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Statistics Division

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Explanatory notes	vi
Introduction	vii
Profile information and indicator list	ix
World, regional and country profiles	1
Technical notes	265
Statistical sources and references	277
Related statistical products	281

World, Regional and Country profiles

World	3	Aruba	43
Africa	4	Australia	44
Northern Africa	5	Austria	45
Sub-Saharan Africa	6	Azerbaijan	46
Eastern Africa	7	Bahamas	47
Middle Africa	8	Bahrain	48
Southern Africa	9	Bangladesh	49
Western Africa	10	Barbados	50
Americas	11	Belarus	51
Northern America	12	Belgium	52
Latin America and the Caribbean	13	Belize	53
Caribbean	14	Benin	54
Central America	15	Bermuda	55
South America	16	Bhutan	56
Asia	17	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	57
Central Asia	18	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	58
Eastern Asia	19	Bosnia and Herzegovina	59
South-eastern Asia	20	Botswana	60
Southern Asia	21	Brazil	61
Western Asia	22	British Virgin Islands	62
Europe	23	Brunei Darussalam	63
Eastern Europe	24	Bulgaria	64
Northern Europe	25	Burkina Faso	65
Southern Europe	26	Burundi	66
Western Europe	27	Cabo Verde	67
Oceania	28	Cambodia	68
Australia and New Zealand	29	Cameroon	69
Melanesia	30	Canada	70
Micronesia	31	Cayman Islands	71
Polynesia	32	Central African Republic	72
Afghanistan	33	Chad	73
Albania	34	Channel Islands	74
Algeria	35	Chile	75
American Samoa	36	China	76
Andorra	37	China, Hong Kong SAR	77
Angola	38	China, Macao SAR	78
Anguilla	39	Colombia	79
Antigua and Barbuda	40	Comoros	80
Argentina	41	Congo	81
Armenia	42	Cook Islands	82

Contents (continued)

Costa Rica.....	83	India.....	131
Côte d'Ivoire.....	84	Indonesia.....	132
Croatia.....	85	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	133
Cuba.....	86	Iraq.....	134
Curaçao.....	87	Ireland.....	135
Cyprus.....	88	Isle of Man.....	136
Czechia.....	89	Israel.....	137
Democratic People's Republic of Korea.....	90	Italy.....	138
Democratic Republic of the Congo.....	91	Jamaica.....	139
Denmark.....	92	Japan.....	140
Djibouti.....	93	Jordan.....	141
Dominica.....	94	Kazakhstan.....	142
Dominican Republic.....	95	Kenya.....	143
Ecuador.....	96	Kiribati.....	144
Egypt.....	97	Kuwait.....	145
El Salvador.....	98	Kyrgyzstan.....	146
Equatorial Guinea.....	99	Lao People's Democratic Republic.....	147
Eritrea.....	100	Latvia.....	148
Estonia.....	101	Lebanon.....	149
Eswatini.....	102	Lesotho.....	150
Ethiopia.....	103	Liberia.....	151
Falkland Islands (Malvinas).....	104	Libya.....	152
Faroe Islands.....	105	Liechtenstein.....	153
Fiji.....	106	Lithuania.....	154
Finland.....	107	Luxembourg.....	155
France.....	108	Madagascar.....	156
French Guiana.....	109	Malawi.....	157
French Polynesia.....	110	Malaysia.....	158
Gabon.....	111	Maldives.....	159
Gambia.....	112	Mali.....	160
Georgia.....	113	Malta.....	161
Germany.....	114	Marshall Islands.....	162
Ghana.....	115	Martinique.....	163
Gibraltar.....	116	Mauritania.....	164
Greece.....	117	Mauritius.....	165
Greenland.....	118	Mayotte.....	166
Grenada.....	119	Mexico.....	167
Guadeloupe.....	120	Micronesia (Federated States of).....	168
Guam.....	121	Monaco.....	169
Guatemala.....	122	Mongolia.....	170
Guinea.....	123	Montenegro.....	171
Guinea-Bissau.....	124	Montserrat.....	172
Guyana.....	125	Morocco.....	173
Haiti.....	126	Mozambique.....	174
Holy See.....	127	Myanmar.....	175
Honduras.....	128	Namibia.....	176
Hungary.....	129	Nauru.....	177
Iceland.....	130	Nepal.....	178

Netherlands	179	South Sudan	227
New Caledonia	180	Spain	228
New Zealand	181	Sri Lanka	229
Nicaragua	182	State of Palestine	230
Niger	183	Sudan	231
Nigeria	184	Suriname	232
Niue	185	Sweden	233
North Macedonia	186	Switzerland	234
Northern Mariana Islands	187	Syrian Arab Republic	235
Norway	188	Tajikistan	236
Oman	189	Thailand	237
Pakistan	190	Timor-Leste	238
Palau	191	Togo	239
Panama	192	Tokelau	240
Papua New Guinea	193	Tonga	241
Paraguay	194	Trinidad and Tobago	242
Peru	195	Tunisia	243
Philippines	196	Turkey	244
Poland	197	Turkmenistan	245
Portugal	198	Turks and Caicos Islands	246
Puerto Rico	199	Tuvalu	247
Qatar	200	Uganda	248
Republic of Korea	201	Ukraine	249
Republic of Moldova	202	United Arab Emirates	250
Réunion	203	United Kingdom	251
Romania	204	United Republic of Tanzania	252
Russian Federation	205	United States of America	253
Rwanda	206	United States Virgin Islands	254
Saint Helena	207	Uruguay	255
Saint Kitts and Nevis	208	Uzbekistan	256
Saint Lucia	209	Vanuatu	257
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	210	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	258
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	211	Viet Nam	259
Samoa	212	Wallis and Futuna Islands	260
San Marino	213	Western Sahara	261
Sao Tome and Principe	214	Yemen	262
Saudi Arabia	215	Zambia	263
Senegal	216	Zimbabwe	264
Serbia	217		
Seychelles	218		
Sierra Leone	219		
Singapore	220		
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	221		
Slovakia	222		
Slovenia	223		
Solomon Islands	224		
Somalia	225		
South Africa	226		

Explanatory notes

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

.	A point is used to indicate decimals.
...	Data are not available or not applicable.
~0.0	Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.
–~0.0	Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.
%	Percentage
000	Thousands
Assist.	Assistance
Bol. Rep.	Bolivarian Republic
BCEAO	Central Bank of West African States
BEAC	Bank of Central African States
CFA	African Financial Community
CFP	Communauté financière du Pacifique
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
const.	Constant
CPI	Consumer price index
Dem. Rep.	Democratic Republic
est.	Estimate
F	Females
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
GVA	Gross value added
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
Km ²	Square kilometres
M	Males
nes	Not elsewhere specified
pop.	Population
Rep.	Republic
SAR	Special Administrative Region
UN	United Nations
UNHCR	Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees
United Kingdom	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
United States	United States of America
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
US\$/USD	United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*.

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification¹, and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- *General information:* includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, national currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.
- *Economic indicators:* includes data on national accounts Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry, unemployment rate, labour force participation rate, consumer price index, production indices (industry, agriculture and food), the value of total exports, imports and the trade balance and balance of payments.
- *Major trading partners:* shows a country's main trading partners
- *Social indicators:* includes data on population (growth rates, including for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth, population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, infant mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and seats held by women in the National Parliament.

¹ See UNSD website: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

- *Environmental and infrastructure indicators:* includes data on internet users, Research & Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO2 emission estimates, energy production and energy supply per capita, tourist/visitor arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected and Official Development Assistance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2005, 2010 and 2019 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2018 and 2017 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared annually by the Development Data and Outreach Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Matthias Reister and Anuradha Chimata is the editor; David Carter, and Mohamed Nabassoua, Bradford Neidkowski, Suad A AlSalam and Zin Lin provided production assistance; Bogdan Dragovic provided IT support. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

Profile information and indicator list*

General information

Region	UN membership date
Population (000)	Surface area (km ²)
Population density (per km ²)	Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
Capital city	National currency
Capital city population (000)	Exchange rate (per US\$)

Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)
 GDP growth rate (annual %, constant 2010 prices)
 GDP per capita (current US\$)
 Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity (% of GVA)
 Employment in agriculture, industry and services & other sectors (% employed)
 Unemployment rate (% of labour force)
 Labour force participation rate (% of female/male population)
 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)
 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)
 Food production index (2004-2006=100)
 Index of industrial production (2005=100)
 International trade: Exports, imports and balance (million current US\$)
 Balance of payments, current account (million current US\$)

Major trading partners (% of exports and imports)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)
 Urban population (% of total population)
 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)
 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)
 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)
 Population age distribution (0-14 / 60+ years, %)
 International migrant stock (000/% of total population)
 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)
 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)
 Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)
 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population)
 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)
 Education: Primary, Secondary and Tertiary gross enrolment ratio
 (females/males per 100 population)
 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 population)
 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% of total seats)

Environmental and infrastructure indicators

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)
 Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)
 Threatened species (number)
 Forested area (% of land area)
 CO₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)
 Energy production, primary (Petajoules)
 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)
 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)
 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)
 Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI of donor)
 Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI of recipient)

* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability. The technical notes provide a brief description of each information item and indicator.

World, Regional and Country profiles

Population (000, 2019)	7 713 468	Surface area (km ²)	136 162 000 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	59.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.7

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	47 550 129	66 145 612	80 501 414 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.9	4.3	3.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 270.0	9 508.4	10 664.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	35.2	30.8	25.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	22.6	23.0	22.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	42.1	46.2	52.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	5.9	5.7	5.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	50.3 / 77.3	48.8 / 76.0	47.7 / 74.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	127 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 373 445	15 100 194	18 661 823 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 577 013	15 262 545	19 366 965 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 203 568	- 162 352	- 705 141 ^d

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	49.2	51.7	55.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.3	2.2	2.0 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.7	2.6	2.5 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	69.4 / 64.8	71.3 / 66.7	73.3 / 68.5 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.1 / 10.3	27.0 / 11.0	25.6 / 13.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	190 531.6 / 2.9	220 019.3 / 3.2	257 715.4 / 3.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	70 351.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	49.2	41.0	33.9 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.9 / 104.9	103.0 / 105.8	104.5 / 103.7 ^{b,a}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.1 / 65.7	69.8 / 72.3	76.2 / 77.0 ^{b,a}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.8 / 23.7	30.5 / 28.4	40.2 / 35.7 ^{b,a}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	5.3 ^{g,f}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.9	19.0	24.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	28.7	48.6 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.6	1.7 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	31.0	30.9	30.7 ^c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	29 490.0 / 4.5	33 472.4 / 4.8	36 138.3 / 5.0 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	476 738	530 597	568 988 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	71	74	74 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.1	44.4	46.6 ^d

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards. **h** 2014.

