	866	856	1 256 ^d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	13	16 ^d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	61	81 r	351 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.6	38.5	40.1 b	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015. g Including refugees, h Data as at the end of December, i 2009. j 2013. k 2002. l Break in the time series, m S&T budget instead of R&D expenditure. n Government only. o Partial data, p 2004. q 2014. r Arrivals by air.

Denmark

Deminark				
Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2019) 5 772	UN membership d Surface area (km2		4 October 1945 2 921 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 136.0	Sex ratio (m per 1		18.9	
Capital city Copenhagen	National currency		Danish Krone (DKK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 333.9b	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$)	5.5¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	264 467	321 995	329 866 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.3	1.9	2.3a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 779.3	57 966.6	57 532.5ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.3	1.4	1.6ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	26.2	22.8	23.1 a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	72.5	75.8	75.2ª	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	3.2	2.4	2.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.9	19.6	18.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	72.9	78.0	79.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	7.5	5.3 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	60.5 / 71.4	59.8 / 69.1	58.0 / 65.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [†]	90	100	110°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	101	101 g	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	86 h	89 h,i	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	82 278	96 217	107 633¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	72 716	82 724	101 114¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 562	13 492	6 520°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 007	21 051	19 977 c	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) Undisclosed 1	5.9 Germany	14.5	Sweden	10.5
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 2	2.5 Sweden	11.8	Netherlands	7.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.3	0.5	0.51	
Urban population (% of total population)	85.9	86.8	88.0	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.5	0.7	0.61	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.8	1.9	1.71	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	79.6 / 75.0	80.8 / 76.4	82.2 / 78.1	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.7 / 21.2	17.9 / 23.3	16.4 / 25.8	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	440.4 / 8.1	509.7 / 9.2	656.8 / 11.5a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	45.5 ^m	24.5 m	47.5°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	4.5	3.7	3.51	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	10.3	10.49	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.6	4.59	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1	8.6	7.6 i	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.7 / 98.8	99.7 / 99.5	101.2 / 102.49	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		120.0 / 119		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 67.7	87.4 / 60.4	94.0 / 68.89	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8	1.09	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.0	38.0	37.4	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	82.7 n	88.7 n	97.1 o,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	2.9	2.9 e,g	
Threatened species (number)	35 p	33	52	
Forested area (% of land area)	13.1	13.8	14.7 e,g	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	47.1 / 8.7	46.6 / 8.4	33.5 / 5.9 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	1 298	968	624 ^g	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	145	146	1209	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 587 r	9 425	11 743 ^{r,a}	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	89.2	89.6	89.7¢	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.81	0.91	0.74a	

a 2017. **b** Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts of) 16 municipalities. **c**. 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g**. 2016. **b** Excluding water and waste management. **i** 2014. **j** I undisclosed (Special categories). **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** 2004. **q** Excluding the Faroe Islands and Greenland. **r** Break in the time series. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Diihouti

			Djibouti
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 974 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 42.0 Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 568.8 ^b	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 2 100 f) 1 y D	0 September 1977 3 200ª 10.9 jibouti Franc (DJF) 77.7°
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	674	1 015	1 845a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	3.5	4.1 a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	860.6	1 192.4	1 927.6a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.7	2.3	2.8a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.2	20.1	19.9a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	82.2	77.5	77.3a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	36.1	33.2	28.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	24.4	27.4	30.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	39.6	39.4	41.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	6.4	6.2	5.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	49.1 / 75.0	51.3 / 73.3	54.9 / 71.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	78	100	116a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	116	133 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	39	470	140°
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	277	603	1 212¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 238	- 133	- 1 072¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	20	50	- 294ª
Major trading partners			2018
	7.9 Saudi Ara	bia 20.0	United Arab Emirates 4.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 4	9.2 India	6.1	Saudi Arabia 4.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) f	2005	2010	2019 1.79
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.8	1.4	1.79
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	1.8 76.8	1.4 77.0	1.79 77.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.8 76.8 1.8	1.4 77.0 1.7	1.79 77.9 1.89
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 4.5	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1° 27.5° 55.79 3.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 4.5 0.2	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3 0.2 j	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3 0.2 i 4.5	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1° 27.5° 55.79 3.5° 0.2k
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 ¹ 63.4 4.3 0.2 ¹ 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 ¹	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1° 27.5° 55.79 3.5° 0.2k
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 18.3 / 27.4	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3 0.2 j 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 i 28.4 / 38.5 i	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 g 3.5 e 0.2 k 60.8 / 69.3 c 43.2 / 51.4 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) furban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) fertility rate, total (live births per woman) fulfe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) football population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) fulfernational fulfernationa	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 ⁱ 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 18.3 / 27.4 1.9 / 2.7	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3 0.2 i 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 i 28.4 / 38.5 i 2.8 / 4.1	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 9 3.5 e 0.2 k 60.8 / 69.3 c 43.2 / 51.4 c 4.0 / 6.0 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 18.3 / 27.4 1.9 / 2.7 8.1	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 ¹ 63.4 4.3 0.2 ¹ 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 ¹ 28.4 / 38.5 ¹ 28.4 / 3.7 7.4	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 g 3.5 c 0.2 k 60.8 / 69.3 c 43.2 / 51.4 c 4.0 / 6.0 m 6.5 g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 ⁱ 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 18.3 / 27.4 1.9 / 2.7	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3 0.2 i 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 i 28.4 / 38.5 i 2.8 / 4.1	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 9 3.5 e 0.2 k 60.8 / 69.3 c 43.2 / 51.4 c 4.0 / 6.0 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 18.3 / 27.4 1.9 / 2.7 8.1	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 ¹ 63.4 4.3 0.2 ¹ 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 ¹ 28.4 / 38.5 ¹ 2.8 / 4.1 7.4 13.8	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 9 3.5 c 0.2 k 60.8 / 69.3 c 43.2 / 51.4 c 4.0 / 6.0 m 6.5 9 26.2 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 11.9 / 2.7 8.1 10.8 2005	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 ¹ 63.4 4.3 0.2 ¹ 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 ¹ 28.4 / 38.5 ¹ 28.4 / 31.3 2.8 / 4.1 7.4 13.8 2010 6.5 ^d	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 g 3.5 c 0.2 k 60.8 / 69.3 c 43.2 / 51.4 c 4.0 / 6.0 m 6.5 g 26.2 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 18.3 / 27.4 1.9 / 2.7 8.1 10.8 2005 1.0 21n	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3 0.2 i 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 i 28.4 / 38.5 i 2.8 / 4.1 7.4 13.8 2010 6.5 d 81	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1a 27.5c 55.79 3.5e 0.2k 60.8 / 69.3c 43.2 / 51.4c 4.0 / 60.0m 6.59 26.2 2019 55.7a 108
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 11.9 / 2.7 8.1 10.8 2005 1.0 21 n 0.2	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3 0.2 i 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 i 28.4 / 38.5 i 2.8 / 4.1 7.4 13.8 2010 6.5 d 81 0.2	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1° 27.5° 55.79 3.5° 0.2k 60.8 / 69.3° 43.2 / 51.4° 4.0 / 6.0° 6.59 26.2 2019 55.7° 108 0.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 18.3 / 27.4 1.9 / 2.7 8.1 10.8 2005 1.0 21n 0.2 0.4 / 0.5	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3 0.2 j 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 i 28.4 / 38.5 i 2.8 / 4.1 7.4 13.8 2010 6.5 d 81 0.2 0.5 / 0.6	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 g 3.5 e 0.2 k 60.8 / 69.3 c 43.2 / 51.4 c 4.0 / 6.0 m 6.5 g 26.2 2019 55.7 a 108 0.2 e 0.7 / 0.8 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovenment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 18.3 / 27.4 1.9 / 2.7 8.1 10.8 2005 1.0 21n 0.2 0.4 / 0.5 3	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3 0.2 j 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 i 28.4 / 38.5 i 28.4 / 31.8 2010 6.5 d 81 0.2 0.5 / 0.6 3	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 g 3.5 e 0.2 k 60.8 / 69.3 c 43.2 / 51.4 c 4.0 / 6.0 m 6.5 g 26.2 2019 55.7 a 108 0.2 e 0.7 / 0.8 k 4 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8/55.8 37.9/5.2 92.1/11.8 18.1i 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4/47.8 18.3/27.4 1.9/2.7 8.1 10.8 2005 1.0 21n 0.2 0.4/0.5 3 11d	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 ¹ 63.4 4.3 0.2 ¹ 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 ¹ 28.4 / 38.5 ¹ 2.8 / 4.1 7.4 13.8 2010 6.5 ^d 81 0.2 0.5 / 0.6 3 13	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 9 3.5 e 0.2 k 60.8 / 69.3 c 43.2 / 51.4 c 4.0 / 6.0 m 6.5 9 26.2 2019 55.7 a 108 0.2 e 0.7 / 0.8 k 4 e 12 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovenment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.8 76.8 1.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 4.5 0.2 8.4 39.4 / 47.8 18.3 / 27.4 1.9 / 2.7 8.1 10.8 2005 1.0 21n 0.2 0.4 / 0.5 3	1.4 77.0 1.7 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 32.6 / 6.1 101.6 / 11.9 15.8 i 63.4 4.3 0.2 j 4.5 53.0 / 58.9 i 28.4 / 38.5 i 28.4 / 31.8 2010 6.5 d 81 0.2 0.5 / 0.6 3	1.79 77.9 1.89 3.19 63.2 / 60.09 29.2 / 7.2 116.1 / 12.1 a 27.5 c 55.7 g 3.5 e 0.2 k 60.8 / 69.3 c 43.2 / 51.4 c 4.0 / 6.0 m 6.5 g 26.2 2019 55.7 a 108 0.2 e 0.7 / 0.8 k 4 e

a 2017. b Refers to the population of the "cercle". c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2006. k 2014. I 2009. m 2011. n 2004. o 2013.

0.0

0.0

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.9c

7.33a

Dominica

Dullillica			
Region Caribbean	UN membership	date	18 December 1978
Population (000, 2019) 72	Surface area (km	-,	750ª
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 95.7	Sex ratio (m per		103.0b
Capital city Roseau Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 14.9d	National currence Exchange rate (p		E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)¢ 2.7d
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	370	494	497 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 0.3	1.2	- 9.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 244.7	6 912.5	6 719.3a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.2	13.8	16.4a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.0	14.4	12.1 a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.9	71.8	71.4a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	21.0 e,f,g		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.0 e,f,g		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.8 e,f,g		***
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.09		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.0 / 70.29	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	86	100	103a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	108	113 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	42	34	18 i,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	165	225	275 i,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 124	- 190	- 257 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 76	- 80	202 a
Major trading partners			2018
	6.2 Saudi Aral	bia 12.6	Belarus 8.9
	B.1 China	13.8	Mexico 7.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.3	0.2	0.5 k
Urban population (% of total population)	66.6	68.1	70.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	0.7	0.7	0.9k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.09		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	/	78.2 / 73.8	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.0 / 13.2 m,g	29.5 / 13.3	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.7 / 6.7	5.8 / 8.1	6.8 / 9.2a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.6	5.3 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.89		1.1a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			3.4 k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.4 / 99.4	107.6 / 110	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.7 / 103.3	101.4 / 92.	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.3	21.0	8.40
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.4	14.3	25.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	38.5 i	47.4	69.6 ^{i,a}
Threatened species (number)	33 p	48	70
Forested area (% of land area)	61.3	59.5	57.4 ^{i,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)		0.1 / 1.9	0.1 / 1.9 ^b
GOZ EITHSSION ESCITIALES (ITHINOTI LOTIS/LOTIS PET CAPILA)	0.1 / 1.7	0.1 / 1.3	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.1 / 1.7	0.171.3	0h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0 31 ⁱ	0 36	0 h 37 i.h

a 2017. b 2014. c East Caribbean Dollar. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. f Break in the time series. g 2001. h 2016. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. I 2008. m Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 1.4 per cent. n 2006. o 2011. p 2004.

Dominican Republic

24 October 1945 Region Caribbean UN membership date Population (000, 2019) 10 739 Surface area (km2) 48 671 8 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 222.2 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99 9 Capital city Santo Domingo National currency Dominican Peso (DOP) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 3 245.0b Exchange rate (per US\$) 50.30 **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 53 160 75 932 a GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 35 510 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 8.3 4 6 a 93 GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 844.1 5 370.7 7 052.3a Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d 77 6.5 6.1a Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d 29.9 32.5 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 59.8 63.6 64 6a Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e 15.3 14 4 114 Employment in industry (% of employed)e 23.4 18 2 17 7 61.3 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e 67.4 71.0 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 6.5 5.0 5.5e Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e 39.6 / 74.6 41.6 / 74.0 51.0 / 77.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)f 73 100 133¢ 98 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 123 145g 100 114 129i Index of industrial production (2005=100)h International trade: exports (million current US\$) j,k 6 183 4 767 9 178 e,c International trade: imports (million current US\$)j,k 6 804 15 138 22 481 e,c - 621 International trade: balance (million current US\$) j,k - 10 371 - 13 303 c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 473 -4024- 1 160c Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports)e United States 53.3 Haiti 96 Canada 89 Import partners (% of imports)e United States 44 4 China 13.2 Mexico 46 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)1 1.2 m 14 13 Urban population (% of total population) 67 4 738 81.8 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1 33 32 25m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)1 2.8 26 2 4 m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)1 73.2 / 67.2 74.6 / 68.5 75.9 / 69.6 m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 33.0 / 7.7 30.6 / 8.5 27.7 / 10.8 376.0 / 4.1 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 393.7 / 4.0 425.0 / 3.9a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 2.4 n 27.3¢ 34.9 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 295 27 5 m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 4.4 5.6 6.29 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.80 1.1 p 1.6a 1.8 e,q 2 N r Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)e 105.5 / 111.1 103.4 / 117.3 104.0 / 111.5a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)e 77.5 / 64.9 82.8 / 73.6 83.0 / 76.5a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 41.6 / 26.5 e,q 77.0 / 43.0 e,a ... / . Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.9 25.0 15.29 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 17.3 19.7 26.8 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2019 65.0 e,a Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 115 31 4e Threatened species (number) 104s 126 41.7 e,g Forested area (% of land area) 34 2 37 6 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 18.6 / 2.0 21.0 / 2.1 21.5 / 2.1t 28 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 189 29 3ሀ 320 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 4 125 3 691 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^{u,v} 6 188a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 76.2¢ Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI) 0.30 0.16a

a 2017. b Refers to the urban population of the Municipalities of Santo Domingo de Guzmán, Santo Domingo Este, Santo Domingo Oeste, and Santo Domingo Norte, c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2013. j Imports FOB. k Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone. I Data refers to a 5-year perior preceding the reference year, m 2015. n Data as at the end of December. o 2000. p 2008. q 2003. r 2007. s 2004. t 2014. u Arrivals by air. v Including nationals residing abroad.

Ecuador

Region South America Population (000, 2019) 17 374 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 70.0 Capital city Ouito Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 847.7	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 257 2 00 f) 100.1	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	41 507	69 555	104 296a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.3	3.5	3.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 021.9	4 657.3	6 273.5a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^b	10.0	10.2	10.2a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^b	33.4	36.3	33.8a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^b	56.6	53.5	56.0 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	29.1	27.9	26.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	18.5	18.5	18.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	52.4	53.6	54.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	4.1	4.2¢
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	52.5 / 83.8	49.9 / 80.5	56.6 / 81.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	80	100	124 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	123	115e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 869	17 490	21 606 d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 609	20 591	23 020 d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	261	- 3 101	- 1 414 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	474	- 1 582	- 1 358 ^d
Major trading partners			2018
).9 Peru	7.5	China 6.9
Import partners (% of imports) United States 2*	.8 China	18.9	Colombia 7.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	1.7	1.6	1.59
Urban population (% of total population)	61.7	62.7	64.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	2.1	2.0	1.89
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.9	2.7	2.6g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f	76.5 / 70.7	77.6 / 71.7	78.5 / 72.89
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.1 / 7.8	31.0 / 8.6	27.7 / 10.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	187.4 / 1.4	325.4 / 2.2	399.1 / 2.4a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	262.6 i	171.1 i	227.9d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [†]	23.6	19.1	15.1 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	7.1	8.4e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5j	2.1	2.0 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 k	4.5	5.09
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.5 / 112.0	116.7 / 116.9	104.7 / 103.7 e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9	104.7 / 103.7 e 108.6 / 105.6 e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 /	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0	104.7 / 103.7 e 108.6 / 105.6 e 49.0 / 42.2 9
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 ¹ 17.6	104.7 / 103.7 e 108.6 / 105.6 e 49.0 / 42.2 g 5.9 e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 1 17.6 32.3	104.7 / 103.7 ° 108.6 / 105.6 ° 49.0 / 42.2 9 5.9 ° 38.0
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 1 17.6 32.3 2010	104.7 / 103.7 e 108.6 / 105.6 e 49.0 / 42.2 9 5.9 e 38.0
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 6.0°	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 ¹ 17.6 32.3 2010 29.0 ^m	104.7 / 103.7e 108.6 / 105.6e 49.0 / 42.2g 5.9e 38.0 2019 57.3 m.a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 6.0° 0.1 j	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 ¹ 17.6 32.3 2010 29.0 ^m 0.4	104.7 / 103.7e 108.6 / 105.6e 49.0 / 42.2g 5.9e 38.0 2019 57.3 m.a 0.4n
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 6.0° 0.1i 2 151°	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 ¹ 17.6 32.3 2010 29.0 ^m 0.4 2 255	104.7 / 103.7e 108.6 / 105.6e 49.0 / 42.29 5.9e 38.0 2019 57.3 m.a 0.4n 2 388
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 6.0° 0.1i 2 151° 53.7	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 l 17.6 32.3 2010 29.0 m 0.4 2.255 52.1	104.7 / 103.7e 108.6 / 105.6e 49.0 / 42.2g 5.9e 38.0 2019 57.3 m.a 0.4n 2 388 50.2 c.e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 6.0° 0.1i 2 151° 53.7 30.3 / 2.2	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 17.6 32.3 2010 29.0 m 0.4 2 2255 52.1 36.5 / 2.5	104.7 / 103.7e 108.6 / 105.6e 49.0 / 42.2g 5.9e 38.0 2019 57.3 m.a 0.4n 2 388 50.2 c.e 43.9 / 2.8n
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 6.0° 0.1i 2 151° 53.7 30.3 / 2.2 1 251	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 17.6 32.3 2010 29.0 m 0.4 2 2 255 52.1 36.5 / 2.5 1 077	104.7 / 103.7e 108.6 / 105.6e 49.0 / 42.2g 5.9e 38.0 2019 57.3 m.e 0.4n 2 388 50.2 c.e 43.9 / 2.8n 1 321 e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 6.0° 0.1 i 2 151° 53.7 30.3 / 2.2 1 251	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 17.6 32.3 2010 29.0 m 0.4 2.255 52.1 36.5 / 2.5 1.077 38	104.7 / 103.7e 108.6 / 105.6e 49.0 / 42.2g 5.9e 38.0 2019 57.3 m.a 0.4n 2.388 50.2 c.e 43.9 / 2.8n 1.321e 38.e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) P	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 6.0° 0.1i 2 151° 53.7 30.3 / 2.2 1 251 35	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 17.6 32.3 2010 29.0 0.4 2.255 52.1 36.5 / 2.5 1.077 38 1.047	104.7 / 103.7e 108.6 / 105.6e 49.0 / 42.29 5.9e 38.0 2019 57.3 m.a 0.4 n 2 388 50.2 c.e 43.9 / 2.8 n 1 321 e 38 e 1 608 a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 6.0° 0.1 i 2 151° 53.7 30.3 / 2.2 1 251	116.7 / 116.9 94.8 / 90.9 41.5 / 36.0 17.6 32.3 2010 29.0 m 0.4 2.255 52.1 36.5 / 2.5 1.077 38	104.7 / 103.7e 108.6 / 105.6e 49.0 / 42.2g 5.9e 38.0 2019 57.3 m.a 0.4n 2.388 50.2 c.e 43.9 / 2.8n 1.321e 38.e

a 2017. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. c Estimate d 2018. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2003. k 2000. I 2008. m Population aged 5 years and over. n 2014. o 2004. p Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region Northern Africa	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	24 October 1945 1 002 000 a 102.1 Egyptian Pound (EGP) 17.9°	<u> </u>
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	94 456	214 630	195 136a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.5	5.1	4.2a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 230.3	2 551.9	2 000.3a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	14.4	14.0	11.7ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	36.9	37.5	34.3a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	48.8	48.5	54.0a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	30.9	29.1	24.0	
Employment in industry (% of employed) e	21.5	24.0	25.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	47.6	46.9	50.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2	11.8	11.6 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	20.2 / 73.0	22.6 / 75.	7 22.9 / 73.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	58	100	231 a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	109	1249	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 646	26 332	29 564 e,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	19 812	53 003	84 010 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 166	- 26 672	- 54 446°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 103	- 4 504	- 6 293 c	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United Arab Emirates 10	0.6 Italy	8.5	Turkey	7.2
	2.2 Germany		Italy	6.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.9	1.8	2.2 ⁱ	
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	43.0	42.7	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.0	1.8	2.1 ⁱ	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.2	3.0	3.4 ⁱ	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	71.4 / 66.6	72.2 / 67.1		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.8 / 7.1	32.6 / 7.6		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	274.0 / 0.4	295.7 / 0.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	100.2k	109.9 k	300.4€	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	29.3	23.5	18.9 ⁱ	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	4.2	4.69	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.51		0.8a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	3.8m		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.2 / 99.4	102.0 / 10	5.1 105.1 / 104.8ª	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.8 / 81.0 e,n	68.2 / 70.	1 85.7 / 87.3a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.8 / 31.8	28.9 / 31.	5 34.8 / 34.09	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	2.2	2.50	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.9	1.8	14.9	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.8	21.6p	45.0a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 q,r	0.4 s,t	0.79	
Threatened species (number)	46 n	121	168	
Forested area (% of land area)	0.1	0.1 e	0.1 e,g	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	167.2 / 2.2	202.7 / 2.5	5 201.9 / 2.2 u	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 383	3 692	3 1059	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	39	399	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 244	14 051	8 157 a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.9	39.6	39.6¢	
Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)	1.17	0.28	- 0.05a	

a 2017. b Refers to Greater Cairo as the sum of the Governorate of Al-Qahirah (Cairo) and the surrounding districts of the Governorates of Al-Jizah (Giza) and Al-Qalyübyah (Qalyubia). c 2018. d At factor cost. e Estimate. f Urban areas. g 2016. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2003. m 2008. n 2004. o 2012. p Population aged 6 years and over. q Partial data. r Government only. s Excluding private non-profit. t Excluding business enterprise. u 2014.

El Salvador

Li Saivauvi					
Region Population (000, 2019)	Central America 6 454	UN membership date Surface area (km2)		24 October 1945 21 041 ^{a,b}	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	San Salvador	Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		88.1 US Dollar (USD)	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current LIS\$)	14 698	18 448	24 805 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.6	1.4	2.3b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	301101. 2010 pricos;	2 437.9	2 992.5	3 889.3b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	iross Value Δdded)d	6.8	7.6	6.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		26.8	27.5	27.3b	
Economy: Services and other		66.4	64.8	66.3b	
Employment in agriculture (%	,	20.0	20.8	18.3	
Employment in industry (% of		22.2	21.4	21.1	
Employment in services & oth		57.8	57.9	60.6	
Unemployment rate (% of lab		7.2	4.9	4.6e	
Labour force participation rat		45.5 / 79.0	45.9 / 76.5		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		84	100	1119	
Agricultural production index		99	107	111 ^h	
Index of industrial production		100	106	116 ^j	
International trade: exports (r		3 436	4 499	6 275 e.g	
International trade: imports (r		6 809	8 416	11 350 e,g	
International trade: balance (.,	- 3 373	- 3 917	- 5 0759	
Balance of payments, current		- 622	- 533	- 1 2429	
Major trading partners					2018
Export partners (% of exports		I.9 Honduras	13.8	Guatemala	13.8
Import partners (% of imports	,	.8 China	13.7	Guatemala	9.9
	onitod otatoo ot				0.0
Social indicators	10/14	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average)	*	0.6	0.4	0.51	
Urban population (% of total		61.6	65.5	72.7	
Urban population growth rate		1.5	1.6	1.71	
Fertility rate, total (live births		2.7	2.4	2.21	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		74.1 / 65.0	75.1 / 65.9	76.3 / 67.01	
Population age distribution (C		34.8 / 9.1	31.6 / 9.9	26.9 / 11.8	
International migrant stock (C		36.0 / 0.6	40.3 / 0.7	42.3 / 0.7 b	
Refugees and others of conce		0.1 "	0.1 n	73.49	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	23.6 7.2	21.6 6.9	17.7 7.0 ^h	
		1.7	1.90	7.0" 1.6h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper		3.2e	4.0	3.8b	
Education: Primary gross enro		116.6 / 120.7	112.8 / 118		
Education: Secondary gross en			69.2 / 69.6	71.6 / 72.1 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enro		24.3 / 21.8	27.5 / 24.9	30.3 / 27.1 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per		64.4	64.7	82.8h	
Seats held by women in the I		10.7	19.0	31.0	
	· /				
Environment and infra		2005 4.2 e.p	2010 15.9 p	2019 31.3 e,b	
Individuals using the Internet					
Research & Development exp			0.1 72	0.1 q,l	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area		49r 14.9	13.9	93 12.6 ^h	
CO2 emission estimates (mill		6.5 / 1.1 104	6.5 / 1.1 95	6.3 / 1.0 j 85 ^h	
Energy production, primary (P		31	29	85" 29h	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		1 127			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati Important sites for terrestrial		9.9	1 150 22.4	1 556 ^b 26.6 ^g	
Net Official Development Ass		1.32	1.45	0.65b	
Test official Development Ass	not. received (/0 Of GINI)	1.02	1.70	0.00-	

a The total surface is 21 040.79 square kilometres, without taking into account the last ruling of The Hague. b 2017.
c Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilopango, Cuscatancingo, Ayutuxtepeque and San Marcos. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Extimate. f Urban areas. g 2018. b 2016. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2008. p Population aged 10 years and over. q Break in the time series. r 2004.

Equatorial Guinea

Region Middle Africa UN membership date 12 November 1968 Population (000, 2019) Surface area (km2) 28 052 8 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 48.3 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 125.2 CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)b Capital city Malabo National currency Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 296 8¢ Exchange rate (per US\$) 572 9¢ **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 8 520 16 299 12 487 a GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) - 89 -32a 89 GDP per capita (current US\$) 11 249.8 17 136.4 9 850.3a Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 15 1 1 2.3a Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 81.3 74.3 55.7a Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 17.2 246 42 Na Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d 57.2 54.9 60.8 Employment in industry (% of employed)d 68 8 0 6.2 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d 36.1 37 1 33.0 Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d 5.8 56 8.1 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d 52.1 / 67.1 54.1 / 67.8 55.3 / 67.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 77 100 e 121a Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 101 109 115 f International trade: exports (million current US\$)d 7.062 9 964 4 9800 International trade: imports (million current US\$)d 1 309 5 6 7 9 4 402 c International trade: balance (million current US\$) 5 753 4 285 578c 2018 Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports)d 28 1 India 11 2 China Portugal **Q** 1 Import partners (% of imports)d United States Spain 21.0 China 20.2 13.1 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)g 12 *1* 6 4.3h Urban population (% of total population) 57.7 65.9 72.6 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 74 72 5 6h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 5.7 54 5 Nh Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 55.2 / 52.8 56.0 / 53.8 57.8 / 55.4h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 39.6 / 5.0 38.5 / 4.4 37.0 / 3.9 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i 6.6 / 0.9 8.7 / 0.9 221.9 / 17.5a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 95.4 84.6 73.8h 1.4 1.5 3.4f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0 2 i n / a 68.4 / 69.4 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 87.7 / 90.8 61.3 / 61.8h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 22.0 / 29.8 ... / / ... Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 12/24k - / 2.9 2.6 2.3h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)d 18.0 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.0 2005 2010 2019 Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.0 26.2 d,a Threatened species (number) 101 i 130 188 Forested area (% of land area) 55 5 d,f 60.1 58.0 5.3 / 6.51 4.7 / 6.4 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.7 / 7.7 810f 869 894 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 113 84 36 f Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 100.0 100.0 100.0¢ 0.07a Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI) 0.91 0.89

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2018. d Estimate. e Break in the time series. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Refers to foreign citizens. j 2004. k 2000. l 2014.

Eritrea

Eritrea			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 3 497 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 34.6	497 Surface area (km2)		y 1993 10°
Capital city Asmara Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 928.8	National currency Exchange rate (pe	/ Nakfa	(ERN)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 098	2 117	5 813a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.5	2.2	5.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	276.8	482.1	1 146.7a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	24.2	19.1	17.2a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	21.9	23.1	23.5ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	53.9	57.8	59.2 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	83.7	84.3	83.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	7.6	7.3	7.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	8.6	8.4	9.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	7.0	6.8	6.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	73.0 / 85.0	73.5 / 86.6	74.2 / 87.0
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	102	104 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	11	13	17 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)°	503	1 187	4 688 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 493 - 105e	- 1 175 	- 4 671 ^b
Major trading partners	100		2018
, ,,	2.0 B (1/	00.4 11.3	
has the control of th	2.8 Rep. of Kor 3.9 China	ea 23.1 Unite 11.8	d Arab Emirates 13.9 Italy 8.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.2	2.3	1.19
Urban population (% of total population)	31.1	35.2	40.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	6.3	4.5	3.6g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†]	5.1	4.8	4.49
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)†	58.8 / 54.7	62.7 / 58.7	65.6 / 61.49
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.6 / 6.1	39.5 / 6.2	41.6 / 6.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^c	14.3 / 0.4	15.7 / 0.4	16.0 / 0.3a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.0 h	5.0 h	2.4b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [†]	59.4 5.3	51.6 3.4	45.09 3.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ⁱ		3.04
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 ⁱ	 2.1j	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.2 / 84.1	48.7 / 57.1	45.6 / 53.1 a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		32.0 / 41.8	29.1 / 32.4 a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 / 1.9 i	1.4 / 3.7	1.9 / 2.7 d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)c	9.6	8.9	8.09
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.6°	1.3 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	34 i	97	137
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	15.4	15.2	14.9 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.8 / 0.2	0.5 / 0.1	0.7 / 0.1 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	21	24	30 d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7	8 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ¹	83	84	142d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	13.3 32.12	13.3 7.74	13.3 b 5.16 m

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e 2000. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015.
 b Data as at the end of December. i 2004. j 2006. k 2014. I Including nationals residing abroad. m 2011.

Estonia

Region Northern Europe UN membership date 17 September 1991 Population (000, 2019) 1.326 Surface area (km2) 45 227 a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 31.3 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 89.6 Tallinn Capital city National currency Euro (EUR) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) Exchange rate (per US\$) 0 9b 4413 **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 25 921 a GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 14 003 19 503 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 4 9 a 96 2.3 GDP per capita (current US\$) 10 329.7 14 640.4 19 792.6ª Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)c 35 32 2 Ra 29.8 Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)c 28 N 27 2a Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)c 66.7 68.8 69 9a Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d 52 42 37 Employment in industry (% of employed)d 34 1 30.3 29.3 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d 60.7 65.5 67.0 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 8.0 16.7 5.5d Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d 53.5 / 64.7 55.0 / 67.1 56.7 / 70.5 119b CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 79 100 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 103 110 128e 100 104 f 134 f.g Index of industrial production (2005=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$) 8 247 12 811 17 830b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 11 018 13 197 19 826 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 2770 - 385 - 1 996b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 1 386 344 571b Major trading partners 2018 Sweden Export partners (% of exports) Finland 15.1 10 / Latvia 91 Import partners (% of imports) Germany 10.0 Russian Federation Finland 94 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)h - 0.6 - N 4 - 0.3i Urban population (% of total population) 68 7 68 1 69 1 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h - 0.8 - 0.5 -0.2iFertility rate, total (live births per woman)h 1.4 1.7 16 79.0 / 68.3 81.2 / 71.8i Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h 77 1 / 66 O Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 15.2 / 21.9 15.1 / 23.2 16.5 / 26.5 217.9 / 16.4 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 233.7 / 17.2 193.0 / 14.7a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 136 Di 101 Oi 79 4b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h 7.3 4.7 32i Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 6.3 6.7e 4.4 k 3.2 3.5e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.8 5.5 5.2 i Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.6 / 100.2 102.3 / 103.8 97.2 / 97.0e Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.7 / 101.0 105.3 / 105.3 115.5 / 114.6 e Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 85.8 / 50.9 85.9 / 51.6 86.4 / 57.2e Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 83 5.3 32i Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.8 22.8 28.7 2005 2010 2019 Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 61.4 7/1 1 l.m 88 1a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.9 16 1.3e Threatened species (number) 12 n 11 51.3 d,e Forested area (% of land area) 53.1 52.7 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 19.5 / 14.89 16.8 / 12.4 18.1 / 13.6 163 206 196e Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 178e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)0 3 245 q.a 1917p 2 511 9 94.9b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 947 948 Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI) N NR 0.10 0.16a

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Excluding water and waste management. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2000. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m Users in the last 3 months. n 2004. o Border statistics are not collected any more, surveys used instead, p Calculated on the basis of accommodation statistics and "Foreign Visitor Survey" carried out by the Statistical Office of Estonia. q Based on mobile positioning data.

Eswatini

Lovaciiii					
Region Population (000, 2019) Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	Southern Africa 1 148 66 8	UN membe Surface are		24 September 1968 17 363 a 96.1	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	Mbabane b	National cu		Lilangeni (SZL) 14.4°	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	3 178	4 439	4 409 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2010 prices)	6.0	3.8	2.0a	
GDP per capita (current US\$		2 873.9	3 690.2	3 224.4a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		11.3	10.4	10.0a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^d	40.8	38.7	37.4ª	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA) ^d	47.9	50.9	52.6a	
Employment in agriculture (9		69.1	68.3	69.5	
Employment in industry (% o		14.5	13.7	12.3	
Employment in services & ot			18.0	18.2	
Unemployment rate (% of la		22.1	27.8	26.5	
Labour force participation ra		34.9 / 65.1	37.5 / 63		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		69	100	155a	
Agricultural production index		103	106	113 ^f	
Index of industrial production			132	1539	
International trade: exports (1 278	1 557 e	1 849 e,c	
International trade: imports	,	1 656	1 710 e - 153	1 299 e,c 550 c	
International trade: balance		- 378			
Balance of payments, curren		- 103	- 388	554ª	
Major trading partner					2018
Export partners (% of export			Cenya 5.9	•	4.7
Import partners (% of import	s) ^e South Africa	77.6	China 6.6	India	2.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)h	0.5	0.7	0.7 i	
Urban population (% of total	population)	22.0	22.5	24.0	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^h	0.2	2.1	2.6 i	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^h	3.8	3.6	3.1 ⁱ	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^h	46.0 / 41.4			
Population age distribution (. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	41.3 / 5.1	40.2 / 5.6		
International migrant stock (27.1 / 2.5	30.5 / 2.5		
Refugees and others of cond		1.0 k	0.8 k	1.5¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		86.3	74.2	51.6 ⁱ	
Health: Current expenditure		5.6	8.4	7.7 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.21	0.1 m	0.1 f	
Education: Government expe		6.5	6.1	7.19	r f
Education: Primary gross enr		99.1 / 106.: p.) 47.5 / 46.9			יט
Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross enr		p.) 47.5 / 46.9 4.9 / 4.6	4.4 / 4.5		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		13.7	17.3	· ·	
			13.6	 7.2	
·				1.L	
	National Parliament (%)	10.8			
Environment and infra	National Parliament (%) structure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Interne	National Parliament (%) estructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 3.7 e	2010 11.0	30.3 e,a	
Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number	National Parliament (%) estructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 3.7 e 23 l	2010 11.0 29	30.3 e,a 41	
Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	National Parliament (%) astructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)) a)e	2005 3.7 ° 23 ° 31.5	2010 11.0 29 32.7	30.3 ^{e,a} 41 34.3 ^f	
Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)) a)e lion tons/tons per capita)	2005 3.7 e 23 l 31.5 1.0 / 0.9	2010 11.0 29 32.7 1.0 / 0.9	30.3 e,a 41 34.3 f 1.2 / 1.0 g	
Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (National Parliament (%) Instructure indicators It (per 100 inhabitants) It (per 100 inhabitants) It (per 100 inhabitants) It (per 100 inhabitants) Parliament (%)	2005 3.7 e 23 l 31.5 1.0 / 0.9	2010 11.0 29 32.7 1.0 / 0.9 33	30.3 e,a 41 34.3 f 1.2 / 1.0 g 33 f	
Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary () Energy supply per capita (Gig	National Parliament (%) Instructure indicators It (per 100 inhabitants) It (per 100 inhabitan	2005 3.7 e 23 l 31.5 1.0 / 0.9 36 37	2010 11.0 29 32.7 1.0 / 0.9 33 37	30.3 e.a 41 34.3 f 1.2 / 1.0 g 33 f 32 f	
Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	National Parliament (%) Instructure indicators It (per 100 inhabitants) a) a) ion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajoules) ional borders (000)	2005 3.7 e 23 l 31.5 1.0 / 0.9 36 37 837	2010 11.0 29 32.7 1.0 / 0.9 33 37 868	30.3 e,a 41 34.3 f 1.2 / 1.0 g 33 f 32 f 921 a	
Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary () Energy supply per capita (Gig	National Parliament (%) Instructure indicators It (per 100 inhabitants) It (per 100 inhabitan	2005 3.7 e 23 l 31.5 1.0 / 0.9 36 37 837	2010 11.0 29 32.7 1.0 / 0.9 33 37	30.3 e.a 41 34.3 f 1.2 / 1.0 g 33 f 32 f	

a 2017. b Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2016. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2009. n 2006. o 2013.

Ethiopia

5	1161 1 11 1		1 4045	
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 112 079	UN membership d Surface area (km2		ember 1945	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 112.1	Surface area (km2) 1 104 300 a Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 100.1			
Capital city Addis Ababa	National currency		ian Birr (ETB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 4 592.0	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 28.0b		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 164	26 311	75 605 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	11.8	12.6	11.1 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	158.5	300.0	720.3a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	45.6	45.6	36.2 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.2	10.4	24.4a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.1	44.5	39.4a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	80.2	77.2	66.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	6.6	6.3	9.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	13.1	16.6	23.7	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	5.2¢	5.4¢	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c	74.4 / 90.0	73.8 / 88.9	74.4 / 86.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	45 e	100	249a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	138	164 ^f	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{g,h}	100	159	242 i	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	926	2 330	1 394 c,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 095	8 602	9 116 ^{c,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 169	- 6 272	- 7 722 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 568	- 425	- 5 566 a	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c United States 9.8	B Saudi Arab	ia 9.7	Germany	8.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c China 31			India	7.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.8	2.8	2.8k	
		2.0	Z.0 *	
		17.0	21.2	
Urban population (% of total population)	15.7	17.3	21.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.1	4.6	4.9 k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	4.1 6.2	4.6 5.4	4.9 k 4.8 k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6	4.9 ^k 4.8 ^k 65.5 / 61.9 ^k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1	4.9 ^k 4.8 ^k 65.5 / 61.9 ^k 40.3 / 5.3	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6	4.9 ^k 4.8 ^k 65.5 / 61.9 ^k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2 ^a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1m	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 m	4.9 ^k 4.8 ^k 65.5 / 61.9 ^k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2 ^a 2 128.4 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1m 77.9	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 m 59.8	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 ^m 59.8 5.5	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k 4.0f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 m 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 n	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k 4.0f 0.1a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 ^m 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 ⁿ 4.5	4,9 ^k 4,8 ^k 65.5 / 61.9 ^k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2 ^a 2 128.4 ^b 45.8 ^k 4.0 ^f 0.1 ^a 4.7 ^k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 ^m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6c.0 71.9 / 86.0	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 ^m 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 ⁿ 4.5 88.1 / 95.4	4,9 ^k 4,8 ^k 65.5 / 61.9 ^k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2 ^a 2 128.4 ^b 45.8 ^k 4.0 ^f 0.1 ^a 4.7 ^k 97.0 / 106.8 ^k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0 71.9 / 86.0 18.5 / 30.8	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 m 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 n 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0	4.9 ^k 4.8 ^k 65.5 / 61.9 ^k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2 ^a 2 128.4 ^b 45.8 ^k 4.0 ^f 0.1 ^a 4.7 ^k 97.0 / 106.8 ^k 34.4 / 35.8 ^k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0 71.9 / 86.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 m 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 n 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k 4.0f 0.1a 4.7k 97.0 / 106.8k 34.4 / 35.8k 5.3 / 10.9P	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0 71.9 / 86.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 m 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 n 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k 4.0f 0.1a 4.7k 97.0 / 106.8k 34.4 / 35.8k 5.3 / 10.9p 7.6k	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 m 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 n 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k 4.0f 0.1a 4.7k 97.0 / 106.8k 97.0 / 106.8k 5.3 / 10.9p 7.6k 38.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0 71.9 / 86.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7 2005	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 ^m 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 ⁿ 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9 2010 0.8°	4,9k 4,8k 65,5/61,9k 40,3/5,3 1 227.1/1,2a 2 128,4b 45,8k 4,0f 0,1a 4,7k 97.0/106,8k 34,4/35,8k 5,3/10,9p 7,6k 38,8 2019 18,6ca	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 -0.0 3.6 c.0 71.9 / 86.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7 2005 0.2 0.2 0.2	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 ^m 59.8 5.5 -0.0 ⁿ 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9 2010 0.8° 0.2°	4,9 ^k 4.8 ^k 65.5/61.9 ^k 40.3/5.3 1 227.1/1.2 ^a 2 128.4 ^b 45.8 ^k 4.0 ^f 0.1 ^a 4.7 ^k 97.0/106.8 ^k 34.4/35.8 ^k 5.3/10.9 ^p 7.6 ^k 38.8 2019 18.6 ^{c,a} 0.6 ⁱ	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Exacts held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0 71.9 / 86.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7 2005 0.2 9.3 13.0	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 m 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 n 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9 2010 0.8 c 0.2 e 120 12.3	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k 4.0f 0.1a 4.7k 97.0 / 106.8k 34.4 / 35.8k 5.3 / 10.9p 7.6k 38.8 2019 18.6c.a 0.6i 179 12.5f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0 71.9 / 86.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7 2005 0.2 0.2 9.3 13.0 5.1 / 0.1	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 m 59.8 5.50.0 n 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9 2010 0.8 c 0.2 e 12.3 6.6 / 0.1	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k 4.0f 0.1a 4.7k 97.0 / 106.8k 34.4 / 35.8k 5.3 / 10.9p 7.6k 38.8 2019 18.6 c.a 0.6i 179 12.5 f 11.6 / 0.1 p	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7 2005 0.2 0.2 q 93 r 13.0 5.1 / 0.1 1 070	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 m 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 n 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9 2010 0.8 c 0.2 e 120 12.3 6.6 / 0.1 1 212	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k 4.0f 0.1a 4.7k 97.0 / 106.8k 34.4 / 35.8k 5.3 / 10.9P 7.6k 38.8 2019 18.6 c.a 0.6i 179 12.5f 11.6 / 0.1P 1 352f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0 71.9 / 86.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7 2005 0.2 0.2 q 93 r 13.0 5.1 / 0.1 1 070 15	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9 2010 0.8 0.2 12 12 15	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k 4.0f 0.1a 4.7k 97.0 / 106.8k 5.3 / 10.9p 7.6k 38.8 2019 18.6 c.a 0.6i 179 12.5f 11.6 / 0.1p 1 352 f 15f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{s,t}	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 -0.0 3.6 c.0 71.9 / 86.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7 2005 0.2 0.2 q 93 r 13.0 5.1 / 0.1 1 070 15 227	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 59.8 5.5 -0.0 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9 2010 0.8 0.2 120 12.3 6.6 / 0.1 1 212 15 468	4,9k 4.8k 65.5/61.9k 40.3/5.3 1 227.1/1.2a 2 128.4b 4.8k 4.0f 0.1a 4.7k 97.0/106.8k 34.4/35.8k 5.3/10.9p 7.6k 38.8 2019 18.6 c.a 0.6i 179 12.5f 11.6/0.1p 1.352f 15f 933a	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4.1 6.2 55.0 / 52.3 46.5 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 m 77.9 4.1 ~0.0 3.6 c.0 71.9 / 86.0 18.5 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7 2005 0.2 0.2 q 93 r 13.0 5.1 / 0.1 1 070 15	4.6 5.4 60.6 / 57.6 44.9 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 59.8 5.5 ~0.0 4.5 88.1 / 95.4 31.5 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9 2010 0.8 0.2 12 12 15	4.9k 4.8k 65.5 / 61.9k 40.3 / 5.3 1 227.1 / 1.2a 2 128.4b 45.8k 4.0f 0.1a 4.7k 97.0 / 106.8k 5.3 / 10.9p 7.6k 38.8 2019 18.6 c.a 0.6i 179 12.5f 11.6 / 0.1p 1 352 f 15f	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Provisional data. e Break in the time series. f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. i 2013. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year k 2015. I including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2009. o 2002. p 2014. q Partial data. r 2004. s Including nationals residing abroad. t Arrivals through all ports of entry.

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 10.9

Region	South America	Population (000, 2019)	3 a
Surface area (km2)	12 173 a,b	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	0.3a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	110.5a,c,d	Capital city	Stanley
National currency	Falkland Islands Pound (FKP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2.3 a,e
Evolungo rata (par LICC)	0.7h		

Exchange rate (per US\$) Exchange rate (per US\$) Falkland Islands Pound (FKP) Capital city pop. (UUU, 2019) 2.3					ga,e	
Economic indicators		200)5	2010	2019	
Unemployment rate (% of lab	our force)				1.2 ^{f,g}	
Labour force participation rate	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)			/	77.2 / 86.0 f,h,g	J
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	103		96	96 i	
International trade: exports (m	nillion current US\$) ^j	11		9	2 e	
International trade: imports (n	nillion current US\$) ^j	8		50	10 e	
International trade: balance (r	nillion current US\$)	2		- 41	- 8 e	
Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	^j Spain	80.9	United State	es 5.4	Namibia	3.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^j United Kingdom	54.2	Spain	29.5	Netherlands	6.1
Social indicators		200)5	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (avera	ge annual %) ^k	0.4		- 0.6	0.31	
Urban population (% of total p	oopulation) ^a	70.8	3	73.7	78.1	
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %)a,k	1.3		0.2	1.01	
Population age distribution (0-	-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	15.0) / 12.0 m	15.9 / 14.0 n	16.4 / 15.7 ^{c,d}	
International migrant stock (0)	00/% of total pop.)	1.2	/ 39.7	1.4 / 50.4	1.6 / 54.3 ^b	
Environment and infras	tructure indicators	200)5	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	84.0)j	95.8	99.0 j,b	
Threatened species (number)		26º		23	23	
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0		0.0	0.0 j,i	
CO2 emission estimates (milli	on tons/tons per capita)	0.1	/ 17.5	0.1 / 19.1	0.1 / 18.9 p	
Energy production, primary (Pe	etajoules) ^j	0		0	0 i	
Energy supply per capita (Giga	ajoules) ^j	235		260	257 i	

a A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). b 2017, c Excluding military personnel and their families, visitors and transients. d 2012. e 2018. f Population aged 16 to 55 years. g 2013. h Break in the time series. i 2016. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m 2001. n 2006. o 2004. p 2014.

10.9

10.9e

Faroe Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern Europe 1 393 ^a 107.2 ^{b,c} Danish Krone (DKK) 7.1 ^e	Capital city	(per km2, 2019) 34.9	havn	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	11.1 ^{f,g}			
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	22.2 f.g			
Employment in services & of	other sectors (% employed)	66.7 f,g			
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)	3.2 ^f	6.4 h.i.j	4.0 i,j,k	
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %) ^{i,j}	/	77.5 / 85.3	79.4 / 86.0 k	
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	100	100	101 e	
International trade: exports	,	602	8391	1 655 ^{1,d}	
International trade: imports		747	780	1 161 ^{I,d}	
International trade: balance		- 145	59	494 d	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (million US\$)	31	144	194 ^m	
Major trading partne	rs				2018
Export partners (% of expor	ts) ^I Russian Federation	24.8 United	Kingdom 17.4	Denmark	10.8
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^I Denmark	56.6 No	rway 12.2	Germany	5.6
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ⁿ	0.4	0.1	0.2¢	
Urban population (% of total	al population)	39.8	40.9	42.2	
Urban population growth ra	nte (average annual %) ⁿ	2.2	0.7	0.5¢	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.4°	
Life expectancy at birth (fer		/	82.3 / 76.80	84.5 / 78.3 p,e	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)b	/	22.0 / 19.30	21.0 / 22.5¢	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	4.6 / 9.5	5.1 / 10.5	5.7 / 11.6a	
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	67.91	75.2	97.6 ^{1,a}	
Research & Development e	xpenditure (% of GDP)	0.99			
Threatened species (number	er)	11 r	13	25	
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^{l,e}	
CO2 emission estimates (m	illion tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 15.0	0.6 / 12.9	0.6 / 12.4s	
Energy production, primary		0	0	1 e	
Energy supply per capita (G	ignioules)	216	184	187 e	

a 2017. b De jure population. c 2015. d 2018. e 2016. f Population aged 16 years and over. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev 2. b Break in the time series, i Population aged 15 to 74 years, j Excluding the institutional population. k 2013. I Estimate. m 2011. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2008. p Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. q 2003. r 2004. s 2014.

0.0

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0

Fiji

Region Melanesia	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 18 27 00 f) 102.7 Fiji D	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 980	3 140	4 874 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.7	3.0	3.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 626.6	3 651.8	5 382.3a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)c	12.8	10.2	13.4a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	17.9	19.9	18.1a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	69.2	69.9	68.5a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	44.2	42.9	37.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	13.4	13.7	13.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	42.4	43.4	49.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.6	8.9	6.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	34.9 / 78.4	43.1 / 79.2	38.2 / 75.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	81 ^f	100	130 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	81	849
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	101	104 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	702	841	1 041 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 607	1 808	2 720 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 906	- 967	- 1 679 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 206	- 149	- 493 b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) United States 1	7.9 Australia	12.9	Bunkers 8.0
Import partners (% of imports) Singapore 2	0.8 China	16.3	Australia 15.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.3	0.9	0.2 k
			11.7 K
			*
Urban population (% of total population)	49.9	52.2	56.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	49.9 1.1	52.2 1.8	*
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	49.9 1.1 3.0	52.2 1.8 2.8	56.8 1.7 ^k 2.8 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	49.9 1.1	52.2 1.8	56.8 1.7 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9	56.8 1.7 ^k 2.8 ^k 68.6 / 65.4 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9	56.8 1.7 ^k 2.8 ^k 68.6 / 65.4 ^k 29.3 / 9.3
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6	56.8 1.7 k 2.8 k 68.6 / 65.4 k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5 a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 ¹	56.8 1.7 ^k 2.8 ^k 68.6 / 65.4 ^k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5 ^a ~0.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 ¹ 19.6	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a ~0.0b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 ⁿ 5.1	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5°	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a ~0.0b 20.0k 3.59 0.8k 3.9p
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 ⁿ	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 I 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9°	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a ~0.0b 20.0k 3.59 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.89
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 ⁿ 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 ^q 93.9 / 88.0 ^q	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0¹ 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1°	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a ~0.0b 20.0k 3.59 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.89 93.4 / 84.3r
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 ° 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 ° 93.9 / 88.0 ° 17.6 / 14.7 °	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0¹ 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° /	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a ~0.0b 20.0k 3.5g 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.8g 93.4 / 84.3f /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5° 5.1 111.8 / 113.4° 93.9 / 88.0° 17.6 / 14.7° 2.8	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 l 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° /	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a -0.0b 20.0k 3.59 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.89 93.4 / 84.3r / 2.3s
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 ° 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 ° 93.9 / 88.0 ° 17.6 / 14.7 °	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0¹ 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° /	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a ~0.0b 20.0k 3.5g 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.8g 93.4 / 84.3f /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5° 5.1 111.8 / 113.4° 93.9 / 88.0° 17.6 / 14.7° 2.8	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 l 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° /	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a -0.0b 20.0k 3.59 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.89 93.4 / 84.3r / 2.3s
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 93.9 / 88.0 17.6 / 14.7 2.8 8.5	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0¹ 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° / 2.3 8.5¹	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a -0.0b 20.0k 3.5g 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.8g 93.4 / 84.3f / 2.3s 19.6
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 ° 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 q 93.9 / 88.0 q 17.6 / 14.7 d 2.8 8.5	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0 l 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° / 2.3 8.5 t 2010	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a -0.0b 20.0k 3.59 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.89 93.4 / 84.3r / 2.3s 19.6 2019
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 ⁿ 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 ^q 93.9 / 88.0 ^q 17.6 / 14.7 ^d 2.8 8.5 2005 8.5	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 19.6 3.7 0.4 4.5 104.3 / 105.9 90.9 / 83.1 / 2.3 8.5 2010 20.0 192 54.3	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a ~0.0b 20.0k 3.5g 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.8g 93.4 / 84.3f / 2.3s 19.6 2019 50.0 d.a 300 55.9g
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 ⁿ 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 ^q 93.9 / 88.0 ^q 17.6 / 14.7 ^d 2.8 8.5 2005 8.5 1011 ^q 54.6 1.1 / 1.3	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 2.9.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.60.0 l 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° / 2.3 8.5 l 2010 20.0 d 192 54.3 1.2 / 1.4	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a ~0.0b 20.0k 3.59 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.89 93.4 / 84.3r / 2.3s 19.6 2019 50.0 d.a 300 55.99 1.2 / 1.3s
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 93.9 / 88.0 17.6 / 14.7 2.8 8.5 2005 8.5 1014 54.6 1.1 / 1.3 9	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0¹ 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° / 2.3 8.5¹ 2010 20.0⁴ 192 54.3 1.2 / 1.4 5	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a ~0.0b 20.0k 3.5g 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.8g 93.4 / 84.3f / 2.3s 19.6 2019 50.0d.a 300 55.9g 1.2 / 1.3s 6g
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 n 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 q 93.9 / 88.0 q 17.6 / 14.7 d 2.8 8.5 2005 8.5 101 q 54.6 1.1 / 1.3 9 29	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0¹ 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° / 2.3 8.5¹ 2010 20.0d 192 54.3 1.2 / 1.4 5 25	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 n 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 q 93.9 / 88.0 q 17.6 / 14.7 d 2.8 8.5 2005 8.5 101 q 54.6 1.1 / 1.3 9 29 545	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 -0.0 l 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° / 2.3 8.5 t 2010 20.0 d 192 54.3 1.2 / 1.4 5 25 632	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a -0.0b 20.0k 3.59 0.8k 3.9p 104.8 / 105.89 93.4 / 84.3r / 2.3s 19.6 2019 50.0d.a 300 55.99 1.2 / 1.3s 69 379 843a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49.9 1.1 3.0 67.9 / 64.6 30.5 / 6.9 12.4 / 1.5 18.8 3.6 0.5 n 5.1 111.8 / 113.4 q 93.9 / 88.0 q 17.6 / 14.7 d 2.8 8.5 2005 8.5 101 q 54.6 1.1 / 1.3 9 29	52.2 1.8 2.8 68.0 / 64.9 29.0 / 7.9 13.4 / 1.6 ~0.0¹ 19.6 3.7 0.4° 4.5° 104.3 / 105.9° 90.9 / 83.1° / 2.3 8.5¹ 2010 20.0d 192 54.3 1.2 / 1.4 5 25	56.8 1.7k 2.8k 68.6 / 65.4k 29.3 / 9.3 13.9 / 1.5a

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate, e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, f Break in the time series, g 2016, h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2011, j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year k 2015. I Data as at the end of December m Data revision. n 2003. o 2009. p 2013. q 2004. r 2012. s 2014. t 2006. u Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Finland

Region Northern Europe	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 33 00 f) 97 Eu	14 December 1955 338 440 ^{a,b} 37.2 ^a Euro (EUR) 9.9 ^c	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	204 431	247 800	252 247 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.8	3.0	2.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 873.1	46 181.5	45 670.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.6	2.7	2.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	33.5	30.0	28.2b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	63.8	67.3	69.1 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	4.8	4.4	3.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	25.8	23.3	21.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	69.4	72.3	74.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	8.4	8.1 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	56.6 / 64.8	56.0 / 63.9	54.9 / 62.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	91 f	100 f	111¢	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	94	979	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	100	94 h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	65 238	70 117	75 258¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	58 473	68 767	78 352 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 766	1 349	- 3 094¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 788	2 792	- 5 190°	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 14	.8 Sweden	10.2	Netherlands	6.5
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 15	.2 Russian Feder	ation 13.9	Sweden	10.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	0.3	0.4	0.4 j	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	82.9	83.8	85.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	0.4	0.6	0.8 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i}	1.8	1.8	1.8 j	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,i}	81.7 / 74.9	82.9 / 76.1	83.7 / 77.7 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	17.3 / 21.5	16.5 / 24.8	16.0 / 28.6	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	192.2 / 3.7	248.1 / 4.6	343.6 / 6.2 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.7 ^k	14.0 k	38.2 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i}	3.2	2.7	2.1 j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.0	8.9	9.59	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.21	3.0	3.89	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	6.5	7.1 j	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.0 / 98.8	99.2 / 99.8	100.2 / 100.69	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.3 / 109.3	110.1 / 105.2		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 83.3	103.1 / 84.3	94.5 / 79.89	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	2.2	1.49	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	37.5	40.0	41.5	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	74.5 ^m	86.9m	87.5 ^b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.7	2.79	
Threatened species (number)	25 ⁿ	18	37	
Forested area (% of land area)	72.7	73.1	73.1 ^{e,g}	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	54.6 / 10.4	62.1 / 11.6	47.3 / 8.6 h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	699	727	738 ⁹	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	273	284	257 g	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 080 °	2 319	3 180 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.0	72.2	72.6°	
Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI) ^p	0.46	0.55	0.42 b	

a Including Åland Islands. b 2017. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. b 2014, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I 2002. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n 2004. o Break in the time series. p Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

France

Tance					
Region Western Europe	UN membership o		24 October 1945		
Population (000, 2019) 65 130	Surface area (km2)		i1 500 a		
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 118.9 Capital city Paris	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		93.8 Euro (EUR)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 10 958.2	Exchange rate (pe				
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)c	2 196 071	2 642 610	2 582 492a		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) ^c	1.7	1.9	2.2a		
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^c	34 723.8	40 564.6	38 414.9a		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{c,d}	1.9	1.8	1.7ª		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{c,d}	21.8	19.8	19.5a		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{c,d}	76.3	78.4	78.8a		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	3.6	2.9	2.8		
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.8	22.2	20.2		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	72.6	74.8	77.1		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	8.9	8.6 e		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	50.1 / 62.6	50.9 / 62.0	50.2 / 59.8		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) c.f.g	93	100	109b		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	99	96 h		
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	90	87 j		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	434 354	511 651	568 451 e,b		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	475 857	599 172	660 511 e,b		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 41 503	- 87 520	- 92 059b		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 137	- 22 034	- 19 014 ^b		
Major trading partners			2018		
	4.8 Spain	7.7	Italy 7.6		
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Germany 1	5.8 China	9.0	Italy 7.7		
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.7	0.6	0.51		
Urban population (% of total population)	77.1	78.4	80.7		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.9	0.9	0.81		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.9	2.0	2.01		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	83.2 / 75.9	84.3 / 77.5	85.0 / 78.7		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.5 / 20.9	18.5 / 23.1	17.8 / 26.5		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 737.6 / 11.0	7 196.5 / 11.4	· ·		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	179.5 ^m	250.4 m	424.0 b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	4.2	3.7	3.51		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.2	11.2	11.5 ^h		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.7 n	3.2 h		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.7	5.51		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)e	104.1 / 105.1	102.1 / 103.4			
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		107.0 / 105.9			
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.0 / 47.9	61.2 / 48.7 1.3	71.5 / 57.7 ^h 1.4 ^h		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6				
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.2	18.9	39.7		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	42.9°,p	77.39	80.5 ^{r,a}		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	2.2 s	2.2 ^{t,h}		
Threatened species (number)	120 u	168	300		
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	29.0	30.0	31.2 ^h		
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	385.4 / 6.3	353.0 / 5.6	303.3 / 4.7 j		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	5 695	5 649	5 462 h		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	186	174	157 h		
	74.000	70.047	00.004.0		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	74 988	76 647	86 861 a		
	74 988 68.8 0.47	76 647 80.1 0.50	86 861 ^a 81.2 ^b 0.43 ^a		

a 2017. b 2018. c Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f All households. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h 2016. i Excluding the Overseas Departments (French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion). j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. 1 2015. m Data as at the end of December. n 2007. o Population aged 11 years and over. p Users in the last month. q Population aged 16 to 74 years, r Population aged 15 years and over. s Break in the time series. t Provisional data. u 2004. v Including Monaco. w Arrivals of non-resident visitors. x Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

French Guiana

291 Population (000, 2019) Region South America Surface area (km2) 83 534a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 3.5 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 97.8 Capital city Cayenne National currency Euro (EUR) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 57.5b 0.9b Exchange rate (per US\$)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in industry (% of employed)c,d		14.1	14.9e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) c,d		51.5	58.3 e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	24.8	21.0	21.3 ^{f,g}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	36.3 / 48.2	43.2 / 54.9	48.4 / 58.8 f,g
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			126 ^{h,i}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	103	127 j
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	4.4	2.8	2.31
Urban population (% of total population)	81.1	82.9	85.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	5.0	3.2	3.11
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	3.6	3.6	3.41
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	80.2 / 73.1	81.5 / 75.0	82.8 / 76.21
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.8 / 5.8	34.9 / 6.6	32.1 / 8.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	86.5 / 42.4	96.3 / 41.1	111.7 / 39.5ª
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	13.2	10.5	9.11
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	22.1	13.2 ^m	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	49 n	56	78
Forested area (% of land area) ^o	99.4	99.0	98.9 j
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 2.8	0.6 / 2.8	0.7 / 2.8 i
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	3	3 j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49	51 º	50 o.j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	95	189	224a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	58.6	67.0	67.4 ^b

a 2017. b 2018. c Population aged 15 to 64 years. d Excluding the institutional population, e 2012. f Break in the time series. g 2013. h Index base: 2000=100. i 2014. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m 2009. n 2004. o Estimate. p Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure.

French Polynesia

i i ciioii i oiyi	1031								
Surface area (km2)	Polynesia 4 000 a		Pop.	lation (000, density (pe			.3		
	102.7	(V/DEVb		tal city	1000 0		peete		
	CFP Franc 104.2d	(XPF) ^D	Сарі	tal city pop.	(000, 2	(019) 13	6.0 c,d		
Economic indicators	101.2		200	5	201	0	20	19	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million cu	rrent LIS\$)	5 70		6 08		5 6		
GDP growth rate (annual %, c			1.4	,	- 2.5		2.3		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	01101. 2011	, p. 1000,	22.3	73 9	22.7			307.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	ross Value	Added)	3.4	70.0	2.5	01.0	3.1		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross			12.7		12.3		11.8		
Economy: Services and other			83.9		85.2		85.		
Employment in agriculture (%	, .		9.2		9.2		8.4		
Employment in industry (% of			17.5		18.2		17.4		
Employment in services & oth			73.3		72.6		74.:	2	
Unemployment rate (% of lab		. , , ,	11.8		18.0		20.3	2	
Labour force participation rate	e (female/	male pop. %)e	47.2	/ 65.7	48.2	/ 63.8	47.4	4 / 60.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	10=100)						122	f,g	
Agricultural production index	(2004-200	6=100)	104		99		102	h	
International trade: exports (m	nillion curr	ent US\$)	210		153		156	e,d	
International trade: imports (n	nillion curr	ent US\$)	1 70:	2	1 72	6	2 02	23 e,d	
International trade: balance (r	million cur	rent US\$)	- 1 4	91	- 15	73	- 1	868 d	
Balance of payments, current	account (r	nillion US\$)	9		- 18		412	h	
Major trading partners									2018
Export partners (% of exports)	e	Japan	48.5	United Sta	ates	25.4	Fra	nce	11.8
Import partners (% of imports) e	France	44.5	New Zeal	and	8.4	United	States	8.3
Social indicators			200	5	201	0	20′	19	
Population growth rate (avera	ge annual	%) ⁱ	1.4		0.6		0.5	j	
Urban population (% of total p	oopulation)	57.4		60.3		61.9	9	
Urban population growth rate	(average	annual %) ⁱ	1.9		2.0		1.2	j	
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woma	n) ⁱ	2.4		2.2		2.0	j	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	les/males	, years) ⁱ	76.0	/ 70.6	77.4	/ 72.8	78.0	3 / 74.0 j	
Population age distribution (0-	-14/60+ ye	ars old, %)	28.2	/ 8.0	25.5	/ 9.3	22.	3 / 13.1	
International migrant stock (0)	-			/ 12.7		/ 11.8		7 / 10.8a	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00)		s)¹	9.4		8.8		6.9	j 	

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		0.4 k	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.5	49.0	72.7 e,a
Threatened species (number)	1221	160	177
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	35.5	42.3	42.3 h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.8 / 3.2	0.9 / 3.2	0.8 / 2.99
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 e,h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	46	42 h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{m,n}	208	154	199a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.0	5.4	5.4d

a 2017. b Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. c Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faaa, Mahina, Papara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. d 2018. e Estimate. f Index base: 2000=100. g 2014. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k 2009. I 2004. m Excluding nationals residing abroad. n Arrivals by air.

Gabon

Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2019) 2 173 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 8.4 Capital city Libreville Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 823.9	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) /	20 September 1960 267 668 a 103.7 CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) b 572.9 c	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 579	14 359	14 623 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.1	7.1	1.1 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 826.9	8 754.1	7 220.9a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.2	4.2	6.1 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	62.6	59.6	48.8a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.2	36.2	45.1 a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	43.3	43.1	41.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	12.2	12.6	12.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d		44.3	45.7	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.9	20.4	19.2 ^d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	37.0 / 56.7	39.9 / 58.1		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e.f.g	89	100	120°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	123 ^h	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	117 ^k	126 ^{k, l}	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 068	8 539 d	884 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 451	2 969 d	2 693 ^{d,c}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 617	5 570	- 1 809°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 983	2 453	141 m	
Major trading partners			2	2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d China	46.2 Australia	7.9	Malaysia 5	5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d France	20.7 China	19.5	Lebanon 9	9.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	2.5	3.1	3.6 ^m	
Urban population (% of total population)	82.5	85.5	89.7	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	3.5	3.9	3.9m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	4.4	4.2	4.1 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	58.9 / 56.3	61.0 / 58.2		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.3 / 6.8	37.4 / 6.0	37.2 / 5.3	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) o	214.1 / 15.3	244.0 / 14	. ,	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.7 P	13.2p	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	59.7	49.9	41.9 ^m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	2.5	3.1h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.39		0.4 h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 d,r	3.1	2.7 s	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	138.5 / 139.5 ^t	/	136.6 / 140.81	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.1 / 10.5 ^t	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)d	11.0	8.7	8.0 m	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	14.7	17.9	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	13.0d	50.3 d,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.6 u		
Threatened species (number)	1399	204	287	
Forested area (% of land area)	85.4	85.4	90.0 d,h	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.9 / 3.6	4.8 / 3.1	5.2 / 3.1 s	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	615	590	557 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	53	57	57 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	269 v			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.2	61.2	61.7¢	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.58	0.85	0.78a	

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2018. d Estimate. e Libreville and Owendo. f African population. g Provisional data. b 2016. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsahariem (Afristat). k Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. I 2011. m 2015. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Refers to foreign citizens. p Data as at the end of December. q 2004. r 2000. s 2014. t 2003. u 2009. v Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport.

Gambia

Gailibia					
	/estern Africa	UN membership d		21 September 1965	
Population (000, 2019) 2 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 2	348	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		11 295a 98.4	
	anjul	National currency		Dalasi (GMD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 4-		Exchange rate (per US\$)		49.5°	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (n		944	1 441	1 489ª	
GDP growth rate (annual %, cor	nst. 2010 prices)	- 0.9	6.5	4.6a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		653.7	851.3	709.1 a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gro		32.3	35.1	24.9a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross '		12.4	10.4	14.0a	
Economy: Services and other ad	,	55.3	54.4	61.1 a	
Employment in agriculture (% o		34.2	32.8	26.6	
Employment in industry (% of e		16.2	14.7	15.5	
Employment in services & other		49.6	52.5	57.9	
Unemployment rate (% of labou		9.4	9.4	9.4	
Labour force participation rate (48.5 / 68.8	50.3 / 68.7		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010		81	100	161 c	
Agricultural production index (2		94	133	1069	
International trade: exports (mil		7	68	27 e,c	
International trade: imports (mi		260	284	531 e,c	
International trade: balance (mi		- 252	- 215	- 504¢	
Balance of payments, current a	ccount (million US\$)	- 43	17	- 111 a	
Major trading partners					2018
Export partners (% of exports)e		5.8 Mali	27.5	Guinea-Bissau	9.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Côte d'Ivoire 29	3.2 Senegal	17.8	China	8.3
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average	e annual %) ^h	3.2	3.0	3.0 i	
Urban population (% of total po	pulation)	52.0	55.7	61.9	
Urban population growth rate (a	average annual %)h	4.8	4.5	4.4 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births po	er woman) ^h	5.8	5.6	5.5 i	
Life expectancy at birth (female	s/males, years) ^h	58.1 / 55.9	60.2 / 57.6	61.6 / 59.1 ⁱ	
Population age distribution (0-1	4/60+ years old, %)	46.3 / 4.3	45.1 / 4.3	44.1 / 3.9	
International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.)	181.9 / 12.6	185.8 / 11.	0 205.1 / 9.8a	
Refugees and others of concern	to the UNHCR (000)	8.0j	8.5 j	8.8c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000	live births) ^h	59.4	52.4	49.8i	
Health: Current expenditure (%	of GDP)	4.9	5.7	4.49	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 po	•	0.1	0.1 ^k	0.1 i	
Education: Government expend		1.1	4.2	3.1 e,g	
Education: Primary gross enrol.		91.5 / 88.7	84.9 / 82.6		
Education: Secondary gross enr			55.7 / 58.5		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol.		0.4 / 1.91	1.8 / 2.6	2.5 / 3.7 m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 1		9.8	9.8	9.1 i	
Seats held by women in the Na	tional Parliament (%)	13.2	7.5	10.3	
Environment and infrast	ructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (p	er 100 inhabitants)	3.8 e	9.2	19.8 e,a	
Research & Development exper	nditure (% of GDP)		~0.0 n,o	0.1 p.q	
Threatened species (number)		21	43	76	
Forested area (% of land area)		46.5	47.4	48.4 e,g	
CO2 emission estimates (million	n tons/tons per capita)	0.3 / 0.2	0.4 / 0.3	0.5 / 0.3 r	
Energy production, primary (Pet		6	6	79	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajo		7	7	7 e,g	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation		108	91	162 a	
Important sites for terrestrial bi		34.6	34.6	34.6 c	
Net Official Development Assis	t. received (% of GNI)	10.09	13.13	27.32ª	
0047 • D ()	4.0 1.1				

a 2017. b Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate, f Banjul, Kombo St. Marv g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2008. I 2004. m 2012. n Partial data. o 2009. p Overestimated or based on overestimated data. q 2011. r 2014. s Including nationals residing abroad. t Charter tourists only.

Georgia

				•
Region Western Asia	UN membership d			
Population (000, 2019) 3 997 a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 57.5 a	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		ь	
Capital city Tbilisi	National currency		EL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 077.3	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 411	11 638	15 159 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.6	6.2	4.8 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 428.9	2 750.3	3 874.9 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	16.5	8.3	7.9 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.5	22.0	26.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.0	69.8	66.1 b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	54.3	48.2	38.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.3	10.4	12.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	36.4	41.5	48.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.8	16.3	11.6 d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	55.2 / 72.9	56.0 / 75.1	57.9 / 78.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	70	100	127 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	121	68	74 f	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁹	100	137	185 ^h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	865	1 677	3 362 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 490	5 236	9 122 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 624	- 3 558	- 5 760°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 696	- 1 199	- 1 249¢	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) Azerbaijan 15	.0 Russian Feder	ation 13.0	Armenia	8.5
Import partners (% of imports) Turkey 16	.1 Russian Feder	ation 10.3	China	9.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	- 0.7	- 0.5	- 0.4j	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	53.6	55.5	59.0	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	- 0.7	- 0.5	- 0.7 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i}	1.6	1.8	2.0 j	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,i}	74.0 / 66.7	75.3 / 66.2	76.8 / 67.8 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	19.0 / 18.4	18.0 / 18.9	20.0 / 21.2	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a	72.3 / 1.6	73.0 / 1.7	78.2 / 2.0 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	238.6 k	362.2 k	283.1 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i}	26.5	18.2	12.9j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	8.3	9.5	8.4 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		4.3	5.1 j	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	3.2 d,m	3.8b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.6 / 90.8	102.2 / 101.4	103.3 / 102.3 b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		86.4 / 89.9 n	108.1 / 106.5 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.0 / 44.9	32.8 / 25.7	61.3 / 54.0 ^b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.0	4.4	1.0f	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.4	5.1	14.8	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1 ^d	26.9	60.5 o,p,b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2		0.3 q,r,s,f	
Threatened species (number)	43 t	46	121	
Forested area (% of land area)	39.9	40.6 d	40.6 d,f	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.1 / 1.1	6.3 / 1.5	9.0 / 2.2h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53	58	60 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30	33	52 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)		1 067	4 069 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	19.2 4.53	21.3 5.22	28.4° 3.11 ^b	

a Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. b 2017. c 2018. d Estimate. e Data refer to 5 cities only. f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I As a result of recent health-care reforms, public compulsion insurance has since 2008 been implemented by private insurance companies. The voucher cost of this insurance is treated as general government health expenditure. m 2009 n 2008. o Users in the last 3 months. p Population aged 6 years and over. q Partial data. r Excluding private non-profit. s Excluding business enterprise. 1 2004.

Germany

defilially				
Region Population (000, 2019)	Western Europe 83 517	UN membership Surface area (km	2) 3	8 September 1973 57 376ª
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)		Sex ratio (m per '		7.6
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	Berlin 3 556.8	National currency Exchange rate (po		uro (EUR) .9 ^b
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	2 861 339	3 417 095	3 693 204a
GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.7	4.1	2.2a
GDP per capita (current US\$)		35 034.8	42 241.2	44 976.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of (0.8	0.7	0.9a
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		29.4	30.2	31.0a
Economy: Services and other		69.8	69.1	68.1a
Employment in agriculture (%		2.4	1.6	1.2
Employment in industry (% o		29.8	28.3	26.8
Employment in services & ot		67.8	70.0	72.0
Unemployment rate (% of la		11.2	7.0	3.6 ^d
Labour force participation ra		50.7 / 66.7	52.8 / 66.5	55.3 / 66.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		92	100	111 ^b
Agricultural production index		100	100	107e
Index of industrial production		100	103 104 ^f	112 f.g
International trade: exports (977 132	1 271 096	1 479 187 d,b
International trade: exports (779 819	1 066 817	1 250 895 d,b
	,	197 313	204 280	228 292b
International trade: balance				
Balance of payments, curren		133 161	196 220	291 199 ^b
Major trading partner		7 France	8.2	2018 China 6.7
Export partners (% of export				
Import partners (% of import	s) ^d China 10	.0 Netherlan	ds 8.1	France 6.3
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)h	~0.0	- 0.2	0.2 ⁱ
	ago amidai 707			
Urban population (% of total	•	76.0	77.0	77.4
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	population)		77.0 0.1	77.4 0.3 [†]
	population) e (average annual %) ^h	76.0		
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h	76.0 0.3	0.1	0.31
Urban population growth rat	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h	76.0 0.3 1.4	0.1	0.3 ⁱ 1.4 ⁱ
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (population) e (average annual %) h s per woman) h ales/males, years) h 0-14/60+ years old, %)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1	0.3 ⁱ 1.4 ⁱ 82.9 / 77.9 ⁱ 13.8 / 28.3
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12	0.3 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 82.9 / 77.9 ¹ 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8 ^a
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1	0.3 ⁱ 1.4 ⁱ 82.9 / 77.9 ⁱ 13.8 / 28.3
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (international migrant stock (international migrant stock) Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6j	0.3 ⁱ 1.4 ⁱ 82.9 / 77.9 ⁱ 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8 ^a 1 430.2 ^b
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i 4.2	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0	0.3 [†] 1.4 [†] 82.9 / 77.9 [†] 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8 ^a 1 430.2 ^b 3.4 [†] 11.1 ^a
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0i 4.2 10.2	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infart mortality rate (per 10) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1000 Education: Government expediture per 1000 E	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0i 4.2 10.2	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1.0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1.000 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) tol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expedituation: Givernment expedituation: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 0) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9.402.4 / 11.5 784.0i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103.	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e 4 99.1 / 104.6e
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 OUE ducation: Government expediducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Te	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 1) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9.402.4 / 11.5 784.0 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 /	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106. /	0.3 [†] 1.4 [†] 82.9 / 77.9 [†] 13.8 / 28.3 1 12 165.1 / 14.8 ^a 1 430.2 ^b 3.4 [†] 11.1 ^e 4.2 ^e 4.8 [†] 1 102.7 / 103.2 ^e 4 99.1 / 104.6 ^e 68.3 / 68.4 ^e
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OI Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 OIC Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per Intentional	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0.014/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 1 pop.) roil. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enroil. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106. /	0.3 [†] 1.4 [†] 82.9 / 77.9 [†] 13.8 / 28.3 1 12 165.1 / 14.8 ^a 1 430.2 ^b 3.4 [†] 11.1 ^e 4.2 ^e 4.8 [†] 1 102.7 / 103.2 ^e 4 99.1 / 104.6 ^e 68.3 / 68.4 ^e 1.2 ^e
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 OUE ducation: Government expediation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0.014/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) Par 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.61 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106. /	0.3 [†] 1.4 [†] 82.9 / 77.9 [†] 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8 ^a 1 430.2 ^b 3.4 [†] 11.1 ^e 4.2 ^e 4.8 [†] 1 102.7 / 103.2 ^e 4 99.1 / 104.6 ^e 68.3 / 68.4 ^e 1.2 ^e 30.9
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OI Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 OIC Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0.014/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 1) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8 2005	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106 / 1.0 32.8 2010	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e 4 99.1 / 104.6e 68.3 / 68.4e 1.2e 30.9 2019
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expedication: Government expedication: Secondary gross en Education: Fertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0.00/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 1) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) oi. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) istructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8 2005 68.7 k	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 k	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e 4 99.1 / 104.6e 68.3 / 68.4e 1.2e 30.9 2019 84.4i,a
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) oil. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) istructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8 2005 68.7 k 2.4	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 k 2.7	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e 4 99.1 / 104.6e 68.3 / 68.4e 1.2e 30.9 2019 84.4 la 2.9 d.e
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expeditudes) (Feducation: Frimary gross en Education: Fertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and inframe Research & Development expendituduals using the Internal Research & Development expenditudes and the Interna	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8 2005 68.7 k 2.4 78 m	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0k 2.7	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e 4 99.1 / 104.6e 68.3 / 68.4e 1.2e 30.9 2019 84.4\la 2.9d.e 146
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Ol Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) een to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 0) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) een rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) istructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9.402.4 / 11.5 784.0i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8 2005 68.7 k 2.4 78 m 32.6	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0k 2.7 79 32.7	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e 4 99.1 / 104.6e 68.3 / 68.4e 1.2e 30.9 2019 84.4la 2.9de 146 32.7 de
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 OOHealth: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 OOHealth: Primary gross en Education: Government expedication: Frimary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and Infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) een to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 0) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penious ratio (fODP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8 2005 68.7 k 2.4 78 m 32.6 797.2 / 9.6	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9.812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0k 2.7 79 32.7 758.9 / 9.4	0.3 [†] 1.4 [†] 82.9 / 77.9 [†] 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8 ^a 1 430.2 ^b 3.4 [†] 11.1 ^e 4.2 ^e 4.8 [†] 1 102.7 / 103.2 ^e 4 99.1 / 104.6 ^e 68.3 / 68.4 ^e 1.2 ^e 30.9 2019 84.4 [†] 2.9 [†] 446 32.7 [†] 46 719.9 / 8.9 ^g
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Off Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Off Education: Government expedituation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Il Energy productio	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0.014/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 0) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern 100 000 pop.) var 100 000 pop.) var 100 100 pop.) var 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8 2005 68.7 k 2.4 78 m 32.6 797.2 / 9.6 5 706	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0k 2.7 79 32.7 758.9 / 9.4 5 377	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e 4 99.1 / 104.6e 68.3 / 68.4e 1.2e 30.9 2019 84.4 l.a 2.9 d.e 146 32.7 d.e 719.9 / 8.99 4 833e
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Oil Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Oil Education: Government expedication: Poirmary gross en Education: Formary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Internergy supply per capita (Gig	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0.014/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 1 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8 2005 68.7 k 2.4 78 m 32.6 797.2 / 9.6 5 706 170	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 k 2.7 79 32.7 758.9 / 9.4 5 377 169	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e 4 99.1 / 104.6e 68.3 / 68.4e 1.2e 30.9 2019 84.4 l.a 2.9 d.e 146 32.7 d.e 719.9 / 8.99 4 833e 158e
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expediucation: Government expediucation: Primary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajajoules) jajoules) jaioules) jaioules) jaioules) jaioules) jaioules) jaioules) jaioules)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8 2005 68.7 k 2.4 78 m 32.6 797.2 / 9.6 5 706 170 21 500	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 k 2.7 79 32.7 758.9 / 9.4 5 377 169 26 875	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e 4 99.1 / 104.6e 68.3 / 68.4e 1.2e 30.9 2019 84.4\(\text{la}\) 2.9\(\text{de}\) 146 32.7\(\text{de}\) 719.9 / 8.9\(\text{de}\) 4833e 158e 37 452a
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Oil Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 Oil Education: Government expedication: Poirmary gross en Education: Formary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Internergy supply per capita (Gig	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h (% of GDP) 0) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) ustructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajajoules) janal borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%)	76.0 0.3 1.4 81.5 / 75.6 14.4 / 24.9 9 402.4 / 11.5 784.0 i 4.2 10.2 102.9 / 103.1 100.8 / 103.3 / 1.1 32.8 2005 68.7 k 2.4 78 m 32.6 797.2 / 9.6 5 706 170	0.1 1.4 82.4 / 77.0 13.6 / 26.1 9 812.3 / 12 670.6i 3.7 11.0 3.8 4.9 102.8 / 103. 101.2 / 106 / 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 k 2.7 79 32.7 758.9 / 9.4 5 377 169	0.3i 1.4i 82.9 / 77.9i 13.8 / 28.3 .1 12 165.1 / 14.8a 1 430.2b 3.4i 11.1e 4.2e 4.8i 1 102.7 / 103.2e 4 99.1 / 104.6e 68.3 / 68.4e 1.2e 30.9 2019 84.4 l.a 2.9 d.e 146 32.7 d.e 719.9 / 8.99 4 833e 158e

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Excluding water and waste management. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December k Population aged 16 to 74 years. I Population aged 10 years and over. m 2004. n Development Assistance Committee member (0£CD).

Ghana

Region	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	?) 00 f)	08 March 1957 238 537 a 102.8 Ghana Cedi (GHS) 4.8 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22 765	42 587	58 996a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.2	7.9	8.1a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 056.8	1 737.4	2 046.1a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	29.1	28.9	21.2ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	33.2	28.2	33.2ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	37.7	43.0	45.6a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	49.0	42.0	38.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.8	15.2	14.3	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	35.2	42.8	47.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.7 d	5.3	2.5 d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	69.4 / 74.0	66.5 / 72.5		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	53	100	255 b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	127	153 e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 060	5 233	17 100 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 878	8 057	11 880 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 819	- 2 824	5 219b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 105	- 2 747	- 2 003a	
				040
Major trading partners	F 01.	11.0		018
Export partners (% of exports) India 21 Import partners (% of imports) China 19		11.9		
Import partners (% of imports) China 19	1.1 United Stat	es 8.0	Belgium 5.8	В
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.5	2.5	2.39	
Urban population (% of total population)	47.3	50.7	56.7	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†]	4.1	4.0	3.69	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†]	4.6	4.4	4.29	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)†	58.3 / 56.7	61.1 / 59.2	62.7 / 60.99	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.9 / 4.4	39.3 / 4.6	37.4 / 5.2	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	304.4 / 1.4	337.0 / 1.4		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	60.2 h	14.8 ^h	13.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [†]	60.9	53.7	44.89	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	6.1	4.4e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ⁱ	0.1	0.2a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	5.5	4.5 d,a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.9 / 90.4	100.8 / 102		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		46.3 / 52.8		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.1 / 7.7	6.7 / 11.4	13.5 / 18.7a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8	1.7	1.7 k	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.9	8.3	13.1	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	7.8 ^{I,m}	37.9 ^{d,a}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.41		
Threatened species (number)	160 i	202	244	
Forested area (% of land area)	39.8d	40.4	41.2 d,e	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.0 / 0.3	10.0 / 0.4	14.5 / 0.6 n	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	164	148	336e	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	11	12 e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	429	931	897 g	
		931 85.0	897 ^g 85.0 ^b	

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Data as at the end of December. i 2004. j 2009. k 2011. I Break in the time series. m Population aged 12 years and over. n 2014. o Including nationals residing abroad.

10.87

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Gibraltar

Forested area (% of land area)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Southern Europe 6ª 101.8 ^{b,c} Gibraltar Pound (GIP) 0.8 ^d	Pop. Capi	llation (000, 2 density (per l tal city tal city pop. (l	km2, 2019	Gibralta	ar	
Economic indicators	;	200	5	2010		2019	
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	57.5	/ 78.8 e	/		/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100)					142 f,g	
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)h	195		259		400 d	
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$) ^h	501		627		528 d	
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	- 306	ì	- 368		- 128 ^d	
Major trading partne	rs						2018
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^h Mauritania	28.8	Germany	22	2.3 N	etherlands	12.5
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^h Areas nes i	59.8	Netherland	ls 7.	6 Uni	ted Kingdom	7.0
Social indicators		200	5	2010		2019	
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^j	0.6		0.7		0.6c	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	100.)	100.0		100.0	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^j	0.6		0.7		0.6c	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	83.3	/ 78.5 e	/		/	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.4	/ 20.5 k,e	/		18.1 / 22.4 b,l	,m
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	9.2 /	28.7	10.4/3	1.2	11.2 / 32.3a	
Intentional homicide rate (oer 100 000 pop.)			3.0			
Environment and info	astructure indicators	200	5	2010		2019	
Individuals using the Interr	et (per 100 inhabitants)	39.1	h	65.0		94.4 h,a	
Threatened species (number	er)	18 n		22		33	

0.0

219

35.0

0.4 / 13.7

0.0

220

35.0

0.5 / 15.2

0.0 h,o

285° 35.0d

0.5 / 16.59

a 2017. b Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients. c 2015. d 2018. e 2001. f Index base: 2000=100. g 2014. h Estimate. i Areas not elsewhere specified. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Excluding families of military personnel, visitors and transients. I De jure population. m 2017. n 2004. o 2016.

Greece

Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2019) 10 474 Population (000, 2019) 10 474	UN membership of Surface area (km2	<u>2)</u>	25 October 1945 131 957 a 96.4	_
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 81.3 Capital city Athens Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 3 154.2b	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	· '	96.4 Euro (EUR)).9¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	247 777	299 362	203 086a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.6	- 5.5	1.5a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 924.8	26 154.2	18 198.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.8	3.3	4.2a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d	19.8	15.7	17.2a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	75.4	81.1	78.6ª	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	12.2	12.4	11.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	22.4	19.6	15.3	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	65.4	68.0	73.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.0	12.7	19.5 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) e	42.7 / 64.9	44.7 / 64.5	45.1 / 60.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	85	100	102°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	94	939	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	84	74 h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 434	27 586	39 450 ℃	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	54 894	66 453	65 090 ℃	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 37 459	- 38 867	- 25 640°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 18 233	- 30 275	- 6 370 c	
Major trading partners			201	18
	0.2 Germany	6.3	Turkey 6.1	_
).1 Iraq	8.2	Russian Federation 7.5	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	_
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.3	- 0.6	- 0.4j	
Urban population (% of total population)	74.5	76.3	79.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.8	0.7	0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.4	1.31	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.9 / 76.4	82.8 / 77.3	83.7 / 78.5 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.7 / 22.6	15.1 / 24.8	1.8 13.9 / 28.3	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 190.7 / 10.5	1 321.1 / 1		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.3 k	57.4k	112.4¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	4.5	3.5	3.3 j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.0	9.6	8.59	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		6.1	4.69	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.3 / 96.4	94.7 / 96.4	94.0 / 94.49	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.8 / 100.4	99.0 / 105.4	4 97.1 / 103.29	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.0 / 80.8	103.7 / 100	1.0 125.4 / 127.49	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.5	0.89	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.0	17.3	18.7	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	24.01	44.41	69.9 e,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6 e	1.09	
Threatened species (number)	75 ^m	156	505	
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	29.1	30.3	31.79	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	98.7 / 8.8	83.9 / 7.5	67.3 / 6.1 h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	432	396	2819	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	115	102	869	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	14 765	15 007	27 194a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)				
important sites for terrestrial bloarversity protected (70)	66.1	73.2	73.2°	

a 2017. b Refers to the localities of Calithèa, Peristérion and Piraeus, among others. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. b 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Data as at the end of December. 1 Population aged 16 to 74 years. m 2004. n Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Greenland

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Northern America 2 166 086 a 112 1 b.c.d			(019) km2, 2019)	57 0.1 Nuuk	
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Danish Krone (DKK) 7.1 ^d	Capital	city pop. (I	000, 2019)	18.4e	
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	1 850		2 503	2 790 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2010 prices)	5.0		1.7	1.0a	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	32 480	.6	44 195.9	49 398.4ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	f Gross Value Added)	17.5		13.8	20.2a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added)	16.8		18.6	16.3ª	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA)	65.8		67.6	63.5ª	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)				4.6 f,g,h	
Employment in industry (%	of employed)				12.6 f,g,h	
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)				82.5 f,g,h	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)	9.3		8.4 i	9.7 g,j,k,l	
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-2006=100)	99		98	98 d	
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	402		391	669 m,e	
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$)	700		854	778 m,e	
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 297		- 463	- 110 e	
Major trading partne	rs					2018
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^m Denmark	81.3	Portugal	8.3	Areas nes n	6.0
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^m Denmark	72.2	Sweden	9.8	China	2.6
Social indicators		2005		2010	2019	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)°	0.3		- 0.1	- 0.1 p	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	82.9		84.4	87.1	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %)º	0.6		0.3	0.3 p	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.3		2.3	2.09	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^r	/		71.0 / 65.7	73.6 / 69.1 e	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)c,b	25.0 / 9	9.6	22.6 / 10.9	3 21.0 / 13.2 d	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	6.7 / 1	1.7	6.2 / 11.0	6.0 / 10.6a	
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.)	17.6		19.4	5.3 d	
Environment and infi	astructure indicators	2005		2010	2019	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	57.7		63.0	69.5 m,a	
Research & Development e	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 s				
Threatened species (number	er)	12 s		14	25	
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	~0.0		~0.0	~0.0 m,d	
CO2 emission estimates (m	nillion tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 10	0.6	0.7 / 11.7	0.5 / 9.09	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1		1	2 d	
Energy supply per capita (G	ligajoules)	165		186	156 d	

a 2017. b Population statistics are compiled from registers. c De jure population. d 2016. e 2018. f Population aged 15 to 64 years. g Nationals, residents. h 2011. i 2006. j Population aged 18 to 64 years. k Break in the time series. I 2013. m Estimate. n Areas not elsewhere specified o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p 2015. q 2014. r Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year. s 2004.