Africa

Region	World	Population (000, 2019)	1 308 064
Surface area (km2)	30 311 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	44.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 128 718	1 966 483	2 215 906 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.0	5.3	2.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 222.4	1 876.6	1 766.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	58.7	54.1	52.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	12.0	13.3	13.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	29.3	32.6	33.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	8.4	7.8	7.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	53.5 / 74.8	53.5 / 74.0	54.5 / 72.6
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	117	130 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	306 656	496 503	439 921 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	246 228	468 297	535 885 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	60 428	28 206	- 95 964 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.4	2.5	2.6 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	36.9	38.9	43.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	3.5	3.6	3.7 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	5.1	4.9	4.7 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	55.1 / 52.0	58.3 / 55.2	61.9 / 58.6 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.9 / 5.1	41.5 / 5.1	40.6 / 5.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	15 462.3 / 1.7	17 007.2 / 1.6	24 650.2 / 2.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	25 121.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	81.0	67.7	55.9 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.9	17.4	23.6
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	22.1	21.5	21.0 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	45 181	47 682	44 744 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	27	27 ^c

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015.

Northern Africa

Region	Africa	Population (000, 2019)	241 781
Surface area (km2)	7 880 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	31.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	373 106	648 507	657 861 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.7	4.6	4.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 908.4	3 181.6	2 822.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	34.0	30.4	27.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	24.0	27.5	28.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	42.1	42.1	44.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	12.5	11.5	11.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	20.8 / 73.2	21.8 / 73.9	21.6 / 71.1
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	112	118 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	114 104	165 544	116 995 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	87 571	181 147	210 159 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	26 533	- 15 603	- 93 164 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.7	1.7	2.0 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	49.3	50.5	52.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.1	2.1	2.3 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	3.1	3.1	3.3 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	70.0 / 66.0	71.7 / 67.9	73.0 / 69.4 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.5 / 7.0	32.1 / 7.4	32.7 / 8.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	1 731.9 / 0.9	1 893.6 / 0.9	2 410.1 / 1.0 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	38.7	31.7	26.6 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.3 / 97.5	96.0 / 101.4	99.2 / 102.2 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.8 / 68.7 ^b	70.4 / 72.2	79.8 / 80.5 ^{b,a}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.0 / 23.8	27.7 / 25.8	35.9 / 31.7 ^{b,a}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.7	10.9	22.7
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.6	24.6	45.5 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.5 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	4.4	3.4 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.1	24.8	38.0 ^d

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Excluding Sudan.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Region	Africa	Population (000, 2019)	1 066 283
Surface area (km2)	22 431 000 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	48.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	755 612	1 317 975	1 558 044 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.1	5.7	2.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 038.2	1 561.4	1 525.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	63.6	58.7	56.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	9.7	10.6	11.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	26.8	30.8	32.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	7.5	7.1	7.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	63.4 / 75.3	62.7 / 74.1	63.1 / 73.0
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	192 552	330 959	322 926 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	158 657	287 151	325 726 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	33 895	43 809	- 2 800 ^d

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.6	2.7	2.7 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	33.7	36.1	40.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.1	4.1	4.1 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	5.6	5.4	5.1 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	52.1 / 49.1	55.5 / 52.6	59.5 / 56.2 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.0 / 4.6	43.8 / 4.6	42.3 / 4.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	14 272.4 / 1.9	15 692.0 / 1.8	22 976.0 / 2.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	87.8	73.5	61.0 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.1 / 99.9	93.3 / 100.8	95.8 / 100.2 ^{c,b}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.8 / 35.6	35.4 / 43.2	39.9 / 45.6 ^{c,b}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 / 7.0	6.0 / 8.9	7.5 / 10.4 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	9.6 ^{h,f}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.4	18.4	23.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	6.5	21.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.4 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	29.0	28.3	27.9 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.9	40.2	42.0 ^d

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **b** 2017. **c** Estimate. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Including Sudan. **h** Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards. **i** 2016.

Eastern Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2019)	433 905
Surface area (km2)	7 005 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	65.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	111 482	214 641	350 941 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.4	7.2	5.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	382.4	620.4	833.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	74.5	71.2	65.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	7.2	7.6	9.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	18.3	21.2	25.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	6.8	7.1	6.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	73.2 / 83.5	72.7 / 83.1	72.1 / 81.5
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	124	140 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 297	31 652	44 537 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	31 243	62 688	87 923 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 14 945	- 31 036	- 43 387 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.7	2.8	2.8 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	22.5	24.4	28.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.2	4.4	4.6 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	5.8	5.4	4.9 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	53.3 / 49.7	57.7 / 54.4	62.9 / 59.0 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.5 / 4.3	44.9 / 4.3	42.2 / 4.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4 745.8 / 1.6	4 657.1 / 1.3	7 591.8 / 1.8 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	77.8	62.6	50.4 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.6	21.6	30.2
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	4.5	17.6 ^a
Forested area (% of land area)	33.6	32.4	32.4 ^c

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015.

Middle Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2019)	174 308
Surface area (km2)	6 613 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	26.8
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	99 548	189 045	250 577 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.7	4.9	- 0.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	889.2	1 439.2	1 532.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	70.8	70.5	71.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	11.1	10.5	10.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	18.1	19.0	18.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	7.9	5.7	5.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	71.0 / 76.6	66.7 / 74.0	65.3 / 72.5
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	132	150 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	48 958	90 717	57 029 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 680	43 623	38 131 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	30 278	47 094	18 898 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	3.1	3.2	3.2 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	42.6	45.2	50.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.4	4.4	4.3 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	6.4	6.2	5.9 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	52.1 / 49.0	55.4 / 52.4	58.6 / 55.4 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.7 / 4.6	45.8 / 4.4	45.3 / 4.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 928.8 / 1.7	2 140.0 / 1.6	3 539.7 / 2.2 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	103.6	87.7	74.1 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.2	13.5	17.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.1	12.2 ^a
Forested area (% of land area)	47.8	47.2	46.6 ^c

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015.

Southern Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2019)	66 630
Surface area (km2)	2 675 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	25.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.9		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	279 562	406 242	386 563 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.2	3.3	1.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 013.3	6 883.6	5 934.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	10.6	8.1	8.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	24.9	23.9	23.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	64.5	67.9	68.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	24.2	24.4	27.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	47.7 / 63.3	45.7 / 61.3	49.9 / 63.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	116	115 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	56 076	95 232	108 471 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	63 786	97 723	111 531 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 7 711	- 2 491	- 3 060 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.2	1.3	1.5 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	56.5	59.4	64.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.3	2.1	2.3 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.7	2.7	2.6 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	55.6 / 50.6	56.5 / 51.6	63.6 / 57.2 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.8 / 6.9	30.5 / 7.0	29.7 / 8.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 439.4 / 2.6	2 357.1 / 4.0	4 338.2 / 6.7 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	56.0	49.5	35.0 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.6	33.4	34.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	22.0	53.4 ^a
Forested area (% of land area)	11.1	10.7	10.4 ^c

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015.

Western Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2019)	391 440 ^a
Surface area (km2)	6 138 000 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	64.6
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.3 ^a		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	265 020	508 048	569 962 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.0	7.3	2.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	986.7	1 650.7	1 532.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	54.8	43.8	43.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	9.6	12.5	12.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	35.6	43.6	43.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	4.5	4.3	5.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	53.5 / 68.8	53.8 / 67.3	54.3 / 65.5
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	131 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	71 221	113 358	112 889 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	44 948	83 116	88 141 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	26 273	30 241	24 748 ^e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.6	2.7	2.7 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	37.8	41.1	47.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.4	4.4	4.3 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,f}	5.9	5.7	5.5 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,f}	50.5 / 48.6	53.5 / 51.6	56.0 / 54.1 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	44.1 / 4.6	44.2 / 4.5	43.4 / 4.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 616.3 / 2.1	5 959.5 / 1.9	6 770.5 / 1.8 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,f}	95.3	81.2	68.5 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.2	11.6	14.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	7.7	25.2 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	12.2	11.6	11.0 ^d

a Including Saint Helena. **b** 2017. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Region	World	Population (000, 2019)	1 014 722 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	42 322 000 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	24.0 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2 ^a		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 070 406	21 951 438	26 896 468 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.7	3.4	1.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 222.8	23 370.4	26 748.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	12.2	11.2	9.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	21.3	20.4	20.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	66.4	68.4	70.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	6.9	7.9	6.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	53.6 / 76.3	53.7 / 75.1	53.4 / 73.6
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	124 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 835 325	2 550 328	3 164 266 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 557 150	3 229 231	4 131 697 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 721 825	- 678 903	- 967 431 ^e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	26.5 / 11.9	24.8 / 13.1	22.1 / 16.2
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.8	22.1	30.6
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	41.7	41.3	41.0 ^d

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **b** 2017. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018.

Northern America

Region	Americas	Population (000, 2019)	366 601 ^a
Surface area (km2)	21 776 000 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	19.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0 ^a		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 212 748	16 613 872	21 141 574 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.5	2.6	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 392.5	48 446.7	58 531.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	1.7	1.7	1.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	21.2	18.6	18.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	77.2	79.7	79.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.3	9.5	4.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	58.5 / 72.2	58.0 / 70.1	56.3 / 68.1
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	116 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 265 374	1 665 222	2 115 701 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 048 668	2 362 939	3 047 075 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 783 295	- 697 718	- 931 374 ^e

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.9	1.0	0.8 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	80.0	80.8	82.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.1	1.1	1.0 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,f}	2.0	2.0	1.8 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,f}	80.0 / 74.8	80.9 / 75.9	81.6 / 76.8 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	20.6 / 16.8	19.8 / 18.5	18.3 / 22.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	45 363.4 / 13.8	50 971.0 / 14.9	57 664.2 / 16.0 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	1 134.6 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,f}	6.9	6.7	5.8 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.0 / 102.0	99.7 / 100.6	101.4 / 101.3 ^{c,b}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.3 / 94.9	95.9 / 95.1	99.8 / 100.2 ^{c,b}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.9 / 67.0	104.8 / 75.3	99.8 / 74.2 ^{c,b}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.5	19.0	25.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.7	75.2	80.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	2.7	2.7 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	34.9	35.2	35.2 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.8	25.5	26.2 ^e

a Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon. **b** 2017. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Latin America and the Caribbean

Region	Americas	Population (000, 2019)	648 121
Surface area (km2)	20 546 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	32.2
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 857 658	5 337 566	5 754 894 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.3	5.8	0.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 098.5	8 950.4	8 931.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	19.5	16.9	13.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	21.5	21.5	21.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	59.1	61.6	64.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	8.0	6.9	7.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	50.3 / 79.0	50.9 / 78.3	51.7 / 76.9
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	569 951	885 107	1 048 565 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	508 481	866 292	1 084 622 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	61 470	18 815	- 36 056 ^c
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	1.3	1.2	1.1 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	77.1	78.6	80.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	1.7	1.6	1.5 ^e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2.5	2.3	2.1 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	75.6 / 69.0	76.8 / 70.2	77.7 / 71.2 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 9.0	27.7 / 10.0	24.2 / 12.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 237.5 / 1.3	8 246.7 / 1.4	9 508.2 / 1.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	9 258.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	25.0	20.2	17.1 ^e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.0 / 117.5	111.9 / 115.4	106.5 / 108.6 ^{b,a}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.3 / 83.5	92.8 / 85.7	97.4 / 92.9 ^{b,a}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.8 / 27.6	46.0 / 35.4	57.5 / 44.0 ^{b,a}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	22.3 ^{f,e}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	22.7	31.6
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	16.6	34.7	62.1 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.7 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	47.9	47.0	46.3 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.6	36.9	39.1 ^c

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2018. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** 2015. **f** Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards. **g** 2016.

Caribbean

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	43 335
Surface area (km2)	234 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	191.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	221 390	288 896	354 606 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.4	1.8	0.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 653.9	7 089.1	8 262.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	22.4	21.8	19.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	18.7	16.1	16.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	58.9	62.1	63.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	8.1	8.6	7.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	45.3 / 69.8	47.2 / 70.0	49.8 / 70.4
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	105	121 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 331	24 161	24 493 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	36 923	51 812	57 169 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 15 592	- 27 651	- 32 676 ^e

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.8	0.7	0.7 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	65.4	67.8	71.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.7	1.5	1.4 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,f}	2.5	2.4	2.3 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,f}	72.2 / 67.3	73.4 / 68.4	74.2 / 69.1 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	28.2 / 11.1	26.5 / 12.0	24.2 / 14.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 333.1 / 3.3	1 353.6 / 3.2	1 399.7 / 3.2 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,f}	37.5	34.8	33.2 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.0	29.4	36.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.6	23.7	47.6 ^a
Forested area (% of land area)	28.1	29.8	32.6 ^d

a 2017. **b** Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Central America

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	177 586
Surface area (km ²)	2 480 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	72.4
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.1		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	972 224	1 210 291	1 416 752 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.5	5.0	2.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 559.7	7 538.1	7 990.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	18.3	18.0	15.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	24.4	22.8	24.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	57.2	59.2	59.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	4.0	5.4	3.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	42.0 / 81.8	43.5 / 80.5	44.4 / 79.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	110	128 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	233 506	336 529	489 018 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	259 847	366 171	545 688 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 26 340	- 29 642	- 56 670 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.5	1.5	1.4 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	70.3	72.1	75.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.9	2.1	1.9 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.8	2.5	2.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	76.8 / 71.2	77.3 / 71.5	77.6 / 71.6 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.4 / 7.8	30.9 / 8.4	27.3 / 10.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 385.7 / 0.9	1 749.9 / 1.1	2 092.8 / 1.2 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	23.0	19.5	16.9 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.4	21.6	36.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	36.4	35.7	35.1 ^c

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015.

South America

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	427 199
Surface area (km2)	17 832 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	24.5
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 664 043	3 838 379	3 983 536 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.0	6.4	0.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 459.8	9 716.4	9 392.7 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	19.6	16.1	12.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	20.7	21.5	20.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	59.7	62.4	66.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	9.4	7.3	9.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	53.9 / 79.0	54.1 / 78.2	54.7 / 76.5
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	118	132 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	315 113	524 416	535 054 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	211 711	448 308	481 765 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	103 402	76 108	53 290 ^e

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.3	1.1	1.0 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	81.1	82.4	84.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.7	1.5	1.3 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,f}	2.4	2.1	2.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,f}	75.5 / 68.4	76.9 / 69.9	78.1 / 71.3 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	28.8 / 9.2	26.5 / 10.4	22.9 / 13.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4 518.6 / 1.2	5 143.1 / 1.3	6 015.6 / 1.4 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,f}	24.7	18.9	15.4 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.8	19.2	26.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	49.7	48.8	48.1 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	26 610	29 395	31 617 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	51	56	57 ^d

a 2017. **b** Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas). **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Region	World	Population (000, 2019)	4 601 371
Surface area (km2)	31 915 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	148.3
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.7		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 338 718	20 892 982	29 477 988 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.6	7.3	4.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 112.7	4 981.6	6 544.9 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	118	135 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 569 857	5 893 442	7 734 304 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 172 210	5 444 293	7 610 235 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	397 647	449 149	124 069 ^c
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	1.2	1.1	1.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	41.2	44.8	50.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	3.1	2.8	2.4 ^e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2.4	2.3	2.2 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	70.1 / 66.6	72.0 / 68.2	74.0 / 69.8 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.6 / 9.1	25.9 / 10.0	23.7 / 12.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	53 243.7 / 1.3	65 921.8 / 1.6	79 586.7 / 1.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	28 371.2 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	45.8	37.1	29.5 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.4	16.8	18.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	...	22.6	45.2 ^a
Forested area (% of land area)	18.7	19.0	19.2 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	192 228	236 262	263 754 ^b
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	56	60 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2016. **c** 2018. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** 2015.

Central Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2019)	73 212
Surface area (km2)	4 103 000 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	18.6
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.1		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	90 468	220 593	261 710 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.2	7.5	4.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 540.2	3 492.8	3 694.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	35.0	29.0	22.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	25.4	29.0	30.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	39.5	42.0	47.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	8.1	7.5	6.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	53.7 / 72.8	53.8 / 73.7	52.9 / 75.4
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	115	145 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	36 890	74 861	82 847 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	25 644	40 686	63 767 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 246	34 175	19 080 ^e

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.1	1.4	1.7 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	46.8	48.0	48.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.6	1.9	1.7 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.5	2.7	2.8 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	69.8 / 61.6	71.5 / 63.5	72.9 / 66.1 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.9 / 7.3	28.7 / 7.0	30.4 / 8.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 238.7 / 8.9	5 262.4 / 8.3	5 463.0 / 7.7 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	47.1	36.6	26.4 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.4	20.0	21.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	18.4	51.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.2	0.2 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	3.1	3.0	3.0 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	12.3	15.7	16.5 ^e

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **b** 2017. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Eastern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2019)	1 672 611
Surface area (km2)	11 799 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	144.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.1		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 524 913	13 619 284	19 634 506 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.2	7.5	4.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 482.6	8 535.0	11 913.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	32.8	24.4	15.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	29.2	29.4	25.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	38.0	46.1	59.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	4.2	4.3	4.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	64.3 / 78.9	61.9 / 77.1	59.6 / 75.0
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	118	136 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 937 757	3 219 271	4 471 633 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 744 378	2 967 424	4 136 761 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	193 379	251 847	334 871 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	0.6	0.5	0.5 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	48.3	54.4	63.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	3.3	2.9	2.4 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	1.6	1.6	1.6 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	75.7 / 71.4	77.2 / 72.7	78.9 / 73.9 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.8 / 12.2	18.2 / 13.8	17.2 / 18.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 229.5 / 0.4	7 061.8 / 0.4	7 776.7 / 0.5 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	24.8	16.9	11.5 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 104.7 ^b	106.0 / 107.5	102.1 / 101.1 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.6 / 69.7 ^b	89.1 / 89.1	91.1 / 89.3 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.6 / 25.1	27.7 / 27.6	56.8 / 49.5 ^a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.1	18.7	21.4
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	16.2	39.5	59.1 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	2.2	2.4 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	20.9	21.7	22.3 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.7	49.5	51.1 ^d

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015.

South-eastern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2019)	662 012
Surface area (km2)	4 495 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	152.5
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	958 893	1 980 866	2 767 984 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.7	7.8	5.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 706.9	3 316.2	4 266.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	46.4	41.1	30.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	18.1	18.9	21.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	35.5	40.0	47.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	4.4	3.5	2.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	54.5 / 81.1	56.4 / 80.9	55.7 / 79.4
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	120	133 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	655 071	1 051 556	1 451 432 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	584 010	950 429	1 460 313 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	71 061	101 127	- 8 880 ^d

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	41.1	44.3	49.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	3.0	2.7	2.5 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.5	2.4	2.3 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	70.6 / 65.3	72.5 / 66.8	74.3 / 68.2 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 7.6	27.9 / 8.1	25.4 / 10.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 522.3 / 1.2	8 673.7 / 1.5	9 873.6 / 1.5 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	34.3	28.6	24.0 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.9 / 106.9	107.7 / 107.1	104.3 / 107.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.4 / 62.6	70.8 / 69.8	83.0 / 81.5 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.0 / 21.1 ^b	27.4 / 25.5	37.3 / 30.6 ^a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.5	19.3	19.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.7	18.8	44.2 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.8	0.9 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	50.0	49.4	48.4 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.4	33.7	35.2 ^d

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015.

Southern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2019)	1 918 211
Surface area (km2)	6 688 000 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	299.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.5		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 270 195	2 542 992	3 726 063 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.7	7.3	6.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	802.4	1 491.2	1 993.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	53.5	49.7	40.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	18.6	21.3	23.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	27.9	29.0	36.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.0	3.7	4.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	30.9 / 83.0	26.5 / 80.4	25.8 / 78.8
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	139 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	193 182	354 892	469 892 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	229 179	497 340	723 350 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 35 997	- 142 448	- 253 458 ^e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.7	1.5	1.3 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	30.7	32.5	36.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.8	2.6	2.5 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.2	2.9	2.5 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	64.9 / 63.1	66.9 / 64.9	69.2 / 66.8 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.6 / 7.0	31.7 / 7.5	27.9 / 9.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13 722.0 / 0.9	14 307.6 / 0.8	13 582.4 / 0.7 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	61.5	51.7	42.4 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.6 / 106.1 ^c	107.0 / 107.5	116.8 / 106.8 ^{c,b}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.8 / 55.3	57.4 / 61.9	71.4 / 71.1 ^{c,b}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.7 / 11.7	14.9 / 19.5	24.4 / 25.4 ^{c,b}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.8	18.2	15.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8	7.6	31.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.6 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	14.3	14.6	14.7 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.2	30.3	32.8 ^e

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **b** 2017. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Western Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2019)	275 325
Surface area (km2)	4 831 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	57.3
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.9		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 494 249	2 529 247	3 087 724 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.9	5.7	2.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 273.4	10 880.6	11 550.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{b,c}	13.9	10.7	12.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{b,c}	22.7	25.6	26.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{b,c}	63.4	63.6	61.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^{b,c}	8.7	8.0	7.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^{b,c}	16.7 / 75.0	17.0 / 75.8	18.3 / 77.2
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	106	117 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	557 564	919 156	922 479 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	407 407	737 099	939 430 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	150 158	182 058	- 16 952 ^e

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.2	2.5	2.1 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	65.8	68.2	72.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	3.2	2.7 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.2	3.0	2.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	73.6 / 68.4	75.2 / 69.6	76.3 / 70.8 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.5 / 7.2	31.1 / 7.3	28.3 / 8.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21 531.2 / 10.5	30 616.2 / 13.2	42 891.0 / 16.0 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	29.5	23.4	20.5 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 105.1	98.3 / 105.7	96.2 / 102.8 ^{b,a}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.4 / 79.5	72.0 / 79.9	78.5 / 85.7 ^{b,a}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	25.1 / 27.9	33.7 / 36.1	52.9 / 54.7 ^{b,a}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.7	9.3	15.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.1	32.4	62.4 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.8 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	3.8	4.0	4.2 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.1	13.9	15.4 ^e

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Region	World	Population (000, 2019)	747 183
Surface area (km ²)	23 049 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	33.8
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.3		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 112 496	19 854 417	20 253 103 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.5	2.3	2.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 012.0	26 868.0	27 222.4 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	100	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 527 059	5 907 021	7 011 026 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 439 990	5 873 573	6 793 183 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	87 068	33 447	217 843 ^c
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	71.9	72.9	74.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	0.3	0.5	0.3 ^e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	1.4	1.6	1.6 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	78.1 / 69.6	79.3 / 71.3	80.7 / 73.6 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.9 / 20.6	15.5 / 22.0	16.1 / 25.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	63 201.3 / 8.7	70 747.9 / 9.6	77 895.2 / 10.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	6 349.7 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	8.3	6.4	5.3 ^e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.1 / 101.9	101.5 / 102.0	101.5 / 101.4 ^{f,a}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.5 / 97.6	100.5 / 101.3	110.4 / 109.7 ^{f,a}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.7 / 55.3	77.0 / 59.8	78.2 / 64.0 ^{f,a}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.5	23.2	29.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	35.2	57.7	75.9 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7	1.9 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	45.4	45.8	45.9 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	102 594	102 548	102 064 ^b
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	154	152	143 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.6	63.6	65.6 ^c

a 2017. **b** 2016. **c** 2018. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** 2015. **f** Estimate.