26.1

26.4

30.3e

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Grenada

			Grena	lua
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2019) 112 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 329.4 Capital city Saint George's Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 39.3 s.d	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	17 September 1974 345ª 101.5 E. Caribbean Dollar (XC 2.7 ^d	CD)b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	695	771	1 127 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.3	- 0.5	5.1a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 754.5	7 365.7	10 451.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.4	5.2	6.2a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.1	16.8	14.9a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.5	78.1	78.9a	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.2 e			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	83	100	107 a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	78	96	128 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	28	25 ⁹	27 g,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	334	3069	504 g,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 306	- 281	- 478 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 193	- 204	- 144a	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^g United States 33	1.3 Germany	8.6	Saint Lucia	7.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^g United States 42	.0 United Kingo	dom 6.9	China	4.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.4	0.3	0.6 i	
Urban population (% of total population)	35.9	35.9	36.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.4	0.3	0.5 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	2.4	2.3	2.2 i	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	75.6 / 70.4	75.7 / 70.6	75.2 / 70.3 i	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.1 / 11.5	24.0 / 13.3	23.7 / 14.6	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.9 / 6.7	7.0 / 6.7	7.1 / 6.6a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0j	~0.0d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	12.7	12.3	13.7 i	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	6.1	5.2 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6 k	0.71	1.4a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 k		10.3 f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 98.4	101.5 / 10		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		109.4 / 108		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	60.9 / 44.9		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.7	9.6	10.2 f	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.7	13.3	46.7	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	20.5	27.0	59.1 a	
Threatened species (number)	23 n	37	56	
Forested area (% of land area)	50.0	50.0	50.0 g,f	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 2.1	0.3 / 2.5	0.2 / 2.3 º	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	38	38 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	99	110	168a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.2	30.2	42.7 d	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.89	4.63	0.54a	

a 2017. b East Caribbean Dollar. c Refers to Saint George Parish. d 2018. e 2001. f 2016. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2003. I 2006. m 2009. n 2004. o 2014.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	400
Surface area (km2)	1 705a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	245.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.8	Capital city	Basse-Terre
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	58.4b
Γ b	0.0h		

National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^b	Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 58.4b			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)			3.3 c,d,e	
Employment in industry (%	of employed)c,d		13.8	13.5 e	
Employment in services & c	other sectors (% employed)c,d		64.4	65.5e	
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^c	25.9	23.8	26.1 f.g	
Labour force participation re	ate (female/male pop. %)c	37.7 / 46.8	39.5 / 44.2	49.6 / 56.5 f,g	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h		100	106 i	
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	103	89	92 i	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^j	- 0.9	0.2	- 0.3 k	
Urban population (% of total	al population) ^I	98.4	98.4	98.5	
Urban population growth ra	ite (average annual %) ^{j,l}	0.7	0.5	-~0.0 k	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^j	2.2	2.2	2.2 k	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years) ^j	81.4 / 74.2	82.9 / 75.7	84.0 / 76.8 k	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.4 / 16.2	22.5 / 19.1	18.8 / 25.4	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	89.1 / 20.3	94.9 / 21.1	99.4 / 22.1 a	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^j	8.8	7.0	5.8 k	
Intentional homicide rate (p	per 100 000 pop.)	5.2	8.0 m		
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Threatened species (number	er) ⁿ	330	54	79	
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	43.8	43.1 p	43.0 p,i	
CO2 emission estimates (m	illion tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 5.0	2.3 / 5.0	2.6 / 5.59	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	5	2 ^p	6 i	
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules)	75	72 p	74 ⁱ	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000) ^{n,r}	372	392	650 a	
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	53.4	80.6	80.8b	
a 2017. b 2018. c Excludir	ng the institutional population.	d Population ad	ed 15 to 64 years.	2012 f Break in the	

a 2017. b 2018. c Excluding the institutional population. d Population aged 15 to 64 years. e 2012. f Break in the time series. g. 2013. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i 2016, j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. I Including Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). m 2009. n Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). v 2004. p Estimate. q 2014. r Arrivals by air.

Guam

				Guuiii
Region Surface area (km2)	Micronesia 549 a	Population (00) Pop. density (p		<u> </u>
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	101.9 US Dollar (USD)	Capital city Capital city po	Hagå p. (000, 2019) 146.9	
Economic indicators	s	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)c	10.1	9.6	8.6
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed)c	15.4	16.6	16.0
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	74.5	73.9	75.4
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	7.0	8.2	6.5c
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)c	56.1 / 79.8	54.7 / 78.4	52.5 / 76.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100)d		100	119 ^b
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	99	95	78 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %) ^f	0.4	0.1	0.39
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	93.6	94.1	94.9
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)f	0.5	0.2	0.49
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^f	2.7	2.5	2.49
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^f	78.5 / 73.6	80.3 / 74.7	81.8 / 75.59
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.5 / 9.2	27.5 / 11.1	24.1 / 14.7
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	74.7 / 47.2	75.4 / 47.3	78.0 / 47.5a
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^f	13.6	11.4	10.19
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	4.4	1.9	2.5 ^h
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	54.0°	80.5 c,a
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3		
Threatened species (numb	per)	24 i	34	103
Forested area (% of land a	area)	46.3	46.3	46.3 c,e
Energy production, primar	y (Petajoules)			0 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)			1 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at r	national borders (000)	1 228	1 197	1 544a
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	40.2	40.2	40.2 b

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h 2011. i 2004.

Guatemala

Guatemaia				
Region Central America Population (000, 2019) 17 582	UN membership of Surface area (km2	<u>2)</u>	21 November 1945 108 889a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 164.1 Capital city Guatemala City Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 891.2	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe		97.1 Quetzal (GTQ) 7.7 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 211	41 338	75 620a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.3	2.9	2.8a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 077.8	2 825.5	4 471.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.1	11.4	10.3ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.6	28.0	25.9a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	58.3	60.6	63.8ª	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	36.0	37.0	28.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	20.9	19.8	21.1	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	43.1	43.2	50.2	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.5¢	3.7	2.6°	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	41.7 / 85.3	40.5 / 84.3	41.1 / 85.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	75	100 d	138 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	124	158e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 381	8 460	10 731 ^{c,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 500	13 830	19 776 ^{c,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 119	- 5 370	- 9 045 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 241	- 563	638 ^b	
Major trading partners				2018
Provide the control of the control o	4.5 El Salvado		Honduras	8.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^c United States 39	9.9 China	10.7	Mexico	10.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.3	2.2	2.19	
Urban population (% of total population)	46.9	48.4	51.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†]	3.0	2.8	2.79	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†]	4.3	3.6	3.29	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†]	72.1 / 65.7	73.7 / 67.2	75.6 / 69.29	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.3 / 5.9	39.4 / 6.1	33.9 / 7.1	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h	57.3 / 0.4	66.4 / 0.5	81.5 / 0.5ª	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 ⁱ	0.1 i	41.2b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [†]	37.2	31.3	26.99	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	6.1	5.8e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.91	0.4b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2.8	2.8a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 113.3	114.3 / 116		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		50.7 / 53.9	51.5 / 54.1 a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.8 / 10.6 k	17.5 / 17.1	,	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	40.8 8.2	40.7 12.0	27.3e 19.0	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.2	12.0	19.0	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.7	10.5¢	40.7 c,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	~0.0	~0.0	~0.09	
Threatened species (number)	208 n	230	316	
Forested area (% of land area)	36.7	34.7¢	32.7 c,e	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.6 / 1.0	11.7 / 0.8	18.3 / 1.1 º	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	255	279	354 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	27	32 e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)		1 119	1 660 a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.6	30.8	30.8b	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Break in the time series. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2009. k 2002. I 2007. m Partial data. n 2004. o 2014.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.01

Guinea

				Guiii	Gu
Region Population (000, 2019) Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	Western Africa 12 771 52 0	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe	m2)	12 December 1958 245 857 a 93 4	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	Conakry	National currer Exchange rate	ncy	Guinean Franc (GNF) 9 084.8 ^b	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	4 063	6 853	10 208a	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.0	4.8	8.2a	
GDP per capita (current US\$		419.8	634.9	802.7a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		14.9	18.6	17.9ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	34.9	34.3	36.2ª	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)	50.3	47.1	45.9a	
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed)c	70.1	70.2	67.7	
Employment in industry (% of	of employed) ^c	5.8	6.0	6.0	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)c	24.0	23.8	26.2	
Unemployment rate (% of la		4.6	4.6	4.5	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)c	62.9 / 67.4	63.2 / 66.3	7 64.1 / 65.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)d	42	100	240 b	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	100	120	135e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	796	1 471 c	2 152 c,b	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	1 648	1 405°	2 049 c,b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 852	66	103 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 160	- 327	519a	
Major trading partner	 S				2018
Export partners (% of export		.1 United Arab	Emirates 13.8		13.1
Import partners (% of import					8.8
Social indicators	,	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (aver	ago appual 9/ \f	2.0	2.2	2.39	
Urban population (% of total		32.3	33.7	36.5	
Urban population growth rat		2.8	3.0	3.19	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		5.9	5.5	5.19	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	51.3 / 51.3	56.4 / 54.5		
Population age distribution (46.8 / 4.9	46.2 / 4.6	43.4 / 4.7	
International migrant stock (229.6 / 2.4	178.0 / 1.6		
Refugees and others of cond		97.0j	15.0j	5.0b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		95.2	77.7	65.79	
Health: Current expenditure	•	2.9	3.1	5.5e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1		0.1 e	
Education: Government expe		1.8	2.6	2.2a	
Education: Primary gross enr		70.2 / 87.6	77.5 / 94.		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.3 / 38.8c	25.1 / 43.4		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		1.1 / 4.7	5.2 / 15.6	6.9 / 15.5	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		10.1	9.4	8.89	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	19.3	19.3 m,k	22.8	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2019	—
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.0°	11.4c,a	
Threatened species (number)	67 n	134	224	
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^c	27.4	26.6	25.8 e	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	•	1.8 / 0.2	2.6 / 0.2	2.4 / 0.2	
Energy production, primary (109	112	117e	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		15	14	13 e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)°	45	12	60 e	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	76.4	76.4	76.4 ^b	
N : 000 : 1 D			0.07		

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Conakry e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including refugees. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k 2008. l 2014. m The parliament was dissolved following the December 2008 coup. n 2004. o Arrivals by air at Conakry airport.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 7.26

4.38a

3.37

Guinea-Bissau

Region Western Africa UN membership date 17 September 1974	F)b
Economic indicators 2005 2010 2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 587 849 1 347 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 4.3 4.6 5.9a	
GDP per capita (current US\$) 425.0 545.7 723.6a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 45.4 46.2 52.1a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 14.7 13.5 13.3a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 39.9 40.3 34.6a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) d 84.6 84.5 83.2	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d 6.9 6.6 6.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d 8.4 9.0 9.9	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d 6.4 6.3 6.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d 65.2 / 79.5 66.1 / 78.7 67.5 / 78.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e 84 100 112 ^a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 128 143 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 23 120 ^d 2 310 ^{d,c}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 112 197 ^d 196 ^{d.c}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 88 - 77 2 114c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 10 - 71 4a	
Datance of payments, current account (illinion 05\$) - 10 - 71 4"	
Major trading partners	2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d India 71.8 Viet Nam 20.0 Togo Import partners (% of imports) ^d Portugal 30.2 Senegal 18.2 China	2.4 10.1
Social indicators 2005 2010 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ 2.3 2.5 2.6 ^h	
Urban population (% of total population) 38.2 40.1 43.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ 3.1 3.4 3.6 ^h	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ 5.6 5.2 4.9 ^h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ 53.8 / 48.8 55.6 / 50.9 58.2 / 53.6 h	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 44.1 / 4.4 43.1 / 4.3 42.2 / 4.6	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ 20.7 / 1.5 21.1 / 1.4 23.4 / 1.3 ^a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 7.8i 8.0i 11.2c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ 103.9 85.2 68.1 h	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d 6.4 6.3 6.1 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.1 k 0.1 l 0.2 h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 2.1 m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 58.9 / 87.8 n 114.1 / 122.1 /	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 12.4 / 22.8 n /	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d 11.7 10.5 9.5 ^h	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 14.0 10.0 13.7	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.9 2.4 ^d 3.9 ^{d,a}	
Threatened species (number) 22 k 52 83	
Forested area (% of land area) d 73.7 71.9 69.8 f	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 0.2 / 0.1 0.2 / 0.1 0.3 / 0.1 0.3	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 22 24 26 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 19 18 17 ^f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p 5 22 44 ^h	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 52.2 52.6 Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 11.61 15.23 8.40 8	

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). c 2018. d Estimate. e Bissau f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2004. I 2009. m 2013. n 2000. o 2014. p Arrivals by air.

Guyana

Region South America	UN membership		20 September 1966	
Population (000, 2019) 783	Surface area (kn		214 969a 101.0	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 4.0 Capital city Georgetown	Sex ratio (m per National current		Guyana Dollar (GYD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 109.9b	Exchange rate (p		208.5b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 315	2 259	3 543 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 2.0	4.1	2.2a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 751.7	3 026.3	4 555.1a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.7	17.6	14.8a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.7	34.5	38.2ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.6	47.9	47.0a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	23.5	17.0	12.9	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	23.9	25.0	26.3	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	52.6	58.0	60.8	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)c	12.4	10.9	11.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	34.0 / 78.0	37.2 / 75.4	41.3 / 73.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) d,e	72	100	114 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	108	130 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	539	901	1 487 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	778	1 452	3 998 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 239	- 551	- 2 511 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 96	- 246	128 f	
Major trading partners			2	2018
	6.9 United Sta	ates 15.4		0.9
	7.0 Trinidad and			5.5
Contable diseases	2005	2040	2040	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	-~0.0	0.1	0.5 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	-~0.0 27.8	0.1 26.6	0.5 ^h 26.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	-~0.0 27.8 - 0.7	0.1 26.6 - 1.0	0.5 ^h 26.7 0.4 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	-~0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7	0.5 ^h 26.7 0.4 ^h 2.6 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	-~0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2	0.5 ^h 26.7 0.4 ^h 2.6 ^h 2.7 2.2 / 65.4 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3	0.5 ^h 26.7 0.4 ^h 2.6 ^h 2.7 2.2 / 65.4 ^h 27.9 / 10.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2 72.2 / 65.4h 27.9 / 10.4 15.5 / 2.0a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0i	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.72.2/65.4h 27.9/10.4 15.5/2.0° -0.0b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0 ¹ 32.0	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.72./65.4h 27.9/10.4 15.5/2.0° -0.0b 31.7h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0 ⁱ 32.0 4.6	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.72.2 / 65.4h 27.9 / 10.4 15.5 / 2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5 j	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ⁱ 32.0 4.6 0.7	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.72.2 / 65.4h 27.9 / 10.4 15.5 / 2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5i 8.1	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ⁱ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 27.2 / 65.4h 27.9 / 10.4 15.5 / 2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8b 6.3a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5j 8.1 100.2 / 99.9	0.1 26.6 - 1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 0.0 [†] 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.7	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.7 2.2 / 65.4h 27.9 / 10.4 15.5 / 2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8b 6.3a 7 97.1 / 95.1k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5j 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 86.6 / 83.9	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ⁱ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.3	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.72./65.4h 27.9/10.4 15.5/2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8b 6.3a 97.1/95.1k 2.100.9/96.6k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5i 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 86.6 / 83.9 15.9 / 7.4	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0 ¹ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.3 92.8 / 87.2 16.6 / 6.9	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.79 / 10.4 15.5 / 2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8h 6.3a 7 97.1 / 95.1k 100.9 / 96.6k 15.6 / 7.6k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5i 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 15.9 / 7.4 18.9	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.4 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ¹ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.7 92.8 / 87.4 16.6 / 6.9 18.8	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.72./65.4h 27.9/10.4 15.5/2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8h 6.3a 7 97.1/95.1k 2.100.9/96.6k 15.6/7.6k 18.4f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5i 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 86.6 / 83.9 15.9 / 7.4 18.9 30.8	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0 ¹ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.7 92.8 / 87.2 16.6 / 6.9 18.8 30.0	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.79./10.4 15.5/2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8h 6.3a 97.1/95.1k 100.9/96.6k 15.6/7.6k 18.4f 31.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5i 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 18.6 / 83.9 15.9 / 7.4 18.9 30.8 2005	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ¹ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.3 92.8 / 87.2 16.6 / 6.9 18.8 30.0	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.7.2 / 65.4h 27.9 / 10.4 15.5 / 2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8h 6.3a 7 97.1 / 95.1k 2 100.9 / 96.6k 15.6 / 7.6k 18.4f 31.9 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5i 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 15.9 / 7.4 18.9 30.8 2005	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.4 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ¹ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.7 92.8 / 87.4 16.6 / 6.9 18.8 30.0 2010	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.7.2 / 65.4h 27.9 / 10.4 15.5 / 2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8h 6.3a 7 97.1 / 95.1k 2 100.9 / 96.6k 18.4f 31.9 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	0.0 27.8 -0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5 i 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 15.9 / 7.4 18.9 30.8 2005	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.4 32.2 / 7.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ⁱ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.3 18.8 30.0 2010 29.9 69	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.6h 2.72.2/65.4h 27.9/10.4 15.5/2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8h 6.3a 7 97.1/95.1k 2 100.9/96.6k 15.6/7.6k 18.4f 31.9 2019 37.3c.a 118	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5 j 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 15.9 / 7.4 18.9 30.8 2005 13.2 65 j 84.3	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 73.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ¹ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.3 92.8 / 87.2 16.6 / 6.9 18.8 30.0 20.1	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.6h 2.72.2/65.4h 27.9/10.4 15.5/2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8b 6.3a 7.97.1/95.1k 2.100.9/96.6k 15.6/7.6k 18.4f 31.9 2019 37.3ca 118 83.9f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5 j 8.1 100.2 / 99.9) 86.6 / 83.9 15.9 / 7.4 18.9 30.8 2005 13.2 65 j 84.3 1.4 / 1.9	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 73.3 13.1 / 1.8 -0.0 ¹ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.3 92.8 / 87.2 16.6 / 6.9 18.8 30.0 20.10 20.9 69.9 69.9 69.9 84.2 1.7 / 2.3	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.6h 2.7.2./65.4h 27.9./10.4 15.5./2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8b 6.3a 97.1/95.1k 2.100.9/96.6k 15.6./7.6k 18.4f 31.9 2019 37.3 c.a 118 83.9f 2.0/2.6m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5i 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 86.6 / 83.9 15.9 / 7.4 18.9 30.8 2005 13.2 651 84.3 1.4 / 1.9 9	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 73.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0 ¹ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.3 92.8 / 87.2 16.6 / 6.9 18.8 30.0 2010 29.9 69 84.2 1.7 / 2.3 8	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.79./10.4 15.5/2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8b 6.3a 97.1/95.1k 2.100.9/96.6k 15.6/7.6k 18.4f 31.9 2019 37.3c.a 118 83.9f 2.0/2.6m 7f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5i 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 86.6 / 83.9 15.9 / 7.4 18.9 30.8 2005 13.2 65i 84.3 1.4 / 1.9 9 39	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 73.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0 ¹ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.3 92.8 / 87.2 16.6 / 6.9 18.8 30.0 2010 29.9 69 84.2 1.7 / 2.3 8	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.7.2 / 65.4h 27.9 / 10.4 15.5 / 2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8h 6.3a 7.97.1 / 95.1k 2.10.9 / 96.6k 15.6 / 7.6k 18.4f 31.9 2019 37.3 c.a 118 83.9f 2.0 / 2.6m 7f 48f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.0 27.8 - 0.7 2.9 69.3 / 63.0 36.3 / 6.4 10.9 / 1.4 35.3 3.4 0.5i 8.1 100.2 / 99.9 86.6 / 83.9 15.9 / 7.4 18.9 30.8 2005 13.2 651 84.3 1.4 / 1.9 9	0.1 26.6 -1.0 2.7 70.8 / 64.2 32.2 / 73.3 13.1 / 1.8 ~0.0 ¹ 32.0 4.6 0.7 3.6 96.7 / 96.3 92.8 / 87.2 16.6 / 6.9 18.8 30.0 2010 29.9 69 84.2 1.7 / 2.3 8	0.5h 26.7 0.4h 2.6h 2.79./10.4 15.5/2.0a -0.0b 31.7h 4.2f 0.8b 6.3a 97.1/95.1k 2.100.9/96.6k 15.6/7.6k 18.4f 31.9 2019 37.3c.a 118 83.9f 2.0/2.6m 7f	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Georgetown e Provisional data. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Data as at the end of December. j 2000. k 2012. I 2004. m 2014.

Haiti

Haiti				
Region Caribbean	UN membership	o date 24 0	ctober 1945	
Population (000, 2019) 11 263	Surface area (ki		50 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 408.7 Capital city Port-au-Prince	Sex ratio (m per National curren		de (HTG)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 704.2	Exchange rate (
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 154	6 708	8 521 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.8	- 5.5	1.2a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	448.5	670.8	776.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.9	25.7	17.8a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	36.7	27.4	32.2a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.3	46.9	50.0a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	49.8	47.2	39.9	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	10.4	10.2	12.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)c	39.9	42.5	47.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	15.0	16.0	13.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c	59.2 / 70.1	60.1 / 71.5	63.5 / 72.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	67	100	181 a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	132	155 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)c	470	579	917 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)c	1 449	3 147	3 601 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 979	- 2 568	- 2 683 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7	- 102	- 265 a	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c United States 8	1.3 Dominican F	Republic 3.9	Canada	2.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^c United States 3	4.8 Dominican F	Republic 20.2	China	13.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
	2005	2010 1.6	2019	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.7	1.6	1.4 ^f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population)	1.7 42.6	1.6 47.5	1.4 ^f 56.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.7 42.6 5.2	1.6 47.5 3.7	1.4 ^f 56.2 3.3 ^f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7	1.4 ^f 56.2 3.3 ^f 3.3 ^f 63.5 / 59.3 ^f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6 40.5 / 0.4a 3.0b 61.0f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.09	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6 40.5 / 0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.09 63.8	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6 40.5 / 0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b	
Population growth rate (average annual %)e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6 40.5 / 0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6 40.5 / 0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d 10.0h	
Population growth rate (average annual %)e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6 40.5 / 0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6 40.5 / 0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d 10.0h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5 3.6 2005 6.4	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6 40.5 / 0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d 10.0h 2.5 2019 12.3a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5 3.6	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6 40.5 / 0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d 10.0h 2.5 2019 12.3a 262	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5 3.6 2005 6.4 116 ⁱ 3.8	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137 3.7	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5 / 59.3f 32.9 / 7.6 40.5 / 0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d 10.0h 2.5 2019 12.3a 262 3.5d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5 3.6 2005 6.4 116 ⁱ 3.8 2.1 / 0.2	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6 / 57.7 36.3 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137 3.7 2.1 / 0.2	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 56.5/59.3f 32.9/7.6 40.5/0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d 10.0h 2.5 2019 12.3a 262 3.5d 2.9/0.3j	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5 3.6 2005 6.4 116i 3.8 2.1 / 0.2 115	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6/57.7 36.3/6.5 35.1/0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137 3.7 2.1/0.2	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 3.3f 63.5/59.3f 32.9/7.6 40.5/0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d 10.0h 2.5 2019 12.3a 262 3.5d 2.9/0.3i 141d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5 3.6 2005 6.4 116 ⁱ 3.8 2.1 / 0.2 115	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6/57.7 36.3/6.5 35.1/0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137 3.7 2.1/0.2 131 16	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 63.5/59.3f 63.5/59.3f 32.9/7.6 40.5/0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d 10.0h 2.5 2019 12.3a 262 3.5d 2.9/0.3i 141d 17d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5 3.6 2005 6.4 116 3.8 2.1 / 0.2 115 15	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6/57.7 36.3/6.5 35.1/0.40.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137 3.7 2.1/0.2 131 16 255	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 63.5/59.3f 63.5/59.3f 32.9/7.6 40.5/0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d 10.0h 2.5 2019 12.3a 262 3.5d 2.9/0.3i 141d 17d 467.la	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.7 42.6 5.2 4.1 59.7 / 55.8 38.2 / 6.5 30.5 / 0.3 68.9 5.5 3.6 2005 6.4 116 ⁱ 3.8 2.1 / 0.2 115	1.6 47.5 3.7 3.6 61.6/57.7 36.3/6.5 35.1/0.4 -0.09 63.8 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 8.4 137 3.7 2.1/0.2 131 16	1.4f 56.2 3.3f 63.5/59.3f 63.5/59.3f 32.9/7.6 40.5/0.4a 3.0b 61.0f 5.4d 0.2b 2.4d 10.0h 2.5 2019 12.3a 262 3.5d 2.9/0.3i 141d 17d	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015. g Data as at the end of December. h 2012. i 2004. j 2014. k Arrivals by air. I Including nationals residing abroad.

43.49

11.59a

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 8.58

Holy See

Surface area (km2)	~0 a,b		er km2, 2019) 1 81	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	219.2° Euro (EUR) 0.9ª	Capital city Capital city po	vatı p. (000, 2019) 0.8°	can City
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)e	0.3	~0.0	~0.0 f
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %)e	0.3	- 0.1	0.2 ^f
International migrant stock	: (000/% of total pop.) ^g	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0b
Intentional homicide rate (oer 100 000 pop.)		0.0	0.0 f
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (numb	er)		1	1

Population (000, 2019)

Southern Europe

Region

a Surface area is 0.44 Km2. **b** 2017. **c** 2009. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Estimate.

Honduras

Region Central America UN membership date 17 Decembert 1945 17 Population (000, 2019) 97 14 12 492 17 492 17 492 17 492 18 17 492 19 14 492 18 17 492 19 18 18 19 19 19 19 19	Honaras				
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) R71 Figuicipalpa Patient (per US) Patient (per US)					
Capital city pop. (000. 2019) 1403.2 Section per rate (per USS) 2010 2019 2039 2006 2010 2019					
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 403.2 Exchange rate (per USS) 24.3 b					
Commic indicators Commic indicators Commic indicators Commic indicators Commic indicators Commic indicators Committed Comm					
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS)					
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)					
SDP per capita (current US\$)					
Economy: Ágriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	•				
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)					
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)					
Employment in agricultrue (% of employed) 39.3 37.8 27.8		-			
Employment in industry (% of employed)					
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)					
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)					
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)° 43.0 / 85.5 44.5 / 84.8 47.3 / 83.6					
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) d Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 103 111 124e 124e 10dex of industrial production (2005=100) 103 111 130g 111 130g 1111 130g 130g					
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 103 111 124 e 106x of industrial production (2005-100) 100 113 1309 130					
Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 113 130 130 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 1					
International trade: exports (million current US\$)					
International trade: imports (million current US\$)					
Relative that the content of the c					
Major trading partners United States 40.2 Germany 7.9 Belgium 7.0					
Export partners (% of exports)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			-	
Export partners (% of exports)c		- 304	- 002		040
Import partners (% of imports)c			7.0		
Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)h 2.5 2.2 1.8¹ Urban population (% of total population) 48.6 51.9 57.7 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h 3.8 3.4 3.0¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h 3.9 3.2 2.7¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h 73.6 / 69.1 75.0 / 70.3 76.3 / 71.6¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 40.6 / 5.4 37.6 / 5.8 31.2 / 7.2 International migrant stock (000/% of fotal pop.)¹ 27.9 / 0.4 27.3 / 0.3 38.7 / 0.4³ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1k -0.0k 176.6b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h 28.4 23.3 18.4¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.3³ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0³ Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.4 / 105.5 104.9 / 105.2 95.0 / 95.4³ Education: Tertiary gross enro		,		•	
Population growth rate (average annual %) h	Import partners (% of imports) United States 34				.b
Urban population (% of total population) 48.6 51.9 57.7 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹h 3.8 3.4 3.0¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹h 3.9 3.2 2.7¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹h 73.6 / 69.1 75.0 / 70.3 76.3 / 71.6¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 40.6 / 5.4 37.6 / 5.8 31.2 / 7.2 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ 27.9 / 0.4 27.3 / 0.3 38.7 / 0.4³ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 k -0.0 k 176.6 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹h 28.4 23.3 18.4 i Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.7 8.6 8.4 e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.3 a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0 a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.4 / 105.5 104.9 / 105.2 95.0 / 95.4 a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19.0 / 13.2 c.¹ 20.8 / 18.0 24.0 / 17.6 i <td></td> <td>2005</td> <td>2010</td> <td></td> <td></td>		2005	2010		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h 3.8 3.4 3.0 ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h 3.9 3.2 2.7 ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h 73.6 / 69.1 75.0 / 70.3 76.3 / 71.6 ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 40.6 / 5.4 37.6 / 5.8 31.2 / 7.2 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ 27.9 / 0.4 27.3 / 0.3 38.7 / 0.4 ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 ^k ~0.0 ^k 176.6 ^b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h 28.4 23.3 18.4 ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.3 ^a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0 ^a Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.4 / 105.5 104.9 / 105.2 95.0 / 95.4 ^a Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19.0 / 13.2 ^{c,1} 20.8 / 18.0 24.0 / 17.6 ⁱ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 43.6 76.1 56.5 ^a Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	Population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.5	2.2	1.8 [†]	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 3.9 3.2 2.7					
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h 73.6 / 69.1 75.0 / 70.3 76.3 / 71.6 i Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 40.6 / 5.4 37.6 / 5.8 31.2 / 7.2 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 27.9 / 0.4 27.3 / 0.3 38.7 / 0.4 a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 k −0.0 k 176.6 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h 28.4 23.3 18.4 i Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.7 8.6 8.4 e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.3 a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0 a Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.4 / 105.5 104.9 / 105.2 95.0 / 95.4 a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6 a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19.0 / 13.2 c.l 20.8 / 18.0 24.0 / 17.6 i Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 43.6 76.1 56.5 e Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 5.5 18.0 21.1 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5 m 11.1 32.1 c.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) −0.0 l −0.0 n.o.i Threatened species (number) 206 240 318 Forested area (% of land area) 51.8 46.4 40.0 e C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2 9 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121 e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27 e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0 b					
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 40.6 / 5.4 37.6 / 5.8 31.2 / 7.2 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ 27.9 / 0.4 27.3 / 0.3 38.7 / 0.4 a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 k -0.0 k 176.6 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹h 28.4 23.3 18.4¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.7 8.6 8.4 e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.3 a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0 a Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.4 / 105.5 104.9 / 105.2 95.0 / 95.4 a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6 a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6 a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6 a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6 a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.9	3.2	2.7 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 27.9 / 0.4 27.3 / 0.3 38.7 / 0.4 a		73.6 / 69.1			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 k −0.0 k 176.6 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h 28.4 23.3 18.4 i Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.7 8.6 8.4 e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.3 a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0 a Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.4 / 105.5 104.9 / 105.2 95.0 / 95.4 a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19.0 / 13.2 cJ 20.8 / 18.0 24.0 / 17.6 i Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 43.6 76.1 56.5 e Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 5.5 18.0 21.1 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5 m 11.1 32.1 c a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 l -0.0 n o.i Threatened species (number) 206 l 240 318 Forested area (% of land area) c <					
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h 28.4 23.3 18.4¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.7 8.6 8.4e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.3a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0a Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.4 / 105.5 104.9 / 105.2 95.0 / 95.4a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19.0 / 13.2e.l 20.8 / 18.0 24.0 / 17.6i Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 43.6 76.1 56.5e Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 5.5 18.0 21.1 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5m 11.1 32.1c.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0¹ -0.0n.o.i Threatened species (number) 206¹ 240 318 Forested area (% of land area) ^c					
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Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.3a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0a Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.4 / 105.5 104.9 / 105.2 95.0 / 95.4a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 76.1 56.5e Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 43.6 76.1 56.5e Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 5.5 18.0 21.1 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5m 11.1 32.1c.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.01 -0.0n.o.i Threatened species (number) 2061 240 318 Forested area (% of land area)c 51.8 46.4 40.0c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121c Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27c Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0b		-			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0 a Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.4 / 105.5 104.9 / 105.2 95.0 / 95.4 a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6 a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19.0 / 13.2 c.l 20.8 / 18.0 24.0 / 17.6 l Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 43.6 76.1 56.5 e Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 5.5 18.0 21.1 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5 m 11.1 32.1 c.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ~0.0 l ~0.0 n.o.i Threatened species (number) 206 l 240 318 Forested area (% of land area) ^c 51.8 46.4 40.0 e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27 e Tourist/visit	Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.7	8.6		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105.4 / 105.5 104.9 / 105.2 95.0 / 95.4a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19.0 / 13.2c.l 20.8 / 18.0 24.0 / 17.6i Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 43.6 76.1 56.5e Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 5.5 18.0 21.1 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5m 11.1 32.1c.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0l -0.0n.o.i Threatened species (number) 206l 240 318 Forested area (% of land area) ^c 51.8 46.4 40.0e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851a	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4		0.3a	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 75.3 / 61.3 57.8 / 50.6a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19.0 / 13.2c.J 20.8 / 18.0 24.0 / 17.6i Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 43.6 76.1 56.5e Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 5.5 18.0 21.1 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5 m 11.1 32.1c.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.01 -0.0n.o.i Threatened species (number) 206¹ 240 318 Forested area (% of land area)c 51.8 46.4 40.0e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity	Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)				
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19.0 / 13.2 c.l 20.8 / 18.0 24.0 / 17.6 i Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 43.6 76.1 56.5 e Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 5.5 18.0 21.1 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5 m 11.1 32.1 c.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 l -0.0 n.o.i Threatened species (number) 206 l 240 318 Forested area (% of land area) c 51.8 46.4 40.0 e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121 e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27 e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0 b	Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.4 / 105.5	104.9 / 105	5.2 95.0 / 95.4a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 43.6 76.1 56.5°				,	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5 m 11.1 32.1 c.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ~0.0 l ~0.0 n.o.i Threatened species (number) 206 l 240 318 Forested area (% of land area) c 51.8 46.4 40.0 e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121 e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27 e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0 b					
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5 m 11.1 32.1 ca Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ~0.0 l ~0.0 n.o.i Threatened species (number) 206 l 240 318 Forested area (% of land area) ^c 51.8 46.4 40.0 e C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121 e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27 e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0 b	Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	43.6	76.1	56.5 e	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5 m 11.1 32.1 c.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ~0.0 l ~0.0 n.o.i Threatened species (number) 206 l 240 318 Forested area (% of land area l° 51.8 46.4 40.0 e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2 e Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121 e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27 e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0 b	Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.5	18.0	21.1	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.01 -0.0no.i Threatened species (number) 2061 240 318 Forested area (% of land area) ^c 51.8 46.4 40.0e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.29 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0b	Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Threatened species (number) 206 l 240 318 Forested area (% of land area) ^c 51.8 46.4 40.0e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0b	Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5 m	11.1	32.1 c,a	
Forested area (% of land area) ^c 51.8 46.4 40.0° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.2° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0°	Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.01		~0.0 n,o,i	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.6 / 1.1 8.0 / 1.1 9.5 / 1.29 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121 e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27 e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0 b	Threatened species (number)	2061	240	318	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 78 93 121 e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27 e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0 b	Forested area (% of land area) ^c	51.8	46.4	40.0 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 25 23 27 e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0 b	CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.6 / 1.1	8.0 / 1.1	9.5 / 1.29	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 673 863 851 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0 b	Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	78	93	121 e	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 57.5 57.6 65.0 b	Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	23	27 e	
	Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)				
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 7.04 3.11 2.07 a	Important situa for terrestrial biodiversity protected (0/)		863	851 a	
		57.5	57.6	65.0 ^b	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Provisional data. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m Population aged 5 years and over. n Break in the time series. o Partial data.

Hungary

Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2019) 9 685 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 107.0 Capital city Budapest Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 763.9	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 93 00 f) 90 Fo	December 1955 024 ^a .8 rint (HUF) 0.9 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	113 035	130 923	139 761 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.4	0.7	4.1 a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 206.6	13 187.4	14 376.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	4.3	3.5	4.4a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	31.3	29.9	30.3a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	64.5	66.6	65.3 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	4.9	4.5	4.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	32.5	30.7	29.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	62.7	64.8	65.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	11.2	3.4d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	42.9 / 58.4	43.8 / 58.2	48.3 / 64.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	77	100	118 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	80	88e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	108f	122 f.g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	62 272	94 749	122 450 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	65 920 - 3 648	87 432 7 317	115 807 ^{d,b} 6 643 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 883	346	806b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Germany 2	27.3 Romania	5.2	Italy 5.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Germany 2	26.5 Austria	6.2	Poland 5.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	66.4	68.9	71.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.3	0.4	0.2 i
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.3	1.3	1.3 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	76.7 / 68.3	77.8 / 69.6	78.7 / 71.6 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.5 / 21.4	14.9 / 22.1	14.4 / 26.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	366.8 / 3.6	436.6 / 4.4	503.8 / 5.2ª
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k	503.8 / 5.2ª 6.3 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7	503.8 / 5.2ª 6.3 ^b 5.0 [†]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5	503.8 / 5.2a 6.3b 5.0i 7.4e
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9	503.8 / 5.2ª 6.3b 5.0i 7.4º 3.2e
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 i 7.4 e 3.2 a 4.6 i
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 i 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 i 101.7 / 102.0 e
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 l 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 l 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 ^k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 i 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 i 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 i 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 i 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4 11.1	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 l 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 l 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 3.) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4 11.1 2010	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 i 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 i 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 3.) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1 2005 39.0 l	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 l	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 i 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 i 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6 2019 76.8 m.a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1 2005 39.01 0.9	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 l 1.1	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 i 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 i 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6 2019 76.8 m.a 1.2 e
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{In} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1 2005 39.0 l 0.9 51 n	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4 2010 65.0 l 1.1 47	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 l 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 l 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6 2019 76.8 m.a 1.2 e 106
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1 2005 39.0 0.9 51 n 22.1	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 l 1.1 47 22.6	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 l 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 l 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6 2019 76.8 m.a 1.2 e 106 22.9 d.e
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1 2005 39.0 l 0.9 51 n 22.1 58.0 / 5.8	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 l 1.1 47 22.6 50.2 / 5.0	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 l 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 l 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6 2019 76.8 m.a 1.2 e 106 22.9 d.e 42.1 / 4.3 9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1 2005 39.0¹ 0.9 51 n 22.1 58.0 / 5.8 434	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 l 1.1 47 22.6 50.2 / 5.0 496	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 l 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 l 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6 2019 76.8 m.a 1.2 e 106 22.9 d.e 42.1 / 4.3 9 479 e
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1 2005 39.0 l 0.9 51n 22.1 58.0 / 5.8 434 115	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 l 1.1 47 22.6 50.2 / 5.0 496 112	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 i 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 i 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6 2019 76.8 m.a 1.2 e 106 22.9 d.e 42.1 / 4.3 9 479 e 110 e
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) th Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1 2005 39.01 0.9 51n 22.1 58.0 / 5.8 434 115 9 979	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 ^k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 11.1 2010 65.0 ¹ 1.1 47 22.6 50.2 / 5.0 496 112 9 510	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 l 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 l 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6 2019 76.8 m.a 1.2 e 106 22.9 d.e 42.1 / 4.3 9 479 e 110 e 15 785 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	366.8 / 3.6 8.9 k 7.4 8.0 3.2 5.3 97.1 / 99.1 .) 95.8 / 96.7 77.5 / 53.0 1.6 9.1 2005 39.0 l 0.9 51n 22.1 58.0 / 5.8 434 115	436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.7 7.5 2.9 4.8 100.5 / 101.2 96.4 / 97.7 73.8 / 54.1 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 l 1.1 47 22.6 50.2 / 5.0 496 112	503.8 / 5.2 a 6.3 b 5.0 i 7.4 e 3.2 e 4.6 i 101.7 / 102.0 e 102.3 / 103.1 e 53.5 / 42.8 e 2.1 e 12.6 2019 76.8 m.a 1.2 e 106 22.9 d.e 42.1 / 4.3 9 479 e 110 e

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Excluding water and waste management. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m Users in the last 3 months. n 2004. o Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Iceland

Population (000, 2019) 339 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 3.4	kjavik	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) /	19 November 1946 103 000 a 100.8 Iceland Krona (ISK) 116.3 b
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (mil	lion current US\$)	16 813	13 684	24 477 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, cons		6.3	- 3.4	4.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)		56 995.7	42 717.7	73 060.2a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross	Value Added) ^c	5.7	7.1	5.7a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Va	lue Added)c	24.9	24.1	22.4a
Economy: Services and other activ		69.4	68.8	71.9a
Employment in agriculture (% of e	employed) ^d	6.5	5.6	3.0
Employment in industry (% of emp	oloyed) ^d	21.7	18.4	15.0
Employment in services & other s	ectors (% employed) ^d	71.8	76.0	82.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour	force)	2.6	7.6	2.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (fe	male/male pop. %) ^d	70.9 / 80.7	70.6 / 79.	1 71.8 / 80.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=		67	100	125 ^b
Agricultural production index (200		99	110	126 e
International trade: exports (million		3 091	4 603	5 718 ^b
International trade: imports (million		4 979	3 914	7 865 b
International trade: balance (milli		- 1 888	689	- 2 147 b
Balance of payments, current acco	ount (million US\$)	- 2 653	- 881	764 ^b
Major trading partners				201
Export partners (% of exports) Import partners (% of imports)		0.2 United Kingo 1.5 China	dom 9.9 8.8	Spain 8.2 Germany 8.7
		2005	2010	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Social indicators	Lovef			2019
Population growth rate (average a		1.0 93.0	1.6	0.69
Urban population (% of total popu		1.1	93.6 1.8	93.9 0.69
Urban population growth rate (ave Fertility rate, total (live births per		2.0	2.1	2.09
Life expectancy at birth (females/		82.6 / 78.8	83.2 / 79.1	
Population age distribution (0-14/		22.2 / 15.8	20.8 / 16.9	
International migrant stock (000/9	, , ,	25.5 / 8.6	35.1 / 11.	· · · ·
Refugees and others of concern to		0.4 ^h	0.2h	0.8b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liv		2.5	2.0	1.69
Health: Current expenditure (% of	. "	9.2	8.8	8.3e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	3.6	4.0a
Education: Government expenditu	re (% of GDP)	7.4	7.2	7.79
Education: Primary gross enrol. ra	tio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 98.0	99.6 / 99.0	0 99.5 / 99.6 e
Education: Secondary gross enrol.	ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.1 / 110.5	108.2 / 10	06.5 117.7 / 117.5 e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ra	tio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.5 / 48.1	101.5 / 56	i.8 96.8 / 51.8e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100	1 1 7	1.0	0.6	0.3 e
Seats held by women in the Natio	onal Parliament (%)	30.2	42.9	38.1
Environment and infrastru	cture indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per	100 inhabitants)	87.0 i	93.4 i,j	98.3 a
Research & Development expend	iture (% of GDP)	2.7	2.7 k	2.1 e
Threatened species (number)		15 ¹	17	29
Forested area (% of land area)		0.4	0.4	0.5 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million t		2.2 / 7.5	2.0 / 6.2	2.0 / 6.1 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajo		127	252	302 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajou		534	869	996e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national	borders (000)	374	489	2 225a
Net Official Development Assist.	liversity protected (%)	15.0 0.18	15.7 0.26	18.0 ^b 0.28 ^a

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Data as at the end of December, i Population aged 16 to 74 years. j Users in the last 3 months. k 2009. I 2004. m 2014. n Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

India

Region Population (000, 2019)	Southern Asia 1 366 418	UN membership Surface area (km	2)	30 October 1945 3 287 263 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city	New Delhi	Sex ratio (m per National currenc	y	108.2 Indian Rupee (INR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	Z9 399.1°	Exchange rate (p		69.8° 2019
Economic indicators	· ('II' · IIOΦ)	823 612	2010	
GDP: Gross domestic product			1 669 620 8.5	2 575 667ª 6.7ª
GDP growth rate (annual %,		7.9		***
GDP per capita (current US\$)		719.9	1 356.3	1 923.3a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Cross		19.2 32.2	18.4	17.1ª 29.1ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gros			33.1	
Economy: Services and other	,	48.5 56.0	48.5 51.5	53.9ª 40.5
Employment in agriculture (% Employment in industry (% o		18.8	21.8	24.1
		25.2	26.7	35.4
Employment in services & otl Unemployment rate (% of lab		4.4	3.5	35.4 3.5e
Labour force participation rat	'	32.2 / 83.3	25.8 / 80.7	***
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		66	100	7 25.4 / 76.0 160a
Agricultural production index	,	100	124	1459
Index of industrial production		100	152	163j
International trade: exports (100 353	220 408	321 093 e,c
	.,	140 862	350 029	519 677 e,c
International trade: imports (International trade: balance (- 40 509	- 129 621	- 198 584¢
		- 40 309	- 54 516	- 190 504° - 64 855°
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million 05\$)	- 10 284	- 54 516	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports	s) ^e United States 15	5.6 United Arab Er	nirates 9.7	China, Hong Kong SAR 5.1
Import partners (% of import	s) ^e China 16	3.2 United Sta	tes 5.4	United Arab Emirates 5.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average)	age annual %) ^k	1.7	1.5	1.21
Population growth rate (average)	•	1.7	1.5 30.9	1.2 ¹ 34.5
Urban population (% of total	population)	29.2	30.9	34.5
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate	population) e (average annual %) ^k			
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k	29.2 2.8 3.1	30.9 2.6 2.8	34.5 2.4 [†] 2.4 [†]
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem-	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (0	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution ((International migrant stock ((Refugees and others of conc	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4 ⁿ	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0 193.7 n	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5 188.6 / 0.4° 208.3°
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (distribution) (dis	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{i,o}	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4 ⁿ 60.0	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0 193.7 n 49.5	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{i,o} 0 pop.)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4 ⁿ 60.0 3.8	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / (193.7 n 49.5 3.3	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ^g
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution ((International migrant stock ((Refugees and others of concome Infant mortality rate (per 1 Other Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{i,0} 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 60.0 3.8 0.6	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0 193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7	34.5 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ⁹ 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution ((International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 0th Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{i,0} 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4° 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3°	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0 193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ⁹ 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p 8.1 ^a 123.9 / 106.1 ⁹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (for International migrant stock (for Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expedituation: Government expedituation: Secondary gross en Education: Secondary gross establishment of the secondary gross en Education: Secondary gross establishment expe	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{i,0} 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.39 48.7 / 59.2e	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0 193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 10 60.9 / 65.5	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5188.6 / 0.4 ² 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ⁹ 0.8 ⁸ 3.8 ⁹ 8.1 ⁸ 123.9 / 106.1 ⁹ 5 75.8 / 74.6 ⁹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (6 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conconfant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Feducation:	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{1,0} 0) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4° 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3°	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.7 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0 193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 10	34.5 2.4 2.4 7 69.0 / 66.7 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5188.6 / 0.4 208.3 39.1 3.6 0.8 3.8 8.1 123.9 / 106.1 9 55 75.8 / 74.6 9
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conculnat mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (4 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{1,0} 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4 ⁿ 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3 ^q 48.7 / 59.2 ^e 8.8 / 12.5 3.9	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4/64.3 30.8/7.8 5 436.0/0 193.7° 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4/10 60.9/65.5 15.0/20.6	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ^g 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p 8.1 ^a 123.9 / 106.1 ^g 5 75.8 / 74.6 ^g 6 28.0 / 27.2 ^a 3.2 ^g
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International international formational fo	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{1,0} 0) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3q 48.7 / 59.2e 8.8 / 12.5 3.9 8.3	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4/64.3 30.8/78 5436.0/0 193.7° 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4/10 60.9/65.1 15.0/20.6 3.8 10.8	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5188.6 / 0.4 ² 208.3 ² 39.1 ¹ 3.69 0.8 ² 3.8 ⁹ 8.1 ² 123.9 / 106.1 ⁹ 5 75.8 / 74.6 ⁹ 6 28.0 / 27.2 ² 3.2 ⁹ 12.6
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of concountant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (1 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expediducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{1,0} 1) pop.] nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern toto (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) istructure indicators	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4° 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3° 48.7 / 59.2° 8.8 / 12.5 3.9 8.3	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4/64.3 30.8/7.8/6 193.7° 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4/10 60.9/65.1 15.0/20.6 3.8 10.8	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 3.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ^g 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p 8.1 ^a 123.9 / 106.1 ^g 5 75.8 / 74.6 ^g 6 28.0 / 27.2 ^a 3.2 ^g 12.6
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expediducation: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0.14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{1.0} 1) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4 ⁿ 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3 ^q 48.7 / 59.2 ^e 8.8 / 12.5 3.9 8.3 2005 2.4 ^e	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4/64.3 30.8/7.8 5 436.0/1 193.7n 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4/10 60.9/65.5 15.0/20.6 3.8 10.8	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 68.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ^g 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p 8.1 ^a 123.9 / 106.1 ^g 5 75.8 / 74.6 ^g 28.0 / 27.2 ^a 3.2 ^g 12.6 2019
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development exp	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0.14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{1,0} 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio at parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4 ⁿ 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3 ^q 48.7 / 59.2 ^e 8.8 / 12.5 3.9 8.3 2005 2.4 ^e 0.8	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.3 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 6 193.7 ⁿ 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 10 15.0 / 20.6 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5° 0.8	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ^g 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p 8.1 ^a 123.9 / 106.1 ^g 5 75.8 / 74.6 ^g 6 28.0 / 27.2 ^a 3.2 ^g 12.6 2019 34.4 ^a 0.6 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development exp Threatened species (number)	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{i,0} 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) valid (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3q 48.7 / 59.2e 8.8 / 12.5 3.9 8.3 2005 2.4e 0.8 552r	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.3 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / (193.7 n) 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 10 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 e 0.8 758	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 33.1 ¹ 3.6 ⁹ 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p 8.1 ^a 123.9 / 106.1 ⁹ 5 75.8 / 74.6 ⁹ 6 28.0 / 27.2 ^a 3.2 ⁹ 12.6 2019 34.4 ^a 0.6 ¹ 1 078
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (for International migrant stock (for Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross enrolled total for the secondary gross encountered to the secondary gross encountered gross	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{i,0} 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) vir 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.39 48.7 / 59.2e 8.8 / 12.5 3.9 8.3 2005 2.4e 0.8 552 r 22.8	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.3 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / (193.7 n) 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 10 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.8 2010 7.5 e 0.8 758 23.5 e	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ⁹ 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p 8.1 ^e 123.9 / 106.1 ⁹ 5 75.8 / 74.6 ⁹ 6 28.0 / 27.2 ^a 3.2 ⁹ 12.6 2019 34.4 ^a 0.6 ¹ 1078 23.8 ^{e,g}
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International mortality rate (per 100 Mealth: Current expenditure (International Covernment expenditure) (International Covernment expenditure) (International Primary gross enforted international Internation	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{1,0} 0) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3q 48.7 / 59.2e 8.8 / 12.5 3.9 8.3 2005 2.4e 0.8 552r 22.8 1 222.6 / 1.1	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.3 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / (193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 10 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 e 0.8 23.5 e 1.719.7 / (19.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7.69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ⁹ 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^o 8.1 ^e 123.9 / 106.1 ⁹ 5 75.8 / 74.6 ⁹ 6 28.0 / 27.2 ^a 3.2 ⁹ 12.6 2019 34.4 ^a 0.6 ¹ 1.078 23.8 ^o .9 1.4 2 238.4 / 1.7 [†]
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International mortality rate (per 1 00 deducation: Government expediucation: Primary gross enforcation: Primary gross enforcation: Secondary gross enforcation: Secondary gross enforcational homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the International h	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{1,0} 1) pop.) notiture (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern 100 000 pop.) ver 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3q 48.7 / 59.2e 8.8 / 12.5 3.9 8.3 2005 2.4e 0.8 552r 22.8 1 222.6 / 1.1 18 212	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.3 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0 193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 10 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 e 0.8 758 23.5 e 1719.7 / 22.888	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ⁹ 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p 8.1 ^e 123.9 / 106.1 ⁹ 5 75.8 / 74.6 ⁹ 6 28.0 / 27.2 ^a 3.2 ⁹ 12.6 2019 34.4 ^a 0.6 ¹ 1078 23.8 ^{e,g} 1.4 2238.4 / 1.7 ⁱ 23 301 ^g
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of concountant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Forested progress en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development exp Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Fenergy supply per capita (Gig	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0.14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{1.0} l) pop.] nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern (f/m per 100 pop.) rr 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) istructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4° 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3° 48.7 / 59.2° 8.8 / 12.5 3.9 8.3 2005 2.4° 0.8 552° 22.8 1.222.6 / 1.1 18 212	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4/64.3 30.8/78 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4/10 60.9/65.1 15.0/20.6 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5e 0.8 75e 1719.7/2 22.888 24	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 7 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 3.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ^g 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p 8.1 ^a 123.9 / 106.1 ^g 5 75.8 / 74.6 ^g 6 28.0 / 27.2 ^a 3.2 ^g 12.6 2019 34.4 ^a 0.6 ¹ 1078 23.8 ^{e,g} 1.4 2238.4 / 1.7 ^j 23 301 ^g 28 ^g
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expenditure (Phealth: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pen Seats held by women in the International homicide rate (pen Seats held by women in the International homicide rate (pen Seats held by women in the International homicide rate (pen International homicide rate (pe	population) e (average annual %) ^k es per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) ^{i,0} 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) jajoules) jajoules) jajoules)	29.2 2.8 3.1 64.3 / 62.7 32.7 / 7.2 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 60.0 3.8 0.6 3.2 101.5 / 104.3q 48.7 / 59.2e 8.8 / 12.5 3.9 8.3 2005 2.4e 0.8 552r 22.8 1 222.6 / 1.1 18 212	30.9 2.6 2.8 66.4 / 64.3 30.8 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0 193.7 n 49.5 3.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 10 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.8 10.8 2010 7.5 e 0.8 758 23.5 e 1719.7 / 22.888	34.5 2.4 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 69.0 / 66.7 ¹ 26.6 / 9.9 0.4 5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a 208.3 ^c 39.1 ¹ 3.6 ⁹ 0.8 ^a 3.8 ^p 8.1 ^e 123.9 / 106.1 ⁹ 5 75.8 / 74.6 ⁹ 6 28.0 / 27.2 ^a 3.2 ⁹ 12.6 2019 34.4 ^a 0.6 ¹ 1078 23.8 ^{e,g} 1.4 2238.4 / 1.7 ⁱ 23 301 ^g

a 2017. b Refers to the Delhi metropolitan area that is not restricted to state boundaries (National Capital Territory), includes contiguous suburban cities and towns, such as Faridabad, Gurgaon, and Ghaziabad. c 2018. d Data classified according to SIC Rev. 4. e Estimate, f industrial workers q 2016. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i. Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. j. 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December o Break in the time series. p 2013. q 2003. r 2004. s Excluding nationals residing abroad.

0.23

0.17

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.12a

Indonesia

IIIuuliesia				
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2019) 270 626 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 149.4	UN membership (Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1	2)	28 September 1950 1 910 931 ^a 101.4	
Capital city Jakarta	National currency	, i l	Rupiah (IDR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 10 638.7 b	Exchange rate (pe		14 481.0°	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	304 372	755 094	1 015 539ª	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.7	6.2	5.1 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 342.5	3 113.5	3 846.9a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	12.1	14.3	13.7a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	43.1	43.9	41.0a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	44.8	41.8	45.4a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	44.0	39.2	29.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	18.8	18.7	21.0 49.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) e Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	37.2 7.7	42.2 5.6	49.6 4.4e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) e	45.5 / 82.4	51.1 / 82.8 100	52.3 / 81.8 147¢	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	69 98	123	143 f	
	85 660	157 779	180 215°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)				
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	57 701 27 959	135 663 22 116	188 711¢ - 8 496¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	27 959	5 144	- 31 051 c	
balance of payments, current account (million 05\$)	2/0	3 144		
Major trading partners				2018
(/* (/* (/* /*	5.1 Japan	10.8	United States	10.2
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	4.1 Singapor	e 11.4	Japan	9.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.4	1.3	1.3 ^h	
Urban population (% of total population)	45.9	49.9	56.0	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	3.2	3.0	2.6 ^h	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.5	2.5	2.4 h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	68.0 / 64.8	70.3 / 66.4	72.2 / 67.9 ^h	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 7.4	28.8 / 7.5	26.2 / 9.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)1	289.6 / 0.1	305.4 / 0.1	345.9 / 0.1 a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4j	2.9j	13.9¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	37.3	30.4	25.0 h	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2.6	3.0	3.1 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.11	0.1	0.4a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 e	2.8	3.6 ^h	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.1 / 109.5 e	112.2 / 108	· ·	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		75.0 / 74.1	89.1 / 86.5ª	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	14.7 / 18.5 m	21.8 / 24.2	38.5 / 34.2a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6 m	0.4	0.5 f	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.3	18.0	18.2	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	10.9	32.3ª	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 n,o	0.1 n,p,q	0.1 r	
Threatened species (number)	833 m	1 142	1 399	
Forested area (% of land area)	54.0	52.1 e	49.9 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	342.0 / 1.5	428.8 / 1.8	464.2 / 1.8 s	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	11 351	16 854	18 885 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	34	38 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 002	7 003	14 040a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.3	22.8	23.5¢	
Not Official Davidonment Assist received (0) of CNIV	0.02	0.10	0.002	

^{0.92} a 2017. b Refers to the functional urban area. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. c Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Provisional data. I 2003. m 2004. n Partial data. c 2001. p Break in the time series. g 2009. r 2013. s 2014.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

	ii aii (isi	iuiiiio	Hopublic	U. ,
Region Southern Asia	UN membership		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2019) 82 914	Surface area (kn		1 628 750 a,b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 50.9	Sex ratio (m per		102.1 Iranian Rial (IRR)	
Capital city Tehran Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 9 013.7	National currence Exchange rate (p		12 000.0°	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	226 452	491 099	460 976 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	5.8	3.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 215.7	6 586.0	5 679.6b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.2	6.4	9.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	47.7	43.4	35.3b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.1	50.2	55.0b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	24.8	19.2	15.9	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	30.4	32.2	32.4	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d		48.6	51.6	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.1	13.5	12.2 d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	19.4 / 74.3	15.9 / 70.0	16.6 / 70.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			125 e,c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	102	110 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)g,h	60 012	83 785	76 724 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)g,h	38 869 d	54 697	43 014 d,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)g,h	21 143	29 088	33 710¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 481 i			
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Asia nes	42.4 Europe ne	esi 14.0	China	8.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China	25.4 United Arab E		Rep. of Korea	7.1
mipore parations (70 or imports)	20:1 0111100711002		nop. or norod	···
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.2	1.1	1.21	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	1.2 67.6	1.1 70.6	1.2 ¹ 75.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.2 67.6 2.3	1.1 70.6 2.0	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3.	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2 699.2 / 3.3 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4°	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3 n	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2/74.0 ¹ 24.7/10.0 7 2 699.2/3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 n 24.8	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3 n 19.1	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 26.99.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 n 24.8 5.3	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3 n 19.1 6.8	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 ^f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 n 24.8 5.3 0.9	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3 n 19.1 6.8 0.5 p	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 ^f 1.1 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 ⁿ 24.8 5.3 0.9	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3 n 19.1 6.8 0.5 p 3.7	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 ^f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 n 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3 n 19.1 6.8 0.5 p 3.7	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2 699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 ^f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Heducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4° 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3° 19.1 6.8 0.5° 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2 699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 7 109.8 / 106.2 ^b 89.9 / 88.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4° 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3° 19.1 6.8 0.5° 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 ^f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 3.7 109.8 / 106.2 ^b 89.9 / 88.5 ^b 65.5 / 72.0 ^f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 n 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2 2.9 q	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3° 19.1 6.8 0.5° 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7 3.0°	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 ^f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.8 ^b 4.9 / 88.5 ^b 65.5 / 72.0 ^f 2.5 ^s	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4° 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3° 19.1 6.8 0.5° 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 ^f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 89.9 / 88.5 ^b 65.5 / 72.0 ^f 2.5 ^s 5.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4° 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2 2.9° 4.1	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3° 19.1 6.8 0.5° 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7 3.0° 2.8	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 ^f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 3.7 109.8 / 106.2 ^b 89.9 / 88.5 ^b 65.5 / 72.0 ^f 2.5 ^s 5.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 n 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2 2.9 q 4.1 2005 8.1 d	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3° 19.1 6.8 0.5° 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7 3.0° 2.8 2010 15.9¹	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 ^f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 1.7 109.8 / 106.2 ^b 89.9 / 88.5 ^b 65.5 / 72.0 ^f 2.5 ^s 5.9 2019 60.4 ^{d,t,b}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k If the propulation are distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 n 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2 2.9 q 4.1 2005 8.1 d 0.6	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3 n 19.1 6.8 0.5 p 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7 3.0 r 2.8 2010 15.9 t 0.3 u,	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2 699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 ^f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 3.8 b 65.5 / 72.0 ^f 2.5 ^s 5.9 2019 60.4 ^{d,t,b} 0.3 ^w	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4° 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2 2.9°4 4.1 2005 8.1°4 0.6 69°4	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3 n 19.1 6.8 0.5 p 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7 3.0 r 2.8 2010 15.9 t 0.3 u,v 102	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2 699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b .7 109.8 / 106.2 ^b 89.9 / 88.5 ^b 65.5 / 72.0 f 2.5 ^s 5.9 2019 60.4 d.t.b 0.3 ^w 146	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 n 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2 2.9 q 4.1 2005 8.1 d 6.6	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2761.6 / 3. 1 085.3° 19.1 6.8 0.5° 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7 3.0° 2.8 2010 15.9° 0.3° uv 102 6.6	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2 699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 67 109.8 / 106.2 ^b 89.9 / 88.5 ^b 65.5 / 72.0 f 2.5 ^s 5.9 2019 60.4 d.t.b 0.3 ^w 146 6.6 d.f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 n 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2 2.9 q 4.1 2005 8.1 d 0.6 69 q 6.6 468.8 / 6.7	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2761.6 / 3. 1 085.3° 19.1 6.8 0.5° 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7 3.0° 2.8 2010 15.9° 0.3°uv 102 6.6 573.0 / 7.7	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2 699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 67.7 109.8 / 106.2 ^b 89.9 / 88.5 ^b 65.5 / 72.0 f 2.5 ^s 5.9 2019 60.4 d.t.b 0.3 w 146 6.6 d.f 649.5 / 8.3 ^s	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2 2.9 4.1 2005 8.1 d 0.6 6.9 6.6 468.8 / 6.7 13 006	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2 761.6 / 3. 1 085.3 n 19.1 6.8 0.5 p 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7 3.0 r 2.8 2010 15.9 t 0.3 u.v 102 6.6 573.0 / 7.7 14 283	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 1.7 109.8 / 106.2 ^b 89.9 / 88.5 ^b 65.5 / 72.0 ^f 2.5 ^s 5.9 2019 60.4 d.t.b 0.3 w 146 6.6 d.f 649.5 / 8.3 ^s 16 412 ^f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.2 67.6 2.3 1.9 72.3 / 70.0 26.9 / 6.7 2 568.9 / 3.6 1 319.4 n 24.8 5.3 0.9 4.1 98.2 / 100.7 p.) 74.1 / 76.9 23.5 / 22.2 2.9 q 4.1 2005 8.1 d 0.6 69 q 6.6 468.8 / 6.7	1.1 70.6 2.0 1.8 74.6 / 71.0 24.0 / 7.5 2761.6 / 3. 1 085.3° 19.1 6.8 0.5° 3.7 104.8 / 105 80.6 / 82.2 42.2 / 42.7 3.0° 2.8 2010 15.9° 0.3°uv 102 6.6 573.0 / 7.7	1.2 ¹ 75.4 2.0 ¹ 1.9 ¹ 76.2 / 74.0 ¹ 24.7 / 10.0 7 2 699.2 / 3.3 ^b 979.5 ^c 15.2 ¹ 8.1 f 1.1 ¹ 3.8 ^b 67.7 109.8 / 106.2 ^b 89.9 / 88.5 ^b 65.5 / 72.0 f 2.5 ^s 5.9 2019 60.4 d.t.b 0.3 w 146 6.6 d.f 649.5 / 8.3 ^s	

a Land area only, b 2017. c 2018. d Estimate, e Index base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. f 2016. g Year ending 20 March of the year stated, h Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum intoxyr journals, i 2000. j Europe not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Including retugees. m Data as at the end of December. o Provisional data, p 2006. g 2004. r 2009. s 2014. t Population aged 6 years and over. u Excluding private non-profit. v Excluding government. w 2013.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 47.9

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

48.6

0.02

Iraq

iraq				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2019) 39 310	UN membership Surface area (km		21 December 1945 435 052 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 90.5	Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city Baghdad	National currence		Dinar (IQD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 6 974.4	Exchange rate (po			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 268	117 138	182 024a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.4	5.5	1.0a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 342.8	3 807.8	4 755.7a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.9	5.1	3.3ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	63.3	55.4	50.6ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	29.9	39.4	46.2ª	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	23.0	23.1	18.6	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	18.3	18.7	19.7	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	58.7	58.3	61.7	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	8.6	8.3	8.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	11.5 / 73.2	12.1 / 72.6	12.4 / 72.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	59	100	119 ^a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	103	75 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	19 773	52 483	8 402 c,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 861 c	31 764	35 481 ^{c,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 912	20 718	- 27 079 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 335	6 488	35 270 ^b	
Major trading partners			2018	
	9.8 Singapor	e 0.2 Unito	ed Arab Emirates ~0.0	
	8.4 Turkey	7.6	China 7.3	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	2.0	3.69	
Urban population (% of total population)	68.8	69.1	70.7	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.8	2.7	3.49	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	4.7	4.4	4.29	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	71.1 / 66.6	71.3 / 64.9	71.6 / 67.29	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.0 / 5.1	41.8 / 4.8	38.0 / 5.1	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	132.9 / 0.5	117.4 / 0.4	366.6 / 1.0a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 578.2 j	1 796.3 j	2 963.7 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	34.5	31.7	28.5g	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.2	3.3 ^d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.6	0.8a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.2 / 113.1 k	98.7 / 117.0 l	/	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	38.2 / 56.7 k	45.6 / 61.0 ¹	/	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	11.9 / 20.0°	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)m				
		8.7	9.9 n	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.40	8.7 25.5	9.9 ⁿ 25.2	
	 6.4° 2005			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators		25.5	25.2	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2005 0.9°	25.5 2010	25.2 2019	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2005	25.5 2010 2.5	25.2 2019 49.4°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2005 0.9°	25.5 2010 2.5 ~0.0 p.q.r 60	25.2 2019 49.4ª ~0.0 ^d	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	2005 0.9° 35 ^k	25.5 2010 2.5 ~0.0 p.q.r	25.2 2019 49.4°a ~0.0°d 73	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2005 0.9° 35 ^k 1.9	25.5 2010 2.5 ~0.0 p.q.r 60 1.9	25.2 2019 49.4 ^a ~0.0 ^d 73 1.9 ^d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2005 0.9° 35 ^k 1.9 113.5 / 4.1	25.5 2010 2.5 ~0.0 p.q.r 60 1.9 112.2 / 3.6	25.2 2019 49.4° ~0.0°d 73 1.9°d 168.4 / 4.8°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2005 0.9° 35 ^k 1.9 113.5 / 4.1 4 147	25.5 2010 2.5 ~0.0 p.q.r 60 1.9 112.2 / 3.6 5 274	25.2 2019 49.4 ^a 0.0 ^d 73 1.9 ^d 168.4 / 4.8 ^s 9 667 ^d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2005 0.9° 35 ^k 1.9 113.5 / 4.1 4 147 54	25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 p.q.r 60 1.9 112.2 / 3.6 5 274 47	25.2 2019 49.4° ~0.0°d 73 1.9°d 168.4 / 4.8° 9.667°d 62°d	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate, d 2016. e Areas not elsewhere specified, f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, g 2015. h Refers to foreign citizens, i Including refugees, i Data as at the end of December, k 2004. I 2007. m Excluding victims of terrorist attacks. n 2013. o 2000. p Excluding usiness enterprise. q Excluding private non-profit. r Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. s 2014. t 2001.

43.51

1.55

1.49a

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Ireland

Commic indicators	Region Northern Europe	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 69 00 f) 98 Eu	1 December 1955 3 797 a 3.5 uro (EUR) 9 b	
SDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP growth rate (annual % const. 2010 prices) 6.0					
COPP per capita (current US\$)					
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)				69 603 9a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) Seconomy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 64.5 73.3 60.2					
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 64.5	, , ,			· · -	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d					
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d 27.7 19.6 18.8 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d 66.3 75.9 76.0 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 4.3 13.8 6.0 ^d 4.3 13.8 100 106 ^b 4.5 75.8 55.5 / 70.6 54.8 / 67.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) ^a 93 100 106 ^b 4.4 100 106 ^b 4.4 100 106 ^d 4.4 100 100 109 ^g 128 sh 101 100 109 ^g 128 sh 101 100 100 109 ^g 128 sh 101 100 100 109 ^g 128 sh 100 100 100 109 ^g 128 sh 100 100 100 109 ^g 128 sh 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10					
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 4.3 75.9 76.0					
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)					
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁴ 54.5/75.8 55.5/70.6 54.8/67.6					
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁸ Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 98 101 1106 1106 1101 1106 1101 1106 1106 1101 1106 1100 128 ab 1101 1101 1100 1109 128 ab 1101 1100 1039 128 ab 1100 1100 1039 128 ab 1100 1100 1100 1039 128 ab 1100 1100 1100 1039 128 ab 1100					
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 1099 128 gh 101 110f 128 gh 101 110f 128 gh 101 110 f 128 gh 101 110 f 128 gh 101 110 f 128 gh 101 128 gh 101 106 gart 106					
Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 1099 1289h International trade: exports (million current US\$) 110 0003 120 645 167 018b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 70 284 64 601 106 931 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 39 719 56 045 60 087b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -7 150 2 319 34 638b					
International trade: exports [million current US\$)	•				
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 70 284 64 601 106 931 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 39 719 56 045 60 087 b 34 638 b 37 19 34 638 b 3					
Refunctional trade: balance (million current US\$) 39 719 56 045 60 087 b					
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -7 150 2 319 34 638					
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) United States 27.8 Belgium 13.1 United Kingdom 11.4					
Export partners (% of exports) United States 27.8 Belgium 13.1 United Kingdom 11.4 Import partners (% of imports) United Kingdom 21.9 United States 17.5 France 12.6 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.8 1.9 0.4 1 Urban population (% of total population) 60.5 61.5 63.4 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.9 2.0 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 1 Infe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 1.9 2.0 1 Infe expectancy 2.0 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy 2.0 2.0 2.0 1 Infe expectancy 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0		- / 130	2313		
Import partners (% of imports) United Kingdom 21.9 United States 17.5 France 12.6	<u> </u>				
Social indicators 2005 2010 2019		3			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	Import partners (% of imports) United Kingdom 2	1.9 United Stat	es 17.5	France	12.6
Urban population (% of total population) 60.5 61.5 63.4 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 2.3 2.2 0.6¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ 1.9 2.0 2.0¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ 80.4 / 75.3 82.0 / 77.4 82.5 / 78.7¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 20.2 / 14.7 20.8 / 15.9 21.2 / 19.3 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 589.0 / 14.0 730.5 / 15.8 806.5 / 16.9³ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 9.5 k 14.2 k 13.1 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ 5.2 3.7 3.4¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.6 10.5 7.4¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.5 6.0 3.8¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.5 6.0 3.8¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)²d 102.9 / 103.3 103.3 / 103.2 101.0 / 101.6¹ Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)²d 65.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 73.	Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 2.3 2.2 0.6¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ 1.9 2.0 2.0¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ 80.4 / 75.3 82.0 / 77.4 82.5 / 78.7¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 20.2 / 14.7 20.8 / 15.9 21.2 / 19.3 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 589.0 / 14.0 730.5 / 15.8 806.5 / 16.9³ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 9.5k 14.2k 13.1b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ 5.2 3.7 3.4¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.6 10.5 7.4¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.5 6.0 3.8¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.5 6.0 3.8¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)⁴ 102.9 / 103.3 103.3 / 103.2 101.0 / 101.6¹ Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)⁴ 65.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 73.7¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8¹	Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.8	1.9	0.4 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ 1.9 2.0 2.0 ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ 80.4/75.3 82.0/77.4 82.5/78.7 ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 20.2/14.7 20.8/15.9 21.2/19.3 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 589.0/14.0 730.5/15.8 806.5/16.9a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 9.5 ^k 14.2 ^k 13.1 ^b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ 5.2 3.7 3.4 ^l Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.6 10.5 7.4 ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.5 6.0 3.8 ⁱ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.5 6.0 3.8 ⁱ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d 102.9/103.3 103.3/103.2 101.0/101.6 ^f Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d 65.3/52.5 65.4/60.8 81.6/73.7 ^f Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8 ^f Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 13.3 13.9 2	Urban population (% of total population)	60.5	61.5	63.4	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	2.3	2.2	0.6 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 20.2 / 14.7 20.8 / 15.9 21.2 / 19.3 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 589.0 / 14.0 730.5 / 15.8 806.5 / 16.9 a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 9.5 k 14.2 k 13.1 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ 5.2 3.7 3.4 l Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.6 10.5 7.4 f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3 l 3.1 a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.5 6.0 3.8 l Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d 102.9 / 103.3 103.3 / 103.2 101.0 / 101.6 f Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d 165.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 13.7 f Education: Tertiarry gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6 m 69.8 m	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.9	2.0	2.0 j	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 589.0 / 14.0 730.5 / 15.8 806.5 / 16.9 a	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.4 / 75.3	82.0 / 77.4	82.5 / 78.7 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 9.5 k 14.2 k 13.1 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ 5.2 3.7 3.4 l Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.6 10.5 7.4 f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3¹ 3.1 a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.5 6.0 3.8 i Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹d 102.9 / 103.3 103.3 / 103.2 101.0 / 101.6 f Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)²d 165.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 73.7 f Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8 f Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6m 69.8m 84.5 a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6 d 1.2 d.f Inreatened Species (number) 22n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area)	Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.2 / 14.7	20.8 / 15.9	21.2 / 19.3	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ 5.2 3.7 3.4¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.6 10.5 7.4¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)¹ 2.3¹ 3.1 a² Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.5 6.0 3.8¹ Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)⁴ 102.9 / 103.3 103.3 / 103.2 101.0 / 101.6¹ Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)⁴ 15.2 121.7 / 114.8 118.6 / 115.5¹ Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)⁴ 65.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 73.7¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8¹ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6 m 69.8 m 84.5 a² Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6 d 1.2 d.f Threatened species (number) 22 n 27 56 Forested area (International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	589.0 / 14.0	730.5 / 15.8	806.5 / 16.9a	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.6 10.5 7.4f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3l 3.1a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.5 6.0 3.8l Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)d 102.9 / 103.3 103.3 / 103.2 101.0 / 101.6f Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)d 114.6 / 105.2 2121.7 / 114.8 118.6 / 115.5f Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)d 65.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 73.7f Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8f Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6m 69.8m 84.5a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6d 1.2d.f Threatened species (number) 22n 27 56 Forested area (% of I and area) 10.1 10.5 11.0d.f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34	Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.5 k	14.2 k	13.1 ^b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3 3.1 a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.5 6.0 3.8 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 102.9 / 103.3 103.3 / 103.2 101.0 / 101.6 Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 102.9 / 103.3 103.3 / 103.2 101.0 / 101.6 Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1.4.6 / 105.2 121.7 / 114.8 118.6 / 115.5 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 6.5.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 73.7 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6 m 69.8 m 84.5 a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6 d 1.2 d.f Threatened species (number) 22 n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0 d.f C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3 h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 148 132 124 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 7 333 7 134 p 10.338 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9 b	Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	5.2	3.7	3.4 j	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.5 6.0 3.8i Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)d 102.9 / 103.3 103.3 / 103.2 101.0 / 101.6f Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)d 114.6 / 105.2 2121.7 / 114.8 118.6 / 115.5f Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)d 65.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 73.7f Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8f Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6m 69.8m 84.5a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6d 1.2d.f Threatened species (number) 22n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0d.f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3h Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124f	Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	10.5	7.4 ^f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d 102.9 / 103.3 103.3 / 103.2 101.0 / 101.6 f Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d 114.6 / 105.2 121.7 / 114.8 118.6 / 115.5 f Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d 65.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 73.7 f Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8 f Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6 69.8 m 84.5 s Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6 d 1.2 d.f Threatened species (number) 22 n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0 d.f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3 h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 7 7 333 7 134 p 10 338 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9 b	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.31	3.1a	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d 114.6 / 105.2 121.7 / 114.8 118.6 / 115.5 ^f Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d 65.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 73.7 ^f Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8 ^f Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 69.8 m 84.5 a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6 d 1.2 d.f Threatened species (number) 22 n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0 d.f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.8 h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) or 7 333 7 134 p 10 338 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.	Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	6.0	3.8j	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) d 65.3 / 52.5 65.4 / 60.8 81.6 / 73.7 f Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8 f Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6 m 69.8 m 84.5 a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6 d 1.2 d.f Threatened species (number) 22 n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0 d.f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3 h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) n 7 333 7 134 p 10 338 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9 b	Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)d	102.9 / 103.3	103.3 / 103.2	2 101.0 / 101.6 f	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.2 1.1 0.8 f	Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	^d 114.6 / 105.2	121.7 / 114.8	3 118.6 / 115.5 f	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 13.3 13.9 22.2 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6m 69.8m 84.5a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6d 1.2d,f Threatened species (number) 22n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0d,f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)° 7 333 7 134p 10 338a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9b	Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)d	65.3 / 52.5	65.4 / 60.8	81.6 / 73.7 f	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6m 69.8m 84.5a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6d 1.2d,f Threatened species (number) 22n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0d,f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)° 7 333 7 134P 10 338a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9b	Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.1	0.8f	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6 m 69.8 m 84.5 a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6 d 1.2 d.f Threatened species (number) 22 n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0 d.f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3 h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) or 7 333 7 134 p 10 338 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9 b	Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	13.9	22.2	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 41.6 m 69.8 m 84.5 a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6 d 1.2 d.f Threatened species (number) 22 n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0 d.f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3 h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) or 7 333 7 134 p 10 338 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9 b	Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 1.6d 1.2d,f Threatened species (number) 22 n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0d,f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)° 7 333 7 134p 10 338a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9b					
Threatened species (number) 22 n 27 56 Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0 d.f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3 h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) or 7 333 7 134 p 10 338 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9 b		-			
Forested area (% of land area) 10.1 10.5 11.0 d.f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3 h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) or 333 7 134 p 10 338 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9 b				· · -	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 43.5 / 10.5 40.1 / 8.7 34.1 / 7.3 h Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) or 100 sits for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7 333 7 134 p 10 338 or 10 sits for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)					
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 69 77 176 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) or portant sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7 333 7 134 p 10 338 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9 b					
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 148 132 124f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)° 7 333 7 134P 10 338a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9b					
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ° 7 333 7 134P 10 338 a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9 b					
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 86.7 89.3 89.9b			-		
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (/// Off Official) 0.42 0.32 0.32	Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.42	0.52	0.32a	

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Excluding water and waste management. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I 2006. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n 2004. o including tourists from Northern Ireland. p Break in the time series. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Isle of Man

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern Europe 572 a 98.2 b.c Pound Sterling (GBP) 0.8 d	Population (000 Pop. density (pe Capital city Capital city pop	r km2, 2019) 148.4 Doug	las
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)e	1.4 ^f	1.99	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) e	16.1 ^f	14.89	
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed)e	82.5 f	83.3g	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)	1.6 ^f	2.49	2.6 h,i,j
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)	55.7 / 71.4 ^f	56.3 / 69.99	57.5 / 69.3 ^{i,k,l}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			161 m,n
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)°	2005	2010 1.0	2019 0.8 P
Population growth rate (ave	al population)	1.0	1.0	0.8p
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total	al population) ate (average annual %)°	1.0 51.9	1.0 52.0	0.8p 52.7
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra	al population) ate (average annual %) ^o (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	1.0 51.9 1.0	1.0 52.0 1.0	0.8 p 52.7 0.9 p
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Population age distribution	al population) ate (average annual %)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.)	1.0 51.9 1.0 17.3 / 22.1	1.0 52.0 1.0 16.4 / 24.1 q	0.8 P 52.7 0.9 P 16.0 / 26.9 °
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Population age distribution International migrant stock Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) ate (average annual %)° (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.)	1.0 51.9 1.0 17.3 / 22.1 41.5 / 54.5	1.0 52.0 1.0 16.4 / 24.19 43.4 / 54.3	0.8° 52.7 0.9° 16.0 / 26.9° 45.9 / 54.4°
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Population age distribution International migrant stock Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) ate (average annual %) ^o (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) aer 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators	1.0 51.9 1.0 17.3 / 22.1 41.5 / 54.5	1.0 52.0 1.0 16.4 / 24.19 43.4 / 54.3	0.8 P 52.7 0.9 P 16.0 / 26.9 ° 45.9 / 54.4 ª 0.0 °
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Population age distribution International migrant stock Intentional homicide rate (p	al population) ste (average annual %) ^o (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ser 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators er)	1.0 51.9 1.0 17.3 / 22.1 41.5 / 54.5	1.0 52.0 1.0 16.4 / 24.19 43.4 / 54.3 	0.8P 52.7 0.9P 16.0 / 26.9° 45.9 / 54.4° 0.0°

a 2017, b De jure population. c 2016. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f 2001. g 2006. h Population aged 15 to 64 years. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Population aged 16 years and over. I 2011. m Index base: 2000=100. n 2014. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p 2015. g 2009. r Estimate.

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Israel

Region Western Asia	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 22 00 f) 99. Ne	w Israeli Shegel (ILS)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	142 411	233 733	353 268 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.1	5.5	3.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 567.8	31 475.1	42 452.1a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	1.8	1.7	1.3a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	24.1	23.6	21.7ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	74.1	74.7	76.9a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	2.0	1.6	1.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) [†]	21.6	20.2	17.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	76.4	78.2	82.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.3	8.5	3.8 f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	55.0 / 68.8	57.0 / 69.4	59.2 / 69.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	88	100	107 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	109 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h		126	136 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	42 771	58 413	61 906 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	45 032	59 194	76 584 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$))	- 2 262	- 781	- 14 678 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 540	8 686	9 671 ^d
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) United States 27	.1 China	7.7	United Kingdom 7.1
Import partners (% of imports) China 13	.7 United Stat	es 13.4	Turkey 8.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.9	2.4	1.71
Urban population (% of total population)	91.5	91.8	92.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.9	2.4	1.71
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	2.9	2.9	3.01
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	81.6 / 77.4	82.8 / 79.0	83.7 / 80.01
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.9 / 13.2	27.3 / 14.9	27.9 / 16.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1 889.5 / 28.6	1 950.6 / 26.3	1 962.1 / 23.6a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.5 ⁿ	31.1 ⁿ	53.9 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	5.0	4.0	3.41
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	7.1	7.39
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.4	3.29
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	5.5	5.91
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.8 / 103.3	104.5 / 104.0	104.3 / 103.4a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.4 / 105.0	103.3 / 100.9	104.8 / 103.1 a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	66.4 / 50.1	70.7 / 54.50	73.6 / 52.2ª
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5	2.0	1.41
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.0	19.2	29.2
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.2	67.5p	81.6ª
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	4.1	3.9	4.3 f,g
Threatened species (number)	57 r	131	196
Forested area (% of land area)	7.2	7.1	7.7 f,g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	57.0 / 8.6	68.9 / 9.3	64.6 / 8.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	87	162	346 g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	116	130	116 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	1 903	2 803	3 613 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.8	15.6	15.7 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.07	0.07	0.119

a 2017. b Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. c Including East Jerusalem. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC flex. 4. f Estimate. g 2016. h Data refers to mining and manufacturing. i 2014. j Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2009. p Population aged 20 years and over. q Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. r 2004. s Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Italy

itary			
Region Southern Europe	UN membership o		December 1955
Population (000, 2019) 60 550 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 205.9	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		2 073a 8
Capital city Rome	National currency		ro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 4 234.0b	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 0.9	ic .
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 852 616	2 125 058	1 943 835ª
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.9	1.7	1.6a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	31 502.5	35 577.9	32 746.6a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.2	2.0	2.1 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	25.8	24.4	24.1 a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	71.9	73.7	73.8a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	4.2	3.8	3.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	30.7	28.6	26.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	65.1	67.6	70.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	8.4	10.4e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	37.9 / 61.0	37.8 / 58.9	39.9 / 58.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	91 f	100 97	110 f,c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97 89h	92 g 80 h,i
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	372 957	446 840	529 067 e,c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) International trade: imports (million current US\$)	384 836	446 840	488 740 e,c
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	- 11 878	- 40 145	40 327 °
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 17 023	- 73 018	50 559°
	- 17 023	- 73 010	
Major trading partners		10.0	2018
harden a feet of	1.5 France	10.3	United States 9.1
	i.3 France	8.8	China 7.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.6	0.4	0.4 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	67.7	68.3	70.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.5	0.3 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	1.3	1.4	1.4 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.1 / 77.3	84.1 / 78.8	84.7 / 79.9 k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.2 / 25.1	14.1 / 26.7	13.2 / 29.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)			
	3 954.8 / 6.7	5 787.9 / 9.7	5 907.5 / 10.0a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	21.61	61.31	313.5¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	21.6 ¹ 4.1	61.3 ¹ 3.4	313.5° 3.0 ^k
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0	313.5° 3.0 ^k 8.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0	313.5° 3.0 ^k 8.99 4.1 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4	313.5° 3.0° 8.99 4.1° 4.1°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4	313.5° 3.0 ^k 8.99 4.1° 4.1 ^k 100.2 / 100.59
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7	313.5° 3.0° 8.9° 4.1° 4.1° 100.2 / 100.5° 101.9 / 103.7°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.6 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2/100.59 101.9/103.79 72.4/54.19
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	21.6 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2/100.59 101.9/103.79 72.4/54.19 0.79
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0 11.5	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2/100.59 101.9/103.79 72.4/54.19 0.79 35.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0 11.5 2005	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3 2010	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2/100.59 101.9/103.79 72.4/54.19 0.79 35.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0 11.5 2005	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ^m	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2 / 100.59 101.9 / 103.79 72.4 / 54.19 0.79 35.7 2019 61.3a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0 11.5 2005 35.0 ^m 1.0	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ^m 1.2	313.5 c 3.0 k 8.9 9 4.1 a 4.1 k 100.2 / 100.5 9 101.9 / 103.7 9 72.4 / 54.1 9 0.7 9 35.7 2019 61.3 a 1.3 n.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0 11.5 2005 35.0 ^m 1.0 114°	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ^m 1.2 174	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2 / 100.59 101.9 / 103.79 72.4 / 54.19 0.79 35.7 2019 61.3a 1.3ng 426
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0 11.5 2005 35.0 ^m 1.0 114° 29.8	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ^m 1.2 174 30.7 ^e	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2 / 100.59 101.9 / 103.79 72.4 / 54.19 0.79 35.7 2019 61.3a 1.3ng 426 31.8eg
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) P	21.6 4.1	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ^m 1.2 174 30.7 ^e 405.4 / 6.8	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2 / 100.59 101.9 / 103.79 72.4 / 54.19 0.79 35.7 2019 61.3a 1.3n.9 426 31.8e.9 320.4 / 5.4i
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^P Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0 11.5 2005 35.0 ^m 1.0 114° 29.8	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ^m 1.2 174 30.7 ^e	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2 / 100.59 101.9 / 103.79 72.4 / 54.19 0.79 35.7 2019 61.3a 1.3ng 426 31.8eg
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) P	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0 11.5 2005 35.0 ^m 1.0 114° 29.8 473.4 / 8.1 1 269	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ^m 1.2 174 30.7 ^e 405.4 / 6.8 1 384	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2/100.59 101.9/103.79 72.4/54.19 0.79 35.7 2019 61.3a 1.3n.9 426 31.8e.9 320.4/5.4i 1.4089
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^p Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0 11.5 2005 35.0 ^m 1.0 114° 29.8 473.4 / 8.1 1 269 134	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ^m 1.2 174 30.7 ^e 405.4 / 6.8 1 384 123	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2/100.59 101.9/103.79 72.4/54.19 0.79 35.7 2019 61.3a 1.3n.9 426 31.8e.9 320.4/5.4 ¹ 1 4089 1079
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^p Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	21.6 ¹ 4.1 8.4 4.2 100.7 / 101.8 97.8 / 98.5 74.2 / 54.2 1.0 11.5 2005 35.0 ^m 1.0 114 ^o 29.8 473.4 / 8.1 1 269 134 36 513	61.3 ¹ 3.4 9.0 4.4 101.4 / 102.4 101.3 / 102.7 78.0 / 54.7 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ^m 1.2 174 30.7 ^e 405.4 / 6.8 1 384 123 43 626	313.5¢ 3.0k 8.99 4.1a 4.1k 100.2 / 100.59 101.9 / 103.79 72.4 / 54.19 0.79 35.7 2019 61.3a 1.3n.9 426 31.8e.9 320.4 / 5.4i 1.4089 1079 58 253a

a 2017. b Refers to the of cial Metropolitan City. c 2018. d Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h Excluding water and waste management. i 2014. j Data as at the end of December. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n Provisional data. o 2004. p Including San Marino, g Data include San Marino and the Holy See. r Excluding seasonal and border workers. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Jamaica

			Jaillaica
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2019) 2,948 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 272.2 Capital city Kingston Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 589.8	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f) '	18 September 1962 10 990 a 98.6 Jamaican Dollar (JMD) 126.8 b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 244	13 219	14 827 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.9	- 1.5	1.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 096.6	4 692.4	5 129.8a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.7	5.9	7.7a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.9	20.0	22.9a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.4	74.1	69.4a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	18.1	20.2	18.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	17.8	15.9	15.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	64.1	63.8	66.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.9	12.4	11.9°
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	56.5 / 75.0	56.6 / 73.	0 60.6 / 74.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	56	100	156 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	98	105e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 514	1 328	1 456 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 885	5 225	7 067 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 370	- 3 898	- 5 611 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 071	- 934	- 461 b
Major trading partners			2018
	5.0 Netherland	ds 12.0	Canada 9.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c United States 43	3.7 Japan	6.3	China 6.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.6	0.5	0.69
Urban population (% of total population)	52.8	53.7	56.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	1.0	0.9	0.89
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.4	2.3	2.19
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)f	75.4 / 72.9	75.6 / 72.	8 75.5 / 72.59
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.1 / 10.7	27.0 / 11.	4 23.5 / 13.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.3 / 0.9	23.7 / 0.8	23.3 / 0.8a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0h	~0.0b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	18.0	16.7	14.99
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	5.0	6.1 e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 ⁱ	0.4j	1.3a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	6.4	5.3 a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 96.1 k	/	/
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.4 / 87.1	95.5 / 88.	2 84.8 / 80.1 a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	25.5 / 11.7 l	37.8 / 16.	4 34.2 / 19.89
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	61.0	51.4	47.0 e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.7	13.3	17.5
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.8¢	27.7 m	48.8 c,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.11		
Threatened species (number)	267 k	282	319
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	31.3	31.1	30.9e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.5 / 3.9	7.3 / 2.7	7.4 / 2.7 n
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	15	6	9 c,e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	37	41 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{o,p}	1 479	1 922	2 353 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0b
NI + OCC 1 LD I LA 1 + 1 L(0/ CONII)	0.40	4 4 4	0.400

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Data as at the end of December. i 2003. j 2008. k 2004. l 2002. m Population aged 14 years and over. n 2014. o Including nationals residing abroad; E/D cards. p Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

0.42

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Japan

Japan				
Region Eastern Asia Population (000, 2019) 126 860 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 348.0 Capital city Tokyo Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 37 435.2 □	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 377 100 f) 95. cy Yen	December 1956 930 a,b 4 (JPY) 1.8 ^d	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 755 410	5 700 098	4 872 415e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.7	4.2	1.7e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 054.4	44 340.8	38 219.7e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.1	1.1	1.1e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	30.1	28.5	28.1 e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	68.8	70.4	70.8e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)h	4.5	4.1	3.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	27.8	25.7	25.2	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	67.7	70.2	71.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	5.1	2.4 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	48.4 / 73.5	48.7 / 72.1	51.4 / 70.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	100	105 d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	97	921	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	594 941	769 774	739 755 h,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	515 866	694 059	759 925 h,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	79 074	75 715	- 20 170 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	170 123	220 888	174 719 ^d	
Major trading partners				2018
The state of the s	19.3 China 24.5 United Sta	19.0 ates 11.0	Rep. of Korea Australia	7.6 5.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2005 0.1	2010 ~0.0	2019 - 0.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.1	~0.0	- 0.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3	~0.0 90.8	- 0.1 ¹ 91.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2	- 0.1 ¹ 91.7 ~0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3	- 0.1 ¹ 91.7 ~0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3 2 012.9 / 1.6	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 ~0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3 2 012.9 / 1.6 4.2n	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 n	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 ^{h,d}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2/78.3 13.8/26.3 2.012.9/1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 n 2.6	- 0.1 ¹ 91.70.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 ^{h.d} 2.2 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3 2 012.9 / 1.6 4.2° 3.0 7.8	-0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2	- 0.1 ¹ 91.70.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 ^{h.d} 2.2 ¹ 10.9 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3 2 012.9 / 1.6 4.2° 3.0 7.8 2.1°	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 n 2.6 9.2 2.2	- 0.1 ¹ 91.70.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 ^{h.d} 2.2 ¹ 10.9 ⁱ 2.4 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3 2 012.9 / 1.6 4.2° 3.0 7.8 2.1° 	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2	- 0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 h.d 2.2 ¹ 10.9 ⁱ 2.4 ⁱ 3.5 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2/78.3 13.8/26.3 2 012.9/1.6 4.2° 3.0 7.8 2.1° 	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 ^{h.d} 2.2 ¹ 10.9 ⁱ 2.4 ⁱ 3.5 ⁱ 98.4 / 98.0 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2/78.3 13.8/26.3 2 012.9/1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0 7.8 2.1° 	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 /	- 0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3h.d 2 2 ¹ 10.9i 2.4i 3.5i 98.4 / 98.0i 102.7 / 102.0i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2/78.3 13.8/26.3 2 012.9/1.6 4.2° 3.0 7.8 2.1° 	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 ^{h.d} 2.2 ¹ 10.9 ⁱ 2.4 ⁱ 3.5 ⁱ 98.4 / 98.0 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3 2 012.9 / 1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0 7.8 2.1° 0.5 7.1	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 0.4	- 0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3h.d 2.2 ¹ 10.9i 2.4i 3.5i 98.4 / 98.0i 102.7 / 102.0i 0.3i 10.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3 2 012.9 / 1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0 7.8 2.1° / 0.5 7.1	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2.134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 / / 0.4 11.3 2010	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3h.d 2.2 ¹ 10.9i 2.4i 3.5i 98.4 / 98.0i 102.7 / 102.0i 0.3i 10.2 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3 2 012.9 / 1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0 7.8 2.1° / 0.5 7.1 2005 66.9 ^p	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 / 0.4 11.3 2010 78.2°	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3h.d 2.2 ¹ 10.9i 2.4i 3.5i 98.4 / 98.0i 102.7 / 102.0i 0.3i 10.2 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2/78.3 13.8/26.3 2.012.9/1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0 7.8 2.1° / 0.5 7.1 2005 66.9° 3.2	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 / 0.4 11.3 2010 78.2° 3.1	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 h.d 2.2 ¹ 10.9 ⁱ 2.4 ⁱ 3.5 ⁱ 98.4 / 98.0 ⁱ 102.7 / 102.0 ⁱ 0.3 ⁱ 10.2 2019 90.9 ^e 3.1 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3 2 012.9 / 1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0 7.8 2.1° / 0.5 7.1 2005 66.9 ^p 3.2 205°	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 / 0.4 11.3 2010 78.2° 3.1 330	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 h.d 2.2 ¹ 10.9 ⁱ 2.4 ⁱ 3.5 ⁱ 98.4 / 98.0 ⁱ 102.7 / 102.0 ⁱ 0.3 ⁱ 10.2 2019 90.9 ^e 3.1 ⁱ 430	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2/78.3 13.8/26.3 2.012.9/1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0 7.8 2.1° / 0.5 7.1 2005 66.9° 3.2	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 / 0.4 11.3 2010 78.2° 3.1	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 h.d 2.2 ¹ 10.9 ⁱ 2.4 ⁱ 3.5 ⁱ 98.4 / 98.0 ⁱ 102.7 / 102.0 ⁱ 0.3 ⁱ 10.2 2019 90.9 ^e 3.1 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2/78.3 13.8/26.3 2 012.9/1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0 7.8 2.1 ^o / 0.5 7.1 2005 66.9 ^p 3.2 205° 68.4	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 / 0.4 11.3 2010 78.2° 3.1 330 68.5	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2.321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3 h.d 2.2 ¹ 10.9 ⁱ 2.4 ⁱ 3.5 ⁱ 98.4 / 98.0 ⁱ 102.7 / 102.0 ⁱ 0.3 ⁱ 10.2 2019 90.9 ^e 3.1 ⁱ 430 68.5 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) h	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2/78.3 13.8/26.3 2 012.9/1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0 7.8 2.1° 0.5 7.1 2005 66.9P 3.2 205° 68.4 1 239.3/9.8	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 0.4 11.3 2010 78.2° 3.1 330 68.5 1 171.6 / 9.2	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3h.d 2 2 ¹ 10.9i 2.4i 3.5i 98.4 / 98.0i 102.7 / 102.0i 0.3i 10.2 2019 90.9 ^e 3.1i 430 68.5i 1 214.0 / 9.6 ^q	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) f	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2 / 78.3 13.8 / 26.3 2 012.9 / 1.6 4.2 ⁿ 3.0 7.8 2.1° / 0.5 7.1 2005 66.9 ^p 3.2 205° 68.4 1 239.3 / 9.8 4 260	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 0.4 11.3 2010 78.2° 3.1 330 68.5 1 171.6 / 9.2 4 211	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3h.d 2.2 ¹ 10.9i 2.4i 3.5i 98.4 / 98.0i 102.7 / 102.0i 0.3i 10.2 2019 90.9 ^e 3.1i 430 68.5i 1 214.0 / 9.69 1 481i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	0.1 86.0 1.9 1.3 85.2/78.3 13.8/26.3 2.012.9/1.6 4.2n 3.0 7.8 2.10 0.5 7.1 2005 66.9p 3.2 2050 68.4 1 239.3/9.8 4 260 173	~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.3 86.0 / 79.2 13.4 / 30.3 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0° 2.6 9.2 2.2 / 0.4 11.3 2010 78.2° 3.1 330 68.5 1171.6 / 9.2 4 211 163	-0.1 ¹ 91.7 -0.0 ¹ 1.4 ¹ 86.5 / 80.0 ¹ 12.6 / 34.0 2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e 34.3h.d 2.2 ¹ 10.9i 2.4i 3.5i 98.4 / 98.0i 102.7 / 102.0i 0.3i 10.2 2019 90.9 ^e 3.1i 430 68.5i 1 214.0 / 9.6 ^q 1 481i 140i	

a Data refer to 1 October. b 2007. c Major metropolitan areas. d 2018. e 2017. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g At producers' prices. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o 2004. p Population aged 6 years and over. q 2014. r Data include Okinawa. s Excluding nationals residing abroad. t Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

0.20

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^t

Jordan

Region Western Asia Population (000, 2019) 10 102	UN membership Surface area (km		4 December 1955 39 318 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 113.8 Capital city Amman	Sex ratio (m per 1	100 f) 1	102.5 Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 108.5	Exchange rate (po).7 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 720	26 520	40 708a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.1	2.7	2.1 a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 226.1	3 692.3	4 195.7 a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	4.0	4.5	5.8a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	28.2	31.0	29.1 a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	67.8	64.5	65.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	3.9	3.7	3.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	26.6	26.4	26.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	69.5	69.9	69.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.8	12.5	14.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	12.2 / 67.6	15.3 / 67.3	14.2 / 63.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	75	100	125 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	127	145 e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	105	109 ⁹
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 284	7 023	7 754 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 455	15 262	20 797 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 170	- 8 239	- 13 043b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 271	- 1 882	- 2 969 b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d United States 2	1.5 Free Zone	es 12.5	Saudi Arabia 11.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 1:	3.5 Saudi Aral	oia 13.5	United States 9.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.4	4.6	4.9 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	79.5	86.1	91.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.6	6.2	5.8 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	4.0	3.8	3.4 i
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	73.8 / 70.8	74.6 / 71.5	75.5 / 72.2 i
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.2 / 5.2	37.5 / 5.4	33.6 / 5.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	2 325.4 / 40.7	2 723.0 / 37	7.9 3 233.6 / 33.3 a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.9	453.21	752.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	22.4	19.7	17.1 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.9	8.4	5.5 e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.3	2.3a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			3.6a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 99.0 m	/	/
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.3 / 83.8	82.5 / 79.4	65.9 / 63.9 a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.0 / 35.9	39.7 / 34.9	33.9 / 29.6a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.6	1.5 e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.5	6.4	15.4
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.9	27.2n	66.8 d,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.30	0.4 p	0.3 q,e
Threatened species (number)	30 m	90	123
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.1 d,e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	21.1 / 4.0	21.2 / 3.3	26.5 / 3.69
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10	9	10 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	54	42	38 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q,r	2 987	4 207	3 844 a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.49	3.64	7.33ª

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2014. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. i including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December. m 2004. n Population aged 5 years and over. o 2002. p 2008. g Break in the time series. r Including nationals residing abroad.

Kazakhstan

Region Central Asia Population (000, 2019) 18 551	UN membership of Surface area (km/	2) 2 7:	March 1992 24 902 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 6.9 Capital city Nur-Sultan Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 117.6	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	r Ten	ge (KZT)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 124	148 047	159 407 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.7	7.3	4.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 675.6	9 027.8	8 756.5a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	6.6	4.7	4.7a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	39.2	41.9	34.1 a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	54.2	53.4	61.2a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	32.4	28.3	17.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	18.0	18.7	20.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	49.6	53.0	61.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	5.8	5.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	64.4 / 75.2	65.4 / 75.8	64.8 / 76.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	61	100	169a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	139e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)†	100	115 ⁹	360
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	27 846	57 244	61 439 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 333	24 024	33 885 d,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	10 513	33 220	27 554 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 036	1 386	- 52 b
Major trading partners			2018
	'.9 China	12.0	Netherlands 9.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Russian Federation 39	1.1 China	16.0	Germany 5.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.6	1.1	1.6 [†]
Urban population (% of total population)	56.5	56.8	57.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.8	1.2	1.7 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	2.0	2.5	2.7 i
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	70.4 / 59.1	71.9 / 60.6	73.9 / 64.3 [†]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.5/ 10.1	24.1 / 9.9	28.9 / 11.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 103.0 / 20.0	3 334.6 / 20.3	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57.9j	12.7j	8.2b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	32.0	23.9	14.1 i
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k	3.9	2.7	3.5e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.5	3.31
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	3.1 ^m	2.9a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 101.5	108.3 / 107.7	105.8 / 104.0 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		97.7 / 97.2	113.4 / 112.5 ^b 55.5 / 47.6 ^{a,b}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Output Description: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	34.4 / 28.9 ⁿ 13.6 ^p	51.1 / 40.3 8.5	4.8i
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.4	17.8	27.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 3.0	2010 31.69	2019 76.4ª
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.2	0.1e
Threatened species (number)	0.3 53p	73	80
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	1.2	1.2	1.2e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	177.3 / 11.7	248.5 / 15.3	248.3 / 14.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 131	6 770	6 737 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	155	205	185e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 143	2 991	4 560 1
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.6	14.8	16.3b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.43	0.17	0.04a

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2008. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i 2015. i Data as at the end of December. k Data revision. I 2014. m 2009. n 2000. o Break in the time series. p 2004. q Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Kenya

			Kenya
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 52 574 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 92.4 Capital city Nairobi Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 4 556.4	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per ' National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 59 100 f) 98 y Ke	6 December 1963 31 958ª 3.8 enyan Shilling (KES) 31.8 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 506	40 000	74 938a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.9	8.4	4.9a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	596.6	967.3	1 507.8a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	23.2	27.1	33.4ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	22.3	20.3	18.5ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)c	54.5	52.6	48.1a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	41.4	39.1	36.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	14.6	15.3	14.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d	44.0	45.6	49.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	10.5	12.1	11.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	60.1 / 69.7	61.7 / 70.7	63.6 / 69.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	56	100	181 b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	123	126 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 420	5 169	6 241 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 846	12 093	19 191 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 426	- 6 924	- 12 950 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 252	- 2 369	- 5 018a
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Pakistan	10.8 Uganda	10.4	United States 8.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China	22.6 India		Jnited Arab Emirates 8.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	2.8	2.69
Urban population (% of total population)	21.7	23.6	27.5
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	21.7 4.4	23.6 4.4	27.5 4.49
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f	21.7 4.4 5.0	23.6 4.4 4.6	27.5 4.49 4.19
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 i	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ⁱ	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.29 487.3b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 i 62.8	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ⁱ 51.1	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1.078.6 / 2.2° 487.3b 41.69
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2i 62.8 5.3	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ⁱ 51.1 6.1	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1.078.6 / 2.2° 487.3° 41.69 4.5).°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 i 62.8 5.3 0.1 k	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 [†] 51.1 6.1 0.2	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1.078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5,be 0.21 5.2d,a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 i 62.8 5.3 0.1 k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 [†] 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5i.a 0.21 5.2 d.a 4m 105.5 / 105.1e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 i 62.8 5.3 0.1 k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ⁱ 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5i.a 0.21 5.2 d.a 4m 105.5 / 105.1e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ¹ 62.8 5.3 0.1 ^k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ¹ 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 m	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5.le 0.21 5.2da 4m 105.5 / 105.1e /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ¹ 62.8 5.3 0.1 ^k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ⁱ 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 m 3.3 / 4.7 m	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5.j.e 0.2l 5.2d.a 105.5 / 105.1e / 9.6 / 13.7e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ¹ 62.8 5.3 0.1 k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.0	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 i 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 m 3.3 / 4.7 m 4.7	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5 j.e 0.2l 5.2 d.a 4m 105.5 / 105.1e / 9.6 / 13.7e 4.9e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ¹ 62.8 5.3 0.1 ^k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.0 7.1	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ⁱ 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 ^m 4.7 9.8	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5.ja 0.2l 5.2da 105.5 / 105.1e / 9.6 / 13.7e 4.9e 21.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ¹ 62.8 5.3 0.1 ^k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.0 7.1	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 i 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 m 4.7 9.8	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5 j.e 0.21 5.2 d.a 105.5 / 105.1e / 9.6 / 13.7e 4.9e 21.8 2019 17.8 d.a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ¹ 62.8 5.3 0.1 ^k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.0 7.1	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 i 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 m 3.3 / 4.7 m 4.7 9.8 2010	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2° 487.3° 41.69 4.5).e 0.21 5.2d.a 105.5 / 105.1° / 9.6 / 13.7° 4.9° 21.8 2019
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ⁱ 62.8 5.3 0.1 k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.0 7.1	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ⁱ 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 ^m 4.7 9.8 2010 7.2 0.8 ⁿ	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1.078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5.i.e 0.21 5.2 d.a 4m 105.5 / 105.1 e / 9.6 / 13.7e 4.9e 21.8 2019 17.8 d.a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) fertility rate, total (live births per woman) fertility rate, total (live births per woman) fulfe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) football population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) has fugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) fulfernational migrant stock (000/% of GDP) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Eats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ¹ 62.8 5.3 0.1 ^k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.0 7.1 2005 3.1 	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ¹ 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 ^m 4.7 9.8 2010 7.2 0.8 ⁿ 338	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5.ia 0.21 5.2 d.a 4m 105.5 / 105.1e / 9.6 / 13.7e 4.9e 21.8 2019 17.8 d.a 507
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) fertility rate, total (live births per woman) fertility rate, total (live births per woman) fulfe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) football population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) have fugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) feath: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ¹ 62.8 5.3 0.1 ^k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.0 7.1 2005 3.1 229° 7.1	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ¹ 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 ^m 3.3 / 4.7 ^m 4.7 9.8 2010 7.2 0.8 ⁿ 338 7.4	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5.la 0.21 5.2 d.a 4m 105.5 / 105.1e / 9.6 / 13.7e 4.9e 21.8 2019 17.8 d.a 507 7.8 e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) fertility rate, total (live births per woman) fertility rate, total (live births per woman) fulfe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) football population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) football pop.) from the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) fulfer the translative (per 1 000 live births) fulfer the translative (per 1 000 pop.) football pop.) football pop. football populations fo	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ¹ 62.8 5.3 0.1 ^k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.0 7.1 2005 3.1 229.9 7.1 8.6 / 0.3	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 ⁱ 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 3.3 / 4.7 4.7 9.8 2010 7.2 0.8 7.4 12.2 / 0.3	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 80.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5.be 0.2l 5.2d.a 105.5 / 105.1e / 9.6 / 13.7e 4.9e 21.8 2019 17.8d.a 507 7.8e 14.3 / 0.3l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	21.7 4.4 5.0 53.9 / 49.6 44.0 / 3.2 756.9 / 2.1 268.2 ¹ 62.8 5.3 0.1 ^k 7.3 99.4 / 103.5 p.) 46.6 / 48.8 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.0 7.1 2005 3.1 229° 7.1 8.6 / 0.3 580 ^d	23.6 4.4 4.6 60.3 / 56.7 43.4 / 3.2 927.0 / 2.2 751.0 i 51.1 6.1 0.2 5.5 105.2 / 107.4 54.9 / 60.7 m 3.3 / 4.7 m 4.7 9.8 2010 7.2 0.8 n 338 7.4 12.2 / 0.3 650 d	27.5 4.49 4.19 65.2 / 60.69 39.2 / 4.0 1 078.6 / 2.2a 487.3b 41.69 4.5].e 0.2l 5.2d.a 1105.5 / 105.1e / 9.6 / 13.7e 4.9e 21.8 2019 17.8d.a 507 7.8e 14.3 / 0.3l 736e

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j Data revision. k 2002. I 2014. m 2009. n Break in the time series. o 2004. p Excluding nationals residing abroad.

4.04

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 35.5

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

37.5b

3.34a

36.8

4.09

Kiribati

Region Micronesia	UN membership		4 September 1999
Population (000, 2019) 118 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 145.2	Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per		26 ^{a,b} 6.7
Capital city Bairiki	National current	cy A	ustralian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000) 3.2c	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 1	.4 d
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	112	156	197 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.0	- 0.9	3.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 214.6	1 520.9	1 694.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	21.8	24.2	23.8b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	9.3	11.9	15.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	68.9	63.9	60.8b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	7.1 f	22.1	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	8.4 ^f	16.1	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	81.1 ^f	61.8	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁹	14.7	30.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	20.4 / 32.8 h,i	52.3 / 66.8	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j		100	100°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	60	61 k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4	4	10 l,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	74	73	356 l,d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 70	- 69	- 347 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		~0	71 b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) Malaysia	33.2 United Sta	ates 21.2	Fiji 14.9
Import partners (% of imports) Australia	21.8 Fiji	21.8	China 9.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2005	2010 2.2	2019 1.5¢
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.8	2.2	1.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population)	1.8 43.6	2.2 47.4	1.5° 54.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.8 43.6 2.1	2.2 47.4 3.8	1.5° 54.8 3.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8 / 60.9 36.9 / 5.4 2.5 / 2.7	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8 / 60.9 36.9 / 5.4	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8 / 60.9 36.9 / 5.4 2.5 / 2.7	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8 / 60.9 36.9 / 5.4 2.5 / 2.7 52.3 11.5	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8 / 60.9 36.9 / 5.4 2.5 / 2.7 52.3 11.5 	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8 / 60.9 36.9 / 5.4 2.5 / 2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8 / 111.2	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n.o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8/60.9 36.9/5.4 2.5/2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8/111.2	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9°	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8/60.9 36.9/5.4 2.5/2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8/111.2 .) 95.3/83.1 4.74	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9 ^s 3.9	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0° 7.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8/60.9 36.9/5.4 2.5/2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8/111.2	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9°	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8/60.9 36.9/5.4 2.5/2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8/111.2 .) 95.3/83.1 4.74	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9 ^s 3.9	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0° 7.5°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8/60.9 36.9/5.4 2.5/2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8/111.2 .) 95.3/83.1 4.79 4.8	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9° 3.9	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0° / 7.5° 6.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8/60.9 36.9/5.4 2.5/2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8/111.2 .) 95.3/83.1 4.79 4.8	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9s 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 30.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0° 7.5° 6.5 2019 14.6° 105
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8 / 60.9 36.9 / 5.4 2.5 / 2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8 / 111.2 .) 95.3 / 83.1 4.79 4.8 2005 4.01 11 u 15.0	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9 ^s 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 15.0 ¹	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0° / 7.5° 6.5 2019 14.6° 105 15.0° L/
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n.o} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8 / 60.9 36.9 / 5.4 2.5 / 2.7 52.3 11.5 12.04 112.8 / 111.2 .) 95.3 / 83.1 4.74 4.8 2005 4.01 1111 15.0 0.1 / 0.7	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9 ^s 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 15.0 ¹ 0.1 / 0.6	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0' 103.0 / 97.0° 7.5° 6.5 2019 14.6 lb 105 15.0 lk 0.1 / 0.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n.o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8/60.9 36.9/5.4 2.5/2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8/111.2 .) 95.3/83.1 4.79 4.8 2005 4.01 11u 15.0 0.1/0.7 0	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9 ^s 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 0.1 / 0.6 1 ¹	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0' 103.0 / 97.0° / 7.5° 6.5 2019 14.6 l.6° 105 105 15.0 l.k° 0.1 / 0.6° 1 l.k°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8/60.9 36.9/5.4 2.5/2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8/111.2 .) 95.3/83.1 4.79 4.8 2005 4.01 11" 15.0 0.1/0.7 0 141	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9 ^s 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 15.0 ¹ 0.1 / 0.6 1 ¹ 13	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0° / 7.5° 6.5 2019 14.6 lb 105 15.0 lk 0.1 / 0.6° 1lk 13 lk
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8/60.9 36.9/5.4 2.5/2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8/111.2 .) 95.3/83.1 4.79 4.8 2005 4.01 11" 15.0 0.1/0.7 0 141	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9s 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 15.0 ¹ 0.1 / 0.6 1 ¹ 13	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0° 7.5° 6.5 2019 14.6 \(\) b 105 15.0 \(\) k 0.1 / 0.6° 13 \(\) k 6° 6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.8 43.6 2.1 4.0 66.8/60.9 36.9/5.4 2.5/2.7 52.3 11.5 12.09 112.8/111.2 .) 95.3/83.1 4.79 4.8 2005 4.01 11" 15.0 0.1/0.7 0 141	2.2 47.4 3.8 3.9 68.6 / 61.5 36.1 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.8 51.4 9.2 0.4 113.7 / 108. 91.5 / 82.9 ^s 3.9 4.3 2010 9.1 90 15.0 ¹ 0.1 / 0.6 1 ¹ 13	1.5° 54.8 3.5° 3.8° 70.6 / 62.5° 35.8 / 6.5 3.0 / 2.6° 47.9° 11.9° 0.2° 0° 103.0 / 97.0° / 7.5° 6.5 2019 14.6 lb 105 15.0 lk 0.1 / 0.6° 1lk 13 lk

a Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. b 2017. c 2015. d 2018. e At factor cost. f Data classi. ed according to ISIC Rev. 2. g De facto population. h Break in the time series. i Persons present (de facto). j Provisional data. k 2016. I Estimate. m Data refer to a 5-year pençio preceding the reference year. n Data refer to scal years beginning 1 July. o General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. p 2013. q 2001. r 2009. s 2008. t 2012. u 2004. v 2014. w Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.

Kuwait

Region Population (000, 2019) Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	Western Asia 4 207 236 1	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	12)	14 May 1963 17 818ª 155.9
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	Kuwait City	National currenc Exchange rate (p	:y	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD) 0.3¢
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	80 798	115 416	119 534°
GDP growth rate (annual %,		10.6	- 2.4	- 3.5ª
GDP per capita (current US\$)		35 490.3	38 496.6	28 897.2ª
Economy: Agriculture (% of (0.3	0.4	0.5a
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		60.2	58.2	48.7a
Economy: Services and other		39.5	41.4	50.9a
Employment in agriculture (9		2.7	3.1	3.4
Employment in industry (% o		20.7	25.7	26.4
Employment in services & ot		76.6	71.2	70.2
Unemployment rate (% of la		2.0	1.8	2.0 d
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)d	49.0 / 82.7	53.6 / 84.5	57.3 / 85.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		76	100	125ª
Agricultural production index		97	131	191 f
Index of industrial production		100	89	114h
International trade: exports ((million current US\$)	44 869 d	62 698	62 041 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (15 801 d	22 691	37 593 d,c
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	29 068	40 007	24 448¢
Balance of payments, curren	it account (million US\$)	30 071	36 989	23 428 c
Major trading partner	<u> </u>			201
major dading partner	· ·			
Export partners (% of export-	s)d Areas nesi qu	15 India	1 4	Saudi Arabia 17
Export partners (% of export		I.5 India	1.4 atos 10.3	Saudi Arabia 1.2
Import partners (% of import		i.4 United Sta	ntes 10.3	United Arab Emirates 8.7
Import partners (% of import Social indicators	cs) ^d China 16	i.4 United Sta 2005	ntes 10.3 2010	United Arab Emirates 8.7 2019
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ^j	2005 2.1	2010 5.5	United Arab Emirates 8.7 2019 5.0k
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total	rage annual %) ^j	2005 2.1 100.0	2010 5.5 100.0	United Arab Emirates 8.7 2019 5.0 k 100.0
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	rage annual %) ^j I population) Ie (average annual %) ^j	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5	2019 5.0 k 100.0 5.4 k
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births	ts) ^d China 16 rage annual %) ^j population) te (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4	2019 5.0 k 100.0 5.4 k 2.1 k
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem	ts) ^d China 16 rage annual %) ^j I population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j hales/males, years) ^j	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1	2019 5.0 k 100.0 5.4 k 2.1 k 75.9 / 74.1 k
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution ()	rage annual %) ^j I population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j tales/males, years) ^j 0-14/60+ years old, %)	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4	2019 5.0 k 100.0 5.4 k 2.1 k 75.9 / 74.1 k 21.6 / 6.0
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth, Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock)	ts) ^d China 16 rage annual %) ^j I population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j slates/males, years) ^j 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m}	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.6	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 6	2019 5.0 k 100.0 5.4 k 2.1 k 75.9 / 74.1 k 21.6 / 6.0 2.4 3 123.4 / 75.5 a
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	ts) ^d China 16 rage annual %) ^j I population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j altes/males, years) ^j 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,m} tern to the UNHCR (000)	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1333.3 / 58.6 102.7n	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 6 96.5n	2019 5.0 k 100.0 5.4 k 2.1 k 75.9 / 74.1 k 21.6 / 6.0 2.4 3 123.4 / 75.5 a 93.6 c
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)	ts) ^d China 16 rage annual %) ^j population) te (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j tales/males, years) ^j 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.) ^{I,m} tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.6 102.7 10.4	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 6 96.5n 9.7	United Arab Emirates 8.7 2019 5.0k 100.0 5.4k 2.1k 75.9/74.1k 21.6/6.0 2.4 3 123.4/75.5a 93.6c 8.2k
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (international migrant stock (international migrant stock) Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure	ts)d China 16 rage annual %)j population) te (average annual %)j s per woman)j tales/males, years)j 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.jl.m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)j (% of GDP)	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.6 102.7 10.4 2.4	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1871.5 / 6 96.5n 9.7 2.8	United Arab Emirates 8.7 2019 5.0k 100.0 5.4k 2.1k 75.9 / 74.1k 21.6 / 6.0 2.4 3 123.4 / 75.5a 93.6c 8.2k 3.9f
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	ts)d China 16 rage annual %)j population) te (average annual %)j s per woman)j tales/males, years)j 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop,)l ten to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)j (% of GDP)	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.6 102.7 ⁿ 10.4 2.4	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 6 96.5 n 9.7 2.8 2.4	United Arab Emirates 8.7 2019 5.0k 100.0 5.4k 2.1k 75.9 / 74.1k 21.6 / 6.0 2.4 3 123.4 / 75.5a 93.6c 8.2k 3.9f 2.6k
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	tas) ^d China 16 rage annual %) ^j I population) e (average annual %) ^j sales/males, years) ^j tales/males, years) ^j 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m} tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j (% of GDP) 0 pop.) Inditure (% of GDP)	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.6 102.7 10.4 2.4 4.7	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1.871.5 / 6 96.5 n 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 d.o	United Arab Emirates 8.7 2019 5.0 k 100.0 5.4 k 2.1 k 75.9 / 74.1 k 21.6 / 6.0 2.4 3 123.4 / 75.5 a 93.6 c 8.2 k 3.9 f 2.6 k
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migran	tas)d China 16 rage annual %)j I population) e (average annual %)j s per woman)i 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)l.m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live birthsj (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.6 102.7 10.4 2.4 4.7 106.4 / 102.7	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1.871.5 / 6 96.5 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 d.0 101.5 / 100	United Arab Emirates 8.7 2019 5.0 k 100.0 5.4 k 2.1 k 75.9 / 74.1 k 21.6 / 6.0 2.4 3 123.4 / 75.5 a 93.6 c 8.2 k 3.9 f 2.6 k 3.0 97.1 / 97.5 a
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migra	ts)d China 16 rage annual %)j I population) e (average annual %)j s per womanji ales/males, years)j 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.jl.m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)j (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1333.3 / 58.6 102.7n 10.4 2.4 4.7 106.4 / 102.7 114.2 / 104.4d	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 6 96.5 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 do 101.5 / 10 99.0 / 96.8	United Arab Emirates 8.7 2019 5.0 k 100.0 5.4 k 2.1 k 75.9 / 74.1 k 21.6 / 6.0 2.4 3 123.4 / 75.5 a 93.6 c 8.2 k 3.9 f 2.6 k 3.0 97.1 / 97.5 a 101.4 / 94.0 k
Import partners (% of import Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migra	ts)d China 16 rage annual % j I population) e (average annual % j s per woman j alales/males, years)j 000/% of total pop.j m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)j (% of GDP) O pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 2.1 100.0 2.3 2.6 74.5 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 102.7 10.4 2.4 4.7 106.4 / 102.7 114.2 / 104.4 ^d 28.1 / 12.2 ^{d,p}	2010 5.5 100.0 5.5 2.4 74.9 / 73.1 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 8 96.5 9.7 2.8 2.4 3.8 do 101.5 / 100 99.0 / 96.8 /	United Arab Emirates 8.7 2019 5.0k 100.0 5.4k 2.1k 75.9/74.1k 21.6/6.0 2.4 3 123.4/75.5a 93.6c 8.2k 3.9f 2.6k 30 97.1/97.5a 101.4/94.0k 42.7/23.0h
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a 2017. b Data refers to the Governorates of Capital, Hawalli, Al-Farwaniya and Mubarak Al-Kabeer. c 2018. d Estimate. e Provisional data, f 2016. g Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2013. i Areas not elsewhere speci ed. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. I Including refugees. m Refers to foreign citizens, n Data as at the end of December. o 2006. p 2004. g 2012. r Population aged 12 to 75 years. s Partial data. t Government only, u Excluding private non-pro. t v Excluding business enterprise. w 2014. x The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.

46.3

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 46.3

Kyrgyzstan

Kyrgyzstan			
Region Central Asia	UN membership o		March 1992
Population (000, 2019) 6 416	Surface area (km2		949a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 33.5 Capital city Bishkek	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		(KGS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 017.2	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 460	4 794	7 565 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 0.2	- 0.5	4.6a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	484.7	884.2	1 251.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	31.3	18.8	13.8a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	22.1	28.2	29.7ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	46.6	53.0	56.5 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	38.5	29.9	25.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.6	22.8	22.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	43.9	47.3	52.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	8.6	7.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	54.1 / 76.1	52.2 / 76.6	47.7 / 75.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	60	100	154 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	105	117e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) [†]	100	69	789
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	672	1 488	1 690 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 108	3 223	4 830 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 436	- 1 734	- 3 139 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 37	- 475	- 700 ^b
Major trading partners			201
Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom 39	.6 Russian Feder	ation 16.1	Kazakhstan 13.0
Import partners (% of imports) China 40	.2 Russian Feder	ation 24.8	Kazakhstan 9.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.6	1.3	1.9 [†]
Urban population (% of total population)	35.3	35.3	36.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.6	1.3	1.8 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.5	2.8	3.3 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	71.0 / 63.0	71.7 / 63.5	74.3 / 66.4 i
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.0 / 7.1	29.9 / 6.4	32.5 / 7.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	312.9 / 6.2	231.5 / 4.3	200.3 / 3.3a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	103.1 j	304.2j	1.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	37.8		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	07.0	30.2	19.5 ⁱ
rieatti. Guirent expenditure (/// or GDI)	7.5	30.2 7.0	19.5 ⁱ 6.6 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			
	7.5	7.0	6.6 e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	7.5	7.0 1.9	6.6 ^e 1.9 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6	7.0 1.9 5.8	6.6° 1.9 ^k 7.2 ^{d,a}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8	6.6 e 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 a 98.5 / 98.4 a 48.5 / 39.0 a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7	6.6° 1.9 ^k 7.2 ^{d,a} 107.4 / 108.3° 98.5 / 98.4°
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6	6.6 e 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 a 98.5 / 98.4 a 48.5 / 39.0 a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8	6.6 ° 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 39.0 ° 4.5 °
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3 10.0	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8 25.6	6.6 ° 1.9 ^k 7.2 ^{d.a} 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 39.0 ° 4.5 ° 19.2
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3 10.0 2005	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8 25.6	6.6 ° 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 39.0 ° 4.5 ° 19.2
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3 10.0 2005	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8 25.6 2010 16.3 d	6.6 ° 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 39.0 ° 4.5 ° 19.2 2019 38.2 d.a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3 10.0 2005 10.5 0.2	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8 25.6 2010 16.3 d 0.2	6.6 ° 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 93.0 ° 4.5 ° 19.2 2019 38.2 d.a 0.1 l.e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3 10.0 2005 10.5 0.2 16 ^m	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8 25.6 2010 16.3 d 0.2 40	6.6 ° 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 39.0 ° 4.5 ° 19.2 2019 38.2 d.a 0.1 l.e 43
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3 10.0 2005 10.5 0.2 16 ^m 4.5	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8 25.6 2010 16.3 d 0.2 40 3.5	6.6 ° 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 39.0 ° 4.5 ° 19.2 2019 38.2 d.a 0.1 l.e 43 3.3 °
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3 10.0 2005 10.5 0.2 16 ^m 4.5 5.6 / 1.1	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8 25.6 2010 16.3d 0.2 40 3.5 6.4 / 1.2	6.6 ° 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 39.0 ° 4.5 ° 19.2 2019 38.2 d.a 0.1 l.e 43 3.3 ° 9.6 / 1.7 k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3 10.0 2005 10.5 0.2 16 ^m 4.5 5.6 / 1.1 61	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 97.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8 25.6 2010 16.3 d 0.2 40 3.5 6.4 / 1.2 53	6.6 ° 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 39.0 ° 4.5 ° 19.2 2019 38.2 d.a 0.1 l.e 43 3.3 ° 9.6 / 1.7 k 77 °
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3 10.0 2005 10.5 0.2 16 ^m 4.5 5.6 / 1.1 61 23 183 ⁿ 22.4	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8 25.6 2010 16.3 ^d 0.2 40 3.5 6.4 / 1.2 53 21 1 224 22.4	6.6 ° 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 39.0 ° 4.5 ° 19.2 2019 38.2 d.a 0.1 l.e 43 3.3 ° 9.6 / 1.7 k 77 ° 27 ° 4 568 ° 22.6 °
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7.5 4.9 98.1 / 99.6 86.8 / 86.4 47.5 / 37.8 8.3 10.0 2005 10.5 0.2 16 ^m 4.5 5.6 / 1.1 61 23 183 ⁿ	7.0 1.9 5.8 99.0 / 99.8 87.3 / 87.7 47.7 / 36.6 19.8 25.6 2010 16.3 ^d 0.2 40 3.5 6.4 / 1.2 53 21 1 224	6.6 ° 1.9 k 7.2 d.a 107.4 / 108.3 ° 98.5 / 98.4 ° 48.5 / 98.9 ° 4.5 ° 19.2 2019 38.2 d.a 0.1 l.e 43 3.3 ° 9.6 / 1.7 k 77 ° 27 ° 4 568 °

a 2017. b, 2018. c Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2011. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2014. I Excluding private non-profit. m 2004. n 2002.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Lao Peop	ie 2 Deii	iuciali	ւ ոեհոո	ш
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2019) 7 170	UN membership d Surface area (km2	236 (
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 31.1 Capital city Vientiane Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 673.1	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency Exchange rate (pe	Lao I	Kip (LAK)	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 946	7 313	16 853a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.8	8.1	6.9a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	512.1	1 170.9	2 457.4ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	29.1	23.6	18.3a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	26.2	30.9	34.9a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	44.7	45.5	46.8a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	78.5	71.5	58.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	5.3	8.3	10.0	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	16.2	20.2	31.6	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.4	0.7	0.7d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	77.9 / 79.8	76.8 / 79.3	76.8 / 79.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	77.5 / 73.0 79e	100e	129a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	132	2199	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	552 d	1 909	1 611 d,b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	874 ^d	1 837	6 177 ^{d,b}	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	- 322	72	- 4 566 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 174	29	- 1 430b	
	1/1	20	1 450	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d China 36 Import partners (% of imports) ^d Thailand 61		31.3 18.2	Viet Nam Viet Nam	17.2 10.1
import partners (/6 or imports) - manand or	.5 Cillia	10.2	VIELINAIII	10.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.5	1.7	1.5 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	1.5 27.2	1.7	1.5 [†] 35.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.5 27.2 5.8	1.7 30.1 3.7	1.5 [†] 35.6 3.2 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4	1.5 [†] 35.6 3.2 [†] 2.9 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2	1.5 ⁱ 35.6 3.2 ⁱ 2.9 ⁱ 67.3 / 63.7 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6	1.5 ⁱ 35.6 3.2 ⁱ 2.9 ⁱ 67.3 / 63.7 ⁱ 32.3 / 6.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9e	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.49	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9e 0.8	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.49 0.5 ^m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females,/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9e 0.8 1.7	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.49 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9e 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.4 ^g 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9e 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 a 47.0 ¹ 2.49 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 a 65.5 / 70.2 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j.k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5 6.4 / 9.1	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9e 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.4 ^g 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j.k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5 6.4 / 9.1 9.6	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9 e 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8 8.0	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.4 ^g 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a 7.0 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j.k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5 6.4 / 9.1 9.6 22.9	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9° 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8 8.0 25.2	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.4 ^g 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a 7.0 ¹ 27.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j.k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5 6.4 / 9.1 9.6 22.9	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9° 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8 8.0 25.2 2010	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.4 ^g 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a 7.0 ¹ 27.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j.k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5 6.4 / 9.1 9.6 22.9 2005 0.9	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9° 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8 8.0 25.2 2010 7.0	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.4 ^g 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a 7.0 ¹ 27.5 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 1119.6 37.4 / 49.5 6.4 / 9.1 9.6 22.9 2005 0.9 ~0.0 n.0	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9° 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8 8.0 25.2 2010 7.0	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.49 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a 7.0 ⁱ 27.5 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5 6.4 / 9.1 9.6 22.9 2005 0.9 -0.0n.0 91p	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9e 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8 8.0 25.2 2010 7.0	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.4 ^g 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a 7.0 ¹ 27.5 2019 25.5 d.a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5 64 / 9.1 9.6 22.9 2005 0.9 -0.0 no 91P 73.1	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9e 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8 8.0 25.2 2010 7.0 132 77.2 d	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.49 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a 7.0 ¹ 27.5 2019 25.5 d.a 242 82.1 d.g	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5 6.4 / 9.1 9.6 22.9 2005 0.9 -0.0 n.o 91 p 73.1 1.4 / 0.3 64	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 56.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9e 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8 8.0 25.2 2010 7.0 132 77.2d 1.6 / 0.3 98	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.4 ^g 0.5 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a 7.0 ¹ 27.5 2019 25.5 d.a 242 82.1 d.g 2.0 / 0.3 ^m 267.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j.k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5 6.4 / 9.1 9.6 22.9 2005 0.9 ~0.0 n.0 91 P 73.1 1.4 / 0.3 64 12	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 5.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9 e 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8 8.0 25.2 2010 7.0 132 77.2 d 1.6 / 0.3 98 16	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.4 ^g 0.5 ^m 2.9 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a 7.0 ¹ 27.5 2019 25.5 d.a 242 82.1 d.g 2.0 / 0.3 m 2679 36 9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.5 27.2 5.8 3.9 62.0 / 58.4 40.3 / 5.5 20.4 / 0.4 70.0 3.3 0.3 2.4 104.6 / 119.6 37.4 / 49.5 6.4 / 9.1 9.6 22.9 2005 0.9 -0.0 n.o 91 p 73.1 1.4 / 0.3 64	1.7 30.1 3.7 3.4 64.8 / 61.2 36.4 / 56.6 32.5 / 0.5 57.5 2.9e 0.8 1.7 118.7 / 128.6 42.4 / 51.1 14.4 / 18.8 8.0 25.2 2010 7.0 132 77.2d 1.6 / 0.3 98	1.5 ¹ 35.6 3.2 ¹ 2.9 ¹ 67.3 / 63.7 ¹ 32.3 / 6.6 45.5 / 0.7 ^a 47.0 ¹ 2.4 ^g 0.5 ^m 105.2 / 108.7 ^a 65.5 / 70.2 ^a 16.1 / 15.4 ^a 7.0 ¹ 27.5 2019 25.5 d.a 242 82.1 d.g 2.0 / 0.3 ^m 267.9	

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Break in the time series. f Provisional data. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Including refugees. I Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. m 2014. n Partial data. o 2002. p 2004.

9.04

5.83

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

3.01a

Latvia

Latvia				
Region Northern Europe	UN membership d		tember 1991	
Population (000, 2019) 1 907	Surface area (km2		а	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 30.7 Capital city Riga	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency	00 f) 85.3 Euro (E	IIR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 633.8	Exchange rate (pe		.011)	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 922	23 765	30 463 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.7	- 3.9	4.6a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 514.3	11 216.1	15 624.9a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	4.3	4.4	3.7a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	22.9	23.4	22.6ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	72.8	72.2	73.8a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	12.0	8.6	7.0	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	26.5	23.1	23.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	61.5	68.3	69.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.0	19.5	8.5 ^d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	50.4 / 65.6	53.9 / 65.3	55.2 / 67.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	72	100	114 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	108	139e	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	98 f	111 ^{f,g}	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 303	8 851	14 632 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 770	11 143	18 310 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 468	- 2 292	- 3 679 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 988	494	- 296 b	
Major trading partners			2	2018
Export partners (% of exports) Lithuania 16	.0 Estonia	11.5 Rus:	sian Federation 9.	1.1
Import partners (% of imports) Lithuania 17	.5 Germany	10.6	Poland 8.	.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Julia illuicators	2003	2010	2013	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 1.1	- 1.2	- 1.2 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 1.1	- 1.2	- 1.2 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	- 1.1 68.0	- 1.2 67.8	- 1.2 ⁱ 68.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.2	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3	- 1.2 ⁱ 68.2 - 1.2 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.2 1.3	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5	- 1.2 ⁱ 68.2 - 1.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.2 1.3 76.2 / 65.2	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0	- 1.2 ⁱ 68.2 - 1.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 78.8 / 69.0 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.2 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6	- 1.2 ⁱ 68.2 - 1.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 78.8 / 69.0 ⁱ 16.3 / 27.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.2 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.7	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8	- 1.2 ⁱ 68.2 - 1.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 78.8 / 69.0 ⁱ 16.3 / 27.1 256.9 / 13.2 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-1.1 68.0 -1.2 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.7 418.7 j	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 i	-1.2 ⁱ 68.2 -1.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 78.8 / 69.0 ⁱ 16.3 / 27.1 256.9 / 13.2 ^a 234.3 ^{k,b}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	-1.1 68.0 -1.2 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.7 418.7 i 9.9	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 i 7.8	-1.2 ⁱ 68.2 -1.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 78.8 / 69.0 ⁱ 16.3 / 27.1 256.9 / 13.2 ^a 234.3 ^{k,b} 5.2 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.2 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.7 418.7 i 9.9 5.9	-1.2 67.8 -1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 i 7.8 6.1	-1.2 ¹ 68.2 -1.2 ¹ 1.5 ¹ 78.8 / 69.0 ¹ 16.3 / 27.1 256.9 / 13.2 ^a 234.3 ^{k,b} 5.2 ¹ 6.2 ^e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.2 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.7 418.7 i 9.9 5.9 3.6	- 1.2 67.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 14.8 327.0 i 7.8 6.1 3.1	-1.2 ⁱ 68.2 -1.2 ⁱ 1.5 ⁱ 78.8 / 69.0 ⁱ 16.3 / 27.1 256.9 / 13.2 ^a 234.3 ^{k.b} 5.2 ⁱ 6.2 ^a 3.2 ^a	
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a 2017. b 2018. c Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Excluding water and waste management. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k Figure includes persons under UNHCR's statelessness mandate and covered by two separate Latvian laws. I 2004. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n Users in the last 3 months. o Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border.

Lebanon

				Lobuii	011
Region Population (000, 2019) Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	Beirut	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	24 October 1945 10 452 a 101.3 Lebanese Pound (LBP) 1 507.5 d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	21 490	38 420	53 394a	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.7	8.0	0.6a	
GDP per capita (current US\$		5 390.2	8 858.3	8 778.5a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (4.0	4.3	3.1a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		16.7	15.7	15.7ª	
Economy: Services and other		79.3	80.1	81.2a	
Employment in agriculture (9		3.4	2.5	3.0	
Employment in industry (% c		18.8	19.2	20.2	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)f	77.8	78.3	76.8	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) f	8.1	6.4	6.7	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^f	20.4 / 70.7	22.0 / 67.9	9 23.5 / 71.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	(010=100) ^g		100	119ª	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	97	93	89 h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 879	4 254	9 336 ^{f,d}	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	9 327	17 970	129 793 ^{f,d}	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 7 448	- 13 716	- 120 457 ^d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 2 748	- 7 552	- 12 396 a	
Major trading partner	s				2018
Export partners (% of export		.6 Angola	5.3	United States	4.7
Import partners (% of import		9.6 Austria	27.1	China	11.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)i	4.0	1.1	5.5 j	
Urban population (% of total		86.6	87.3	88.8	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)i	4.3	1.8	6.2 j	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.2	1.9	2.1 j	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)i	77.4 / 73.9	79.7 / 76.0	0 80.6 / 76.9 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.3 / 8.1	25.8 / 9.2	25.6 / 10.8	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	756.8 / 19.0	820.7 / 18	i.9 1 939.2 / 31.9ª	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to the UNHCR (000)	3.01	9.51	994.5d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ⁱ	13.8	10.6	9.6 j	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)	7.6	7.4	8.0 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	3.4 ^m	2.7	2.3a	
Education: Government expe		2.7	1.6	2.5 n	
Education: Primary gross enr		99.0 / 107.8 f	100.0 / 10		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		76.0 / 74.		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		45.2 / 43.0	49.3 / 47.4		
Intentional homicide rate (pe			3.8	4.0 h	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	2.3	3.1	4.7	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	10.1p	43.7 f,q	78.2 ^{f,a}	
Threatened species (number)	26 r	50	99	
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^f	13.3	13.4	13.4 ^h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		16.2 / 4.0	20.0 / 4.6	24.1 / 4.3 º	
Energy production, primary (•	10	9	7 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		51	60	53 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		1 140	2 168	1 857 a	
Important sites for terrestria		11.6	11.6	13.1 ^d	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	1.08	1.17	2.52ª	

a 2017. b Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. c Excluding Syrian refugees. d 2018. e Data classi, ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Provisional data. h 2016, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. 2015. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December, m 2001. n 2013. o 2014. p Population aged 6 years and over. q Population aged 15 years and over. r 2004. s Excluding the Lebanon, Syria and Palestine nationalities.

Lesotho

Region Southern Africa Population (000, 2019) 2 125 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 70 Capital city Maseru Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 201.9b	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 3 00 f) 9 ' Li	7 October 1966 0 355 a 7.3 oti (LSL) 4.4 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 560	2 386	2 632 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.7	6.1	- 1.6a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	800.0	1 169.3	1 178.3a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	6.2	5.6	6.1a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	37.7	32.9	35.4a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	56.1	61.5	58.5a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	25.8	12.9	10.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	27.3	39.3	40.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	46.9	47.8	49.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	37.2	25.9	28.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	64.1 / 77.4	60.7 / 75.4	59.8 / 75.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	71	100	148 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	107	96 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	650 d	503	577 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 410 ^d	1 277	1 870 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 760	- 773	- 1 293 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	166	- 158	- 114 ^b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d South Africa 49	.2 United Stat	es 45.5	Eswatini 1.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d South Africa 70		14.8	Asia nes f 5.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	- 0.4 22.2	-~0.0 24.8	0.6 ^h 28.6
	3.4	3.1	20.0 2.9h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	3.7	3.4	3.3h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	46.6 / 42.1	45.8 / 40.6	51.3 / 45.2 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.2 / 6.5	34.9 / 7.0	32.5 / 7.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	6.3 / 0.3	6.4 / 0.3	6.7 / 0.3a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			0.1 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	79.0	74.9	65.4 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.1	7.7	8.1e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0k	0.1	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.1	11.4	6.4b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	117.0 / 117.2	109.0 / 111.	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.4 / 34.5	59.7 / 42.3	64.5 / 47.6ª
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.2 / 3.1	4.3 / 3.4m	10.9 / 7.3 h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		37.4	41.2h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.7	24.2	23.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	2.6	3.9	29.8a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 n,o	~0.0 n,p	~0.0 q,r,h
Threatened species (number)	130	16	20
Forested area (% of land area)	1.4	1.4	1.6 d,e
			2.5 / 1.2s
	2.0 / 1.0	2.3 / 1.1	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)			31e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.0 / 1.0 25 23	2.3 / 1.1 27 26	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	25	27	31 e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25 23	27 26	31 e 28 e

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Asia not elsewhere speci ed. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Including refugees. j Refers to foreign citizens. k 2003. I 2008. m 2008. m 2006. n Partial data. o 2004. p 2009. q Excluding private non-pro t. r Excluding business enterprise. s 2014. t Break in the time series.

8.47

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Liberia

			Libe	IIU
Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 11 100 f) 10 y Lil	November 1945 1 369 ^a 01.0 berian Dollar (LRD) 07.6 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	706	1 292	2 763 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.3	7.3	2.5ª	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	216.6	327.2	583.8a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	68.8	70.2	72.7a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	9.8	11.9	8.7a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	21.5	17.9	18.6ª	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	53.0	47.3	41.6	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	9.3	10.8	12.0	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	37.7	41.9	46.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6°	2.3	2.4°	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	53.1 / 59.1	53.6 / 59.3	54.7 / 57.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	62	100	181 a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	104	113 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)°	130	222	519b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^c	309	710	292 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 179	- 488	227 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 184	- 853	- 566 a	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c Areas nes ^e 3	0.1 Switzerla	nd 21.5	United Kingdom	8.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^c Areas nese	2.2 China	6.5	India	2.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	2.4	3.8	2.89	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.4	3.8	2.89	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	2.4 46.1	3.8 47.8	2.89 51.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.4 46.1 3.2	3.8 47.8 4.6	2.89 51.6 3.49	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8 ^h	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1 ^a 9.9 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8 ^h 100.3	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1 ^a 9.9 ^b 60.19	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8h 100.3 8.8	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1 ^a 9.9 ^b 60.19 9.6 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8h 100.3 8.8 ~0.0i	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1 ^a 9.9 ^b 60.19 9.6 ^d -0.09	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8 ^h 100.3 8.8 ~0.0 ^j	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2/59.29 40.8/5.2 98.6/2.1a 9.9b 60.19 9.6d0.09 3.8ca	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8h 100.3 8.8 ~0.0i 	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k 94.4 / 105.3 f	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.19 9.96 60.19 9.6d -0.09 3.8c.a 98.8 / 97.7d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8h 100.3 8.8 ~0.0i 95.7 / 129.9¹) 29.7 / 40.8¹	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k 94.4 / 105.3 f /	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1a 9.9b 60.19 9.6d0.09 3.8c.a 98.8 / 97.7d 31.8 / 40.6d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8 ^h 100.3 8.8 ~0.0i 95.7 / 129.9 ^l) 29.7 / 40.8 ^l 13.8 / 25.0 ^l	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k 94.4 / 105.3 f / 6.5 / 12.1	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1a 9.9b 60.19 9.6d -0.09 3.8 c.a n 88.8 / 97.7d 31.8 / 40.6d 9.0 / 14.3n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8 ^h 100.3 8.8 ~0.01 95.7 / 129.9 ¹) 29.7 / 40.8 ¹ 13.8 / 25.0 ¹ 	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k 94.4 / 105.3 i / 6.5 / 12.1 3.3	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1a 9.9b 60.19 9.6d -0.09 3.8ca n 89.8 / 97.7d 31.8 / 40.6d 9.0 / 14.3n 3.2n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) furban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) fertility rate, total (live births per woman) fulfe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) football population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) fulferliations (per 1 000 pop.) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) fulfeducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) fulfeducation: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8h 100.3 8.8 ~0.0i 95.7 / 129.9l 29.7 / 40.8l 13.8 / 25.0l 5.3	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k 94.4 / 105.3 f / 6.5 / 12.1 3.3 12.5	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1a 9.9b 60.19 9.6d -0.09 3.8 c.a n 88.8 / 97.7d 31.8 / 40.6d 9.0 / 14.3n 3.2n 12.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) furban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) fertility rate, total (live births per woman) fulfe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) fulfe expectation and growth fulfe fulf	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8h 100.3 8.8 ~0.0i 95.7 / 129.9¹ 29.7 / 40.8¹ 13.8 / 25.0¹ 5.3	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k 94.4 / 105.3 f / 6.5 / 12.1 3.3 12.5	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 52.2 98.6 / 2.1a 9.9b 60.19 9.6d -0.09 3.8 c.a n 89.8 / 97.7d 31.8 / 40.6d 9.0 / 14.3n 3.2n 12.3 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8h 100.3 8.8 ~0.0i 95.7 / 129.9¹ 129.7 / 40.8¹ 13.8 / 25.0¹ 5.3 2005 ~0.0°	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k 94.4 / 105.34 / 6.5 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1a 9.9b 60.19 9.6d -0.09 3.8ca n 89.8 / 97.7d 31.8 / 40.6d 9.0 / 14.3n 3.2n 12.3 2019 8.0ca	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8 ^h 100.3 8.8 ~0.01 95.7 / 129.9 ¹) 29.7 / 40.8 ¹ 13.8 / 25.0 ¹ 5.3 2005 ~0.0° 94 ⁱ	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k 94.4 / 105.34 / 6.5 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3 147	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1a 9.9b 60.19 9.6d -0.09 3.8ca n 89.8 / 97.7d 31.8 / 40.6d 9.0 / 14.3n 3.2n 12.3 2019 8.0ca 180	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8h 100.3 8.8 ~0.0i 95.7 / 129.9¹) 29.7 / 40.8¹ 13.8 / 25.0¹ 5.3 2005 ~0.0° 94¹ 46.5 0.7 / 0.2	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k 94.4 / 105.3 f / 6.5 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3 147 44.9 0.8 / 0.2	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1a 9.9b 60.19 9.6d0.09 3.8c.a 18.9 / 40.6d 9.0 / 14.3n 3.2n 12.3 2019 8.0c.a 180 43.1c.d 0.9 / 0.2°	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.4 46.1 3.2 5.6 53.8 / 51.7 42.9 / 5.3 87.2 / 2.7 508.8h 100.3 8.8 ~0.0i 95.7 / 129.9¹) 29.7 / 40.8¹ 13.8 / 25.0¹ 5.3 2005 ~0.0c 94i 46.5 0.7 / 0.2 53	3.8 47.8 4.6 5.2 59.8 / 56.4 43.0 / 5.0 99.1 / 2.5 26.6 h 72.9 8.8 ~0.0 3.2 k 94.4 / 105.3 f / 6.5 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 2.3 147 44.9 0.8 / 0.2 64	2.89 51.6 3.49 4.89 62.2 / 59.29 40.8 / 5.2 98.6 / 2.1a 9.9b 60.19 9.6d -0.09 3.8c.a 18.8 / 40.6d 9.0 / 14.3n 3.2n 12.3 2019 8.0c.a 180 43.1c.d 0.9 / 0.20 79d	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e Areas not elsewhere speci ed. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Data as at the end of December. i Data revision. j 2004. k 2008. I 2000. m 2009. n 2012. o 2014.

Libya

Libya			
Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2019) 6 778	UN membership of Surface area (km2		cember 1955
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 3.9	Sex ratio (m per 1		100
Capital city Tripoli Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 160.9	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Dinar (LYD)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 451	80 942	25 127a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.3	4.3	64.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 846.4	13 120.5	3 941.8a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.2	2.5	0.9a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	75.7	74.0	67.1a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	22.2	23.5	32.0a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	8.7	7.3	10.6
Employment in industry (% of employed)c	28.3	31.6	24.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	63.1	61.0	64.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	20.0	18.6	15.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	21.5 / 75.3	22.5 / 77.2	25.7 / 79.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	80	100	126 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	112	117 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	31 272°	36 440	1 064 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 058°	17 674	3 786 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	25 215	18 766	- 2 722 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 945	16 801	- 4 705 e
Major trading partners			2018
	5.7 Germany	13.8	Spain 12.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c Italy 12	2.7 China	11.3	Turkey 9.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2005 1.6	2010 1.3	2019 0.79
	1.6 77.1		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.6 77.1 1.7	1.3 78.1 1.5	0.79 80.4 0.59
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8	78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{In} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 i	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 ⁱ	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4° 295.3b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 ¹ 21.5	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 ⁱ 17.6	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4° 295.3b 13.09
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 ¹ 21.5 2.6	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 i 17.6 3.6	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4a 295.3b 13.09 6.1j
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 ⁱ 21.5 2.6 1.2 ^k	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 i 17.6 3.6 2.0 i	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4a 295.3b 13.09 6.1 j 2.2a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 i 21.5 2.6 1.2 k 101.7 / 102.8	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 i 17.6 3.6 2.0 l 107.0 / 111.5 m	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4° 295.3° 13.09 6.1 j 2.2° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 i 21.5 2.6 1.2 k 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5 c	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^l 107.0 / 111.5 ^m 106.0 / 90.2 ^m	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4° 295.3b 13.09 6.1 J 2.2° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 ¹ 21.5 2.6 1.2 ^k 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5 ^c 63.6 / 57.5 ^{c,n}	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ⁱ 107.0 / 111.5 ^m 106.0 / 90.2 ^m /	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4° 295.3° 13.09 6.1 j 2.2° / /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 i 21.5 2.6 1.2 k 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5 c	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ^l 107.0 / 111.5 ^m 106.0 / 90.2 ^m	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4° 295.3b 13.09 6.1 J 2.2° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{In} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 ¹ 21.5 2.6 1.2 ^k 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5° 63.6 / 57.5°.n 3.7 	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ⁱ 107.0 / 111.5 ^m 106.0 / 90.2 ^m /	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4° 295.3° 13.0° 6.1 i 2.2° / / 2.5° 16.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{In} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 ⁱ 21.5 2.6 1.2 ^k 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5 ^c 63.6 / 57.5 ^c .n 3.7 	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ⁱ 107.0 / 111.5 ^m 106.0 / 90.2 ^m / 3.1 7.7	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4a 295.3b 13.09 6.1i 2.2a / / 2.5g 16.0 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{fh} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{ch} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^{ch} Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^{ch}	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 ¹ 21.5 2.6 1.2 ^k 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5° 63.6 / 57.5°.n 3.7 	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 ⁱ 17.6 3.6 2.0 ⁱ 107.0 / 111.5 ^m 106.0 / 90.2 ^m /	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4° 295.3° 13.0° 6.1 i 2.2° / / 2.5° 16.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Peritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 ¹ 21.5 2.6 1.2 ^k 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5° 63.6 / 57.5 c.n 3.7 	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 i 17.6 3.6 2.0 i 107.0 / 111.5 m 106.0 / 90.2 m / 3.1 7.7 2010	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4a 295.3b 13.09 6.1i 2.2a / / 2.59 16.0 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{fh} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{ch} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^{ch} Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^{ch}	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 ¹ 21.5 2.6 1.2 ^k 100.8 / 84.5 ^c 63.6 / 57.5 ^{c,n} 3.7 	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2i 17.6 3.6 2.0l 107.0 / 111.5 ^m 106.0 / 90.2 ^m / 3.1 7.7 2010 14.0 44	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4a 295.3b 13.09 6.1 i 2.2a / / 2.59 16.0 2019 21.8a 68
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 i 21.5 2.6 1.2 k 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5 c 63.6 / 57.5 c.n 3.7 2005 3.9 25k 0.1	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 i 17.6 3.6 2.0 i 107.0 / 111.5 m 106.0 / 90.2 m / 3.1 7.7 2010 14.0 44 0.1	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4a 295.3b 13.09 6.1 j 2.22a / / 2.59 16.0 2019 21.8a 68 0.1.ca
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 121.5 2.6 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5 63.6 / 57.5 2005 3.9 25k 0.1 52.1 / 9.0	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 i 17.6 3.6 2.0 i 107.0 / 111.5 m 106.0 / 90.2 m / 3.1 7.7 2010 14.0 44 0.1 62.0 / 9.9	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4° 295.3° 13.09 6.1 j 2.2° / / 2.5° 16.0 2019 21.8° 68 0.1°.° 57.0 / 9.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 12.15 2.6 1.2 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5 63.6 / 57.5 3.7 2005 3.9 25 k 0.1 52.1 / 9.0 4 062	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 i 17.6 3.6 2.0 l 107.0 / 111.5 m 106.0 / 90.2 m / 3.1 7.7 2010 14.0 44 0.1 62.0 / 9.9 4 294	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4a 295.3b 13.09 6.1 j 2.2a / / 2.59 16.0 2019 21.8a 68 0.1ce 57.0 / 9.10 1 262e
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.6 77.1 1.7 2.6 73.2 / 69.6 30.2 / 5.9 625.2 / 10.8 12.4 12.15 2.6 1.2 101.7 / 102.8 100.8 / 84.5 63.6 / 57.5 2005 3.9 25 0.1 4 062 126	1.3 78.1 1.5 2.5 74.9 / 70.1 28.8 / 5.9 684.0 / 11.1 11.2 i 17.6 3.6 2.0 i 107.0 / 111.5 m 106.0 / 90.2 m / 3.1 7.7 2010 14.0 44 0.1 62.0 / 9.9 4.294 139	0.79 80.4 0.59 2.49 74.9 / 68.99 28.1 / 6.7 788.4 / 12.4a 295.3b 13.09 6.1 j 2.2a / / 2.59 16.0 2019 21.8a 68 0.1ce 57.0 / 9.10 1 262e

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2013. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Refers to foreign citizens. i Data as at the end of December. j 2011. k 2004. I 2009. m 2006. n 2003. o 2014. p 2008.

Liechtenstein

Region Western Europe Population (000, 2019) 38 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 237.6 Capital city Vaduz Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 5.5 d	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per ' National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 160°a 100 f) 98.4 ^{b,} y Swiss	otember 1990 c Franc (CHF)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 046	5 621	6 296a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.8	7.4	0.7a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	116 094.8	156 127.5	166 021.7ª
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	5.2	5.2	4.6a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	38.6	39.0	41.0a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	56.1	55.9	54.3a
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f		2.6	2.69
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.8 / 73.7	52.6 / 70.9	53.5 / 70.69
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	101	97¢
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.9	0.7	0.8i
Urban population (% of total population)	14.7	14.5	14.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.4	0.3	0.5 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.5 j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.5 / 16.8b	16.0 / 20.1	14.9 / 22.7 b,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	18.9 / 54.2	22.3 / 62.1	24.7 / 65.1a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 k	0.1 ^k	0.3 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.41	2.0 m	2.6 n
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)o	108.5 / 109.9 ¹	102.3 / 108.6	103.4 / 107.5c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	° 103.9 / 117.21	100.0 / 117.6	101.9 / 130.3 c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)o	13.3 / 35.71	27.4 / 44.3	24.8 / 45.3 c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	2.8	0.0c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	24.0	12.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.4	80.0°	98.1 o,a
Threatened species (number)	81	2	9
Forested area (% of land area)	43.1	43.1	43.1 o,c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	/	0.1 / 1.5	~0.0 / 1.1 P
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		1	1 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		84	79¢
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)		64	79 q,a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.8	75.8	75.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.62	0.50p

a 2017. b De jure population. c 2016. d 2018. e Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Population aged 15 to 64 years. g 2013. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j 2012. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2008. n 2011. o Estimate. p 2014. q Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats.

Lithuania

Littiadilla			
Region Northern Europe	UN membership of		tember 1991
Population (000, 2019) 2 760	Surface area (km2		a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 44.0 Capital city Vilnius	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		LIR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 537.6	Exchange rate (pe		Olly
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 141	37 130	47 544a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.7	1.6	4.1a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 816.8	11 886.2	16 449.7ª
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	4.8	3.3	3.5a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	32.7	29.1	29.0a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)c	62.5	67.6	67.6a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	14.3	8.8	7.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	29.1	24.6	24.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	56.7	66.6	68.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.3	17.8	6.8d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	50.6 / 62.9	52.5 / 62.3	56.4 / 66.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	78	100	116 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	100	131 f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	103	1179
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 070	20 814	33 405b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 704	23 378	36 514b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 634	- 2 564	- 3 109b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 888	- 488	817b
Major trading partners	1 000	400	2018
Export partners (% of exports) Russian Federation 14	.0 Latvia	9.7	Poland 8.2
			Poland 11.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.9	- 1.4	- 1.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	66.6	66.8	67.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	- 1.0	- 1.3	- 1.1 i
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.3	1.4	1.6 [†]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	77.5 / 65.7	77.8 / 66.0	79.3 / 68.5 i
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.8 / 21.1	14.8 / 22.4	15.1 / 26.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	201.2 / 6.0	160.8 / 5.1	124.7 / 4.3a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.3j	4.6 j	5.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	7.7	6.0	4.4 i
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.6	6.8	6.7 f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.9	4.3 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.3	4.2 i
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)d	102.4 / 103.2	99.8 / 101.0	102.8 / 103.0 f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 104.8	104.1 / 106.0	105.0 / 109.7 f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)d	97.5 / 62.5	104.6 / 69.2	82.5 / 60.1 f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.1	7.0	5.2 f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	19.1	21.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) k	36.21	62.11	77.6a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	0.8f
Threatened species (number)	17 ^m	17	29
Forested area (% of land area)	33.8	34.6	34.8 d,f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	13.9 / 4.1	13.5 / 4.3	12.8 / 4.49
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	170	64	77 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	106	92	103 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 000	1 507	2 523 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	89.6	91.6	91.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.06	0.10	0.13a

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k Population aged 16 to 74 years. I Users in the last 12 months. m 2004.

Luxembourg

			9
Region Western Europe Population (000, 2019) 616	UN membership d Surface area (km2		ober 1945
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 237.7	Sex ratio (m per 10		
Capital city Luxembourg Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 119.8 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (per	Euro (E r US\$) 0.9b	UR)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 346	53 212	62 316a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	4.9	1.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	81 570.6	104 771.9	106 805.8a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	0.4	0.3	0.3a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	16.5	12.7	12.1a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	83.1	87.0	87.7a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	1.7	1.1	0.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.3	13.4	11.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	81.0	85.6	87.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.5	4.4	5.2 d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	45.4 / 64.7	48.8 / 65.4	53.5 / 62.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	90	100	113b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	94	103 f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	899	86 g,h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 715	13 911	15 776 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 586	20 400	23 583 d,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 871	- 6 489	- 7 807 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 107	3 585	3 389 b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Germany 26	.9 France	14.8	Belgium 11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Belgium 24		24.1	France 11.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
	1.0	2.1	2.2 j
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	-		
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	86.6	88.5	91.2
urban population drowin rate (average annual %).			2.01
	1.5	2.5	2.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.7	1.6	1.5j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	1.7 81.4 / 75.1	1.6 82.2 / 76.7	1.5j 83.4 / 78.8j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0	1.5 ^j 83.4 / 78.8 ^j 15.7 / 19.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k	1.5j 83.4 / 78.8j 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3° 3.1b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 k 5.0	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ^l	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ^l 100.9 / 100.7	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ¹ 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ^l 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 ^m	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ^l 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 ^m 0.9	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 k 5.0 7.2 3.6 l 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 m 0.9 23.3	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h 25.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ^l 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 ^m 0.9 23.3	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h 25.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ¹ 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 ^m 0.9 23.3 2005 70.0 ⁿ	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0 2010	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h 25.0 2019 97.8a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertilary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ^l 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 ^m 0.9 23.3 2005 70.0 ⁿ 1.6	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0 2010 90.6 n 1.5	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h 25.0 2019 97.8a 1.2o.f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Trimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ¹ 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 ^m 0.9 23.3 2005 70.0 ⁿ 1.6	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0 2010 90.6 n 1.5	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h 25.0 2019 97.8a 1.2 o.f 11
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Apriliancy gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9k 5.0 7.2 3.61 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 m 0.9 23.3 2005 70.0 n 1.6 10 p 35.7	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0 2010 90.6 n 1.5 5 35.7	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h 25.0 2019 97.8a 1.2of 11 35.7 d.f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 k 5.0 7.2 3.6 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 m 0.9 23.3 2005 70.0 n 1.6 10P 35.7 11.5 / 25.3	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0 2010 90.6 n 1.5 5 35.7 11.0 / 21.6	1.5i 83.4/78.8i 15.7/19.7 264.1/45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6/100.9f 105.3/102.1f 20.6/18.6f 0.7h 25.0 2019 97.8a 1.2 o.f 11 35.7 d.f 9.7/17.3h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9k 5.0 7.2 3.6l 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 m 0.9 23.3 2005 70.0n 1.6 10p 35.7 11.5 / 25.3	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0 2010 90.6 n 1.5 5 5 35.7 11.0 / 21.6 5	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h 25.0 2019 97.8a 1.2 of 11 35.7 d.f 9,7 / 17.3h 7f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ¹ 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 ^m 0.9 23.3 2005 70.0 ⁿ 1.6 10P 35.7 11.5 / 25.3 4 405	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0 2010 90.6 n 1.5 5 35.7 11.0 / 21.6 5 351	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h 25.0 2019 97.8a 1.2 o.f 11 35.7 d.f 9,7 / 17.3 h 7 f 271 f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9k 5.0 7.2 3.6l 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 23.3 2005 70.0n 1.6 10p 35.7 11.5 / 25.3 4 405 913	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0 2010 90.6 n 1.5 5 35.7 11.0 / 21.6 5 351 805	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h 25.0 2019 97.8a 1.2 of 11 35.7 df 9.7 / 17.3h 7f 271f 1 046a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.7 81.4 / 75.1 18.6 / 19.0 150.6 / 32.9 1.9 ^k 5.0 7.2 3.6 ¹ 100.9 / 100.7 97.9 / 92.9 13.3 / 11.1 ^m 0.9 23.3 2005 70.0 ⁿ 1.6 10P 35.7 11.5 / 25.3 4 405	1.6 82.2 / 76.7 17.6 / 19.0 248.9 / 49.0 4.1 k 2.3 7.0 2.8 98.1 / 97.1 102.9 / 99.9 19.2 / 17.3 2.0 20.0 2010 90.6 n 1.5 5 35.7 11.0 / 21.6 5 351	1.5i 83.4 / 78.8i 15.7 / 19.7 264.1 / 45.3a 3.1b 3.4i 6.2f 3.0a 3.9i 100.6 / 100.9f 105.3 / 102.1f 20.6 / 18.6f 0.7h 25.0 2019 97.8a 1.2 o.f 11 35.7 d.f 9,7 / 17.3 h 7 f 271 f

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Excluding water and waste management. b 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I 2001. m 2003. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Provisional data. p 2004. q Development Assistance Committee member (DED).

Madagascar

waaagascar			
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership		20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019) 26 969	Surface area (kn		587 295ª
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 46.4 Capital city Antananarivo	Sex ratio (m per National current		99.5 Valagasy Ariary (MGA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 3 210.4	Exchange rate (p		3 470.2 b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 942	10 250	13 208a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.6	0.7	1.2a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	324.1	484.6	516.5a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	31.5	29.6	27.7 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.2	13.6	13.5ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.3	56.8	58.8 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	82.0	74.0	73.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	3.4	5.5	9.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	14.6	20.5	16.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.3	3.8	1.8¢
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	84.2 / 89.1	87.1 / 91.0	83.7 / 89.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	63	100	161 a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	123	118 ^d
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^e	100	124 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	836	1 082	2 885 c,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 686	2 546	3 427 c,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 850 - 725	- 1 464	- 542 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- /25	- 909	- 53 a
Major trading partners	007 113: 10:		2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c France	22.7 United Sta		Germany 7.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^c China	20.8 United Arab E	mirates 7.6	India 7.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	3.0	2.9	2.7 h
Urban population (% of total population)	28.8	31.9	37.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	4.2	4.9	4.7 h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	5.3	4.8	4.4h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	61.3 / 58.8	63.7 / 60.8	66.0 / 63.0 h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.7 / 4.4	43.5 / 4.3	40.4 / 4.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	26.1 / 0.1	28.9 / 0.1	33.8 / 0.1 a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0j	0.1b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	58.0	45.5	36.8h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	5.5	5.3	6.0 d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2 3.2 ^m	0.2 2.8 ^{c,}
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	135.8 / 142.0 o.) 21.0 / 21.9°	142.4 / 145 29.7 / 31.6	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 / 2.8	3.5 / 3.8	4.6 / 5.0d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	10.0	9.2	7.7h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.9	7.9 ^m	19.2
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010 1.7°	2019 9.8ª
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)			
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	0.2 530p	0.1 663	~0.0°,d 1 929
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	22.1	21.6	21.4 ^d
r orested area (/o or raild area).	44.1		3.1 / 0.1
CO2 amission actimates (million tone/tone per conita)	17/01		
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.7 / 0.1 104	2.0 / 0.1	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	104	124	135 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	104 7	124 7	135 ^d 7 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	104 7 277	124 7 196	135 ^d 7 ^d 255 ^a
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	104 7 277	124 7	135 ^d 7 ^d

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 3. f 2008. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k Data revision. I 2014. m 2009. n Partial data. o Government only. p 2004. q Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Malawi

				IVIGIGAVI
Region Eastern Afri Population (000, 2019) 18 629 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 197.6 Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 074.7	S S N	JN membership da Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (per	0 f)	01 December 1964 118 484ª 97.3 Malawi Kwacha (MWK) 733.7 ^b
Economic indicators			2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curr			6 868	6 339a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 p	,		5.5	5.1a
GDP per capita (current US\$)			452.8	340.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value A			31.9	31.9ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Add			16.4	15.8ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% o			51.7	52.2ª
Employment in agriculture (% of employe			84.8	84.6
Employment in industry (% of employed)	-		8.8	8.4
Employment in services & other sectors (5.9	6.5	7.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)			6.7 d	6.0d
Labour force participation rate (female/m	ale pop. %) ^d 7	4.2 / 80.1	73.1 / 81.8	72.9 / 82.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)e	6	64	100	383 b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=	=100) 8	36	156	146 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	1	009		
International trade: exports (million currer	nt US\$) 4	195	1 066	836 d,b
International trade: imports (million currer	nt US\$) 1	165	2 173	1 549 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million curre	nt US\$) -	670	- 1 107	- 712 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (mi	Ilion US\$) -	507	- 969	- 1 021 a
Major trading partners				2018
	elgium 22.0	South Africa	7.8	United Rep. Tanzania 7.7
	. 5		14.7	India 10.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Sou	th Africa 17.8	Ullila	14.7	iliuid 10.5
Social indicators	2	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual 9	2 6) ^h 2	2005	2010 2.8	2019 2.8 ⁱ
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population)	2 6) ^h 2	2005 2.5 5.1	2010 2.8 15.5	2019 2.8 ⁱ 17.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual 9 Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average an	2 %) ^h 2 1 nnual %) ^h 3	2005 2.5 5.1 3.3	2010 2.8	2019 2.8 ⁱ
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual 9 Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	26)h 2 10)h 2 10)nual %)h 3 10)h 6	2005 2.5 5.1 3.3 6.0	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7	2019 2.8 ⁱ 17.2 3.9 ⁱ 4.9 ⁱ
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual 9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y	2 6)h 2 1 nnual %)h 3 h 6 vears)h 4	2005 2.5 5.1 3.3 6.0 8.0 / 43.4	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7	2019 2.8 ⁱ 17.2 3.9 ⁱ
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea	2 (6) ^h 2 1 nnual %) ^h 3 (h 6) (ears) ^h 4 rs old, %)	2.005 2.5 5.1 3.3 6.0 18.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2	2019 2.8 ⁱ 17.2 3.9 ⁱ 4.9 ⁱ 62.5 / 56.6 ⁱ 43.5 / 4.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, Yopulation age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total	26)h 21 nnual %)h 3 h 66 rears)h 4 rs old, %) 4 al pop.)i 2	2005 2.5 5.1 3.3 6.0 88.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5 221.7 / 1.7	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7	2019 2.8 ¹ 17.2 3.9 ¹ 4.9 ¹ 62.5 / 56.6 ¹
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea	26)h 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2005 2.5 5.1 3.3 6.0 88.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5 221.7 / 1.7	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.4	2019 2.8 ⁱ 17.2 3.9 ⁱ 4.9 ⁱ 62.5 / 56.6 ⁱ 43.5 / 4.1 237.1 / 1.3 ^a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual 9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN	2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2005 2.5 5.1 3.3 6.0 18.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5 221.7 / 1.7 1.6k 16.9	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.4 15.2 ^k	2019 2.8 ¹ 17.2 3.9 ¹ 4.9 ¹ 62.5 / 56.6 ¹ 43.5 / 4.1 237.1 / 1.3 ^a 37.7 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual 9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2005 5.5 5.1 6.3 6.0 18.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5 12.1.7 / 1.7 1.6 k 1.6 k 1.6 k	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.4 15.2 ^k 68.4	2019 2.8 ¹ 17.2 3.9 ¹ 4.9 ¹ 62.5 / 56.6 ¹ 43.5 / 4.1 237.1 / 1.3 ^a 37.7 ^b 52.6 ¹
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of tots Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births, Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2005 5.5 5.1 6.3 6.0 18.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5 121.7 / 1.7 10.6k 16.9 6.1	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.4 15.2 ^k 68.4 7.2	2019 2.8i 17.2 3.9i 4.9i 62.5 / 56.6i 43.5 / 4.1 237.1 / 1.3a 37.7b 52.6i 9.8f
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births, Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2005 2.5 5.1 3.3 6.0 18.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5 12.1.7 / 1.7 1.6k 16.9 1.1 1.00 1 1.00 1 1.00 1 1.00 1	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.4 15.2 ^k 68.4 7.2 0.0 ^m	2019 2.8 ⁱ 17.2 3.9 ⁱ 4.9 ⁱ 62.5 / 56.6 ⁱ 43.5 / 4.1 237.1 / 1.3 ^a 37.7 ^b 52.6 ⁱ 9.8 ^f ~0.0 ^f 4.0 ^d ,a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual 9 Urban population) (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of	2 (6)h 2 (7) (7)h 2 (7)h 3 (7)h 3 (7)h 6 (7)h 6 (7)h 6 (7)h 7 (7)	2005 5.1 6.3 6.0 18.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5 121.7 / 1.7 1.6k 16.9 1.1 1.0,01 1.2n 1.21 / 123.5	2010 2.8 15.5 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.4 15.2 ^k 68.4 7.2 ~0.0 ^m 3.5	2019 2.8 ⁱ 17.2 3.9 ⁱ 4.9 ⁱ 62.5 / 56.6 ⁱ 43.5 / 4.1 237.1 / 1.3 ^a 37.7 ^b 52.6 ⁱ 9.8 ^f ~0.0 ^f 4.0 ^d ,a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual 9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births, Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m	2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2005 2.5 5.1 3.3 6.0 18.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5 121.7 / 1.7 1.6 k 16.9 1.1 1.0.0 l 1.2 n 2.2 1 2.2 1 / 123.5 1.3 8 / 29.6	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.4 15.2 ^k 68.4 7.2 -0.0 ^m 3.5	2019 2.8i 17.2 3.9i 4.9i 62.5 / 56.6i 43.5 / 4.1 237.1 / 1.3a 37.7b 52.6i 9.8f ~0.0f 4.0d.a 5.142.4 / 137.5a 37.0 / 39.3a 0.6 / 0.9o
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual 9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yopulation age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births, Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m E	2 (6)h 2 (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7)	2005 2.5 5.1 3.3 6.0 18.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5 121.7 / 1.7 1.6k 16.9 1.1 1.0.0 l 3.2 n 25.1 / 123.5 13.8 / 29.6 1.3 / 0.6 d	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 54.0 / 48.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.4 15.2 ^k 6.8 7.2 ~0.0 ^m 3.5 134.6 / 131 30.3 / 33.8	2019 2.8 ¹ 17.2 3.9 ¹ 4.9 ¹ 62.5 / 56.6 ¹ 43.5 / 4.1 237.1 / 1.3 ^a 37.7 ^b 52.6 ¹ 9.8 ^f -0.0 ^f 4.0 ^{d.a} .5 142.4 / 137.5 ^a 37.0 / 39.3 ^a
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual 9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ar Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, young) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UN Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births, Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 po Seats held by women in the National Parl Environment and infrastructure Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inh Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2005 2.5 5.1 3.3 6.0 18.0 / 43.4 16.4 / 4.5 121.7 / 1.7 1.6 k 16.9 1.1 1.0.0 l 1.2 n 2.5 1 / 123.5 13.8 / 29.6 1.3 / 0.6 d 1.5 4.0 2005 20.4 20.6 20.7 20.8 2	2010 2.8 15.5 3.7 5.7 5.7 46.4 / 4.2 217.7 / 1.4 15.2 ^k 68.4 7.2 -0.0 ^m 3.5 134.6 / 131 30.3 / 33.8 0.5 / 0.8 3.4 2010 22.3 158 34.3	2019 2.8i 17.2 3.9i 4.9i 62.5 / 56.6i 43.5 / 4.1 237.1 / 1.3a 37.7b 52.6i 9.8f ~0.0f 4.0d.a 5 142.4 / 137.5a 37.0 / 39.3a 0.6 / 0.9o 1.7p 16.7 2019 13.8 d.a 123 33.2 d.f 1.3 / 0.19 68f
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a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Provisional data, f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i 2015. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2009. n 2003. o 2011. p 2012. q 2014. r Departures.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 15.86 14.84

Malaysia

Region
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 97.2 a Xuala Lumpur c Xatio (m per 100 f) Antional currency Antio
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019) Kuala Lumpur Capital city pop. (000, 2019) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) Malaysian Ringgit (MYR) 4.1° Economic indicators 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 143 534 255 018 314 707b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 5.3 7.4 5.9b GDP per capita (current US\$) 5 593.8 9 071.4 9 951.4b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f 8.4 10.2 8.9b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f 46.9 40.9 39.3b Economy: Services and other activity (% of Gross Value Added) f 44.7 48.9 51.7b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) f 14.6 14.2 10.3 Employment in industry (% of employed) f 29.7 27.7 27.0 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) f 29.7 27.7 27.0 Employment rate (% of labour force) 3.5 3.2 3.3h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) f 44.0 /77.4 43.5 /76.2 51.1 /77.6
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l} 3.5 3.1 2.7 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,l} 2.5 2.2 2.1 ^m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a,1 75.4 / 71.0 76.3 / 72.0 77.2 / 73.0 m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 30.5 / 7.1 28.0 / 7.9 23.7 / 10.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n,o} 1722.3 / 6.7 2 406.0 / 8.6 2 703.6 / 8.5 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 106.1 P 212.9 P 248.8 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} 7.6 7.0 6.4 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 2.8 3.2 3.8q.i
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.7r 1.2 1.5m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 5.0 4.7 b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.0 / 100.0 100.7 / 99.8 103.6 / 102.6 b
70
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 84.7 / 76.8 80.6 / 74.8 88.4 / 84.1 b Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 31.9 / 24.1 43.3 / 31.6 45.5 / 38.6 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.4 1.9 2.1 k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 9.1 9.9 14.4
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Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.6 56.3 80.1 b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.6s 1.0 1.3m
Threatened species (number) 892 s 1 180 1 311
Forested area (% of land area) ^h 63.6 67.3 67.6 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 174.5 / 6.7 218.5 / 7.8 242.8 / 8.1 [†]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 3 770 3 450 3 787 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 105 105 113 i
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u 16 431 24 577 25 948 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 39.1 39.5 39.5e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.02 0.00 - 0.01b
a Including Sabah and Sarawak. b 2017, c Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajaya is the administrative capital. d

a Including Sabah and Sarawak. b 2017. c Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajaya is the administrative capital. d Refers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur. e 2018. f Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. g At producers' prices. h Estimate, i 2016. j Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 3. k 2013. I Data refers to a 5-year long preceding the reference year. m 2015. n Including refugees. o Refers to foreign citizens. p Data as at the end of December. q Provisional data. r 2002. s 2004. t 2014. u Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.