Eastern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2019)	293 445
Surface area (km2)	18 814 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	16.3
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	88.8		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 628 697	2 863 393	2 999 690 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.6	3.4	3.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 474.4	9 721.6	10 256.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	13.8	11.7	9.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	29.9	28.7	28.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	56.2	59.7	63.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	8.5	7.8	5.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	51.6 / 65.1	52.0 / 66.7	51.3 / 66.9
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	99	127 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	594 285	993 297	1 131 024 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	490 657	867 387	952 641 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	103 628	125 910	178 383 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	- 0.4	- 0.2	--0.0 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	68.5	68.9	69.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	- 0.4	- 0.1	--0.0 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	1.3	1.4	1.6 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	73.8 / 62.4	75.1 / 64.1	77.1 / 67.2 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.4 / 18.2	14.9 / 19.3	16.9 / 23.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	19 747.4 / 6.6	19 127.8 / 6.5	20 121.7 / 6.9 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	13.8	9.8	7.6 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.1	15.2	20.5
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	47.2	47.6	47.7 ^c

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015.

Northern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2019)	105 768
Surface area (km2)	1 810 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	62.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.5 ^b		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 977 645	4 256 951	4 608 254 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	2.1	2.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 391.5	42 558.6	44 352.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	2.8	2.2	1.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	23.1	19.9	18.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	74.1	77.9	79.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.5	8.6	4.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	55.5 / 68.9	56.2 / 68.1	57.4 / 67.2
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	101	106 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	913 599	1 045 978	1 198 094 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	937 990	1 122 240	1 300 233 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 24 391	- 76 262	- 102 139 ^e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.4	0.8	0.6 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	78.9	80.1	82.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.6	1.1	0.9 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,f}	1.7	1.8	1.8 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,f}	80.5 / 75.2	81.6 / 76.6	82.6 / 78.3 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.0 / 21.1	17.4 / 22.6	17.6 / 24.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9 588.8 / 9.9	11 810.7 / 11.8	13 946.4 / 13.4 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,f}	5.0	4.4	3.7 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	28.0	29.6	35.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	43.7	43.8	44.0 ^d

a 2017. **b** Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Southern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2019)	152 447
Surface area (km2)	1 317 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	117.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.5 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 606 052	4 304 395	3 873 340 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.9	0.6	2.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 982.8	27 967.1	25 490.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	8.7	7.7	6.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	29.3	25.6	22.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	62.0	66.8	70.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	10.4	14.3	12.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	43.0 / 64.4	44.6 / 62.9	45.5 / 60.6
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	100	99 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	660 817	830 354	1 081 203 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	861 881	1 039 442	1 164 305 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 201 064	- 209 088	- 83 103 ^e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.7	0.4	~0.0 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	67.8	69.2	71.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.0	0.9	0.2 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,f}	1.4	1.5	1.4 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,f}	81.8 / 75.6	82.9 / 77.1	83.8 / 78.5 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	15.1 / 22.5	14.9 / 24.0	14.0 / 27.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11 974.3 / 8.0	16 205.4 / 10.5	15 957.6 / 10.5 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,f}	5.5	4.3	3.6 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.1	23.0	31.5
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	33.4	34.8	35.3 ^d

a 2017. **b** Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Western Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2019)	195 522
Surface area (km ²)	1 108 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	180.2
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.5 ^b		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 900 101	8 429 679	8 771 820 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.5	2.9	2.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 698.8	44 253.7	44 828.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	3.1	2.4	2.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	26.2	24.6	23.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	70.7	72.9	74.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	9.0	7.2	5.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	51.1 / 65.8	52.7 / 65.4	53.7 / 64.1
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	103 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 358 357	3 037 392	3 600 706 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 149 462	2 844 504	3 376 004 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	208 895	192 888	224 702 ^e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.4	0.2	0.4 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	77.3	78.5	80.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.7	0.6	0.6 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,f}	1.6	1.6	1.7 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,f}	82.0 / 75.8	83.0 / 77.3	83.7 / 78.4 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	16.4 / 22.6	15.9 / 24.3	15.6 / 27.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21 890.7 / 11.8	23 604.0 / 12.5	27 869.5 / 14.4 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,f}	4.3	3.8	3.4 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8	28.4	34.2
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	30.8	31.4	32.1 ^d

a 2017. **b** Including Liechtenstein and Monaco. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Oceania

Region	World	Population (000, 2019)	42 128
Surface area (km2)	8 564 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	5.0
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	899 792	1 480 293	1 657 949 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.9	2.4	2.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 046.0	40 723.5	41 037.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	14.6	9.7	8.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	18.2	18.3	16.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	67.1	72.0	75.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	4.5	5.0	5.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	57.2 / 71.1	56.6 / 69.0	57.1 / 67.0
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	98	109 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	134 548	252 899	312 306 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	161 435	247 151	295 964 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 26 888	5 748	16 341 ^d

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.4	1.8	1.6 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	68.0	68.1	68.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.3	1.8	1.5 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.5	2.5	2.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	77.2 / 72.6	78.4 / 74.1	79.4 / 75.4 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.0 / 14.0	24.1 / 15.2	23.7 / 17.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 023.4 / 17.9	7 124.6 / 19.4	8 410.9 / 20.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	114.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	25.7	23.1	20.5 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.7 / 91.7	97.4 / 100.4	103.1 / 106.1 ^{b,a}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^b	109.5 / 112.8	108.2 / 115.9	103.3 / 117.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^b	72.4 / 58.4	84.5 / 62.5	92.6 / 65.4 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	8.8 ^{g,h,f}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.2	13.2	16.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	47.2	57.6	68.4 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.2	1.8 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	20.8	20.3	20.5 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	12 213	14 484	17 470 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	171	177	168 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.1	32.8	36.6 ^d

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Excludes Australia and New Zealand. **h** Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards.

Australia and New Zealand

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2019)	29 986
Surface area (km ²)	8 012 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	3.8
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	875 117	1 443 843	1 610 720 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.9	2.3	2.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 903.3	54 504.9	55 244.2 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	97	108 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	127 740	243 041	295 524 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	151 453	231 861	278 363 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 23 714	11 179	17 160 ^c
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	1.2	1.7	1.5 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	84.9	85.3	86.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	1.3	1.8	1.5 ^e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	1.8	2.0	1.9 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	82.6 / 77.6	83.5 / 79.0	84.2 / 80.2 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.1 / 17.3	19.3 / 18.8	19.3 / 21.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 718.0 / 23.5	6 830.4 / 25.8	8 103.0 / 27.8 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	5.0	4.5	3.7 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	1.0 ^{f,e}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.3	30.1	34.4
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0	76.7	87.2 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.2	1.8 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	17.3	16.8	17.0 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.0	45.7	51.4 ^c

a 2017. **b** 2016. **c** 2018. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** 2015. **f** Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards.

Melanesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2019)	10 918
Surface area (km2)	541 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	20.6
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.0		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 353	28 167	38 850 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.6	8.0	0.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 156.1	3 135.5	3 764.3 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	110	119 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 199	8 112	14 693 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 397	9 665	9 194 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 197	- 1 553	5 499 ^c
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	1.9	2.2	1.9 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	18.9	19.0	19.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	2.2	2.3	2.2 ^e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	4.2	3.9	3.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	62.8 / 60.0	64.2 / 61.4	65.5 / 62.7 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.1 / 5.3	37.2 / 5.7	35.0 / 6.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	103.9 / 1.3	105.7 / 1.2	118.1 / 1.1 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	51.4	48.4	43.1 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.2	1.4	4.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	71.9	71.9	71.8 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2016. **c** 2018. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** 2015.

Micronesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2019)	544
Surface area (km2)	3 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	171.4
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.1 ^b		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	718	863	1 139 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.5	2.8	1.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 560.2	2 983.3	3 695.2 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	79	76 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	1 295	1 508	1 868 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	2 379	3 292	5 515 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^d	- 1 084	- 1 783	- 3 646 ^e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.6	0.2	0.8 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	65.9	66.6	69.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.3	0.2	1.0 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,f}	3.1	3.1	3.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,f}	71.8 / 67.3	73.2 / 68.2	74.7 / 69.1 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	33.4 / 6.4	32.1 / 7.4	29.6 / 10.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	128.4 / 25.5	115.9 / 23.0	117.6 / 22.3 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,f}	32.6	30.6	28.7 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4	2.4	7.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	58.4	58.2	58.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^h	40.47	20.77	25.07 ^a

a 2017. **b** Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau. **c** 2016. **d** Imports FOB. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Polynesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2019)	680 ^a
Surface area (km2)	8 000 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	84.0 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.9 ^c		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 603	7 420	7 241 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.6	- 1.6	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 674.2	12 636.1	11 754.2 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	117 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	314	238	220 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 206	2 333	2 892 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 893	- 2 095	- 2 671 ^e

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,f}	0.9	0.3	0.3 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	43.5	44.3	44.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.3	0.9	0.6 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,f}	3.3	3.2	2.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,f}	73.6 / 69.0	74.9 / 70.4	75.9 / 71.6 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	34.1 / 7.6	32.0 / 8.4	29.6 / 10.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	73.2 / 11.4	72.6 / 11.0	72.3 / 10.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,f}	15.6	14.7	13.2 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.2	5.2	8.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	45.8	48.8	48.7 ^d

a Including Pitcairn. **b** 2017. **c** Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna Islands. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

Afghanistan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2019)	38 042	Surface area (km2)	652 864 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	58.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.5
Capital city	Kabul	National currency	Afghani (AFN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	4 114.0	Exchange rate (per US\$)	75.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 622	16 078	21 993 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.9	3.2	2.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	264.1	558.2	619.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	35.2	28.8	23.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.0	21.3	22.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	38.8	49.8	54.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	71.8	64.5	61.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	6.6	6.1	6.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	21.7	29.4	31.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	7.8 ^c	8.8 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	44.0 / 83.1	42.7 / 82.7	48.8 / 82.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	71	100	145 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	116	125 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	...	388	822 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	...	5 154	8 345 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	...	- 4 766	- 7 523 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 1 732	- 4 227 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Pakistan	47.5	India	38.6	Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	3.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	19.4	Pakistan	18.3	China	16.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.2	2.6	3.3 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	22.7	23.7	25.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	5.0	3.7	4.0 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	7.2	6.5	5.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	58.3 / 55.8	61.0 / 58.3	63.8 / 60.9 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	47.9 / 3.7	48.2 / 3.9	42.5 / 4.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	87.3 / 0.3	102.2 / 0.4	133.6 / 0.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	159.6 ^g	1 200.0 ^g	2 537.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	84.6	72.2	60.1 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.9	8.6	10.2 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^h	0.2	0.3 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	3.5	3.9 ^{c,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.5 / 126.9	82.7 / 120.6	84.2 / 122.7 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	9.3 / 28.6	34.3 / 68.6	39.6 / 69.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 / 1.9 ⁱ	1.4 / 6.1 ^j	3.6 / 14.6 ^{k,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	3.4	6.3 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	27.3	27.7 ^b

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	4.0 ^c	11.4 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	33 ⁱ	34	40
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	2.1	2.1	2.1 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 / -0.0	8.5 / 0.3	9.8 / 0.3 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	23	41	70 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1	5	4 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	-0.0	6.1	6.1 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	44.78	38.97	18.10 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Data as at the end of December. **h** 2001. **i** 2004. **j** 2009. **k** 2014. **l** 2012.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	2 881	Surface area (km2)	28 748 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	105.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.7
Capital city	Tirana	National currency	Lek (ALL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	484.6	Exchange rate (per US\$)	107.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 052	11 927	13 039 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.5	3.7	3.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 615.0	4 056.1	4 450.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	21.5	20.7	21.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	28.7	28.7	24.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	49.8	50.7	54.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	54.0	43.9	37.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	19.9	19.4	18.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	26.2	36.7	43.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.5 ^d	14.2	15.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	48.1 / 67.9	45.7 / 63.0	47.1 / 64.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	87	100	117 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	119	143 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	200	355 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	658	1 550	2 876 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 614	4 603	5 942 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 956	- 3 053	- 3 066 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 571	- 1 356	- 1 008 ^b

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Italy	53.5	Serbia	9.4	Spain	5.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Italy	28.6	Turkey	8.1	Germany	8.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.3	- 0.9	- 0.4 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	46.7	52.2	61.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.0	1.3	1.8 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.9	1.6	1.7 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	77.8 / 72.2	78.5 / 73.2	80.0 / 75.2 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.5 / 12.3	22.5 / 15.0	17.4 / 20.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	64.7 / 2.1	52.8 / 1.8	52.5 / 1.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^j	0.1 ^j	4.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	21.2	16.8	9.2 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	5.0	6.7 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.2	1.2 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.3 ^k	4.0 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.6 / 101.6	93.0 / 94.6	108.6 / 111.5 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.4 / 80.2	88.1 / 89.1	93.1 / 99.0 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.2 / 19.1	51.6 / 38.6	70.8 / 44.4 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.0	4.3	2.7 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.4	16.4	29.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	45.0	71.8 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.2 ^{l,m}	...
Threatened species (number)	37 ⁿ	100	136
Forested area (% of land area)	28.6	28.3	28.1 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 1.4	4.6 / 1.6	5.7 / 2.0 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	48	69	82 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	31	31 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	...	2 191	4 643 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	44.0	58.8	67.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.79	3.09	1.20 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2007. **l** Partial data. **m** 2008. **n** 2004. **o** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	08 October 1962
Population (000, 2019)	43 053	Surface area (km2)	2 381 741 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	18.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.1
Capital city	Algiers	National currency	Algerian Dinar (DZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 729.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	118.3 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	103 198	161 207	167 555 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.9	3.6	1.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 100.1	4 463.4	4 055.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.0	8.6	12.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	59.7	51.4	38.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.3	40.0	48.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	20.0	16.5	12.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	29.8	39.4	46.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	50.2	44.0	40.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	15.3	10.0	9.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	12.8 / 71.8	14.4 / 70.0	14.9 / 67.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	82	100	148 ^{f,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	130	151 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	97	104 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	46 002	57 051	41 347 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 357	41 000	49 214 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	25 645	16 051	- 7 867 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 180	12 220	- 22 059 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Italy	16.0	France	12.6	Spain	11.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	18.1	France	9.3	Italy	8.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.3	1.6	2.0 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	63.8	67.5	73.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.6	2.8	2.9 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	2.4	2.7	3.0 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	73.2 / 70.5	75.4 / 73.0	76.7 / 74.4 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.2 / 7.0	27.3 / 7.8	30.6 / 9.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	197.4 / 0.6	217.0 / 0.6	248.6 / 0.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	94.4 ^m	94.4 ^m	185.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	33.6	29.4	24.9 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	5.1	6.6 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0	1.2 ⁿ	1.8 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	4.3 ^o	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.4 / 111.8	111.4 / 118.9	108.8 / 114.5 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.4 / 75.2	98.7 / 95.3	101.5 / 97.8 ^p
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.3 / 18.2	35.3 / 24.4	57.3 / 38.5 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.7	1.4 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.2	7.7	25.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	12.5	47.7 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^q	...	...
Threatened species (number)	50 ^r	105	143
Forested area (% of land area)	0.6	0.8	0.8 ^{d,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	107.3 / 3.3	119.2 / 3.3	145.4 / 3.7 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 534	6 200	6 283 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	48	45	54 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	1 443	2 070	2 451 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.4	38.4	38.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.35	0.13	0.11 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Algiers **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2014. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2007. **o** 2008. **p** 2011. **q** Partial data. **r** 2004. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

American Samoa

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2019)	55
Surface area (km ²)	199 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	276.6
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.6 ^{b,c}	Capital city	Pago Pago
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	48.5 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{e,f}	3.1 ^g	3.0 ^b	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{e,f}	41.7 ^g	23.2 ^b	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{e,f}	51.9 ^g	73.8 ^b	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	5.1 ^g	9.2 ^b	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	41.2 / 58.8 ^{e,g}	... / / ...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	110	116 ^c

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.5	- 1.2	--0.0 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	88.1	87.6	87.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.4	- 1.3	- 0.1 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	...	...	2.6 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	... / ...	76.2 / 68.5 ^k	77.8 / 71.1 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.8 / 5.4 ^{m,n,g}	35.0 / 6.7 ^{m,n}	33.3 / 9.0 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.2 / 41.0	23.6 / 42.3	23.6 / 42.3 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	...	...	9.6 ^{o,p}
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	14.6 ^k	...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.1	9.0	5.4 ^c

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	0.4	0.4 ^k	...
Threatened species (number)	24 ^r	79	95
Forested area (% of land area)	89.4	88.6	87.5 ^{s,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	24	23	20 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.5	61.5	61.5 ^d

a 2017. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Population aged 16 years and over. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2000. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** 2013. **k** 2006. **l** 2011. **m** De jure population. **n** Including armed forces stationed in the area. **o** Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. **p** 2012. **q** Partial data. **r** 2004. **s** Estimate.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	28 July 1993
Population (000, 2019)	77	Surface area (km2)	468 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	164.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.3 ^{b,c,d}
Capital city	Andorra la Vella	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	22.6 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^e

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 256	3 355	3 013 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.4	- 5.4	1.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 281.0	39 734.0	39 152.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	0.4	0.5	0.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	17.3	14.6	11.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	82.3	84.8	88.1 ^a
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	90	100	106 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	143	92	129 ^{h,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 796 ^h	1 541	1 623 ^{h,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 653	- 1 448	- 1 494 ^e

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Spain	28.1	France	14.1	Sri Lanka	13.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Spain	68.6	France	17.9	Germany	2.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.7	1.4	- 1.6 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	90.3	88.8	88.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.3	1.0	- 1.7 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	1.2	1.2 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{c,b}	15.1 / 16.1	14.0 / 18.6	14.4 / 19.0 ^d
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	50.3 / 63.8	52.1 / 61.6	41.0 / 53.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	9.4	10.4 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3 ^m	...	3.3 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	3.1	3.2 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 ⁿ	1.2 ^o	1.2 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.3	35.7	32.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.6	81.0	98.9 ^{h,a}
Threatened species (number)	5 ⁿ	8	14
Forested area (% of land area)	34.0	34.0	34.0 ^{h,d}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 7.4	0.5 / 6.2	0.5 / 6.4 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	1	1 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	130	114	116 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 418	1 808 ^r	3 003 ^{r,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.9	17.9	26.1 ^e

a 2017. **b** De jure population. **c** Population statistics are compiled from registers. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** 2012. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** 2003. **n** 2004. **o** 2008. **p** 2011. **q** 2014. **r** Break in the time series.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1976
Population (000, 2019)	31 825	Surface area (km2)	1 246 700 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	25.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.9
Capital city	Luanda	National currency	Kwanza (AOA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	8 044.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	308.6 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 971	83 799	126 506 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	15.0	4.9	- 2.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 890.8	3 585.9	4 247.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.0	6.2	8.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	59.7	52.1	43.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	35.3	41.7	47.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	37.5	47.2	50.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	8.8	8.8	8.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	53.7	44.0	41.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	21.4	9.9	8.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	75.1 / 80.5	75.3 / 80.5	75.4 / 80.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	54	100	337 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	167	192 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	23 835 ^d	52 612	38 953 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	8 321 ^d	18 143	18 019 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	15 514	34 469	20 935 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 138	7 506	7 502 ^c