Maldives

			IVIAIUI	63
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2019) 531	UN membership d Surface area (km2) 300a	ptember 1965	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 1769.8 Capital city Male Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 176.9b	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency Exchange rate (pe	Rufiya	ia (MVR)	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 163	2 588	4 866 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 13.1	7.3	6.9a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 648.8	7 100.4	11 151.1a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	8.7	6.1	6.6a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	13.2	10.2	14.9a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)c	78.1	83.8	78.5a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	14.4	15.0	7.0	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	26.1	16.1	24.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	59.5	68.8	68.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	3.8	4.6	4.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	40.4 / 73.5	44.1 / 77.6	42.0 / 82.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	73 f	100	136ª	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	76	67 ⁹	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	154	74	174 ^{d,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	745	1 095	2 790 ^{d,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 591	- 1 021	- 2 616 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 273	- 196	- 1 338 b	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Thailand 48	.6 Germany	7.2 L	Jnited States	7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d United Arab Emirates 18		13.5	India	12.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2005 2.7	2010 2.7	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.7	2.7	4.4 ⁱ 40.2 3.9 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3	4.4 ⁱ 40.2 3.9 ⁱ 2.1 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.7 33.8 6.5	2.7 36.4 4.2	4.4 ⁱ 40.2 3.9 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2	4.4 ⁱ 40.2 3.9 ⁱ 2.1 ⁱ 78.4 / 75.5 ⁱ 19.9 / 5.8	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5 45.0 / 14.1	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0	4.4 ⁱ 40.2 3.9 ⁱ 2.1 ⁱ 78.4 / 75.5 ⁱ 19.9 / 5.8 67.0 / 15.4 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8	4.4 ⁱ 40.2 3.9 ⁱ 2.1 ⁱ 78.4 / 75.5 ⁱ 19.9 / 5.8 67.0 / 15.4 ^a 9.0 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5 45.0 / 14.1 26.6 8.8	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5 f,k	4,4 ⁱ 40.2 3,9 ⁱ 2,1 ⁱ 78.4 / 75.5 ⁱ 19.9 / 5.8 67.0 / 15.4 ^a 9,0 ⁱ 10.69	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3/71.1 31.5/6.5 45.0/14.1 26.6 8.8 1.0 ¹	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5 f.k 1.4	4,4 ⁱ 40.2 3,9 ⁱ 2,1 ⁱ 78.4 / 75.5 ⁱ 19.9 / 5.8 67.0 / 15.4 ^a 9.0 ⁱ 10.69 1.09	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5 45.0 / 14.1 26.6 8.8 1.0 l 5.0	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5tk 1.4 4.1	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 78.4 / 75.5 ¹ 19.9 / 5.8 67.0 / 15.4 ^a 9.0 ¹ 10.6 ⁹ 1.0 ⁹ 4.3 ⁹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5 45.0 / 14.1 26.6 8.8 1.0 ¹ 5.0	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5f.k 1.4 4.1	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 78.4 / 75.5 ¹ 19.9 / 5.8 67.0 / 15.4 ³ 9.0 ¹ 10.69 1.09 4.39 101.5 / 101.6 ³	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^j Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3/71.1 31.5/6.5 45.0/14.1 26.6 8.8 1.01 5.0 117.0/121.1 74.6/64.0d.1 0.3/0.1n	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5 f.k 1.4 4.1 105.4 / 109.3 m /	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 78.4/75.5 ¹ 19.9/5.8 67.0/15.4 ^a 9.0 ¹ 10.6 ^g 1.0 ^g 4.3 ^g 101.5/101.6 ^a / 20.5/9.9 ^p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Portinary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3/71.1 31.5/6.5 45.0/14.1 26.6 8.8 1.0 ¹ 5.0 117.0/121.1 74.6/64.0 ^{d,1} 0.3/0.1 ⁿ	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2/73.7 25.3/6.2 54.7/15.0 14.8 8.5fk 1.4 4.1 105.4/109.3 ^m / 13.4/9.5° 1.6	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 78.4 ¹ /75.5 ¹ 19.9 ¹ /5.8 67.0 ¹ /15.4 ^a 9.0 ¹ 10.6 ^g 1.0 ^g 4.3 ^g 101.5 ¹ /101.6 ^a / 20.5 ¹ /9.9 ^p 0.8 ^g	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^j Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3/71.1 31.5/6.5 45.0/14.1 26.6 8.8 1.01 5.0 117.0/121.1 74.6/64.0d.1 0.3/0.1n	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5 f.k 1.4 4.1 105.4 / 109.3 m /	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 78.4/75.5 ¹ 19.9/5.8 67.0/15.4 ^a 9.0 ¹ 10.6 ^g 1.0 ^g 4.3 ^g 101.5/101.6 ^a / 20.5/9.9 ^p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Portinary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5 45.0 / 14.1 26.6 8.8 1.0 ¹ 5.0 117.0 / 121.1 74.6 / 64.0 ^{d.1} 0.3 / 0.1 ⁿ 1.3 ⁿ 12.0	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5fk 1.4 4.1 105.4 / 109.3 ^m / 13.4 / 9.5° 1.6 6.5	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 78.4 / 75.5 ¹ 19.9 / 5.8 67.0 / 15.4 ^a 9.0 ¹ 10.6 ^g 1.0 ^g 4.3 ^g 101.5 / 101.6 ^a / 20.5 / 9.9 ^p 0.8 ^q 4.7 2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5 45.0 / 14.1 26.6 8.8 1.0 l 5.0 117.0 / 121.1 74.6 / 64.0 d.l 0.3 / 0.1 n 1.3 n 12.0 2005 6.9 d	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2/73.7 25.3/6.2 54.7/15.0 14.8 8.5fk 1.4 4.1 105.4/109.3 ^m / 13.4/9.5° 1.6 6.5 2010 26.5 ^c	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 19.9 / 5.8 67.0 / 15.4 ^a 9.0 ¹ 10.6 ^g 1.0 ^g 4.3 ^g 101.5 / 101.6 ^a / 20.5 / 9.9 ^p 0.8 ^q 4.7 2019	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Health: Physicians (per 1 00 000 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Eath held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5 45.0 / 14.1 26.6 8.8 1.0! 5.0 117.0 / 121.1 74.6 / 64.0 d.! 0.3 / 0.1 n 1.3 n 12.0 2005 6.9 d 12! 3.3	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5 f.k 1.4 4.1 105.4 / 109.3 m / 13.4 / 9.5 ° 1.6 6.5 2010 26.5 ° 59 3.3	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 78.4/75.5 ¹ 19.9/5.8 67.0/15.4 ² 9.0 ¹ 10.69 1.09 4.39 101.5/101.6 ² / 20.5/9.9P 0.89 4.7 2019 63.2d.a 76 3.3d.g	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^j Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5 45.0 / 14.1 26.6 8.8 1.01 5.0 117.0 / 121.1 74.6 / 64.0 d.l 0.3 / 0.1 n 1.3 n 12.0 2005 6.9 d 12 l 3.3 0.6 / 2.1	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5 f k 1.4 4.1 105.4 / 109.3 m / 13.4 / 9.5 o 1.6 6.5 2010 26.5 c 59 3.3 0.9 / 2.8 0	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 78.4/75.5 ¹ 19.9/5.8 67.0/15.4 ^a 9.0 ¹ 10.69 1.09 4.39 101.5/101.6 ^a / 20.5/9.9P 0.89 4.7 2019 63.2 ^{d.a} 76 3.3 ^{d.a} 1.3/3.7P 09	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5 45.0 / 14.1 26.6 8.8 1.01 117.0 / 121.1 74.6 / 64.0 d.l 0.3 / 0.1 n 1.3 n 12.0 2005 6.9 d 12 l 3.3 0.6 / 2.1 0.30	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5fk 1.4 4.1 105.4 / 109.3 ^m / 13.4 / 9.5° 1.6 6.5 2010 26.5° 59 3.3 0.9 / 2.8 0 37	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 78.4 / 75.5 ¹ 19.9 / 5.8 67.0 / 15.4 ^a 9.0 ¹ 10.6 ^g 1.0 ^g 4.3 ^g 101.5 / 101.6 ^a / 20.5 / 9.9 ^p 0.8 ^q 4.7 2019 63.2 d.a 76 3.3 d.g 1.3 / 3.7 ^p 0.9 48.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) ^j Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.7 33.8 6.5 2.4 73.3 / 71.1 31.5 / 6.5 45.0 / 14.1 26.6 8.8 1.01 5.0 117.0 / 121.1 74.6 / 64.0 d.l 0.3 / 0.1 n 1.3 n 12.0 2005 6.9 d 12 l 3.3 0.6 / 2.1	2.7 36.4 4.2 2.3 76.2 / 73.7 25.3 / 6.2 54.7 / 15.0 14.8 8.5 f k 1.4 4.1 105.4 / 109.3 m / 13.4 / 9.5 o 1.6 6.5 2010 26.5 c 59 3.3 0.9 / 2.8 0	4.4 ¹ 40.2 3.9 ¹ 2.1 ¹ 78.4/75.5 ¹ 19.9/5.8 67.0/15.4 ^a 9.0 ¹ 10.69 1.09 4.39 101.5/101.6 ^a / 20.5/9.9P 0.89 4.7 2019 63.2 ^{d.a} 76 3.3 ^{d.a} 1.3/3.7P 09	

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Provisional data, f Break in the time series. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data revision. I 2004. m 2009. n 2003. o 2008. p 2014. q 2013. r Population aged 15 years and over. s Arrivals by air.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 6.40

3.88 1.02a

Mali

iviali			
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2019) 19 658	UN membership o Surface area (km)	2)	28 September 1960 1 240 192 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 16.1 Capital city Bamako Capital city 25.000 2010 3.530.3	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	, ·	100.3 CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b 572.9 ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 529.3	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 245 10.4	10 679 10.9	15 236ª 6.9ª
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) GDP per capita (current US\$)	487.9	708.4	821.7ª
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	34.4	34.9	821.7ª 40.7ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.9	25.3	18.5a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.6	39.7	40.8a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	44.8	57.4	56.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.1	11.1	8.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	40.1	31.5	35.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.5 d	8.1	8.1 d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	60.6 / 81.0	60.5 / 82.0	0 61.3 / 80.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	86	100	110a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	126	171 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)g,h	100	74	91 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 075	1 996	1 269 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 544	4 704	5 622 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 468	- 2 707	- 4 353 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 438	- 1 190	- 1 210a
Major trading partners			201
Export partners (% of exports) ^d South Africa 4	I.O Switzerlar	nd 21.4	Burkina Faso 6.1
	0.5 China	15.2	Côte d'Ivoire 9.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.1	3.3	2.9k
Urban population (% of total population)	32.1	36.0	43.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.5	5.6	5.0 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	6.8	6.7	6.4 k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	50.6 / 49.3	54.6 / 53.4	4 56.9 / 55.6 k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.9 / 4.6	47.5 / 4.2	47.3 / 3.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	256.8 / 2.0	336.6 / 2.2	2 383.7 / 2.1 a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.1 m	15.3 m	89.9 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	106.5	89.1	78.5 k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	4.4	3.8 f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ⁿ	0.1	0.1 f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.3	3.1 f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.8 / 82.5	76.8 / 89.6	·
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		31.9 / 46.4	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 / 2.8 0	3.6 / 8.6	3.2 / 7.7 k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)d	12.7	12.2	10.9k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.2	10.2	8.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	2.0 d	12.7 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p		0.6	0.3 k
Threatened species (number)	25 n	29	49
Forested area (% of land area)	4.5	4.2 d	3.8 d,f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 / 0.1	1.0 / 0.1	1.4 / 0.1 i
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	49	52	57 f 5 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5	5	-
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.8	169 33.8	193ª 33.8¢
Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)	12.00	10.64	9.10a
a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc. Cent			

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). c 2018. d Estimate. e Bamako f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). i 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, k 2015. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2004. o 2002. p Excluding business enterprise.

			IVIG	···
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2019) 440	UN membership o		01 December 1964 315a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 1 376.2	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		100.5	
Capital city Valletta	National currency		Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 212.8 b,c	Exchange rate (pe	,	0.9¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 393	8 741	12 553 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.8	3.5	6.7ª	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 716.1	21 005.4	29 137.0ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) d	2.2	1.7	1.1ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	23.0	19.0	12.9a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	74.7	79.4	86.0a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.1	1.3 25.5	1.2 18.9	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	68.1	73.2	79.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.9	6.8	79.9 3.8e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	29.6 / 67.5	34.1 / 66.4		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	89	100	112°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	98	90 f	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	102	979	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 431	3 717	3 863 e,c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 865	5 732	7 219 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 435	- 2 015	- 3 357 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 418	- 420	1 433°	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United States 20	.3 Bunkers	10.7		10.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Italy 19			,	9.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	0.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.6	0.5	0.91	
Urban population (% of total population)	93.6	94.1	94.7 0.6 [†]	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.5	0.5 1.4	0.6 ¹	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	81.6 / 77.2	82.4 / 78.1		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.4 / 18.9	15.0 / 23.0		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.6 / 6.0	33.0 / 7.9	45.5 / 10.6a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.11	7.4j	9.80	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	5.7	5.6	5.5 ¹	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7	8.2	9.3 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.1	3.8 ⁱ	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5 k	6.5	5.3 i	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 98.0	99.3 / 98.7		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.3 / 104.5	98.0 / 109.	.7 97.8 / 93.8 f	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.3 / 27.5	42.7 / 31.6	56.8 / 41.5 f	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0	0.9 ⁱ	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	8.7	11.9	
Environment and infrastructure indicators				
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2005	2010	2019	
marviduais using the internet (per 100 initiabitants)	2005 41.21	2010 63.01	2019 80.1 m,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)				
, ,	41.2	63.01	80.1 m,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	41.2 ¹ 0.5	63.0 ¹ 0.6 26 1.1	80.1 ^{m,a} 0.6 ^{n,f}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	41.2 ¹ 0.5 25 ^k	63.0 ¹ 0.6 26	80.1 m,a 0.6 n,f 40	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	41.2 ¹ 0.5 25 ^k 1.1 2.7 / 6.6	63.0 ¹ 0.6 26 1.1 2.6 / 6.2 0	80.1 m.a 0.6 n.f 40 1.1 e.f 2.3 / 5.6 g 1 f	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	41.2 ¹ 0.5 25 ^k 1.1 2.7 / 6.6	63.0 ¹ 0.6 26 1.1 2.6 / 6.2	80.1 m.a 0.6 n.f 40 1.1 e.f 2.3 / 5.6 g	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)°	41.2 ¹ 0.5 25 ^k 1.1 2.7 / 6.6 0 91 1.171	63.0 ¹ 0.6 26 1.1 2.6 / 6.2 0 85 1 339	80.1 m.a 0.6 n.f 40 1.1 e.f 2.3 / 5.69 1 f 59 f 2 274 a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.2 ¹ 0.5 25 ^k 1.1 2.7/6.6 0 91	63.0 ¹ 0.6 26 1.1 2.6 / 6.2 0 85 1 339 99.4	80.1 m.a 0.6 n.f 40 1.1 e.f 2.3 / 5.69 1 f 59 f 2 274 a 99.4 c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)°	41.2 ¹ 0.5 25 ^k 1.1 2.7 / 6.6 0 91 1.171	63.0 ¹ 0.6 26 1.1 2.6 / 6.2 0 85 1 339	80.1 m.a 0.6 n.f 40 1.1 e.f 2.3 / 5.69 1 f 59 f 2 274 a	

a 2017. b Refers to the localities of the Northern Harbour and Southern Harbour. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2016. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2004. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m Users in the last 3 months. n Provisional data. o Departures by air and by sea. p 2002.

Marshall Islands

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Region Micronesia	UN membership		ptember 1991
Population (000, 2019) 59	Surface area (km		h -
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 326.6 Capital city Maiuro	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence		ollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 30.7 d	reactional current	, 000	onar (OOD)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	138	165	199a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.9	6.4	2.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 650.8	3 142.6	3 753.3a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.2	15.6	15.8a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	9.2	11.6	10.7ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.6	72.9	73.6ª
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		11.0 ^{b,e}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		9.4 b,e	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		79.6 ^{b,e}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)			4.7 b,f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	/	/	29.0 / 53.3 f
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	112	104 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)g	11	17	16 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)g	68	76	57 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 57	- 60	- 41 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3	- 14	- 16 ^c
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ Spain	17.2 United Sta	tes 15.0	Thailand 14.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^g Areas nes ^h	95.2 United Sta	tes 1.9	China 1.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2005 -~0.0	2010	2019

Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	-~0.0	0.1	0.2 j
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	-~0.0 71.1	0.1 73.6	0.2j 77.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	-~0.0 71.1 0.7	0.1 73.6 0.8	0.2j 77.4 0.8j
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	-~0.0 71.1 0.7	0.1 73.6 0.8	0.2j 77.4 0.8j 4.1f
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	-~0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k	0.1 73.6 0.8 	0.2j 77.4 0.8j 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	-~0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 ^k 40.6 / 3.6 ^{l,m,k}	0.1 73.6 0.8 / 40.9 / 4.5 l.m	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 o.f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	-~0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m.k 2.4 / 4.6	0.1 73.6 0.8 / 40.9 / 4.5 l.m 3.1 / 5.9	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m,k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3	0.1 73.6 0.8 / 40.9/4.5 ^{1,m} 3.1/5.9	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 o.f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r	0.1 73.6 0.8 40.9 / 4.5 l.m 3.1 / 5.9 19.3 0.6	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3b.f 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4v.f 23.3c 0.5q
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0	0.1 73.6 0.8 /5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9 / 107.4 s	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3b.f 39.0 / 5.5b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4n.f 23.3c 0.5q 90.0 / 88.6c
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l·m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 .) 75.7 / 75.6	0.1 73.6 0.8 40.9/4.5 Lm 3.1/5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9/107.4\$ 104.4/101.4\$	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 b.f 23.3 c 0.5 q 90.0 / 88.6 c 76.5 / 69.8 c
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°-P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 .) 75.7 / 75.6 18.3 / 14.2 t	0.1 73.6 0.8 40.9/4.5lm 3.1/5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9/107.4 ^s 104.4/101.4 ^s /	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 b.f 23.3c 0.5q 90.0 / 88.6c 76.5 / 69.8c 41.2 / 44.6q
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l·m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 .) 75.7 / 75.6	0.1 73.6 0.8 40.9/4.5 Lm 3.1/5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9/107.4\$ 104.4/101.4\$	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 b.f 23.3 c 0.5 q 90.0 / 88.6 c 76.5 / 69.8 c
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°-P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 .) 75.7 / 75.6 18.3 / 14.2 t	0.1 73.6 0.8 40.9/4.5lm 3.1/5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9/107.4 ^s 104.4/101.4 ^s /	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 b.f 23.3c 0.5q 90.0 / 88.6c 76.5 / 69.8c 41.2 / 44.6q
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°-P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 .) 75.7 / 75.6 18.3 / 14.2 t 3.0 2005 3.9	0.1 73.6 0.8 40.9/4.5 ^{l.m} 3.1/5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9/107.4 ^s 104.4/101.4 ^s / 3.0 2010 7.09	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 n.f 23.3 c 0.5 q 90.0 / 88.6 c 76.5 / 69.8 c 41.2 / 44.6 q 9.1 2019 38.7 9.a
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 75.7 / 75.6 18.3 / 14.2 t 3.0 2005 3.9 13 k	0.1 73.6 0.8 40.9/4.5\.m 3.1/5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9/107.4 3.0 2010 7.09 84	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 n.f 23.3 c 0.5q 90.0 / 88.6 c 76.5 / 69.8 c 41.2 / 44.6 q 9.1 2019 38.7 9.a 101
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°.P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l,m,k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 .) 75.7 / 75.6 18.3 / 14.2 t 3.0 2005 3.9 13 k 70.2	0.1 73.6 0.8/ 40.9 / 4.5l.m 3.1 / 5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9 / 107.4 s 104.4 / 101.4 s/ 3.0 2010 7.09 84 70.2	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 b.f 23.3 c 0.5 q 90.0 / 88.6 c 76.5 / 69.8 c 41.2 / 44.6 q 9.1 2019 38.7 g.a 101 70.2 g.c
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l·m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 .) 75.7 / 75.6 18.3 / 14.2 t 3.0 2005 3.9 13 k 70.2 0.1 / 1.7	0.1 73.6 0.8 40.9 / 4.5 Lm 3.1 / 5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9 / 107.4 3.0 2010 7.09 84 70.2 0.1 / 2.0	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 b.f 23.3c 0.5q 90.0 / 88.6c 76.5 / 69.8c 41.2 / 44.6q 9.1 2019 38.79.a 101 70.2 g.c 0.1 / 1.9 b
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)³	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l·m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 2.7 75.7 / 75.6 18.3 / 14.2 t 3.0 2005 3.9 13 k 70.2 0.1 / 1.7 0	0.1 73.6 0.8 40.9/4.5 ^{1,m} 3.1/5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9/107.4 ⁵ 104.4/101.4 ⁵ / 3.0 2010 7.09 84 70.2 0.1/2.0 0	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 b.f 23.3 c 0.5 q 90.0 / 88.6 c 76.5 / 69.8 c 41.2 / 44.6 q 9.1 2019 38.7 9.a 101 70.2 9.c 0.1 / 1.9 b
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°-P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)²	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 .) 75.7 / 75.6 18.3 / 14.2 t 3.0 2005 3.9 13 k 70.2 0.1 / 1.7 0 35	0.1 73.6 0.8 / 40.9/4.5lm 3.1/5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9/107.4 104.4/101.4 3.0 2010 7.09 84 70.2 0.1/2.0 0 41	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 b.f 23.3c 0.5q 90.0 / 88.6c 76.5 / 69.8c 41.2 / 44.6q 9.1 2019 38.7 g.a 101 70.2 g.c 0.1 / 1.9 u 0c 42 c
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°-P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules)¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 .) 75.7 / 75.6 18.3 / 14.2 t 3.0 2005 3.9 13 k 70.2 0.1 / 1.7 0 35 9 v	0.1 73.6 0.8 40.9/4.5 ^{l.m} 3.1/5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9/107.4 ^s 104.4/101.4 ^s / 3.0 2010 7.09 84 70.2 0.1/2.0 0 41 5w	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 n.f 23.3c 0.5q 90.0 / 88.6c 76.5 / 69.8c 41.2 / 44.6q 9.1 2019 38.7 9.a 101 70.2 9.c 0.1 / 1.9 u 0c 42 c 6 w.a
Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°-P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)²	0.0 71.1 0.7 70.6 / 67.0 k 40.6 / 3.6 l.m.k 2.4 / 4.6 26.3 12.2 r 129.9 / 103.0 .) 75.7 / 75.6 18.3 / 14.2 t 3.0 2005 3.9 13 k 70.2 0.1 / 1.7 0 35	0.1 73.6 0.8 / 40.9/4.5lm 3.1/5.9 19.3 0.6 107.9/107.4 104.4/101.4 3.0 2010 7.09 84 70.2 0.1/2.0 0 41	0.2i 77.4 0.8i 4.1f 72.5 / 71.3 b.f 39.0 / 5.5 b.c 3.3 / 6.2a 25.4 b.f 23.3c 0.5q 90.0 / 88.6c 76.5 / 69.8c 41.2 / 44.6q 9.1 2019 38.7 g.a 101 70.2 g.c 0.1 / 1.9 u 0c 42 c

a 2017. b Break in the time series. c 2016. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f. 2011. g Estimate. h Areas not elsewhere specified, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k 2004. I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on 1999 census of population and housing. n Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. o Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. p Health expenditure indicators are high as they spend a lot on health using direct funding from the United States and also from their domestic funds. Current health expenditure is mostly government. q 2012. r 2003. s 2009. t 2002. u 2014. v Air and sea arrivals. w Arrivals by air.

Martinique

Economia indicators		2005	2010	2010	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	85.4 Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^b	Capital city Capital city po	p. (000, 2019)	Fort-de-France 79.4 ^b	
Region Surface area (km2)	Caribbean 1 128 ^a	Population (00 Pop. density (p		376 354.3	

Exchange rate (per US\$) 0.9b	Сарнаї спу рор	. (000, 2019) 79.4	ь
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{c,d}		4.1	3.9e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{c,d}		11.9	11.8 e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)c,d		65.3	69.0 e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)c	18.7	21.0	22.8 f,g
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c	39.6 / 48.5	43.3 / 49.1	52.6 / 53.8 f,g
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h		100	106 i
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	82	79 i
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Opulation growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	- 0.1	- 0.8 k
Urban population (% of total population)	89.3	89.0	89.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.4	- 0.2	- 0.5k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.9	2.0	2.0 k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	82.2 / 75.5	83.2 / 76.7	84.4 / 77.8 k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.1 / 18.0	19.5 / 20.6	16.0 / 28.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	57.0 / 14.4	59.6 / 15.1	61.6 / 16.0a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	8.5	7.6	6.4 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.8	2.81	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	29 m	31	55
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	45.8	45.8	45.8 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 5.5	2.0 / 5.1	2.3 / 5.80
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 n	1 n	2 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	76	75	81 n,i
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	484	478	536 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.1	99.1	99.1 ^b

a 2017. b 2018. c Excluding the institutional population. d Population aged 15 to 64 years. e 2012. f Break in the time series. g 2013. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i 2016. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. i 2009. m 2004. n Estimate. o 2014.

Mauritania

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Region Western Africa	UN membership		27 October 1961
Population (000, 2019) 4 526 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 4.4	Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per		1 030 700ª 100.8
Capital city Nouakchott	National curren		Ouguiya (MRU)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 259.0	Exchange rate (p		36.4b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 184	4 338	4 992 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.0	4.8	3.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	697.7	1 201.8	1 129.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	29.8	21.3	24.7 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	32.4	40.9	33.2a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	37.9	37.8	42.1 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	77.9	77.3	75.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	8.9	7.6	7.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)c	13.2	15.1	17.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	10.6	10.2	9.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	28.7 / 68.7	28.2 / 65.0	29.2 / 63.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	75	100	108 ^{d,b}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	109	120 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	556	1 819	2 134 c,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 342	1 708	3 414 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 786	111	- 1 280 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			- 709ª
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c China 35	5.1 Switzerla	and 15.4	Spain 11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c Rep. of Korea 18	3.1 United Arab E	mirates 8.9	Norway 7.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) f	2005 2.8	2010 2.9	2019 2.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.8	2.9	2.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	2.8 42.1	2.9 46.6	2.9 ⁹ 54.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.8 42.1 4.9	2.9 46.6 4.9	2.99 54.5 4.89
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9 30.2 i	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.0j	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8 ^a 84.9 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{ful} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8/59.0 42.2/4.9 58.1/1.9 30.2i 69.2 4.5 0.1k	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.0j 65.6	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8 ^a 84.9 ^b 58.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9 30.2 i 69.2 4.5 0.1 k 2.5 c.k	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.01 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2e 0.2a 2.6c.e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8/59.0 42.2/4.9 58.1/1.9 30.2i 69.2 4.5 0.1k 2.5c.k 91.9/89.4	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.01 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2e 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8/59.0 42.2/4.9 58.1/1.9 30.2i 69.2 4.5 0.1k 2.5ck 91.9/89.4 20.7/23.6	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.01 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2e 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a c 31.5 / 32.9a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9 30.2 i 69.2 4.5 0.1 k 2.5 c k 91.9 / 89.4 20.7 / 23.6 1.5 / 4.3	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.0j 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2e 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a c 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9 30.2 i 69.2 4.5 0.1 k 2.5 c.k 91.9 / 89.4 20.7 / 23 6 1.5 / 4.3 12.4	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.0 J 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2 10.9	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2a 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a 9.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9 30.2 i 69.2 4.5 0.1 k 2.5 c k 91.9 / 89.4 20.7 / 23.6 1.5 / 4.3	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.0j 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2e 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a c 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9 30.2 i 69.2 4.5 0.1 k 2.5 c.k 91.9 / 89.4 20.7 / 23 6 1.5 / 4.3 12.4	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.0 J 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2 10.9	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2a 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a 9.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Gevernment expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9 30.2 i 69.2 4.5 0.1 k 2.5 c.k 91.9 / 89.4 20.7 / 23.6 1.5 / 4.3 12.4 3.7	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.0J 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2 10.9 22.1 2010	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2a 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a 9.99 20.3 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f If Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Experiment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8/59.0 42.2/4.9 58.1/1.9 30.2i 69.2 4.5 0.1k 2.5c.k 91.9/89.4 20.7/23.6 1.5/4.3 12.4 3.7 2005 0.7 26k	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.0i 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2 10.9 22.1 2010 4.0° 58	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2a 2.6ca 98.0 / 92.8a 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a 9.99 20.3 2019 20.8ca 88
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8/59.0 42.2/4.9 58.1/1.9 30.2i 69.2 4.5 0.1k 2.5c.k 91.9/89.4 20.7/23.6 1.5/4.3 12.4 3.7 2005 0.7 26k 0.3	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.01 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2 10.9 22.1 2010 4.0° 58 0.2	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2e 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a c 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a 9.99 20.3 2019 20.8c.a 88 0.2c.e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8/59.0 42.2/4.9 58.1/1.9 30.2i 69.2 4.5 0.1k 2.5c.k 91.9/89.4 20.7/23.6 1.5/4.3 12.4 3.7 2005 0.7 26k 0.3 1.6/0.5	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.01 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2 10.9 22.1 2010 4.0° 58 0.2 2.2 / 0.6	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2e 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a c 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a 9.99 20.3 2019 20.8c.a 88 0.2c.e 2.7 / 0.7 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9 30.2 i 69.2 4.5 0.1 k 2.5 c k 91.9 / 89.4 20.7 / 23.6 1.5 / 4.3 12.4 3.7 2005 0.7 26 k 0.3 1.6 / 0.5 1.5 / 0.5	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.01 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2 10.9 22.1 2010 4.0° 58 0.2 2.2 / 0.6 34	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2e 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a c 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a 9.99 20.3 2019 20.8c.a 88 0.2c.e 2.7 / 0.7¹ 30e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9 30.2 i 69.2 4.5 0.1 k 2.5 c.k 91.9 / 89.4 20.7 / 23.6 1.5 / 4.3 12.4 3.7 2005 0.3 1.6 / 0.5 15 12	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.0j 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2 10.9 22.1 2010 4.0° 58 0.2 2.2 / 0.6 34 12	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2e 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a c 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a 9.99 20.3 2019 20.8c.a 88 0.2c.e 2.7 / 0.71 30e 12c.e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.8 42.1 4.9 5.3 62.8 / 59.0 42.2 / 4.9 58.1 / 1.9 30.2 i 69.2 4.5 0.1 k 2.5 c k 91.9 / 89.4 20.7 / 23.6 1.5 / 4.3 12.4 3.7 2005 0.7 26 k 0.3 1.6 / 0.5 1.5 / 0.5	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.1 63.7 / 60.1 41.2 / 4.8 84.7 / 2.3 27.01 65.6 3.3 0.2 3.6 98.3 / 94.2 18.6 / 21.8 2.5 / 6.2 10.9 22.1 2010 4.0° 58 0.2 2.2 / 0.6 34	2.99 54.5 4.89 4.99 65.0 / 61.49 39.9 / 5.0 168.4 / 3.8a 84.9b 58.99 4.2e 0.2a 2.6c.e 98.0 / 92.8a c 31.5 / 32.9a 3.2 / 6.4a 9.99 20.3 2019 20.8c.a 88 0.2c.e 2.7 / 0.7¹ 30e

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Index base: 2014=100. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including refugees. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k 2004. I 2014.

Mauritius

Economic indicators 2005 2010 3366	Region Eastern Africa	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1.9 00 f) 97 M:	April 1968 369 b,c .6 a auritius Rupee (MUR) .2 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 1.8 4.4 8016.1 10 564.9 □ GDP per capita (current US\$) 5544.4 8016.1 10 564.9 □ Economy. Apriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 26.6 25.3 □ 20.5 □ 2 Economy. Services and other activity (% of GVA) 67.8 70.7 □ 76.0 □ Employment in agriculture (% of demployed) 10.0 8.5 6.9 □ Employment in agriculture (% of demployed) 10.0 8.5 6.9 □ 25.5 □ 25	Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 1.8 4.4 8016.1 10 564.9 □ GDP per capita (current US\$) 5544.4 8016.1 10 564.9 □ Economy. Apriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 26.6 25.3 □ 20.5 □ 2 Economy. Services and other activity (% of GVA) 67.8 70.7 □ 76.0 □ Employment in agriculture (% of demployed) 10.0 8.5 6.9 □ Employment in agriculture (% of demployed) 10.0 8.5 6.9 □ 25.5 □ 25	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 775	10 004	13 366¢
SDP per capita (current US\$)			4.4	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)		5 544.4	8 016.1	10.564.9¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 26.6 25.3 e 20.5 e/c		5.7		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 67.8 76.0 e.c Employment in agriculture (% of employed)¹ 10.0 8.5 6.9 Employment in industry (% of employed)¹ 32.4 28.8 25.5 Employment in industry (% of employed)¹ 32.4 28.8 25.5 Employment in inservices & other sectors (% employed)¹ 57.6 52.7 67.7 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 9.6 7.7 7.0¹ Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)² 41.3 / 77.1 43.0 / 74.1 44.9 / 71.4 Perployment rate (% of labour force) 9.6 7.7 100 129ª Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100) 98 99 92.9 hodes of industrial production (2005-100)¹ 100 112 117¹ International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 144 1 850 2 156¹√6 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 3 160 4 402 6 280¹√6 International trade: balance (million current US\$) -1 016 -2 553 -4 124³ Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -324 -1 006 -815⁴ Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports)¹ France 15.8 United Kingdom 11.9 United States 11.2 Import partners (% of imports)² China 16.4 India 16.4 South Africa 8.5 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)³* 0.6 0.4 0.2¹ Urban population growth rate (average annual %)³* 0.3 0.2 -0.1¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)³* 1.9 1.7 1.5¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)³* 75.4 / 68.8 76.2 / 69.4 77.7 / 70.7¹ Population age distribution (0.14/60+ years old, %)³ 24.7 / 9.6 21.9 / 12.1 17.3 / 17.8 International migrant stock (000)% of fotal pop)³** 13.3 13.2 12.0¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 n 1.2 2.0¹ Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 87.6 / 68.9 / 30.9 / 30.5 43.8 / 34.0 c 1.8 international migrant stock (000 pop.) 3.7 4.7 5.7 h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 5.7 17.1 11.6 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Forested area (% of GDP) 3.7 1.7 1.5 international humbricide rate (per 100 on hop) 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7	, , ,	26.6	25.3 e	20.5 e,c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹ 32.4 28.8 25.5 Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹ 32.4 28.8 25.5 Employment rate (% of labour force) 9.6 7.7 7.0 ¹ Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 9.6 7.7 7.0 ¹ Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹ 41.3 / 77.1 43.0 / 74.1 44.9 / 71.4 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) ³ 73 100 129.4 Agricultural production (2005–100) ¹ 100 112 117.1 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 144 1 850 2 156.6 ⁴ International trade: exports (million current US\$) 3 160 4 402 6 280.6 ⁴ International trade: exports (million current US\$) -324 -1 006 -815.6 ⁴ Major trading partners 2018 2018 2018 Export partners (% of exports) ¹ France 15.8 United Kingdom 11.9 United States 11.2 Import partners (% of exports) ¹ France 15.8 United Kingdom 16.4 India		67.8	70.7 e	76.0 e,c
Employment in industry (% of employed) [‡] 57.6 62.7 67.7		10.0	8.5	6.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		32.4	28.8	25.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) f	Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f	57.6	62.7	67.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹ 73 100 129 ^d Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 88 99 92 ^h Index of industrial production (2005=100) ¹ 100 112 117 ⁱ International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 144 1850 2 156 ^{f,d} International trade: imports (million current US\$) 3 160 4402 6 280 ^{f,d} International trade: balance (million current US\$) -1 016 -2 553 -4 124 ^d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -324 -1 006 -815 ^d Major trading partners ***Export partners (% of exports) [†] France 15.8 United Kingdom 11.9 United States 11.2 Import partners (% of exports) [‡] China 16.4 India 16.4 South Africa 8.5 Social indicators **2005** 2010** 2019** Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} 0.6 0.4 0.2 ¹ Urban population (% of total population) ^a 42.1 41.6 40.8 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k} 0.3 0.2 -0.1 ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k} 1.9 1.7 1.5 ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k} 75.4 /68.8 76.2 /69.4 77.7 /70.7 ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a 24.7 /9.6 21.9 /12.1 17.3 /17.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m} 19.6 /1.6 24.8 /2.0 28.7 /2.3 ^c Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		9.6		7.0 f
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 98 99 92 h Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 112 117 i International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 144 1850 2 156 f.d International trade: balance (million current US\$) 3 160 4 402 6 6280 f.d International trade: balance (million current US\$) -1 016 -2 553 -4 124 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -324 -1 006 -815 d Major trading partners	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	41.3 / 77.1	43.0 / 74.1	44.9 / 71.4
Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 112 117j International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 144 1 850 2 156 f.d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 3 160 4 402 6 280 f.d International trade: balance (million current US\$) -1 016 -2 553 -4 124 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -324 -1 006 -815 d Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports)	CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	73	100	129 ^d
Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 112 117j International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 144 1 850 2 156 f.d International trade: imports (million current US\$) 3 160 4 402 6 280 f.d International trade: balance (million current US\$) -1 016 -2 553 -4 124 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -324 -1 006 -815 d Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports)	Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	99	92 h
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 3 160 4 402 6 280 f.d International trade: balance (million current US\$) -1 016 -2 553 -4 124 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -324 -1 006 -815 d Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) France 15.8 United Kingdom 11.9 United States 11.2 Import partners (% of imports) China 16.4 India 16.4 South Africa 8.5 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) a.k 0.6 0.4 0.2 Urban population (% of total population) a 42.1 41.6 40.8 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.k 0.3 0.2 -0.1 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a.k 1.9 1.7 1.5 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.k 75.4 / 68.8 76.2 / 69.4 77.7 / 70.7 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a 24.7 / 9.6 21.9 / 12.1 17.3 / 17.8 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.m 91.6 / 1.6 24.8 / 2.0 28.7 / 2.3 c Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.k 13.3 13.2 12.0 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 1.2 2.0 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.7 4.7 5.7 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.1 1.2 2.0 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.1 / 103.3 103.1 / 102.5 102.5 / 100.7 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 21.7 / 21.0 36.9 / 30.5 43.8 / 34.0 c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.1.7 / 21.0 36.9 / 30.5 43.8 / 34.0 c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 inhabitiants) 5.7 17.1 11.6 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitiants) 15.2 28.3 55.6 fc Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.4 0.4 0.2 fcs.t Intent		100	112	117 j
Relational trade: balance (million current US\$) -1 016 -2 553 -4 124 d	International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 144	1 850	2 156 f,d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 324 - 1 006 - 815 d Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) f partners (% of imports) f China 15.8 United Kingdom (11.9 United States) 11.2 United States 11.2 United States 11.2 South Africa 8.5 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)a.k 0.6 0.4 0.21 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a.k 0.3 0.2 -0.11 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)a.k 1.9 1.7 1.51 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)a.k 75.4 / 68.8 76.2 / 69.4 77.7 / 70.71 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a 24.7 / 9.6 21.9 / 12.1 17.3 / 17.8 International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.)a.m 19.6 / 1.6 24.8 / 2.0 28.7 / 2.3c Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) -0.0 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 pop.) 3.7 4.7 5.7 h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 3.7 4.7 5.7 h	International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 160	4 402	6 280 f,d
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Import partners (% of imports) China 16.4 India 16.4 South Africa 8.5		i.8 United Kingo	lom 11.9	United States 11.2
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CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 3.3 / 2.6 3.9 / 3.2 4.2 / 3.3 u				
Energy production, printary (i diajoulds) 12 11 11"				
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 45 50 53 h		·-		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 761 935 1 342°		-		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 9.5 9.6 10.4d				
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.55 1.23 0.09c				

a Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon, b Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega, c 2017. d 2018. e Date classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate, g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h 2016. i Date classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j 2011. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Refers to foreign citizens. n 2004. o Population aged 5 years and over, p Overestimated or based on overestimated data. g Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. r Excluding business enterprise. s Break in the time series. t 2012. u 2014.

Mayotte

Region Eastern Africa	Population (000		
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 709.7 Capital city Mamoudzou	Sex ratio (m pe National currer		(CLID)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 6.2a	Exchange rate ((EUN)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	309		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 303		
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	3.4	3.2	2.8¢
Urban population (% of total population)	50.2	49.0	45.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b	4.4	2.7	2.0°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	4.8	4.6	4.1 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	80.6 / 73.0	81.9 / 74.5	82.9 / 76.0°
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.4 / 4.8	42.9 / 5.1	39.6 / 6.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	63.2 / 35.5	72.8 / 34.9	74.4 / 29.4 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	7.6	5.6	4.2°
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		5.9e	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 ^f		
Threatened species (number)	7 f	69	94
Forested area (% of land area)	20.7	18.2	15.1 g,h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	179	20	21 h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.6	54.1	54.1 a

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.6 54.1 54.1 a 2018. **b** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **c** 2015. **d** 2017. **e** 2009. **f** 2004. **g** Estimate. **h** 2016.

Mexico

Region Central America UN membership date 07 November 1945 Population (000, 2019) 127 576 Surface area (km2) 1 964 375 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 65.6 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 95.8 Capital city Mexico City National currency Mexican Peso (MXN) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 21 671.9b Exchange rate (per US\$) 197c **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 877 477 1 057 801 1 158 229a GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 23 5.1 2 1 a GDP per capita (current US\$) 8 089.4 9 016.5 8 967.2a Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d 32 34 369 Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d 343 33.7 32 5a Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 62.5 62.9 63 9a Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e 148 139 129 Employment in industry (% of employed)e 25.7 24 1 25.9 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e 59 5 62 N 61.2 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 36 5.3 3.3e Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e 41.3 / 81.5 43.2 / 80.1 43.9 / 78.8 137 c CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)f 81 100 98 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 108 126g 100 h 101 110i Index of industrial production (2005=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$) j,k 214 207 298 305 450 532c International trade: imports (million current US\$)j,k 221 819 301 482 464 268 ° International trade: balance (million current US\$) j,k - 7 612 - 3 177 - 13 737 c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -9.053- 5 269 - 22 186¢ Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) United States 76.5 Areas nes 5.5 Canada 31 Import partners (% of imports) United States 46 6 China 18 0 Japan 39 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)^m 14 15 1 3 n Urban population (% of total population) 76.3 77 R 80.4 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)m 1.7 2.0 1.8n Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)^m 2.6 24 2 3 n 78.0 / 72.4 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)m 77 7 / 72 5 77 9 / 72 0n Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 31.8 / 8.1 29.5 / 8.8 26.2 / 11.0 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)o 712.5 / 0.7 969.5 / 0.8 1 224.2 / 0.9a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 340 1 6 p 99 9 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)m 20.1 15 2n Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.8 5.8 5.59 1.99 2.2 2.29 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.8 5.2n Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 52 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.7 / 105.6 104.6 / 105.6 103.9 / 103.3a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 83.3 / 76.5 87.9 / 80.9 104.2 / 95.8a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 23.8 / 23.0 26.8 / 25.8 38.8 / 37.6ª Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 91 22 N 1939 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.6 27.6 48.2 2005 2010 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 17 2e 31 Ne 63 9r,a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.4 0.5 0.5 e,g 748s 943 Threatened species (number) 1 284 Forested area (% of land area) 345 34 2 33 9 e,g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 464.3 / 3.9 480.3 / 3.8 i 466 4 / 4 4 10 716 9 040 7 5319 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 70 63 619 21 915 39 291 u,a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^t 23 290 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 24 1 29 N 33 4¢ Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI) 0.02 0.04

a 2017. b Refers to the total population in 76 municipalities of the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City. c 2018. d Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate, f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016, h Including construction. i 2014. j Irade data include maguiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver. k Imports FOB. I Areas not ejsewhere speci. ed. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2015. o Including refugees. Data as at the end of December. q 2000. r Population aged 6 years and over. s 2004. t Including nationals residing abroad. u Provisional data.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Micronesia (Fe	derated S	Stat	tes of)			
Region Micror Population (000, 2019) 114 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 162.6 Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 7.0b		Surfac Sex ra	embership d ce area (km2 itio (m per 1 nal currency) 00 f)	702 103.		
Economic indicators		2005		2010)	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million	n current US\$)	251		297		336ª	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2	(010 prices)	2.1		2.0		2.0a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 360.	2	2 861	.8	3 187.6a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Va	alue Added)	24.2		26.7		27.5a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value	e Added)	5.7		7.8		6.5a	
Economy: Services and other activity		70.2		65.5		66.0a	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=10)		78		100		113¢	
Agricultural production index (2004-		100		96		101 ^d	
International trade: exports (million	.,	13		23		2 e,b	
International trade: imports (million		128		168		14 e,b	
International trade: balance (million	.,	- 115		- 145		- 12b	
Balance of payments, current account	nt (million US\$)			- 25		22 ^f	
Major trading partners							2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Thailand 52	.5	China		16.2	Philippines	11.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Rep. of Korea 25	.3	United State	es	22.0	China	13.4
Social indicators		2005		2010)	2019	
Population growth rate (average ann	iual %) ^g	- 0.2		- 0.6		1.1¢	
Urban population (% of total popular		22.3		22.3		22.8	
Urban population growth rate (avera		- 0.2		- 0.5		0.3¢	
Fertility rate, total (live births per wo	oman) ^g	4.0		3.6		3.3¢	
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma		66.6 /		67.7		68.6 / 65.2¢	
Population age distribution (0-14/60	,	38.9 /		35.7		31.5 / 7.6	
International migrant stock (000/% of		2.9 / 2	2.7	2.8 /	2.7	2.8 / 2.6a	
Refugees and others of concern to the						~0.0a	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b		39.8		35.0		30.3¢	
Health: Current expenditure (% of G	יי(אט	11.5		12.9		12.6 ^d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.6		0.2 i			
Education: Government expenditure		6.7 e,j	/440.7		/111 04	12.5°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio			/ 112.7		/ 111.0 ^k	95.7 / 95.4°	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ra			80.1	/		/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in the National		4.6 0.0		4.5 0.0		4.7° 0.0	
·							
Environment and infrastruct		2005		2010		2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 10	JU innabitants)	11.9		20.0		35.3 e,a	
Threatened species (number)		301		148		168	

91.4

0

16

19

1.3

41.10

0.1 / 1.1

91.6

0

15

45

1.3

20.79

0.1 / 1.1

91.9 e,d

21 e,d

30 d

1.3b

13.05d

0.2 / 1.4^f 0^d

Forested area (% of land area)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^m

a 2017. b 2018. c 2015. d 2016. e Estimate, f 2014. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data refer to scal years ending 30 September. i 2009. j 2000. k 2007. l 2004. m Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens.

Monaco

Region Western Europe 39 Population (000, 2019) 39 26 150.3 Capital city Monaco Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 38.9 d	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 2ª 100 f) 94.7 ¹ y Euro	lay 1993 _{b,c} (EUR)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 203	5 362	6 401 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.6	2.2	~0.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	124 374.2	144 561.1	165 421.0a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	12.2	12.9	12.8a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,f}	87.8	87.1	87.2ª
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6 g,h		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	35.1 / 57.3 g,h	/	/
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.0	1.9	0.6 j
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.0	1.9	0.6 j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.2 / 28.9 b,h	12.7 / 31.2 b,c	/
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21.3 / 63.1	21.1 / 57.0	21.3 / 54.9a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0 k	~0.0d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	2.1	2.3	1.7 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			6.6 n
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.20	1.3	1.4 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0	0.0	0.0 j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	26.1	33.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	55.5	75.0	97.1 ^{I,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 p		
Threatened species (number)	90	11	23
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	286	279	355 a

a 2017, b De jure population. c 2008, d 2018, e Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. f At producers' prices, g Population aged 17 years and over. h 2000. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015, k Data as at the end of December. I Estimate. m 2016. n 2014. o 2004. p Partial data.

Mongolia

wongona			
Region Eastern Asia Population (000, 2019) 3 225	UN membership Surface area (km	2) 1 564	ober 1961 116ª
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 2.1 Capital city Ulaanbaatar Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 552.7	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	/ Tugrik	(MNT)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
	2 926	7 189	11 135a
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.3	6.4	5.1a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 158.1	2 650.4	3 620.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	17.8	13.1	11.9a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	37.4	37.0	40.0a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	44.8	50.0	48.2ª
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	45.7	33.5	28.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	11.9	16.2	19.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	42.5	50.2	51.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3	6.6	6.2d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.7 / 64.9	53.1 / 65.1	53.2 / 66.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	57 e	100 e	112 f,g,b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	114	161 h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	155	183 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 064	2 908 d	7 071 d,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 183	3 200 d	6 317 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 118	- 291	754 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	88	- 885	- 2 207 b
Major trading partners			2018
	5.0 United Kingo	dom 10.7 Rus	sian Federation 1.1
	2.6 Russian Feder		Japan 8.4
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.0	1.5	2.01
Urban population (% of total population)	62.5	67.6	68.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	2.8	3.0	2.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.1	2.4	2.81
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	67.7 / 60.8	70.3 / 62.4	72.7 / 64.5
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.9 / 5.6	27.0 / 5.6	30.8 / 7.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	11.5 / 0.5	16.1 / 0.6	18.2 / 0.6a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.6n	0.3n	~0.0b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	40.8	30.5	22.81
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)d	3.2	3.4	3.8h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.80	2.8	2.9h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3 p	4.6	4.1a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.0 / 98.0	124.2 / 127.1	103.3 / 105.6a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.0 / 85.6	94.8 / 88.4	/
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.9 / 33.8	65.3 / 42.5	76.4 / 53.5ª
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.8	8.8	5.7 h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.8	3.9	17.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	10.2	23.7 d,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^h
Threatened species (number)	39 p	36	40
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	7.3	8.4	8.0 h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.6 / 3.4	13.8 / 5.1	20.8 / 7.2 j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	138	655	959 h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41	61	97 h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	339	456	469a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.5	39.1	43.7 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.90	4.34	7.74a

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate, e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f Index base: 2015=100. g Break in the time series. b 2016. i Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 3. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o 2002. p 2004. q Partial data.

Montenegro

			Monrenea	,- –
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2019) 628 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 46.7 Capital city Podgorica Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 177.2 b.c.	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	12) 100 f) : y	28 June 2006 13 812ª 97.8 Euro (EUR) 0.9¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 279	4 139	4 845a 4.7a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.2	2.7		
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3 697.0 10.3	6 629.9 9.2	7 702.6a 8.4a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	22.1	20.5	8.4° 19.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	67.6	70.3	72.2a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	8.6	6.2	72.24	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	19.2	19.0	17.9	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	72.1	74.8	74.9	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	30.3	19.7	16.2e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	42.7 / 59.1	42.6 / 56.7		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	82	100	116 f,c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	02	63	669	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	79 h	64 h,i	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		437	447 e,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		2 182	3 069 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 1 745	- 2 622¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 852	- 943¢	
Major trading partners				2018
· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	7.8 Bosnia-Herze	govina 12.7		9.4
	1.5 China	9.6		8.5
				0.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.1	0.3	0.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	0.1 62.5	0.3 64.1	0.1 ¹ 67.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.1 62.5 1.4	0.3 64.1 0.8	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 /	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 /	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 ^m	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3 ^a 14.5 ^c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 ^m 10.9	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3 ^a 14.5 ^c 4.3 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 ^m 10.9 2.0	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3 ^a 14.5 ^c 4.3 ¹ 2.3 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6 	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 m 10.9 2.0 109.6 / 111	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3 ^a 14.5 ^c 4.3 ¹ 2.3 ¹ 1.2 97.5 / 98.9 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 pive births) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6 112.6 / 112.8 95.8 / 93.3	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 m 10.9 2.0 109.6 / 111 101.0 / 99.	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3 ^a 14.5 ^c 4.3 ¹ 2.3 ¹ 1.2 97.5 / 98.9 ^a 7 89.7 / 90.1 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6 112.6 / 112.8 95.8 / 93.3 27.2 / 17.2	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 m 10.9 2.0 109.6 / 111 101.0 / 99. 58.3 / 46.5	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3 ^a 14.5 ^c 4.3 ¹ 2.3 ¹ 1.2 97.5 / 98.9 ^a 7 89.7 / 90.1 ^a 65.6 / 51.4 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 pive births) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6 112.6 / 112.8 95.8 / 93.3	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 m 10.9 2.0 109.6 / 111 101.0 / 99.	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3 ^a 14.5 ^c 4.3 ¹ 2.3 ¹ 1.2 97.5 / 98.9 ^a 7 89.7 / 90.1 ^a	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6 112.6 / 112.8 95.8 / 93.3 27.2 / 17.2 3.6 2005 27.1 e 0.9	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 m 10.9 2.0 109.6 / 111 101.0 / 99. 58.3 / 46.5 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 e	0.11 67.2 0.61 1.71 78.5 / 73.61 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3a 14.5c 4.31 2.31 1.2 97.5 / 98.9a 97.5 / 98.1a 65.6 / 51.4a 4.59 23.5 2019 71.3a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6 112.6 / 112.8 95.8 / 93.3 27.2 / 17.2 3.6 	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5/71.9 19.2/17.9 78.5/12.6 18.3 ^m 10.9 2.0 109.6/111 101.0/99. 58.3/46.5 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 ^e 1.1 ⁿ	0.11 67.2 0.61 1.71 78.5 / 73.61 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3a 14.5c 4.31 2.31 1.2 97.5 / 98.9a 7 89.7 / 90.1a 65.6 / 51.4a 4.59 23.5 2019 71.3a 0.41	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6 112.6 / 112.8 95.8 / 93.3 27.2 / 17.2 3.6 2005 27.1 e 0.9	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5/71.9 78.5/12.6 18.3 ^m 10.9 2.0 109.6/111 101.0/99. 58.3/46.5 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 ^e 1.1 ⁿ 72 61.5	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3 ^a 14.5 ^c 4.3 ¹ 2.3 ¹ 1.2 97.5 / 98.9 ^a 7 89.7 / 90.1 ^a 65.6 / 51.4 ^a 4.5 ^a 23.5 2019 71.3 ^a 0.4 ¹ 100 61.5 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6 112.6 / 112.8 95.8 / 93.3 27.2 / 17.2 3.6 2005 27.1 e 0.9 /	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5/71.9 78.5/12.6 18.3 ^m 10.9 2.0 109.6/111 101.0/99. 58.3/46.5 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 ^e 1.1 ⁿ 72 61.5 2.6/4.1	0.11 67.2 0.61 1.71 78.5 / 73.61 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3a 14.5c 4.31 2.31 1.2 97.5 / 98.9a 7 89.7 / 90.1a 4.5g 23.5 2019 71.3a 0.41 100 61.5g 2.2 / 3.5i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 / 11.6 112.6 / 112.8 95.8 / 93.3 27.2 / 17.2 3.6 2005 27.1° 0.9 25	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5/71.9 78.5/12.6 18.3 ^m 10.9 2.0 109.6/111 101.0/99. 58.3/46.5 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 ^e 1.1 ⁿ 72 61.5 2.6/4.1	0.1 ¹ 67.2 0.6 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 78.5 / 73.6 ¹ 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3 ^a 14.5 ^c 4.3 ¹ 2.3 ¹ 1.2 97.5 / 98.9 ^a 7 89.7 / 90.1 ^a 65.6 / 51.4 ^a 4.5 ^a 23.5 2019 71.3 ^a 0.4 ¹ 100 61.5 ^a 2.2 / 3.5 ⁱ 28 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.1 62.5 1.4 1.9 76.2 / 70.6 20.2 / 17.0 11.6 112.6 / 112.8 95.8 / 93.3 27.2 / 17.2 3.6 2005 27.1 e 0.9 25 67	0.3 64.1 0.8 1.8 76.5/71.9 19.2/17.9 78.5/12.6 18.3 ^m 10.9 2.0 109.6/111 101.0/99. 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5° 1.1 ⁿ 72 61.5 2.6/4.1 35	0.11 67.2 0.61 1.71 78.5 / 73.61 18.2 / 21.7 71.0 / 11.3a 14.5c 4.31 2.31 1.2 97.5 / 98.9a 7 89.7 / 90.1a 65.6 / 51.4a 4.59 23.5 2019 71.3a 0.41 100 61.59 2.2 / 3.5i 289 659	

a 2017. b. Refers to the urban population of Podgorica municipality. c. 2018. d. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e. Estimate. f. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g. 2016. b. Excluding water and waste management. i. 2014. j. Areas not elsewhere specified. k. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I. 2015. m. Data as at the end of December. n. 2007.

Montserrat

Francisco to to discount		2005 2040	2040
Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 d		
National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)c	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	0.5 d
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.0 ^b	Capital city	Brades Estate
Surface area (km2)	103a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	49.9
Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	5

Exchange rate (per US\$) 2.7 d				
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	49	56	60 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.1	- 2.8	- 2.8a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 229.0	11 228.0	11 581.9a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.9	1.1	1.4a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.7	13.3	11.8ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	82.5	85.7	86.8a	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.5 e,f		5.6g	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.6 / 89.2 e,f	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	87	100	109a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	104 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1	1	5 i,d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30	29 i	33 i,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 28	- 28	- 28 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 16	- 19	- 6ª	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Antigua and Barbuda	60.8 United Sta	tes 9.3	France	8.1
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ United States	53.0 United King	dom 11.4	Japan	3.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.7	0.7	0.7 k	
Urban population (% of total population)	9.3	9.2	9.1	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	29.3	0.3	0.5 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7 ¹			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.3 / 19.9 f	19.6 / 19.0 m,n	19.7 / 19.6 °,9	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.2 / 26.0	1.3 / 25.8	1.4 / 26.3 a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0p		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.81	5.19		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.7 / 114.6 i	112.9 / 101.2 i,r	/	
Education: Secondary gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pon	.) 122.5 / 111.0 ⁱ	103.2 / 101.1 i/r	/	

Education. Frimary gross enior. ratio (1/11) per 100 pop.)	110.7 / 114.01	112.9 / 101.2 17	/
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	122.5 / 111.0 i	103.2 / 101.1 i,r	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	20.9	20.4s	19.9 ^t
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		35.0	54.6 k
Threatened species (number)	21	35	59
Forested area (% of land area)	25.0	25.0	25.0 i,b
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 6.6	0.1 / 13.0	~0.0 / 9.6 u
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	93 i	175	81 b
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	10	6	9b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	30.6 ^d

a 2017. b, 2016. c East Caribbean Dollar, d 2018. e Break in the time series, f 2001, g 2011. h Provisional data, i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, k 2015, I 2004, m Intercensus data, n 2006. o De jure population. p Data as at the end of December, q 2009, r 2007, s 2008, t 2012, u 2014.

Morocco

Region Northern Africa UN membership date 12 November 1956 Population (000, 2019) 36 472 Surface area (km2) 446 550 a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 81.7 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 98 4 Capital city Rabat National currency Moroccan Dirham (MAD) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1864.9b Exchange rate (per US\$) 960 **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 62 545 109 709a GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)d 93 217 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)d 4 N 5.64 3.0 GDP per capita (current US\$)d 2 049.2 2 876.2 3 069.7a Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d 13 1 144 14.0a Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d 28.9 28 6 29 5a Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 58.0 56.9 56.5a Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e 45.5 40.2 36.4 Employment in industry (% of employed)e 195 22 N 196 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e 35.0 37 8 44 N Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 11.0 9.1 9.3e Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e 26.5 / 76.1 25.6 / 75.6 21.3 / 70.2 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)f 100 90 1110 93 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 126 122g 17 765 24 446 e,c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 11 185 International trade: imports (million current US\$) 20 803 35 379 38 058 e,c International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 9618 - 17 614 - 13 612c - 3 925 - 6 445c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1 041 Major trading partners 2018 23.7 4.6 Export partners (% of exports)e Spain France 22.9 Italy Import partners (% of imports)e Spain 16.9 France 119 China 90 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)h 12 14i Urban population (% of total population) 55.2 58.0 63.0 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h 18 22 241 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h 2.7 25 261 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h 71.4 / 68.5 74.7 / 72.1 76.3 / 73.7 i Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old. %) 30.8 / 8.2 28.5 / 8.6 27.0 / 11.4 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 54.4 / 0.2 70.9 / 0.2 95.8 / 0.3a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 2.1 k 1.1 k 7.2c 36.6 26.6 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h 24 2 i Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 48 59 5.89 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.51 0.6^{m} 0.7a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5 3 m 100.5 / 110.8 109.4 / 115.1a Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.2 / 112.8 46.0 / 54.0 75.1 / 84.0a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 58.8 / 67.5 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.5 / 13.0 13.7 / 15.2 33.3 / 34.2ª Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15 14 12i Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 10.8 10.5 20.5 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 52 Np 61.8a 15.1 n.o 0.69 0.7 Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) 501 Forested area (% of land area)e 12 1 127 12 69 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 45.8 / 1.5 56.0 / 1.7 59.9 / 1.71 74 84 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 909 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 20 23 230 5.843 9 288 11 3/19a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 13.3 43.0c 147

a 2017. b Including Salé and Temara. c 2018. d Including Western Sahara. e Estimate, f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2009. n Population aged 12 to 65 years. o Users in the last month. p Living in electrified areas. q 2003. r 2014. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

176a

Mozambique

Mozambique			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 30 366 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 38.6 Capital city Maputo Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1104.3	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 79 00 f) 94 , M	September 1975 9 380 ^a .4 ozambique Metical (MZN) .5 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 724	10 154	12 652a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.7	6.7	3.7a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	369.2	419.2	426.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	25.4	28.9	22.7 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	20.7	18.6	26.5a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	53.8	52.5	50.8a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	79.3	77.2	73.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	3.3	3.4	4.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	17.4	19.3	22.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	21.7	22.2	24.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	86.6 / 83.1	82.9 / 82.0	77.3 / 79.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	100 146	177 ^b 149 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 745	2 243	5 196 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 408	3 564	6 786 ^b
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	- 663	- 1 321	- 1 590 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 761	- 1 679	- 4 362 b
Major trading partners			2018
	'.6 Netherland	ds 21.2	South Africa 17.2
	5.1 China		Jnited Arab Emirates 7.6
import partition (70 or importo) codair milea	0111110	11.0	mitod / mab Emmatod / .o
0 111 11 4	0005	0040	0040
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.9	2.8	2.8 ^h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population)	2.9 30.0	2.8 31.8	2.8 ^h 36.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.9 30.0 3.5	2.8 31.8 4.1	2.8 ^h 36.5 4.5 ^h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0 i	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0 j	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0 i 98.8	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0 j 78.7	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.01 98.8 6.4	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0 j 78.7 5.1	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0 i 98.8 6.4 -0.0 i	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0 j 78.7 5.1 -0.0	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.4 -0.0i 4.4 88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0 j 78.7 5.1 -0.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.4 -0.0i 4.4 88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0j 78.7 5.1 -0.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.4 -0.0i 4.4 488.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9 5.2	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0j 78.7 5.1 ~0.0 4.3 ^m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6 3.6	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a 3.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.4 -0.0i 4.4 88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0j 78.7 5.1 -0.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.4 -0.0i 4.4 88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9 5.2 34.8	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0j 78.7 5.1 -0.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6 3.6 39.2	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 0 101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a 3.4a 39.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Geromment expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.4 -0.0i 4.4 4.88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9 5.2 34.8 2005 0.9d	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0 j 78.7 5.1 ~0.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6 3.6 39.2 2010 4.2	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a 3.4o 39.6 2019 20.8d,a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0 i 98.8 6.4 -0.0 i 4.4 88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9 5.2 34.8 2005 0.9 d 0.4 p.4,r	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0 i 78.7 5.1 ~0.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6 3.6 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 s.t	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 0.101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a 33.4 / a 39.6 2019 20.8da 0.3h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.4 -0.0i 4.4 88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9 5.2 34.8 2005 0.9 ⁴ 0.4p.4r 115 i	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0i 78.7 5.1 -0.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6 3.6 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 st 209	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 0 101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a 3.4o 39.6 2019 20.8da 0.3h 364
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.4 -0.0i 4.4 88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9 5.2 34.8 2005 0.9 ⁴ 0.4 p.4.4 115 ¹ 51.0	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.01 78.7 5.10.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6 3.6 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 s.t 209 49.6	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a 3.40 39.6 2019 20.8d.a 0.3h 364 48.0d.f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.40.0i 4.4 88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9 5.2 34.8 2005 0.9 0.4 p.4.r 115 51.0 1.8 / 0.1	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0 78.7 5.1 -0.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6 3.6 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 s.t 209 49.6 2.7 / 0.1	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a 3.4o 39.6 2019 20.8da 0.3h 3664 48.0df 8.4 / 0.3u
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.4 -0.0i 4.4 88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9 5.2 34.8 2005 0.9 ⁴ 0.4p.q.r 115 i 51.0 1.8 / 0.1 429	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0 78.7 5.1 -0.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6 3.6 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 s.t 209 49.6 2.7 / 0.1 517	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 0.101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a 3.4o 39.6 2019 20.8da 0.3h 364 48.0df 8.4 / 0.3u 745f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.9 30.0 3.5 5.8 51.9 / 47.8 45.2 / 4.9 204.8 / 1.0 6.0i 98.8 6.40.0i 4.4 88.9 / 105.7 10.8 / 15.6 0.9 / 1.9 5.2 34.8 2005 0.9 0.4 p.4.r 115 51.0 1.8 / 0.1	2.8 31.8 4.1 5.5 53.3 / 48.8 45.7 / 4.7 214.6 / 0.9 10.0 78.7 5.1 -0.0 4.3 m 104.2 / 116.0 22.0 / 27.0 3.6 / 5.6 3.6 39.2 2010 4.2 0.4 s.t 209 49.6 2.7 / 0.1	2.8h 36.5 4.5h 5.2h 56.8 / 51.5h 44.4 / 4.4 247.0 / 0.8a 47.4b 62.8h 5.1f 0.1a 6.5n 101.3 / 108.7a 33.2 / 36.7a 6.2 / 7.7a 3.4o 39.6 2019 20.8da 0.3h 3664 48.0df 8.4 / 0.3u

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. b 2015. i including retugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data revision. I 2004. m 2006. n 2013. e 2011. p Overestimated or based on overestimated data. q S&I budget instead of R&D expenditure. r 2002. s Break in the time series. t Excluding business enterprise. u 2014. v The data correspond only to 12 border posts. w The data of all the border posts of the country are used.

17.52

19.0

19.80

31.3b

15.10a

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 19.0

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Myanmar

			ıvıyanınar
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2019) 54 045 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 82.7 Capital city Nay Pyi Taw Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 546.5	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	e) 676 57 00 f) 93.0 Kyat (N	имк)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 931	41 445	67 102a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.6	10.2	6.8a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	246.1	826.3	1 257.3a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	46.7	36.9	23.7a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	17.5	26.5	36.2ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)c,d	35.8	36.7	40.1 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	69.5	60.6	46.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	11.7	15.0	17.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	18.8	24.4	36.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	0.8	0.8	0.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	56.3 / 84.1	53.6 / 82.3	47.5 / 77.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	45	100	155 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	135	137 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 776 e	7 625	16 581 ^{e,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 907 e	4 164	23 335 e,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 869	3 461	- 6 754 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	582	1 574	- 4 504a
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e China 38	.9 Thailand	19.4	Japan 6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 31	.8 Singapore	15.2	Thailand 11.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.9	0.7	0.8h
Urban population (% of total population)	27.9	28.9	30.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g	1.7	1.3	1.5 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.8	2.5	2.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	63.9 / 57.9	65.8 / 59.1	68.0 / 61.3 h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.2 / 6.9	30.0 / 7.3	25.9 / 9.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	83.0 / 0.2	76.4 / 0.2	74.7 / 0.1 a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	236.5 j	859.4j	862.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	57.8	52.0	43.7 h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l,m}	2.0	1.9	5.1 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5	0.9a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			2.2a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 101.0	98.3 / 99.1	110.0 / 116.1 a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		50.7 / 48.3	67.0 / 61.2a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	12.5 / 9.1 n	19.0 / 13.0a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.6	2.3 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)			11.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	30.7 e,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 o.p		
Threatened species (number)	1479	249	333
Forested area (% of land area)	51.0	48.6	43.6 e,f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.6 / 0.3	12.5 / 0.3	21.6 / 0.4 r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	927	969	1 175 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)			
	13	13	16 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13 660 22.5	13 792 22.5	16 [†] 3 443 ^a 22.9 ^b

a 2017. b 2018. c At producers' prices. d Excludes Hotels and restaurants. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. I Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. m Data revision. n 2007. o Partial data. p 2002. q 2004. r 2014.

1.21

0.72

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

2.34a

Namibia

Maillibia				
Region Southern Africa	UN membership d		April 1990	
Population (000, 2019) 2 494	Surface area (km2		1 116ª	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 3.0 Capital city Windhoek	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency		u mibia Dollar (NAD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 417.4	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 121	11 282	13 245a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.5	6.0	- 0.8a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 504.3	5 191.6	5 227.2a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.4	9.2	7.4a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.3	29.8	30.3ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.3	61.1	62.3a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	26.8	31.7	19.6	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	15.3	12.7	19.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	57.9	55.6	60.7	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	22.2c	22.1	23.2 c	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	51.1 / 63.9	52.9 / 62.9	56.7 / 66.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	71	100	152 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	90	93 e	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) [†]	100	116	1279	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 726	5 848	5 517 ^{c,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 525	5 980	6 845 ^{c,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	201	- 131	- 1 328 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	333	- 382	- 312 ^b	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c South Africa 21	.8 Botswana	12.2	Switzerland	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^c South Africa 55	.1 Bulgaria	6.5	Botswana	6.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.5	1.8	1.8 [†]	
Urban population (% of total population)	36.6	41.6	51.0	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	3.8	3.9	4.6 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.6	3.6	3.6 i	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	52.5 / 48.7	54.4 / 51.5	63.0 / 57.7 i	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.4 / 5.5	37.4 / 5.8	36.9 / 5.6	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	106.3 / 5.2	102.4 / 4.7	95.1 / 3.8a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.11	8.8j	3.7 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	51.1	43.5	38.6 ⁱ	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	12.4	9.5	9.1 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 k	0.41		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)				
	6.1 ^m	8.3	3.1 n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.1 ^m 108.2 / 109.5	8.3 105.8 / 109.2	3.1 ⁿ 117.3 / 121.0 ^a	
	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 ¹	117.3 / 121.0ª /	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 ¹ 10.4 / 8.2 °	117.3 / 121.0ª / 26.2 / 15.0°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 ¹	117.3 / 121.0ª / 26.2 / 15.0° 17.1°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 ¹ 10.4 / 8.2 °	117.3 / 121.0ª / 26.2 / 15.0°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 ¹ 10.4 / 8.2 ° 14.4	117.3 / 121.0ª / 26.2 / 15.0° 17.1°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k 25.0	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 10.4 / 8.2 ° 14.4 26.9 q	117.3 / 121.0 a / 26.2 / 15.0 e 17.1 P 46.2	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k 25.0 2005	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 10.4 / 8.2 ° 14.4 26.9 q 2010	117.3 / 121.0 a / 26.2 / 15.0 e 17.1 p 46.2 2019	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k 25.0 2005 4.0°	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 10.4 / 8.2 ° 14.4 26.9 9 2010	117.3 / 121.0 a / 26.2 / 15.0 e 17.1 p 46.2 2019 36.8 c.a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 ^k 25.0 2005 4.0°	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 10.4 / 8.2 ° 14.4 26.9 q 2010 11.6 0.1 r	117.3 / 121.0 a / 26.2 / 15.0 e 17.1 p 46.2 2019 36.8 c.a 0.3 n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^S Threatened species (number)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k 25.0 2005 4.0 c 69 k 9.3 2.3 / 1.1	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 10.4 / 8.2 ° 14.4 26.9 9 2010 11.6 0.1 r 92 8.9 3.1 / 1.4	117.3 / 121.0 a / 26.2 / 15.0 e 17.1 p 46.2 2019 36.8 c.a 0.3 n 116 8.3 e 3.8 / 1.6 n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k 25.0 2005 4.0 c 69 k 9.3 2.3 / 1.1	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 10.4 / 8.2 ° 14.4 26.9 q 2010 11.6 0.1 r 92 8.9 3.1 / 1.4	117.3 / 121.0 a / 26.2 / 15.0 e 17.1 p 46.2 2019 36.8 c.a 0.3 n 116 8.3 e 3.8 / 1.6 n 20 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k 25.0 2005 4.0 ° 69 k 9.3 2.3 / 1.1 17	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 10.4 / 8.2 ° 14.4 26.9 q 2010 11.6 0.1 r 92 8.9 3.1 / 1.4 17	117.3 / 121.0 a / 26.2 / 15.0 e 17.1 p 46.2 2019 36.8 c.a 0.3 n 116 8.3 e 3.8 / 1.6 n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k 25.0 2005 4.0 c 69 k 9.3 2.3 / 1.1 17 26 778	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 10.4 / 8.2 14.4 26.9 2010 11.6 0.1 92 8.9 3.1 / 1.4 17 30 984	117.3 / 121.0 a / 26.2 / 15.0 e 17.1 p 46.2 2019 36.8 c a 0.3 n 116 8.3 e 3.8 / 1.6 n 20 e 33 e 1 499 a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k 25.0 2005 4.0° 69 k 9.3 2.3 / 1.1 17 26 778	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 l 10.4 / 8.2 ° 14.4 26.9 q 2010 11.6 0.1 r 92 8.9 3.1 / 1.4 17 30 984 82.4	117.3 / 121.0 a / 26.2 / 15.0 e 17.1 p 46.2 2019 36.8 c.a 0.3 n 116 8.3 e 3.8 / 1.6 n 20 e 33 e 1 499 a 85.4 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	108.2 / 109.5 66.9 / 59.9 6.3 / 7.4 17.5 k 25.0 2005 4.0 c 69 k 9.3 2.3 / 1.1 17 26 778 44.6 1.59	105.8 / 109.2 69.0 / 60.1 l 10.4 / 8.2 ° 14.4 26.9 q 2010 11.6 0.1 r 92 8.9 3.1 / 1.4 17 30 984 82.4 2.41	117.3 / 121.0 a / 26.2 / 15.0 e 17.1 p 46.2 2019 36.8 c.a 0.3 n 116 8.3 e 3.8 / 1.6 n 20 e 33 e 1 499 a 85.4 b 1.43 a	

a 2017. b 2018, c Estimate. d Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g. 2013. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2004. I 2007. m 2003. n 2014. o 2008. p 2012. q Figure excludes 11 members yet to be sworn in. r Excluding government. s Partial data.

Nauru

Region Micronesia Population (000, 2019) 11	UN membership of Surface area (km2		September 1999
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 537.8	Sex ratio (m per 1	00 f) 101	.9 b,c
Capital city Yaren	National currency		stralian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 11.3 d.e	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 1.4	e
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26	62	114a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 12.1	20.1	4.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 599.7	6 233.9	10 045.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	7.8	4.3	3.2 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	- 6.5	48.0	59.3a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	98.7	47.7	37.6a
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	22.7 g,h		23.0 b,i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	69.6 / 86.8 g,h	/	49.3 / 78.9 i
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	114¢
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.1	- 0.2	2.3 k
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.2	- 0.2	2.3 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)			3.9 l,m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.0 / 57.0 n	58.2 / 52.5 o.p	64.8 / 57.8 ^{b,l,m}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.1 / 2.5 ^h	/	39.5 / 4.0 b,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	2.3 / 22.3	2.1 / 21.1	3.7 / 32.7 a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			0.8 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			18.0 ^{I,m}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{r,s,t}	12.6	10.4	11.1 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0 u	1.1	1.2 k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)v	128.5 / 122.3	96.0 / 90.1 w	108.5 / 105.7 c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	^v 50.3 / 44.4	68.9 / 57.6 w	79.0 / 76.5¢
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			0.0 v,x
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	10.5
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0		57.0 v,a
Threatened species (number)	5 ^u	74	83
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 v,c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 6.1	~0.0 / 4.3	~0.0 / 4.8 /
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		0 v	0 c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	84 v	58	61 v,c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)		48.74	17.71 a

a 2017. b Break in the time series, c 2016. d Refers to Nauru. e 2018. f At producers' prices. q Population aged 16 years and over. h 2002. i 2011. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. L Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year, m 2013. n 2000. o Data refers to a 6-year period up to and including the reference year. p 2007. q Refers to foreign citizens. r Data refer to a 6-year period up to and including the reservance year. p 2007. q Refers to foreign citizens. r Data refer to fiscal years beginning. I July. s Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. t General government sufficient the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. u 2004. v Estimate. w 2008. x 2012. y 2014.

Nepal

Region Southern Asia	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) 8 cy l	14 December 1955 147 181 ^a 33.8 Nepalese Rupee (NPR) 115.0 ^c
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 259	16 281	24 870a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.5	4.8	7.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	322.1	602.5	848.7 a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	35.2	35.4	29.4ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	17.1	15.1	14.6ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	47.7	49.5	56.0a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	76.0	74.8	70.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	4.7	7.5	8.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d	19.3	17.7	21.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	1.5	2.1	2.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	79.9 / 88.7	79.3 / 86.9	81.7 / 84.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			122 e,c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	114	140 f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	863 d	874	684 d,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 282 d	5 116	9 502 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 419	- 4 242	- 8 818¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	153	- 128	- 815ª
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d India	56.7 United Sta	ates 11.2	Turkey 6.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d India	65.0 China		Areas nes 9 2.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.5	1.0	~0.0i
Urban population (% of total population)	15.1	16.8	20.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	4.0	3.1	3.2 [†]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.5	2.8	2.3 [†]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	65.0 / 62.7	67.8 / 65.2	70.0 / 67.3 i
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.3 / 6.7	36.3 / 7.5	29.6 / 8.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	679.5 / 2.6	578.7 / 2.1	502.7 / 1.7 a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	538.6 k	891.3 k	21.6°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	53.7	42.6	33.8 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.0	6.3 f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 m		0.7 a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.6	5.1 d,a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.2 / 120.4	146.9 / 137	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		57.4 / 60.3	75.0 / 67.6 a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		11.0 / 17.9	12.4 / 11.1 a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	3.0	2.2 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.9 n	33.2	32.7
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	7.9 k	21.4 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.3 o,p	
Threatened species (number)	77 m	93	106
Forested area (% of land area)	25.4	25.4	25.4 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.1 / 0.1	5.1 / 0.2	8.0 / 0.39
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	349	384	422 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	16	19 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	375	603	940 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		54.6	54.6°
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.00	4.76	5.13ª

a 2017. b Refers to the municipality. c 2018. d Estimate. e Index base: 2014/2015=100. f 2016. g Areas not elsewhere specified. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. i including refugees. k Data sat at the end of December. I Data refer to fiscal years ending 15 July. m 2004. n 2000. o Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. p Partial data. q 2014. r Including arrivals from India.

Netherlands

Region Western Europe Population (000, 2019) 17 097 Population (000, 2019) 507 0	UN membership of Surface area (km:	2)	10 December 1945 41 542ª 99.2
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 507.0 Capital city Amsterdam ^b Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 140.3	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	,	99.2 Euro (EUR) 0.9¢
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	685 076	846 555	830 573 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.2	1.4	3.2ª
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 856.7	50 743.8	48 754.1ª
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.1	2.0	2.1a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	23.6	21.9	19.4ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	74.3	76.1	78.5ª
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	3.3	3.1	2.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	20.5	17.6	16.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	76.1	79.3	81.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.7	4.4	3.4 e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	56.6 / 72.3	58.2 / 71.3	57.9 / 68.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	93	100	113°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	118 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	107	1039
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	349 813	492 646	576 573 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	310 591	439 987	522 846 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	39 222	52 659	53 728¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	41 600	61 820	99 063¢
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Germany 2	21.9 Belgium	10.3	United Kingdom 8.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Germany	8.5 Belgium	10.7	China 9.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.5	0.4	0.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	82.6	87.1	91.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.0	1.4	1.0 i
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.7	1.7	1.7 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	81.0 / 76.2	82.2 / 78.0	83.1 / 79.4 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.3 / 19.3	17.5 / 22.0	15.9 / 26.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 736.1 / 10.6	1 832.5 / 1	1.0 2 056.5 / 12.1a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	139.7 j	90.1 j	111.9°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	4.9	4.1	3.5 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	9.3	10.4	10.4 f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.0	3.5 f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.6	5.4 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 107.9	108.1 / 108	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		121.2 / 12:	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.1 / 56.4	67.3 / 60.3	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1	0.9	0.6f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.7	42.0	31.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	81.0 ^{k,l}	90.7 k,l	93.2ª
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	1.7	2.0 m,f
Threatened species (number)	34 n	24	45
Forested area (% of land area)	10.8	11.1	11.2 e,f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	181.5 / 11.1	183.1 / 11.	· ·
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 606	2 971	1 925 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	205	209	180 f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	10 012	10 883	17 924a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	91.3 0.82	91.4 0.81	91.4¢
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^o	U.0Z	U.0 I	0.60a

a 2017. b Amsterdam is the capital and The Hague is the seat of government. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate f 2016. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December, k Population aged 16 to 74 years. I Users in the last 12 months. m Provisional data. n 2004. o Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

New Caledonia

Region	Melanesia	Population (000, 2019)	283
Surface area (km2)	18 575a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	15.5
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.2	Capital city	Nouméa
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF)b	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	197.8¢
Exchange rate (per US\$)	104.2c		

Exchange rate (per US\$) 104.2c						
Economic indicators		2005	i	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million of	urrent US\$)	6 236		9 355	9 894a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 201	0 prices)	3.6		6.9	2.7 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		26 80	0.7	37 266.3	35 815.5a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Valu	e Added)	1.7		1.4	1.4a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value A	dded)	26.6		25.5	26.2a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.7		73.1	72.4a	
Employment in agriculture (% of emplo	yed) ^d	4.6		4.0	3.3	
Employment in industry (% of employe	d) ^d	31.8		33.1	31.5	
Employment in services & other sector	s (% employed) ^d	63.7		63.0	65.2	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) d	15.8		14.2	14.8	
Labour force participation rate (female	/male pop. %) ^d	60.5 /	70.5	58.1 / 68.0	57.1 / 67.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁶	9			100	110°	
Agricultural production index (2004-20	06=100)	100		98	105 ^f	
International trade: exports (million cur	rrent US\$)	1 114		1 268	2 057 ^{d,c}	
International trade: imports (million cu	rrent US\$)	1 774		3 303	2 733 d,c	
International trade: balance (million cu	rrent US\$)	- 660		- 2 036	- 676 c	
Balance of payments, current account	(million US\$)	- 112		- 1 360	- 654 ^f	
Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	49.9	Rep. of Kore	a 16.1	Japan	9.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	France	40.7	Australia	13.9	Singapore	11.2
Social indicators		2005	i	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annua	ıl %) ^g	1.7		1.4	1.3 ^h	
Urban population (% of total populatio	n)	64.0		67.1	71.1	
Urban population growth rate (average	annual %)g	2.4		2.5	2.1 h	
Fertility rate, total (live births per wom	an) ^g	2.3		2.3	2.2 h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/male	s, years) ^g	77.2	71.3	78.3 / 72.4	79.3 / 73.7 h	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y	ears old, %)	27.9 /	9.5	25.8 / 11.0	22.4 / 13.8	
International migrant stock (000/% of t	total non l	55.4	/ 23 8	61 2 / 24 4	66 U / 23 Qa	

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		3.2 i	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	17.3	15.1	13.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	55.4 / 23.8	61.2 / 24.4	66.0 / 23.9a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.9 / 9.5	25.8 / 11.0	22.4 / 13.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	77.2 / 71.3	78.3 / 72.4	79.3 / 73.7 h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.3	2.3	2.2 ^h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g	2.4	2.5	2.1 h
orbait population (70 or total population)	01.0	07.1	7 1.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	42.0 ^d	82.0 d,a
Threatened species (number)	262 j	415	593
Forested area (% of land area)	45.9 d	45.9	45.9 d,f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 / 12.2	3.5 / 14.4	4.3 / 16.5 k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	161	184	247 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	101	99	121 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.5	66.1	66.4¢

a 2017. b Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. c 2018. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i 2009. j 2004. k 2014. I Including nationals residing abroad.

New Zealand

24 October 1945 Region Oceania UN membership date Population (000, 2019) Surface area (km2) 268 107 a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 18.2 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 96.7 Capital city Wellington National currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) Exchange rate (per US\$) 15b 413.0 **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 202 044a GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 114 721 146 584 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 2 8 a 33 1 0 GDP per capita (current US\$) 27 741.5 33 542.7 42 935.0a Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)c 49 5.4a 25.8 Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)c 69.3 699 71 7a Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d 72 6.9 64 Employment in industry (% of employed)d 22.2 21.0 199 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d 70.6 73.6 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 3.8 6.1 5.2d Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d 60.1 / 74.7 61.0 / 73.8 64.5 / 75.6 112b CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)e 87 100 99 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 104 100 96 97 h Index of industrial production (2005=100)9 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 21 729 30 932 39 797 b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 26 232 30 158 43 685b - 4 504 - 3 888 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 774 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 8 025 - 3 429 - 7 396b Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) China 242 Australia 15.9 United States 96 Import partners (% of imports) China 198 Australia 11.5 United States 10.1 **Social indicators** 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)i 14 1 1 1.1j Urban population (% of total population) 86.3 86.2 86.6 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i 15 1.1 1.1 j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)i 2.1 2.01 81.3 / 76.8 82.3 / 78.3 83.1 / 79.5 j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)i Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 21.5 / 16.4 20.5 / 18.4 19.6 / 21.7 947.4 / 21.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 840.0 / 20.3 1 067.4 / 22.7 a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 57k 25k 19b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)i 54 5.0 441 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)d 8.3 9.6 9.2f 2.11 2.6 3.0f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)

6.3	7.0	6.3 ^f
99.3 / 100.1	101.3 / 101.0	100.2 / 99.8a
123.6 / 117.1	121.8 / 116.4	118.2 / 111.1 a
/	/	97.1 / 67.8a
1.5 ^m	1.0	1.0 ^h
28.3	33.6	40.0
2005	2010	2019
62.7	80.5	90.8a
1.1	1.3 n	1.3 j
1490	153	219
38.7	38.6	38.6 d,f
34.1 / 8.3	31.8 / 7.3	34.7 / 7.7 h
571	769	758 f
181	190	204 f
2 353	2 435	3 555 a
42.5	44.0	44.3b
0.27	0.26	0.23a
	99.3 / 100.1) 123.6 / 117.1 / 1.5 ^m 28.3 2005 62.7 1.1 149° 38.7 34.1 / 8.3 571 181 2 353 42.5	99.3 / 100.1 101.3 / 101.0) 123.6 / 117.1 121.8 / 116.4 / / 1.5 m 1.0 28.3 33.6 2005 2010 62.7 80.5 1.1 1.3 n 149 n 153 38.7 38.6 34.1 / 8.3 31.8 / 7.3 571 769 181 190 2 353 2 435 44.0

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March. b 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I 2002. m Data refer to offences, not victims, of intentional homicide. n 2009. o 2004. p Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Nicaragua

ivicaragua				
Region Central America	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 00 f) 9	4 October 1945 30 373ª 7.2 ordoba Oro (NIO) 2.3 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 300	8 759	13 814a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.3	4.4	4.9a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 171.2	1 526.5	2 221.8a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	17.8	18.7	17.2a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.9	24.2	26.2 a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	59.3	57.0	56.6a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	28.9	32.2	28.2	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	19.7	16.5	17.7	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	51.4	51.3	54.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	7.8	4.5°	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c	44.1 / 82.1	47.1 / 82.9	50.9 / 83.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	63	100	154 b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	118	132 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	866	1 848	3 927 c,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 536	4 191	8 831 c,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 670	- 2 343	- 4 903 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 784	- 780	83 b	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c United States 58	I.6 Mexico	6.6	El Salvador	5.6
	1.5 China	15.2	Mexico	11.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.4	1.4	1.3f	
Urban population (% of total population)	55.9	56.9	58.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.6	1.6	1.5 ^f	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.9	2.7	2.5 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	73.5 / 67.5	74.9 / 68.6	76.4 / 69.8 ^f	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.2 / 6.0	33.3 / 6.3	29.9 / 8.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁹	34.9 / 0.6	37.3 / 0.7	41.2 / 0.7 a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ^h	0.1 h	0.8b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	26.4	23.1	17.8 ^f	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	6.5	8.7d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.7	1.0b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2,4 c,i	4.5	4.3a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.2 / 121.9	122.7 / 123.		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	•	78.8 / 69.8	/	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.7 / 16.8 j	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	13.6	13.7	7.4d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.7	20.7	44.6	
				_
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	10.0°	27.9 c,a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0j		0.1 k,f	
Threatened species (number)	901	121	154	
Forested area (% of land area)	28.8	25.9	25.9 c,d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 0.8	4.5 / 0.8	4.9 / 0.8 m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	62	66	90 d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	22	27 d	
Touriet (visitor arrivals at national borders (000\0)	22	22	27 d 1.707 a	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22 712 73.7	22 1 011 73.7	27 ^d 1 787 ^a 73.7 ^b	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015. g Including refugees. h Data as at the end of December. i 2003. j 2002. k Higher Education only. I 2004. m 2014. n Including nationals residing abroad.

10.64

5.84

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Niger

			ivigo	GI
Region	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	20 September 1960 1 267 000 a 101.0 CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) b 572.9 c	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 369	5 719	8 120a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.4	8.4	4.9a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	247.4	348.2	378.1 a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d	45.5	43.8	41.9a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d	11.8	16.7	16.8a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	42.7	39.4	41.3a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	77.6	77.8	74.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	6.9	7.2	7.7	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	15.5	15.1	17.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	0.9e	0.4 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	68.2 / 91.0	67.8 / 91.	1 67.2 / 90.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	89 f,g	100 f,g	104 h,i,j,c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	146	173 k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	486	479	342 e,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	736	2 273	1 314 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 250	- 1 794	- 972 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 312	- 1 136	- 1 271a	
Major trading partners			20	018
	31.3 Thailand	11.6	6 Malaysia 11	1.1
	28.3 China	16.2		.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	3.8	3.9m	
Urban population (% of total population)	16.2	16.2	16.5	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	3.7	3,9 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.6	7.6	7.4m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	52.3 / 50.9	56.2 / 54.	5 60.3 / 58.1 m	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.2 / 4.1	50.0 / 4.2	49.8 / 4.1	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	124.5 / 0.9	126.5 / 0.	8 295.6 / 1.4a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.40	0.30	350.3 ℃	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	85.2	67.6	55.9m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5	6.5	6.2 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0p	~0.09	~0.0r	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 s	3.7	3.5a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.2 / 56.2	56.0 / 69.	1 69.9 / 80.1 a	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.) 7.4 / 12.0	10.7 / 16.	1 20.8 / 28.4 a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6 / 1.7	0.8 / 2.2	2.5 / 5.8a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			4.4 [†]	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.4	9.7	17.0	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 e	0.8e	10.2ª	
Threatened species (number)	15 p	26	37	
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	1.0	1.0	0.9 k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 0.1	1.2 / 0.1	2.1 / 0.1 r	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	70 e	56	105 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6 e	4	5 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	58	74	164a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	40.7	42.7 c	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.40	13.07	15.40 a	

a 2017. b African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO), c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate, f Niamey g African population. h Index base: 2014–100. i WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. j Break in the time series. k 2016. J Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2015. n Including refugees. o Data as at the end of December. p 2004. q 2009. r 2014. s 2003. t 2012.