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	58.1	India	11.3	United States	6.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	20.7	Portugal	14.8	United States	7.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.4	3.7	3.5 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	56.0	59.8	66.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	5.7	4.9	4.7 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	6.6	6.4	6.0 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	50.4 / 45.9	55.3 / 50.3	60.5 / 55.2 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.9 / 4.0	47.0 / 3.8	46.6 / 3.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	61.3 / 0.3	76.5 / 0.3	638.5 / 2.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.9 ^l	19.4 ^l	68.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	128.8	104.2	78.2 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	2.7	2.9 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^m	0.1 ⁿ	0.2 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.5	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	92.8 / 117.6	105.2 / 121.6 ⁱ
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.6 / 16.7 ^{d,o}	21.2 / 31.9	39.3 / 62.0 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6 / 0.9 ^{d,o}	... / ...	8.5 / 10.4 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	4.8 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.0	38.6	30.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	2.8 ^d	14.3 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	76 ^m	117	158
Forested area (% of land area)	47.4	46.9	46.3 ^{d,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	19.2 / 1.2	29.1 / 1.4	34.8 / 1.4 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 934	4 085	4 101 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	23	23 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	210	425	261 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.4	28.4	28.4 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.71	0.32	0.19 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the urban population of the province of Luanda. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Luanda **f** Provisional data. **g** 2016. **h** Imports FOB. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2004. **n** 2009. **o** 2002. **p** 2012. **q** 2014.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	15
Surface area (km2)	91 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	165.2
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 ^{b,c}	Capital city	The Valley
National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1.4 ^e
Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	229	268	281 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.1	- 4.5	- 7.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 129.0	19 459.0	18 860.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.7	2.0	2.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.3	15.8	11.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	78.0	82.2	86.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.9 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.9 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	76.7 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.8 ⁱ	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	67.2 / 77.2 ⁱ	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	82	100 ^f	106 ^a
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	7	12	5 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	133	150	283 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 126	- 137	- 278 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 52	- 51	- 62 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	Thailand	23.7	United States	22.9	Chile	13.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	United States	61.7	France	17.7	Poland	3.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.6	1.7	1.2 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.6	1.7	1.2 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	2.0 ^m	...
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.1 / 76.5 ^{n,o}	... / / ...
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.7 / 10.2 ^h	... / ...	23.3 / 7.6 ^{b,c,p}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.7 / 37.1	5.1 / 37.1	5.6 / 37.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	2.8 ^q	...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.1 ^o	7.4 ^r	27.7 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	29.0	49.6	81.6 ^a
Threatened species (number)	18 ^o	33	57
Forested area (% of land area)	61.1	61.1	61.1 ^{l,t}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 9.5	0.2 / 10.9	0.1 / 9.8 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^j	0	0	0 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^j	132	155	149 ^t
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	62	62	68 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^e

a 2017. **b** Provisional data. **c** 2011. **d** East Caribbean Dollar. **e** 2018. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2001. **i** 2002. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** 2006. **n** Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. **o** 2004. **p** Population aged 65 years and over. **q** 2008. **r** 2009. **s** 2014. **t** 2016. **u** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	11 November 1981
Population (000, 2019)	97	Surface area (km ²)	442 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	220.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.2
Capital city	Saint John's	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	20.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 022	1 152	1 510 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.4	- 7.2	3.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 452.7	12 174.7	14 803.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.0	1.8	2.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.3	18.2	21.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.7	80.0	76.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.8	2.8 ^e	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.6	15.6 ^e	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	81.6	81.6 ^e	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4 ^f	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.9 / 78.4 ^f	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	89	100	112 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	73	70 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	121	35	46 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	525	501	829 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 405	- 466	- 783 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 171	- 167	34 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Spain	22.3	United Kingdom	20.9	Bermuda	13.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	United States	43.2	Areas nes ⁱ	16.2	United Kingdom	5.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.4	1.6	1.2 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	29.2	26.2	24.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.6	- 1.0	0.1 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.2	2.0	2.0 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	75.9 / 73.0	76.8 / 74.1	77.4 / 74.8 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.5 / 9.8	24.3 / 10.7	22.0 / 13.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.7 / 27.7	26.4 / 27.9	28.6 / 28.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	11.5	9.0	6.8 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.4	4.3 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.6 ^l	2.8 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4 ^m	2.5 ⁿ	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	89.9 / 98.1	86.1 / 89.2 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.7 / 72.6 ^{h,o}	100.0 / 98.8	90.6 / 94.4 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	20.9 / 8.3	29.2 / 14.1 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	6.3	10.3 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	10.5	11.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.0 ^h	47.0 ^h	76.0 ^a
Threatened species (number)	22 ^q	38	59
Forested area (% of land area)	22.3	22.3	22.3 ^{h,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / 5.1	0.5 / 6.0	0.5 / 5.8 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	0	0 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^h	75	79	79 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{t,u}	245	230	247 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.4	18.4	18.4 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.82	1.75	0.66 ^a

a 2017. **b** East Caribbean Dollar. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2008. **f** 2001. **g** 2016. **h** Estimate. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** 2007. **m** 2002. **n** 2009. **o** 2000. **p** 2012. **q** 2004. **r** 2014. **s** 2011. **t** Arrivals by air. **u** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	44 781	Surface area (km ²)	2 780 400 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	16.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.2
Capital city	Buenos Aires	National currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	15 057.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	37.6 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	200 622	426 487	637 486 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.9	10.1	2.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 125.0	10 345.6	14 399.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.3	8.5	6.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	33.7	30.1	25.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.0	61.4	67.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	1.3	1.3	0.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	23.3	23.3	23.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	75.5	75.4	76.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.5	7.7	7.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	49.4 / 75.6	47.8 / 74.3	48.8 / 72.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	152 ^{e,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	112	131 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	40 106	68 174	66 319 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	28 689	56 792	66 306 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 418	11 382	13 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 274	- 1 623	- 28 003 ^c

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Brazil	15.9	United States	7.7	China	7.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Brazil	26.7	China	18.4	United States	11.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.1	1.0	1.0 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	90.0	90.8	92.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.5	2.4	2.3 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	77.4 / 70.6	78.2 / 71.4	79.0 / 72.2 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.3 / 13.6	26.0 / 14.2	24.6 / 15.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 673.1 / 4.3	1 806.0 / 4.4	2 164.5 / 4.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.9 ⁱ	4.2 ⁱ	90.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	16.7	14.2	12.1 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	8.6	7.5 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2 ⁱ	...	4.0 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	5.0	5.6 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.6 / 117.7	115.9 / 117.5	109.2 / 109.7 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.4 / 89.8	106.6 / 97.1	110.4 / 105.7 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.8 / 52.1	89.2 / 59.1	111.6 / 67.2 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	5.9 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.7	38.5	38.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	45.0 ^d	75.8 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.6	0.6 ^h
Threatened species (number)	186 ⁱ	213	278
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	11.0	10.4	9.8 ^f
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	162.1 / 4.2	187.9 / 4.5	204.0 / 4.7 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 609	3 343	3 181 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75	80	83 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 823	5 325	6 720 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.7	32.0	33.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.05	0.03	0.00 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to Gran Buenos Aires. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Index base: December 2016=100. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2004. **k** 2014.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2019)	2 958	Surface area (km2)	29 743 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	103.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	88.8
Capital city	Yerevan	National currency	Armenian Dram (AMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 083.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	483.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 226	9 875	11 537 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.9	2.2	7.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 752.9	3 432.2	3 936.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	19.9	17.8	16.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	43.8	34.7	27.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	36.3	47.4	56.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	40.6	38.6	32.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.7	17.4	16.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	41.7	44.0	51.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.1 ^d	19.0	18.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	47.5 / 65.9	49.6 / 71.6	49.7 / 69.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	76	100 ^f	127 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	96	127 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	105	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	937	1 011	2 382 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 692	3 782	4 796 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 755	- 2 770	- 2 414 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 124	- 1 261	- 1 131 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Russian Federation	26.9	Switzerland	14.1	Bulgaria	9.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation	26.2	China	13.8	Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	5.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.6	- 0.7	0.3 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	63.9	63.4	63.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.8	- 0.9	0.2 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.6	1.7	1.7 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	75.3 / 69.1	75.8 / 69.4	77.0 / 70.6 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.5 / 14.4	19.5 / 14.8	20.8 / 17.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	469.1 / 15.7	221.6 / 7.7	190.7 / 6.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	219.6 ^l	85.8 ^l	18.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	27.1	21.0	13.2 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	5.3	9.9 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.8	2.9 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	3.2	2.8 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.3 / 94.6	100.7 / 97.7	94.3 / 94.0 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.5 / 87.8 ⁿ	103.7 / 105.6	88.4 / 84.0 ^j
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.0 / 32.8	58.0 / 47.6	58.7 / 46.1 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	1.9	3.0 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.3	9.2	24.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	25.0 ^d	69.7 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^o	0.2 ^o	0.2 ^{p,q,g}
Threatened species (number)	35 ^r	36	117
Forested area (% of land area)	11.7	11.6	11.7 ^{d,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.4 / 1.4	4.2 / 1.4	5.5 / 1.8 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	36	52	44 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	34	41 ^d	45 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	319	684	1 495 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.8	30.5	30.5 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.38	3.30	2.13 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Provisional data. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2014. **n** 2000. **o** Partial data. **p** Excluding private non-profit. **q** Excluding business enterprise. **r** 2004.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	106
Surface area (km ²)	180 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	590.6
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.3	Capital city	Oranjestad
National currency	Aruban Florin (AWG)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	29.9 ^b
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 331	2 391	2 701 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.2	- 3.4	1.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 302.8	23 512.6	25 655.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	0.4	0.5	0.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.6	15.4	15.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	80.0	84.2	84.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{d,e}	0.5 ^f	0.6 ^g	0.6 ^h
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{d,e}	16.4 ^f	14.5 ^g	14.0 ^h
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{d,e}	82.3 ^f	84.4 ^g	85.1 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.9 ⁱ	10.6 ^{e,g}	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	... / ...	59.5 / 68.9 ^{g,j}	58.8 / 69.6 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	84	100	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	106	125	67 ^{l,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 030	1 071	1 262 ^{l,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 924	- 947	- 1 195 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	105	- 460	141 ^m

Major trading partners 2018

Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Areas nes ⁿ	45.6	Colombia	19.5	United States	14.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	52.3	Areas nes ⁿ	21.5	Netherlands	12.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	1.9	0.3	0.5 ^p
Urban population (% of total population)	44.9	43.1	43.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	1.1	- 0.5	0.5 ^p
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^o	1.8	1.8	1.8 ^p
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^o	76.4 / 71.5	77.1 / 72.2	77.8 / 72.9 ^p
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.5 / 12.6	20.9 / 15.5	17.6 / 21.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	32.5 / 32.5	34.3 / 33.8	36.4 / 34.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0 ^q	0.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^o	17.8	16.2	14.8 ^p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	6.7	6.1 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.8 / 114.9	113.0 / 114.5	115.2 / 118.9 ^r
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.1 / 95.8	98.3 / 93.5	112.1 / 110.2 ^s
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.3 / 25.9	43.9 / 31.1	20.7 / 10.7 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.0	3.9	1.9 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	25.4	62.0	97.2 ^a
Threatened species (number)	18 ^t	22	37
Forested area (% of land area)	2.3	2.3	2.3 ^{l,m}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 26.9	2.5 / 24.7	0.9 / 8.4 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^l	5	5	1 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	299	273 ^l	120 ^{l,m}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	733	824	1 070 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.8	47.8	47.8 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Including mining and quarrying. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2000. **g** Population aged 14 years and over. **h** 2011. **i** 2001. **j** Resident population (de jure). **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Estimate. **m** 2016. **n** Areas not elsewhere specified. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** 2015. **q** Data as at the end of December. **r** 2014. **s** 2012. **t** 2004. **u** Arrivals by air.