Nigeria

iviyeria				
Region Western Africa	UN membership		7 October 1960	
Population (000, 2019) 200 964	Surface area (km2		923 768a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 220.7 Capital city Abuia	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		102.7 Naira (NGN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 3 095.1 b	Exchange rate (pe		307.0¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	180 502	369 062	375 770a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.5	7.8	0.8a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 299.1	2 327.3	1 968.6a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	25.6	23.9	21.1 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	23.7	25.3	22.6a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	50.7	50.8	56.4a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	51.2	30.6	36.1	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	8.5	14.2	11.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) e	40.4	55.3	52.2	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) e	4.3	3.9	7.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	47.8 / 61.7	49.2 / 60.7	50.6 / 59.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	62	100	240°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100 55 144 e	105 86 568	1199 67 934 e,c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		44 235		
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	21 314e 33 831	44 235	32 071 ^{e.c} 35 863 ^c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	36 529	13 111	10 381 a	
	30 323	13 111		
Major trading partners				2018
	7.9 United Stat			9.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 18	3.7 Belgium	12.9	Netherlands 9	9.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.5	2.6	2.7 i	
Urban population (% of total population)	39.1	43.5	51.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	4.8	4.8	4.6 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	6.1	5.9	5.7 i	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	47.8 / 46.1	50.5 / 49.0	52.8 / 51.2 i	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.7 / 4.6	44.0 / 4.5	43.7 / 4.5	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	969.3 / 0.7	988.7 / 0.6	1 235.1 / 0.6a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.71	10.61	2 190.8¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	104.0 3.8	89.3 3.3	75.0 ⁱ 3.6 ⁹	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.2	0.4m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.6 / 109.8	80.9 / 89.1	-	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		41.2 / 47.1	39.8 / 44.19	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.7 / 12.3	8.1 / 11.0	8.3 / 12.0 n	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) e	11.8	10.7	9.81	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.7	7.0	5.6	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	3.5	11.5	27.7°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	0.2 o.p		
Threatened species (number)	2329	297	372	
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	12.2	9.9	7.29	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	106.1 / 0.8	91.5 / 0.6	96.3 / 0.6 r	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9 734	10 595	10 0019	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		0.4	349	
	31	34	349	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	31 1 010	34 1 555	1 8899	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)				

a 2017. b Data refers to the urban agglomeration. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Rural and urban areas. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. i Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December. m 2013. n 2011. o Excluding business enterprise. p 2007. q 2004. r 2014.

0.59

0.92a

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Nine

Region Surface area (km2)	Polynesia 260ª	Population (000,		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 b,c	Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 6.2 Capital city Alofi		
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		(000, 2019) 0.7d	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.5 ^d		, , , , , ,	
Economic indicators	3	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	4.8 b,e,f		
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	9.3 b,e,f		***
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	85.9 b,e,f		
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	9.7 b,f		***
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	74.8 / 76.79	/	/
Agricultural production ind	lex (2004-2006=100)	100	97	101 ^c
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^h	- 2.4	- 0.7	- 0.1 ⁱ
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	35.2	38.7	45.5
Urban population growth re	ate (average annual %) ^h	- 1.1	1.2	1.9 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live birt	ths per woman)			2.6 j.k
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	/	76.0 / 67.01	76.3 / 70.1 b,m,k
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.1 / 15.1 n	25.7 / 16.8 n	22.8 / 20.1 b,c
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	0.5 / 31.0	0.5 / 33.4	0.6 / 34.2a
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)			8.1 ^{m,k}
Health: Current expenditur	e (% of GDP) ^{o,p,q}	10.1	9.8	7.3¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 0	00 pop.)	2.4 r	1.9s	***
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 118.9 ^t	/	125.3 / 132.5 t,c
Education: Secondary gros	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.5 / 71.3 ^t	/	114.1 / 104.1 ^{t,i}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			0.0 u
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	51.7	77.0 ^t	79.6 ^{t,i}
Threatened species (numb	er)	12 r	43	53
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	73.5	71.5	69.2 t,c
CO2 emission estimates (n	nillion tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 1.8	~0.0 / 1.9	~0.0 / 5.7 v
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	0	0	0 t,c
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)	42	52	61 t,c

a 2017, b Break in the time series. c 2016. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f 2002. g 2001. h
Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data refers to a 3-year period up to and
including the reference year. k 2011. I 2006. m Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year. k 2011. I 2006. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July, p Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing
in to the country. q General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP)
because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic
consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. r 2004. s 2008. t Estimate. u 2012. v 2014. w Including
Niueans residing usually in New Zealand.

3

95.3

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^w

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

6

95.3

10a

95.3d

North Macedonia

Notth Maccaonia			
Region Southern Europe	UN membership		ril 1993
Population (000, 2019) 2 084	Surface area (km		
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 82.6 Capital city Skopie	Sex ratio (m per		r (MKD)
Capital city Skopje Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 589.8	National currenc Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 259	9 407	11 280a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.7	3.4	0.2ª
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 037.8	4 542.9	5.414.6a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	11.3	11.7	9.1a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	23.7	24.4	27.9a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)°	64.9	63.9	63.0a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	19.5	19.3	15.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	32.4	29.6	29.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	48.1	51.1	54.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	37.2	32.0	22.0d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	42.0 / 66.0	42.8 / 68.6	42.7 / 67.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	87	100	113 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	115	123e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	100 f	113 f.g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 041	3 351	6 906 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 228	5 474	9 052 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 187	- 2 123	- 2 145b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 159	- 198	- 46 ^b
	- 133	- 130	2018
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) Germany 4	7.0 Serbia	7.9	Bulgaria 5.2
			Greece 8.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.2	0.1	0.1 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	0.2 57.5	0.1 57.1	0.1 i 58.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.2 57.5 - 0.1	0.1 57.1 - 0.1	0.1 i 58.2 0.2 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5	0.1 [†] 58.2 0.2 [†] 1.5 [†]
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1	0.1 [†] 58.2 0.2 [†] 1.5 [†] 77.2 / 73.1 [†]
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4	0.1 [†] 58.2 0.2 [†] 1.5 [†] 77.2 / 73.1 [†] 16.4 / 20.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3	0.1 [†] 58.2 0.2 [†] 1.5 [†] 77.2 / 73.1 [†] 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i	0.1 ¹ 58.2 0.2 ¹ 1.5 ¹ 77.2 / 73.1 ¹ 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3 ^a 1.1 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3 a 1.1b 8.9i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3 a 1.1b 8.9i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3k	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 i 10.8 6.7 2.7 	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3 k 92.5 / 94.5	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3 k 92.5 / 94.5 80.2 / 82.8	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3 a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3 e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3 k 92.5 / 94.5 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3k 92.5/94.5) 80.2 / 82.8 34.1/24.6 2.1	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3 k 92.5 / 94.5 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3 k 92.5 / 94.5) 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6 2.1 19.2	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1 32.5	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69 38.3 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3k 92.5 / 94.5) 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6 2.1 19.2 2005 26.4 d.1	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1 32.5 2010 51.9 m	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69 38.3 2019 76.3da
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3 k 92.5 / 94.5 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6 2.1 19.2 2005 26.4 d.i 0.2	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1 32.5 2010 51.9 ^m 0.2	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69 38.3 2019 76.3 d.a 0.4e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3 k 92.5 / 94.5) 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6 2.1 19.2 2005 26.4 d.1 0.2 29n	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1 32.5 2010 51.9 m 0.2 90	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69 38.3 2019 76.3d.a 0.4e 125
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3 k 92.5 / 94.5 92.5 / 94.5 90.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6 2.1 19.2 2005 26.4 d.i 0.2 29° 38.3	0.1 57.1 - 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1 32.5 2010 51.9 ^m 0.2 90 39.6	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69 38.3 2019 76.3d.a 0.4e 125 39.6d.e
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3k 92.5 / 94.5 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6 2.1 19.2 2005 26.4dll 0.2 29n 38.3 11.3 / 5.5	0.1 57.1 -0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1 32.5 2010 51.9 m 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69 38.3 2019 76.3d.a 0.4e 125 39.6d.e 7.5 / 3.69
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3 k 92.5 / 94.5 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6 2.1 19.2 2005 26.4 d.I 0.2 29n 38.3 11.3 / 5.5 108	0.1 57.1 -0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1 32.5 2010 51.9 m 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2 68	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69 38.3 2019 76.3 d.a 0.4e 125 39.6 d.e 7.5 / 3.6 9 51e
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3k 92.5 / 94.5 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6 2.1 19.2 2005 26.4 d.1 0.2 29n 38.3 11.3 / 5.5 108 80	0.1 57.1 -0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1 32.5 2010 51.9 m 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2 68 58	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69 38.3 2019 76.3 d.a 0.4e 125 39.6 d.e 7.5 / 3.69 51e 56e
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3 k 92.5 / 94.5) 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6 2.1 19.2 2005 26.4 d.1 0.2 29° 38.3 11.3 / 5.5 108 80 197	0.1 57.1 -0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1 32.5 2010 51.9 m 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2 68 58 262	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69 38.3 2019 76.3 d.a 0.4e 125 39.6 d.e 7.5 / 3.69 51e 666 631a
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.2 57.5 - 0.1 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4i 12.9 7.7 3.3k 92.5 / 94.5 80.2 / 82.8 34.1 / 24.6 2.1 19.2 2005 26.4 d.1 0.2 29n 38.3 11.3 / 5.5 108 80	0.1 57.1 -0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3i 10.8 6.7 2.7 86.7 / 88.0 81.0 / 83.4 40.4 / 34.7 2.1 32.5 2010 51.9 m 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2 68 58	0.1i 58.2 0.2i 1.5i 77.2 / 73.1i 16.4 / 20.3 131.0 / 6.3a 1.1b 8.9i 6.3e 2.9i 93.7 / 94.1i 81.2 / 82.6i 45.9 / 36.7i 1.69 38.3 2019 76.3 d.a 0.4e 125 39.6 d.e 7.5 / 3.69 51e 56e

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Excluding water and waste management. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2002. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m Population aged 15 to 74 years. n 2004.

Northern Mariana Islands

		iana iolai	
	2010	2013	

		 h.f. /	
		,	
- 699	- 1 414	- 3 091 /	
			2018
91.2 Rep. of Ko	rea 4.2	Singapore	3.3
71.2 China, Hong Ko	ong SAR 12.9	Rep. of Korea	3.2
2005	2010	2019	
- 1.6	- 3.2	0.1 m	
90.6	90.9	91.7	
- 1.5	- 3.1	0.2 m	
1.5	2.2	1.6n	
77.8 / 72.59	79.9 / 74.4	o 77.9 / 74.9 b,p	
22.9 / 3.7 q,r	26.7 / 5.8	23.5 / 10.0 b,c	
37.5 / 58.9	24.2 / 44.4	21.8 / 39.5a	
		6.4 p	
2005	2010	2019	
28 s	85	102	
28s 67.7	85 65.9	102 63.8 ^{i,c}	
	Pop. density (per Capital city Capital city pop. 2005 1.5b.e.f.g 47.2b.e.f.g 45.8b.e.f.g 6.5 81.3 / 82.5f.h 1.254 1.952 - 699 91.2 Rep. of Ko 71.2 China, Hong Ko 2005 - 1.6 90.6 - 1.5 1.5 77.8 / 72.59 22.9 / 3.7 q.r 37.5 / 58.9	Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city Capital city pop. (000) 2005 2005 2010 1.5be.f.g 47.2b.e.f.g 47.2b.e.f.g 6.5 11.2b 81.3 / 82.5f.h 66.6 / 77.6 1254 1 453 1 952 2 867 - 699 - 1 414 91.2 Rep. of Korea 4.2 71.2 China, Hong Kong SAR 12.9 2005 2010 - 1.6 - 3.2 90.6 90.9 - 1.5 - 3.1 1.5 2.2 77.8 / 72.59 79.9 / 74.4 22.9 / 3.7 q.r 22.7 / 5.8 37.5 / 58.9 24.2 / 44.4	Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city Capital city Capital city pop. (000) 2005 2010 2019 1.5be.f.g 47.2b.e.f.g 48.3b.e.f.g 48.3b.e.f.g 48.3b.e.f.g 49.30i 49.30

a 2017. b Break in the time series, c 2016. d 2010. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. f Population aged 16 years and over g 2000. b 2003. i Estimate, j 2018. k Areas not elsewhere specified. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2015. n 2013. o 2009. p 2012. g Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. r Refers to the Island of Saipan. s 2004. t Arrivals by air.

Norway

Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2019) 5 379a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 14,7a Capital city Oslo Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 026.8	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	?) 3 00 f) 7	27 November 1945 186 194 ^{a,b} 102.1 ^a Norwegian Krone (NOK) 3.7 ^c	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	308 722	429 131	399 470 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.6	0.7	2.0 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	66 644.6	87 830.9	75 295.3 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.6	1.8	2.3 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	42.6	39.0	33.7 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	55.8	59.2	64.0 ^b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	3.3	2.6	2.0	
Employment in industry (% of employed) e	20.8	19.7	19.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	75.8	77.8	78.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	3.5	3.8e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	60.7 / 70.3	61.8 / 69.6	60.2 / 66.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	89 99	100	118¢ 107 f	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	102 889	85 g,h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	103 759	130 657	121 917 e,c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	55 488	77 330	90 413 e,c	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	48 271	53 327	31 503°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	49 967	50 258	35 182°	
	10 007	00 200		0040
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United Kingdom 21	,	15.5		9.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Sweden 11	.5 Germany	11.1	China !	9.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	0.6	1.1	1.2j	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	77.7	79.1	82.6	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a,i	1.0	1.4	1.7 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i}	1.8	1.9	1.8 ^j	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,i}	81.8 / 76.8	82.8 / 78.3	83.6 / 79.5 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	19.6 / 19.8	18.8 / 21.0	17.4 / 23.0	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	361.1 / 7.8	526.8 / 10.8		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	44.2 k	55.9 k	63.6¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i}	3.5 8.3	3.0 8.9	2.4 ^j 10.5 ^f	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)e		4.1	4.6 ^b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	6.7	7.6j	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.7 / 98.4	99.2 / 98.9	100.2 / 100.3 b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.3 / 113.2	111.7 / 113		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.1 / 62.4	91.2 / 56.5	98.7 / 66.3 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.6	0.5f	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.2	39.6	40.8	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	82.01	93.41	96.5 ^{m,b}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.6	2.0f	
Threatened species (number)	33n	36	75	
Forested area (% of land area)	33.1	33.1	33.2 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.4 / 9.2	60.1 / 12.3	47.6 / 9.2 h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a	9 372	8 736	8 718 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a	241	257	216 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 8240	4 767°	6 252 p,b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	52.0			
	32.0	53.8	55.9°	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.94	1.05	0.99b	

a Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. b 2017. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2016. g Excluding water and waste management. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year; 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I Population aged 16 to 74 years, m Users in the last 3 months. n 2004. o Arrivals of non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Oman

			Oiliaii
Region Western Asia	UN membership		7 October 1971
Population (000, 2019) 4 975	Surface area (km2		09 500 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 16.1 Capital city Muscat	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		94.3 ial Omani (OMR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 501.6b	Exchange rate (pe		.4¢
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31 082	57 048	70 784a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.5	2.0	- 0.9a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 377.0	18 756.9	15 267.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.6	1.4	2.2ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	62.1	62.7	47.9a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.3	36.0	49.9a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	6.8	5.2	6.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.8	36.9	38.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	75.4	58.0	55.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.2	4.0	3.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	24.7 / 77.4	27.0 / 82.2	30.9 / 89.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	76	100	112a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	119	144 e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	165	181 g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	18 692	36 600	43 938 d,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 970	19 775	25 154 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 722	16 825	18 784°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 178	4 634	- 10 764ª
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Areas nes ^h 62	.5 United Arab En	nirates 6.9	Qatar 4.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^d United Arab Emirates 38	8.9 Areas nes	h 11.0	China 5.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.0	3.8	6.8j
Urban population (% of total population)	72.4	75.2	85.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.3	4.6	8.0j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	3.2	2.9	2.9j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.5 / 71.4	77.5 / 73.2	78.7 / 74.5 j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.5 / 4.1	25.7 / 3.9	22.4 / 4.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	666.2 / 26.5	816.2 / 26.8	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.01	0.11	0.70
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	14.6	9.8	9.6j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.7	4.3e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.9	2.0a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	4.2 m	6.7a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.1 / 93.2	100.7 / 104.	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		97.1 / 101.8	·
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.1 / 17.9	28.5 / 19.7	59.7 / 32.8e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1	1.6	0.79
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4	0.0	1.2
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	35.8n	80.2 d,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)			0.21
Threatened species (number)	55°	79	106
Forested area (% of land area)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 d,e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	29.9 / 12.3	47.4 / 16.1	61.2 / 14.49
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 356	2 793	3 379 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	183	256	242e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	891	1 441	2 372 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)			
	7.8	7.8	11.5°
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.8 0.06	7.8 - 0.04	11.5°

a 2017. b Refers to Muscat governorate. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2014. h Areas not elsewhere specified. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December. m 2009. n Population aged 5 years and over. o 2004.

Pakistan

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Region Southern Asia	UN membership		30 September 1947	
Population (000, 2019) 216 565 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 280.9	Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per		796 095ª 106.0	
Capital city Islamabad	National current		Pakistan Rupee (PKR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 095.1	Exchange rate (p		138.8 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	117 708	174 508	302 139ª	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.7	1.6	5.7 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	764.8	1 023.1	1 533.6ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	24.5	24.3	24.7 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	21.2	20.6	19.1ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	54.3	55.1	56.3ª	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	43.1	43.4	40.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	20.3	21.4	24.0	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	36.6	35.2	35.5	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	0.6	4.3 d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	18.4 / 82.3	21.7 / 80.1	24.1 / 81.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	55	100 e	165 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	128 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 050	21 413	23 631 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	25 097	37 537	60 163 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 046	- 16 124	- 36 532 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 606	- 1 354	- 18 250 ^b	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) United States 1	6.1 China	7.7	United Kingdom	7.3
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	4.2 United Arab E	mirates 14.4	Saudi Arabia	5.4
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Occidi ilialoutois				
	2.4	2.3	2.1 h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)		2.3 35.0	2.1 h 36.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.4			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population)	2.4 34.0	35.0	36.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.4 34.0 2.7	35.0 2.6	36.9 2.7 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7	35.0 2.6 4.2	36.9 2.7 ^h 3.8 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6	36.9 2.7 ^h 3.8 ^h 67.0 / 65.1 ^h 35.1 / 6.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3	36.9 2.7 ^h 3.8 ^h 67.0 / 65.1 ^h 35.1 / 6.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2.	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 3 398.2 / 1.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2j	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 j	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 3398.2 / 1.7ª 1580.0b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 j 82.9	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 j 75.6	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 338.2 / 1.7a 1 580.0h 68.1h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 82.9 2.7	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2 4 151.0 j 75.6 2.6	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 3398.2 / 1.7a 1580.0b 68.1h 2.8f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 82.9 2.7 0.8	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 j 75.6 2.6 0.8	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 3398.2 / 1.7a 1 580.0b 68.1h 2.8f 1.0h 2.8a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/F0+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 82.9 2.7 0.8 2.3 76.1 / 98.9	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2 4 151.0 j 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 3398.2 / 1.7a 1 580.0b 68.1h 2.8f 1.0h 2.8a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 82.9 2.7 0.8 2.3 76.1 / 98.9	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2 4 151.0 j 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 87.5 / 102.	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 3398.2 / 1.7a 1 580.0h 68.1h 2.8f 1.0h 2.8a 7 88.6 / 102.8a 40.6 / 50.0a	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 j 82.9 2.7 0.8 2.3 76.1 / 98.9 / 4.6 / 5.3	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2 4 151.0 i 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 87.5 / 102. 31.0 / 40.2 6.3 / 7.5 d.k	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 3388.2 / 1.7a 1 580.0h 68.1h 2.8f 1.0h 2.8a 7 88.6 / 102.8a 40.6 / 50.0a 9.4 / 10.8a	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 j 82.9 2.7 0.8 2.3 76.1 / 98.9) / 4.6 / 5.3 6.4 21.3 2005 6.3 0.4 72° 2.5	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3 941.6 / 2 4 151.0 j 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 87.5 / 102. 31.0 / 40.2 6.3 / 7.5 d.k 7.7 22.2 2010 8.0 d 0.4 k 109 2.2 d	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 3388.2 / 1.7a 1 580.0h 68.1h 2.8f 1.0h 2.8a 7 88.6 / 102.8a 40.6 / 50.0a 9.4 / 10.8a 4.4f 20.2 2019 15.5a 0.2h 148 1.9d.f	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 j 82.9 2.7 0.8 2.3 76.1 / 98.9 / 4.6 / 5.3 6.4 21.3 2005 6.3 0.4 72n 2.5 136.6 / 0.8 2 020	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3.941.6 / 2.4 4.151.0 i 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 37.5 / 102. 31.0 / 40.2 6.3 / 7.5 d.k 7.7 22.2 2010 8.0 d 0.4 k 109 2.2 d 161.4 / 1.0 2.253	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 3398.2 / 1.7a 1 580.0b 68.1h 2.8f 1.0h 2.8a 7 88.6 / 102.8a 40.6 / 50.0a 9.4 / 10.8a 4.4f 20.2 2019 15.5a 0.2h 148 1.9d.f 166.3 / 0.9o 2 438f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (million tons/tons per capita) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.4 34.0 2.7 4.7 64.4 / 62.6 40.0 / 6.3 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 82.9 2.7 0.8 2.3 76.1 / 98.9 / 4.6 / 5.3 6.4 21.3 2005 6.3 0.4 72° 2.5 136.6 / 0.8 2 020 17	35.0 2.6 4.2 65.4 / 63.6 37.7 / 6.3 3.941.6 / 2.4 4.151.0i 75.6 2.6 0.8 2.3 87.5 / 102. 31.0 / 40.2 6.3 / 7.5 d.k 7.7 22.2 2010 8.0 d 0.4 k 109 2.2 d 161.4 / 1.0 2.253 18	36.9 2.7h 3.8h 67.0 / 65.1h 35.1 / 6.6 3 3.398.2 / 1.7a 1.580.0h 68.1h 2.8f 1.0h 2.8a 7 88.6 / 102.8a 40.6 / 50.0a 9.4 / 10.8a 4.4f 20.2 2019 15.5a 0.2h 148 1.9d.f 166.3 / 0.9a 2 438f 19f	

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate, e Break in the time series. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. b 2015. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2009. I Excluding business enterprise. m Excluding private non-profit. n 2004. o 2014. p 2012.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Palau

			i aiau
Region Micronesia Population (000, 2019) 18	UN membership d Surface area (km2	2)	15 December 1994 459a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 39.1 Capital city Melekeok	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		113.3 ^{b,c} US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 11.4 d,e	,		. ,
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	191	183	292 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.2	- 0.9	- 3.7 a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 611.5	8 932.3	13 417.3a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	4.4	4.2	3.5 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f	16.6	11.0	10.3ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	79.1	84.8	86.2 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	7.1 ^{h,i}	2.4 j,k	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	13.8 ^{h,i}	11.8 j,k	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	79.1 ^{h,i}	85.9 j,k	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.29		***
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.1 / 75.49	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	81	100	118a
International trade: exports (million current US\$)1	14	12	2 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1561	107	158 ^{I,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 143	- 96	- 156 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 40	- 19	- 52ª
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) Areas nes m 38	3.9 Japan	23.4	Guam 14.5
Import partners (% of imports) ¹ United States 35	5.8 Singapore	15.3	Japan 12.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	0.8	0.6	0.80
Urban population (% of total population)	71.2	74.8	80.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.0	1.6	1.70
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5 [†]		2.2 b,p,o
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.1 / 66.3	/	77.8 / 68.1 b,o
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.1 / 8.2 9	/	20.3 / 13.1 b,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.0 / 30.4	5.5 / 26.8	5.0 / 23.0 a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			13.30
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{r,s}	9.0	11.6	11.7¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		1.4	1.2 ^t
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6 ^{1,u}	***	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.1 / 104.6 l,v	/	112.5 / 117.0 ^{l,t}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.9 / 97.7 l,v	/	118.3 / 112.3 l,t
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.3 / 25.6 ^{I,u}	/	78.1 / 50.6 ^{I,w}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			3.1 ^{l,x}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	12.5
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.0	27.0 k	
Threatened species (number)	21 v	128	186
Forested area (% of land area) ¹	87.6	87.6	87.6°
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 / 13.1	0.3 / 12.3	0.3 / 12.4 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	156 ¹	141	144 ^{I,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y			400-
round, violati arrivato at flational bordors (600)	81	85	123 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)	81 17.9 13.08	17.9 15.80	123ª 36.6e 7.91ª

A 2017, **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** Refers to Koror. **e** 2018. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2, **i** 2000. **j** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **k** 2008. **i** Estimate. **m** Areas not elsewhere specified. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year 0. 2015. **p** Preliminary census results. **q** De jure population. **r** Data revision. **s** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **t** 2014. **u** 2002. **v** 2004. **w** 2013. **x** 2012. **y** Air arrivals (Palau International Airport).

Panama

ranama				
Region Central America Population (000, 2019) 4 246 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 57.1	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 75	3 November 1945 5 320 a 10.3	
Capital city Panama City Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 821.7 b	National currency Exchange rate (pe	Ba	alboa (PAB)	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 714	29 440	61 838a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.2	5.8	5.4a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 718.3	8 080.8	15 087.7ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.6	3.8	2.5a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.1	20.1	29.8a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	77.3	76.2	67.8a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	15.7	17.4	14.0	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.2	18.7	17.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d	67.1	63.9	68.2	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.3	6.5	4.7 d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	48.0 / 81.1	47.1 / 80.0	52.5 / 80.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	81	100	123°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	106	112 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	963	10 987	710 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 152	16 737	13 798 d,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 189	- 5 751	- 13 088 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 064	- 3 113	- 5 067 c	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d United States 20	1.6 Colombia	9.5	Areas nesg	8.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 31	.3 Singapore	18.9	United States	9.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.9	1.8	1.7 i	
Urban population (% of total population)	63.7	65.1	68.1	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.4	2.2	2.2 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.7	2.6	2.6 i	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	78.1 / 73.0	79.3 / 73.5	80.4 / 74.4 i	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.4 / 8.8	29.1 / 9.7	26.8 / 11.9	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	117.6 / 3.5	157.3 / 4.3	190.7 / 4.7a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.4 j	17.6 ^j	62.1 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	20.6	17.8	16.0 i	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2	7.0	7.3 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3	1.4	1.6 ^f	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6 d,k	3.51	3.2 m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.3 / 109.1	103.0 / 107.0		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		73.5 / 69.2	83.1 / 80.9 f	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.5 / 32.1	53.7 / 35.1	58.0 / 36.81	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.9	12.6	9.7 f	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	8.5	18.3	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	40.1 n	57.9 ^{d,a}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1	0.1 º	
Threatened species (number)	310 ^k	347	395	
Forested area (% of land area)	64.3	63.2d	61.9 ^{d,f}	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.8 / 2.1	9.2 / 2.5	8.8 / 2.3p	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	32	26	39 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	39	42 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	702	1 324	1 843 a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.8	38.8	38.8¢	

a 2017. b Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City. c. 2018. d Estimate. e Urban areas. f 2016. g Areas not elsewhere specified. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2004. I 2008. m 2011. n Multipliers were applied to residential and commercial subscriptions, taking into account the average size of households and employees per business. o 2013. p 2014.

0.19

0.49

0.08a

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Papua New Guinea

Region Melanesia Population (000, 2019) 8 776	UN membership of Surface area (km)		October 1975 2 840a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 19.4	Sex ratio (m per 1		4.3	
Capital city Port Moresby	National currency		na (PGK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 374.5	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 3.4	1 b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 312	14 251	22 006 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.9	10.1	- 1.5ª	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 158.0	2 004.8	2 667.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	22.7	20.2	19.3a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.0	34.2	31.3ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.3	45.5	49.4a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	52.6	25.8	20.1	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	5.8	7.5	7.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	41.6	66.7	72.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.5¢	2.0	2.7 c	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	59.6 / 62.5	47.1 / 49.3	45.7 / 47.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	77	100 d	136 e	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	112	122e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)c	3 276	5 742	10 906 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)c	1 728	3 950	2 893 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 548	1 792	8 013 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	539	- 633	5 532 a	
Major trading partners			2	2018
	4.3 Australia	23.5		22.0
	9.8 China	17.7		0.4
import partiers (70 or imports) / Additional 2	oilina	17.7	omgapore	0.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	2.4	2.19	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	2.1 13.1	2.4 13.0	2.1 ⁹ 13.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.1 13.1 2.4	2.4 13.0 2.2	2.19 13.2 2.29	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5 39.2 / 5.0	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5 39.2 / 5.0 30.0 / 0.5	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 25.4 / 0.4	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9 32.4 / 0.4 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5 39.2 / 5.0 30.0 / 0.5 10.1 j	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 25.4 / 0.4 9.7 j	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9 32.4 / 0.4 ^a 9.9 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5 39.2 / 5.0 30.0 / 0.5 10.1 j 58.2	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 25.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9 32.4 / 0.4° 9.9° 48.39	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5 39.2 / 5.0 30.0 / 0.5 10.1 i 58.2 2.5	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 25.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9 32.4 / 0.4 ^a 9.9 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5 39.2 / 5.0 30.0 / 0.5 10.1 i 58.2 2.5 -0.0 k	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 25.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9 32.4 / 0.4 ^a 9.9 ^b 48.39 2.0 ^e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 61.2/58.5 39.2/5.0 30.0/0.5 10.11 58.2 2.5 -0.0k 52.4/61.9	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 25.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 55.9 / 63.2 i	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9 32.4 / 0.4 ^a 9.9 ^b 48.39 2.0 ^e 	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{f,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5 39.2 / 5.0 30.0 / 0.5 10.1 j 58.2 2.5 -0.0 k 52.4 / 61.9 / 8.3 k 0.9 2005 1.7 	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 25.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 55.9 / 63.2 i /	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9 32.4 / 0.4 ^a 9.9 ^b 48.39 2.0 ^e 106.5 / 116.5 ^e 40.9 / 56.2 ^e 0.0 2019 11.2 ^{ca} ~0.0°p.e	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5 39.2 / 5.0 30.0 / 0.5 10.1 i 58.2 2.5 -0.0 k 52.4 / 61.9 / 8.3 k 0.9 2005 1.7 2954 74.2 4.4 / 0.7	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 25.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 55.9 / 63.2 i / 7.8 m 0.9 2010 1.3 n 453 74.1 4.8 / 0.7	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9 32.4 / 0.48 9.9b 48.39 2.0e 106.5 / 116.5e 40.9 / 56.2e 0.0 2019 11.2ca ~0.0°p.e 527 74.1e 6.3 / 0.8f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5 39.2 / 5.0 30.0 / 0.5 10.1 i 58.2 2.5 -0.0 k 52.4 / 61.9 / 8.3 k 0.9 2005 1.7 295 q 74.2 4.4 / 0.7 174	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 25.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 55.9 / 63.2 i / 7.8 m 0.9 2010 1.3 n 453 74.1 4.8 / 0.7 95	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9 32.4 / 0.4* 9.9b 48.39 2.0e 106.5 / 116.5* 40.9 / 56.2* 0.0 2019 11.2c* ~0.0°,p*e 527 74.1* 6.3 / 0.8* 376*	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.1 13.1 2.4 4.4 4.4 61.2 / 58.5 39.2 / 5.0 30.0 / 0.5 10.1 i 58.2 2.5 -0.0 k 52.4 / 61.9 / 8.3 k 0.9 2005 1.7 295 q 74.2 4.4 / 0.7 174 21	2.4 13.0 2.2 4.1 62.7 / 60.0 38.3 / 5.3 25.4 / 0.4 9.7 i 54.5 2.1 0.1 55.9 / 63.2 i / 7.8 m 0.9 2010 1.3 n 453 74.1 4.8 / 0.7 95 20	2.19 13.2 2.29 3.89 64.1 / 61.49 35.5 / 5.9 32.4 / 0.4a 9.9b 48.39 2.0e 106.5 / 116.5e 40.9 / 56.2e 0.0 2019 11.2ca ~0.0cp.e 527 74.1e 6.3 / 0.8f 376e 23e	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Break in the time series. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including refugees. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k 2000. I 2008. m 2007. n Population aged 10 years and over o Excluding business enterprise. p Partial data. q 2004. r 2014.

5.93

3.92

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

2.63a

Paraguay

raraguay			
Region South America Population (000, 2019) 7 045	UN membership of Surface area (km)	2)	24 October 1945 406 752a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 17.7 Capital city Asunción Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 3 279.2 ^b	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	<i>,</i>	103.4 Guarani (PYG) 5 960.5¢
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 735	20 048	29 435a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.1	13.1	4.3a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 507.1	3 228.3	4 321.5a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	19.6	22.5	20.00
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.8	30.1	29.8ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.7	47.4	50.3ª
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	32.4	25.6	20.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.7	19.2	19.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	51.9	55.2	60.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	4.6	4.6 d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	56.1 / 85.4	53.9 / 83.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e,f	71	100	140°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	138	1649
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	110	124 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 153	6 517	9 045 ℃
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 274	10 033	13 334¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 121	- 3 517	- 4 289°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 68	49	175¢
Major trading partners			2018
	I.1 Argentina	a 25.5	Russian Federation 8.4
	3.2 Brazil	22.3	Argentina 10.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	
Social indicators	ZUU5	Z010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8	1.4	1.4 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	1.8 57.6	1.4 59.3	1.4 ^k 61.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8 57.6 2.6	1.4 59.3 1.9	1.4 ^k 61.9 1.8 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9	1.4 ^k 61.9 1.8 ^k 2.6 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2	1.4 ^k 61.9 1.8 ^k 2.6 ^k 75.2 / 71.3 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2 / 71.3k 29.2 / 9.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2 / 71.3k 29.2 / 9.7 160.5 / 2.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1	1.4 ^k 61.9 1.8 ^k 2.6 ^k 75.2 / 71.3 ^k 29.2 / 9.7 160.5 / 2.4 ^a 0.3 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 24.1	1.4 ^k 61.9 1.8 ^k 2.6 ^k 75.2 / 71.3 ^k 29.2 / 9.7 160.5 / 2.4 ^a 0.3 ^c 20.8 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 ¹ 27.1 5.0	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 24.1 6.2	1.4 ^k 61.9 1.8 ^k 2.6 ^k 75.2/71.3 ^k 29.2/9.7 160.5/2.4 ^a 0.3 ^c 20.8 ^k 8.0 ^g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 m	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 24.1 6.2	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2 / 71.3k 29.2 / 9.7 160.5 / 2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 m 3.4 n	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 24.1 6.2 3.8	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2 / 71.3k 29.2 / 97 160.5 / 2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.0g 1.4c 4.5g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 1.2 3.4 110.3 / 113.5	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 7.8 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8 / 108	1.4 ^k 61.9 1.8 ^k 2.6 ^k 75.2/71.3 ^k 29.2/9.7 160.5/2.4 ^a 0.3 ^c 20.8 ^k 8.0 ^g 1.4 ^c 4.5 ^g 5.9 104.3/107.6 ^o
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 ¹ 27.1 5.0 1.2 ^m 3.4 ⁿ 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2/70.2 32.9/7.8 160.3/2.6 0.1 ¹ 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8/108 70.2/66.5	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2 / 71.3k 29.2 / 9.7 160.5 / 2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.5a 5.9 104.3 / 107.6o 79.1 / 74.2o
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 m 3.4 n 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2/70.2 32.9/78. 160.3/2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8/100 70.2/66.5 41.2/29.1	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2 / 71.3k 29.2 / 9.7 160.5 / 2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.59 5.9 104.3 / 107.6° 79.1 / 74.2° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 ¹ 27.1 5.0 1.2 ^m 3.4 ⁿ 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2/70.2 32.9/78. 160.3/2.6 0.1 ¹ 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8/10! 70.2/66.5 41.2/29.1	1.4 ^k 61.9 1.8 ^k 2.6 ^k 75.2/71.3 ^k 29.2/9.7 160.5/2.4 ^a 0.3 ^c 20.8 ^k 8.0 ^a 1.4 ^c 4.5 ^a 104.3/107.6 ^a 79.1/74.2 ^a / 9.3 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 1 27.1 5.0 1.2 m 3.4 n 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 78. 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 ¹ 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8 / 105 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2 / 71.3k 29.2 / 9.7 160.5 / 2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.59 5.9 104.3 / 107.6o 79.1 / 74.2o / 9.3k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.11 27.1 5.0 1.2 ^m 3.4 ⁿ 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 78. 160.3 / 2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8 / 108 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2 / 71.3k 29.2 / 9.7 160.5 / 2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.59 5.9 104.3 / 107.6o 79.1 / 74.2o / 9.3k 15.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.11 27.1 5.0 1.2 ^m 3.4 ⁿ 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0 2005 7.9 ^{p.q}	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 78. 160.3 / 2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8 / 108 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2 / 71.3k 29.2 / 9.7 160.5 / 2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.59 5.9 104.3 / 107.6o 79.1 / 74.2o / 9.3k 15.0 2019 61.1a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 3.4 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0 2005 7.9 44 0.1	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2/70.2 32.9/7.8 160.3/2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8/100 70.2/66.5 41.2/29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8P.9 0.1r	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2/71.3k 29.2/9.7 160.5/2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.59 5.9 104.3/107.6o 79.1/74.2o/ 9.3k 15.0 2019 61.1a 0.1s.k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 1 27.1 5.0 1.2 m 3.4 n 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0 2005 7.9 p.4 0.1 50 n	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2/70.2 32.9/7.8 160.3/2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8/103 70.2/66.5 41.2/29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8P4 0.11 48	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2/71.3k 29.2/97 160.5/2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.5g 5.9 104.3/107.6c 79.1/74.2c/ 9.3k 15.0 2019 61.1a 61.1sk 64
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0 2005 7.9 46.5	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2/70.2 32.9/7.8 160.3/2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8/103 70.2/66.5 41.2/29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 PA 48 42.7	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2/71.3k 29.2/9.7 160.5/2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.5a 5.9 104.3/107.6o 79.1/74.2o/ 9.3k 15.0 2019 61.1a 0.1 s.k 64 37.79
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0 2005 7.9 0.1 50 46.5 3.8 / 0.7	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 78. 160.3 / 2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8 / 103 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 Pq 0.1 r 48 42.7 5.1 / 0.8	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2/71.3k 29.2/9.7 160.5/2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.0g 1.4c 4.5g 5.9 104.3/107.6c 79.1/74.2c/ 9.3k 15.0 2019 61.1a 0.1.s.k 64 37.7g 5.7/0.9i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0 2005 7.9 0.1 50 46.5 3.8 / 0.7 288	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2/70.2 32.9/78. 160.3/2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8/10! 70.2/66.5 41.2/29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8P.4 0.1f 48 42.7 5.1/0.8 327	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2/71.3k 29.2/9.7 160.5/2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.59 5.9 104.3/107.6o 79.1/74.2o/ 9.3k 15.0 2019 61.1a 0.1 sk 64 37.79 5.7/0.9i 3449
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 3.4 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0 2005 7.9 46.5 3.8 / 0.7 288 31	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 78. 160.3 / 2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8 / 108 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 Pq 0.11 48 42.7 5.1 / 0.8 327 38	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2/71.3k 29.2/9.7 160.5/2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.59 5.9 104.3/107.6o 79.1/74.2o/ 9.3k 15.0 2019 61.1a 0.1s.k 64 37.79 5.7/0.9i 3449 399
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0 2005 7.9 0.1 50 46.5 3.8 / 0.7 288 31 341	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2/70.2 32.9/7.8 160.3/2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8/108 70.2/66.5 41.2/29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8P.4 0.1r 48 42.7 5.1/0.8 327 338 465	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2/71.3k 29.2/9.7 160.5/2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.59 6.9 104.3/107.6c 79.1/74.2c/ 9.3k 15.0 2019 61.1a 0.1 s.k 64 37.79 5.7/0.9i 3449 399 1584a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.8 57.6 2.6 3.2 73.2 / 69.2 35.5 / 7.0 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 27.1 5.0 1.2 3.4 110.3 / 113.5 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 15.3 10.0 2005 7.9 46.5 3.8 / 0.7 288 31	1.4 59.3 1.9 2.9 74.2 / 70.2 32.9 / 78. 160.3 / 2.6 0.11 24.1 6.2 3.8 101.8 / 108 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 19.8 Pq 0.11 48 42.7 5.1 / 0.8 327 38	1.4k 61.9 1.8k 2.6k 75.2/71.3k 29.2/9.7 160.5/2.4a 0.3c 20.8k 8.09 1.4c 4.59 5.9 104.3/107.6o 79.1/74.2o/ 9.3k 15.0 2019 61.1a 0.1s.k 64 37.79 5.7/0.9i 3449 399

a 2017. b Refers to the district of Asunción and the 19 districts of Central Department. c 2018. d Estimate. e Refers to the metropolitan area of Asunción. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2014. j Data refers to a 5-year períod preceding the reference year k 2015. l Data as at the end of December. m 2002. n 2004. o 2012. p Population aged 10 years and over. g Users in the last 3 months. r 2008. s Excluding business enterprise. t Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.

Region South America	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 285 00 f) 98.7 Sol (P	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	76 080	147 528	211 403 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.3	8.3	2.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 755.5	5 022.4	6 572.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	7.5	7.5	7.4a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	37.7	39.1	33.8a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	54.7	53.5	58.9a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	34.8	27.7	27.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	14.1	16.9	15.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	51.1	55.4	56.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.9	3.5	3.7 e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	64.0 / 81.5	72.0 / 86.3	70.2 / 84.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	87	100	127¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	129	150g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	130	142 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	17 114	35 807	51 004 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	12 502	29 966	45 297 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	4 612	5 842	5 707 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 148	- 3 782	- 2 720 a
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e China 26	i.3 United Stat	es 15.7	Switzerland 5.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 22	.3 United Stat	es 20.3	Brazil 6.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.0	0.8	1.01
Urban population (% of total population)	75.0	76.4	78.1
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.8	1.6	1.61
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.7	2.7	2.41
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	74.4 / 69.8	76.1 / 71.3	77.7 / 72.6
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.0 / 7.9	30.1 / 8.9	25.3 / 12.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	77.5 / 0.3	84.1 / 0.3	93.8 / 0.3ª
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2m	1.4m	170.9°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	24.9	18.1	14.1
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.7	5.19
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.9n	1.39
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	2.9	3.9a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.0 / 117.0	111.0 / 109.8	102.6 / 102.3¢
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		94.9 / 94.5	98.3 / 98.5¢
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.6 / 32.8	35.4 / 33.3 º	73.6 / 65.89
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			7.79
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.3	27.5	30.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	17.1 e	34.8p	48.7 q,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2r		0.19
Threatened species (number)	508r	551	742
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	59.0	58.4	57.79
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	37.1 / 1.4	57.6 / 1.9	61.7 / 2.0 s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	435	784	9749
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	27	329
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{t,u} Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)	1 571	2 299	4 032 a
	0.65	- 0.22	0.00a

a 2017. b Refers to the Province of Lima and the Constitutional Province of Callag. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Metropolitan Lima. g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2013. j Imports POB. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Data as at the end of December. p 2009. o 2006. p Population aged 6 years and over, q Users in the last month. r 2004. s 2014. t Including tourists with identity document other than a passport. u Including nationals residing abroad.

Philippines

ı ınınhhımes					
Region Population (000, 2019)	South-eastern Asia 108 117	UN membership Surface area (km	12)	24 October 1945 300 000 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city	Manila	Sex ratio (m per National currence	:y	101.0 Philippine Piso (PHP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	13 698.9 b	Exchange rate (p		52.7¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		103 072	199 591	313 595a	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.8	7.6	6.7 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 194.7	2 129.5	2 989.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		12.7	12.3	9.7a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		33.8	32.6	30.5ª	
Economy: Services and other		53.5	55.1	59.9a	
Employment in agriculture (%		36.0	33.2	24.6	
Employment in industry (% o		15.6	15.0	18.0	
Employment in services & ot		48.5	51.8	57.4	
Unemployment rate (% of la	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3.8	3.6	1.8 ^f	
Labour force participation ra		47.6 / 76.4	48.5 / 76.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100		117 g,c	
Agricultural production index		99	112	113h	
International trade: exports (41 255	51 498	67 488¢	
International trade: imports (49 487	58 468	115 038¢	
International trade: balance		- 8 233	- 6 970	- 47 550°	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	1 990	7 179	- 7 879≎	
Major trading partner	s				2018
Export partners (% of export	s) United States 15	5.6 China, Hong Ko	ong SAR 14.2	2 Japan	14.0
Import partners (% of import	s) China 19	9.6 Rep. of Ko	rea 10.0) Japan	9.9
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ⁱ	2.0	1.7	1.7 j	
Urban population (% of total	population)	45.7	45.3	47.1	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ⁱ	1.8	1.5	2.1 j	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) i	3.7	3.3	3.0 j	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ⁱ	72.4 / 65.5	73.4 / 65.	8 74.6 / 66.2 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.1 / 5.5	34.0 / 6.5	30.5 / 8.3	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	257.5 / 0.3	208.6 / 0.	2 218.5 / 0.2a	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	0.9 m	139.9 m	417.1°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ⁱ	27.9	25.5	23.7 j	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ⁿ	3.9	4.3	4.4 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.2	1.3		
Education: Government expe		2.4	2.70		
Education: Primary gross enr		105.4 / 106.5	107.5 / 10		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		87.5 / 80.		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		30.4 / 24.7	33.0 / 26.		
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1 1 7	7.5	9.5	11.0 ^h	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	15.3	21.0	29.4	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4 ^f	25.0	60.1 ^{f,a}	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.10	0.1 P	
Threatened species (number		456 q	697	780	
Forested area (% of land are	'	23.7	22.9	27.8 f,h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	74.8 / 0.9	84.9 / 0.9		
Energy production, primary (I		762	924	1 106 h	
Energy supply per capita (Giç		17	17	21 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		2 623	3 520	6 621 a	
Important sites for terrestria		38.7	41.4	41.7°	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	0.48	0.24	0.04a	

a 2017. b Refers to the National Capital Region. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. f Estimate. g Index base: 2012=100. b 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizat as at the end of December. n Data revision. o 2009. p 2013. q 2004. r 2014. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Poland

Region Eastern Europe 37 888 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 123.7 Capital city Warsaw Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1775.9	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f) '	24 October 1945 312 679 ^a 94.0 Zloty (PLN) 3.8 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	306 127	479 321	526 212a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.5	3.6	4.8a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 979.8	12 507.3	13 785.7a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)c	3.3	2.9	3.2a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	32.8	33.2	32.9a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	63.9	63.9	63.9a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	17.4	13.0	10.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	29.2	30.3	30.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	53.4	56.6	59.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.8	9.6	4.4 d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	47.8 / 63.0	48.3 / 64.3	·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e		100	112 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	101	113 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	134	154 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	89 378	157 065	247 643 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	101 539	174 128	250 313 d,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 161	- 17 063	- 2 670 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 981	- 25 875	- 3 929 b
Major trading partners			201
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Germany 27	7.2 United Kingo	dom 6.4	Czechia 6.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Germany 22	2.7 China	12.1	Russian Federation 6.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	-~0.0	- 0.2 i
Urban population (% of total population)	61.5	60.9	60.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2 i
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.3	1.4	1.3 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	78.8 / 70.4	79.8 / 71.3	81.2 / 73.1 i
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.6 / 17.0	15.2 / 19.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	722.5 / 1.9	642.4 / 1.7	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.3j	18.4 j	26.3b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h	7.1	5.7	4.4 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.8	6.4	6.5 f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.2	2.4 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.1	4.8 i
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.3 / 94.8	96.2 / 97.0) 110.6 / 109.6 f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 99.9	95.8 / 96.2	2 105.5 / 108.5 f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.7 / 52.9	90.8 / 59.6	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.1	0.7 k,f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.2	20.0	29.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	38.8	62.3	76.0 ^{m,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	1.0 n,f
Threatened species (number)	46°	37	65
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0	30.5	30.9 d,f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	302.5 / 7.9	316.3 / 8.2	285.7 / 7.49
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 281	2 808	2 791 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	102	111	109 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	15 200 p	12 470 P	18 258a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.4	87.9	88.1 b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.07	0.08	0.13ª

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k Data refer to offences, not victims, of intentional homicide. I Population aged 1b to 74 years. m Users in the last 3 months. n Provisional data. o 2004. p Border statistics are not collected any more, surveys used instead. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Portugal

1 Ortugui			
Region Southern Europe	UN membership d		4 December 1955
Population (000, 2019) 10 226	Surface area (km2		92 226a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 111.7 Capital city Lisbon	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency		39.7 Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 942.1 b	Exchange rate (pe).9¢
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	197 300	238 303	195 041a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.8	1.9	0.9a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 673.6	22 371.0	18 881.9a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.6	2.2	2.3a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	24.6	22.6	22.4ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	72.7	75.2	75.3a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	12.0	11.2	6.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	30.4	27.3	24.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	57.6	61.6	69.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	10.8	6.7 e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	55.3 / 69.3	55.8 / 66.9	53.6 / 63.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	92	100	110°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	105	108 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	92	88 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	38 672	49 414	68 652°
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	63 904	77 682	88 958 c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 25 232	- 28 268	- 20 307 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 19 538	- 24 202	- 1 508¢
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) Spain 2	5.3 France	12.7	Germany 11.5
Import partners (% of imports) Spain 3	1.5 Germany	13.9	France 7.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
	0.4		- 0.4k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.4 57.5	0.2	- 0.4 ^k 65.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	57.5		- 0.4 ^k 65.8 0.5 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j		0.2 60.6	65.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	57.5 1.5	0.2 60.6 1.2	65.8 0.5 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	57.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0	65.8 0.5 ^k 1.3 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	57.5 1.5 1.5	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4	65.8 0.5 ^k 1.3 ^k 83.6 / 77.4 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	57.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7	65.8 0.5 k 1.3 k 83.6 / 77.4 k 13.3 / 28.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	57.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2	65.8 0.5 ^k 1.3 ^k 83.6 / 77.4 ^k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 ¹	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5	65.8 0.5 ^k 1.3 ^k 83.6 / 77.4 ^k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5 ^a 1.9 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	57.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 3.3	65.8 0.5 k 1.3 k 83.6 / 77.4 k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5 a 1.9 c 2.9 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	57.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 3.3 9.8	65.8 0.5 ^k 1.3 ^k 83.6 / 77.4 ^k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5 ^a 1.9 ^c 2.9 ^k 9.1 ^h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	57.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 3.3 9.8 3.8	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1h 3.3h 4.9k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 ! 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1h 3.3h 4.9k 7 103.3 / 107.1h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 ! 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1h 3.3h 4.9k 7 103.3 / 107.1h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104	65.8 0.5 k 1.3 k 83.6 / 77.4 k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5 a 1.9 c 2.9 k 9.1 h 3.3 h 4.9 k .7 103.3 / 107.1 h .8 115.9 / 119.1 h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5! 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9	65.8 0.5 ^k 1.3 ^k 83.6 / 77.4 ^k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5 ^a 1.9 ^c 2.9 ^k 9.1 ^h 3.3 ^h 4.9 ^k .7 103.3 / 107.1 ^h .8 115.9 / 119.1 ^h 66.4 / 59.5 ^h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	57.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9	65.8 0.5 ^k 1.3 ^k 83.6 / 77.4 ^k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5 ^a 1.9 ^c 2.9 ^k 9.1 ^h 3.3 ^h 4.9 ^k .7 103.3 / 107.1 ^h .8 115.9 / 119.1 ^h 66.4 / 59.5 ^h 0.6 ^h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3 19.1	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5! 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9 1.2 27.4	65.8 0.5 ^k 1.3 ^k 83.6 / 77.4 ^k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5 ^a 1.9 ^c 2.9 ^k 9.1 ^h 3.3 ^h 4.9 ^k .7 103.3 / 107.1 ^h .8 115.9 / 119.1 ^h 66.4 / 59.5 ^h 0.6 ^h 35.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	57.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3 19.1	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5! 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9 1.2 27.4	65.8 0.5 ^k 1.3 ^k 83.6 / 77.4 ^k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5 ^a 1.9 ^c 2.9 ^k 9.1 ^h 3.3 ^h 4.9 ^k .7 103.3 / 107.1 ^h .8 115.9 / 119.1 ^h 66.4 / 59.5 ^h 0.6 ^h 35.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3 19.1 2005 35.0 m	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ¹ 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 m	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1h 3.3h 4.9k .7 103.3 / 107.1h .8 115.9 / 119.1h 66.4 / 59.5h 0.6h 35.6 2019 73.8a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3 19.1 2005 35.0 m 0.8	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 1 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 m 1.5	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1h 3.3h 4.9k .7 103.3 / 107.1h .8 115.9 / 119.1h 66.4 / 59.5h 0.6h 35.6 2019 73.8a 1.3n,h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Iertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3 19.1 2005 35.0 m 0.8 148 °	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 m 1.5	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1 h 3.3 h 4.9k .7 103.3 / 107.1 h 8 115.9 / 119.1 h 66.4 / 59.5 h 0.6 h 35.6 2019 73.8 a 1.3 n.h 410
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3 19.1 2005 35.0 m 0.8 1480 65.3 / 6.2 151	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5! 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 m 1.5 171 35.4 48.1 / 4.5 242	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1h 3.3h 4.9k 7 103.3 / 107.1h 8 115.9 / 119.1h 66.4 / 59.5h 0.6h 35.6 2019 73.8a 1.3nh 410 34.6h 45.1 / 4.3i 254h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 81.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3 19.1 2005 35.0m 0.8 148° 36.0 65.3 / 6.2	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 m 1.5 1.71 35.4 48.1 / 4.5	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1h 3.3h 4.9k .7 103.3 / 107.1h .8 115.9 / 119.1h 66.4 / 59.5h 0.6h 35.6 2019 73.8a 1.3nh 410 34.6h 45.1 / 4.3i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3 19.1 2005 35.0 m 0.8 148 o 36.0 65.3 / 6.2 151 105 5 769	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5! 3.3 9.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 m 1.5 171 35.4 48.1 / 4.5 242 91 6 756	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1h 3.3h 4.9k .7 103.3 / 107.1h .8 115.9 / 119.1h 66.4 / 59.5h 0.6h 35.6 2019 73.8a 1.3 n.h 410 34.6h 45.1 / 4.3i 254h 88h 15 432 q.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3 19.1 2005 35.0 m 0.8 148 ° 36.0 65.3 / 6.2 151 105 5 769 60.5	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5! 3.3 9.8 3.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 m 1.5 171 35.4 48.1 / 4.5 242 91 6 756 71.0	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1 h 3.3 h 4.9k .7 103.3 / 107.1 h .8 115.9 / 119.1 h .66.4 / 59.5 h 0.6 h 35.6 2019 73.8 a 1.3 n.h 410 34.6 h 45.1 / 4.3 i 254 h 88 h 15.432 q.a 73.9 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	57.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 / 74.1 15.4 / 22.4 771.2 / 7.3 0.4 4.5 9.4 3.4 5.1 114.6 / 120.3 102.1 / 92.8 62.6 / 47.9 1.3 19.1 2005 35.0 m 0.8 148 ° 36.0 65.3 / 6.2 151 105 5 769 60.5 0.21	0.2 60.6 1.2 1.4 82.5 / 76.0 15.0 / 24.7 762.8 / 7.2 0.5! 3.3 9.8 5.4 109.4 / 112 107.7 / 104 70.7 / 59.9 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 m 1.5 171 35.4 48.1 / 4.5 242 91 6 756	65.8 0.5k 1.3k 83.6 / 77.4k 13.3 / 28.9 880.2 / 8.5a 1.9c 2.9k 9.1h 3.3h 4.9k .7 103.3 / 107.1h .8 115.9 / 119.1h 66.4 / 59.5h 0.6h 35.6 2019 73.8a 1.3nh 410 34.6h 45.1 / 4.3i 254h 88h 15 432 q.a 73.9c 0.18a

a 2017. b Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Excluding rent. h 2016. i 2014. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year k 2015. I Data as at the end of December. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n Provisional data. o 2004. p Data includes the Azores and Madeira. q Include hotels, apartment hotels, "pousadas", tourist apartments, tourist villages, camping sites, recreation centres, tourism in rural areas and local accommodation. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Puerto Rico

Danier	Caribbean	Population (00	0. 2010)	2.022
Region Surface area (km2)	8 868a	Population (00 Pop. density (p		2 933 330.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.3	Capital city	or Kinz, 2010)	San Juan
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city po	p. (000, 2019)	2 451.4 ^b
Economic indicators	}	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	83 915	98 381	104 219a
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2010 prices)	- 2.0	- 0.4	- 2.4 a
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	22 285.7	26 470.1	28 450.7 a
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f Gross Value Added) ^c	0.6	0.8	0.8a
Economy: Industry (% of G		47.3	50.7	50.9a
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA) ^c	52.1	48.4	48.3 a
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^d	2.1	1.6	3.2
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	19.0	13.8	17.1
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.9	84.7	79.7
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	11.4	16.4	10.3 ^d
	rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	36.9 / 59.1	35.6 / 55.0	32.2 / 51.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^e		100	107ª
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-2006=100)	96	104	102 f
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^g	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 1.1 h
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	94.1	93.8	93.6
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %)g	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.3 h
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^g	1.8	1.7	1.5 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)g	80.9 / 72.7	81.8 / 74.0) 82.7 / 75.4 h
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.3 / 16.9	20.6 / 18.3	3 16.3 / 26.2
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	352.1 / 9.4	305.0 / 8.2	2 273.5 / 7.5a
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^g	8.0	7.2	6.4h
Education: Government ex	oenditure (% of GDP)			6.1 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	95.8 / 92.5	5 81.0 / 79.4 f
Education: Secondary gros	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	85.4 / 80.8	3 77.4 / 72.0 f
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	103.2 / 69	.9 97.2 / 68.9 f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	20.5	27.4	18.5 ^f
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	23.4d	45.3 j	72.8 d,a
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)		0.5 k	0.4 h
Threatened species (numb	er)	971	103	140
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	52.2	54.0 d	56.3 d,f
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	0	0	1 ^f
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)	6	7	17 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n		3 686	3 186	3 797 a
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	34.0	34.0	34.0 n

a 2017. b Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area. c At producers' prices. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i 2014. j Population aged 12 years and over. k 2009. I 2004. m Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. n 2018.

Qatar

Region Population (000, 2019)	Western Asia 2 832	UN membership Surface area (km	2)	21 September 1971 11 607 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	Doha	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	у	305.4 Qatari Rial (QAR) 3.6°	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	_
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current LIS\$)	44 530	125 122	167 605°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		7.5	16.7	1.6a	
GDP per capita (current US\$		51 488.5	70 306.3	63 505.9a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		0.1	0.1	0.2a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		74.6	67.5	52.8a	
Economy: Services and other		25.3	32.4	47.0a	
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed) f	3.1	1.5	1.2	
Employment in industry (% c	of employed) ^f	40.4	57.2	54.7	
Employment in services & ot	ther sectors (% employed)f	56.5	41.3	44.1	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	1.2 ^f	0.4	0.1 f	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^f	45.4 / 94.0	51.1 / 95.8	3 57.7 / 95.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100)			109 g,c	
Agricultural production index		96	132	166 ^h	
Index of industrial production		100	190	226 j	
International trade: exports (25 762	74 964	77 360 f,c	
International trade: imports	,	10 061	23 240	29 075 ^{f,c}	
International trade: balance		15 702	51 725	48 285¢	
Balance of payments, curren	it account (million US\$)			16 652°	
Major trading partner	S			20	118
Export partners (% of export	s) ^f Japan 1	9.1 Rep. of Ko	rea 15.6	India 12.	.9
Import partners (% of import	ts) ^f United States 1	4.4 China	10.4	Germany 9.3	3
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	_
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)k	7.6	15.3	6.51	
Urban population (% of total	•	97.4	98.5	99.2	
Urban population growth rat		7.8	14.7	6.71	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:			2.2	2.01	
1.16	s per woman,	3.0		01.1./70.01	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, years)k	3.0 79.4 / 76.8	80.3 / 77.6	81.1 / 78.3 ¹	
Population age distribution (iales/males, years)k		80.3 / 77.6 12.9 / 1.6	13.6 / 3.3	
	nales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %)	79.4 / 76.8		13.6 / 3.3	
Population age distribution (nales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5	12.9 / 1.6	13.6 / 3.3	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (olales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m tern to the UNHCR (000)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8	13.6 / 3.3 31.8	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure	lales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8 2.6	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8	13.6 / 3.3 31.8 1 721.4 / 65.2ª 1.5°	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	vales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)m eren to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8 2.6 2.5	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8 3.9	13.6 / 3.3 31.8	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	lales/males, years) ^k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m eren to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5	13.6 / 3.3 1.8 1.721.4 / 65.2 a 1.5 c 7.3 l 3.1 h ~0.0 a 2.9 a	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	lales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)m eren to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) onditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9 / 10	13.6 / 3.3 1.8 1 721.4 / 65.2 a 1.5 c 7.3 l 3.1 h ~0.0 a 2.9 a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6 a	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00/ Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross	vales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) tol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9 / 10 103.3 / 99	13.6 / 3.3 1.8 1721.4 / 65.2 a 1.5 c 7.3 l 3.1 h ~0.0 a 2.9 a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6 a .2 96.3 / 77.3 a	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en	lales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (0 fo GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8 f	12.9/1.6 1.456.4/8 1.3n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9/10 103.3/99 25.6/4.8	13.6 / 3.3 1.8 1 721.4 / 65.2 a 1.5 c 7.3 l 3.1 h ~0.0 a 2.9 a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6 a 2.9 6.3 / 77.3 a 51.0 / 6.6 a	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of condinant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00/ Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per	iales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ool. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8 f 0.7	12.9/1.6 1 456.4/8 1.3n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9/10 103.3/99 25.6/4.8 0.2	13.6 / 3.3 1.8 1721.4 / 65.2 a 1.5 c 7.3 l 3.1 h ~0.0 a 2.9 a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6 a 2.9 63.777.3 a 51.0 / 6.6 a 0.4 j	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en	iales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ool. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8 f	12.9/1.6 1.456.4/8 1.3n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9/10 103.3/99 25.6/4.8	13.6 / 3.3 1.8 1 721.4 / 65.2 a 1.5 c 7.3 l 3.1 h ~0.0 a 2.9 a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6 a 2.9 6.3 / 77.3 a 51.0 / 6.6 a	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of condinant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00/ Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per	vales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)m even to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8 f 0.7	12.9/1.6 1 456.4/8 1.3n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9/10 103.3/99 25.6/4.8 0.2	13.6 / 3.3 1.8 1721.4 / 65.2 a 1.5 c 7.3 l 3.1 h ~0.0 a 2.9 a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6 a 2.9 63.777.3 a 51.0 / 6.6 a 0.4 j	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00/ Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	cales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ool. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) astructure indicators	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8 f 0.7 	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9 / 10 103.3 / 99 25.6 / 4.8 0.2	13.6 / 3.3 1.5c 7.3l 3.1h ~0.0a 2.9a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6a 9.3 / 77.3a 51.0 / 6.6a 0.4j 9.8 2019 95.9 f.a	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	hales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m hern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) halton (f/m per 100 pop.) halton (f/m per 100 pop.) haltonal Parliament (%) astructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) halton (% of GDP)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 ⁿ 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8 ^f 0.7 	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9 / 10 103.3 / 99 25.6 / 4.8 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0	13.6 / 3.3 1.5c 7.3l 3.1h ~0.0° 2.9° 4.7 103.8 / 104.6° 2.9° 4.7 20.8 / 104.6° 5.10 / 6.6° 0.4l 9.8 2019 95.9 f° 0.5l	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00t Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	hales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) astructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8f 0.7 2005 24.7 12°	12.9 / 1.6 1.456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9 / 10 103.3 / 99 25.6 / 4.8 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32	13.6 / 3.3 1.5c 1.5c 7.3l 3.1h ~0.0a 2.9a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6a 2. 96.3 / 77.3a 51.0 / 6.6a 0.4j 9.8 2019 95.9 fra 0.5l 47	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land area	lales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) Patrouch Parliament (%) astructure indicators tt (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8f 0.7 2005 24.7 12° 0.0	12.9/1.6 1.456.4/8 1.3n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9/10 103.3/99 25.6/4.8 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32 0.0	13.6 / 3.3 1.5c 7.3l 3.1h ~0.0a 2.9a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6a 2. 96.3 / 77.3a 51.0 / 6.6a 0.4j 9.8 2019 95.9 f.a 0.5l 47 0.0 f.h	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	lales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)m even to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) astructure indicators it (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) aa)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8 f 0.7 2005 24.7 12 ° 0.0 51.0 / 62.1	12.9 / 1.6 1.456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9 / 10 103.3 / 99 25.6 / 4.8 0.2 2010 69.0 32 0.0 72.5 / 41.1	13.6 / 3.3 1.5c 7.3l 3.1h ~0.0a 2.9a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6a 2.2 96.3 / 77.3a 51.0 / 6.6a 0.4i 9.8 2019 95.9 f.a 0.5l 47 0.0 f.h 107.9 / 49.7i	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00/ Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infrat Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary ()	iales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m iter to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8 [†] 0.7 2005 24.7 12° 0.0 51.0 / 62.1 3 718	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9 / 10 103.3 / 99 25.6 / 4.8 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32 0.0 72.5 / 41.1 7 428	13.6 / 3.3 1.8 1.721.4 / 65.2 a 1.5 c 7.3 l 3.1 h ~0.0 a 2.9 a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6 a 2.9 6.3 / 77.3 a 51.0 / 6.6 a 0.4 l 9.8 2019 95.9 f.a 0.5 l 47 0.0 f.h 107.9 / 49.7 l 9519 h	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Primary gross ent Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mit Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gie	hales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m hern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) her 100 000 pop.) hational Parliament (%) astructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) hational parliament (%) hati	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1 n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8 f 0.7 2005 24.7 12 ° 0.0 51.0 / 62.1 3 718 886	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8 1.3° 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9 / 10 103.3 / 99 25.6 / 4.8 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32 0.0 7 428 655	13.6 / 3.3 1.8 1 721.4 / 65.2 a 1.5 c 7.3 l 3.1 h ~0.0 a 2.9 a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6 a 2.9 a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6 a 0.4 i 9.8 2019 95.9 f.a 0.5 l 47 0.0 f.h 107.9 / 49.7 i 9 519 h 686 h	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00/ Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infrat Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary ()	lales/males, years)k 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)m tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)k (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	79.4 / 76.8 21.7 / 2.5 646.0 / 74.7 0.1n 9.8 2.6 2.5 4.0 103.7 / 107.1) 96.0 / 102.3 31.1 / 8.8 [†] 0.7 2005 24.7 12° 0.0 51.0 / 62.1 3 718	12.9 / 1.6 1 456.4 / 8 1.3 n 8.3 1.8 3.9 4.5 105.9 / 10 103.3 / 99 25.6 / 4.8 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32 0.0 72.5 / 41.1 7 428	13.6 / 3.3 1.8 1.721.4 / 65.2 a 1.5 c 7.3 l 3.1 h ~0.0 a 2.9 a 4.7 103.8 / 104.6 a 2.9 6.3 / 77.3 a 51.0 / 6.6 a 0.4 l 9.8 2019 95.9 f.a 0.5 l 47 0.0 f.h 107.9 / 49.7 l 9519 h	

a 2017. b Does not include the populations from the industrial area and zone 58. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e At producers' prices. f Estimate. g Index base: 2013-100. b 2016. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o 2004.

Republic of Korea

Region Eastern Asia UN membership date 17 September 1991 Population (000, 2019) 51 225 Surface area (km2) 100 284 a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 526.8 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 100.3 Seoul Capital city National currency South Korean Won (KRW) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 9 962.4b Exchange rate (per US\$) 1 115.7° **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 1.530.751a GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 898 137 1 094 499 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 39 6.5 31a GDP per capita (current US\$) 18 439.0 22 087.5 30 025.2a Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d 2.2a Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d 37.5 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 59 4 593 58.3a Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e 79 66 47 Employment in industry (% of employed)e 26.8 25.0 24 4 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e 65.2 68 5 70.9 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 3.7 3.7 3.6e Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e 50.4 / 74.0 49.5 / 72.1 52.7 / 73.3 115¢ CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)f 86 100 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 1039 100 139h 151 h,i Index of industrial production (2005=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$) 284 418 466 381 624 964 e,c International trade: imports (million current US\$) 261 236 425 208 513 548 e,c 111 416¢ International trade: balance (million current US\$) 23 183 41 173 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 12 209 27 950 76 408¢ Major trading partners 2018 United States Viet Nam Export partners (% of exports)e China 248 12 0 8.3 Import partners (% of imports)e China Japan 11.5 United States 10.6 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 0.5 k Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.6 0.3 Urban population (% of total population) 81.3 819 81 4 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 10 0.5 0.3kFertility rate, total (live births per woman) 12k 82.7 / 76.0 84.4 / 77.9k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 80 6 / 73 6 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 18.8 / 12.8 16.1 / 15.3 12.7 / 22.1 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)1 485.5 / 1.0 919.3 / 1.9 1 151.9 / 2.3a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.6m12m 19 No Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 5.0 3 Nk

Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	4.9	6.2	7.39
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.0	2.4a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.7 n	5.3 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 101.4	101.7 / 101.7	97.1 / 96.99
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 96.0	96.1 / 96.6	99.8 / 99.79
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.9 / 110.8	86.8 / 116.7	81.7 / 104.79
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			0.79
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.0	14.7	17.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	73.5°	83.70	95.1 p,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.69	3.5	4.29
Threatened species (number)	55 r	64	124
Forested area (% of land area)	64.6	64.0 e	63.4 e,g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	462.9 / 9.8	566.7 / 11.6	587.2 / 11.7 i
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 776	1 855	2 1179
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	186	211	232g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)s	6 023	8 798	13 336 a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6 023 27.3	8 798 36.4	13 336a 36.6¢
	27.3 0.10	36.4 0.12	36.6¢ 0.14ª

a 2017. b Refers to Seoul Special City. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. b Excluding water and waste management. i 2014. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. I Refers to foreign citizen. m Data as at the end of December. n 2009. o Population aged 3 years and over. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Do not correspond exactly to Frasati Manual recommendations. r 2004. s including nationals residing abroad and crew members. t Development Assistance Committee member (0ECD).

Republic of Moldova

nopublic of Moluctu				
Region Eastern Europe	UN membership d		ch 1992	
Population (000, 2019) 4 043a	Surface area (km2		D	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 123.1a Capital city Chisinau	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency		ran Leu (MDL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 504.3	Exchange rate (pe		dir Ecu (IVIDE)	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 988	5 812	8 128b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.5	7.1	4.5b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	718.7	1 422.9	2 006.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	19.1	14.1	14.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	22.3	20.0	20.9b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	58.6	65.9	64.8b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e	40.6	27.5	31.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	16.0	18.6	17.2	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	43.3	53.8	51.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.3	7.4	4.3 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	46.3 / 50.8	38.6 / 45.2	38.4 / 45.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}		100	159°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	93	111 ^h	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	82	94 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 091	1 541	3 114 e,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 292	3 855	6 216 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 201	- 2 314	- 3 103¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 226	- 481	- 1 187 ^c	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Romania 24	.8 Russian Federa	ation 10.5	Italy 9	9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Romania 14	.4 Russian Federa	ation 11.8	,	10.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) a,k	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.1	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	42.8	42.6	42.7	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	- 1.0	- 0.4	- 0.21	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	1.2	1.3	1.31	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	71.6 / 63.6	72.1 / 64.4	75.2 / 66.71	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	18.5 / 13.6	16.5 / 14.1	15.9 / 18.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	174.0 / 4.2	157.7 / 3.9	140.0 / 3.5b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8m	2.3 ^m	5.0°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a,k	18.8	15.6	14.21	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	9.6	12.2	9.0h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.4	3.21	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.2	9.1	6.7 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)e	97.2 / 98.6	93.3 / 93.7	91.1 / 91.4 ^b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		89.0 / 87.0	86.5 / 87.1 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)e	42.9 / 29.5	43.7 / 32.7	46.7 / 35.7 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.1	6.5	3.20	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.8	23.8	22.8	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	14.6	32.3e	76.1 e,b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.3h	
Threatened species (number)	27 p	27	33	
Forested area (% of land area)	11.0	11.8	12.6 e,h	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.9 / 1.3	4.9 / 1.2	4.9 / 1.20	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁿ	4	8	33 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁿ	24	20	26 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁹	67	64	145 ^b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.6	23.6	23.6°	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.07	7.51	2.79b	

a Including the Transnistria region, b 2017. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate, f Data refer to 8 cities only, g Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender h 2016, i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3, j 2013. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Data as at the end of December. n Excluding the Transnistria region. o 2014. p 2004.

Réunion

Region Population (000, 2019) 889 Eastern Africa Surface area (km2) 2513a Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 355.6 Saint-Denis Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 93.8 Capital city National currency Euro (EUR) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 147.2b 0.9b Exchange rate (per US\$)

3			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c		4.2 d	4.3 e,f
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c		14.1 ^d	12.7 e,f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c		67.1 ^d	81.7 e,f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)c	30.1	28.9	28.9 e,g
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	41.1 / 60.3	45.3 / 59.9	49.1 / 61.3 e,g
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			127 ^{h,i}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	105	102 j
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.4	1.0	0.81
Urban population (% of total population)	96.3	98.5	99.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.5	1.4	0.91
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	2.4	2.4	2.41
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	80.6 / 73.0	81.9 / 74.5	82.9 / 76.01
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.9 / 10.3	25.4 / 12.2	22.8 / 17.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	115.1 / 14.5	123.0 / 14.8	129.2 / 14.7a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)k	7.6	5.6	4.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2	1.8 ^m	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.1	36.3n	36.3 n,g
Threatened species (number)	480	104	135
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	34.0	35.2	35.1 j
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.4 / 4.3	4.2 / 5.0	4.2 / 4.9 i
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7	8	9 j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61	70	69 j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	409	420	508a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.6	45.8	45.8b

a 2017. b 2018. c Excluding the institutional population. d Population aged 15 to 64 years. e Break in the time series. f 2012. g 2013. h Index base: 2000=100. i 2014. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m 2009. n Estimate. o 2004. p Arrivals by air.

Romania

Region Eastern Europe	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 238 39 00 f) 94.7 Romar	Romanian Leu (RON) 4.1 b			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	99 699	166 658	211 804a			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.2	- 2.8	6.9a			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 652.1	8 153.4	10 762.8a			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	9.5	6.1	5.2a			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	36.0	42.0	35.9a			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	54.5	51.8	58.9a			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	32.3	31.0	21.9			
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	30.5	28.3	28.1			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	37.3	40.7	50.0			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	7.0	5.0 d			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	46.3 / 61.2	46.3 / 64.3	45.2 / 63.8			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	74	100 e	119 ^{f,b}			
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	90	959			
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	123 ^h	155 h,i			
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	27 730	49 413	80 710 d,b			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	40 463	62 007	98 026 d,b			
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 733	- 12 593	- 17 316 ^b			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 541	- 8 478	- 10 757 b			
Major trading partners				2018		
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Germany 23	.0 Italy	11.2	France	6.8		
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Germany 20	.1 Italy	10.0	Hungary	7.5		
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.7	- 0.9	- 0.5k			
	53.2	53.8	54.1			
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.6	- 0.7	- 0.5k			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.3	1.5	1.5 ^k			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.2 / 67.9	76.7 / 69.5	78.4 / 71.5 ^k			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.7 / 19.7	15.8 / 21.3	15.6 / 25.7			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	145.2 / 0.7	166.1 / 0.8	370.8 / 1.9a			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.71	1.71	4.7 b			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	16.9	12.0	8.4k			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.5	5.8	5.09			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0 m	2.5	2.39			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.5	3.1 k			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.7 / 109.2	96.8 / 98.3	88.9 / 90.09			
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		96.8 / 97.6	88.6 / 89.39			
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	50.8 / 40.2	75.9 / 55.3	53.3 / 43.09			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ⁿ	2.1	2.0	1.29			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.4	11.4	20.7			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.5 ^{d,o}	39.90	63.7 p,a			
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.59			
Threatened species (number)	639	64	126			
Forested area (% of land area)	27.8	28.3	30.1 d,g			
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	96.5 / 4.4	79.4 / 3.9	70.0 / 3.6 i			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 173	1 155	1 0459			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75	72	679			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 839	7 498	10 926a			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	14.8	65.0	77.3b			
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.07	0.11a			
a 2017, b 2018, c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Break in the time series. f Calculated by						

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Break in the time series. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h Excluding water and waste management. i 2014. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. l Data as at the end of December. m 2002. n Data refer to offences, not victims, of intentional homicide. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Users in the last 3 months. q 2004.

Russian Federation

Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2019) 145 872	UN membership date		24 October 1945 17 098 246a	
Population (000, 2019) 145 872 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 8.9	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		17 U98 246ª 86.4	
Capital city Moscow	National currency		Russian Ruble (RUB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 12 476.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)		69.5 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	771 495	1 539 845	1 577 524ª	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.4	4.5	1.5ª	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 371.9	10 756.6	10 955.8a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.9	3.8	4.4a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	38.2	34.8	33.3ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.9	61.4	62.3a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	10.2	7.8	6.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	29.8	27.7	26.7	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	60.0	64.5	66.8	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	7.4	4.9°	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	55.2 / 67.8	55.9 / 70.3	54.5 / 70.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	61	100	173 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	99	139 ^d	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^e	100	109	121 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	241 452	397 068	452 571 ^{c,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	98 707	228 912	239 459 c,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	142 744	168 156	213 112b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	84 389	67 452	113 810 ^b	
Major trading partners			20)18
Export partners (% of exports) ^c Areas nes ^g	14.9 China	10.4	Netherlands 9.6	6
	21.2 Germany	10.0	United States 5.5	5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	_
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.4	-~0.0	0.2 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	- 0.4 73.5	-~0.0 73.7	0.2 ⁱ 74.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0	0.2 [†] 74.6 0.2 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5	0.2 ⁱ 74.6 0.2 ⁱ 1.7 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0	0.2 ⁱ 74.6 0.2 ⁱ 1.7 ⁱ 76.0 / 64.6 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0	0.2 ⁱ 74.6 0.2 ⁱ 1.7 ⁱ 76.0 / 64.6 ⁱ 18.2 / 22.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1	0.0 73.7 0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7.	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11 651.5 / 8.1 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1 483.1 j	0.0 73.7 0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7.	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11.651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1 483.1 i 16.2	0.0 73.7 0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7. 132.6 i 10.7	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11.651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b 8.3 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1 483.1 i 16.2 4.8	0.0 73.7 0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7. 132.6 i 10.7 5.0	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11 651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b 8.3 ¹ 5.3 ^{k,d}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1 483.1i 16.2 4.8 	0.0 73.7 0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7. 132.6i 10.7 5.0 2.4	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11 651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b 8.3 ¹ 5.3 ^{k,d} 4.0 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1 483.1 i 16.2 4.8 	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7. 132.6i 10.7 5.0 2.4 4.1	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11 651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b 8.3 ¹ 5.3 ^{k,d} 4.0 ^d 3.8 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1 483.1 i 16.2 4.8 3.8 95.4 / 95.2	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7. 132.6i 10.7 5.0 2.4 4.1 99.5 / 99.0 m	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11.651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b 8.3 ¹ 5.3 ^{k,d} 4.0 ^d 3.8 ¹ 102.3 / 101.8 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Hedeth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1 483.1 j 16.2 4.8 3.8 95.4 / 95.2 .) 82.5 / 83.4	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11.194.7 / 7. 132.6i 10.7 5.0 2.4 4.11 99.5 / 99.0 84.3 / 85.7 m	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11.651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b 8.3 ¹ 5.3 ^k .d 4.0 ^d 3.8 ¹ 102.3 / 101.8 ^d 104.0 / 105.6 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1 483.1j 16.2 4.8 3.8 95.4 / 95.2 82.5 / 83.4 84.3 / 61.3	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7. 132.6i 10.7 5.0 2.4 4.1! 99.5 / 99.0 ^m 84.3 / 85.7 ^m 86.9 / 64.3 ^m	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11 651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b 8.3 ¹ 5.3 ^{k,d} 4.0 ^d 3.8 ¹ 102.3 / 101.8 ^d 104.0 / 105.6 ^d 89.3 / 74.7 ^d	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	- 0.4 - 73.5 - 0.4 - 1.3 - 72.0 / 58.6 - 15.2 / 17.2 - 11 667.6 / 8.1 - 483.1 i - 16.2 - 4.8 3.8 - 95.4 / 95.2) - 82.5 / 83.4 - 84.3 / 61.3 - 24.8 - 9.8 - 2005 - 15.2 - 1.1 - 151 s - 49.4	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 1.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7. 132.6i 10.7 5.0 2.4 4.11 99.5 / 99.0 m 84.3 / 85.7 m 86.9 / 64.3 m 14.9 n.m 14.0 2010 43.0 p 1.1 126 49.8 c	0.21 74.6 0.21 1.71 76.0 / 64.61 18.2 / 22.0 8 11 651.5 / 8.1a 185.2b 8.31 5.3 k.d 4.0d 3.81 102.3 / 101.8d 104.0 / 105.6d 88.3 / 74.7d 10.8 o.d 15.8 2019 76.0 q.f.a 1.1 d 239 49.8 c.d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Trimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	- 0.4 - 73.5 - 0.4 - 1.3 - 72.0 / 58.6 - 15.2 / 17.2 - 11 667.6 / 8.1 - 483.1 j - 16.2 - 4.8 3.8 - 95.4 / 95.2 - 3.8 95.4 / 95.2 - 3.8 25. / 83.4 - 84.3 / 61.3 - 24.8° - 9.8 - 2005 - 15.2 - 1.1 - 151° - 49.4 - 1 615.1 / 11.2	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 1.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7. 132.6i 10.7 5.0 2.4 4.1 99.5 / 99.0 m 84.3 / 85.7 m 86.9 / 64.3 m 14.9 n.m 14.0 2010 43.0 p 1.1 126 49.8 c 1 670.5 / 11.	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11 651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b 8.3 ¹ 5.3 ^k .d 4.0 ^d 3.8 ¹ 102.3 / 101.8 ^d 104.0 / 105.6 ^d 89.3 / 74.7 ^d 10.8°.d 15.8 2019 76.0 q.r.a 1.1 d 239 49.8°.d 7 1 705.3 / 11.9 ^f	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1 483.1i 16.2 4.8 3.8 95.4 / 95.2 82.5 / 83.4 84.3 / 61.3 24.8 2005 15.2 1.1 151 s 49.4 1615.1 / 11.2 50 506 190	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7. 132.6i 10.7 5.0 2.4 4.11 99.5 / 99.0 84.3 / 85.7 86.9 / 64.3 14.9 14.0 2010 43.0 1.1 126 49.8 1670.5 / 11. 53 679 202	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11.651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b 8.3 ¹ 5.3 ^{k,d} 4.0 ^d 3.8 ¹ 102.3 / 101.8 ^d 104.0 / 105.6 ^d 89.3 / 74.7 ^d 10.8°,d 15.8 2019 76.0°,a 1.1 ^d 239 49.8°,d 7 1.705.3 / 11.9f 57 240 ^d 212 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Lotentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	- 0.4 73.5 - 0.4 1.3 72.0 / 58.6 15.2 / 17.2 11 667.6 / 8.1 483.1j 16.2 4.8 3.8 95.4 / 95.2 .) 82.5 / 83.4 84.3 / 61.3 24.8n 9.8 2005 15.2 1.1 151s 49.4 1 615.1 / 11.2 50 506	-~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 73.7 -~0.0 1.5 73.7 / 61.0 14.9 / 18.0 11 194.7 / 7. 132.6i 10.7 5.0 2.4 4.11 99.5 / 99.0 84.3 / 85.7 86.9 / 64.3 14.9 14.0 2010 43.0 1.1 126 49.8 1 670.5 / 11. 53 679	0.2 ¹ 74.6 0.2 ¹ 1.7 ¹ 76.0 / 64.6 ¹ 18.2 / 22.0 8 11 651.5 / 8.1 ^a 185.2 ^b 8.3 ¹ 5.3 ^{k,d} 4.0 ^d 3.8 ¹ 102.3 / 101.8 ^d 104.0 / 105.6 ^d 89.3 / 74.7 ^d 10.8 ^{o,d} 15.8 2019 76.0 9.5 ^a 1.1 ^d 239 49.8 ^{c,d} 7 1 705.3 / 11.9 ^f 57 240 ^d	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f 2014. g Areas not elsewhere specified. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k From 2015 the data is adjusted by WHO in accordance with UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/88/252. I 2008. m 2009. n Break in the time series. o Include victims of attempted homicide. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Population aged 15 to 74 years. r Users in the last 3 months. s 2004. t Some of the debt relief reported may correspond to the credits. Statistics currently published on ODA by Russia and the estimates from the previous Chairman's reports should not be used at the same time.

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

0.03

Rwanda

Rwanda				
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 12 627 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 511.8 Capital city Kiqali Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 094.8	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)		18 September 1962 26 338ª 96.7 Rwanda Franc (RWF) 879.1 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 581	5 772	9 136a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.4	7.3	6.1 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	287.1	563.3	748.4a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)c	39.3	30.2	33.3ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)c	13.8	15.8	16.9a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	46.9	53.9	49.8a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	85.6	79.6	64.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	3.4	5.5	8.4	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	11.0	14.8	26.8	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	1.7	3.0	1.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	84.0 / 85.4	84.4 / 85.2	84.2 / 83.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e,f		100	137 b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	139	1409	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	150	242	1 121 ^{d,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	374	1 405	3 256 ^{d,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 224	- 1 163	- 2 135 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 427	- 628ª	
Major trading partners			2018	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	.8 Kenya	16.0 U	nited Arab Emirates 14.0	
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 2'	.2 Uganda	11.2	Kenya 7.8	
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2005 2.2	2010 2.5	2019 2.5 ⁱ	
			2.5 [†] 17.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.2 16.9 4.8	2.5 16.9 2.6	2.5 [†] 17.3 2.6 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4	2.5 16.9 2.6	2.5 [†] 17.3 2.6 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1	2.5 ⁱ 17.3 2.6 ⁱ 4.2 ⁱ 67.6 / 63.8 ⁱ 39.8 / 5.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ²	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 ^k	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ^a 152.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 k 94.3	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k 62.7	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ^a 152.5 ^b 39.4 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 ^k	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ^a 152.5 ^b 39.4 ¹ 6.8 ^g	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4* 94.3 8.8 	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k 62.7 8.6 	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ^a 152.5 ^b 39.4 ¹ 6.8 ^g 0.1 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 k 94.3 8.8 5.7 m	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k 62.7 8.6 	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ^a 152.5 ^b 39.4 ¹ 6.89 0.1 ^a 3.2 ^d .a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h If the expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 5.1.4/49.4 42.4/4.2 432.8/4.8 64.4 ^k 94.3 8.8 5.7 m 138.1/137.2	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9 / 143.3	2.5i 17.3 2.6i 4.2i 67.6 / 63.8i 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6a 152.5b 39.4i 6.8g 0.1a 3.2 d.a 132.8 / 134.1a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4/49.4 42.4/4.2 432.8/4.8 64.4 ^k 94.3 8.8 138.1/137.2 15.4/17.3	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9 / 143.3 32.8 / 33.1	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ² 152.5 ^b 39.4 ¹ 6.89 0.1 ² 3.2 ^{d,a} 132.8 / 134.1 ^a 40.3 / 35.9 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 k 94.3 8.8 138.1 / 137.2 15.4 / 17.3 2.0 / 3.5 n	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9 / 143.3 32.8 / 33.1 5.0 / 6.4	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ² 152.5 ^b 39.4 ¹ 6.8 ⁹ 0.1 ^a 3.2 ^{d.a} 132.8 / 134.1 ^a 40.3 / 35.9 ^a 7.2 / 8.1 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 k 94.3 8.8 138.1 / 137.2 15.4 / 17.3 2.0 / 3.5 n 	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9 / 143.3 32.8 / 33.1 5.0 / 6.4	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ^a 152.5 ^b 39.4 ¹ 6.8 ^g 0.1 ^a 3.2.8 / 134.1 ^a 40.3 / 35.9 ^a 7.2 / 8.1 ^a 2.5 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 k 94.3 8.8 138.1 / 137.2 15.4 / 17.3 2.0 / 3.5 n 48.8	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9 / 143.3 32.8 / 33.1 5.0 / 6.4 2.8 56.3	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ² 152.5 ^b 39.4 ¹ 6.8 ⁹ 0.1 ^a 3.2 ^{d.a} 132.8 / 134.1 ^a 40.3 / 35.9 ^a 7.2 / 8.1 ^a 2.5 ¹ 61.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 ^k 94.3 8.8 5.7 ^m 138.1 / 137.2 15.4 / 17.3 2.0 / 3.5 ⁿ 48.8	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5/58.5 41.5/4.1 436.8/4.3 55.7k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9/143.3 32.8/33.1 5.0/6.4 2.8	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ³ 152.5 ^b 39.4 ¹ 6.8 ^g 0.1 ^a 3.2.8 / 134.1 ^a 40.3 / 35.9 ^a 7.2 / 8.1 ^a 2.5 ⁱ 61.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4k 94.3 8.8 138.1 / 137.2 15.4 / 17.3 2.0 / 3.5 ⁿ 48.8 2005 0.6 ^d	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9 / 143.3 32.8 / 33.1 5.0 / 6.4 2.8 56.3 2010 8.0	2.5 ¹ 17.3 2.6 ¹ 4.2 ¹ 67.6 / 63.8 ¹ 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6 ³ 152.5 ⁶ 39.4 ¹ 6.8 ⁹ 0.1 ³ 3.2da 132.8 / 134.1 ³ 40.3 / 35.9 ³ 7.2 / 8.1 ³ 2.5 ¹ 61.2 2019 21.8 ^d ,a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 5.4 5.1.4/49.4 42.4/4.2 432.8/4.8 64.4 ^k 94.3 8.8 5.7 ^m 138.1/137.2 15.4/17.3 2.0/3.5 ⁿ 48.8 2005 0.6 ^d 37 ⁿ	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5/58.5 41.5/4.1 436.8/4.3 55.7k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9/143.3 32.8/33.1 5.0/6.4 2.8 56.3 2010 8.0 55	2.5i 17.3 2.6i 4.2i 67.6 / 63.8i 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6a 152.5b 39.4i 6.89 0.1a 3.2d.a 132.8 / 134.1a 40.3 / 35.9a 7.2 / 8.1a 2.5i 61.2 2019 21.8d.a 97	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 5.4 5.4/49.4 42.4/4.2 432.8/4.8 64.4 ^k 94.3 8.8 5.7 ^m 138.1/137.2 15.4/17.3 2.0/3.5 ⁿ 48.8 2005 0.6 ^d 37 ⁿ 15.6	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5 / 58.5 41.5 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.3 55.7 k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9 / 143.3 32.8 / 33.1 5.0 / 6.4 2.8 56.3 2010 8.0 55 18.1	2.5i 17.3 2.6i 4.2i 67.6 / 63.8i 39.8 / 50 443.1 / 3.6a 152.5b 39.4i 6.8g 0.1a 3.2 d.a 132.8 / 134.1a 40.3 / 35.9a 7.2 / 8.1a 2.5i 61.2 2019 21.8 d.a 97 19.79	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4/49.4 42.4/4.2 432.8/4.8 64.4 ^k 94.3 8.8 5.7 ^m 138.1/137.2 15.4/17.3 2.0/3.5 ⁿ 48.8 2005 0.6 ^d 37 ⁿ 15.6 0.5/0.1	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5/58.5 41.5/4.1 436.8/4.3 55.7 ^k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9/143.3 32.8/33.1 5.0/6.4 2.8 2010 8.0 555 18.1 0.6/0.1	2.5i 17.3 2.6i 4.2i 67.6 / 63.8i 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6a 152.5b 39.4i 6.89 0.1a 3.2da 132.8 / 134.1a 40.3 / 35.9a 7.2 / 8.1a 2.5i 61.2 2019 21.8d.a 97 19.79 0.8 / 0.10	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4 / 49.4 42.4 / 4.2 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 k 94.3 8.8 138.1 / 137.2 15.4 / 17.3 2.0 / 3.5 n 48.8 2005 0.6 d 37 n 15.6 0.5 / 0.1 63	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5/58.5 41.5/4.1 436.8/4.3 55.7 ^k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9/143.3 32.8/33.1 5.0/6.4 2.8 56.3 2010 8.0 55 18.1 0.6/0.1 76	2.5i 17.3 2.6i 4.2i 67.6 / 63.8i 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6a 152.5b 39.4i 6.89 0.1a 3.2da 132.8 / 134.1a 40.3 / 35.9a 7.2 / 8.1a 2.5i 61.2 2019 21.8da 97 19.79 0.8 / 0.10 86da	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 16.9 4.8 5.4 51.4/49.4 42.4/4.2 432.8/4.8 64.4 ^k 94.3 8.8 5.7 ^m 138.1/137.2 15.4/17.3 2.0/3.5 ⁿ 48.8 2005 0.6 ^d 37 ⁿ 15.6 0.5/0.1	2.5 16.9 2.6 4.8 61.5/58.5 41.5/4.1 436.8/4.3 55.7 ^k 62.7 8.6 4.9 146.9/143.3 32.8/33.1 5.0/6.4 2.8 2010 8.0 555 18.1 0.6/0.1	2.5i 17.3 2.6i 4.2i 67.6 / 63.8i 39.8 / 5.0 443.1 / 3.6a 152.5b 39.4i 6.89 0.1a 3.2da 132.8 / 134.1a 40.3 / 35.9a 7.2 / 8.1a 2.5i 61.2 2019 21.8d.a 97 19.79 0.8 / 0.10	

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev, 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f Urban areas. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m 2001. n 2004. o 2014. p January-November.

45.7

45.7

18.03

45.7b

13.71 a

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 22.42

Saint Helena

				0	u 1111C 111O	ona
Region Surface area (km2) Capital city	Western Africa 308 ^{a,b} Jamestown	Population (000, 2019) Pop. density (per km2, 2019) National currency		2019) 15.		
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)) 0.6°	Exchange rate (per US\$)		\$) 0.7	0.7 ^b	
Economic indicators		2005	20	10	2019	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		7.3	d,e,f		
Employment in industry (%	of employed)		20.	0 d,e,f		
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed)		72.	7 d,e,f		
Unemployment rate (% of la		5.2	2.0			
International trade: exports		1	~0		~0°	
International trade: imports		12	20		63¢	
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$) ^h	- 12	- 20)	- 63 c	
Major trading partne	rs					2018
Export partners (% of expor	ts) ^g United States	35.3	Lebanon	30.1	Japan	11.3
Import partners (% of impor	rts) ^g United Kingdom	44.6	South Africa	43.1	Greece	7.8
Social indicators		2005	20	10	2019	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^{a,i}	- 3.6	- 0.	5	- 0.7 j	
Urban population (% of tota	al population) ^a	39.9	39.	5	39.9	
Urban population growth ra		- 3.8	- 0.	7	- 0.7j	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)a	0.5 / 1	1.4 0.6	/ 13.6	0.6 / 15.0 ^b	
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	k		
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2005	20	10	2019	
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9	24.	9	37.6 ^{g,l}	
Threatened species (numbe	er) a	60 m	60		155	
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	5.1	5.1	g	5.1 g,l	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	illion tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 3	2.0 ~0.	0 / 2.9	~0.0 / 3.1 n	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	0	0		01	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	0,	33	38		37 g,l	
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	a 0.6	16.	7	54.8¢	

a Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. b 2017. c 2018. d Population aged 15 to 69 years. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3, f 2008. g Estimate. h Year ending 31 March of the following year. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k 2009. I 2016. m 2004. n 2014.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Kitts and Nevis			
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2019) 53 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 203.2 Capital city Basseterre Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 14.4e	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 100 f) V	23 September 1983 261a 97.0b.c E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)d 2.7e
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	543	705	931 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.8	- 2.2	1.2a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 177.6	13 708.3	16 818.0a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.9	1.6	1.2a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.4	28.1	28.8ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	72.6	70.3	70.0 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.2 f,g,h		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	48.8 f,g,h		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.1 f,g,h		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.1 ^h		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	74.9 / 62.8 ^{f,h}	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	82 b	100 i	106 ^{i,a}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	35	39 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34	32	35 k,e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	210	270	430 k,e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 176	- 238	- 395 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 65	- 139	- 86 a
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^k United States 6	8.7 Saint Luc	ia 6.8	Trinidad and Tobago 6.5
	8.7 Saint Luc 7.0 Trinidad and T		Trinidad and Tobago 6.5 Canada 2.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 6 Social indicators			Canada 2.7 2019
	7.0 Trinidad and T	obago 4.4	Canada 2.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0	2010 1.1 31.3	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9	2010 1.1 31.3 0.7	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9 ⁿ	2010 1.1 31.3 0.7 /	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 ^m 30.8 0.8 ^m /
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9	2010 1.1 31.3 0.7	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9 ⁿ 6.7 / 13.7	2010 1.1 31.3 0.7/ 7.2 / 14.1	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a ~0.0 m
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9 6.7 / 13.7 4.8	2010 1.1 31.3 0.7 / 7.2/14.1	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a ~0.0 m 5.7 l
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h	2010 1.1 31.3 0.7/ 7.2 / 14.1 5.8	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a -0.0 m 5.7 I 2.5 m
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h 3.9	2010 1.1 31.3 0.7/ 7.2 / 14.1 5.8 4.3°	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1m 30.8 0.8m/ 7.6/13.7a ~0.0m 5.71 2.5m 2.8m
Import partners (% of imports)* United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h 3.9 16.5	bobago 4.4 2010 1.1 31.3 0.7 / 7.2/14.1 5.8 4.3 40.8	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 ^m 30.8 0.8 ^m / 7.6/13.7 ^a ~0.0 ^m 5.71 2.5 ^m 2.8 ^m 34.2 ^p
Import partners (% of imports) ^k United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h 3.9	2010 1.1 31.3 0.7/ 7.2 / 14.1 5.8 4.3°	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1m 30.8 0.8m/ 7.6/13.7a ~0.0m 5.71 2.5m 2.8m
Import partners (% of imports)* United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h 3.9 16.5	bobago 4.4 2010 1.1 31.3 0.7 / 7.2/14.1 5.8 4.3 40.8	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 ^m 30.8 0.8 ^m / 7.6/13.7 ^a ~0.0 ^m 5.71 2.5 ^m 2.8 ^m 34.2 ^p
Import partners (% of imports)* United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h 3.9 16.5 0.0 2005 34.0k	obago 4.4 2010 1.1 31.3 0.7/ 7.2 / 14.1 5.8 4.3 ° 40.8 6.7 2010 63.0	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a ~0.0 m 5.7 l 2.5 m 2.8 m 34.2 p 13.3 2019 80.7 k.a
Import partners (% of imports)* United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h 3.9 16.5 0.0 2005 34.0k 199	obago 4.4 2010 1.1 31.3 0.7 / 7.2 / 14.1 5.8 4.3 40.8 6.7 2010 63.0 36	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a ~0.0 m 5.7 J 2.5 m 2.8 m 34.2 p 13.3 2019 80.7 ka 55
Import partners (% of imports)* United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1 h 3.9 16.5 0.0 2005 34.0 k 19 q 42.3	obago 4.4 2010 1.1 31.3 0.7 / 5.8 4.3 40.8 6.7 2010 63.0 36 42.3	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a ~0.0 m 5.7 l 2.5 m 2.8 m 34.2 p 13.3 2019 80.7 k a 55 42.3 k j
Import partners (% of imports)* United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h 3.9 16.5 0.0 2005 34.0k 199 42.3 0.2 / 4.0	obago 4.4 2010 1.1 31.3 0.7 / 5.8 4.3 40.8 6.7 2010 63.0 36 42.3 0.2/4.2	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a -0.0 m 5.7 l 2.5 m 2.8 m 34.2 p 13.3 2019 80.7 k.a 55 42.3 k.j 0.2 / 4.2 t
Import partners (% of imports)* United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h 3.9 16.5 0.0 2005 34.0k 199 42.3 0.2 / 4.0 1	obago 4.4 2010 1.1 31.3 0.7/ 7.2/14.1 4.3 40.8 6.7 2010 63.0 36 42.3 0.2/4.2 0	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a -0.0 m 5.7 l 2.5 m 2.8 m 34.2 p 13.3 2019 80.7 k a 55 42.3 k j 0.2 / 4.2 r 0 k j
Import partners (% of imports)* United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h 3.9 16.5 0.0 2005 34.0k 199 42.3 0.2 / 4.0 1 67 k	obago 4.4 2010 1.1 31.3 0.7/ 7.2 / 14.1 4.3 6.7 2010 63.0 36 42.3 0.2 / 4.2 0 62	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a -0.0 m 5.7 i 2.5 m 2.8 m 34.2 p 13.3 2019 80.7 ka 55 42.3 kj 0.2 / 4.2 r 0 kj 63 kj
Import partners (% of imports)* United States 6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7.0 Trinidad and T 2005 1.4 32.0 0.9 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.7 4.8 1.1h 3.9 16.5 0.0 2005 34.0k 199 42.3 0.2 / 4.0 1	obago 4.4 2010 1.1 31.3 0.7/ 7.2/14.1 4.3 40.8 6.7 2010 63.0 36 42.3 0.2/4.2 0	Canada 2.7 2019 1.1 m 30.8 0.8 m / 7.6 / 13.7 a -0.0 m 5.7 l 2.5 m 2.8 m 34.2 p 13.3 2019 80.7 k a 55 42.3 k j 0.2 / 4.2 r 0 k j

a 2017. b Provisional data, c 2011, d East Caribbean Dollar, e 2018. f Break in the time series. q Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2, b 2001. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2016. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2015. n 2000. o 2007. p 2012. q 2004. r 2014. s Arrivals for non-resident tourists by air. t 2013.

1.70

3.92t

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.51

Saint Lucia

				Outill Eu	oiu
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2019) 183 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 299.7 Capital city Castries Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 22.34		UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (pe) 00 f)	18 September 1979 539 ^{a,b} 97.0 E. Caribbean Dollar (XO 2.7 ^d	CD)c
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million currer	nt US\$)	935	1 382	1 718b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 pri	.,	- 1.7	0.2	3.0 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 714.0	8 008.1	9 607.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Ad-	ded)	3.5	2.5	2.1 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.7	13.8	12.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of	GVA)	77.8	83.7	85.5b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	е	13.8	14.6	15.2	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e		20.3	18.4	17.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (%	employed) e	65.9	67.0	67.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		18.7	20.6	19.8e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male	e pop. %) ^e	57.2 / 75.4	58.1 / 74.9	60.4 / 75.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		87 ^f	1009	110g,d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=1)	00)	91	87	65 h	
International trade: exports (million current	US\$)	64	215	91 e,d	
International trade: imports (million current	US\$)	486	647	622 e,d	
International trade: balance (million current	US\$)	- 422	- 432	- 531 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (milli-	on US\$)	- 129	- 203	- 47 b	
Major trading partners					2018
<u> </u>	States 32.2	2 Trinidad and To	bago 7.9	Areas nes i	7.9
	States 43.8			Areas nes i	6.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		0.8	1.3	0.6 k	
Urban population (% of total population)		23.1	18.4	18.8	
Urban population growth rate (average anni		- 2.9	- 3.4	0.6k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		1.8	1.6	1.5 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year	ars) ^j	75.2 / 72.2	76.0 / 73.0	76.6 / 73.9 k	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years	old, %)	27.8 / 9.6	23.2 / 11.9	18.2 / 14.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total	pop.)	11.5 / 7.0	12.1 / 7.0	12.9 / 7.2b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNH	CR (000)		~0.01	~0.0d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		15.7	16.3	16.0 k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		5.4	5.7	5.3 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.5	0.1 m		
Education: Government expenditure (% of G	iDP)	5.1	3.9e	5.7 h	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe		100.5 / 105.1	98.1 / 103.		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m	per 100 pop.)	84.0 / 71.5	94.1 / 95.2	88.4 / 87.9 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe		19.0 / 7.0	18.0 / 7.0	26.8 / 13.4 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		25.0	25.5	19.30	
Seats held by women in the National Parlia	ment (%)	11.1	11.1	16.7	
Environment and infrastructure in	dicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhab	oitants)	21.6	32.5e	50.8 e,b	
Threatened species (number)		29 p	46	66	
Forested area (% of land area) ^e		34.3	33.8	33.2h	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons p	oer capita)	0.4 / 2.2	0.4 / 2.3	0.4 / 2.2 °	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		0	0	0 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		33 e	34	34 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (C		318	306	386 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity pr		40.3	46.0	46.0 d	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.21	3.07	0.97b	

a Refers to habitable area. Excludes Saint Lucia's Forest Reserve. b. 2017. c. East Caribbean Dollar. d. 2018. e. Estimate. f. Provisional data. g. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. b. 2016. i. Areas not elsewhere specified. j. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k. 2015. l. Data as at the end of December. m. 2009. n. 2007. o. 2014. p. 2004. q. Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern 242 ^a 98.2 ^b Euro (EUF 0.9 ^c		Pop. o Capit	ation (000, 2 lensity (per al city al city pop. (km2, 2019)	Saint-Pierre	
Economic indicators	;		2005		2010	2019	
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-200	06=100)	94		110	115 ^d	
International trade: exports	s (million cur	rent US\$)e	31		137	931 c	
International trade: import	s (million cur	rent US\$)e	216		747	3 402 ℃	
International trade: balanc	e (million cu	rent US\$)	- 185		- 610	- 2 471 ^c	
Major trading partne	ers						2018
Export partners (% of expo	rts) e	Canada	36.7	Sudan	23.7	' France	18.4
Import partners (% of impo	orts) ^e	France	57.4	Canada	34.3	Netherlands	4.0
Social indicators			2005	i	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (av	erage annua	l %) ^f	-~0.0		~0.0	~0.09	
Urban population (% of tot	al population	n)	89.9		89.9	89.9	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average	annual %) ^f	0.1		~0.0	0.19	
Population age distribution	ı (0-14/60+ y	ears old, %)	/		19.1 / 17.5	Bb/	
International migrant stock			1.1 /	18.3	1.0 / 16.2	1.0 / 15.7 a	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000	pop.)			15.9 ^h		
Environment and inf	rastructur	e indicators	2005	i	2010	2019	
Threatened species (numb	er)		2i		4	16	
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^e		14.4		14.1	13.7 d	
CO2 emission estimates (n	nillion tons/t	ons per capita)	0.1 /	10.5	0.1 / 11.3	0.1 / 12.2j	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)		0		0	0 d	
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules) ^e		149		160	174 ^d	

a 2017. b 2006. c 2018. d 2016. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. b 2009. i 2004. j 2014.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Sailit VI	iiceiit ai	iu tiit	diciidaiii	-
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2019) 111	UN membership Surface area (kn	12) 3	6 September 1980 89a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 283.6 Capital city Kingstown Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 26.6°	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	y E	02.9 E. Caribbean Dollar (XCE 2.7°))b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	551	681	780a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.5	- 3.3	0.7a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 064.7	6 231.8	7 098.8a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.2	7.1	8.3a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.6	19.2	17.8a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	75.1	73.7	74.0a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.2	6.8	5.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	12.6	13.1	12.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	80.3	80.0	81.6	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	18.9	18.8	18.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	54.1 / 80.0	56.4 / 80.1	57.3 / 79.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	81	100 f	107 a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	119	110g	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	40	42	42 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	240	379	378 ^{d,c}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 201	- 338	- 336 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 102	- 208	- 135ª	
Major trading partners				2018
	8.5 Saint Luc	ia 16.2	Dominica	13.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d United States 3	7.9 Trinidad and	Tobago 15.7	United Kingdom	7.4
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
	2005 0.2	2010 - 0.1	2019 0.2 ⁱ	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.2	- 0.1	0.2 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	0.2 47.0	- 0.1 49.0	0.2 ⁱ 52.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.2 47.0 1.0	- 0.1 49.0 0.9	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2	- 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ 2.0 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8	- 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ 2.0 ⁱ 74.5 / 69.6 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3	- 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ 2.0 ⁱ 74.5 / 69.6 ⁱ 22.2 / 14.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1/69.4 25.8/11.3 4.5/4.1 19.5 3.7	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ 2.0 ⁱ 74.5 / 69.6 ⁱ 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9i	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1/69.4 25.8/11.3 4.5/4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7	0.2i 52.6 0.8i 2.0i 74.5 / 69.6i 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2a 17.4i 3.69	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9i 6.4	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1	0.2i 52.6 0.8i 2.0i 74.5 / 69.6i 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2a 17.4i 3.6g 5.8a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9i 6.4 112.3 / 123.9	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108.	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ 2.0 ⁱ 74.5 / 69.6 ⁱ 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2 ^a 17.4 ⁱ 3.6 ^g 5.8 ^a 8 101.9 / 103.8 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9i 6.4 112.3 / 123.9 99.5 / 79.5	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108. 108.8 / 106.	0.2i 52.6 0.8i 2.0i 74.5 / 69.6i 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2a 17.4i 3.69 5.8a 8 101.9 / 103.8a 3 106.9 / 111.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9i 6.4 112.3 / 123.9 99.5 / 79.5 23.9	- 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108. 108.8 / 106. 22.9	0.2i 52.6 0.8i 2.0i 74.5 / 69.6i 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2a 17.4i 3.69 5.8a 8 101.9 / 103.8a 3 106.9 / 111.7a 36.59	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9i 6.4 112.3 / 123.9 99.5 / 79.5	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108. 108.8 / 106.	0.2i 52.6 0.8i 2.0i 74.5 / 69.6i 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2a 17.4i 3.69 5.8a 8 101.9 / 103.8a 3 106.9 / 111.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9i 6.4 112.3 / 123.9 99.5 / 79.5 23.9 22.7	- 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108. 108.8 / 106. 22.9 21.7	0.2i 52.6 0.8i 2.0i 74.5 / 69.6i 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2a 17.4i 3.69 5.8a 8 101.9 / 103.8a 3 106.9 / 111.7a 36.59 13.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9i 6.4 112.3 / 123.9 199.5 / 79.5 23.9 22.7 2005 9.2d	- 0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108. 108.8 / 106. 22.9 21.7	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ 2.0 ⁱ 74.5 / 69.6 ⁱ 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2 ^a 17.4 ⁱ 3.6 ^g 5.8 ^a 8 101.9 / 103.8 ^a 3 106.9 / 111.7 ^a 36.5 ^g 13.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9j 6.4 112.3 / 123.9 199.5 / 79.5 23.9 22.7 2005 9.2d 0.1k	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108.8 / 106. 22.9 21.7 2010 33.7 ^d 	0.2i 52.6 0.8i 2.0i 74.5 / 69.6i 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2a 17.4i 3.69 5.8a 8 101.9 / 103.8a 3 106.9 / 111.7a 36.59 13.0 2019 65.6a 	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9i 6.4 112.3 / 123.9 99.5 / 79.5 23.9 22.7 2005 9.2 d 0.1 k 24 d 66.7 0.2 / 2.0	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7 2010 33.7 d 38 69.2 0.2 / 2.0	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ 2.0 ⁱ 74.5 / 69.6 ⁱ 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2 ^a 17.4 ⁱ 3.6 ^g 5.8 ^a 8 101.9 / 103.8 ^a 3 106.9 / 111.7 ^a 36.5 ^g 13.0 2019 65.6 ^a 61 69.2 ^d .g 0.2 / 1.9 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9 i 6.4 112.3 / 123.9 99.5 / 79.5 23.9 22.7 2005 9.2 d 0.1 k 24 i 66.7 0.2 / 2.0 0	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108. 108.8 / 106. 22.9 21.7 2010 33.7 d 38 69.2 0.2 / 2.0 0	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ 2.0 ⁱ 74.5 / 69.6 ⁱ 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2 ^a 17.4 ⁱ 3.6 ^g 5.8 ^a 8 101.9 / 103.8 ^a 3 106.9 / 111.7 ^a 36.5 ^g 13.0 2019 65.6 ^a 61 69.2 ^{d.g} 0.2 / 1.9 ⁱ 0 ^{d.g}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9i 6.4 112.3 / 123.9 199.5 / 79.5 23.9 22.7 2005 9.2d 0.1k 24i 66.7 0.2 / 2.0 0 31d	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108. 108.8 / 106. 22.9 21.7 2010 33.7 d 38 69.2 0.2 / 2.0 0 31	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ 2.0 ⁱ 74.5 / 69.6 ⁱ 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2 ^a 17.4 ⁱ 3.6 ^g 5.8 ^a 8 101.9 / 103.8 ^a 3 106.9 / 111.7 ^a 36.5 ^g 13.0 2019 65.6 ^a 61 69.2 ^{d.g} 0.2 / 1.9 ⁱ 0.d.g 30 ^{d.g}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.2 47.0 1.0 2.2 73.4 / 68.8 28.6 / 9.3 4.4 / 4.0 19.6 3.3 0.9 i 6.4 112.3 / 123.9 99.5 / 79.5 23.9 22.7 2005 9.2 d 0.1 k 24 i 66.7 0.2 / 2.0 0	-0.1 49.0 0.9 2.1 74.1 / 69.4 25.8 / 11.3 4.5 / 4.1 19.5 3.7 0.7 5.1 101.2 / 108. 108.8 / 106. 22.9 21.7 2010 33.7 d 38 69.2 0.2 / 2.0 0	0.2 ⁱ 52.6 0.8 ⁱ 2.0 ⁱ 74.5 / 69.6 ⁱ 22.2 / 14.3 4.6 / 4.2 ^a 17.4 ⁱ 3.6 ^g 5.8 ^a 8 101.9 / 103.8 ^a 3 106.9 / 111.7 ^a 36.5 ^g 13.0 2019 65.6 ^a 61 69.2 ^{d.g} 0.2 / 1.9 ⁱ 0 ^{d.g}	

^{1.51} a 2017. b East Caribbean Dollar. c 2018, d Estimate. e Provisional data, f Break in the time series, g 2016, h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015, j 2004. k 2002. I 2014. m Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

1.49a

2.52

Samoa

Samoa				
Region Polynesia	UN membership o	ate 15	December 1976	
Population (000, 2019) 197	Surface area (km2		142 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 69.6 Capital city Apia	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		7.3 a (WST)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 36.1b	Exchange rate (pe		b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	434	679	856a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.1	4.3	- 0.4a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 413.5	3 647.9	4 355.7a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	12.3	9.1	10.8a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	30.6	25.8	21.9a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	57.2	65.1	68.8a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.1	5.9	5.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	14.8	15.3	14.2	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.1	78.8	80.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	2.1	4.8	8.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	24.6 / 40.8	24.3 / 40.4	23.6 / 38.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e,f	76	100	112a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	107	1189	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	87	70	30 d,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	239	310	381 ^{d,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 151	- 240	- 351 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 48	- 44	- 3ª	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d American Samoa 26	.6 Australia	21.4	New Zealand	19.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d New Zealand 26	.4 Singapore	16.6	United States	11.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.6	0.7	0.8i	
Urban population (% of total population)	21.2	20.1	18.1	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	- 0.1	- 0.4	- 0.4 ⁱ	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	4.4	4.5	4.2 i	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	72.3 / 67.3	73.5 / 68.8	74.5 / 70.2 i	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.6 / 6.8	38.3 / 7.1	37.9 / 7.8	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.7 / 3.2	5.1 / 2.8	4.9 / 2.5a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	17.0	16.6	15.1 ⁱ	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	4.8	5.5	5.59	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.3	0.39	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 d,k	5.1 [†]	4.19	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.8 / 109.0	109.9 / 111.5	108.8 / 108.5a	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.2 / 78.2	93.6 / 82.3	88.6 / 80.3 g	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.2 / 7.8 ^m	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		8.6	3.1 n	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.1	8.2	10.0	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	7.0 ^d	33.6 d,a	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	3.4 18°	7.0 ^d	33.6 d,a 95	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	3.4 18° 60.4	7.0 ^d 78 60.4	33.6 ^{d,a} 95 60.4 ^g	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.4 18° 60.4 0.2 / 0.9	7.0 ^d 78 60.4 0.2 / 1.0	33.6 ^{d,a} 95 60.4 ^g 0.2 / 1.0 ^p	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.4 18° 60.4 0.2 / 0.9	7.0 ^d 78 60.4 0.2 / 1.0	33.6 d,a 95 60.4 g 0.2 / 1.0 p	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d	3.4 18° 60.4 0.2 / 0.9 1	7.0 ^d 78 60.4 0.2 / 1.0 1 21	33.6 ^{d,a} 95 60.49 0.2 / 1.0 ^p 19 249	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3.4 18° 60.4 0.2 / 0.9 1 19 102	7.0 ^d 78 60.4 0.2 / 1.0 1 21 122	33.6 ^{d,a} 95 60.49 0.2 / 1.0p 19 249 146 ^a	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d	3.4 18° 60.4 0.2 / 0.9 1	7.0 ^d 78 60.4 0.2 / 1.0 1 21	33.6 ^{d,a} 95 60.49 0.2 / 1.0 ^p 19 249	

a 2017. b, 2018. c At producers' prices. d Estimate. e Excluding rent. f Provisional data. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. k 2002. I 2008. m 2000. n 2013. o 2004. p 2014.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 9.85 19.91 15.88a

San Marino

Region Southern Europe	UN membership		2 March 1992
Population (000, 2019) 34 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 564.3	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per '	_, .	1 a 4.9 b,c
Capital city San Marino	National currence		uro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 4.5 ^d	Exchange rate (po		.9d
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 027	2 139	1 690 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.3	- 4.6	1.9a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	69 337.5	68 767.0	50 587.6a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	38.2	35.4	35.2ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	61.8	64.6	64.8a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.5 f	0.39	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	39.3 ^f	34.3g	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	60.2 ^f	65.4g	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		4.4	6.6 g,h,i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.8 / 79.2 j	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			111 k,d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	1.3	1.2	1.2°
Urban population (% of total population)	94.5	95.7	97.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	1.5	1.5	1.4°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3 ^m		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.0 / 77.4 n	/	86.4 / 81.7 0
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 21.5 ^{b,m}	20.9 / 21.6 P	,q,r 15.0 / 24.1 b,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)s	4.2 / 14.4	4.4 / 14.1	5.2 / 15.7 a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	6.0	6.4 ^t
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			6.1 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2.3	2.4 u
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)v	/	100.6 / 88.8	92.6 / 93.9 w
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		98.2 / 96.3	95.9 / 93.5 w
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	77.3 / 53.0	69.9 / 50.5 w
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	0.0 u
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	16.7	25.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	50.3	54.2	60.2 v,a
Threatened species (number)		0	1
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 v,t
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)x	50	120	78 a

a 2017. b Population statistics are compiled from registers. c 2015. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Break in the time series. h Population aged 14 years and over. i 2014. j 2003. k Index base: December 2010=100. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2004. n 2000. o 2013. p Population aged 01 o2 years. g Provisional data. r Population aged 61 years and over. s Refers to foreign citizens. t 2016. u 2011. v Estimate. w 2012. x Including Italian tourists.

Sao Tome and Princine

Sao Tome and Principe			
Region Middle Africa	UN membership o		eptember 1975
Population (000, 2019) 215 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 224.0	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		,
Capital city Sao Tome	National currency		: a (STN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 80.1 b	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	126	197	393a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.1	6.7	3.9a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	810.9	1 129.8	1 921.3a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.3	11.8	11.7a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.9	18.2	15.4a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	66.8	70.1	72.9a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	27.9	23.9	15.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	17.2	16.1	13.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	54.9	60.0	70.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.5	14.6°	13.5¢
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	40.3 / 74.4	41.5 / 76.5	43.2 / 76.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	39	100	185 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	104	109 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3	6	12 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	50	112	164 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 46	- 106	- 152 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 36	- 88	- 62 b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c Netherlands	29.6 Spain	16.6	France 16.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^c Portugal	54.5 Angola	19.8	China 5.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)e	2005 2.0	2010 2.7	2019 2.0 ^f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.0	2.7	2.0 f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population)	2.0 59.2	2.7 65.0	2.0 ^f 73.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.0 59.2 4.4	2.7 65.0 4.2	2.0 ^f 73.6 3.8 ^f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9	2.0 f 73.6 3.8 f 4.6 f 70.8 / 66.2 f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4	2.0 f 73.6 3.8 f 4.6 f 70.8 / 66.2 f 42.1 / 4.9
Population growth rate (average annual %)° Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)° Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)° Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)9	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5	2.0 f 73.6 3.8 f 4.6 f 70.8 / 66.2 f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5 i	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5 i 5.3	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5 i 5.3 124.0 / 129.0	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5 ¹ 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 1.) 43.8 / 41.3	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1 / 118.3 52.0 / 51.1	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5 i 5.3 124.0 / 129.0	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3/63.9 43.4/4.4 2.7/1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1/118.3 52.0/51.1 4.2/4.3	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a 13.3 / 12.8f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5 ⁱ 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 .) 43.8 / 41.3 /	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3/63.9 43.4/4.4 2.7/1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1/118.3 52.0/51.1 4.2/4.3 3.4	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1ª 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9ª 108.1 / 112.4ª 96.0 / 83.5ª 13.3 / 12.8f 3.4j
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5i 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 .) 43.8 / 41.3 /	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3/63.9 43.4/4.4 2.7/1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1/118.3 52.0/51.1 4.2/4.3	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a 13.3 / 12.8f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5 ⁱ 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 .) 43.8 / 41.3 /	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3/63.9 43.4/4.4 2.7/1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1/118.3 52.0/51.1 4.2/4.3 3.4	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1ª 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9ª 108.1 / 112.4ª 96.0 / 83.5ª 13.3 / 12.8f 3.4j
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5 i 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 .) 43.8 / 41.3 / 9.1	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1 / 118.3 52.0 / 51.1 4.2 / 4.3 3.4 7.3	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a 13.3 / 12.8f 3.4j 14.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5 ¹ 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 43.8 / 41.3 / 9.1 2005 13.8° 61 ¹	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1 / 118.3 52.0 / 51.1 4.2 / 4.3 3.4 7.3 2010	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a 13.3 / 12.8f 3.4j 14.6 2019 29.9 c.a 103
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5i 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 .) 43.8 / 41.3 / 9.1 2005 13.8°	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1 / 118.3 52.0 / 51.1 4.2 / 4.3 3.4 7.3 2010 18.8 70 55.8	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a 13.3 / 12.8f 3.4j 14.6 2019 29.9 c.a 103 55.8 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5 ⁱ 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 1.) 43.8 / 41.3 / 9.1 2005 13.8° 61 ⁱ 58.3 0.1 / 0.5	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1 / 118.3 52.0 / 51.1 4.2 / 4.3 3.4 7.3 2010 18.8 70 55.8 0.1 / 0.6	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a 13.3 / 12.8f 3.4j 14.6 2019 29.9c.a 103 55.8d 0.1 / 0.6k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1/61.0 44.0/4.7 3.4/2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5i 5.3 124.0/129.0 .) 43.8/41.3 / 9.1 2005 13.8° 61i 58.3 0.1/0.5 1	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3/63.9 43.4/4.4 2.7/1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1/118.3 52.0/51.1 4.2/4.3 3.4 7.3 2010 18.8 70 55.8 0.1/0.6	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a 13.3 / 12.8f 3.4i 14.6 2019 29.9 c.a 103 55.8 d 0.1 / 0.6 k 1 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5i 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 .) 43.8 / 41.3 / 9.1 2005 13.8° 61i 58.3 0.1 / 0.5 1	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1 / 118.3 52.0 / 51.1 4.2 / 4.3 3.4 7.3 2010 18.8 70 55.8 0.1 / 0.6 1	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a 13.3 / 12.8f 3.4j 14.6 2019 29.9 c.a 103 55.8 d 0.1 / 0.6 k 1d 14 c.d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5i 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 .) 43.8 / 41.3 / 9.1 2005 13.8° 61i 58.3 0.1 / 0.5 13° 16	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1 / 118.3 52.0 / 51.1 4.2 / 4.3 3.4 7.3 2010 18.8 70 55.8 0.1 / 0.6 1 14	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a 13.3 / 12.8f 3.4j 14.6 2019 29.9 c.a 103 55.8d 0.1 / 0.6k 1d 14 c.d 29d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.0 59.2 4.4 5.1 65.1 / 61.0 44.0 / 4.7 3.4 / 2.2 56.1 11.2 0.5i 5.3 124.0 / 129.0 .) 43.8 / 41.3 / 9.1 2005 13.8° 61i 58.3 0.1 / 0.5 1	2.7 65.0 4.2 4.8 68.3 / 63.9 43.4 / 4.4 2.7 / 1.5 42.1 6.8 9.7 117.1 / 118.3 52.0 / 51.1 4.2 / 4.3 3.4 7.3 2010 18.8 70 55.8 0.1 / 0.6 1	2.0f 73.6 3.8f 4.6f 70.8 / 66.2f 42.1 / 4.9 2.3 / 1.1a 32.1f 6.0d 0.3f 4.9a 108.1 / 112.4a 96.0 / 83.5a 13.3 / 12.8f 3.4j 14.6 2019 29.9 c.a 103 55.8 d 0.1 / 0.6 k 1d 14 c.d

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015. g Refers to foreign citizens. h Data revision. i 2004. j 2011. k 2014.

Saudi Arabia

Region Western Asia Population (000, 2019) 34 268 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 15.9 Capital city Riyadh Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 7 070.7	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe) 2 2 00 f) 136 Sai	udi Riyal (SAR)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	328 461	528 207	683 827 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.6	5.0	- 0.7a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 739.9	19 259.6	20 760.9a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	3.2	2.6	2.5 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	61.8	58.2	45.1 a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	35.0	39.1	52.4a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	4.0	4.3	6.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	20.0	21.4	22.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	75.9	74.4	71.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.0	5.6	5.3 d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	17.7 / 74.0	18.2 / 74.4	23.5 / 79.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	81	100	119b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	103	106 f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	112	135 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	180 278	250 577	308 998 d,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	57 233	103 622	129 442 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	123 045	146 955	179 556b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	89 990	66 751	72 337 b
Major trading partners			2018
the state of the s	.4 United Arab Em		China 2.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China 14	.2 United State	es 13.2	Germany 6.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	2.8	2.9k
Urban population (% of total population)	81.0	82.1	84.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1	3.0	3.1 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.6	3.2	2.7 k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	74.7 / 71.6	75.1 / 72.1	76.0 / 73.1 k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.9 / 4.4	29.7 / 4.5	24.9 / 5.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I,m}	6 501.8 / 27.2	8 430.0 / 30.7	' 12 185.3 / 37.0a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	311.0 ⁿ	70.7 n	71.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	16.3	12.2	8.7 k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.7	5.7 f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.70	2.4	2.4 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.1 p	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.7 / 96.2 ^d	105.6 / 106.5	·
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		88.6 / 100.0 9	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.2 / 23.8	39.1 / 34.0	68.5 / 69.4a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.0r	1.5 k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	19.9
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.7	41.0	82.1 a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s	~0.0t	0.9 u,v	0.8 u,w
Threatened species (number)	41 ×	103	139
		0.5	0.5 d,f
Forested area (% of land area)	0.5	U.5	0.0
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	397.6 / 16.5	518.5 / 18.4	601.0 / 19.5 h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^y	397.6 / 16.5 24 162	518.5 / 18.4 22 115	601.0 / 19.5 ^h 28 132 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^y Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^y	397.6 / 16.5 24 162 252	518.5 / 18.4 22 115 281	601.0 / 19.5 ^h 28 132 ^f 267 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^y Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^y Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	397.6 / 16.5 24 162 252 8 037	518.5 / 18.4 22 115 281 10 850	601.0 / 19.5h 28 132f 267 f 16 109 a
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^y Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^y	397.6 / 16.5 24 162 252	518.5 / 18.4 22 115 281	601.0 / 19.5 ^h 28 132 ^f 267 ^f

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2014. i Areas not elsewhere specified. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year k 2015. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2001. p 2008. g 2009. r 2007. s Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. t Partial data. u Overestimated or based on overestimated data. v Break in the time series. w 2013. x 2004. y The data for crude oil production include 30 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.

Senegal

Jonogan			
Region Western Africa	UN membership o		otember 1960
Population (000, 2019) 16 296 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 84.6	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		[2a,b
Capital city Dakar	National currency		anc, BCEAO (XOF)c
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 3 057.1 d	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 267	16 725	21 126 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.6	4.2	6.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 001.4	1 294.9	1 332.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	16.0	16.6	16.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)†	26.3	25.6	25.6b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	57.7	57.8	57.9b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	40.6	53.3	52.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	17.4 42.0	19.6	20.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	9.0	27.0 10.2	27.5 4.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	33.8 / 69.5	34.3 / 64.7	4.o 35.3 / 58.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{h,i}		100	109b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	110	151	145j
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^k	1001	104	102 ^m
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 471	2 088	3 419 g.e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 498	4 782	8 011 g.e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 027	- 2 694	- 4 592 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 676	- 589	- 1 522 b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ Mali 19	.8 Switzerlan	d 10.1	Bunkers 5.1
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ France 14		9.7	Nigeria 7.9
		2010	2019
Social indicators	2005	2.7	2.80
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	-		
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	41.7 3.3	43.8	47.7 3.9°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	5.2	5.1	5.00
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	60.6 / 57.3	63.9 / 61.1	67.5 / 63.80
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.7 / 4.9	43.5 / 4.8	42.8 / 4.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	238.3 / 2.1	256.1 / 2.0	265.6 / 1.7 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	23.49	24.29	18.1 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	61.1	47.5	38.30
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.9	5.6 j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 r	0.1 s	0.1 j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	6.5	6.2g,b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.5 / 80.6	85.4 / 80.9	90.4 / 78.0 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.9 / 25.2	33.3 / 38.2	47.4 / 43.4 b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	5.5 / 9.3g	8.5 / 13.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^g	9.3	8.5	7.40
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.2	22.7	41.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	8.0 g,t	29.6 g,b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.5	0.8 u,o
Threatened species (number)	47 r	82	133
Forested area (% of land area) ⁹	45.0	44.0	42.8 j
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.8 / 0.6	7.7 / 0.6	8.9 / 0.6 m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	52	86	66 j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	13	12j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	769	900 g	1 365 g,b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.1	41.1	41.2e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.14	7.32	5.76b
a Surface area is based on the 2002 population and housi	na census. b 2017.	. c African Financi	al Community (CFA)

a Surface area is based on the 2002 population and housing census. b 2017. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO), d Refers to the sum of the Departments of Dakar, Pikinie and Guediawaye, in Dakar Region. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Data refer to the national indices, i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, j 2016. k Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. I Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat), m 2014. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2015. p Including refugees. q Data as at the end of December. r 2004. s 2008. t Population aged 12 years and over. u Excluding business enterprise.

Serbia

Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2019) 8 772° Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 100.3° Capital city Belgrade Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 393.7°d	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	00 f) 88 499 96.0° Serbiar	ember 2000 _{b,c} n Dinar (RSD)	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	26 252	39 460	41 590°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) f	5.5	0.6	2.0¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	3 528.1	5 411.9	5 912.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	12.0	10.2	7.3¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	29.3	28.4	31.4c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	58.7	61.4	61.3c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	23.3	22.6	18.2	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	27.6	22.3	24.4	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	49.1	55.0	57.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.8	19.2	12.2 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	45.4 / 64.5	42.9 / 59.4	46.6 / 61.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	65	100	141 e	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		103	105 i	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	97 j	96 j.k	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		9 795	19 226 e	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		16 735	25 882 e	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 6 940	- 6 656 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 2 693	- 2 630 e	
Major trading partners			20	_
Export partners (% of exports) Italy 12	.3 Germany	11.9 Bosni	ia-Herzegovina 7.9	
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 13	.4 Italy	9.4	China 8.4	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)a,l	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.3 ^m	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	53.9	55.0	56.3	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a,l	- 0.2	~0.0	- 0.1 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,l}	1.7	1.6	1.5 ^m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a,l	75.1 / 69.6			
	75.1 / 05.0	76.2 / 70.8	77.4 / 72.1 m	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	18.7 / 18.8	76.2 / 70.8 17.3 / 21.1	77.4 / 72.1 ^m 15.5 / 25.2	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a		•	•	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a	18.7 / 18.8	17.3 / 21.1	15.5 / 25.2	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l}	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 ⁿ 9.5	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 ⁿ 7.1	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 n	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6n 7.1 10.1	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1° 9.1°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 ⁿ 9.5	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 ⁿ 7.1 10.1 2.5	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7 ° 6.1 m 9.1 i 3.1 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 ⁿ 9.5 8.7 	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1° 9.1° 3.1° 3.9°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 n 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1m 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 n 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 ⁿ 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7 ° 6.1 ° 9.1 i 3.9 i 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 n 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 109.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1° 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 n 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 109.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 1.6	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1° 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 n 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 109.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1° 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 n 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 109.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 1.6	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1° 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 n 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 109.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1° 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4° 37.6	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 n 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 109.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 1.6 	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1° 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4° 37.6 2019	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9° 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 9.0.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 1.6 2005 26.3 h.o	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6° 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1 m 9.1 i 3.1 i 3.9 i 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4 i 37.6 2019	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9° 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 90.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 1.6 2005 26.3 h.o 0.44	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1 ^m 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4° 37.6 2019 70.3° 0.9°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number)	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9° 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 90.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 1.6 2005 26.3 h.o 0.4 q	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1 ^m 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4° 3.7.6 2019 70.3° 0.9° 78	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9° 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 9.0.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 1.6 2005 26.3 h.o 0.4 q 431	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6° 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 46 31.0 46.0 / 5.1	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1 m 9.1 i 3.1 i 3.9 i 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4 i 37.6 2019 70.3° 0.9 i 78 31.1 i 37.7 / 4.3 k 446 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhostiants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 n 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 0.0.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 1.6 2005 26.3 h.o 0.4 4 	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 46 31.0 46.0 / 5.1	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1° 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4° 37.6 2019 70.3° 0.9° 78 31.1° 37.7 / 4.3°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9° 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 90.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 1.6 2005 26.3 h.o 0.4 q 431 82 453	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6 n 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 46.0 / 5.1 440 89 683	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1 ^m 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4° 37.6 2019 70.3° 0.9° 78 31.1° 37.7 / 4.3° 446° 90° 1 497°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	18.7 / 18.8 845.1 / 9.2 486.9° 9.5 8.7 103.0 / 102.5 90.0 / 87.3 50.1 / 38.6 1.6 2005 26.3 h.o 0.4 4 431 82	17.3 / 21.1 826.1 / 9.1 312.6° 7.1 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6 / 96.1 92.4 / 90.5 55.6 / 42.8 1.4 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 46 31.0 46.0 / 5.1 440 89	15.5 / 25.2 801.9 / 9.1° 250.7° 6.1 ^m 9.1° 3.1° 3.9° 100.4 / 100.3° 95.9 / 95.1° 76.9 / 56.7° 1.4° 37.6 2019 70.3° 0.9° 78 31.1° 37.7 / 4.3° 446° 90°	

a Including Kosovo. b Changes in total area per year are the result of new measuring and correcting of the administrative borders between former Yugoslavian countries. c. 2017. d Refers to the urban population of Belgrade area. e 2018. f Excluding Kosovo and Metohija. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i 2016. j Excluding water and waste management. k 2014. l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2015. n Data as at the end of December. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. q Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. r Excluding Kosovo.

Seychelles

Seychenes			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 98	UN membership of Surface area (km)		21 September 1976 157 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 212.5	Sex ratio (m per 1	00 f) 1	05.5
Capital city Victoria	National currency		Seychelles Rupee (SCR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 28.1 b	Exchange rate (pe		4.0 b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	919	970	1 487 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.0	5.9	6.3a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 356.8	10 611.7	15 692.7ª
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	3.8	2.7	2.4a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	19.4	16.5	13.7ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	76.8	80.8	83.9 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)			3.6 d,e,f 17.9 d,e,f
Employment in industry (% of employed)			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	5.5		78.2 d,e,f 4,1 d,e,g,f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)			4.1 d,e,g,f 61.9 / 68.3 d,e,g,f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	/	100	128b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	92	99i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	340	418	758 j.b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	675	1 180	2 186 j.b
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	- 335	- 763	- 1 428b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 174	- 214	- 1 420 °
	177	217	**
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirates 3		18.1	United Kingdom 13.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j United Arab Emirates 29	5.6 Spain	10.1	France 8.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.8	0.6	0.81
Urban population (% of total population)	51.7	53.3	57.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.3	1.2	1.31
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k		1.2 2.3	
	2.3		1.31
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4	2.3 76.6 / 68.9	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ³ -0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ¹ 0.9 ¹
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 m	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8n	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 m 108.0 / 110.1	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8n 112.1 / 108	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ .8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8n 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ 8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 ^m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 /	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8° 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5 i	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ 8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 ^m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 / 11.4°	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8n 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5i / 9.8	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ .8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 ^m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 /	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8° 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5 i	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ 8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 ^m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 / 11.4° 29.4	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8 ⁿ 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5i / 9.8 23.5	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ 8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ 21.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 / 11.4° 29.4 2005	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8 ⁿ 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5 i / 9.8 23.5	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ .8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ 21.2 2019 58.8 ^{i,a}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 / 11.4° 29.4 2005 25.4 0.3	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8 ⁿ 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5i 9.8 23.5 2010 41.0i	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ .8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ 21.2 2019 58.8 ^{i,a} 0.29 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 / 11.4° 29.4 2005 25.4 0.3 84°	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8 ⁿ 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5i / 9.8 23.5 2010 41.01 	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a -0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ 8. 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ 21.2 2019 58.8 l ^a 0.2 g ⁱ 443
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 / 11.4° 29.4 2005 25.4 0.3 84° 88.4	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8 ⁿ 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5 / 9.8 23.5 2010 41.0 190 88.4	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ 8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ 21.2 2019 58.8 ^{i,a} 0.29 ⁱ 443 88.4 ^{j,i}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 2.2 76.2/67.4 25.0/9.1 9.0/10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 108.0/110.1 84.8/79.0/ 11.4° 29.4 2005 25.4 0.3 84.9 88.4 0.7/8.3	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8 ⁿ 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5 i / 9.8 23.5 2010 41.01 190 88.4 i 0.4 / 4.8	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ 8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ 21.2 2019 58.8 ^{i,a} 0.29 ⁱ 443 88.4 ^{j,i} 0.5 / 5.2 ^p
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 / 11.4 29.4 2005 25.4 0.3 84 0.7 / 8.3 0	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8 ⁿ 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5i / 9.8 23.5 2010 41.0i 190 88.4i 0.4 / 4.8 0	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ 8. 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ 21.2 2019 58.8 j.a 0.2 g.i 443 88.4 j.i 0.5 / 5.2 P 0 j.i
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 / 11.4 o 29.4 2005 25.4 0.3 84 o 0.7 / 8.3 0 115	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8 ⁿ 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5i 9.8 23.5 2010 41.0i 190 88.4i 0.4 / 4.8 0 67	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ .8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ 21.2 2019 58.8 ^{j.a} 0.2 ^{g.i} 443 88.4 ^{j.i} 0.5 / 5.2 ^p 0 ^{j.i} 90 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 / 11.4° 29.4 2005 25.4 0.3 84° 88.4 0.7 / 8.3 0 115 129	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8 ⁿ 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5i 9.8 23.5 2010 41.0i 190 88.4 / 4.8 0 67 175	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ .8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ 21.2 2019 58.8 i.a 0.29.i 443 88.4 j.i 0.5 / 5.2 p 0 j.i 90.i 350.a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.3 2.2 76.2 / 67.4 25.0 / 9.1 9.0 / 10.1 11.9 3.9 1.2 5.4 m 108.0 / 110.1 84.8 / 79.0 / 11.4 o 29.4 2005 25.4 0.3 84 o 0.7 / 8.3 0 115	2.3 76.6 / 68.9 22.8 / 9.9 11.4 / 12.5 12.2 3.6 1.1 4.8 ⁿ 112.1 / 108 77.0 / 72.5i 9.8 23.5 2010 41.0i 190 88.4i 0.4 / 4.8 0 67	1.3 ¹ 2.4 ¹ 77.0 / 69.6 ¹ 23.7 / 12.5 12.9 / 13.6 ^a ~0.0 ^b 12.4 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ 0.9 ⁱ 4.4 ⁱ .8 110.3 / 108.7 ^a 94.8 / 88.6 ^a 31.5 / 13.8 ^a 12.7 ⁱ 21.2 2019 58.8 ^{j.a} 0.2 ^{g.i} 443 88.4 ^{j.i} 0.5 / 5.2 ^p 0 ^{j.i} 90 ⁱ

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Excluding the institutional population. e Excluding some areas. f 2011. g Break in the time series. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i 2016. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m 2003. n 2006. o 2004. p 2014.

Sierra Leone

		2	ierra Leo	IIE
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2019) 7 813	UN membership of Surface area (km2	2) 7	7 September 1961 2 300 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 108.2 Capital city Freetown Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1168.4	National currency Lec		9.6 eone (SLL) : 396.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
	1 650	2 578	3 740a	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)				
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.5	5.3	3.8a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	291.7	399.2	494.8ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	51.0 11.6	55.2 8.1	61.6ª 5.3ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.4	36.7		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	65.9	63.7	33.1 a 59.0	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	6.1	6.4	6.3	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	28.0	29.8	34.7	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	3.6	4.3	4.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	64.4 / 65.7	60.5 / 61.9	57.6 / 58.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d		100	205b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	147	195e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	154	319¢	20 c,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	341	776°	985 c,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 187	- 457	- 965b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 105	- 585	- 535ª	
	100			2018
Major trading partners	3.0 China	10.0	Côte d'Ivoire	12.2
	5.8 India	13.0 7.8	Turkey	7.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.2	2.6	2.29	
Urban population (% of total population)	36.9	38.9	42.5	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	5.0	3.7	3.39	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	6.1	5.6	4.89	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†]	42.7 / 41.3	47.8 / 46.2	52.3 / 50.59	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.7 / 5.0	43.0 / 4.8	40.7 / 4.6	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	149.6 / 2.6	97.5 / 1.5	95.2 / 1.3 a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	66.3 i	8.6 i	0.7 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [†]	141.9	122.1	97.19	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	11.0	10.9	16.5 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0j	~0.0	~0.0 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8¢	2.6	4.6a	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.9 / 87.1	/	121.8 / 120.0a	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		/	39.8 / 41.9a	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 / 2.7 c,m	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	2.5	1.79	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.5	13.2	12.3	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.6¢	13.2 ^{c,a}	
Threatened species (number)	86 j	131	192	
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	39.1	37.8	43.1 e	
		07/01	1 2 / N 2 n	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 0.1	0.7 / 0.1 52	1.3 / 0.2 ⁿ	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.5 / 0.1 50	52	54 e	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.5 / 0.1 50 11	52 9	54 ^e 9 e	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.5 / 0.1 50	52	54 e	

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015, h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2004. k 2011. I 2001. m 2002. n 2014. o Arrivals by air.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 21.09 17.59

Cinganora

Singapore			
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2019) 5 804 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 8 291.9 Capital city Singapore Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 5 868.1	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 719 100 f) 109 y Sin	gapore Dollar (SGD)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	127 418	236 420	323 901 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.5	15.2	3.6b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 371.6	46 592.2	56 736.8b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.1	~0.0	~0.0b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	32.4	27.6	24.8b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	67.6	72.3	75.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	0.9	0.1	0.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) [†]	21.8	30.4	16.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [†]	77.2	69.5	83.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	3.2	1.7 f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [†]	52.4 / 76.3	57.0 / 77.1	60.4 / 76.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	88	100	114°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	92	1159
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	230 344	351 867	412 522 f,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	200 724	310 791	370 541 f,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	29 619 28 105	41 076 55 421	41 981 ° 63 910 °
	20 100	33 421	
Major trading partners			2018
	4.5 China, Hong Ko 3.8 Malaysi		Malaysia 10.6 United States 10.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
	2005	2010 3.7	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.1	3.7	1.7 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	1.1	3.7 100.0	1.7 [†] 100.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.1 100.0 2.8	3.7 100.0 2.4	1.7 [†] 100.0 1.7 [†]
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 ⁱ 1.2 ⁱ 84.5 / 80.1 ⁱ 12.3 / 19.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1 710.6 / 38.1	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 ⁱ 1.2 ⁱ 84.5 / 80.1 ⁱ 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1 710.6 / 38.1 -0.0j	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 ~0.0 j	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 ⁱ 1.2 ⁱ 84.5 / 80.1 ⁱ 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0 ^b -0.0 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1 710.6 / 38.1 -0.0 j 2.5	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 ~0.0j 2.2	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 ⁱ 1.2 ⁱ 84.5 / 80.1 ⁱ 12.3 / 19.9 2 663.4 / 46.0 ^b -0.0 ^c 2.1 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l}	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8/76.7 17.2/10.7 1710.6/38.1 ~0.0i 2.5 3.0	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 -0.0i 2.2 3.2	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 ⁱ 1.2 ⁱ 84.5 / 80.1 ⁱ 12.3 / 19.9 ' 2.623.4 / 46.0 ^b -0.0 ^c 2.1 ⁱ 4.5 ^g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.0 j 2.5 3.0 1.5	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 -0.0 i 2.2 3.2 1.7	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 1.2i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,I} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8/76.7 17.2/10.7 1710.6/38.1 -0.0i 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 -0.0i 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 1.2i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39 2.9m
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.0j 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 /	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 -0.0 i 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 /	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 1.2i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39 2.9m 100.7 / 100.9 fg
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.01 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 /	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 -0.0 i 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 /	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 12i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39 2.9m 100.7 / 100.9f.9 107.7 / 108.6f.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.0i 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / /	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2.164.8 / 42.7 -0.0j 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 /	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 ⁱ 12.1 84.5 / 80.1 ⁱ 12.3 / 19.9 2 663.4 / 46.0 ^b -0.0 ^c 2.1 ⁱ 4.59 2.39 2.9 ^m 100.7 / 100.9 ^{f.9} 107.7 / 108.6 ^{f.9} 90.6 / 77.9 ^{f.9}
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.0j 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / / /	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2.164.8 / 42.7 -0.0j 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / /	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 1.2i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 2623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39 2.9m 100.7 / 100.9f.9 107.7 / 108.6f.9 90.6 / 77.9f.9 0.39
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,I} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.0i 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / / 0.5 16.0	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2.164.8 / 42.7 -0.0j 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / /	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 1.2i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39 2.9m 100.7 / 100.9 f.9 107.7 / 108.6 f.9 90.6 / 77.9 f.9 0.39 23.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.0i 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / / / 0.5 16.0	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2.164.8 / 42.7 -0.0j 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 ⁱ 12.1 84.5 / 80.1 ⁱ 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0 ^b -0.0 ^c 2.1 ⁱ 4.59 2.39 2.9 ^m 100.7 / 100.9 ^{f.9} 107.7 / 108.6 ^{f.9} 90.6 / 77.9 ^{f.9} 0.39 23.0 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.0j 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / / 0.5 16.0 2005 61.0°	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2.164.8 / 42.7 -0.0j 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 ^{f.0}	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 1.2i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39 2.9m 100.7 / 100.9f.9 107.7 / 108.6f.9 90.6 / 77.9f.9 0.39 23.0 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 1.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.0i 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / / 0.5 16.0 2005 61.0 ⁿ 2.2	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 -0.0i 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 f.o 2.0	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 12i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 2623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.3g 2.9m 100.7 / 100.9 f.g 107.7 / 108.6 f.g 90.6 / 77.9 f.g 2.30 2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.0j 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / / 0.5 16.0 2005 61.0° 2.2 85°	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 -0.0 i 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / / 0.4 2010 71.0 f.0 2.77	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 12i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39 2.9m 100.7 / 100.9f.9 107.7 / 108.6f.9 90.6 / 77.9f.9 0.39 23.0 2019 84.4b 2.2P 307
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.01 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / / 0.5 16.0 2005 61.0 2.2 85 9 23.7	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 -0.0 i 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 f.0 2.7 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 12i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39 2.9m 100.7 / 100.9f.9 107.7 / 108.6f.9 90.6 / 77.9f.9 0.39 23.0 2019 84.4b 2.2e 307 23.19
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,I} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.01 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / / 0.5 16.0 2005 61.0° 2.2 85° 23.7 30.4 / 7.1	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 -0.0i 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0f.0 2.7 2.3 3.5 55.6 / 11.0	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 12i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39 2.9m 100.7 / 100.9f.9 107.7 / 108.6f.9 90.6 / 77.9f.9 0.39 23.0 2019 84.4b 2.2p 307 23.19 56.4 / 10.2p
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.01 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / / 0.5 16.0 2005 61.0 2.2 85 9 23.7	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2 164.8 / 42.7 -0.0 i 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 f.0 2.7 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3	1.7i 100.0 1.7i 12i 84.5 / 80.1i 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0b -0.0c 2.1i 4.59 2.39 2.9m 100.7 / 100.9f.9 107.7 / 108.6f.9 90.6 / 77.9f.9 0.39 23.0 2019 84.4b 2.2e 307 23.19
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,I} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 100.0 2.8 1.3 81.8 / 76.7 17.2 / 10.7 1710.6 / 38.1 -0.0i 2.5 3.0 1.5 3.2 / / 0.5 16.0 2005 61.0 2.2 859 23.7 30.4 / 7.1	3.7 100.0 2.4 1.3 83.7 / 78.7 14.0 / 12.7 2.164.8 / 42.7 -0.0j 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 fto 2.0 277 23.3 55.6 / 11.0 25	1.7 ⁱ 100.0 1.7 ⁱ 120.0 1.7 ⁱ 1.2 ⁱ 84.5 / 80.1 ⁱ 12.3 / 19.9 2 623.4 / 46.0 ^b -0.0 ^c 2.1 ⁱ 4.5 ^g 2.3 ^g 2.9 ^m 100.7 / 100.9 ^{f,g} 107.7 / 108.6 ^{f,g} 90.6 / 77.9 ^{f,g} 0.3 ^g 23.0 2019 84.4 ^b 2.2 ^p 307 23.1 ^g 56.4 / 10.2 ^p 28 ^g

a The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands **b** 2017, **c** 2018, **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Excluding mining and quarrying, **f** Estimate, **g** 2016, **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, **i** 2015, **j** Data as at the end of December, **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April, **l** Medisave is classified as Social insurance scheme, considering that it is a compulsory payment. **m** 2013, **n** Population aged 15 years and over. **o** Population aged 7 years and over. **p** 2014, **q** 2004.

21.1

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 21.1

Sint Maarten (Dutch part) 42

0.7 / 19.5c

302 n,g

402a

6.4f

Population (000, 2019)

Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	34ª 95.7 ^{b,c} Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^d 1.8 ^f	Pop. density (per Capital city Capital city pop.	km2, 2019) 1 246. Philips	sburg
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	708	896	1 0729
GDP growth rate (annual %, c	onst. 2010 prices)		1.1	- 8.4ª
GDP per capita (current US\$)		21 762.5	27 064.7	27 115.59
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	ross Value Added)	0.3	0.1	0.19
Economy: Industry (% of Gross	s Value Added)	16.4	13.4	9.29
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	83.3	86.5	90.79
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)			63 f
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (avera	ge annual %) ^h	0.4	0.4	3.1 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total p	oopulation)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %)h	0.4	0.4	3.1 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (fema	les/males, years)	/	77.2 / 72.0 j	77.1 / 69.2 k,l
Population age distribution (0-	-14/60+ years old, %)	/	/	21.0 / 10.4 b,l
International migrant stock (0)	00/% of total pop.)	13.1 / 40.3	26.2 / 79.1	28.3 / 70.4 a
Refugees and others of conce	rn to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0 ^m	~0.0 f
Environment and infras	tructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)				55

Region

Caribbean

CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)° ... / ...

468

6.4

... / ...

443

6.4

a 2017. b De jure population. c 2014. d Netherlands Antillean Guilder. e Refers to the total population of Sint Maarten. f 2018. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. k Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. k Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. I 2013. m Data as at the end of December. n Estimate. o Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French part).

Slovakia

Region Eastern Europe	UN membership d		nuary 1993
Population (000, 2019) 5 457	Surface area (km2		35 a,b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 113.5 Capital city Bratislava	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		(EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 432.5	Exchange rate (pe		(LON)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	48 965	89 501	95 618 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.8	5.0	3.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 069.3	16 561.1	17 552.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.6	2.8	3.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	36.1	35.2	34.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	60.3	62.0	61.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	4.8	3.2	2.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	38.8	37.1	35.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	56.4	59.6	61.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.3	14.4	7.0e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) e	51.3 / 68.6	50.6 / 67.6	52.5 / 67.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	87	100	112¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	82	98 f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	1279	158g,h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	32 210 e	63 999	93 226 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	34 226 - 2 016	64 382 - 383	92 983 e,c 244 c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 5 125	- 4 211	- 2 614°
Major trading partners	C	11.5	2018
Export partners (% of exports) e Germany 20		11.5	Poland 7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Germany 16		10.3	Europe nes i 8.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)	-~0.0	~0.0	0.1 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	55.6	54.7	53.7
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	55.6 - 0.2	54.7 - 0.3	53.7 - 0.2 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	55.6 - 0.2 1.2	54.7 - 0.3 1.3	53.7 - 0.2 ^k 1.4 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8	53.7 - 0.2 ^k 1.4 ^k 79.8 / 72.5 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8	53.7 - 0.2 ^k 1.4 ^k 79.8 / 72.5 ^k 15.5 / 22.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7	53.7 - 0.2 ^k 1.4 ^k 79.8 / 72.5 ^k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2	53.7 -0.2 ^k 1.4 ^k 79.8 / 72.5 ^k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4 ^b 2.5 ^c 5.4 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8	53.7 -0.2 ^k 1.4 ^k 79.8 / 72.5 ^k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4 ^b 2.5 ^c 5.4 ^k 7.1 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.3 m	53.7 - 0.2 ^k 1.4 ^k 79.8 / 72.5 ^k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4 ^b 2.5 ^c 5.4 ^k 7.1 ^f 2.5 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 ¹ 6.2 7.8 3.3 ^m 4.1	53.7 - 0.2 ^k 1.4 ^k 79.8 / 72.5 ^k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4 ^b 2.5 ^c 5.4 ^k 7.1 f 2.5 f 4.6 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 ¹ 6.2 7.8 3.3 ^m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9	53.7 -0.2 ^k 1.4 ^k 79.8 / 72.5 ^k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4 ^b 2.5 ^c 5.4 ^k 7.1 ^f 2.5 ^f 4.6 ^k 97.3 / 98.4 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 ¹ 6.2 7.8 3.3 ^m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8	53.7 -0.2 ^k 1.4 ^k 79.8 / 72.5 ^k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4 ^b 2.5 ^c 5.4 ^k 7.1 ^f 2.5 ^f 4.6 ^k 97.3 / 98.4 ^f 91.7 / 90.8 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3 m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3 ^m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3 m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7 2005	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3 ^m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7 2005	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3 ^m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7°	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0 2019 81.6 o.b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7 2005	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3 ^m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7° 0.6	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0 2019 81.6 o.b 0.8f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Ifertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7 2005 55.2 0.5 48P	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 ! 6.2 7.8 3.3 m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 1.5 1.8.0 2010 75.7 ° 0.6 34	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0 2019 81.6 o-b 0.8f 83
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7 2005 55.2 0.5 48P 40.2	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3 ^m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7° 0.6 34 40.3	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0 2019 81.6 o.b 0.8f 83 40.4 e.f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7 2005 55.2 0.5 48P 40.2 39.4 / 7.3	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7° 0.6 34 40.3 36.2 / 6.7	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0 2019 81.6o.b 0.8f 83 40.4e.f 30.7 / 5.6h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7 2005 55.2 0.5 48P 40.2 39.4 / 7.3 265	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 0.6 34 40.3 36.2 / 6.7 250	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0 2019 81.6 o.b 0.8f 83 40.4 e.f 30.7 / 5.6h 266f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7 2005 55.2 0.5 48p 40.2 39.4 / 7.3 265 144	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 0.6 34 40.3 36.2 / 6.7 250 136	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0 2019 81.6 o.b 0.8f 83 40.4 e.f 30.7 / 5.6h 266f 126f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.1 ¹ 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7 2005 55.2 0.5 48P 40.2 39.4 / 7.3 265	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6! 6.2 7.8 3.3m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 18.0 2010 75.7 0.6 34 40.3 36.2 / 6.7 250	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0 2019 81.6 o.b 0.8f 83 40.4 e.f 30.7 / 5.6h 266f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Intertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	55.6 - 0.2 1.2 77.8 / 69.8 16.8 / 16.1 130.5 / 2.4 3.11 7.3 6.6 3.8 97.6 / 98.8 93.7 / 92.8 45.6 / 35.4 1.7 16.7 2005 55.2 0.5 48P 40.2 39.4 / 7.3 265 144	54.7 - 0.3 1.3 78.6 / 70.8 15.3 / 17.8 146.3 / 2.7 1.6 6.2 7.8 3.3 m 4.1 101.0 / 101.9 92.8 / 91.8 69.6 / 45.0 1.5 1.8.0 2010 75.7 ° 0.6 34 40.3 36.2 / 6.7 250 136 1 327	53.7 -0.2k 1.4k 79.8 / 72.5k 15.5 / 22.8 184.6 / 3.4b 2.5c 5.4k 7.1f 2.5f 4.6k 97.3 / 98.4f 91.7 / 90.8f 57.9 / 38.1f 1.0f 20.0 2019 81.6 o b 0.8 f 83 40.4 e f 30.7 / 5.6 h 266 f 126 f 2 162 b

a Excluding inland water. b 2017. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2016. g Excluding water and waste management. h 2014. i Europe not elsewhere specified. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. 1 Data as at the end of December. m 2009. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p 2004. q Non-resident tourists staying in commercial accommodation only (representing approximately 25% of all tourists). r Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Slovenia

Region Southern Europe	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 20 273 00 f) 99.1 Euro (E	В
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 345	48 014	48 456 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.0	1.2	4.9a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 206.3	23 476.6	23 296.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	2.6	2.0	2.0a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	34.1	30.6	32.8a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	63.3	67.4	65.2a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	9.1	8.8	4.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	37.1	32.6	31.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	53.8	58.6	64.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.5	7.2	6.0d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	52.8 / 66.0	53.2 / 65.5	52.9 / 62.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	87	100	109b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	91	88e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	103f	104 f,g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 896 19 626	24 435 26 592	36 400 d,b 36 100 d,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 730	- 2 157	299b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 680	- 55	3 785 ^b
	- 000	- 55	
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Germany 20	.2 Italy	11.5	Croatia 8.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Germany 17	.1 Italy	14.5	Austria 8.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.1	0.5	0.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	51.5	52.7	54.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.4	0.9	0.7 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.2	1.4	1.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	80.4 / 72.8	82.0 / 75.0	83.1 / 77.1 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.0 / 20.8	14.0 / 22.2	15.1 / 27.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	197.3 / 9.9	253.8 / 12.4	244.8 / 11.8a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2j	4.6 j	1.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	4.0	3.2	2.2 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	8.0	8.6	8.5 e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.4	3.0 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.6	4.9 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 101.0	98.5 / 99.4	99.5 / 99.1 e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		98.1 / 99.2	116.4 / 114.3 e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 65.6	107.3 / 72.3	91.7 / 64.2e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.7	0.5 e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.2	14.4	24.4
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.8 k	70.01	78.9 k,l,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4	2.1	2.0 m,e
Threatened species (number)	74 ⁿ	95	148
Forested area (% of land area)	61.7	61.9	62.0 d,e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	15.9 / 7.9	15.3 / 7.5	12.8 / 6.29
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	146	157	144 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	153	150	134e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 555	1 869	3 586 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	86.1	86.1	88.7b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^o	0.11	0.13	0.16a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.22 p		

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f Excluding water and waste management. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. K Users in the last 3 months. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m Provisional data. n 2004. o Development Assistance Committee member (OECD). p 2002.

Solomon Islands

Solomon Islands				
Region Melanesia Population (000, 2019) 670 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 23.9 Capital city Honiara Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 81.8°	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 28 00 f) 10 S	9 September 1978 3 896 a 03.4 olomon Is. Dollar (SBD)b 1 c	_
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	429	720	1 212a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	12.8	10.6	3.5a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	914.0	1 363.5	1 982.3a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	30.4	28.7	25.6ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.5	13.3	15.2ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	62.1	57.9	59.2ª	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	71.2	69.5	69.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	8.4	9.1	9.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) d	20.5	21.4	20.9	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	2.2	2.1	2.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	63.8 / 81.6	63.3 / 81.3	62.4 / 80.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	66	100	127a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103 70	111 215	113 ^f 626 ^{d,c}	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)				
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	139 - 68	328 - 112	495 d,c 131 ^c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 90	- 112	- 51°	
	30	177		_
Major trading partners			201	8
Provide the control of the control o	5.2 Italy	7.7	Switzerland 3.9	
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Australia 19	9.9 Singapore	13.8	New Zealand 13.2	<u>'</u> —
Social indicators	2005	2040	0040	
Social illulcators	2000	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.6	2.3	2.7 h	
	2.6 17.8	2.3 20.0	2.7h 24.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.6 17.8 5.0	2.3 20.0 4.7	2.7 h 24.2 4.3 h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4	2.7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3	2.7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1	2.7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5	2.7 h 24.2 4.3 h 4.4 h 73.3 / 69.8 h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4 a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5	2.7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0	2,7h 24.2 4,3h 4,4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3	2,7h 24.2 4,3h 4,4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0,0° 20.2h 5.2f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1 0.2	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3 0.2 j	2,7h 24.2 4,3h 4,4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h 5.2f 0.2f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1 0.2	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3 0.2 i 9.9	2,7h 24.2 4,3h 4,4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h 5.2f 0.2f 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ If the expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1 0.2 97.8 / 103.2	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3 0.2 i 9.9 113.1 / 116.1	2.7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h 5.2f 0.2f 0 113.9 / 114.8a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1 0.2 97.8 / 103.2 27.4 / 33.2	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3 0.2 j 9.9 113.1 / 116.1 44.9 / 51.9	2.7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h 5.2f 0.2f 0 113.9 / 114.8a 47.0 / 49.5k	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1 0.2 97.8 / 103.2 27.4 / 33.2 5.5 0.0 2005 0.8 74 ¹ 80.1	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3 0.21 9.9 113.1 / 116.1 44.9 / 51.9 3.8 i 0.0 2010 5.0 d 220 79.1	2.7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h 5.2f 0.2f 0 113.9 / 114.8a 47.0 / 49.5k 2.0 2019 11.9 da 242 77.9f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1 0.2 97.8 / 103.2 27.4 / 33.2 5.5 0.0 2005 0.8 74 ¹ 80.1 0.2 / 0.3	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3 0.2 J 9.9 113.1 / 116.1 44.9 / 51.9 3.8 J 0.0 2010 5.0 d 220 79.1 0.2 / 0.4	2.7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h 5.2f 0.2f 0 113.9 / 114.8a 47.0 / 49.5k 2.0 2019 11.9d,a 242 77.9f 0.2 / 0.4m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^d	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1 0.2 97.8 / 103.2 27.4 / 33.2 5.5 0.0 2005 0.8 74 80.1 0.2 / 0.3 3	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3 0.2 J 9.9 113.1 / 116.1 44.9 / 51.9 3.8 J 0.0 2010 5.0 d 220 79.1 0.2 / 0.4 3	2,7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h 5.2f 0.2f 0.113.9 / 114.8a 47.0 / 49.5k 2.0 2019 11.9d.a 242 77.9f 0.2 / 0.4m 3f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1 0.2 97.8 / 103.2 27.4 / 33.2 5.5 0.0 2005 0.8 74 80.1 0.2 / 0.3 3 12	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3 0.2 i 9.9 113.1 / 116.1 44.9 / 51.9 3.8 i 0.0 2010 5.0 d 220 79.1 0.2 / 0.4 3 11	2,7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h 5.2f 0.2f 0.113.9 / 114.8a 47.0 / 49.5k 2.0 2019 11.9da 242 77.9f 0.2 / 0.4m 3f 9f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^{1d} CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^{1d} Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^{1d} Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1 0.2 97.8 / 103.2 27.4 / 33.2 5.5 0.0 2005 0.8 74 80.1 0.2 / 0.3 3 12 9n	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3 0.2 j 9.9 113.1 / 116.1 44.9 / 51.9 3.8 j 0.0 2010 5.0 d 220 79.1 0.2 / 0.4 3 11 20	2,7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h 5.2f 0.2f 0.113.9 / 114.8a 47.0 / 49.5k 2.0 2019 11.9 d.a 242 77.9 f 0.2 / 0.4 m 3 f 9 f 26a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d	2.6 17.8 5.0 4.6 69.9 / 67.0 41.3 / 4.9 3.3 / 0.7 24.6 10.1 0.2 97.8 / 103.2 27.4 / 33.2 5.5 0.0 2005 0.8 74 80.1 0.2 / 0.3 3 12	2.3 20.0 4.7 4.4 71.7 / 68.3 40.8 / 5.1 2.8 / 0.5 23.0 7.3 0.2 i 9.9 113.1 / 116.1 44.9 / 51.9 3.8 i 0.0 2010 5.0 d 220 79.1 0.2 / 0.4 3 11	2,7h 24.2 4.3h 4.4h 73.3 / 69.8h 40.1 / 5.5 2.5 / 0.4a -0.0c 20.2h 5.2f 0.2f 0.113.9 / 114.8a 47.0 / 49.5k 2.0 2019 11.9da 242 77.9f 0.2 / 0.4m 3f 9f	

a 2017. b Solomon Islands Dollar. c 2018. d Estimate, e Honiara f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. b 2015. i Data revision. j 2008. k 2012. I 2004. m 2014. n Without first quarter.

Somalia

Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 15 443	UN membership Surface area (km	2)	20 September 1960 637 657 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 24.6	Sex ratio (m per		99.5
Capital city Mogadishu Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 179.9 b	National currenc Exchange rate (p		Somali Shilling (SOS) 23 605.0°
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 316	1 093	1 535ª
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.0	2.6	1.8a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	222.4	90.7	104.1 a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	60.1	60.2	60.2a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.4	7.4	7.4a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.6	32.5	32.5a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	86.7	86.4	86.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	7.2	7.4	7.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)c	6.1	6.2	6.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)c	5.9	6.0	5.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	17.4 / 75.9	17.6 / 74.9	19.2 / 74.4
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	105	108 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)c	379	568	1 087 e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)c	469	496	543 e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 90	72	545 e
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c Saudi Arabia	51.8 Oman	24.1	United Arab Emirates 7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^c China	18.5 India	17.8	Oman 14.1
import partiters (/o or imports) Gillia	10.5 IIIula	17.0	Olliali 14.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	3.3	2010 2.8	2.79
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	3.3 36.3	2.8 39.3	2.79 45.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.3 36.3 4.6	2.8 39.3 4.5	2.79 45.6 4.89
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	3.3 36.3	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3° 2.940.6° 79.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c.h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 i	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8 ~0.0 ^j	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3° 2.940.6° 79.49 ~0.0°k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 i 97.0	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3° 2.940.6° 79.49 ~0.0°k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)c.h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 i 97.0 	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8 ~0.0 ^j	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3° 2.940.6° 79.49 ~0.0°k
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [‡] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [‡] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [‡] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)ch Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [‡] Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 i 97.0 	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8 ~0.0 ^j 16.8 / 30.3	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3° 2 940.6° 79.49 ~0.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [‡] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [‡] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [‡] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)c.h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [‡] Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6 ⁱ 97.0 p.)/	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 ¹ 89.8 ~0.0 ¹ 16.8 / 30.3 3.8 / 8.2 ¹	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3 ^a 2 940.6 ^e 79.49 0.0 ^k /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 polntentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6 97.0 / p.)/	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8 -0.0 ⁱ 16.8 / 30.3 3.8 / 8.2 ⁱ 5.3	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3° 2.940.6° 79.49 -0.0k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6 97.0/ p.)/ 5.0	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 89.8 -0.0 16.8 / 30.3 3.8 / 8.2 5.3 6.9	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3a 2.940.6e 79.49 -0.0k / / 4.39 24.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6i 97.0 // p.)/ 5.0	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1.489.8 ¹ 89.8 -0.0 ¹ 16.8 / 30.3 3.8 / 8.2 ¹ 5.3 6.9	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3° 2.940.6° 79.49 -0.0k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c.h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 i 97.0 / p.) / 2005 1.1	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 ¹ 88.8 -0.0 ¹ 16.8 / 30.3 3.8 / 8.2 ¹ 5.3 6.9 2010	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3a 2.940.6e 79.49 -0.0k / / 4.39 24.4 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6 97.0 p.)/ 5.0 2005 1.1 64m	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 ¹ 89.8 -0.0 ¹ 16.8 / 30.3 3.8 / 8.2 ¹ 5.3 6.9 2010 1.2 128	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3a 2.940.6a 79.490.0k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 i 97.0 p.) / 5.0 2005 1.1 64 m 11.4	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1.489.8i 89.8 -0.0i 16.8 / 30.3 3.8 / 8.2i 5.3 6.9 2010 1.2 128 10.8	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3a 2.940.6e 79.49 -0.0k / / 4.39 24.4 2019 2.0a 186 10.0d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c,h} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Cates held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 i 97.0 p.) / 5.0 2005 1.1 64 ^m 11.4 0.6 / 0.1	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1 489.8 ¹ 89.8 -0.0 ¹ 16.8 / 30.3 3.8 / 8.2 ¹ 5.3 6.9 2010 1.2 1.28 10.8 0.6 / 0.1	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3a 2.940.6e 79.49 -0.0k/ 4.39 24.4 2019 2.0a 186 10.0d 0.6 / 0.1k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)c.h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eath held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.3 36.3 4.6 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6i 97.0 // p.)/ 5.0 2005 1.1 64m 11.4 0.6/0.1 103 13	2.8 39.3 4.5 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 48.2 / 4.4 24.0 / 0.2 1.489.8 89.8 -0.0j 16.8 / 30.3 3.8 / 8.2 ¹ 5.3 6.9 2010 1.2 128 10.8 0.6 / 0.1	2.79 45.6 4.89 6.69 56.5 / 53.39 46.4 / 4.5 44.9 / 0.3a 2.940.6e 79.490.0k

a 2017. b Data refers to the urban agglomeration. c Estimate, d 2016. e 2018. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2006. k 2014. I 2007. m 2004.

Couth Africa

South Africa			
Region Southern Africa	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 1 100 f) 9 y F	17 November 1945 221 037 ^a 17.2 Rand (ZAR) 4.4°
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	257 772	375 348	348 872a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.3	3.0	1.3a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 280.0	7 276.4	6 151.1 a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.7	2.6	2.6a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.3	30.2	28.9a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	67.1	67.2	68.6ª
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.5	4.9	5.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	25.7	24.4	23.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	66.8	70.7	71.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	23.8	24.7	27.6d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) d	47.0 / 62.5	44.7 / 60.5	48.8 / 62.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	74	100 f	152 f,c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^{h,i}	103 46 991	117 82 631	1179 94 725 d,c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) h,i	55 033	83 100	95 478 d,c
International trade: Imports (million current US\$) h,i	- 8 042	- 469	- 753°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 015	- 5 492	- 13 381 °
Major trading partners	0 010	0 102	2018
	.8 United Sta	tes 7.5	Germany 6.6
	.o officed sta 8.3 German		United States 6.6
import partiers (/o or imports) crima i	U.S German	y 11.J	United States 0.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.3	1.3	1.6 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	1.3 59.5	1.3 62.2	1.6 ^k 66.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.3 59.5 2.2	1.3 62.2 2.0	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4.	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4 036.7 / 7.1 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 ^m	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4 036.7 / 7.1 ^a 273.5 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2.096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4.036.7 / 7.1 ^a 273.5 ^c 32.9 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4 036.7 / 7.1 ^a 273.5 ^c 32.9 ^k 8.1 ^g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 °	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4036.7 / 7.1 ^a 273.5 ^c 32.9 ^k 8.1 ^g 0.9 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 ° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4036.7 / 7.1 ^a 273.5 ^c 32.9 ^k 8.1 ^g 0.9 ^a 6.1 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 ° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 /	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 /	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4 036.7 / 7.1 ^a 273.5 ^c 32.9 ^k 8.1 ^g 0.9 ^a 6.1 ^a 100.3 / 104.2 ^g 104.9 / 96.0 ^g 24.0 / 17.1 ^g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1.210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 ° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 /	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 /	1.6k 66.9 2.2k 2.6k 64.2 / 57.8k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4.036.7 / 7.1a 273.5c 32.9k 8.19 0.9a 6.1a 100.3 / 104.29 104.9 / 96.09 24.0 / 17.19 34.09
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 ° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 /	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 /	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4 036.7 / 7.1 ^a 273.5 ^c 32.9 ^k 8.1 ^g 0.9 ^a 6.1 ^a 100.3 / 104.2 ^g 104.9 / 96.0 ^g 24.0 / 17.1 ^g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 ° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 / 38.0 32.8	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 / 30.8 44.5	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4036.7 / 7.1 ^a 273.5 ^c 32.9 ^k 8.1 ^g 0.9 ^a 6.1 ^a 100.3 / 104.2 ^g 104.9 / 96.0 ^g 24.0 / 17.1 ^g 34.0 ^g 42.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 ° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 / 38.0 32.8 2005 7.5	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 / 30.8 44.5 2010 24.0 d	1.6 ^k 66.9 2.2 ^k 2.6 ^k 64.2 / 57.8 ^k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4 036.7 / 7.1 ^a 273.5 ^c 32.9 ^k 8.1 ^g 0.9 ^a 6.1 ^a 100.3 / 104.2 ^g 104.9 / 96.0 ^g 24.0 / 17.1 ^g 34.0 ^g 42.8 2019 56.2 ^d .a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1.210.9 / 2.5 169.9 ^m 53.9 6.7 0.7° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 / 38.0 32.8 2005 7.5 0.9	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 / 30.8 44.5 2010 24.0 d 0.7	1.6k 66.9 2.2k 2.6k 64.2 / 57.8k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4 036.7 / 7.1a 273.5c 32.9k 8.19 0.9a 6.1a 100.3 / 104.29 104.9 / 96.09 24.0 / 17.19 34.09 42.8 2019 56.2d.a 0.8k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1.210.9 / 2.5 169.9 ^m 53.9 6.7 0.7° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 / 38.0 32.8 2005 7.5 0.9 357°	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 / 30.8 44.5 2010 24.0 d 0.7	1.6k 66.9 2.2k 2.6k 64.2 / 57.8k 29.0 / 8.4 1 4 036.7 / 7.1a 273.5c 32.9k 8.19 0.9a 6.1a 100.3 / 104.29 104.9 / 96.09 24.0 / 17.19 34.09 42.8 2019 56.2da 0.8k 603
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 ° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 / 38.0 32.8 2005 7.5 0.9 357° 7.6	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 / 30.8 44.5 2010 24.0 d 0.7 441 7.6	1.6k 66.9 2.2k 2.6k 64.2 / 57.8k 29.0 / 8.4 1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 ° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 / 38.0 32.8 2005 7.5 0.9 357° 7.6 416.9 / 8.7	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 / 30.8 44.5 2010 24.0d 0.7 441 7.6 474.1 / 9.2	1.6k 66.9 2.2k 2.6k 64.2 / 57.8k 29.0 / 8.4 1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 ° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 / 38.0 32.8 2005 7.5 0.9 357° 7.6 416.9 / 8.7 6 583	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 5.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 / 30.8 44.5 2010 24.0 d 0.7 441 7.6 474.1 / 9.2 6 798	1.6k 66.9 2.2k 2.6k 64.2 / 57.8k 29.0 / 8.4 1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 59.5 2.2 2.6 56.6 / 51.4 30.9 / 7.0 1 210.9 / 2.5 169.9 m 53.9 6.7 0.7 ° 5.1 100.7 / 104.5) 93.1 / 87.2 / 38.0 32.8 2005 7.5 0.9 357° 7.6 416.9 / 8.7	1.3 62.2 2.0 2.6 57.3 / 52.3 29.7 / 7.2 2 096.9 / 4. 229.7 m 48.1 7.4 0.7 95.8 / 99.9 94.7 / 89.4 / 30.8 44.5 2010 24.0d 0.7 441 7.6 474.1 / 9.2	1.6k 66.9 2.2k 2.6k 64.2 / 57.8k 29.0 / 8.4 1

a 2017. b Pretoria is the administrative capital. Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital. c 2018. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f Urban areas. g 2016. h Exports include gold. i Imports FOB. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March. o 2004. p 2014. g Excluding arrivals for work and contract workers. r Break in the time series. s Excluding transit.

0.27

35.1

0.28

37.7c

0.30a

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 33.5

South Sudan

Region	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 6 00 f) 1 , S	4 July 2011 58 841 a 00.2 5 Sudanese Pound (SSP) b 54.0 c
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		15 206	5 694 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)		- 1.8	1.3a
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 510.4	452.8a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d		5.1	3.3a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d		55.4	50.6a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d		39.4	46.2 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	56.5	54.1	65.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	18.8	19.8	19.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	24.6	26.1	14.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	12.2	12.1	11.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	70.5 / 77.1	70.8 / 76.0	71.9 / 74.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	4 584 a
International trade: exports (million current US\$)			1 417 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	•••		1 048 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)			369¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			455 c
Major trading partners			2018
the character of the control of the	3.3 India	4.8	Pakistan 1.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Uganda 4	5.8 Kenya	27.4	China 9.0
	,		
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.9	4.6	2.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	3.9 17.2	4.6 17.9	2.49 19.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.9	4.6 17.9 5.1	2.49 19.9 4.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7ª
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 	2,49 19.9 4,49 5,29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7a 2,159.2c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7ª 2.159.2° 65.89
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7 ^a 2 159.2° 65.89 1.0 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6 	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7a 2 159.2c 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7a 2.159.2c 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89 6.9 / 12.89
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Education: Gvormment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 / /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6 	2,49 19.9 4,49 5,29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6,7a 2 159.2c 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89 6.9 / 12.89 13.9i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 / / /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6 /	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7a 2 159.2c 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89 6.9 / 12.89 13.9i 28.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f If expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 / /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6 	2,49 19.9 4,49 5,29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6,7a 2 159.2c 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89 6.9 / 12.89 13.9i 28.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 / / /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6 /	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7a 2 159.2c 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89 6.9 / 12.89 13.9i 28.5 2019 8.0e.a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 / / / /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6 / / 	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7a 2 159.2c 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89 6.9 / 12.89 13.9i 28.5 2019 8.0e.a 57
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 / / / /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6 / /	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7a 2 159.2c 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89 6.9 / 12.89 13.9i 28.5 2019 8.0e.a 57 1.5 / 0.1i
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 / / / /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6 / / 	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7a 2 159.2c 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89 6.9 / 12.89 13.9i 28.5 2019 8.0e.a 57 1.5 / 0.1i 257 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 / / /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6 / / 	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7a 2 159.2e 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89 6.9 / 12.89 13.9i 28.5 2019 8.0e.a 57 1.5 / 0.1i 257 k 3 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.9 17.2 4.6 6.0 51.3 / 49.1 44.3 / 5.1 / 101.3 / / / /	4.6 17.9 5.1 5.6 54.4 / 52.2 43.5 / 5.2 257.9 / 2.6 78.6 / / 	2.49 19.9 4.49 5.29 57.5 / 54.69 41.6 / 5.1 845.2 / 6.7a 2 159.2c 65.89 1.0a 55.1 / 77.89 6.9 / 12.89 13.9i 28.5 2019 8.0e.a 57 1.5 / 0.1i 257 k

a 2017. b South Sudanese Pound. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Including refugees. i 2012. j 2014. k 2016.