Australia

Region	Oceania	UN membership date	01 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	25 203 ^a	Surface area (km2)	7 692 060 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	3.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.2 ^a
Capital city	Canberra	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	452.5 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	760 397	1 297 259	1 408 676 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.8	2.5	2.9 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 571.0	58 646.3	57 613.2 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	3.0	2.4	2.7 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	27.8	28.2	24.7 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	69.2	69.4	72.6 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	3.6	3.2	2.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	21.1	21.0	18.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	75.3	75.8	78.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.0	5.2	5.5 ^g
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	57.1 / 72.2	58.7 / 72.5	59.6 / 70.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{h,i}	86	100 ^j	118 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	95	104 ^k
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^l	100	111	123 ^m
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	106 011	212 109	255 727 ^{g,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	125 221	201 703	234 678 ^{g,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 19 210	10 405	21 049 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 43 343	- 44 714	- 30 508 ^e

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	China	29.6	Areas nes ⁿ	15.0	Japan	10.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	China	21.9	United States	10.3	Japan	7.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o}	1.2	1.9	1.5 ^p
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	84.6	85.2	86.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o}	1.3	1.9	1.6 ^p
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,o}	1.8	2.0	1.9 ^p
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,o}	82.8 / 77.8	83.8 / 79.2	84.4 / 80.3 ^p
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	19.8 / 17.4	19.0 / 18.8	19.3 / 21.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	4 878.0 / 24.1	5 883.0 / 26.6	7 035.6 / 28.8 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	66.8 ^q	25.6 ^q	102.3 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,o}	4.9	4.4	3.6 ^p
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	8.0	8.4	9.3 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5 ^r	3.3	3.6 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.6	5.3 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.3 / 101.8	105.8 / 106.0	100.9 / 100.9 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	141.8 / 159.8 ^c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	134.1 / 94.4 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.0	0.9 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.7	27.3	30.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0 ^s	76.0 ^g	86.5 ^{t,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 ^u	2.4 ^g	1.9 ^{g,p}
Threatened species (number) ^v	621 ^u	853	1 010
Forested area (% of land area)	16.6	16.0	16.3 ^{g,k}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	350.2 / 17.2	390.9 / 17.6	361.3 / 15.3 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	11 451	13 606	16 322 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	233	245	226 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	5 499	5 790	8 815 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.7	46.2	54.3 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^x	0.25	0.32	0.23 ^c

a Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. **b** Including Norfolk Island. **c** 2017. **d** Refers to Significant Urban Areas as of 2001. **e** 2018. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Estimate. **h** Weighted average of index values computed for the 8 capital cities. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Break in the time series. **k** 2016. **l** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. **m** 2014. **n** Areas not elsewhere specified. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** 2015. **q** Data as at the end of December. **r** 2001. **s** Population aged 15 years and over. **t** Population aged 15 to 72 years. **u** 2004. **v** Excluding overseas territories. **w** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. **x** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	8 955	Surface area (km2)	83 871 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	108.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0
Capital city	Vienna	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 915.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	315 967	391 893	416 836 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.2	1.8	2.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 282.0	46 598.7	47 717.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	1.4	1.4	1.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	30.5	28.7	28.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	68.1	69.9	70.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	5.3	5.2	4.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	27.6	24.9	25.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	67.2	69.9	70.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	4.8	5.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	50.7 / 66.1	53.5 / 66.9	54.7 / 65.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	91	100	116 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	100 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	110	119 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	117 722	144 882	181 666 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	119 950	150 593	188 616 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 228	- 5 711	- 6 951 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 245	11 478	10 801 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Germany	29.7	United States	6.6	Italy	6.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Germany	36.5	Italy	6.1	China	5.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.5	0.4	0.6 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	58.8	57.4	58.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	--0.0	- 0.1	0.7 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	1.4	1.4	1.4 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	81.7 / 75.9	82.8 / 77.3	83.5 / 78.4 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.0 / 22.1	14.7 / 23.3	14.4 / 25.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 136.3 / 13.8	1 276.0 / 15.2	1 660.3 / 19.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	62.8 ⁱ	68.7 ⁱ	169.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	4.5	3.8	3.3 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	9.6	10.2	10.4 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	4.8	5.1 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.7	5.5 ^h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.8 / 100.9	99.1 / 100.5	103.7 / 104.2 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 102.8	96.8 / 100.8	99.5 / 104.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	93.6 / 79.4 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.7	0.7 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.9	27.9	37.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	58.0	75.2	87.9 ^{k,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 ^d	2.7 ^d	3.1 ^{l,e}
Threatened species (number)	67 ^m	82	128
Forested area (% of land area)	46.6 ^d	46.7	46.9 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	74.2 / 9.0	67.5 / 8.0	58.7 / 6.9 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	408	488	517 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	171	168	160 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	19 952	22 004	29 460 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	63.5	66.1	66.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^o	0.52	0.32	0.30 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** 2014. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **k** Users in the last 3 months. **l** Provisional data. **m** 2004. **n** Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2019)	10 048 ^a	Surface area (km2)	86 600 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	121.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a
Capital city	Baku	National currency	Azerbaijan manat (AZN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 313.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 245	52 906	40 749 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	28.0	4.8	0.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 551.2	5 857.3	4 146.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	9.8	5.9	6.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	63.2	64.0	53.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	27.0	30.1	40.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	40.5	38.2	37.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	12.6	13.7	13.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	46.9	48.0	48.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.3	5.6	5.0 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	57.7 / 68.4	60.2 / 67.5	62.9 / 69.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	61	100	153 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	117	141 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	200	188 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 347	21 278	20 555 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 211	6 597	11 318 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	136	14 682	9 236 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	167	15 040	6 051 ^d

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Italy	31.9	Turkey	9.9	Israel	4.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Russian Federation	16.8	Turkey	14.7	China	11.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	1.0	1.1	1.3 ^j
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	52.4	53.4	56.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	1.4	1.5	1.7 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i}	1.9	1.8	2.1 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,i}	70.3 / 64.6	73.4 / 66.9	74.6 / 68.6 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	26.2 / 8.5	22.8 / 8.1	23.4 / 11.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,k}	302.2 / 3.5	276.9 / 3.1	259.2 / 2.6 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	584.3 ^l	596.9 ^l	617.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i}	54.2	40.7	31.4 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	7.4	4.9	6.9 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.7	3.4 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	2.8	2.9 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	92.8 / 98.2	93.2 / 94.2	104.2 / 102.5 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	... / ...	19.2 / 19.4	29.0 / 25.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.3	2.1 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	11.4	16.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	46.0 ⁿ	79.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^o	0.2	0.2 ^g
Threatened species (number)	38 ^p	45	100
Forested area (% of land area)	10.6	12.2	14.1 ^{f,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	34.3 / 4.0	30.7 / 3.4	37.5 / 3.9 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 155	2 759	2 427 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67	54	61 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	693	1 280	2 454 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.3	39.4	39.4 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.81	0.32	0.30 ^b

a Including Nagorno-Karabakh. **b** 2017. **c** Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Estimate. **g** 2016. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data revision. **n** Population aged 7 years and over. **o** Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. **p** 2004.

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1973
Population (000, 2019)	390	Surface area (km2)	13 940 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	38.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.5
Capital city	Nassau	National currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	279.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 836	10 096	11 792 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.4	1.5	1.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	29 874.7	27 979.1	29 824.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	1.1	1.2	0.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	11.7	12.4	13.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	87.1	86.4	85.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	3.5	3.3	4.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.8	14.7	11.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.7	82.0	84.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.2	14.3 ^d	11.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	69.2 / 81.3	68.7 / 81.9	67.5 / 82.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	88	100	113 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	123	131 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	271	620	482 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	2 567	2 862	3 743 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 2 296	- 2 242	- 3 262 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 701	- 814	- 1 981 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	38.2	Poland	21.6	Nicaragua	6.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United States	33.1	Rep. of Korea	19.1	Colombia	10.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.7	1.8	1.1 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	82.2	82.4	83.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.1	1.9	1.5 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.9	1.9	1.8 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	75.0 / 69.0	74.6 / 69.3	74.8 / 70.1 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.1 / 8.6	26.9 / 9.0	22.1 / 11.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	45.6 / 13.8	54.7 / 15.2	61.8 / 15.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^j	~0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	13.1	11.3	8.0 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	5.9	6.4 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.7 ^k	1.9 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 ^{d,l}	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.4 / 109.9	109.0 / 106.9	97.9 / 92.9 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.1 / 89.4	95.1 / 90.2	93.1 / 87.9 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.8	26.1	28.4 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.0	12.2	12.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	25.0	43.0	85.0 ^a
Threatened species (number)	42 ^m	62	89
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	51.4	51.4	51.4 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.7 / 5.5	1.7 / 4.6	2.4 / 6.3 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	83 ^d	96	66 ^{d,f}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 608	1 370	1 439 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.0	7.0	24.7 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Provisional data. **f** 2016. **g** Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2008. **l** 2000. **m** 2004. **n** 2014.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2019)	1 641	Surface area (km2)	771 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	2 159.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	179.9
Capital city	Manama	National currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	600.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 969	25 713	35 326 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.8	4.3	3.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 959.2	20 722.1	23 667.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	42.8	45.5	41.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	56.9	54.2	57.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	1.3	1.1	1.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	30.7	35.7	36.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	68.0	63.2	62.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.3 ^e	1.1	1.2 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	38.9 / 86.2	43.8 / 87.4	44.6 / 87.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	87	100	118 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	118	198 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	117	134 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 239	16 059	18 493 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 339	16 002	19 019 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	899	58	- 526 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 474	770	- 1 600 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Saudi Arabia	18.1	United Arab Emirates	17.3	United States	11.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Areas nes ^j	21.4	China	9.7	United States	8.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	5.8	6.7	2.0 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	88.4	88.6	89.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	5.8	6.7	2.1 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.6	2.2	2.1 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	75.8 / 74.2	76.7 / 74.9	77.5 / 75.6 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.7 / 3.4	20.3 / 3.5	18.7 / 5.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	404.0 / 45.4	657.9 / 53.0	722.6 / 48.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ⁿ	0.2 ⁿ	0.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	9.8	7.9	6.9 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.8	4.9 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0	0.9	0.9 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	2.5 ^o	2.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.5 / 94.1	101.0 / 96.1 ^p	101.1 / 100.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.5 / 91.5	93.5 / 92.2	103.3 / 102.3 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.9 / 13.0	38.3 / 12.2 ^p	63.1 / 32.3 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.9	0.5 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	2.5	15.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.3	55.0	95.9 ^{e,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.1 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	18 ^q	32	42
Forested area (% of land area)	0.6	0.7	0.8 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	19.2 / 26.5	29.3 / 23.2	31.3 / 23.0 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	672	849	940 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	480	413	391 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	6 313	11 952	11 370 ^{s,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.6	27.5	27.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.46 ^q	...	...

a 2017. **b** Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. **c** 2018. **d** At producers' prices. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2014. **j** Areas not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2008. **p** 2006. **q** 2004. **r** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **s** Break in the time series.