Spain

Opuili			
Region Southern Europe	UN membership d		cember 1955
Population (000, 2019) 46 737 a	Surface area (km2		.4 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 93.7 ^a Capital city Madrid	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	00 1) 96.6ª Euro (E	(UR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 6 559.0	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 157 248	1 431 617	1 314 314 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.7	~0.0	3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 275.6	30 597.5	28 353.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.0	2.6	3.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	30.4	26.0	24.1 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	66.5	71.4	72.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	5.3	4.2	4.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	29.6	23.0	19.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	65.1	72.8	76.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.2	19.9	13.4e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) e	46.1 / 68.0	51.5 / 67.3	51.4 / 62.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	89 g	100	110¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	103	104 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	83 i	76 ^{i, j}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	192 798	246 265	348 943 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	289 611	315 547	389 760 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 96 812	- 69 282	- 40 817 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 87 005	- 56 363	12 924¢
Major trading partners			2018
- particular (10 or or particular)	.7 Germany	10.9	Italy 7.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Germany 12	1.5 France	10.7	China 8.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	1.5	1.3	- 0.1
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	77.3	78.4	80.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	1.7	1.5	0.11
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	1.3	1.5	1.31
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a,k	83.3 / 76.5	84.4 / 78.1	85.3 / 79.61
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	14.2 / 21.6	14.8 / 22.2	14.6 / 25.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	4 107.2 / 9.3	6 280.1 / 13.4	5 947.1 / 12.8 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.4 m	6.6 m	67.9°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	4.0	3.4	2.91
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.7	9.0	9.0 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.5	3.7	4.1 h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	4.8	4.31
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 103.6	105.2 / 105.7	104.5 / 103.3 h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.1 / 113.6	125.5 / 122.8	128.4 / 127.5 h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.2 / 60.4	87.1 / 70.3	99.2 / 83.5 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	0.9	0.6 h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.0	0.9 36.6	41.1
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	36.0 2005	36.6 2010	41.1 2019
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.0 2005 47.9 ^{n,o}	36.6 2010 65.8p	41.1 2019 84.6 q.b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	36.0 2005 47.9 ^{n,o} 1.1	36.6 2010 65.8 ^p 1.3	41.1 2019 84.6 q.b 1.2 h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	36.0 2005 47.9 ^{n,o} 1.1 153 ^r	36.6 2010 65.8 P 1.3 240	41.1 2019 84.6 q.b 1.2 h 687
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	36.0 2005 47.9 n.o 1.1 153 r 34.6	36.6 2010 65.8° 1.3 240 36.5	41.1 2019 84.6 q.b 1.2 h 687 36.9 e.h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	36.0 2005 47.9 ^{n,o} 1.1 153 ^r 34.6 353.5 / 8.1	36.6 2010 65.8 ^p 1.3 240 36.5 270.9 / 5.8	41.1 2019 84.6 q.b 1.2 h 687 36.9 e.h 234.0 / 5.1 j
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [§]	36.0 2005 47.9 n.o 1.1 153 r 34.6 353.5 / 8.1 1 256	36.6 2010 65.8° 1.3 240 36.5 270.9 / 5.8 1 419	41.1 2019 84.6 q.b 1.2 h 687 36.9 e.h 234.0 / 5.1 i 1 391 h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)s Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)s	36.0 2005 47.9 n.o 1.1 153 r 34.6 353.5 / 8.1 1 256 136	36.6 2010 65.8 P 1.3 240 36.5 270.9 / 5.8 1 419 114	41.1 2019 84.6 q.b 1.2 h 687 36.9 e.h 234.0 / 5.1 i 1 391 h 107 h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [§] Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [§] Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	36.0 2005 47.9 ° ° ° ° 1.1 153 ° ° 34.6 353.5 / 8.1 1 256 136 55 914	36.6 2010 65.8p 1.3 240 36.5 270.9 / 5.8 1 419 114 52 677	41.1 2019 84.6 q.b 1.2 h 687 36.9 e.h 234.0 / 5.1 i 1.391 h 107 h 81.786 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)s Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)s	36.0 2005 47.9 n.o 1.1 153 r 34.6 353.5 / 8.1 1 256 136	36.6 2010 65.8 P 1.3 240 36.5 270.9 / 5.8 1 419 114	41.1 2019 84.6 q.b 1.2 h 687 36.9 e.h 234.0 / 5.1 i 1 391 h 107 h

a Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla b 2017 c 2018 d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4 c Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Break in the time series. b 2016 i Excluding water and waster management. j 2014 k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year 2015 m Data as at the end of December. b Population aged 16 to 74 years, c Users in the last 12 months. p Population aged 10 years and over g Users in the last 3 months. r 2004. s Data include the Canary Islands. t Development Assistance Committee member (0ECD)

Sri Lanka

			5ri Lanka
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2019) 21 324 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 340.0 Capital city Colombo b Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 606.2	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	14 December 1955 65 610a 92.3 Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR) 182.3c
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 932	56 726	87 357 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.2	8.0	3.3a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 430.6	2 808.4	4 184.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	8.8	9.5	8.5 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	31.0	29.7	30.2ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	60.1	60.9	61.4a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	33.8	33.6	25.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	27.3	24.9	25.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	38.9	41.5	48.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	4.9	4.2 e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	36.9 / 76.7	34.8 / 76.3	34.8 / 71.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	58 f,g,h	100 f,g	125 ^{i,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	123	128 j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 160	8 304	13 365 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 307	12 354	22 592 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 147	- 4 050	- 9 227 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 650	- 1 075	- 2 309 a
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United States 24	.9 United Kingo	lom 8.9	India 6.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e India 21			United Arab Emirates 7.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)k	2005 0.8	2010 0.7	2019 0.61
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.8	0.7	0.61
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population)	0.8 18.3	0.7 18.2	0.6 ¹ 18.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.8 18.3 0.7	0.7 18.2 0.6	0.6 ¹ 18.6 0.5 ¹ 2.2 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3	0.6 ¹ 18.6 0.5 ¹ 2.2 ¹ 5 79.3 / 72.4 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5	0.6 ¹ 18.6 0.5 ¹ 2.2 ¹ 5 79.3 / 72.4 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.9	0.6 ¹ 18.6 0.5 ¹ 2.2 ¹ 5 79.3 / 72.4 ¹ 9 24.0 / 15.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.9 39.0 / 0.2	0.6 ¹ 18.6 0.5 ¹ 2.2 ¹ 5 79.3 / 72.4 ¹ 9 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 n	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 n	0.6 ¹ 18.6 0.5 ¹ 2.2 ¹ 5 79.3 / 72.4 ¹ 9 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2 ^a 42.0 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 n 11.8	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.9 39.0 / 0.2 435.3n 10.2	0.6 ¹ 18.6 0.5 ¹ 2.2 ¹ 5 79.3 / 72.4 ¹ 6 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2 ^a 42.0 ^c 8.8 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 ⁿ 11.8 4.0	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 ⁿ 10.2 3.9	0.6 ¹ 18.6 0.5 ¹ 2.2 ¹ 5 79.3 / 72.4 ¹ 8 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2 ^a 42.0 ^c 8.8 ¹ 3.9 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 ⁿ 11.8 4.0	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 10.2 3.9 0.7	0.6 ¹ 18.6 0.5 ¹ 2.2 ¹ 5 79.3 / 72.4 ¹ 8 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2° 42.0° 8.8 ¹ 3.9 ¹ 1.0° 2.8°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 n 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.9 39.0 / 0.2 435.3° 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5 79.3 / 72.41 6 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.91 1.0a 2.8a .0 101.1 / 102.6a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 n 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 n 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5 79.3 / 72.41 6 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.91 1.0a 2.8a 0 101.1 / 102.6a 8 100.5 / 95.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 27.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 n 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9 /	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.9 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 n 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101 97.5 / 96.3	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5 79.3 / 72.41 6 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.91 1.0a 2.8a 0 101.1 / 102.6a 8 100.5 / 95.5a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9 /	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.8 25.4 / 11.9 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 n 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5 79.3 / 72.41 9 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.91 1.0a 2.8a 0 101.1 / 102.6a 3 100.5 / 95.5a 7 22.8 / 15.1a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9 / 6.2 4.9	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3° 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5 79.3 / 72.41 9 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.91 1.0a 2.8a 0.0 101.1 / 102.6a 3.00 105.5 / 95.5a 7 22.8 / 15.1a 2.5i 5.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9 / 6.2 4.9 2005	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 n 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8	0.6 ¹ 18.6 0.5 ¹ 2.2 ¹ 79.3 / 72.4 ¹ 9 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2 ^a 42.0 ^c 8.8 ¹ 3.9 ¹ 1.0 ^a 2.8 ^a 0 101.1 / 102.6 ^a 8 100.5 / 95.5 ^a 7 22.8 / 15.1 ^a 2.5 ⁱ 5.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1n 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9 / 6.2 4.9 2005	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3° 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5.79.3 / 72.41 6.24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.91 1.0a 2.8a 0.101.1 / 102.6a 8.100.5 / 95.5a 7 22.8 / 15.1a 2.5j 5.3 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1n 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9 / / 6.2 4.9 2005 1.8e 0.2 h.o	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 n 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5 79.3 / 72.41 6 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.9i 1.0a 2.8a 3.0 101.1 / 102.6a 3 100.5 / 95.5a 7 22.8 / 15.1a 2.5i 5.3 2019 34.1e.a 0.1p
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Applications (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 n 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9 / 6.2 4.9 2005 1.8e 0.2ho 3940	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 n 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 12.0 0.1	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5 79.3 / 72.41 6 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.91 1.0a 2.8a .0 101.1 / 102.6a 3 100.5 / 95.5a 7 22.8 / 15.1a 2.5j 5.3 2019 34.1 e.a 0.1p 599
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovernment expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 n 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9 / 6.2 4.9 2005 1.8e 0.2 h.o 394° 33.8	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 n 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 0.1 552 33.5	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5 79.3 / 72.41 6 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.9i 1.0a 2.8a 101.1 / 102.6a 8 100.5 / 95.5a 7 22.8 / 15.1a 2.5i 5.3 2019 34.1 e.a 0.1p 599 32.9 e.j
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loucation: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 n 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9 / 6.2 4.9 2005 1.8 e 0.2 h.0 33.8 12.1 / 0.6	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 n 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 12.0 0.1 5552 33.5 13.3 / 0.7	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5.79.3 / 72.41 6.24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.9i 1.0a 2.8a 101.1 / 102.6a 8.100.5 / 95.5a 7 22.8 / 15.1a 2.5i 5.3 2019 34.1e.a 0.1p 599 32.9e.j 18.4 / 0.9p
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovernment expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.8 18.3 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 70.4 25.6 / 10.4 39.5 / 0.2 352.1 n 11.8 4.0 0.5 99.3 / 99.9 / 6.2 4.9 2005 1.8e 0.2 h.o 394° 33.8	0.7 18.2 0.6 2.3 78.5 / 71.5 25.4 / 11.5 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 n 10.2 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.4 / 101 97.5 / 96.3 20.9 / 11.7 3.8 5.8 2010 0.1 552 33.5	0.61 18.6 0.51 2.21 5 79.3 / 72.41 6 24.0 / 15.9 40.0 / 0.2a 42.0c 8.81 3.9i 1.0a 2.8a 101.1 / 102.6a 8 100.5 / 95.5a 7 22.8 / 15.1a 2.5i 5.3 2019 34.1 e.a 0.1p 599 32.9 e.j

a 2017. b Colombo is the capital and Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Colombo h Break in the time series. i Index base: 2013=100. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2004. p 2014. q Excluding nationals residing abroad.

549

654

47.5

1.00

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)q

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.7

2 116a

49.8c

0.35a

State of Palestine

Region Western Asia Surface area (km2) 6 020 b		Population			4 981 a 827.5a	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 102.9a Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 275.1c.d		Capital c			East Jerusalem ^c	
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current L	JS\$)	4 832		8 913	14 498 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices	:)	10.8		8.1	3.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 351.1		2 191.7	2 946.3 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added	I) e	5.8		6.4	3.4 b	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)e		25.8		23.3	22.9b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GV/	4)e	68.3		70.2	73.8b	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f		14.6		12.8	9.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f		26.3		25.7	29.5	
Employment in services & other sectors (% em	ployed) ^f	59.2		61.5	61.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		23.5		23.7	26.4 f	
Labour force participation rate (female/male po	op. %) ^f	13.6 / 67	.1	14.8 / 66.2	19.5 / 71.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		81		100	111 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		96		75	879	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)		100		115	130 h	
International trade: exports (million current US	\$)	335		576	1 087 ^{f,d}	
International trade: imports (million current US	\$)	2 668		3 959	5 661 f,d	
International trade: balance (million current US	\$\$)	- 2 332		- 3 383	- 4 574 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million	US\$)	- 1 365		- 1 307	- 1 659 ^d	
Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^f Israel	8	3.2	Jordan	5.6	United Arab Emirates	2.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^f Israel	5	8.2	Turkey	8.9	China	7.1
Social indicators		2005		2010	2019	

Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Israel	58.2	Turkey	8.9	China	7.1
Social indicators		2005		2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annua	al %) ^{a,i}	2.1		2.5	2.2 j	
Urban population (% of total population	n)a	73.1		74.1	76.4	
Urban population growth rate (average	annual %) ^{a,i}	2.4		2.9	3.1 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per wom	ian) ^{a,i}	5.0		4.6	4.2 j	
Life expectancy at birth (females/male	s, years) ^{a,i}	73.1 / 70	0.0	74.2 / 70.8	74.9 / 71.4 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+	years old, %) ^a	45.5 / 4.	0	42.3 / 4.4	38.6 / 4.8	
International migrant stock (000/% of	total pop.) ^{a,k}	266.6 / 7	7.5	258.0 / 6.3	253.7 / 5.2 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the	UNHCR (000)				~0.0j	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bir	ths) ^{a,i}	23.7		21.0	19.3 j	
Education: Government expenditure (%	6 of GDP)			6.7	5.3 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f	/m per 100 pop.)	87.9 / 88	3.5	90.1 / 91.9	95.1 / 95.4 b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio	o (f/m per 100 pop	o.) 91.7 / 87	7.7	89.0 / 82.4	89.2 / 81.2 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f	/m per 100 pop.)	41.2 / 40).6	54.9 / 41.1	52.5 / 32.4 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000	pop.)	2.4		0.8	0.79	

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	16.0	37.4	65.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m		0.4	0.5 n
Threatened species (number)	40	18	36
Forested area (% of land area)	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^{f,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 0.8	2.0 / 0.5	2.8 / 0.6 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8	9	109
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	13	169
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	88	522	503 p,q,b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.5	2.5	2.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	19.61	26.41	12.80 ^b

a Including East Jerusalem. b. 2017. c. Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in ARES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. d. 2018. e. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f. Estimate. g. 2016. h. 2014. I. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j. 2015. k. Refugees are not part of the foreign-born migrant stock in the State of Palestine. I Propulation aged 10 years and over. m. Excluding business enterprise. n. 2013. o. 2004. p. West Bank only. q. Break in the time series.

Sudan

Region Northern Africa UN membership date 12 November 1956 Population (000, 2019) 42 813 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 243 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.8 Capital city Khartoum National currency Sudanese Pound (SDG) Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 5 677.9 Exchange rate (per US\$) 6.7a **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2019 120 266a GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 54 459 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 3 2 a 88 GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 583.7 2 967.1a Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 42 8 32.0a Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 139 20 7 a Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 47.2a 43 4 Employment in agriculture (% of employed)b 54.8 49 2 53.0 Employment in industry (% of employed)b 22 6 19.2 21 4 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)b 23.8 28 2 27.8 Unemployment rate (% of labour force)b 13.1 12.8 12.7 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)b 24.5 / 74.0 23.0 / 72.8 24.5 / 70.2 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)c 350 d 60 100 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 4 908 b,e 12 578 b,e International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 7 669e Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 2 473 - 1725 - 4 679e 2018 Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports)b United Arab Emirates 40.2 China 17 3 Saudi Arabia 1/1/2 Import partners (% of imports)b China 22.0 United Arab Emirates 10.6 Saudi Arabia 6.9 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) f 25 32.8 33.1 34.9 Urban population (% of total population) 2.8d Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f 27 23 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)f 5.3 5.0 1 8 d Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)f 61.5 / 57.5 63.5 / 59.8 65.5 / 62.1 d Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.5 / 4.8 43.0 / 5.1 40.2 / 5.6 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)9 578.4 / 1.7 735.8 / 1.8a / Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1 029.7h 1 951.5h 2 927.3e 47.8d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)f 618 53.2 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)b 4 1 i 5.0 5 7 j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.3k 0.31 0.4dEducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.6 22m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 59 2 / 67 5 68 1 / 75 8 75 1 / 79 5a 39.6 / 45.6 Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 37 3 / 40 2 47 3 / 46 5a 17.1 / 16.9d Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 13.0 / 11.5 17.3 / 14.7 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 521 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 27.6 2005 2010 2019 Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.3 16 7 b 30 9 b,a UЗI Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 55 k 148 112 Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ... / / ... 15.4 / 0.40 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 728 i Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 20 i Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)p 246 495 813a Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Q 1 186 25 Ne

7.43

3.35

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.78a

a 2017, b Estimate, c Provisional data, d 2015, e 2018, f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, g including refugees, h Data as at the end of December, i Including South Sudan, j 2016, k 2004, 1 2008, m 2009, n Overestimated or based on overestimated data. c 2014, p Including nationals residing abroad.

Suriname

Suriname			
Region South America Population (000, 2019) 581 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 3.7 Capital city Paramaribo Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 239.5 b.c	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) cy	04 December 1975 163 820 a 101.1 Surinam Dollar (SRD) 7.5 c
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 193	4 368	3 807 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.9	5.2	- 0.7a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 395.4	8 303.3	6 757.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.3	10.2	9.9a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.4	37.9	30.9a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.3	51.9	59.3 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.0	4.2	2.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	24.2	23.0	24.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	68.8	72.8	72.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.8 d	7.6	8.0 d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	37.0 / 65.5	39.3 / 64.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	69	100	283 f,c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	1469
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	997	2 026	2 025 d,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 050	1 397	1 150 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 53	628	875¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 144	651	- 189¢
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Switzerland 33	2.0 China, Hong K	ong SAR 22.5	Belgium 10.8
and the same of th			
Import partners (% of imports) ^d United States 3:	I.8 Netherlai	nds 13.8	Trinidad and Tobago 9.7
Import partners (% of imports) United States 3' Social indicators	1.8 Netherlan 2005	nds 13.8 2010	Trinidad and Tobago 9.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	2005 1.2 66.7	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7	2019 1.1 ¹ 66.1 0.9 ¹ 2.6 ¹
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0	2019 1.1 ¹ 66.1 0.9 ¹ 2.6 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7	2019 1.1 ⁱ 66.1 0.9 ⁱ 2.6 ⁱ 74.3 / 67.8 ⁱ 26.9 / 10.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5	2019 1.1 ⁱ 66.1 0.9 ⁱ 2.6 ⁱ 74.3 / 67.8 ⁱ 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5 ^a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0k	2019 1.1 ⁱ 66.1 0.9 ⁱ 2.6 ⁱ 74.3 / 67.8 ⁱ 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5 ^a 0.1 ^c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0 ^k 23.7	2019 1.1 ⁱ 66.1 0.9 ⁱ 2.6 ⁱ 74.3 / 67.8 ⁱ 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5 ^a 0.1 ^c 20.3 ⁱ
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6/64.9 31.3/8.5 33.7/6.7 	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0 k 23.7 5.5	2019 1.1i 66.1 0.9i 2.6i 74.3 / 67.8i 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5a 0.1c 20.3i 6.19
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0 k 23.7 5.5 0.7 m	2019 1.1i 66.1 0.9i 2.6i 74.3 / 67.8i 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5a 0.1c 20.3i 6.19 1.2c
Rocial indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8 ¹ 104.6 / 106.7	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0 ^k 23.7 5.5 0.7 ^m 115.9 / 116	2019 2019 1.1 ¹ 66.1 0.9 ¹ 2.6 ¹ 74.3 / 67.8 ¹ 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5 ² 0.1 ^c 20.3 ¹ 6.1 ⁹ 1.2 ^c 6.7 115.9 / 115.8 ²
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8 ¹ 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0k 23.7 5.5 0.7 115.9 / 116 81.1 / 63.2	2019 1.1 ⁱ 66.1 0.9 ⁱ 2.6 ⁱ 74.3 / 67.8 ⁱ 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5 ^a 0.1 ^c 20.3 ⁱ 6.1 ^g 1.2 ^c 3.7 115.9 / 115.8 ^a 89.7 / 68.1 ⁱ
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8! 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6 15.8 / 9.6n	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2/66.7 29.4/9.1 39.7/7.5 -0.0k 23.7 5.5 0.7 115.9/116 81.1/63.2	2019 2019 1.1 ¹ 66.1 0.9 ¹ 2.6 ¹ 74.3 / 67.8 ¹ 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5 ² 0.1 ^c 20.3 ¹ 6.1 ⁹ 1.2 ^c 6.7 115.9 / 115.8 ²
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8 ¹ 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6 15.8 / 9.6 ⁿ 13.8	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0k 23.7 5.5 0.7 115.9 / 116 81.1 / 63.2 / 8.3 9	2019 1.1i 66.1 0.9i 2.6i 74.3 / 67.8i 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5a 0.1c 20.3i 6.19 1.2c 8.7 115.9 / 115.8a 89.7 / 68.1i /
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6 15.8 / 9.6 13.8 19.6	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0k 23.7 5.5 0.7 115.9 / 116 81.1 / 63.2 / 8.3 25.5	2019 1.1 ⁱ 66.1 0.9 ⁱ 2.6 ⁱ 74.3 / 67.8 ⁱ 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5 ^a 0.1 ^c 20.3 ⁱ 6.1 ^g 1.2 ^c 6.7 115.9 / 115.8 ^a 89.7 / 68.1 ⁱ / 29.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8! 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6 15.8 / 9.6n 13.8 19.6 2005	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0k 23.7 5.5 0.7 115.9 / 110 81.1 / 63.2 / 8.3 25.5 2010	2019 1.1i 66.1 0.9i 2.6i 74.3 / 67.8i 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5a 0.1c 20.3i 6.19 1.2c 6.7 115.9 / 115.8a 89.7 / 68.1i / 29.4 2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8! 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6 13.8 19.6 2005 6.4	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0k 23.7 5.5 0.7 115.9 / 116 81.1 / 63.2 / 8.3 25.5 2010 31.6	2019 1.1i 66.1 0.9i 2.6i 74.3 / 67.8i 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5a 0.1c 20.3i 6.19 1.2c 6.7 115.9 / 115.8a 89.7 / 68.1i/ 29.4 2019 48.9d.a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8 ¹ 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6 13.8 19.6 2005 6.4 59 ¹	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0 k 23.7 5.5 0.7 m 115.9 / 116 81.1 / 63.2 / 8.3 ° 25.5 2010 31.6 65	2019 1.1i 66.1 0.9i 2.6i 74.3 / 67.8i 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5a 0.1c 20.3i 6.19 1.2c 3.7 115.9 / 115.8a 89.7 / 68.1i / 29.4 2019 48.9da 87
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8! 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6 15.8 / 9.6n 13.8 19.6 2005 6.4 59! 98.5	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0k 23.7 5.5 0.7 m 115.9 / 116 81.1 / 63.2 / 8.3° 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.4	2019 1.1i 66.1 0.9i 2.6i 74.3 / 67.8i 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5a 0.1c 20.3i 6.19 1.2c 3.7 115.9 / 115.8a 89.7 / 68.1i / 29.4 2019 48.9 d.a 87 98.39
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8 1 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6 15.8 / 9.6 1 3.8 19.6 2005 6.4 59 98.5 1.6 / 3.2	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0k 23.7 5.5 0.7 m 115.9 / 116 81.1 / 63.2 / 8.3° 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.4 2.4 / 4.6	2019 1.1i 66.1 0.9i 2.6i 74.3 / 67.8i 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5a 0.1c 20.3i 6.19 1.2c 3.7 115.9 / 115.8a 89.7 / 68.1i / 29.4 2019 48.9da 87 98.39 2.0 / 3.7P
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6 15.8 / 9.6 13.8 19.6 2005 6.4 59 98.5 1.6 / 3.2 32	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2/66.7 29.4/9.1 39.7/7.5 -0.0k 23.7 5.5 0.7m 115.9/116 81.1/63.2/ 8.3° 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.4 2.4/4.6 43	2019 1.1i 66.1 0.9i 2.6i 74.3 / 67.8i 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5a 0.1c 20.3i 6.19 1.2c 6.7 115.9 / 115.8a 89.7 / 68.1i / 29.4 2019 48.9da 87 98.39 2.0 / 3.7P 39.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2005 1.2 66.7 1.2 2.8 71.6 / 64.9 31.3 / 8.5 33.7 / 6.7 28.0 6.5 0.8 1 104.6 / 106.7 79.3 / 59.6 15.8 / 9.6 1 3.8 19.6 2005 6.4 59 98.5 1.6 / 3.2	2010 1.2 66.3 1.0 2.7 73.2 / 66.7 29.4 / 9.1 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0k 23.7 5.5 0.7 m 115.9 / 116 81.1 / 63.2 / 8.3° 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.4 2.4 / 4.6	2019 1.1i 66.1 0.9i 2.6i 74.3 / 67.8i 26.9 / 10.5 47.7 / 8.5a 0.1c 20.3i 6.19 1.2c 3.7 115.9 / 115.8a 89.7 / 68.1i / 29.4 2019 48.9da 87 98.39 2.0 / 3.7P

a 2017. b Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo. c 2018. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f Average for 10 months excluding data for May and June. g 2016. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2009. n 2002. o 2008. p 2014.

51.2

2.55

51.2

2.36

51.2° 0.64°

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Sweden

Region Northern Europe	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 438 57 00 f) 100.3 Swedi:	rember 1946 4ª sh Krona (SEK)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	389 489	488 909	535 607 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.8	6.0	2.1 a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 091.6	52 066.1	54 043.3a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.1	1.6	1.2ª
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	29.7	28.9	25.1 a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	69.2	69.5	73.7 a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.0	2.1	1.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	22.1	19.9	17.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	75.9	78.0	80.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	8.6	6.3 e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	58.8 / 67.0	58.9 / 67.4	61.2 / 67.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	93	100	109¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	95	100 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	939	88 g,h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	130 264	158 411	165 959¢
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	111 351	148 788	170 107 c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	18 912	9 622	- 4 148¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	23 583	29 196	9 458¢
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 10	1.6 Norway	10.4	Finland 6.9
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 17	'.9 Netherland	ls 9.4	Norway 8.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.4	0.8	0.8j
Urban population (% of total population)	84.3	85.1	87.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	0.4	0.9	1.1 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.7	1.9	1.9j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	82.3 / 77.9	83.1 / 79.0	83.8 / 80.0 j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.4 / 23.5	16.5 / 24.9	17.6 / 25.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 125.8 / 12.5	1 337.2 / 14.2	1 747.7 / 17.6a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	96.4 k	110.8 k	321.3°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	3.2	2.6	2.4j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	8.5	10.9 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.9	5.4 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	6.6	7.6j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 95.9	101.2 / 101.7	126.5 / 123.3 f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		97.6 / 98.6	153.3 / 137.1 f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.9 / 64.8	89.6 / 58.5	77.5 / 50.3 f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	1.0	1.1f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	45.3	46.4	47.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	84.81	90.0 m	96.4a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4 n	3.2 e	3.3 o,f
Threatened species (number)	36 p	29	59
Forested area (% of land area)	68.8	68.4	68.9 e,f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	51.6 / 5.7	52.0 / 5.5	43.4 / 4.5 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 426	1 357	1 446 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	237	225	208 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 627 9		19 945 h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	56.7	57.8	58.8¢
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.94	0.97	1.02ª

a 2017. b Refers to "tätort" (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2016. g Excluding water and waste management. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m Population aged 16 to 75 years. n Break in the time series. o Provisional data. p 2004. q 2003. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Switzerland

Switzerianu			
Region Western Europe Population (000, 2019) 8 591	UN membersh Surface area (0 September 2002 1 291 a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 217.4	Sex ratio (m pe	,	8.4
Capital city Bern	National curre		wiss Franc (CHF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 426.0	Exchange rate	4	.0 b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	408 697	583 783	678 938a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.1	3.0	1.6ª
GDP per capita (current US\$)	55 152.5	74 538.4	80 101.2a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	0.9	0.7	0.7a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	27.0	26.6	25.5a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	72.1	72.7	73.8ª
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	3.9	3.5	3.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	22.5	22.4	20.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employe		74.1	76.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	4.8	4.7 d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %		59.9 / 74.3	62.6 / 73.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	96	100	99 b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	103	101 f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	1199	130 g,h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	130 930	195 609	310 524b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	126 574	176 281	278 666 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 356	19 329	31 859 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	55 102	85 822	72 186 b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) Germany	15.3 United S		China 9.7
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	20.7 United Ki	ngdom 9.5	Italy 7.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
D 1 (*) 1 () 10(1)			1.2j
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.7	1.1	1.2)
Urban population (% of total population)	0.7 73.5	73.6	73.8
Urban population (% of total population)	73.5	73.6	73.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	73.5 0.7	73.6 1.1	73.8 1.2 ^j
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	73.5 0.7 1.4	73.6 1.1 1.5	73.8 1.2 i 1.5 i 84.8 / 80.5 i 14.9 / 24.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3	73.8 1.2 ^j 1.5 ^j 84.8 / 80.5 ^j 14.9 / 24.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1 805.4 / 24.4	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8	73.8 1.2 i 1.5 i 84.8 / 80.5 i 14.9 / 24.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†] Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1 805.4 / 24.4	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26	73.8 1.2i 1.5i 84.8 / 80.5i 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1 805.4 / 24.4 63.4*	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 ^k	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6ª 117.8b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1 805.4 / 24.4 63.4* 4.6	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 ^k 4.2	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9j
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1/77.7 16.3/21.3 1805.4/24.4 63.4* 4.6 10.8	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 ^k 4.2 10.7	73.8 1.2i 1.5i 84.8 / 80.5i 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9i 12.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1/77.7 16.3/21.3 1805.4/24.4 63.4 ^k 4.6 10.8 	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 ^k 4.2 10.7 3.8	73.8 1.2i 1.5i 84.8 / 80.5i 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9i 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1/77.7 16.3/21.3 1805.4/24.4 63.4 ^k 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8/102.1	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9	73.8 1.2i 1.5i 84.8 / 80.5i 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9i 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1.805.4 / 24.4 63.4 ^k 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8 / 102.1 pop.) 92.1 / 97.9	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102.	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9j 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f 8 104.0 / 104.8f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1.805.4 / 24.4 63.4 ^k 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8 / 102.1 pop.) 92.1 / 97.9	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9j 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f 8 104.0 / 104.8f 100.3 / 104.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1/77.7 16.3/21.3 1805.4/24.4 63.4* 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8/102.1 pop.) 92.1/97.9 p.) 42.4/48.9 1.0	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 ^k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6 a 117.8 b 3.9 j 12.2 f 4.2 f 5.1 f 8 104.0 / 104.8 f 100.3 / 104.2 f 58.4 / 57.3 f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1/77.7 16.3/21.3 1805.4/24.4 63.4* 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8/102.1 pop.) 92.1/97.9 p.) 42.4/48.9 1.0) 25.0	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0 0.7	73.8 1.2i 1.5i 84.8 / 80.5i 14.9 / 24.8 5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9i 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f 8 104.0 / 104.8f 100.3 / 104.2f 58.4 / 57.3f 0.5f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1/77.7 16.3/21.3 1805.4/24.4 63.4* 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8/102.1 pop.) 92.1/97.9 p.) 42.4/48.9 1.0) 25.0	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 ^k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0 0.7 29.0	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9j 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f 8 104.0 / 104.8f 100.3 / 104.2f 58.4 / 57.3f 0.5f 32.5
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1/77.7 16.3/21.3 1805.4/24.4 63.4* 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8/102.1 pop.) 92.1/97.9 p.) 42.4/48.9 1.0) 25.0 rrs 2005	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0 0.7 29.0	73.8 1.2i 1.5i 84.8 / 80.5i 14.9 / 24.8 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9i 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f 8 104.0 / 104.8f 100.3 / 104.2f 58.4 / 57.3f 0.5f 32.5 2019
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1 805.4 / 24.4 63.4 ^k 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8 / 102.1 pop.) 92.1 / 97.9 p.) 42.4 / 48.9 1.0) 25.0 rs 2005 70.1 Lm 2.7n 49n	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 Lm 2.7° 45	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9j 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f 8 104.0 / 104.8f 100.3 / 104.2f 58.4 / 57.3f 0.5f 32.5 2019 93.7a 3.4j 80
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1 805.4 / 24.4 63.4 ^k 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8 / 102.1 pop.) 92.1 / 97.9 p.) 42.4 / 48.9 1.0) 25.0 rs 2005 70.1 Lm 2.7 n 49 n 30.8	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 Lm 2.7° 45 31.3	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9j 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f 8 104.0 / 104.8f 100.3 / 104.2f 58.4 / 57.3f 0.5f 32.5 2019 93.7a 3.4j 80 31.8 d,f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1 805.4 / 24.4 63.4 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8 / 102.1 pop.) 92.1 / 97.9 p.) 42.4 / 48.9 1.0) 25.0 rs 2005 70.1 Lm 2.7 n 49 n 30.8 a) 41.3 / 5.5	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 ^k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 l.m 2.7 ° 45 31.3 39.0 / 5.0	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 2 506.4 / 29.6 a 117.8 b 3.9 j 12.2 f 4.2 f 5.1 f 8 104.0 / 104.8 f 100.3 / 104.2 f 58.4 / 57.3 f 0.5 f 32.5 2019 93.7 a 3.4 j 80 31.8 d f 35.3 / 4.3 h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pe Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol ntentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicator individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1 805.4 / 24.4 63.4 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8 / 102.1 pop.) 92.1 / 97.9 p.) 42.4 / 48.9 1.0) 25.0 rs 2005 70.1 l/m 2.7 n 49 n 30.8 a) 41.3 / 5.5 458	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 l/m 2.7 ° 45 31.3 39.0 / 5.0 526	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 5 2 506.4 / 29.6 a 117.8 b 3.9 j 12.2 f 4.2 f 5.1 f 8 104.0 / 104.8 f 100.3 / 104.2 f 58.4 / 57.3 f 0.5 f 32.5 2019 93.7 a 3.4 j 80 31.8 d.f 35.3 / 4.3 h 483 f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1/77.7 16.3/21.3 1805.4/24.4 63.4* 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8/102.1 pop.) 92.1/97.9 p.) 42.4/48.9 1.0) 25.0 rs 2005 70.1 Lm 2.7 n 49 n 30.8 a) 41.3/5.5 458 145	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9 ^k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 l.m 2.7 ° 45 31.3 39.0 / 5.0	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 2 506.4 / 29.6 a 117.8 b 3.9 j 12.2 f 4.2 f 5.1 f 8 104.0 / 104.8 f 100.3 / 104.2 f 58.4 / 57.3 f 0.5 f 32.5 2019 93.7 a 3.4 j 80 31.8 d f 35.3 / 4.3 h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 peducation: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 peducation: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 peducation: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 peducation: Homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1 805.4 / 24.4 63.4 ^k 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8 / 102.1 pop.) 92.1 / 97.9 p.) 42.4 / 48.9 1.0) 25.0 rs 2005 70.1 l.m 2.7 n 49 n 30.8 a) 41.3 / 5.5 458 145 7 229	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 Lm 2.7 ° 45 31.3 39.0 / 5.0 526 139 8 628	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9j 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f 8 104.0 / 104.8f 100.3 / 104.2f 58.4 / 57.3f 0.5f 32.5 2019 93.7a 3.4j 80 31.8 df 35.3 / 4.3h 483f 118f 9 889a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p	73.5 0.7 1.4 83.1 / 77.7 16.3 / 21.3 1 805.4 / 24.4 63.4 ^k 4.6 10.8 5.2 p.) 101.8 / 102.1 pop.) 92.1 / 97.9 p.) 42.4 / 48.9 1.0) 25.0 rs 2005 70.1 Lm 2.7 n 49 n 30.8 a) 41.3 / 5.5 458 145 7 229 (%) 28.5	73.6 1.1 1.5 84.1 / 79.3 15.1 / 22.8 2 075.2 / 26 61.9k 4.2 10.7 3.8 4.9 102.3 / 102. 94.3 / 97.2 52.5 / 53.0 0.7 29.0 2010 83.9 l.m 2.7 ° 45 31.3 39.0 / 5.0 526 139	73.8 1.2j 1.5j 84.8 / 80.5j 14.9 / 24.8 .5 2 506.4 / 29.6a 117.8b 3.9j 12.2f 4.2f 5.1f 8 104.0 / 104.8f 100.3 / 104.2f 58.4 / 57.3f 0.5f 32.5 2019 93.7a 3.4j 80 31.8 d.f 35.3 / 4.3h 483f 118f

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Excluding water and waste management. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I Users in the last 6 months. m Population aged 14 years and over. n 2004. o 2008. p Including Liechtenstein. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Syrian Arab Republic

D : 10/ / A :	1101 1 11	1	40.1.4045	
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2019) 17 070	UN membership of Surface area (km)		4 October 1945 85 180a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 93.0	Sex ratio (m per 1		00.5	
Capital city Damascus	National currency		yrian Pound (SYP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 353.6 ^b	Exchange rate (pe	.,,	34.0 c,d	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 397	60 465	15 183ª	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.2	3.4	1.9ª	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 552.2	2 876.7	831.1ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e	20.3	19.7	20.6a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e	31.2	30.7	30.1ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	48.5	49.6	49.3a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)†	21.2 26.5	15.2 34.3	22.8 33.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed)†				
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)†	52.2 9.2 ^f	50.6	43.9 14.9 ^f	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.2 / 76.2	8.6	14.91	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)†	•	13.2 / 72.8 100	·	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		89	663 g	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100 100	98	799	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h				
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 450	11 353	712 ^{f,d} 1 319 ^{f,d}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 898 - 1 448	17 562 - 6 209	- 607 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)				
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	299	- 367	•••	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^f Lebanon S	8.1 Egypt	0.4	Saudi Arabia	0.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^f Turkey 2	5.3 China	21.3	Egypt	4.6
import partitions (70 or imports)			-976-	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2005 2.2	2010 3.0	2019 - 3.4 j	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population)	2005 2.2 53.8	2010 3.0 55.6	2019 - 3.4i 54.8	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4	2019 - 3.4i 54.8 - 3.6i	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7	2019 - 3.4i 54.8 - 3.6i 3.1i	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0	2019 - 3.4i 54.8 - 3.6i 3.1i 76.3 / 64.4i 31.1 / 7.3	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4 39.3 / 4.9	3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0	2019 - 3.4i 54.8 - 3.6i 3.1i 76.3 / 64.4i 31.1 / 7.3	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1}	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4 39.3 / 4.9 876.4 / 4.8	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.9	2019 - 3.4i 54.8 - 3.6i 3.1i 76.3 / 64.4i 31.1 / 7.3 5 1 013.8 / 5.5a	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4 39.3 / 4.9 876.4 / 4.8 328.0 ^m	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.1 1 308.1 m	2019 - 3.41 54.8 - 3.61 3.11 - 76.3 / 64.41 31.1 / 7.3 5 1 013.8 / 5.5a 7 187.7d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹k¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4 39.3 / 4.9 876.4 / 4.8 328.0 ^m 17.7	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.1 1 308.1 m 15.0	2019 - 3.4i 54.8 - 3.6i 3.1i 76.3 / 64.4i 31.1 / 7.3 5 1 1013.8 / 5.5a 7 187.7d 17.9i	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹k¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4 39.3 / 4.9 876.4 / 4.8 328.0 ^m 17.7 4.1	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.9 1 308.1 m 15.0 3.3	2019 - 3.4i 54.8 - 3.6i 3.1i 76.3 / 64.4i 31.1 / 7.3 5 1013.8 / 5.5a 7 187.7d 17.9i 3.6n	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4 39.3 / 4.9 876.4 / 4.8 328.0 ^m 17.7 4.1	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.8 1 308.1 m 15.0 3.3 1.5	2019 - 3.4i 54.8 - 3.6i 3.1i 76.3 / 64.4i 31.1 / 7.3 1 013.8 / 5.5a 7 187.7d 17.9i 3.6n 1.29	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4 39.3 / 4.9 876.4 / 4.8 328.0m 17.7 4.1 1.5 5.4° 118.4 / 121.9	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.1 1 308.1 m 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 P	2019 - 3.4i 54.8 - 3.6i 3.1i 76.3 / 64.4i 31.1 / 7.3 1 013.8 / 5.5a 7 187.7d 17.9i 3.6n 1.29	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4 39.3 / 4.9 876.4 / 4.8 328.0m 17.7 4.1 1.5 5.4° 118.4 / 121.9) 68.1 / 71.2 17.1 / 19.1	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.9 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 P 116.5 / 120. 72.4 / 72.3 24.0 / 27.8	2019 - 3.4 54.8 - 3.6 3.1 76.3 / 64.4 31.1 / 7.3 5	
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4 39.3 / 4.9 876.4 / 4.8 328.0m 17.7 4.1 1.5 5.4° 118.4 / 121.9) 68.1 / 71.2 17.1 / 19.1 2.4 12.0	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.9 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 P 116.5 / 120. 72.4 / 72.3 24.0 / 27.8 2.2 12.4	2019 - 3.4i 54.8 - 3.6i 3.1i 76.3 / 64.4i 31.1 / 7.3 5 1 013.8 / 5.5a 7 187.7d 17.9i 3.6n 1.29 8 74.7 / 77.39 49.3 / 49.39 42.7 / 36.09 13.2	
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Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GPP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9 / 71.4 39.3 / 4.9 876.4 / 4.8 328.0m 17.7 4.1 1.5 5.4° 118.4 / 121.9) 68.1 / 71.2 17.1 / 19.1 2.4 12.0 2005 5.6f 29° 2.5	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.1 1308.1 m 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 p 116.5 / 120. 72.4 / 72.3 24.0 / 27.8 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7	2019 - 3.41 - 54.8 - 3.61 - 3.11 - 76.3 / 64.41 - 31.1 / 7.3 - 1013.8 / 5.5a - 7 187.7d - 17.91 - 3.6n - 1.2g 8 74.7 / 77.39 - 49.3 / 49.39 - 42.7 / 36.09 13.2 - 2019 - 34.3 f.a - 139 - 2.7 f.g	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,¹} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9/71.4 39.3/4.9 876.4/4.8 328.0m 17.7 4.1 1.5 5.4° 118.4/121.9) 68.1/71.2 17.1/19.1 2.4 12.0 2005 5.6f 29° 2.5 50.6/2.8	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.9 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 P 116.5 / 120. 72.4 / 72.3 24.0 / 27.8 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7 61.6 / 3.0	2019 - 3.41 - 54.8 - 3.61 - 3.11 - 76.3 / 64.41 - 31.1 / 7.3 - 1 1013.8 / 5.5a - 7 187.7d - 17.91 - 3.6n - 1.29 8 74.7 / 77.39 - 49.3 / 49.39 - 42.7 / 36.09 13.2 - 2019 - 34.3 f.a - 139 - 2.7 f.9 - 30.7 / 1.7 f.	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k.¹} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2005 2.2 53.8 2.9 3.9 75.9/71.4 39.3/4.9 876.4/4.8 328.0m 17.7 4.1 1.5 5.4° 118.4/121.9) 68.1/71.2 17.1/19.1 2.4 12.0 2005 5.6f 29° 2.5 50.6/2.8 1 171	2010 3.0 55.6 3.4 3.7 77.3 / 72.0 37.4 / 5.0 1 785.1 / 8.9 15.0 3.3 1.5 5.1 p 116.5 / 120. 72.4 / 72.3 24.0 / 27.8 2.2 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7 61.6 / 3.0 1 165	2019 - 3.41 - 54.8 - 3.61 - 3.11 - 76.3 / 64.41 - 31.1 / 7.3 - 5 - 1 1013.8 / 5.5a - 7 187.7d - 17.91 - 3.6a - 1.29 8 - 74.7 / 77.3a - 49.3 / 49.3a - 42.7 / 36.09 13.2 - 2019 - 34.3 f.a - 139 - 2.7 f.g - 30.7 / 1.71 - 1779	

a 2017. b Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. c UN operational exchange rate. d 2018. e Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. f Estimate. g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n 2012. o 2004. p 2009. q 2013. r 2014. s Including nationals residing abroad. t Including Iraqii nationals. u 2011. v 2007.

0.25

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Tajikistan

rajikistan				
Region Central Asia	UN membership		02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2019) 9 321	Surface area (km		142 600a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 66.6 Capital city Dushanbe	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		101.6 Somoni (TJS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 893.8	Exchange rate (p		3.4 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 312	5 642	7 146a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.7	6.5	7.1a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	337.4	738.3	801.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	23.8	21.8	23.6a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.7	27.9	29.6a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.6	50.3	46.8a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	56.7	53.1	50.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	16.2	15.5	16.7	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	27.1	31.4	32.6	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	11.2	11.7	10.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	30.2 / 54.9	29.5 / 57.0	27.7 / 59.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d		100	166 b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	124	159e	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	114	1459	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	905	1 206	1 573 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	1 329	2 659	2 774b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 424	- 1 453	- 1 201 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 296	- 581	- 378b	
	230	301		2018
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) ^c Kazakhstan 30	1.0 Switzerla	nd 17.5		15.4
	1.0 Russian Fede		,	15.4
				15.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.8	2.1	2.3 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	1.8 26.5	2.1 26.5	2.3 [†] 27.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.8 26.5 2.0	2.1 26.5 2.2	2.3 [†] 27.3 2.4 [†]	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6	2.3 ¹ 27.3 2.4 ¹ 3.6 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7 66.2 / 62.1	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6 70.1 / 65.6	2.3 ¹ 27.3 2.4 ¹ 3.6 ¹ 71.8 / 67.2 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7 66.2 / 62.1 38.0 / 5.1	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8	2.3 ⁱ 27.3 2.4 ⁱ 3.6 ⁱ 71.8 / 67.2 ⁱ 37.1 / 5.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7 66.2 / 62.1	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6 70.1 / 65.6	2.3 ¹ 27.3 2.4 ¹ 3.6 ¹ 71.8 / 67.2 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7 66.2 / 62.1 38.0 / 5.1 280.4 / 4.1 1.1i	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8	2.3 ⁱ 27.3 2.4 ⁱ 3.6 ⁱ 71.8 / 67.2 ⁱ 37.1 / 5.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7 66.2 / 62.1 38.0 / 5.1 280.4 / 4.1 1.1i 57.2	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 278.2 / 3.6 7.1 j 39.0	2.3i 27.3 2.4i 3.6i 71.8 / 67.2i 37.1 / 5.5 273.3 / 3.1a 10.2b 34.1i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7 66.2 / 62.1 38.0 / 5.1 280.4 / 4.1 1.1i 57.2 5.2	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 278.2 / 3.6 7.1j	2.3i 27.3 2.4i 3.6i 71.8 / 67.2i 37.1 / 5.5 273.3 / 3.1a 10.2b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7 66.2 / 62.1 38.0 / 5.1 280.4 / 4.1 1.1i 57.2	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 278.2 / 3.6 7.1 j 39.0	2.3i 27.3 2.4i 3.6i 71.8 / 67.2i 37.1 / 5.5 273.3 / 3.1a 10.2b 34.1i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7 66.2 / 62.1 38.0 / 5.1 280.4 / 4.1 1.1 i 57.2 5.2 1.9 3.5	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 278.2 / 3.6 7.1 i 39.0 5.7 1.7 4.0	2.3i 27.3 2.4i 3.6i 71.8 / 67.2i 37.1 / 5.5 273.3 / 3.1a 10.2b 34.1i 7.0e 1.79 5.2i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7 66.2 / 62.1 38.0 / 5.1 280.4 / 4.1 1.1 i 57.2 5.2 1.9	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 278.2 / 3.6 7.1j 39.0 5.7 1.7	2.3i 27.3 2.4i 3.6i 71.8 / 67.2i 37.1 / 5.5 273.3 / 3.1a 10.2b 34.1i 7.0e 1.79 5.2i	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.8 26.5 2.0 3.7 66.2 / 62.1 38.0 / 5.1 280.4 / 4.1 1.1 i 57.2 5.2 1.9 3.5 96.9 / 100.2 73.6 / 88.5 13.4 / 28.0 2.3 12.7 2005 0.3 0.1	2.1 26.5 2.2 3.6 70.1 / 65.6 35.7 / 4.8 278.2 / 3.6 7.1i 39.0 5.7 4.0 98.0 / 100 78.3 / 89.7 15.8 / 29.9 2.4 17.5 2010	2.3i 27.3 2.4i 3.6i 71.8 / 67.2i 37.1 / 5.5 273.3 / 3.1a 10.2b 34.1i 7.0a 1.79 5.2i 4 98.1 / 99.5a 82.7 / 92.0k 26.4 / 35.2a 1.6i 19.0 2019 22.0 c.a 0.1 m.n.e	
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a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g. 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k 2013. i 2011. m Excluding business enterprise. n Excluding private non-profit. o 2004. p 2001.

Thailand

				inana	IIU
Region Population (000, 2019) Pop. density (per km2, 2019) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	Bangkok	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f) '	16 December 1946 513 120 ^a 94.9 Baht (THB) 32.4 ^b	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	189 318	341 105	455 303a	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.2	7.5	3.9a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 893.6	5 075.3	6 595.0a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (9.2	10.5	8.7a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		38.6	40.0	35.1a	
Economy: Services and other		52.2	49.5	56.3a	
Employment in agriculture (9	,	42.6	38.2	31.2	
Employment in industry (% o		20.3	20.6	22.5	
Employment in services & ot		37.1	41.1	46.3	
Unemployment rate (% of la		1.4	0.6	1.4e	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)e	65.7 / 81.5	63.8 / 80.0	0 59.2 / 75.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100) ^f	87	100	112 ^b	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	98	114	1189	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	110 110	195 312	253 430 e,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	118 164	182 393	250 524 e,b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 8 054	12 918	2 905 b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 7 642	11 486	35 159 ^b	
Major trading partner	•				2018
Export partners (% of export:		.4 China	11.0) Japan	9.6
Import partners (% of import	,	.6 Japan	15.8		6.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)h	0.8	0.5	0.4 i	
Urban population (% of total		37.4	43.9	50.7	
Urban population growth rat		4.3	3.7	2.1 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.6	1.6	1.5 [†]	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)h	74.9 / 67.7	76.6 / 69.5	8 78.9 / 71.6 ⁱ	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.3 / 11.1	19.2 / 12.5	9 16.8 / 18.5	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	2 163.4 / 3.3	3 224.1 /	4.8 3 588.9 / 5.2a	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	149.4 k	649.4k	583.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^h	16.7	13.4	10.1 i	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ^{I,m}	3.2	3.4	3.79	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.3 ⁿ	0.4	0.8a	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.5	4.10	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.4 / 103.3	96.2 / 97.	4 99.5 / 99.7a	
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.4 / 71.9 e	85.3 / 79.	6 114.3 / 119.1 a	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.2 / 42.0	56.5 / 44.3	3 57.7 / 41.19	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	7.3	5.4	3.29	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	8.8	13.3	5.4	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Interne		15.0	22.4	52.9 p,a	
Research & Development ex		0.2	0.29	0.6 i	
Threatened species (number		221 n	477	646	
Forested area (% of land are		31.5	31.8	32.29	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		247.5 / 3.7	281.9 / 4.:		
Energy production, primary (I		2 144	2 952	3 283 9	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		61	74	849	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		11 567 s	15 936	35 592 a	
Important sites for terrestria		68.0	71.0	71.7b	
Net Official Development As	sist. disbursed (% of GNI)		~0.00	0.03a	

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d At producers' prices, e Estimate f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. n 2004. o 2013. p Population aged 6 years and over. q 2009. r 2014. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) - 0.09

0.06a

- 0.01

Timor-Leste

Illior-Leste				
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2019) 1 293 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 87.0 Capital city Dili	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 14 91 00 f) 102.2		
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 281.1 b			(
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 814	3 999	2 955a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	35.9	- 1.2	- 8.0a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 766.9	3 603.8	2 279.3a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	7.4	5.7	9.3 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	76.1	79.1	57.6ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	16.4	15.2	33.1 a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	60.4	50.8	24.9	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	7.8	9.3	15.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	31.8	39.9	59.3	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2 ^d	3.3	3.5 ^d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	31.6 / 66.4	26.5 / 56.2	24.9 / 52.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) e	74	100	142ª	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101 43	124 42 d	111 ^f 45 ^{d,b}	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	102	246 d	552 d,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 58	- 205	- 507 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 30	1 671	- 339a	
		10/1	- 333-	2040
Major trading partners				2018
The state of the s	.4 United Stat		Germany	13.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Indonesia 31	.9 China	15.1	Singapore	13.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.4	1.9	1.8 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Urban population (% of total population)	2.4 26.0	1.9 27.7	1.8 ^h 30.9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.4 26.0 4.7	1.9 27.7 2.8	1.8 ^h 30.9 3.5 ^h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5	
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0	1.8 ^h 30.9 3.5 ^h 4.4 ^h 69.5 / 65.9 ^h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 i	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 ¹	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a ~0.0b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 ~0.0 i 69.0	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 ¹ 53.3	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a ~0.0b 44.9h	
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 i 69.0 1.3	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 i 53.3 1.4	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a ~0.0b 44.9h 4.0f	
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 ~0.0 i 69.0	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 i 53.3 1.4	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0h 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a	
Population growth rate (average annual %)9 Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)1 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 ~0.0 [†] 69.0 1.3 	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 ~0.0 i 53.3 1.4 2.4	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0h 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [†] Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 6.3.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 ¹ 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 ~0.0 ¹ 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2 51.8 / 53.2	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 ¹ 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4 60.8 / 60.6	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a 82.6 / 76.2a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 ⁱ 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2 51.8 / 53.2 9.3 / 8.1 d.l	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 i 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4 60.8 / 60.6 15.8 / 21.9	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a 82.6 / 76.2a /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 ~0.0 ¹ 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2 51.8 / 53.2	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 ¹ 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4 60.8 / 60.6	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a 82.6 / 76.2a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 ¹ 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2 51.8 / 53.2 9.3 / 8.1 d.1 4.5 25.3	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 ¹ 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4 60.8 / 60.6 15.8 / 21.9 3.5 29.2	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a 82.6 / 76.2a / 3.9h 40.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 ⁱ 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2 51.8 / 53.2 9.3 / 8.1 d.i 4.5 25.3 2005	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4 60.8 / 60.6 15.8 / 21.9 3.5 29.2 2010	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a 82.6 / 76.2a / 3.9h 40.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Gevernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 ¹ 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2 51.8 / 53.2 9.3 / 8.1 d.1 4.5 25.3	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 ¹ 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4 60.8 / 60.6 15.8 / 21.9 3.5 29.2	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a 82.6 / 76.2a / 3.9h 40.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 6.3.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 i 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2 51.8 / 53.2 9.3 / 8.1 d.l 4.5 25.3 2005 0.1 1.1 m	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 ¹ 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4 60.8 / 60.6 15.8 / 21.9 3.5 29.2 2010 3.0 ^d 18	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a 82.6 / 76.2a / 3.9h 40.0 2019 27.5 d.a 32	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 6.3.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 i 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2 51.8 / 53.2 9.3 / 8.1 d.i 4.5 25.3 2005 0.1 11 m 53.7	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 ¹ 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4 60.8 / 60.6 15.8 / 21.9 3.5 2.9.2 2010 3.0 ^d 18 49.9 ^d	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a 82.6 / 76.2a / 3.9h 40.0 2019 27.5 d.a 32 45.4 d.f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 i 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2 51.8 / 53.2 9.3 / 8.1 d.i 4.5 2005 0.1 1.1 1.m 53.7 0.2 / 0.2	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 ¹ 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4 60.8 / 60.6 15.8 / 21.9 3.5 29.2 2010 3.0 ^d 18 49.9 ^d 0.2 / 0.2	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a -0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a 82.6 / 76.2a / 3.9h 40.0 2019 27.5 d,a 32 45.4 d,f 0.5 / 0.4k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.4 26.0 4.7 6.2 63.0 / 59.4 44.7 / 5.9 11.3 / 1.1 -0.0 i 69.0 1.3 85.2 / 93.2 51.8 / 53.2 9.3 / 8.1 d.i 4.5 25.3 2005 0.1 11 m 53.7 0.2 / 0.2 201	1.9 27.7 2.8 5.3 67.6 / 64.7 42.5 / 6.3 11.5 / 1.0 -0.0 i 53.3 1.4 2.4 116.3 / 121.4 60.8 / 60.6 15.8 / 21.9 3.5 29.2 2010 3.0 d 18 49.9 d 0.2 / 0.2 186	1.8h 30.9 3.5h 4.4h 69.5 / 65.9h 37.3 / 6.5 12.1 / 0.9a ~0.0b 44.9h 4.0f 0.7a 2.7k 99.1 / 102.0a 82.6 / 76.2a / 3.9h 40.0 2019 27.5d.a 32 45.4d.f 0.5 / 0.4k 121f	

a 2017. b, 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Provisional data. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Data as at the end of December. j Data revision. k 2014. I 2002. m 2004. n Arrivals by air at Dili Airport.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 21.77 8.69 8.94a

Region One Western Africa Dimembership date Surface area (mz) Surface area				1090	
Pos. density (per km2, 2019) 1486 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 89.0 Capital city (pop, 1000, 2019) 1785.3 Economic indicators 2005 2010 2019 2019 2010 2019 2010 2019 2010					
Capital city pp. (000, 2019) 1785 3 Sechange rate (per USS) 572.9°					
Economic indicators 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross demostic product (million current USS) 2.281 3 426 4.786 a GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 4.7 6.1 4.4 a GDP per capita (current USS) 401.3 526.8 613.8 a Economy, Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 34.0 33.8 28.4 a Economy, Services and other activity (% of Gross Value Added) 45.5 50.3 50.0 a Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹ 42.5 38.4 36.0 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ¹ 17.9 18.3 17.3 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ¹ 19 19 1.8 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹ 80.5 / 80.7 77.0 / 80.3 75.8 / 79.3 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) ^{2h} 78 100 110 a 1.8 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹ 80.5 / 80.7 77.0 / 80.3 75.8 / 79.3 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) ^{2h} 78 100 110 a 110 a 142 i	Capital city Lomé			Franc, BCEAO (XOF)b	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 785.3	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 572.9	9¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)					
Contemp					
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 4.7	6.1	4.4a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)			526.8		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)° 49.5		34.0	33.8	28.4 a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	16.5	16.0	18.6a	
Employment in industry (% of employed) f Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) g Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) g 1.9 1.9 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.8 1.8 1.0 1.9 1.8 1.8 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	49.5	50.3	53.0 a	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f		38.4		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 1.9 1.9 1.8	Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	17.9	18.3	17.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 80.5 / 80.7 77.0 / 80.3 75.8 / 79.3	Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	39.6	43.4	46.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{9,h} 78 100 110° Agricultural production index (2004=2006=100) 97 123 142° Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100° 124 156 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 360 648 877° International trade: exports (million current US\$) 583 1205 2091° International trade: balance (million current US\$) -233 -557 -1214° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -204 -200 -96° Major trading partners	Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	1.9	1.9	1.8	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 97 123 142 index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 124 156 k 156 k International trade: exports (million current US\$) 360 648 877 fc International trade: imports (million current US\$) 593 1 205 2 091 fc International trade: balance (million current US\$) 593 1 205 2 091 fc International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 233 - 557 - 1 214 c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 204 - 200 - 96 a	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	80.5 / 80.7	77.0 / 80.3	75.8 / 79.3	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 124 156 k International trade: exports (million current US\$) 360 648 877 f.c. International trade: imports (million current US\$) 593 1 205 2 091 f.c. International trade: balance (million current US\$) -233 -557 -1 214 c International trade: balance (million US\$) -204 -200 -96 a Major trading partners 2018	CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{g,h}	78	100	110a	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 360 648 877.ts International trade: balance (million current US\$) 593 1.205 2.091.ts International trade: balance (million current US\$) -233 -557 -1.214.ts Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -204 -200 -96.a Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports) Burkina Faso 17.9 Benin 14.3 Ghana 7.6 Import partners (% of imports) China 19.6 France 10.8 Japan 5.1 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.6 2.7 2.6 m Urban population (% of total population) 35.2 37.5 42.2 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 4.0 4.0 4.0 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 5.3 5.0 4.7 m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 54.7 / 53.0 56.4 / 55.1 59.8 / 58.3 m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 42.8 / 4.5 42.8 / 4.4 41.0 / 4.7 International migrant stock (0000/% of total popi) 20.3 / 4.3 255.3 / 3.9 284.0 / 3.6 a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 18.7 p 14.2 p 13.1 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 libe births) 77.3 63.2 55.7 m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1 i Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1 i Education: Primary gross ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 122.5 120.6 / 133.7 120.1 / 125.9 a Education: Decorating that the properties of the properties o	Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	123	142 ⁱ	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100 j	124	156 k	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	International trade: exports (million current US\$)	360	648	877 ^{f,c}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -204 -200 -96°	International trade: imports (million current US\$)	593	1 205	2 091 f,c	
Major trading partners 2018 Export partners (% of exports)¹ Burkina Faso 17.9 Benin partners (% of imports)¹ China 19.6 France 10.8 Japan 5.1 16.8 Japan 5.1 Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 2.6 2.7 2.6 m 2.7 2.6 m Urban population (% of total population) population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 m 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0	International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 233	- 557	- 1 214¢	
Export partners (% of exports) Burkina Faso 17.9 Benin 14.3 Ghana 7.6	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 204	- 200	- 96 a	
Import partners (% of imports)	Major trading partners			2018	
Social indicators 2005 2010 2019	Export partners (% of exports) ^f Burkina Faso 17	'.9 Benin	14.3	Ghana 7.6	
Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 2.6 2.7 2.6 m Urban population (% of total population) 35.2 37.5 42.2 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 4.0 4.0 m 4.0 m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ 5.3 5.0 4.7 m Effective expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ 54.7 / 53.0 56.4 / 55.1 59.8 / 58.3 m Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 42.8 / 4.5 42.8 / 4.4 41.0 / 4.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹¹¹° 203.4 / 3.6 255.3 / 3.9 284.0 / 3.6 a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 18.7 p 14.2 p 13.1 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ 77.3 63.2 55.7 m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 3.9 5.9 6.6¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) -0.09 0.2 -0.0 m Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	Import partners (% of imports) ^f China 19	1.6 France	10.8	Japan 5.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.6 2.7 2.6 m		2005	2010	·	
Urban population (% of total population) 35.2 37.5 42.2 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 4.0 4.0 4.0™ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ 5.3 5.0 4.7™ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ 54.7 / 53.0 56.4 / 55.1 59.8 / 58.3™ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 42.8 / 4.5 42.8 / 4.4 41.0 / 4.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹¹° 203.4 / 3.6 255.3 / 3.9 284.0 / 3.6³ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 18.7 P 14.2 P 13.1 ° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ 77.3 63.2 55.7 m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 3.9 5.9 6.6¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) -0.09 0.2 -0.0m Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 122.5 120.6 / 133.7 120.1 / 125.9³ Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)¹ 10.7 9.6 9.0™					
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 4.0 4.0 4.0m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ 5.3 5.0 4.7m Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ 54.7 / 53.0 56.4 / 55.1 59.8 / 58.3 m Population age distribution (0.14/60+ years old, %) 42.8 / 4.5 42.8 / 4.4 41.0 / 4.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹n² 203.4 / 3.6 255.3 / 3.9 284.0 / 3.6a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 18.7 p 14.2 p 13.1 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ 77.3 63.2 55.7 m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) -0.09 0.2 -0.0m Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 122.5 120.6 / 133.7 120.1 / 125.9a Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / / / / 8.0 / 17.7a Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ 10.7 9.6 9.0m Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 6.2 11.1 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>					
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 5.3 5.0 4.7 m				12.2	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)					
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 42.8 / 4.5 42.8 / 4.4 41.0 / 4.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) no 203.4 / 3.6 255.3 / 3.9 284.0 / 3.6 a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 18.7 p 14.2 p 13.1 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 1 77.3 63.2 55.7 m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 3.9 5.9 6.6 i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) -0.09 0.2 -0.0 m Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1 i Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 122.5 120.6 / 133.7 120.1 / 125.9 a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 31.3 / 58.8 30.7 / 57.9 f.r 51.9 / 71.4 a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) /	Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.0	4.0	4.0 ^m	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n.o}	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	4.0 5.3	4.0 5.0	4.0 ^m 4.7 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 18.7 P 14.2 P 13.1 ° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ 77.3 63.2 55.7 m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 3.9 5.9 6.6¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) -0.09 0.2 -0.0m Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 122.5 120.6 / 133.7 120.1 / 125.9a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 31.3 / 58.8 30.7 / 57.9f.r 51.9 / 71.4a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / / 8.0 / 17.7a Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ 10.7 9.6 9.0 m Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 6.2 11.1 16.5 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.8 f 3.0 f 12.4a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)² 0.3 0.3 tk	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0	4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1	4.0 ^m 4.7 ^m 59.8 / 58.3 ^m	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ 77.3 63.2 55.7m Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 3.9 5.9 6.6¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) -0.09 0.2 -0.0m Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 122.5 120.6 / 133.7 120.1 / 125.9a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 31.3 / 58.8 30.7 / 57.9fr 51.9 / 71.4a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / / 8.0 / 17.7a Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ 10.7 9.6 9.0m Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 6.2 11.1 16.5 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.8² 3.0² 12.4a² Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)² 0.3 0.3¹k² Threatened species (number) 32° 54 90 Forested area (% of land a	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0 42.8 / 4.5	4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4	4.0 m 4.7 m 59.8 / 58.3 m 41.0 / 4.7	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 3.9 5.9 6.6¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) -0.04 0.2 -0.0m Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 122.5 120.6 / 133.7 120.1 / 125.9a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 31.3 / 58.8 30.7 / 57.9f./r 51.9 / 71.4a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / / 8.0 / 17.7a Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) f 10.7 9.6 9.0 m Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 6.2 11.1 16.5 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.8 f 3.0 f 12.4a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s 0.3 0.3¹k Threatened species (number) 32 q 54 90 Forested area (% of land area) f 7.1 5.3 3.1¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0.0}	4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0 42.8 / 4.5 203.4 / 3.6	4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.3 / 3.9	4.0 m 4.7 m 59.8 / 58.3 m 41.0 / 4.7 284.0 / 3.6 a	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1 i Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1 i Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 122.5 120.6 / 133.7 120.1 / 125.9 a 120.7 / 57.9 f 10.7 9.6 9.0 m 10.7 9.6 9.0 m Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 6.2 11.1 16.5 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.8 f 8 esearch & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s 0.3 0.3 t k 12.4 a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s 0.3 0.3 t k 12.4 a 1	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0.0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0 42.8 / 4.5 203.4 / 3.6 18.7 P	4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.3 / 3.9 14.2 P	4.0 m 4.7 m 59.8 / 58.3 m 41.0 / 4.7 284.0 / 3.6 a 13.1 c	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 4.4 5.1 i Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 122.5 120.6 / 133.7 120.1 / 125.9 a Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 31.3 / 58.8 30.7 / 57.9 f.r 51.9 / 71.4 a Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / / 80.7 17.7 a Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) f 10.7 9.6 9.0 m Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 6.2 11.1 16.5 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.8 f 3.0 f 12.4 a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s 0.3 0.3 tk Threatened species (number) 32 q 54 90 Forested area (% of land area) f 7.1 5.3 3.1 i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 1.3 / 0.3 2.6 / 0.4 k 2.6 / 0.4 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 84 99 117 i <t< td=""><td>Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹</td><td>4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0 42.8 / 4.5 203.4 / 3.6 18.7 P 77.3</td><td>4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.3 / 3.9 14.2 P 63.2</td><td>4,0 m 4,7 m 59.8 / 58.3 m 41.0 / 4.7 284.0 / 3.6 a 13.1 c 55.7 m</td></t<>	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0 42.8 / 4.5 203.4 / 3.6 18.7 P 77.3	4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.3 / 3.9 14.2 P 63.2	4,0 m 4,7 m 59.8 / 58.3 m 41.0 / 4.7 284.0 / 3.6 a 13.1 c 55.7 m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.1 / 122.5 120.6 / 133.7 120.1 / 125.9° Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 31.3 / 58.8 30.7 / 57.9 fr. 51.9 / 71.4° Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 8.0 / 17.7° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) f 10.7 9.6 9.0 m Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 6.2 11.1 16.5 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.8 f 3.0 f 12.4° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s 0.3 0.3 tk Threatened species (number) 32 q 54 90 Forested area (% of land area) f 7.1 5.3 3.1 i CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 1.3 / 0.3 2.6 / 0.4 2.6 / 0.4k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 84 99 117 i Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 18 20 20 i Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bord	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{0,0} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0 42.8 / 4.5 203.4 / 3.6 18.7 P 77.3 3.9	4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.3 / 3.9 14.2 P 63.2 5.9	4.0m 4.7m 59.8 / 58.3m 41.0 / 4.7 284.0 / 3.6a 13.1c 55.7m 6.6i	
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Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 75.0 97.0 97.0° Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 3.97 14.61 6.92°	Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)³.0 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)³ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0 42.8 / 4.5 203.4 / 3.6 18.7 P 77.3 3.9 -0.0 q 3.4 104.1 / 122.5 31.3 / 58.8 / 10.7 6.2 2005 1.8 f 32 q 7.1 1.3 / 0.3 84	4.0 5.0 56.4/55.1 42.8/4.4 2255.3/3.9 14.2P 63.2 5.9 0.2 4.4 120.6/133.7 30.7/57.9fr/ 9.6 11.1 2010 3.0f 0.3 54 5.3 2.6/0.4	4.0m 4.7m 59.8 / 58.3m 41.0 / 4.7 284.0 / 3.6a 13.1c 55.7m 6.6i ~0.0m 51.ii 120.1 / 125.9a 51.9 / 71.4a 8.0 / 17.7a 9.0m 16.5 2019 12.4a 0.3tk 90 3.1i 2.6 / 0.4k 117i	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 3.97 14.61 6.92a	Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)³.º Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)³ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0 42.8 / 4.5 203.4 / 3.6 18.7 P 77.3 3.9 -0.0 q 3.4 104.1 / 122.5 31.3 / 58.8 / 10.7 6.2 2005 1.8 f 7.1 1.3 / 0.3 84 18	4.0 5.0 56.4/55.1 42.8/4.4 2255.3/3.9 14.2P 63.2 5.9 0.2 4.4 120.6/133.7 30.7/57.9fr/ 9.6 11.1 2010 3.0f 0.3 54 5.3 2.6/0.4 99 20	4.0m 4.7m 59.8/58.3m 41.0/4.7 284.0/3.6a 13.1c 55.7m 6.6i ~0.0m 51.i 120.1/125.9a 51.9/71.4a 8.0/17.7a 9.0m 16.5 2019 12.4a 0.3tk 90 3.1i 2.6/0.4k 117i 20i	
·	Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)³ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capital (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0 42.8 / 4.5 203.4 / 3.6 18.7 P 77.3 3.9 -0.0 q 3.4 104.1 / 122.5 31.3 / 58.8 / 10.7 6.2 2005 1.8 f 7.1 1.3 / 0.3 84 18 81	4.0 5.0 5.6.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 255.3 / 3.9 14.2 P 63.2 5.9 0.2 4.4 120.6 / 133.7 30.7 / 57.9 fr / 9.6 11.1 2010 3.0 f 0.3 54 5.3 2.6 / 0.4 99 20 202	4.0m 4.7m 59.8 / 58.3m 41.0 / 4.7 284.0 / 3.6a 13.1° 55.7m 6.6i -0.0m 5.1i 120.1 / 125.9a 51.9 / 71.4a 8.0 / 17.7a 9.0m 16.5 2019 12.4a 0.3 tk 90 3.1i 2.6 / 0.4k 117i 20i 496a	
- 2017 h. African Financial Community (CEA) Franc. Control Bank of West African States (BCEAO) - 2010. 4	Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)s Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.0 5.3 54.7 / 53.0 42.8 / 4.5 203.4 / 3.6 18.7 p 77.3 3.9 -0.0 q 3.4 104.1 / 122.5 31.3 / 58.8 / 10.7 6.2 2005 1.8 f 32 q 7.1 1.3 / 0.3 84 18 81 75.0	4.0 5.0 56.4 / 55.1 42.8 / 4.4 42.8 / 4.4 255.3 / 3.9 14.2 p 63.2 5.9 0.2 4.4 120.6 / 133.7 30.7 / 57.9 f.r / 9.6 11.1 2010 3.0 f 0.3 54 5.3 2.6 / 0.4 99 20 202 97.0	4.0m 4.7m 59.8 / 58.3m 41.0 / 4.7 284.0 / 3.6a 13.1c 55.7m 6.6i -0.0m 5.1i 120.1 / 125.9a 51.9 / 71.4a 8.0 / 17.7a 9.0m 16.5 2019 12.4a 0.3tk 90 3.1i 2.6 / 0.4k 117i 20i 496a 97.0c	

a 2017. b. African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAD). c. 2018. d. Construction refers to buildings and public works. e. Refers to trade only, f. Estimate. g. For Lome only, b. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. i. 2016. j. Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). k. 2014. l. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m. 2015. n. Including refugees. o. Refers to foreign citizens. p. Data as at the end of December. q. 2004. r. 2007. s. Excluding business enterprise. t. Excluding private non-profit.

Tokelau

Region	Polynesia				tion (000, 2		1		
Surface area (km2)	12ª				ensity (per k	m2, 2019		d	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	100.0 b,c	and Dollar (N	וחקו	Capita	l city ige rate (pei	1104)	Tokelau 1.5e	Ju	
		anu Donai (N	IZUJ		ige rate (pe		1.5°		
Economic indicators	3			2005		2010		2019	
Agricultural production inc	lex (2004-200	06=100)		100		108		115¢	
International trade: export	s (million cur	rent US\$) ^f		~0		~0		~0 e	
International trade: import	s (million cur	rent US\$) ^f		1		1		1 e	
International trade: balance	e (million cur	rent US\$)		- 1		- 1		- 1 e	
Major trading partne	ers								2018
Export partners (% of expo	orts) ^f	France	23	.9	Singapore	14.	.1 Ur	nited States	10.0
Import partners (% of impo	orts) ^f	Nigeria	81	.0	Germany	7.0)	Samoa	3.6
Social indicators				2005		2010		2019	
Population growth rate (av	erage annua	l %) ^g		- 5.0		- 1.3		1.9 ^h	
Urban population (% of to	tal population	1)		0.0		0.0		0.0	
Urban population growth r	ate (average	annual %) ^g		0.0		0.0		0.0h	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woma	an)						2.1 i	
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ y	ears old, %)		40.7 /	9.5j	36.6 / 11	.3 k	28.3 / 12.2b	,C
International migrant stock	k (000/% of t	otal pop.)		0.3 / 2	1.4	0.4 / 37.0	3	0.5 / 38.8a	
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/	m per 100 po	p.)	132.6	/ 101.8 ^{f,l}	/		95.2 / 107.7	f,c
Education: Secondary gros	s enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100	pop.)	75.8 /	83.3 ^{f,l}	/		70.7 / 69.6 f	.C
Environment and inf	rastructur	e indicato	rs	2005		2010		2019	
Individuals using the Inter-	net (per 100 i	nhabitants)		1.5		1.5 ^m			
Threatened species (numb	er)			6n		41		51	
Forested area (% of land a	irea)			0.0		0.0		0.0 f,c	
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversi	ty protected (%)	2.6		2.6		2.6 e	

a 2017. b Break in the time series. c 2016. d The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofo and Nukunomu, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. c 2018. f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i 2012. j 2001. k 2006. I 2003. m 2007. n 2004.

Tonga

				1011	94
Region Polynesia Population (000, 2019) 104	Št	N membership da urface area (km2)		14 September 1999 747 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 145.1 Capital city Nuku'alofa Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 22.9b	Na	ex ratio (m per 10 ational currency schange rate (per	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	100.1 Pa'anga (TOP) 2.3 ^b	
Economic indicators	20	005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million currer	nt US\$) 26	32	374	427 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 pri			3.6	2.7a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			3 590.2	3 949.8a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Ad			18.2	19.5ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added			19.9	19.0a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of).6	61.8	61.5a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		1.9	31.6	31.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed)c	30).3	30.6	31.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (%	employed)c 37	7.7	37.8	36.7	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)c	3.	1	1.1	1.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male	e pop. %) ^c 45	5.7 / 75.3	45.3 / 75.1	45.2 / 74.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	77	,	100	113e	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=1	00) 98	}	135	137 e	
International trade: exports (million current	US\$) 10)	8	17 c,b	
International trade: imports (million current	US\$) 12	20	159	277 c,b	
International trade: balance (million current	US\$) - 1	110	- 151	- 260 b	
Balance of payments, current account (milli	on US\$) - 2	24	- 87	- 29 ^b	
Major trading partners					2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c United	States 28.1	Rep. of Kore	a 21.2	Japan	15.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c New 2	Zealand 26.9	Fiji	26.0	China	15.6
Social indicators			2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)			0.6	- 0.69	
Urban population (% of total population)	23		23.4	23.1	
Urban population growth rate (average ann			8.0	0.39	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†]	4.1	_	4.0	3.89	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye			71.8 / 67.9	72.2 / 68.49	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years	,,		37.4 / 7.9	35.1 / 8.7	
International migrant stock (000/% of total		·	4.6 / 4.4	5.0 / 4.6a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNH			~0.0h		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f		1.4	14.4	14.79	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	_	4.7	5.3 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.0	-	0.6	0.5 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of G					
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe		0.1 / 113.4	107.3 / 109	·	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m			107.2 / 100		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe			/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.			1.0	1.0 n	
Seats held by women in the National Parlia	ment (%) 0.0	U	3.1	7.4	
Environment and infrastructure in			2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhab	oitants) ^c 4.9	9	16.0	41.2ª	
Threatened species (number)	16		58	80	
Forested area (% of land area)			12.5	12.5 ^{c,e}	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons)			0.1 / 1.1	0.1 / 1.1 º	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0		0	0 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16		16	17 c,e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (C	,		47	62 a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity pr			9.3	9.3 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 12	2.55	17.41	20.07 a	

^{a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d Provisional data. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2015. h Data as at the end of December. i Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. j 2002. k 2013. l 2004. m 2003. n 2012. o 2014. p Arrivals by air.}

Trinidad and Tobago

irinidad and robago				
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2019) 1 395	UN membership d Surface area (km2		September 1962 27 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 271.9	Sex ratio (m per 10		97.6	
Capital city Port of Spain	National currency	TT	Dollar (TTD)b	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 544.3c	Exchange rate (per	r US\$) 6.8		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 938	22 062	22 105a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.2	3.3	- 2.3 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 289.0	16 611.4	16 145.3a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.5	0.4	0.5a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	56.3	51.8	38.9a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	43.2	47.8	60.6 a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†]	4.3	3.7	3.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed) [†]	31.1	30.2	26.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	64.5	66.1	69.7	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.0	5.9	5.1 ^f	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [†]	53.5 / 76.2	51.0 / 73.9	50.1 / 70.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	65	100	140a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	96	96 h	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	159	142 j	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 611	10 982	10 454 ^{f,d}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 694	6 480	3 540 f,d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 918	4 502	6 914 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 881	4 172	1 089ª	
Major trading partners			2018	
Export partners (% of exports) ^f United States 35	.6 Guyana	6.9	Chile 6.7	
Import partners (% of imports) ^f United States 31	.7 Russian Federa	ation 14.9	China 7.8	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.5	0.5	0.61	
Urban population (% of total population)	55.0	54.0	53.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.1	0.1	0.21	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	1.8	1.8	1.81	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	72.5 / 67.6	74.2 / 68.6	75.2 / 69.81	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.9 / 10.8	20.7 / 12.4	20.3 / 16.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	44.8 / 3.5	48.2 / 3.6	50.2 / 3.7 a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		0.1 m	6.0 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)k	28.8	28.5	26.1	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.2	6.5 ^h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8n	1.8	2.71	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 n			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 100.7 f	104.3 / 108.0	/	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 82.6 f,o	/	/	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4 / 10.60	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	29.8	35.6	30.91	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.4	26.8	31.0	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	29.0	48.5	77.3a	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	~0.0	0.1	
Threatened species (number)	330	48	121	
Forested area (% of land area)	44.8	44.1	46.0 ^{f,h}	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	38.2 / 29.0	47.9 / 36.1	46.3 / 34.2 j	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 464	1 786	1 407 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	516	636	562 ^h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	463	388	395a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	40.7	40.7 d	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.02	0.02		

a 2017. b Trinidad and Tobago Dollar. c Data refers to the urban agglomeration. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate, g Data refer to the Retail Price Index. b 2016. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Data as at the end of December. n 2003. o 2004. p Arrivals by air.

Tunisia

			Taille	
Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2019) 11 695	UN membership of Surface area (km2	2)	12 November 1956 163 610a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 75.3 Capital city Tunis Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 327.8b	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe		98.3 Tunisian Dinar (TND) 3.0°	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	32 272	44 051	40 069a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.0	3.0	2.0a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 194.5	4 140.2	3 474.5ª	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.0	8.1	10.2ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	28.8	31.1	24.6a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d	61.3	60.8	65.2a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e	20.8	17.7	13.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) e	42.2	44.9	42.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	37.0	37.3	44.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.9	13.0	15.1 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	23.3 / 67.6	24.5 / 69.7	23.9 / 69.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	82	1009	138a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	106	117 ^h	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	115	112 ⁱ	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 494	16 427	15 666 e,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	13 174	22 215	22 513 e,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 681	- 5 789	- 6 848¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 299	- 2 104	- 4 080 a	
Major trading partners			;	2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e France 3	0.6 Italy	16.5	Germany	11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Italy 1:	5.6 France	15.1	China 9	9.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	1.0	1.0 k	
Urban population (% of total population)	65.2	66.7	69.3	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)j	1.4	1.5	1.6 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.0	2.0	2.3 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.3 / 71.4	77.2 / 72.3	77.6 / 73.4 k	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.5 / 10.1	23.3 / 10.4	24.2 / 13.1	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	35.0 / 0.3	43.2 / 0.4	57.7 / 0.5 m,a	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁿ	0.1 n	1.0°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	23.0	18.0	14.6 ^k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	E 4			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.4	5.9	7.0 h	
nealth. Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9	5.9 1.2	7.0 ⁿ 1.3 ^h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)				
	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 109	1.3 ^h 6.6 ^k 3.0 113.2 / 116.2 ^h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 109 93.4 / 87.5	1.3 ^h 6.6 ^k 9.0 113.2 / 116.2 ^h 97.9 / 88.1 ^h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 109 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8	1.3 h 6.6 k 9.0 113.2 / 116.2 h 97.9 / 88.1 h 41.2 / 23.2 a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 109 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7	1.3h 6.6k 9.0 113.2 / 116.2h 97.9 / 88.1h 41.2 / 23.2a 3.0°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 109 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8	1.3 h 6.6 k 9.0 113.2 / 116.2 h 97.9 / 88.1 h 41.2 / 23.2 a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6 22.8 2005	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 109 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7 27.6	1.3h 6.6k 9.0 113.2 / 116.2h 97.9 / 88.1h 41.2 / 23.2a 3.0° 35.9 2019	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6 22.8 2005 9.7	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 109 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8	1.3h 6.6k 3.0 113.2 / 116.2h 97.9 / 88.1h 41.2 / 23.2a 3.0a 35.9 2019	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6 22.8 2005 9.7 0.7	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 100 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7	1.3h 6.6k 97.9 / 88.1h 41.2 / 23.2a 3.0° 35.9 2019 55.5a 0.6h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6 22.8 2005 9.7 0.7 36P	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 100 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75	1.3h 6.6k 97.9 / 88.1h 41.2 / 23.2a 3.0° 35.9 2019 55.5a 0.6h 100	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6 22.8 2005 9.7 0.7 36P 5.9	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 109 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 6.4	1.3h 6.6k 9.0 113.2/116.2h 97.9/88.1h 41.2/23.2a 3.0° 35.9 2019 55.5a 0.6h 100 6.8e,h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6 22.8 2005 9.7 0.7 36P 5.9 22.7 / 2.3	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 109 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 6.4 27.7 / 2.6	1.3h 6.6k 9.0 113.2 / 116.2h 97.9 / 88.1h 41.2 / 23.2a 3.0o 35.9 2019 55.5a 0.6h 100 6.8 e.h 28.8 / 2.6i	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6 22.8 2005 9.7 0.7 36P 5.9 22.7 / 2.3 274	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 108 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 6.4 27.7 / 2.6 341	1.3h 6.6k 97.9 / 88.1h 41.2 / 23.2a 3.0a 35.9 2019 55.5a 0.6h 100 6.8e,h 28.8 / 2.6i 252h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6 22.8 2005 9.7 0.7 36P 5.9 22.7 / 2.3 274	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 108 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 6.4 27.7 / 2.6 341	1.3h 6.6k 97.9 / 88.1h 41.2 / 23.2a 3.0° 35.9 2019 55.5a 0.6h 100 6.8eh 28.8 / 2.6i 252h 40h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6 22.8 2005 9.7 0.7 36P 5.9 22.7 / 2.3 274 35 6 3789	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 100 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 6.4 27.7 / 2.6 341 40 7 828	1.3h 6.6k 97.9 / 88.1h 41.2 / 23.2a 3.0° 35.9 2019 55.5a 0.6h 100 6.8e,h 28.8 / 2.6i 252h 40h 7 052a	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.9 6.5 109.3 / 114.0 88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6 2.6 22.8 2005 9.7 0.7 36P 5.9 22.7 / 2.3 274	1.2 6.3 105.3 / 108 93.4 / 87.5 42.6 / 27.8 2.7 27.6 2010 36.8 0.7 75 6.4 27.7 / 2.6 341	1.3h 6.6k 97.9 / 88.1h 41.2 / 23.2a 3.0° 35.9 2019 55.5a 0.6h 100 6.8eh 28.8 / 2.6i 252h 40h	

a 2017. b Refers to Grand Tunis. c 2018. d At factor cost. e Estimate. f Provisional data. g Break in the time series. h 2016. i 2014. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2012. p 2004. q Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Turkey

Region Western Asia Population (000, 2019) 83 430 Surface area (lmc) Surface area (lmc) Capital city Ankara Capital city Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 108.4 Sex action (in per 1001) National currency Exchange rate (per USS) 5.3 Feb. 2010 Surface area (lmc) Sex action (in per 1001) National currency National Capital	iuikey			
December Capital city pop. (1000. 2019] S181.0 b S181.0 c Economic indicators 2005 2010 2019 S181.0 c Economic indicators 2005 2010 2019 S181.0 c Economic indicators 2005 2010 2019 S181.0 c Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) S101.2 c S101.2	Population (000, 2019) 83 430	Surface area (km2	2) 783	562a
Conomic indicators Conomic indicators Conomic condition current US\$ Sol 423 771 877 851 542	Capital city Ankara	National currency	Turk	ish Lira (TRY)
GDP: Gross admestic product (million current USS)				
GDP ger capita (current USS) Commy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d Commy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d Commy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d Commy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d Commy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d Commy: Services and Commy: Services (% of CVA)d Commy: Services and Commy: Services (% of CVA)d Commy: Services				
Common: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)				
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 10.6	•			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 29.0 28.0 32.9				
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 60.4 61.8 60.2				
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)* 25.7 23.7 18.3				
Employment in industry (% of employed)				
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)				
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)				
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹⁸ 23.3 / 70.1 27.0 / 69.6 33.5 / 72.4				
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)				
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 101 110 129h 140				
Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100				
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		100	116 ⁱ	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		73 476	113 883	167 933 e,c
Major trading partners Security Securi		116 774	185 544	222 444 e,c
Major trading partners Support partners Suppo	International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 43 298	- 71 661	- 54 512°
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 9.6 United Kingdom 9.1 United Arab Emirates 5.8 Import partners (% of imports) China 10.0 Germany 9.1 Russian Federation 8.3	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 20 980	- 44 616	- 27 125°
Export partners (% of exports)e Germany 9.6 United Kingdom 6.1 United Arab Emirates 5.8 Import partners (% of imports)e China 10.0 Germany 9.1 Russian Federation 8.3	Major trading partners			2018
Social indicators 2005 2010 2019 Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k 1.4 1.3 1.6¹ Urban population (% of total population) 67.8 70.8 75.6 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k 2.4 2.1 2.4¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k 2.4 2.2 2.1¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k 74.9 / 68.0 76.9 / 69.9 78.7 / 72.4¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 28.6 / 9.6 26.9 / 10.4 24.3 / 12.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m 1 319.2 / 1.9 1 367.0 / 1.9 4 882.0 / 6.0ª Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 8.7 n 17.8 n 3 923.3 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k 24.7 16.4 11.8¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.0 ° 2.8 p 4.3¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10		.6 United Kingo	dom 6.1 Un	ited Arab Emirates 5.8
Population growth rate (average annual %) k	Import partners (% of imports) ^e China 1	D.O Germany	9.1 Ru	ussian Federation 8.3
Urban population (% of total population) 67.8 70.8 75.6 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k 2.4 2.1 2.4¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k 2.4 2.2 2.1¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k 74.9 / 68.0 76.9 / 69.9 78.7 / 72.4¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 28.6 / 9.6 26.9 / 10.4 24.3 / 12.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m 1 319.2 / 1.9 1 367.0 / 1.9 4 882.0 / 6.0° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 8.7° 17.8° 3 923.3° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k 24.7 16.4 11.8¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.0° 2.8° 4.3¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 76.1 / 91.6 80.5 / 87.9 101.7 / 104.2¹ Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 27.9 / 38.2 50.5 / 62.1 96.5	Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Urban population (% of total population) 67.8 70.8 75.6 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k 2.4 2.1 2.4¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k 2.4 2.2 2.1¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k 74.9 / 68.0 76.9 / 69.9 78.7 / 72.4¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 28.6 / 9.6 26.9 / 10.4 24.3 / 12.7 International migrant stock (000/% of fotal pop.) ^m 1 319.2 / 1.9 1 367.0 / 1.9 4 882.0 / 6.0 a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 8.7 n 17.8 n 3 923.3 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k 24.7 16.4 11.8¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.0 ° 2.8 p 4.3¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.5 / 105.8 100.6 / 102.0 100.9 / 101.6 h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 76.1 / 91.6 80.5 / 87.9 101.7 / 104.2 h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2	Population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.4	1.3	1.61
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k 2.4 2.1 2.4¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k 2.4 2.2 2.1¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k 74.9 / 68.0 76.9 / 69.9 78.7 / 72.4¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 28.6 / 9.6 26.9 / 10.4 24.3 / 12.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m 1 319.2 / 1.9 1 367.0 / 1.9 4 882.0 / 6.0° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 8.7 n 17.8 n 3 923.3° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k 24.7 16.4 11.8¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e 4.9 5.1 4.3 h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8 i Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.0° 2.8 p 4.3¹ Education: Firmary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 76.1 / 91.6 80.5 / 87.9 101.7 / 104.2 h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 27.9 / 38.2 50.5 / 62.1 96.5 / 110.7 h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 4.9		67.8	70.8	75.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k 74.9 / 68.0 76.9 / 69.9 78.7 / 72.4 l Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 28.6 / 9.6 26.9 / 10.4 24.3 / 12.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m 1319.2 / 1.9 1367.0 / 1.9 4882.0 / 6.0a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 8.7 n 17.8 n 3923.3° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k 24.7 16.4 11.8 l Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^a 4.9 5.1 4.3 h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8 l Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.0 ° 2.8 p 4.3 l Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 76.1 / 91.6 80.5 / 87.9 101.7 / 104.2 h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 77.6 1 / 91.6 80.5 / 87.9 101.7 / 104.2 h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 27.9 / 38.2 50.5 / 62.1 96.5 / 110.7 h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 4.9 4.2 4.3 q Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		2.4	2.1	2.41
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 28.6 / 9.6 26.9 / 10.4 24.3 / 12.7 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ 1 319.2 / 1.9 1 367.0 / 1.9 4 882.0 / 6.0a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 8.7 n 17.8 n 3 923.3 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k 24.7 16.4 11.8! Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e 4.9 5.1 4.3 h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8! Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.0 ° 2.8 p 4.3! Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 76.1 / 91.6 80.5 / 87.9 101.7 / 104.2 h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 77.1 / 91.6 80.5 / 87.9 101.7 / 104.2 h Education: Homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 4.9 4.2 4.3 q Education: Homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 4.9 4.2 4.3 q Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 4.4 9.1 17.4 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.4	2.2	2.1
Net of the content of the UNHCR (000)	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k	74.9 / 68.0	76.9 / 69.9	78.7 / 72.4
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 8.7 n 17.8 n 3 923.3 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k 24.7 16.4 11.8 l Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e 4.9 5.1 4.3 h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8 l Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.0 ° 2.8 p 4.3 l Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.5 / 105.8 100.6 / 102.0 100.9 / 101.6 h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 76.1 / 91.6 80.5 / 87.9 101.7 / 104.2 h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 27.9 / 38.2 50.5 / 62.1 96.5 / 110.7 h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 4.9 4.2 4.3 q Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 4.4 9.1 17.4 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.5 fs 39.8 fs 64.7 t.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.6 0.8 0.9 l		28.6 / 9.6	26.9 / 10.4	24.3 / 12.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k 24.7 16.4 11.8¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e 4.9 5.1 4.3¹h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.0° 2.8p 4.3¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.5/105.8 100.6/102.0 100.9/101.6¹h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 76.1/91.6 80.5/87.9 101.7/104.2¹h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 27.9/38.2 50.5/62.1 96.5/110.7¹h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 4.9 4.2 4.3ª Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 4.4 9.1 17.4 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.5°s 39.8°s 64.7¹a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.6 0.8 0.9¹ Intreatened species (number) 92° 150 409 Forested area (% of land area	International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1 319.2 / 1.9	1 367.0 / 1.9	4 882.0 / 6.0a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)e 4.9 5.1 4.3h Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8i Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.0 ° 2.8p 4.3l Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.5/105.8 100.6/102.0 100.9/101.6h Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 76.1/91.6 80.5/87.9 101.7/104.2h Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 27.9/38.2 50.5/62.1 96.5/110.7h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 4.9 4.2 4.3q Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 4.4 9.1 17.4 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.5 °s 39.8 °s 64.7 °a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.6 0.8 0.9¹ Threatened species (number) 92° 150 409 Forested area (% of land area) 13.9 14.6 15.4 °c.h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per		***		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.5 1.7 1.8				
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.0° 2.8° 4.3¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.5 / 105.8 100.6 / 102.0 100.9 / 101.6° Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 76.1 / 91.6 80.5 / 87.9 101.7 / 104.2° Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 27.9 / 38.2 50.5 / 62.1 96.5 / 110.7° Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 4.9 4.2 4.3° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 4.9 4.2 4.3° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 4.4 9.1 17.4 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.5°s 39.8°s 64.7°t.a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.6 0.8 0.9¹ Threatened species (number) 92° 150 409 Forested area (% of land area) 13.9 14.6 15.4°s.h CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 237.4/3.5 298.0 / 4.1 346.0 / 4.5¹ <				
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Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 2.1 2.2 2.3 c Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.17 0.13 0.95 a		-	-	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.17 0.13 0.95a				
		0.08	0.14	0.38a

a 2017. b Refers to Altindag, Cankaya, Etimesgut, Golbasi, Kegioren, Mamak, Sincan and Yenimahalle, c. 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Provisional data, g Break in the time series. h 2016. i Excluding water and waste management. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2004. p 2006. q 2012. r Users in the last 12 months. s Population aged 16 to 74 years. t Users in the last 3 months. u Turkish citizens resident abroad are included.

Turkmenistan

		iui	viiieiiietaii
Region Central Asia Population (000, 2019) 5 942	UN membership of Surface area (km)	2) 488 1	arch 1992 00a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 12.6	Sex ratio (m per 1		A.A (TAAT)b
Capital city Ashgabat Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 828.1	National currency Exchange rate (pe		nen. Manat (TMT)b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 176	22 583	37 915a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.0	9.2	6.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 981.5	4 439.2	6 584.7a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.8	11.5	8.9a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.6	60.0	60.2a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.6	28.5	30.9a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	19.1	12.6	7.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	36.6	45.1	44.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	44.2	42.3	47.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.8 e	4.0	3.3 e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	52.1 / 75.2	52.4 / 76.2	52.6 / 78.1
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	98	102 f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)e	3 009	3 335	3 887 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)e	2 217	2 400	2 721 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	792	935	1 166 ^d
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e China 8'	.1 Afghanista	an 4.7	Turkey 3.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Turkey 26	6.0 Russian Feder	ration 10.1	Germany 10.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	1.0	1.4	1.8 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	47.1	48.5	52.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	1.5	2.0	2.5 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.8	2.6	3.0 h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)g	68.2 / 60.3	69.6 / 62.2	70.8 / 63.9h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.6 / 6.1	29.5 / 6.1	30.8 / 7.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	213.1 / 4.5	198.0 / 3.9	195.1 / 3.4a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.0 i	20.1 i	4.3 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	62.0	54.1	46.9h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.6	5.0	6.6 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.3 j	2.3	2.2 k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			3.01
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	87.5 / 89.2 k
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	84.0 / 87.6 k
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	6.2 / 9.7 k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3	4.2 m	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.0 n	16.8	25.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	1.0	3.0	21.3a
Threatened species (number)	40°	45	59
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	8.8	8.8	8.8 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	48.3 / 10.2	57.3 / 11.4	68.4 / 12.9 k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 584	1 982	3 230 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	170	187	204 f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	12	8p	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	14.4	14.6	14.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.39	0.21	0.07 a

a 2017. b Turkmenistan New Manat. c UN operational exchange rate. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Data as at the end of December. j 2002. k 2014. l 2012. m 2006. n 2000. o 2004. p 2007.

Turks and Caicos Islands

Region Surface area (km2) 948 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 38 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 40.2 Cockburn Town
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency 104.1 c.d.b US Dollar (USD) Capital city pop. (000) Cockburm Town 0.1 e Economic indicators 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 579 687 1 017 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 14.4 1.0 4.3 b GDP per capita (current US\$) 21 878.6 22 158.7 28 689.1 b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1.2 0.6 0.6 b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 19.7 12.4 11.0 b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 79.1 86.9 88.4 b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) f 1.4 1.2 g.h Employment in industry (% of employed) f 16.8 23.1 g.h
National currency US Dollar (USD) Capital city pop. (000) 0.1 e Economic indicators 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 579 687 1 017 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 14.4 1.0 4.3 b GDP per capita (current US\$) 21 878.6 22 158.7 28 689.1 b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1.2 0.6 0.6 b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 19.7 12.4 11.0 b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 79.1 86.9 88.4 b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) f 1.4 1.2 g h Employment in industry (% of employed) f 16.8 23.1 g h
Economic indicators 2005 2010 2019 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 579 687 1 017 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 14.4 1.0 4.3 b GDP per capita (current US\$) 21 878.6 22 158.7 28 689.1 b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1.2 0.6 0.6 b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 19.7 12.4 11.0 b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 79.1 86.9 88.4 b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 1 1.4 1.2 9 h Employment in industry (% of employed) 4 16.8 23.1 9 h
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 579 687 1 017 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 14.4 1.0 4.3 b GDP per capita (current US\$) 21 878.6 22 158.7 28 689.1 b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1.2 0.6 0.6 b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 19.7 12.4 11.0 b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 79.1 86.9 88.4 b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 1 1.4 1.2 g h Employment in industry (% of employed) 4 16.8 23.1 g h
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) 14.4 1.0 4.3 b GDP per capita (current US\$) 21 878.6 22 158.7 28 689.1 b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1.2 0.6 0.6 b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 19.7 12.4 11.0 b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 79.1 86.9 88.4 b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 1 1.4 1.2 g h Employment in industry (% of employed) 4 16.8 23.1 g h
GDP per capita (current US\$) 21 878.6 22 158.7 28 689.1b Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1.2 0.6 0.6b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 19.7 12.4 11.0b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 79.1 86.9 88.4b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†] 1.4 1.29.h Employment in industry (% of employed) [‡] 16.8 23.19.h
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1.2 0.6 0.6 ^b Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 19.7 12.4 11.0 ^b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 79.1 86.9 88.4 ^b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f 1.4 1.29. ^h Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f 16.8 23.19. ^h
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 19.7 12.4 11.0b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 79.1 86.9 88.4b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f 1.4 1.29.h Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f 16.8 23.19.h
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 79.1 86.9 88.4b Employment in agriculture (% of employed) $^{\rm f}$ 1.4 1.29.h Employment in industry (% of employed) $^{\rm f}$ 16.8 23.19.h
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) $^{\rm f}$ 1.4 1.29 $^{\rm h}$ Employment in industry (% of employed) $^{\rm f}$ 16.8 23.19 $^{\rm h}$
Employment in industry (% of employed) f 16.8 23.1 g,h
Employment in services & other sectors (70 employed) 70.5 74.0 %
11 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 8.0 8.39.0 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 15 16 4i.j
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 304 302 ⁱ 351 ^{i,j}
International trade: hippins (million current US\$) - 289 - 286 - 347 i
D. I. (
Major trading partners 2018
Export partners (% of exports) United States 38.7 Central African Republid 0.3 Spain 9.9
Import partners (% of imports) ¹ United States 88.1 United Kingdom 1.5 Dominican Republic 1.3
Social indicators 2005 2010 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k 6.7 3.2 2.0 ¹
Urban population (% of total population) 87.7 90.2 93.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k 7.5 3.7 2.5 l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 77.3 / 75.1 m / 77.8 / 75.8 n
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 28.6 / 5.2 e / 19.2 / 7.6 d.c,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 13.1 / 49.6 17.2 / 55.5 24.5 / 69.2 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ~0.0j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2.5 3.31
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.0 6.6° 5.9°
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2019
Threatened species (number) 209 34 63
Forested area (% of land area) 36.2 36.2 36.2 i.r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 0.1 / 4.0 0.2 / 6.1 0.2 / 6.1 0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 0 0 0r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 57 84 86 r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 176 281 416 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 28.0 28.0 28.0

a Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline). b 2017. c De jure population. d Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. e 2001. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Break in the time series. h 2008. i Estimate. j 2018. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015. m 2002. n 2012. o 2009. p 2014. q 2004. r 2016.

Tuvalu

			iuvaiu
Region	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 26ª 00 f) 102.0 Austra	ptember 2000 b alian Dollar (AUD)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22	31	44 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 4.1	- 3.3	5.9a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 162.1	2 981.3	3 923.6a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	22.2	27.3	20.0a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	8.3	5.7 d	17.8 ^{d,a}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	69.4	67.0	62.2a
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.5		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.9 / 69.6	/	/
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	~0 13	~0e 12e	~0 e,c 12 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)			
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 13 - 4	- 12 - 14	- 12¢ 7f
	- 4	- 14	
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Thailand 78	111		Ecuador 4.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Singapore 22	.8 Fiji	22.0	China 20.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.2	1.0	0.9 h
Urban population (% of total population)	49.7	54.8	63.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	2.8	2.9	2.6 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.7 i		3.6 j,k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	/	71.9 / 67.4	/
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.2 / 8.6 i	/	31.1 / 9.9 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.2 / 1.8	0.2 / 1.5	0.1 / 1.3a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10.3	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	11.3	15.7	15.5 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.01	1.20	0.9p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)e	97.6 / 101.4	97.6 / 102.49	104.7 / 108.3 b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		/	95.8 / 76.4 e,b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	9.5 0.0	18.6 ^k 6.7
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2s	25.0 e	49.3 e,a
Threatened species (number)	8s	85	98
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3	33.3	33.3 e,b
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 /	~0.0 /	~0.0 /p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)			0 e,b
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13 e	12	13 e,b
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	24.20	2 27 27	2a 44.94a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	24.38	27.27	44.34 0

a 2017. b 2016. c 2018. d Includes Electricity, gas and water supply. e Estimate. f 2013. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i 2002. j Break in the time series. k 2012. i Refers to foreign citizens. m Data revision. n 2003. o 2009. p 2014. q 2006. r 2001. s 2004.

Uganda

Uganda			
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (p	2) 24 100 f) 97 y Uç	o October 1962 :1 550° :1 :1 :1 :1 :1033 :1034°
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 158	19 683	27 699a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.0	8.2	5.0a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	390.9	580.4	646.2a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	28.7	26.3	26.5 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	22.2	20.5	21.3a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	49.1	53.2	52.2a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	75.3	71.1	67.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	5.7	7.1	7.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	19.0	21.8	25.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.9	4.0 e	2.3 e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	65.0 / 76.1	65.9 / 76.0	67.3 / 75.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			172 f,c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	89	929
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	813	1 619	2 911 e,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 054	4 664	3 230 e,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 241 49	- 3 046 - 1 610	- 319° - 2 565°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	49	- 1 010	
Major trading partners			2018
property of the contract of th	3.0 United Arab Er 7.6 India		South Sudan 10.3 Inited Arab Emirates 11.8
import partners (70 or imports) Crima 17	.u iliula	13.2	Jilleu Alab Lilliates 11.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.2	3.2	3.3 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	3.2 17.0	3.2 19.4	3.3 ¹ 24.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.2 17.0 6.2	3.2 19.4 6.1	3.3 [†] 24.4 6.0 [†]
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4	3.3 ⁱ 24.4 6.0 ⁱ 5.8 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5	3.3 ⁱ 24.4 6.0 ⁱ 5.8 ⁱ 61.1 / 57.7 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0	3.3 ¹ 24.4 6.0 ¹ 5.8 ¹ 61.1 / 57.7 ¹ 46.5 / 3.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6	3.31 24.4 6.01 5.81 61.1 / 57.71 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.93
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4k	3.31 24.4 6.01 5.81 61.1 / 57.71 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.99 1 334.40
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 ^k 70.7	3.3 ¹ 24.4 6.0 ¹ 5.8 ¹ 61.1 / 57.7 ¹ 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 ² 1 334.4 ⁰ 59.0 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 ^k 70.7 10.5	3.3 ¹ 24.4 6.0 ¹ 5.8 ¹ 61.1 / 57.7 ¹ 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 ^a 1 334.4 ^c 59.0 ¹ 6.2 ^g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 ^k 70.7 10.5 	3.31 24.4 6.01 5.81 61.1 / 57.71 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.99 1 334.4° 59.01 6.29 0.11
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 ^k 70.7 10.5 	3.3 ¹ 24.4 6.0 ¹ 5.8 ¹ 61.1/57.7 ¹ 46.5/3.2 1.692.1/3.9 ^a 1.334.4 ^c 59.0 ¹ 6.2 ^g 0.1 ¹ 2.6 ^{e,a}
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m 119.2 / 120.2	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 ^k 70.7 10.5 	3.3 ¹ 24.4 6.0 ¹ 5.8 ¹ 61.1/57.7 ¹ 46.5/3.2 1.692.1/3.9 ^a 1.334.4 ^c 59.0 ¹ 6.2 ^g 0.1 ¹ 2.6 ^{e,a}
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m 119.2 / 120.2	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 ^k 70.7 10.5 2.4 117.7 / 115.9	3.31 24.4 6.01 5.81 61.1 / 57.71 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 1 334.4 59.01 6.29 0.11 2.6 % a 1 100.3 / 97.7 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m 119.2 / 120.2 17.0 / 21.1 m	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 ^k 70.7 10.5 2.4 117.7 / 115.9 21.6 / 26.3 ⁿ	3.31 24.4 6.01 5.81 61.1 / 57.71 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 1 334.4 59.01 6.29 0.11 2.6 e.a 1 100.3 / 97.7 /
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop, Ji Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m 119.2 / 120.2 17.0 / 21.1 m 2.7 / 4.4 m	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 k 70.7 10.5 2.4 117.7 / 115.9 21.6 / 26.3 n 3.5 / 4.4	3.31 24.4 6.01 5.81 61.1 / 57.71 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 1 334.4c 59.01 6.29 0.11 2.6 e.a 1 100.3 / 97.7 a / 4.0 / 5.2 o
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 ^k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 ^m 119.2 / 120.2 17.0 / 21.1 ^m 2.7 / 4.4 ^m 8.7	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 k 70.7 10.5 2.4 117.7 / 115.8 21.6 / 26.3 n 3.5 / 4.4 9.3	3.3 ¹ 24.4 6.0 ¹ 5.8 ¹ 61.1 / 57.7 ¹ 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 ^a 1 334.4 ^c 59.0 ¹ 6.2 ^g 0.1 ¹ 2.6 ^{e,a} 0 100.3 / 97.7 ^a / 4.0 / 5.2 ^o 11.5 ^o
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop, Ji Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m 119.2 / 120.2 17.0 / 21.1 m 2.7 / 4.4 m 8.7 23.9	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 k 70.7 10.5 21.6 / 26.3 n 3.5 / 4.4 9.3 31.5	3.31 24.4 6.01 5.81 61.1 / 57.71 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9a 1 334.4c 59.01 6.29 0.11 2.6 e.a 1 100.3 / 97.7a / 4.0 / 5.2° 11.5° 34.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m 119.2 / 120.2 17.0 / 21.1 m 2.7 / 4.4 m 8.7 23.9	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 k 70.7 10.5 2.4 117.7 / 115.8 21.6 / 26.3 n 3.5 / 4.4 9.3 31.5	3.3 ¹ 24.4 6.0 ¹ 5.8 ¹ 61.1 / 57.7 ¹ 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 ^a 1 334.4 ^c 59.0 ¹ 6.2 ^g 0.1 ⁱ 2.6 ^{e,a} 3.100.3 / 97.7 ^a / 4.0 / 5.2 ^o 11.5 ^o 34.9 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m 119.2 / 120.2 17.0 / 21.1 m 2.7 / 4.4 m 8.7 23.9 2005 1.7 0.2 134 m	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 ^k 70.7 10.5 2.4 117.7 / 115.9 21.6 / 26.3 ⁿ 3.5 / 4.4 9.3 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 166	3.31 24.4 6.01 5.81 61.1 / 57.71 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 1 334.4c 59.01 6.29 0.11 2.6 e.a 0 100.3 / 97.7a / 4.0 / 5.2° 11.5° 34.9 2019 23.7 e.a 0.2 e.o 220
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m 119.2 / 120.2 17.0 / 21.1 m 2.7 / 4.4 m 8.7 23.9 2005 1.7 0.2 134 m 17.2	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 ^k 70.7 10.5 2.4 117.7 / 115.9 21.6 / 26.3 ⁿ 3.5 / 4.4 9.3 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 166 13.7	3.31 24.4 6.01 5.81 61.1 / 57.71 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9a 1 334.4c 59.01 6.29 0.11 2.6 e.a 0 100.3 / 97.7a / 4.0 / 5.2c 11.5c 34.9 2019 23.7 e.a 0.2 p.o 220 9.7 e.g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m 119.2 / 120.2 17.0 / 21.1 m 2.7 / 4.4 m 8.7 23.9 2005 1.7 0.2 134 m 17.2 2.2 / 0.1	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 k 70.7 10.5 21.6 / 26.3 n 3.5 / 4.4 9.3 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 166 13.7 3.9 / 0.1	3.3 ¹ 24.4 6.0 ¹ 5.8 ¹ 61.1 / 57.7 ¹ 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 ² 1 334.4 ² 59.0 ¹ 6.2 ⁹ 0.1 ¹ 2.6 ^{e,a} 1 100.3 / 97.7 ^a / 4.0 / 5.2 ^o 11.5 ^o 34.9 2019 23.7 ^{e,a} 0.2 ^{p,o} 220 9.7 ^{e,g} 5.2 / 0.1 ^o
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop, Ji Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^I Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 119.2 / 120.2 17.0 / 21.1 m 2.7 / 4.4 m 8.7 23.9 2005 1.7 0.2 134 m 17.2 2.2 / 0.1 390	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 k 70.7 10.5 21.6 / 26.3 n 3.5 / 4.4 9.3 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 166 13.7 3.9 / 0.1 477	3.3 ¹ 24.4 6.0 ¹ 5.8 ¹ 61.1 / 57.7 ¹ 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 ^a 1 334.4 ^c 59.0 ¹ 6.2 ^g 0.1 ¹ 2.6 ^{e,a} 1 100.3 / 97.7 ^a / 4.0 / 5.2 ^o 11.5 ^o 34.9 2019 23.7 ^{e,a} 0.2 ^{p,o} 220 9.7 ^{e,g} 5.2 / 0.1 ^o 6189
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.2 17.0 6.2 6.7 51.7 / 46.4 49.7 / 3.2 653.0 / 2.3 260.7 k 79.5 11.4 0.1 5.0 m 119.2 / 120.2 17.0 / 21.1 m 2.7 / 4.4 m 8.7 23.9 2005 1.7 0.2 134 m 17.2 2.2 / 0.1	3.2 19.4 6.1 6.4 56.2 / 52.5 49.1 / 3.0 529.2 / 1.6 594.4 k 70.7 10.5 21.6 / 26.3 n 3.5 / 4.4 9.3 31.5 2010 12.5 0.5 166 13.7 3.9 / 0.1	3.3 ¹ 24.4 6.0 ¹ 5.8 ¹ 61.1 / 57.7 ¹ 46.5 / 3.2 1 692.1 / 3.9 ² 1 334.4 ² 59.0 ¹ 6.2 ⁹ 0.1 ¹ 2.6 ^{e,a} 1 100.3 / 97.7 ^a / 4.0 / 5.2 ^o 11.5 ^o 34.9 2019 23.7 ^{e,a} 0.2 ^{p,o} 220 9.7 ^{e,g} 5.2 / 0.1 ^o

a 2017. b Data includes Kira, Makindye Ssabagabo and Nansana, c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.
e Estimate. f Index base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the
reference year. i 2015. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Unlike other countries, in Uganda
Fiscal Years starting on July 1 and ending in June 30 are converted to the previous year and that is a special request
from the country. m 2004. n 2007. o 2014. p Break in the time series.

13.66

72.0

8.52

72.0c

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 61.0

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Ukraine

Region Eastern Europe	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 603 00 f) 86. ' Hry	October 1945 3 500 b 3 a vvnia (UAH) 0 c.d
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	89 239	136 012¢	112 154 c,b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.1	0.3c	2.5 c,b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 903.1	2 970.2¢	2 536.1 c,b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	10.0	8.4c	12.1 c,b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e	34.1	29.3c	28.4 c,b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	55.8	62.3¢	59.5 c,b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	19.4	20.3	14.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	26.0	25.7	26.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	54.6	54.0	60.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	8.1	8.6 c,f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	48.6 / 62.9	48.4 / 63.0	46.4 / 62.5 c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^c	51	100	261 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	1539
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	94	99 i
International trade: exports (million current US\$)c	34 228	51 430	47 348 f,d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^c	36 122	60 737	57 993 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^c	- 1 894	- 9 307	- 10 645 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) ^c	2 534	- 3 016	- 4 287 ^d
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) f,c Russian Federation 9.	1 Poland	6.3	Turkey 5.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^{f,c} Russian Federation 14	1.6 China	11.4	Germany 10.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,j}	- 0.8	- 0.5	- 0.4k
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	67.8	68.6	69.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a,j	- 0.6	- 0.2	- 0.4 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)a,j	1.1	1.4	1.5 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a,j	73.4 / 61.8	73.8 / 62.2	75.8 / 65.8 k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a	14.6 / 20.4	14.1 / 21.0	15.9 / 23.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a	5 050.3 / 10.8	4 818.8 / 10.5	4 964.3 / 11.2 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	76.9	46.41	1 845.1 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,j}	14.8	12.6	8.8 k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	6.1	7.0	6.79
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.5	3.0 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	7.3 ⁿ	5.0 c,g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 106.6	99.1 / 98.5	100.9 / 98.9 m
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.8 / 99.2 f	94.3 / 96.7 f	95.7 / 97.8 m
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.0 / 63.1	89.5 / 71.2	89.5 / 77.6 m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.5	4.3	6.3 m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.3	8.0	11.6¢
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7 f,o,p	23.3	57.1 f,c,b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	0.8	0.54.59
Threatened species (number)	55 s	61	115
Forested area (% of land area)	16.5	16.5	16.7 f,c,g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	333.9 / 7.1	304.6 / 6.7	227.3 / 5.1 m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 328	3 238	2 658 c.g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	125	120	87 c,g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	17 631	21 203	14 230 c,b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.3	23.3	23.7 c,d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^c	0.48	0.49	1.02 ^b

a Including Crimea. b 2017. c Excludes the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and Sevastopol. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2012. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2015. l Data as at the end of December. m 2014. n 2009. o Users in the last month. p Population aged 15 to 59 years. q Break in the time series. r Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. s 2004.

United Arab Emirates

Ollitou Alub Ellillutos				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2019) 9 770	UN membership of Surface area (km)	2) 83	December 1971 3 600 a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 116.9	Sex ratio (m per 1		25.3	
Capital city Abu Dhabi Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 452.1	National currency Exchange rate (pe		AE Dirham (AED) ^b 7°	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	182 978	289 787	382 575a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.9	1.6	0.8a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 955.3	35 037.9	40 698.8a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.3	0.8	0.89	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	54.0	52.5	43.6ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.7	46.7	55.6°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	44.7	0.8	0.3	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	40.1	29.3	38.6	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	55.0	69.9	61.1	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	3.7 d	1.7d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	37.2 / 92.5	44.0 / 94.5	51.1 / 93.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	•	100e	117°	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	108	101 f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	115 453	198 362	106 586 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	80 814	187 001	155 599 d,c	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	34 639	11 361	- 49 013°	
	34 033	11 301		
Major trading partners				2018
	1.1 Asia nes ¹			3.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Areas nes ^g 30	D.2 China	8.3	United States :	7.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	7.6	12.4	1.6 ^j	
Urban population (% of total population)	82.3	84.1	86.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	8.0	12.3	2.4 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.0	1.7j	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.3 / 74.1	77.3 / 75.1	78.2 / 76.1 j	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.3 / 1.6	13.2 / 1.4	14.7 / 2.8	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	3 281.0 / 71.6	7 316.6 / 88.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 m	0.6 m	5.8¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	9.0	7.7	6.5 j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	3.9	3.5f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5	1.5	2.4 ^f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	101.5 / 101.5		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		/	93.0 / 98.6 f	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	0.8	0.9f	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	22.5	22.5	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	40.0 d	68.0	94.8 d,o,p,a	
, ,			1.0 f	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)				
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	23 ^q	48	61	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	23 q 4.4	48 4.5	61 4.6 ^{d,f}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	23 q 4.4 116.1 / 28.5	48 4.5 160.8 / 19.3	61 4.6 ^{d, f} 211.4 / 23.2 ^r	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	23 q 4.4 116.1 / 28.5 7 293	48 4.5 160.8 / 19.3 7 496	61 4.6 ^{d,f} 211.4 / 23.2 ^r 10 542 ^f	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23 q 4.4 116.1 / 28.5 7 293 453	48 4.5 160.8 / 19.3	61 4.6 ^{d, f} 211.4 / 23.2 ^r	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	23 q 4.4 116.1 / 28.5 7 293 453 7 126 s	48 4.5 160.8 / 19.3 7 496 319 	61 4.6 ^{d,f} 211.4/23.2 ^r 10 542 ^f 370 ^f	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23 q 4.4 116.1 / 28.5 7 293 453	48 4.5 160.8 / 19.3 7 496 319	61 4.6 ^{d,f} 211.4 / 23.2 ^r 10 542 ^f 370 ^f	

a 2017. b United Arab Emirates Dirham. c 2018. d Estimate. e Break in the time series. f 2016. g Areas not elsewhere specified. h Asia not elsewhere specified. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year j 2015. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n 2007. o Users in the last 3 months. p Population aged 15 to 74 years. g 2004. r 2014. s Arrivals in hotels only. Including domestic tourism and nationals of the country residing abroad. t Data reported at activity level, represent flows from all government agencies.

United Kingdom

Region Northern Europe	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	1) 242 00 f) 97.6 Poul	nd Sterling (GBP)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 525 013	2 452 900	2 631 228a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.1	1.7	1.7ª
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 883.4	38 746.2	39 757.7a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.6	0.7	0.7a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	21.8	19.9	20.2a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	77.6	79.4	79.2a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e	1.4	1.2	1.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	22.2	19.2	18.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	76.4	79.6	80.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	7.8	3.9e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	54.7 / 69.2	55.5 / 68.6	57.1 / 67.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	87	100	118¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	1039
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	92	90 h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	392 744	422 014	487 069°
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	528 461	627 618	669 640°
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 135 717	- 205 603	- 182 571 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 51 038	- 83 113	- 108 745 c
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) United States 13	.4 Germany	9.6	Netherlands 6.8
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 13	.7 China	9.5	United States 9.4
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.5	1.0	0.7 j
Urban population (% of total population)	79.9	81.3	83.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	0.8	1.3	1.0)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	1.7	1.9	1.9j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.6 / 76.1	81.8 / 77.5	82.7 / 78.9 j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.0 / 21.2	17.5 / 22.6	17.7 / 24.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 926.2 / 9.8	7 604.6 / 12.0	8 841.7 / 13.4a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	316.6k	253.3 k	157.2°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	5.3	4.8	4.1 j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.2	8.5	9.89
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.7	2.8a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.8	5.59
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 106.3	104.5 / 105.0	101.3 / 101.59
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 103.9	103.2 / 102.9	160.5 / 144.29
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.9 / 49.5	67.9 / 50.7	68.5 / 50.79
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.2	1.29
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.1	19.5	32.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	70.01	85.01	94.6 e,a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7 e	1.7 m,g
Threatened species (number)	55 n	73	138
Forested area (% of land area)	12.5	12.6	13.1 e,g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	542.6 / 9.0	493.2 / 7.8	419.8 / 6.5 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^o	8 483	6 149	4 968 9
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^o	153	133	1139
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	28 039	28 295	37 651 a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.7	83.8	84.4°
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^p	0.47	0.57	0.70a

a 2017, b Data refer to "Urban area" (Greater London), c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g 2016. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j 2015. k Data as at the end of December. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m Provisional data. n 2004. o Shipments of coal and oil to Jersey, Guernsey and the isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports. Supplies of coal and oil to these islands are, therefore, included as part of UK supply. Exports of natural gas to the Isle of Man included with the exports to Ireland. p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

United Republic of Tanzania

United Republic of Tanza	allia		
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 58 006° Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 65.5° Capital city Dodoma Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 261.6°	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f) '	14 December 1961 947 303 ^b 99.8 ^a Tanzanian Shilling (TZS) 2 281.2 ^c
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)d	18 072	31 105	52 090 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) ^d	7.4	6.4	7.0 e
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d	471.4	693.9	933.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) d,f	30.1	31.7	32.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) d,f	20.8	21.5	28.1 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f}	49.1	46.8	39.9b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	74.7	72.2	65.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	4.8	5.4	6.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	20.5	22.4	28.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)g	4.4	3.0	2.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	86.6 / 89.8	83.9 / 88.9	79.2 / 87.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	66	100	181 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	128	165 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 672	4 051	5 132 g,c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 247	8 013	8 744 g,c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 575	- 3 962	- 3 612¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 093	- 2 211	- 1 634b
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ India 23	1.5 South Afri	ca 16.7	Viet Nam 7.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ China 19	1.4 India	15.0	United Arab Emirates 7.7
0 111 11 1			
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a	2005 2.8 24.8	2010 2.9 28.1	3.0 [†] 34.5
Population growth rate (average annual %)a,h	2.8	2.9	3.0 [†]
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a	2.8 24.8	2.9 28.1	3.0 [†] 34.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h}	2.8 24.8 5.0	2.9 28.1 5.6	3.0 [†] 34.5 5.5 [‡] 5.2 [‡]
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h}	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6	3.0 [†] 34.5 5.5 [‡] 5.2 [‡]
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h}	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8	3.0 [†] 34.5 5.5 [†] 5.2 [†] 63.1 / 58.8 [†] 43.8 / 4.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0	3.0 [†] 34.5 5.5 [†] 5.2 [†] 63.1 / 58.8 [†] 43.8 / 4.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j}	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 63.1/58.8 ¹ 43.8/4.2 492.6/0.9 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7 273.8 k	3.0 [†] 34.5 5.5 [†] 5.2 [†] 63.1/58.8 [†] 43.8/4.2 492.6/0.9 ^b 507.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h}	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7 273.8 k 55.5	3.0 [†] 34.5 5.5 [†] 5.2 [†] 63.1 / 58.8 [†] 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 [†] 507.6° 46.9 [†]
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a,h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,j}	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.4	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7 273.8 ^k 55.5 5.3	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 6 63.1 / 58.8 ¹ 43.8 / 42 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6° 46.9 ¹ 4.1°
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a,h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.4 0.0 m	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7 273.8 ^k 55.5 5.3	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 6.63.1 / 58.8 ¹ 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ¹ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.4 ~0.0 m 4.6 99.7 / 104.9 /	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7 273.8 k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7 / 97.1 27.1 / 34.3	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 63.1 / 58.8 ¹ 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6 c 46.9 ¹ 4.1 e0.0 ⁿ 3.5 n 86.2 / 84.3 ^b 25.9 / 25.8 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.4 ~0.0 m 4.6 99.7 / 104.9 / 0.9 / 2.0 9	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7 273.8 k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7 / 97.1	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 63.1 / 58.8 ¹ 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ¹ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ 86.2 / 84.3 ^b 25.9 / 25.8 ^b 2.7 / 5.2 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %)a.h Urban population (% of total population)a Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a.h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)a.h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years a.h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a.j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)a.h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)d.j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.4 ~0.0 m 4.6 99.7 / 104.9 / 0.9 / 2.0 9 7.6 °	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 5.7.7/54.8 44.9/4.0 273.8 ^k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7/97.1 27.1/34.3 1.9/2.4 8.4	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 63.1 / 58.8 ¹ 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ¹ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ 86.2 / 84.3 ^b 25.9 / 25.8 ^b 2.7 / 5.2 ¹ 7.0 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.4 ~0.0 m 4.6 99.7 / 104.9 / 0.9 / 2.0 9	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7 273.8 k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7 / 97.1 27.1 / 34.3 1.9 / 2.4	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 63.1 / 58.8 ¹ 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ¹ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ 86.2 / 84.3 ^b 25.9 / 25.8 ^b 2.7 / 5.2 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %)a.h Urban population (% of total population)a Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a.h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)a.h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years a.h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a.j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)a.h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)d.j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.4 ~0.0 m 4.6 99.7 / 104.9 / 0.9 / 2.0 9 7.6 °	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 5.7.7/54.8 44.9/4.0 273.8 ^k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7/97.1 27.1/34.3 1.9/2.4 8.4	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 63.1 / 58.8 ¹ 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ¹ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ 86.2 / 84.3 ^b 25.9 / 25.8 ^b 2.7 / 5.2 ¹ 7.0 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.4 ~0.0 m 4.6 99.7 / 104.9 / 0.9 / 2.0 9 7.6 ° 21.4	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.7.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7 273.8 k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7 / 97.1 27.1 / 34.3 1.9 / 2.4 8.4 30.7	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 63.1 / 58.8 ¹ 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ¹ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ 86.2 / 84.3 ^b 25.9 / 25.8 ^b 2.7 / 5.2 ¹ 7.0 ¹ 36.9
Population growth rate (average annual %)a.h Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a.h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)a.h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)a.h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)a.j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)a.h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)d.j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.4 ~0.0m 4.6 99.7 / 104.9 / 0.9 / 2.09 7.6 ° 21.4 2005	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 40.0 273.8 k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7 / 97.1 27.1 / 34.3 1.9 / 2.4 8.4 30.7	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 63.1 / 58.8 ¹ 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ¹ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ 86.2 / 84.3 ^b 27.7 / 5.2 ¹ 7.0 ¹ 36.9 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.4 ~0.0 m 4.6 99.7 / 104.9 / 0.9 / 2.0 9 7.6 ° 21.4 2005	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 57.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 40.0 273.8 ^k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7 / 97.1 27.1 / 34.3 1.9 / 2.4 8.4 30.7 2010 2.9	3.0 ¹ 34.5 5.5 ¹ 5.2 ¹ 63.1 / 58.8 ¹ 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ¹ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ 86.2 / 84.3 ^b 25.9 / 25.8 ^b 2.7 / 5.2 ⁱ 7.0 ⁱ 36.9 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^a	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 5.7 54.4/50.9 44.8/4.1 770.8/2.0 630.6k 71.0 6.4 ~0.0m 4.6 99.7/104.9/ 0.9/2.09 7.6° 21.4 2005 1.1	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 5.7.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7 273.8 k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7 / 97.1 27.1 / 34.3 1.9 / 2.4 8.4 30.7 2010 2.9 0.4P	3.0 ⁱ 34.5 5.5 ⁱ 5.2 ⁱ 63.1/58.8 ⁱ 43.8/4.2 492.6/0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ⁱ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ 86.2/84.3 ^b 2.7/5.2 ⁱ 7.0 ⁱ 36.9 2019 16.0 ^b 0.5 ^r
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Threatened species (number)	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 5.7 54.4/50.9 44.8/4.1 770.8/2.0 630.6 ^k 71.0 6.4 -0.0 ^m 4.6 99.7/104.9/ 0.9/2.09 7.6° 21.4 2005 1.1 416°	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.6 5.7.7 / 54.8 44.9 / 4.0 308.6 / 0.7 273.8 k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7 / 97.1 27.1 / 34.3 1.9 / 2.4 8.4 30.7 2010 2.9 0.4 p 691	3.0 ⁱ 34.5 5.5 ⁱ 5.2 ⁱ 63.1/58.8 ⁱ 43.8 / 4.2 492.6 / 0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ⁱ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ 86.2 / 84.3 ^b 2.7 / 5.2 ⁱ 7.0 ⁱ 36.9 2019 16.0 ^b 0.5 ^r 1160
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,j} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.8 24.8 5.0 5.7 54.4 / 50.9 44.8 / 4.1 770.8 / 2.0 630.6 k 71.0 6.40.0 m 4.6 99.7 / 104.9 / 0.9 / 2.09 7.6 o 21.4 2005 1.1 416 o 56.4	2.9 28.1 5.6 5.7.7/54.8 44.9/4.0 308.6/0.7 273.8 ^k 55.5 5.3 4.6 97.7/97.1 27.1/34.3 1.9/2.4 8.4 30.7 2010 2.9 0.4 <i>p</i> 691 54.1 <i>g</i>	3.0 ⁱ 34.5 5.5 ⁱ 5.2 ⁱ 63.1/58.8 ⁱ 43.8/4.2 492.6/0.9 ^b 507.6 ^c 46.9 ⁱ 4.1 ^e -0.0 ⁿ 3.5 ⁿ 86.2/84.3 ^b 2.7/5.2 ⁱ 7.0 ⁱ 36.9 2019 16.0 ^b 0.5 ^r 1.160 51.6 ^{g,e}

a Including Zanzibar. b 2017. c 2018. d Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m 2002. n 2014. o 2004. p Partial data. q Excluding business enterprise. r 2013.

19

590

52.5

9.00

18

754

57.0

20 e

1 275 b

57.0c

5.01b

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

United States of America

Region Northern America Population (000, 2019) 329 065 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 36.0 Capital city Washington, D.C. UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency 24 October 1945 9 833 517 a 97.9 US Dollar (USD)

Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	Washington, D.C. 5 264.5	National currer	ncy US D	ollar (USD)	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	13 036 637	14 992 052	19 485 394a	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2010 prices)	3.5	2.6	2.2a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		44 172.6	48 574.3	60 054.9a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	Gross Value Added) b,c	1.0	1.0	0.9a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{b,c}	21.5	19.7	18.5ª	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)b,c	77.5	79.3	80.7a	
Employment in agriculture (%	6 of employed)d	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Employment in industry (% o	f employed) ^d	21.0	18.5	18.7	
Employment in services & ot		77.4	79.9	79.7	
Unemployment rate (% of lal		5.1	9.6	4.1 ^d	
Labour force participation ra		58.2 / 72.2	57.5 / 69.9	55.8 / 67.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	90	100	115 ^f	
Agricultural production index		100	106	1179	
Index of industrial production	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	100	96 h	108 h,i	
International trade: exports (904 339	1 278 099	1 662 993 ^{d,f}	
International trade: imports (.,,	1 732 321	1 968 260	2 574 930 ^{d,f}	
International trade: balance		- 827 981	- 690 161	- 911 937 f	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 745 246	- 431 271	- 488 480 f	
Major trading partner	S				2018
Export partners (% of exports	s) ^d Canada	18.3 Mexic	co 15.7	China	8.4
Import partners (% of import	s) ^d China	21.9 Mexic	co 13.2	Canada	12.7
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)k	0.9	0.9	0.81	
Urban population (% of total	population)	79.9	80.8	82.5	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %)k	1.1	1.1	0.91	
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman) k	2.0	2.1	1.91	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^k	79.7 / 74.5	80.7 / 75.7	81.3 / 76.5	
Population age distribution (I	0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.9 / 16.7	20.2 / 18.4	18.5 / 22.4	
International migrant stock (I	000/% of total pop.)	39 258.3 / 13.3	44 183.6 / 14.3	49 777.0 / 15.3	}a
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	549.2 m	270.9 ^m	956.9 f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ^k	7.0	6.8	6.01	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)	14.5	16.4	17.19	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		2.9	2.4	2.69	
Education: Government expe			5.4	5.0 i	
Education: Primary gross enr			99.8 / 100.8	101.3 / 101.49	
Education: Secondary gross			95.4 / 94.3	98.5 / 99.19	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		/	/	102.3 / 76.1 d,g	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		5.7	4.8	5.49	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	14.9	16.8	23.6	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Interne		68.0 d	71.7 ⁿ	75.2 ^{d,a}	
Research & Development ex		2.5	2.7	2.7 p.g	
Threatened species (number)		1 143 9	1 152	1 600	
Forested area (% of land are	,	33.3	33.7	33.9 d,g	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		5 789.7 / 19.3	5 395.5 / 17.2	5 254.3 / 16.2	
Energy production, primary (F		68 124	71 893	79 6729	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	, ,	325	298	2799	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		49 206	60 010	76 941 ^{t,a}	
Net Official Development As	sist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	0.23	0.20	0.18a	

a 2017, b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. c Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports, d Estimate, b Urban areas, f 2018, g 2016, b Excluding water and waste management, i. 2014, j Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandiss between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold, k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2015, m Data as at the end of December, n Population aged 3 years and over o Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations, p Provisional data, g 2004, including overseas territories. s Oil and coal trade statistics include overseas territories. s Oil and coal trade statistics include overseas territories. t Break in the time series. u Development Assistance Committee member (0ECD).

United States Virgin Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Caribbean 347 ^a 90.6	Population (000 Pop. density (po Capital city	er km2, 2019) 298.8	3 lotte Amalie
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city por		
Economic indicator	S	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	2.3	2.2	2.6
Employment in industry (9	6 of employed) ^c	11.0	11.1	11.6
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)c	86.7	86.7	85.7
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)c	7.7	7.3	7.0
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	58.9 / 69.6	57.9 / 67.8	55.4 / 63.3
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	99	107	107 ^d
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)e	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2 f
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	93.7	94.6	95.8
Urban population growth i	rate (average annual %)e	0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1 f
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^e	2.1	2.4	2.3 f
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)e	79.5 / 74.9	80.3 / 75.5	82.2 / 76.7 f
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.4 / 16.6	20.7 / 20.4	19.5 / 26.9
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	56.6 / 52.6	56.7 / 53.4	56.7 / 54.1a
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^e	11.6	10.7	9.0 f
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	34.3	52.8	49.3g
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	27.3	31.2	64.4a
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)h	~0.0	~0.0 i	
Threatened species (numb	oer)	31 j	33	67
Forested area (% of land a	area)	53.5	51.9	50.0 c,d
Energy production, primar	y (Petajoules)			0 c,d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)			1 c,d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at r	national borders (000)	594	572	667 d
mnortant sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	33.1	34.0	39.4b

a 2017. b 2018. c Estimate. d 2016. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2015. g 2012. b Partial data. i 2007. j 2004.

Uruguay

Region South America Population (000, 2019) 3 462	UN membership of Surface area (km2		8 December 1945 73 626a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 19.8	Sex ratio (m per 1		3.4	
Capital city Montevideo	National currency		'eso Uruguayo (UYU)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 744.7b	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 3	2.4c	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 363	40 285	59 180a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.5	7.8	2.7 a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 220.9	11 938.2	17 120.2a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.8	8.0	5.7 a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.6	27.3	26.8ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	63.6	64.7	67.5a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	5.7	11.6	7.8	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	22.9	21.4	19.8	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	71.4	67.0	72.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.2	7.2	8.2 d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	52.4 / 73.7	55.3 / 76.7	55.9 / 73.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	71	100	188¢	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	119	118 ^f	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 422	6 724	9 148 d,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 879	8 622	9 381 d,c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 457	- 1 898	- 233 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	42	- 731	- 374°	
Major trading partners				2018
	.8 Brazil	16.5		16.4
Import partners (% of exports) China 18		19.5		12.6
			J	12.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	~0.0	0.2	0.3h	
r opulation growth rate (average annual 707-	~0.0	0.2	0.5"	
Urban population (% of total population)	93.3	94.4	95.4	
Urban population (% of total population)	93.3	94.4	95.4	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	93.3 0.3	94.4 0.5	95.4 0.5 ^h	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	93.3 0.3 2.2	94.4 0.5 2.0	95.4 0.5 ^h 2.0 ^h	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6	95.4 0.5 ^h 2.0 ^h 80.7 / 73.2 ^h	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3	95.4 0.5 ^h 2.0 ^h 80.7 / 73.2 ^h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1 i	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ⁱ	95.4 0.5 ^h 2.0 ^h 80.7 / 73.2 ^h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3 ^a 10.5 ^c	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1 [†] 14.5	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 [†] 11.3	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1 ⁱ 14.5 8.4	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ¹ 11.3 8.6	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1 ⁱ 14.5 8.4 3.7 ⁱ	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ⁱ 11.3 8.6 3.9 ^k	95.4 0.5 ^h 2.0 ^h 80.7 / 73.2 ^h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3 ^a 10.5 ^c 10.0 ^h 9.1 ^f 5.0 ^a 4.4 ^m	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1 ⁱ 14.5 8.4 3.7 ⁱ 2.7	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ⁱ 11.3 8.6 3.9 ^k 2.9 ⁱ	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1 ⁱ 14.5 8.4 3.7 ⁱ 2.7 112.4 / 115.3	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 [†] 11.3 8.6 3.9 ^k 2.9 [†] 110.2 / 113.	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1 f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6 f /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1 ⁱ 14.5 8.4 3.7 ⁱ 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 i 11.3 8.6 3.9 k 2.9 l 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1 f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6 f /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1i 14.5 8.4 3.7i 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ¹ 11.3 8.6 3.9 ^k 2.9 ¹ 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 ¹	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6f /	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1i 14.5 8.4 3.7i 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2 5.7 12.1	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 i 11.3 8.6 3.9 k 2.9 i 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 i 6.1 14.1	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6f / 7.7f 22.2	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1i 14.5 8.4 3.7i 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2 5.7 12.1 2005	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 i 11.3 8.6 3.9 k 2.9 i 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 i 6.1 14.1 2010	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6f / 7.7f 22.2	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1i 14.5 8.4 3.7i 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2 5.7 12.1 2005	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 i 11.3 8.6 3.9 k 2.9 i 110.2 / 113. 110.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 i 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 n	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6f / 7.7f 22.2 2019 68.3 d,a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1i 14.5 8.4 3.7i 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2 5.7 12.1 2005 20.1 0.2i	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ⁱ 11.3 8.6 3.9 ^k 2.9 ⁱ 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 ⁱ 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 ⁿ 0.3	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6f / 7.7f 22.2 2019 68.3 d,a 0.4h	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1i 14.5 8.4 3.7i 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2 5.7 12.1 2005 20.1 0.2i 50.0	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 2.2.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 i 11.3 8.6 3.9 k 2.9 i 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 i 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 n 0.3 80	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6f / 7.7f 22.2 2019 68.3da 0.4h 110	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1 i 14.5 8.4 3.7 i 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2 5.7 12.1 2005 20.1 0.2 i 50° 8.7	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 2.2.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 i 11.3 8.6 3.9 k 2.9 l 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 l 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 n 0.3 80 9.9	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1 f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6f / 7.7 f 22.2 2019 68.3 d,a 0.4h 110 10.7 d,f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1 i 14.5 8.4 3.7 i 12.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2 5.7 12.1 2005 20.1 0.2 i 500 8.7 5.8 / 1.7	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 2.2.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ⁱ 11.3 8.6 3.9 ^k 2.9 ⁱ 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 ⁱ 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 ⁿ 0.3 80 9.9 6.4 / 1.9	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6f / 7.7f 22.2 2019 68.3 d.a 0.4h 110 10.7 d.f 6.7 / 2.0P	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1i 14.5 8.4 3.7i 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2 5.7 12.1 2005 20.1 0.2i 50° 8.7 5.8 / 1.7 45	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 i 11.3 8.6 3.9 k 2.9 i 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 i 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 n 0.3 80 9.9 6.4 / 1.9 89	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1 f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6 f / 7.7 f 22.2 2019 68.3 d.a 0.4h 110 10.7 d.f 6.7 / 2.0p 126 d.f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1 i 14.5 8.4 3.7 i 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2 5.7 12.1 2005 20.1 0.2 i 50 o 8.7 5.8 / 1.7 45 38	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 i 11.3 8.6 3.9 k 2.9 i 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 i 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 n 0.3 80 9.9 6.4 / 1.9 89 51	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6f / 7.7f 22.2 2019 68.3 d.a 0.4h 110 10.7 d.f 6.7 / 2.0p 126 d.f 62 f	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	93.3 0.3 2.2 78.9 / 71.5 23.7 / 17.9 82.3 / 2.5 0.1i 14.5 8.4 3.7i 2.7 112.4 / 115.3 108.5 / 94.2 57.9 / 33.2 5.7 12.1 2005 20.1 0.2i 50° 8.7 5.8 / 1.7 45	94.4 0.5 2.0 80.0 / 72.6 22.2 / 18.5 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 i 11.3 8.6 3.9 k 2.9 i 110.2 / 113. 109.3 / 93.0 58.0 / 34.5 i 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 n 0.3 80 9.9 6.4 / 1.9 89	95.4 0.5h 2.0h 80.7 / 73.2h 20.5 / 20.0 79.6 / 2.3a 10.5c 10.0h 9.1 f 5.0a 4.4m 9 104.3 / 106.6 f / 7.7 f 22.2 2019 68.3 d.a 0.4h 110 10.7 d.f 6.7 / 2.0p 126 d.f	

a 2017. b Data refer to the department of Montevideo and localities of the departments of Canelones and San José (Cerámicas del Sur and Ciudad del Plata). c 2018. d Estimate. e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2015. i Data as at the end of December. j 2002. k 2008. I 2006. m 2011. n Population aged 6 years and over. o 2004. p 2014.

0.11

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Hzhekietan

UZDEKISTAN				
Region Central Asia Population (000, 2019) 32 982 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 77.5 Capital city Tashkent Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 490.3	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 2 00 f) 9	02 March 1992 148 969 a 99.5 Jzbekistan Sum (UZS) 3 345.0 b,c	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 396	39 526	49 677 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.0	8.5	5.2a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	543.0	1 381.7	1 556.8a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	29.5	19.8	19.7ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	29.1	33.3	34.2a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.4	46.9	46.2a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	34.7	27.2	20.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	32.2	37.1	37.7	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	33.1	35.7	41.6	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	8.3	8.2	6.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	52.3 / 74.6	52.7 / 75.6	53.4 / 78.0	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	127	167 e	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	165	1759	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	4 458	11 587	14 258 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)d	3 657	8 381	19 557 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	801	3 206	- 5 300 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			- 3 577 c	
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Switzerland 29	.1 China	20.8	Russian Federation	12.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d Russian Federation 24		22.8	Kazakhstan	11.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.3	1.5	1.6 [†]	
Urban population (% of total population)	48.5	51.0	50.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h	2.3	2.5	1.5 ⁱ	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.5	2.5	2.41	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	71.0 / 64.5	72.2 / 66.1	72.7 / 67.8 i	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)				
	32.6 / 6.5	29.1 / 6.2	28.8 / 8.0	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 329.3 / 5.0	1 220.1 / 4.	3 1 159.2 / 3.6a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 j	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 j	3 1 159.2 / 3.6ª 85.5¢	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 j 40.7	3 1 159.2 / 3.6a 85.5c 27.7i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 j 49.4 5.0	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 j 40.7 5.4	3 1 159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 e	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 j 40.7 5.4 2.5	3 1 159.2 / 3.6° 85.5° 27.7° 6.3° 2.4°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 j 40.7 5.4 2.5	3 1 159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 e 2.4 l 6.4 d,a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 j 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5	3 1159.2 / 3.6° 85.5° 27.7° 6.3° 2.4° 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 j 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 c 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 a 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9 3.4	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 m	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 e 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 a 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9 3.4	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 m 22.0	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 e 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a 16.0	
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International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9 3.4 17.5 2005	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 m 22.0	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 e 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a 16.0	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9 3.4 17.5 2005 3.3	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 m 22.0 2010 15.9 d 0.2 50	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 a 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a 16.0 2019 52.3 d.a 0.2 e 62	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9 3.4 17.5 2005 3.3 0.2 31 ⁿ 7.7	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 m 22.0 2010 15.9 d 0.2 50 7.7 d	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 a 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a 16.0 2019 52.3 d.a 0.2 e 62 7.5 d.e	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 j 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9 3.4 17.5 2005 3.3 0.2 3.1 ⁿ 7.7 117.2 / 4.5	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 m 22.0 2010 15.9 d 0.2 50 7.7 d 104.2 / 3.7	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 a 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a 16.0 2019 52.3 d.a 0.2 a 62 7.5 d.e 105.2 / 3.6 l	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9 3.4 17.5 2005 3.3 0.2 31n 7.7 117.2 / 4.5 2 446	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 m 22.0 2010 15.9 d 0.2 50 7.7 d 104.2 / 3.7 2 309	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 e 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a 16.0 2019 52.3 d.a 0.2 e 62 7.5 d.e 105.2 / 3.6 i 2 134 e	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Bertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Bertiary gross enrol.	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9 3.4 17.5 2005 3.3 0.2 31n 7.7 117.2 / 4.5 2 446 79	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 m 22.0 2010 15.9 d 0.2 50 7.7 d 104.2 / 3.7	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 a 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a 16.0 2019 52.3 d.a 0.2 a 62 7.5 d.e 105.2 / 3.6 l	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9 3.4 17.5 2005 3.3 0.2 31n 7.7 117.2 / 4.5 2 446 79 242	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 m 22.0 2010 15.9 d 0.2 50 7.7 d 104.2 / 3.7 2 309 63 975	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 a 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a 16.0 2019 52.3 d.a 0.2 a 62 7.5 d.e 105.2 / 3.6 l 2 134 e 50 e 2 690 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1 329.3 / 5.0 44.5 i 49.4 5.0 96.7 / 96.8 87.3 / 89.9 8.2 / 11.9 3.4 17.5 2005 3.3 0.2 31n 7.7 117.2 / 4.5 2 446 79	1 220.1 / 4. 0.3 i 40.7 5.4 2.5 92.8 / 94.5 89.6 / 89.6 7.6 / 11.1 3.0 m 22.0 2010 15.9 d 0.2 50 7.7 d 104.2 / 3.7 2.309 63	3 1159.2 / 3.6 a 85.5 c 27.7 i 6.3 e 2.4 l 6.4 d.a 102.3 / 103.9 a 92.4 / 93.6 a 6.9 / 11.3 a 16.0 2019 52.3 d.a 0.2 e 62 7.5 d.e 105.2 / 3.6 l 2 134 e 50 e	

1.18 a 2017. b UN operational exchange rate. c 2018. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2011, h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j Data as at the end of December. k Data revision. I 2014. m 2008. n 2004.

0.49

1.26a

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Vanuatu

				vanuatu
Region Melanesia Population (000, 2019) 300 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 24.6 Capital city Port Vila	Surface Sex ratio	nbership date area (km2) o (m per 100 f) currency	12 189ª 102.8	mber 1981
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 52.7 b		e rate (per US\$)	Vatu (VU\ 112.6 ^b	/)
Economic indicators	2005	2010		2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	395	701		364a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.3	1.6	-	3.5a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 886.4	2 965		3 128.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	24.1	21.9		4.0a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) c	8.5	13.0		0.4a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	67.4	65.0		5.5a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	64.2	61.4		64.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	5.5	6.9		i.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employe	ed) ^d 30.3	31.7	7	9.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d	5.6	5.4		5.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d 61.4 / 7!	9.0 61.2 /	79.5 6	31.5 / 79.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	84	100		08e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	128	1	24e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	38 d	46	6	3 d,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	149 ^d	276	3	855 d,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 111	- 230	-	291 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 34	- 42	-	82 f
Major trading partners				2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d Japan	29.6	Mauritania	25.8 Th	nailand 7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d China	19.6	Australia		Japan 9.0
Social indicators	2005	2010		2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.5	2.4		2.8f
Urban population (% of total population)	23.1	24.5		25.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	3.7	3.6	_	2.7 f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	4.4	4.2		1.0 f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	69.3 / 60			'1.2 / 68.0 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.7 / 5.			88.7 / 5.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.8 / 1.3			3.2 / 1.2a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000		~0.0h		0.0b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	23.7	24.0		4.3 f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.4		3.7 e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 k	-).2e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.41	5.0 ^m		1.7a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po			,	18.7 / 120.7 f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100				66.4 / 53.4 f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	op.) 3.5 / 5.9 2.5	d,j / 2.3		/ P.1 f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%		3.8		0.0
Environment and infrastructure indicate		2010		2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	8.0	_	25.7 d,a
Threatened species (number)	29 j	121		40
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	36.1	36.1		86.1 e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit				0.2 / 0.6 n
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1		e 1.0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8 62	11 97		1 e 09a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	-	6.4		09ª 5.4b
important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	(/0) 0.4	0.4	Ü	U# =

a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e 2016. f 2015. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data as at the end of December. i Government expenditures show fluctuations due to variations in capital investment. j 2004. k 2008. I 2003. m 2009. n 2014.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 10.92

15.48a

16.19

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

	<u>-</u>		
Region South America	UN membership o		lovember 1945
Population (000, 2019) 28 516 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 32.3	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		050a
Capital city Caracas	National currency		var (VEF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 935.5b	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	145 514	393 806	255 093 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.3	- 1.5	- 14.0 a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 432.8	13 566.4	7 977.4a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.0	5.7	5.7a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	56.9	51.0	36.5ª
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.2	43.4	57.8a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	9.8	9.1	9.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	21.0	23.9	23.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	69.3	67.0	66.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.5	8.4	7.7¢
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)c	49.7 / 80.6	50.6 / 79.3	47.8 / 76.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d		100	772 e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	109 f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	55 413	66 963	6 614 c,g
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	21 848	32 343	2 667 c,g
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	33 565	34 620	3 947 g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 447	5 585	- 3 870 f
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c United States 39	.4 China	25.1	India 19.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^c United States 41		18.3	Mexico 9.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.8	1.5	1.1 e
Urban population (% of total population)	1.8 88.0	88.1	1.1 e 88.2
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.8 88.0 1.9	88.1 1.6	1.1e 88.2 1.4e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7	88.1 1.6 2.5	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6	1.1° 88.2 1.4° 2.4° 77.0 / 69.4° 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1.331.5 / 4.6 217.4 ⁱ	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1.331.5 / 4.6 217.4 ⁱ 14.8	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1.331.5 / 4.6 217.4 ⁱ	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 ⁱ 14.8 6.1 	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 i 14.8 6.1 6.9 k	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5a 123.5g 15.0e 3.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1.331.5 / 4.6 217.4 i 14.8 6.1 6.9 k 99.9 / 102.9	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5a 123.5a 15.0e 3.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 ¹ 14.8 6.1 6.9 ^k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c.l	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 ⁱ 14.8 6.1 6.9 ^k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 ^{c,m}	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Gevernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c l 37.2	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1331.5 / 4.6 217.4 ¹ 14.8 6.1 6.9 ^k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 c.m 45.1	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 15.0e 3.2f 92.1 / 94.6e 87.2 / 80.9e / 56.3f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c.l	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 ⁱ 14.8 6.1 6.9 ^k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 ^{c,m}	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Gevernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c l 37.2	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1331.5 / 4.6 217.4 ¹ 14.8 6.1 6.9 ^k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 c.m 45.1	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 15.0e 3.2f 92.1 / 94.6e 87.2 / 80.9e / 56.3f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c.l 37.2 9.7	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 14.8 6.1 6.9k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 c.m 45.1 17.5	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c.i 37.2 9.7	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1331.5 / 4.6 217.4 14.8 6.1 6.9k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 c.m 45.1 17.5 2010	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f 56.3f 22.2 2019
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c.i 37.2 9.7 2005 12.6	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1331.5 / 4.6 217.4 14.8 6.1 6.9k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 c.m 45.1 17.5 2010 37.4 c	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f 92.1 / 94.6e 87.2 / 80.9e / 56.3f 22.2 2019 64.3e.a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 j 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c.l 37.2 9.7 2005 12.6 0.2	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 i 14.8 6.1 6.9 k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 c.m 45.1 17.5 2010 37.4 c 0.2	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f 92.1 / 94.6e 87.2 / 80.9e / 56.3f 22.2 2019 64.3ce 0.2e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c.l 37.2 9.7 2005 12.6 0.2	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1331.5 / 4.6 217.4 i 14.8 6.1 6.9 k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 c.m 45.1 17.5 2010 37.4 c 0.2 270	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f 92.1 / 94.6e 87.2 / 80.9e / 56.3f 22.2 2019 64.3ca 0.2e 345
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Location: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 e.l 37.2 9.7 2005 12.6 0.2 219 n 54.1	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 14.8 6.1 6.9 89.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 45.1 17.5 2010 37.4 c 0.2 270 53.9	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f 92.1 / 94.6e 87.2 / 80.9e / 56.3f 22.2 2019 64.3ca 0.2e 345 52.7f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Location: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c.l 37.2 9.7 2005 12.6 0.2 219 n 54.1 165.1 / 6.2	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 14.8 6.1 6.9 89.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 e.m 45.1 17.5 2010 37.4 0.2 270 53.9 189.1 / 6.5	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f 92.1 / 94.6e 87.2 / 80.9e / 56.3f 22.2 2019 64.3ca 0.2e 345 52.7f 185.2 / 6.1e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c.l 37.2 9.7 2005 12.6 0.2 219 n 54.1 165.1 / 6.2 8 283	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 14.8 6.1 6.9k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 c.m 45.1 17.5 2010 37.4 0.2 270 53.9 189.1 / 6.5 8 139	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1 426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f 92.1 / 94.6e 87.2 / 80.9e / 56.3f 22.2 2019 64.3ca 0.2e 345 52.7f 185.2 / 6.1e 6 751f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.8 88.0 1.9 2.7 76.5 / 68.9 31.7 / 7.5 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 i 17.2 4.8 1.9 i 101.6 / 103.7 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 c.l 37.2 9.7 2005 12.6 0.2 219 n 54.1 165.1 / 6.2 8 283 103	88.1 1.6 2.5 77.0 / 69.2 29.9 / 8.4 1331.5 / 4.6 217.4 14.8 6.1 6.9k 99.9 / 102.9 84.7 / 77.2 97.7 / 57.8 c.m 45.1 17.5 2010 37.4 0.2 270 53.9 189.1 / 6.5 8 139 111	1.1e 88.2 1.4e 2.4e 77.0 / 69.4e 27.4 / 11.6 1.426.3 / 4.5e 123.5e 15.0e 3.2f 92.1 / 94.6e 87.2 / 80.9e / 56.3f 22.2 2019 64.3 c.a 0.2e 345 52.7f 185.2 / 6.1 c 6 751 f 73 f

a 2017. b Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source). c Estimate. d Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. e 2015. f 2016. g 2018. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j 2001. k 2009. I 2003. m 2008. n 2004. o 2014.

0.03

0.01

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Viet Nam

Region South-eastern Asia	UN membership		September 1977	
Population (000, 2019) 96 462	Surface area (ki Sex ratio (m pei		0 967 a 7	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 311.1 Capital city Hanoi	National curren		na (VND)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 4 479.6 b	Exchange rate (825.0¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 633	115 932	223 780a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.5	6.4	6.8a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	683.6	1 310.4	2 342.2a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) d,e	19.3	21.0	17.0a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	38.1 e	36.7	37.1 a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,e}	42.6	42.2	45.8a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	54.6	48.8	38.4	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	18.9	21.4	25.4	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	26.5	29.7	36.2	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.3 f	2.6	2.1 ^f	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	71.7 / 80.8	71.3 / 81.3	72.5 / 82.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	60	100	161 ^c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	1389	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	156	199 h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	32 447	72 237	247 989 ^{f,c}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	36 761	84 839	266 122 ^{f,c}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 314	- 12 602	- 18 133¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 560	- 4 276	6 124 a	
Major trading partners			2	2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^f United States	19.3 China	n 16.5	Japan 7	7.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China	27.5 Rep. of K	orea 22.0	Japan 7	7.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)i	1.0	1.0	1.0j	
Urban population (% of total population)	27.3	30.4	36.6	
			0.01	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2	3.1	3.2j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	3.2 1.9	3.1 1.9	3.2) 2.0j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.9	2.0 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	1.9 78.1 / 68.9	1.9 78.7 / 70.4	2.0 j 79.1 / 70.8 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8	2.0j 79.1 / 70.8j 23.2 / 11.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,i}	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1	2.0j 79.1 / 70.8j 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1ª	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 ^m	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 ^m	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 ^m 23.6	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 ^m 19.0	2.0 i 79.1 / 70.8 i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1 a 29.5 c 17.9 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{kl} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4m 23.6 5.1	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0	2.0 i 79.1 / 70.8 i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1 a 29.5 c 17.9 i 5.7 g	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 ^m 23.6 5.1 0.6	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7	2.0 i 79.1 / 70.8 i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1 a 29.5 c 17.9 i 5.7 g 0.8 g	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5e 17.9i 5.7e 0.89 5.7° 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5: 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5P	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2 27.3	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5 25.8	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5e 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5p 26.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{KI} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2 27.3	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5 25.8	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5: 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5p 26.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Kl} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2 27.3 2005	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5p 26.7 2019 49.6 ^{f,a}	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2 27.3 2005	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5p 26.7 2019	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2 27.3 2005 12.7 0.2 q 289 r	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5p 26.7 2019 49.6fa 0.4i 694	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2 27.3 2005 12.7 0.2 q 289 r 42.2	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 45.6	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5p 26.7 2019 49.6f.a 0.4i 694 48.19	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2 27.3 2005 12.7 0.2 q 289 r 42.2 98.1 / 1.2	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 45.6 142.7 / 1.6	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5p 26.7 2019 49.6f.a 0.4i 694 48.19 166.9 / 1.8h	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{KI} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2 27.3 2005 12.7 0.2 q 289 r 42.2 98.1 / 1.2 2 612	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 45.6 142.7 / 1.6 2.747	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5p 26.7 2019 49.6 ¹ a 0.4i 694 48.19 166.9 / 1.8h 2 8809	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Kl} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f (O2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2 27.3 2005 12.7 0.2 q 289 r 42.2 98.1 / 1.2 21 3 477	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 45.6 142.7 / 1.6 2 747 26	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5p 26.7 2019 49.6 f.a 0.4i 694 48.19 166.9 / 1.8h 2 8809 32.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.9 78.1 / 68.9 27.1 / 8.6 51.8 / 0.1 17.4 m 23.6 5.1 0.6 94.5 / 99.5 13.3 / 18.7 1.2 27.3 2005 12.7 0.2 q 289 r 42.2 98.1 / 1.2 21 3 477	1.9 78.7 / 70.4 23.6 / 8.8 61.8 / 0.1 12.1 m 19.0 6.0 0.7 5.1 102.2 / 107.6 22.7 / 22.6 1.5 25.8 2010 30.6 424 45.6 142.7 / 1.6 2 747 26 5 050	2.0i 79.1 / 70.8i 23.2 / 11.9 76.1 / 0.1a 29.5c 17.9i 5.79 0.89 5.70 108.2 / 107.7a 31.3 / 25.39 1.5p 26.7 2019 49.6 fa 0.4i 694 48.19 166.9 / 1.8h 2 8809 329 12 922a	

a 2017. b Refers to urban population in the city districts. c 2018. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e At producers' prices. f Estimate. g 2016. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year i 2015. k Including refugees I Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n Data revision. o 2013. p 2011. q 2002. r 2004.

Wallis and Futuna Islands

Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)

International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)

Polynesia

Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	142 ^a 93.4 ^b CFP F 104.2	.c ranc (XPF) ^d	Pop. de Capital	city	km2, 2019) 8	31.7 Matu-Utu I.0°	
Economic indicators	}		2005		2010	2019	
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004	-2006=100)	102		105	112¢	
International trade: exports	s (million	current US\$)f	1		1	1 e	
International trade: imports	s (million	current US\$)	51		35 f	60 f,e	
International trade: balance	e (millior	current US\$)	- 50		- 34	- 59 e	
Major trading partne	ers						2018
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^f	Singapore	38.2	France	21.8	United Kingdom	9.1
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^f	France	37.4	Fiji	23.2	Areas nes g	12.5
Social indicators			2005		2010	2019	
Population growth rate (av	erage an	nual %) ^h	0.1		- 1.6	- 2.1 i	
Urban population (% of tot	al popula	ation)	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Urban population growth ra	ate (aver	age annual %) ^h	0.0		0.0	0.0 i	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per w	oman)				2.1 j	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/m	ales, years)	75.5 / 7	'3.1 ^k	/	78.7 / 72.8 b,j	

Population (000, 2019)

11

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		5.2 ^{l,m}	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	8.2	9.0 f,c
Threatened species (number)	13 n	74	89
Forested area (% of land area)	41.5	41.6	41.6 ^{f,c}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 1.9	~0.0 / 2.1	~0.0 / 1.60
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	26	27	30°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 e

... / ...

2.4 / 16.2

... / ...

2.8 / 20.7

25.5 / 15.4c

2.8 / 23.6a

a 2017. b Break in the time series. c 2016. d Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. e 2018. f Estimate. g Areas not elsewhere specified. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2015. j 2013. k 2003.
 l Data refers to a 4-year period up to and including the reference year. m 2008. n 2004. o 2014.

Western Sahara

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern Africa 266 000 ^{a,b} 109.7 Moroccan Dirham (MAD) 9.6°	Population (000, 2019) 582 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 2.2 Capital city El Aaiún Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 232.4°			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^d	38.0	34.6	30.1	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	29.2	30.2	31.0	
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed)d	32.8	35.2	38.9	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^d	8.1	7.9	7.2	
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	24.4 / 79.2	26.0 / 79.7	27.4 / 79.7	
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	100	102	107 e	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^f	6.6	1.9	1.89	
Urban population (% of total	al population)	86.0	86.3	86.8	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^f	6.7	1.9	1.99	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^f	2.8	2.6	2.69	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years) ^f	65.8 / 62.3	68.1 / 64.7	70.3 / 66.99	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.5 / 3.6	29.4 / 3.8	27.4 / 6.0	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)d	3.9 / 0.9	4.5 / 0.9	5.4 / 1.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^f	52.9	43.0	34.19	
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Threatened species (number	er)	19 ^h	39	50	

a Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro), b. 2017. c. 2018. d Estimate. e. 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g. 2015. h. 2004.

Yemen

Yemen			
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2019) 29 162 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 55.2 Capital city Sana'a Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 874.4b	UN membership of Surface area (km. Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 52 100 f) 10 7 Ye	September 1947 7 968ª 1.5 meni Rial (YER) 4.9ª
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 041	30 907	27 957 a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.1	3.3	- 5.9a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	925.1	1 309.2	989.6ª
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.6	12.1	16.7 a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	43.8	38.7	25.7 a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.5	49.2	57.6a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	30.1	24.1	41.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	15.7	19.0	13.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	54.2	56.9	45.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.0	17.8	14.0¢
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	14.4 / 69.9	10.0 / 68.8	5.8 / 70.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	60 d	100	158 f
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	136	1419
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 608	6 437	16 569 c,h
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 400	9 255	15 493 c,h
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	208	- 2 818	1 076 h
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	624	- 1 054	- 2 4199
Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c China 39	1.8 Oman	30.4 L	Inited Arab Emirates 8.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^c China 22	.2 Saudi Arab	oia 11.5	Oman 7.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2005 2.9	2010 2.8	2019 2.7 j
	2.9 28.9		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9 28.9 4.8	2.8	2.7 j
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1}	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 ^m	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 m	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2.405.7h
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,I} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 ^m 61.6	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 ^m 48.6	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2 405.7h 43.3i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 ^m 61.6 5.2	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 m 48.6 5.2	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2 405.7h 43.3i 5.6i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 ^m 61.6 5.2 0.3 ⁿ	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 m 48.6 5.2 0.3 °	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2 405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,I} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 ^m 61.6 5.2 0.3 ⁿ 9.2 ^{c,p}	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 ^m 48.6 5.2 0.3° 5.24	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2.405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 ^m 61.6 5.2 0.3 ⁿ 9.2 ^{c,p} 74.4 / 100.6	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 ^m 48.6 5.2 0.3° 5.2 ^q 81.2 / 99.5	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4° 2.405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 ^m 61.6 5.2 0.3 ⁿ 9.2 c.p 74.4 / 100.6 29.7 / 60.7	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 m 48.6 5.2 0.3 ° 5.2 q 81.2 / 99.5 33.2 / 53.4	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2.405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f 86.1 / 98.6g 42.8 / 58.9g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8m 61.6 5.2 0.3n 9.2cp 74.4 / 100.6 29.7 / 60.7 5.1 / 13.9	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4/63.1 42.7/4.3 285.8/1.2 508.6 ^m 48.6 5.2 0.3° 81.2/99.5 33.2/53.4 6.4/14.6	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2 405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f 86.1 / 98.69 42.8 / 58.99 6.1 / 13.7r
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,I} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 ^m 61.6 5.2 0.3 ⁿ 9.2 c.p 74.4 / 100.6 29.7 / 60.7	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 m 48.6 5.2 0.3 ° 5.2 q 81.2 / 99.5 33.2 / 53.4	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2.405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f 86.1 / 98.6g 42.8 / 58.9g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 m 61.6 5.2 0.3 n 9.2 c.p 74.4 / 100.6 29.7 / 60.7 5.1 / 13.9 4.6 0.3	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4/63.1 42.7/4.3 285.8/1.2 508.6m 48.6 5.2 0.3° 81.2/99.5 33.2/53.4 6.4/14.6 4.7	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2 405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f 86.1 / 98.69 42.8 / 58.99 6.1 / 13.7r 6.7s 0.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8m 61.6 5.2 0.3n 9.2°-p 74.4 / 100.6 29.7 / 60.7 5.1 / 13.9 4.6 0.3	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4/63.1 42.7/4.3 285.8/1.2 508.6 ^m 48.6 5.2 0.3° 5.2 ^q 81.2/99.5 33.2/53.4 6.4/14.6 4.7 0.3	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2 405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f 86.1 / 98.69 42.8 / 58.99 6.1 / 13.7r 6.7s 0.3 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,I} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 61.6 5.2 0.3 9.2 9.2 9.7 74.4 / 100.6 29.7 / 60.7 5.1 / 13.9 4.6 0.3 2005	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4/63.1 42.7/4.3 285.8/1.2 508.6 ^m 48.6 5.2 0.3° 5.2° 81.2/99.5 33.2/53.4 6.4/14.6 4.7 0.3 2010	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2.405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f 86.1 / 98.6g 42.8 / 58.9g 6.1 / 13.7r 6.7s 0.3 2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 m 61.6 5.2 0.3 n 9.2 c.p 74.4 / 100.6 29.7 / 60.7 5.1 / 13.9 4.6 0.3 2005 1.0 c 195 n	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 m 48.6 5.2 0.3 ° 5.2 q 81.2 / 99.5 33.2 / 53.4 6.4 / 14.6 4.7 0.3 2010 12.4 269	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2.405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f 86.1 / 98.6g 42.8 / 58.9g 6.1 / 13.7r 6.7°s 0.3 2019 26.7°a 308
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 m 61.6 5.2 0.3 n 9.2 c.p 74.4 / 100.6 29.7 / 60.7 5.1 / 13.9 4.6 0.3 2005 1.0 c 1.95 n 1.0	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 m 48.6 5.2 0.3° 5.2 q 81.2 / 99.5 33.2 / 53.4 6.4 / 14.6 4.7 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0°	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2.405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f 86.1 / 98.69 42.8 / 58.99 6.1 / 13.7r 6.7s 0.3 2019 26.7 c.a 308 1.0 c.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop, Jk.l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 m 61.6 5.2 0.3 n 9.2 c.p 74.4 / 100.6 29.7 / 60.7 5.1 / 13.9 4.6 0.3 2005 1.0 c 195 n	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 m 48.6 5.2 0.3 ° 5.2 q 81.2 / 99.5 33.2 / 53.4 6.4 / 14.6 4.7 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0 ° 23.4 / 1.0	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.4i 67.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2.405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f 86.1 / 98.6g 42.8 / 58.9g 6.1 / 13.7r 6.7s 0.3 2019 26.7 c.a 308 1.0 c.a 22.7 / 0.9f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.9 28.9 4.8 5.9 63.6 / 60.6 46.1 / 4.2 171.1 / 0.8 82.8 m 61.6 5.2 0.3 n 9.2 c.p 74.4 / 100.6 29.7 / 60.7 5.1 / 13.9 4.6 0.3 2005 1.0 c 1.0 c 20.0 / 1.0	2.8 31.8 4.6 5.0 66.4 / 63.1 42.7 / 4.3 285.8 / 1.2 508.6 m 48.6 5.2 0.3° 5.2 q 81.2 / 99.5 33.2 / 53.4 6.4 / 14.6 4.7 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0°	2.7i 37.3 4.4i 4.7 / 64.3i 39.2 / 4.6 384.3 / 1.4a 2.405.7h 43.3i 5.6i 0.3f 86.1 / 98.69 42.8 / 58.99 6.1 / 13.7r 6.7s 0.3 2019 26.7 c.a 308 1.0 c.9

a 2017. b Data refers to the urban agglomeration. c Estimate. d Break in the time series. e Provisional data. f. 2014. g 2016. h 2018. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n 2004. o 2009. p 2001. q 2008. r 2011. s 2013. t Including nationals residing abroad.

336

20.0

1.96

1 025t

31.1

2.29

367 t,j

31.1h

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Zambia

Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 17 861 Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 24.0	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	12)	01 December 1964 752 612a 98.1	
Capital city Lusaka Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 2 646.6	National currence Exchange rate (p	;y	Zambian Kwacha (ZMW) 11.9 ^b	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 332	20.265	25.868a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.2	10.3	3.5a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	691.3	1 463.2	1 513.3a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)c	15.5	10.0	4.3a	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	28.6	34.1	39.9a	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)c	55.9	55.9	55.8a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	72.8	63.4	52.5	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	6.8	8.8	12.1	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	20.4	27.8	35.4	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.4 ^d	13.2	7.8d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	73.7 / 85.7	71.1 / 82.2	2 70.8 / 79.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	60	100 e	195 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	164	183 ^f	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁹	100	141	157 h	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 810	7 200	9 052 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 558	5 321	9 462 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 748	1 879	- 410 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 232	1 525	- 342 b	
Major trading partners			20	18
	42.1 China	14.4	Dem. Rep. of Congo 9.5	j
	28.8 Dem. Rep. of	Congo 14.7		.6
	•			
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2005	2010	2019 3.1 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.6	2.8	3.1 j	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.6 36.9	2.8	3.1j 44.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†]	2.6 36.9 3.9	2.8 39.4 4.1	3.1i 44.1 4.3i 5.2i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†]	2.6 36.9 3.9 6.0	2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6	3.1i 44.1 4.3i 5.2i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹	2.6 36.9 3.9 6.0 48.1 / 44.0	2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6	3.1i 44.1 4.3i 5.2i 6 1.5 / 57.0i 44.5 / 3.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 36.9 3.9 6.0 48.1 / 44.0 47.0 / 3.5	2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3	3.1i 44.1 4.3i 5.2i 6 1.5 / 57.0i 44.5 / 3.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.6 36.9 3.9 6.0 48.1 / 44.0 47.0 / 3.5 252.7 / 2.1	2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 149.6 / 1.	3.1i 44.1 4.3i 5.2i 6 1.5 / 57.0i 44.5 / 3.4 157.0 / 0.9a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 36.9 3.9 6.0 48.1 / 44.0 47.0 / 3.5 252.7 / 2.1 185.7	2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 149.6 / 1.7	3.1i 44.1 4.3i 5.2i 61.5 / 57.0i 44.5 / 3.4 157.0 / 0.9a 73.1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2.6 36.9 3.9 6.0 48.1 / 44.0 47.0 / 3.5 252.7 / 2.1 185.7 ¹ 88.4	2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 149.6 / 1.1 57.91 64.7	3.1i 44.1 4.3i 5.2i 6 1.5 / 57.0i 44.5 / 3.4 157.0 / 0.9a 73.1b 53.3i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	2.6 36.9 3.9 6.0 48.1 / 44.0 47.0 / 3.5 252.7 / 2.1 185.7 88.4 6.9	2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 149.6 / 1.7 57.9 1 64.7 3.7	3.1i 44.1 4.3i 5.2i 6 61.5 / 57.0i 44.5 / 3.4 157.0 / 0.9a 73.1b 53.3i 4.5f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 36.9 3.9 6.0 48.1 / 44.0 47.0 / 3.5 252.7 / 2.1 185.7 88.4 6.9 0.1	2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 149.6 / 1.7 57.9 64.7 3.7 0.1	3.1i 44.1 4.3i 5.2i 6 61.5 / 57.0i 44.5 / 3.4 157.0 / 0.9a 73.1b 53.3i 4.5f 0.1f 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 36.9 3.9 6.0 48.1 / 44.0 47.0 / 3.5 252.7 / 2.1 185.7 88.4 6.9 0.1 1.7	2.8 39.4 4.1 5.6 54.0 / 49.6 47.3 / 3.3 149.6 / 1.7 57.9 64.7 3.7 0.1 1.1 n	3.1i 44.1 4.3i 5.2i 6 61.5 / 57.0i 44.5 / 3.4 157.0 / 0.9a 73.1b 53.3i 4.5f 0.1f 	
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a 2017. b 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Break in the time series. f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2013. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2015. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data revision. n 2008. o 2012. p 2000. g Partial data. r 2004. s 2014.

15.18

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Zimbabwe

Zillinanwe				
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2019) 14 646	UN membership d Surface area (km2	2)	25 August 1980 390 757a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2019) 37.9	Sex ratio (m per 1		91.1	
Capital city Harare Capital city pop. (000, 2019) 1 521.3	National currency		Zimbabwe Dollar (ZWL)	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 223	10 142	18 037 a	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 4.1	12.6	3.0a	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	480.9	720.0	1 091.2a	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.6	13.3	11.6ª	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	39.7	28.1	24.3ª	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	48.7	58.6	64.1 a	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	72.6	69.0	68.7	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	10.4	9.4	7.3	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)b	17.0	21.6	24.0	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)b	4.5	5.3	5.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)b	77.1 / 88.2	77.4 / 88.4	4 78.7 / 89.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	106a	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	98	100°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 394	3 199	4 037 d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 072	5 852	6 259 ^d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 679	- 2 653	- 2 222 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 1 444	- 308ª	
Major trading partners				2018
	.5 United Arab Em	irates 18.1	Areas nes e	14.7
Import partners (% of imports) South Africa 39				5.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Population growth rate (average annual %)f	0.3	1.0	1.79	
Urban population (% of total population)	34.1	33.2	32.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	1.3	1.2	1.89	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.7	3.9	4.19	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) f	45.6 / 42.0	46.7 / 43.3	3 58.3 / 54.99	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.3 / 4.7	41.6 / 4.4	42.2 / 4.6	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h	392.7 / 3.0	397.9 / 2.8		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.0 i	4.9 i	19.8 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	65.0	62.7	51.2g	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		11.8	9.4c	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2j	0.1	0.1 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		1.8	7.5 ^k	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.2 / 98.51	/	97.9 / 99.5 m	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	36.8 / 40.81	/	46.7 / 47.6 m	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	5.4 / 6.8	8.0 / 8.99	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.4	5.0	6.7 n	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.0	15.0	31.8	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) b	2.4	6.4	27.1a	
Threatened species (number)	43 j	55	103	
Forested area (% of land area) ^b	44.6	40.4	35.5¢	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.8 / 0.8	7.8 / 0.6	12.0 / 0.8 k	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	379	369	380°	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	28	29¢	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 559	2 239	2 423a	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.7	80.7	85.9d	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.80	8.18	4.60a	

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Areas not elsewhere specified. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2004. **k** 2014. **l** 2003. **m** 2013. **n** 2012.

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the world, regional and country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

Agricultural production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2004-2006. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2018.

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, last accessed June 2019.

Capital city and capital city population is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2019, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

CO₂ emission estimates represent the volume of carbon dioxide (CO₂) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO₂ emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.667 grams CO₂.

Source of the data: Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center (CDIAC) of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Tennessee, database on national CO2 emission estimates, last accessed March 2017.

CPI: Consumer price index measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS), last accessed June 2019.

Economy: agriculture, industry and services and other activity presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture (agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2019.

Education: Government expenditure shows the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed March 2019.

Education: Primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in the primary, secondary and tertiary levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the secondary level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Education at the tertiary level is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their

ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed March 2019.

Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "selfemployment", see ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2019.

Energy production, primary, is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as "primary" products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases, industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011) and 2015 Energy Balances for a complete description of the methodology.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2016, last accessed January 2019.

Energy supply per capita is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes. For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2016, last accessed January 2019.

Exchange rate in units of national currency per US dollar refers to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database supplemented by United Nations Department of Management (DM), UN Treasury operational rates of exchange, last accessed May 2019.

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 data are labelled "2005", 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 data are labelled "2019", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's Global Forest Resources Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area.

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed October 2018.

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of

taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. To have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency. supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics (IFS). Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of UN Treasury rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2019.

GDP growth rate is derived on the basis of constant 2010 price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2019.

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2019.

Health: Physicians includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners, expressed as the number of physicians per 1 000 population. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.

Source of the data: World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed April 2019.

Health: Current expenditure refers to all health care goods and services used or consumed during a year excluding capital spending, or rather "gross capital formation", which is the purchase of new assets used repeatedly over several years. These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA). Current expenditure is expressed as a proportion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed April 2019.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected shows land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e. calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region.

Source of the data: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCWC), Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed May 2018.

Index of Industrial production generally cover industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) based on the sections (i.e. B, C, D and E) of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless a different revision/set of sections is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2013 (58th issue), last accessed November 2015.

Individuals using the Internet refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.

Source of the data: International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed January 2019.

Infant mortality rate is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year, expressed as a rate per 1 000 live births. The data are an average over five-year

ranges; 2000-2005 data are labelled "2005", 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 data are labelled "2019", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.

Intentional homicide rate: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per 100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.

Source of the data: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed March 2019.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-year. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "International migrant stock: The 2017 Revision", last accessed January 2018.

International trade: Exports, imports and balance show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in

United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages). All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed May 2019.

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The workingage population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2019.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 data are labelled "2005", 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 data are labelled "2019", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.

Major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purposes of trade statistics, the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed May 2019.

National currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the data: International Organisation for Standardization (ISO), Geneva, Currency Code Services – ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed May 2018.

Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

Source of the data: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) statistics database, last accessed June 2019.

Population refers to the medium fertility projected de facto population as of 1 July 2019, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed June 2019.

Population age distribution refers to the percentage of the population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older at the mid-year unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.

Population density refers to the medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2019 per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. **Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed June 2019.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 data are labelled "2005", 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 data are labelled "2019", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed June 2019.

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylumseekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.

Source of the data: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR population statistics database, last accessed March 2019.

Region is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes as at 31 July 2017.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2017 edition (60th issue) Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), last accessed October 2017.

Research & Development expenditure refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). It is the total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed September 2018.

Seats held by women in the National Parliament refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of the National Parliament expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House, situation as of 1 February 2019. **Source of the data**: Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2019.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the medium fertility projected population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July 2019, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.

Surface area refers to land area plus inland water, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York,
Demographic Yearbook 2017 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed
June 2019.

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed March 2019.

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). The data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO statistics database, last accessed January 2019.

UN membership date: The United Nations (UN) is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly

admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: United Nations (UN), Department of Public Information (DPI), News and Media Division, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed May 2018.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or selfemployment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2019.

Urban population is based on the number of persons at the mid-year defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

Urban population growth rate is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over fiveyear ranges; 2000-2005 data are labelled "2005", 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 data are labelled "2019", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

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