Bangladesh

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2019)	163 046	Surface area (km2)	147 570 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	1 252.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.4
Capital city	Dhaka	National currency	Taka (BDT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	20 283.6 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	83.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 628	114 508	245 633 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.0	5.6	7.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	401.8	752.6	1 491.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	20.1	17.8	14.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.2	26.1	29.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	52.6	56.0	56.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	48.1	47.3	36.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	14.5	17.6	21.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	37.4	35.1	42.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.2	3.4	4.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	27.8 / 85.5	29.9 / 83.1	36.1 / 81.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	69	100	161 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	128	144 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{f,g}	100	148	206 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 332	19 231	32 777 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 631	30 504	56 216 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 299	- 11 273	- 23 438 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 174	2 109	- 7 593 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Germany	14.9	United States	14.4	United Kingdom	8.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	30.9	India	14.4	Singapore	5.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.7	1.2	1.1 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	26.8	30.5	37.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	4.3	3.7	3.5 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.9	2.5	2.2 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	67.3 / 66.0	70.0 / 67.8	72.4 / 69.4 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.4 / 6.7	32.0 / 7.0	27.2 / 7.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	1 166.7 / 0.8	1 345.5 / 0.9	1 500.9 / 0.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	271.2 ^l	229.3 ^l	943.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	55.5	43.3	33.2 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	2.3	2.5	2.4 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.4	0.5 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 ^o	1.9 ^p	1.5 ^e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.8 / 96.3	105.5 / 99.2 ^d	115.1 / 107.3 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.9 / 44.0	53.0 / 47.2	72.7 / 62.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.2 / 8.1	7.8 / 13.1 ^p	14.5 / 20.6 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5	2.6	2.5 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.0	18.6	20.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	0.2	3.7	18.0 ^a
Threatened species (number)	85 ^o	122	156
Forested area (% of land area)	11.2	11.1 ^d	11.0 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	39.5 / 0.3	59.9 / 0.4	73.2 / 0.5 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 027	1 304	1 597 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8	10	11 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	208	303	125 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.9	48.0	48.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.73	1.06	1.44 ^a

a 2017. **b** Mega city. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. **h** 2013. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data revision. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** 2004. **p** 2009. **q** 2014.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	09 December 1966
Population (000, 2019)	287	Surface area (km2)	431 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	667.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.7
Capital city	Bridgetown	National currency	Barbados Dollar (BBD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	89.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 897	4 365	4 713 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.0	0.3	0.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 223.3	15 612.8	16 494.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.8	1.5	1.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.9	15.5	15.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.3	83.0	83.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	2.4	2.8	2.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	20.6	28.0	19.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	77.0	69.2	78.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	10.7	9.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	64.2 / 75.4	63.5 / 73.1	61.5 / 69.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	184 ^{d,e,b}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	91	85 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	88	80 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	361	314	458 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 672	1 196	1 594 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 311	- 883	- 1 136 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 466	- 218	- 248 ⁱ

Major trading partners		2018				
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes ^j	23.8	United States	22.7	Trinidad and Tobago	6.9
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	39.6	Trinidad and Tobago	17.9	China	5.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.4	0.4	0.2 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	32.8	31.9	31.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.1 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.8	1.8	1.6 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	79.3 / 75.9	79.6 / 76.5	80.0 / 77.1 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.6 / 16.1	19.7 / 18.1	17.1 / 22.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	30.6 / 11.2	32.8 / 11.7	34.7 / 12.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	13.0	12.6	11.5 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	6.8	7.0 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	...	2.5 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	6.1	4.7 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.0 / 96.3	100.6 / 98.9 ^c	90.9 / 92.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.0 / 109.1	102.2 / 101.6 ^c	108.8 / 104.5 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.0 / 23.0 ^m	95.9 / 43.9	90.6 / 40.3 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.6	11.1	10.9 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	10.0	20.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	52.5	65.1	81.8 ^{a,e}
Threatened species (number)	20 ^o	36	58
Forested area (% of land area)	14.7	14.7	14.7 ^{c,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 / 5.0	1.5 / 5.3	1.3 / 4.5 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4	4	3 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	64	72	59 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	548	532	664 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.1	2.1	2.1 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.02	0.36	...

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Data refer to the Retail Price Index. **e** Index base: July 2001=100. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2014. **i** 2013. **j** Areas not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** 2001. **n** 2011. **o** 2004.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	9 452	Surface area (km2)	207 600 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	46.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	87.1
Capital city	Minsk	National currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 016.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.2 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31 232	57 232	54 441 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.4	7.8	2.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 246.0	6 041.5	5 749.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	9.7	10.1	8.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	43.8	40.3	37.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	46.5	49.5	54.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	13.9	10.8	9.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	35.6	34.6	30.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	50.5	54.6	59.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.9 ^e	1.2	0.5 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	55.4 / 67.3	57.5 / 69.6	57.8 / 70.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	62 ^f	100 ^f	480 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	117	120 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	146	163 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	15 977	25 283	33 461 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 699	34 884	38 202 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 722	- 9 601	- 4 741 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	459	- 8 280	- 266 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Russian Federation	38.5	Ukraine	12.1	United Kingdom	9.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation	58.6	China	7.9	Germany	4.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.6	- 0.3	- 0.0 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	72.4	74.7	79.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.0	0.3	0.7 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.3	1.4	1.6 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	73.6 / 62.3	75.2 / 63.6	78.0 / 66.8 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.6 / 18.5	14.9 / 19.1	17.0 / 22.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 107.0 / 11.5	1 090.4 / 11.5	1 078.7 / 11.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.2 ^l	8.4 ^l	8.6 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	9.6	6.3	3.4 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	5.7	6.3 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.5	4.1 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	5.2	4.8 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.1 / 99.4	103.6 / 103.8	101.4 / 101.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	105.8 / 109.3	102.1 / 103.7 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.8 / 56.8	94.0 / 65.0 ^a	96.4 / 77.5 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.6	4.2	3.6 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.4	31.8	34.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	31.8 ^m	74.4 ^{n,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 ^o	0.7 ^o	0.5 ^g
Threatened species (number)	18 ^p	16	26
Forested area (% of land area)	41.6	42.1	42.6 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.2 / 6.0	63.0 / 6.6	63.5 / 6.7 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	159	166	166 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	115	122	112 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	91 ^q	119 ^q	11 060 ^{r,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.0	35.4	49.1 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.19	0.24	- 0.48 ^a

a 2017. **b** Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Provisional data. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2014. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Population aged 16 years and over. **n** Users in the last 12 months. **o** Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. **p** 2004. **q** Excludes the Belarusian-Russian border segment. **r** Includes estimation of the Belarusian-Russian border segment.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	27 December 1945
Population (000, 2019)	11 539	Surface area (km2)	30 528 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	381.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0
Capital city	Brussels	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 065.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	387 356	483 548	494 764 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.1	2.7	1.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 727.1	44 205.1	43 288.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.9	0.9	0.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	25.1	23.2	22.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	74.0	76.0	77.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.0	1.4	1.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	24.7	23.4	21.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	73.3	75.3	77.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	8.3	6.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	45.5 / 61.3	47.5 / 60.8	47.9 / 58.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	90 ^f	100 ^f	115 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	101 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	117	121 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	335 692	407 596	468 529 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	319 085	391 256	450 888 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 606	16 340	17 641 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 703	7 977	- 6 819 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Germany	16.6	France	14.9	Netherlands	12.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Netherlands	17.2	Germany	13.8	France	9.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.5	0.7	0.6 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	97.4	97.7	98.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.6	0.8	0.7 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.7	1.8	1.8 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	81.4 / 75.3	82.3 / 76.8	83.0 / 78.0 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.2 / 22.1	16.9 / 23.2	17.1 / 25.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	882.0 / 8.4	1 119.3 / 10.2	1 268.4 / 11.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	34.6 ^l	36.9 ^l	83.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	4.2	3.8	3.5 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	9.0	9.8	10.0 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.9	3.3 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	6.6 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 100.7	101.8 / 102.0	103.3 / 103.4 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	169.1 / 151.1	167.3 / 146.9	170.4 / 152.1 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.9 / 54.5	75.9 / 60.0	86.0 / 66.1 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^m	2.1	1.7	1.9 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	34.7	38.0	38.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	55.8 ^e	75.0	87.7 ^{n,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	2.1	2.5 ^{o,g}
Threatened species (number)	36 ^p	27	40
Forested area (% of land area)	22.3	22.5	22.6 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	108.5 / 10.4	110.8 / 10.2	93.4 / 8.3 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	577	646	637 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	234	230	208 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 747	7 186	8 385 ^{q,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.5	80.6	80.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.53	0.64	0.45 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and "communes" of the agglomeration and suburbs. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data refer to offences, not victims, of intentional homicide. **n** Users in the last 3 months. **o** Provisional data. **p** 2004. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Central America	UN membership date	25 September 1981
Population (000, 2019)	390	Surface area (km2)	22 966 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	17.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.1
Capital city	Belmopan	National currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	23.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 114	1 397	1 902 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.0	3.3	0.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 933.3	4 344.2	5 077.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	14.7	12.6	13.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.5	20.7	16.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	68.8	66.7	69.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	19.6	17.2	15.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	17.9	18.0	15.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	62.6	64.8	69.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.0	11.4 ^c	9.3 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	45.9 / 82.0	51.9 / 82.7	53.6 / 81.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	88	100	106 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	97	97 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100 ^f	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	208	282	179 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	439	700	958 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 231	- 418	- 780 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 151	- 46	- 155 ^b

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	United Kingdom	27.7	United States	26.3	Jamaica	5.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	United States	35.6	China	11.2	Mexico	11.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.8	2.6	2.3 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	45.3	45.2	45.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.7	2.5	2.3 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	3.4	2.8	2.6 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	72.5 / 66.9	73.6 / 68.0	76.0 / 71.1 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.9 / 4.8	35.6 / 6.0	29.7 / 7.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	41.4 / 14.6	46.4 / 14.4	60.0 / 16.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.6 ^j	0.2 ^j	6.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	20.2	17.3	15.0 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	5.8	6.1 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0 ^k	0.8 ^l	1.1 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3 ^m	6.6	7.1 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.8 / 115.8	110.3 / 114.8	110.3 / 116.1 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.7 / 75.3	78.2 / 72.5	86.2 / 82.2 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.7 / 12.5	26.9 / 16.8	30.5 / 18.9 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	28.6	40.1	37.6 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7	0.0	9.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	17.0 ^c	28.2 ⁿ	47.1 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	67 ^m	92	131
Forested area (% of land area)	62.1	61.0 ^c	59.7 ^{c,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / 1.5	0.5 / 1.7	0.5 / 1.4 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4	14	8 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	40	37 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	237	242	427 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.8	45.8	46.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.17	1.95	2.02 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **e** 2016. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2000. **l** 2009. **m** 2004. **n** Population aged 5 years and over. **o** 2014.

Benin

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	11 801	Surface area (km2)	114 763 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	104.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7
Capital city	Porto-Novo ^b	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	285.3 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 804	6 970	9 236 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.7	2.1	5.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	601.8	757.7	826.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	27.1	25.4	27.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.3	24.7	25.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.5	49.9	47.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	47.5	45.3	41.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	11.9	10.5	18.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	40.6	44.2	39.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.9 ^e	1.0	2.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	67.3 / 76.6	69.2 / 73.0	69.3 / 73.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	84	100	110 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	118	153 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	129	148 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	288	534	287 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	899	2 134	3 132 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 611	- 1 600	- 2 845 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 226	- 530	- 927 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Viet Nam	13.9	Bangladesh	12.6	Malaysia	11.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	India	19.0	Thailand	14.4	China	7.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.0	2.8	2.8 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	40.5	43.1	47.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	4.1	4.1	4.0 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	5.8	5.5	5.2 ^m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	57.7 / 54.6	60.0 / 57.1	61.4 / 58.5 ^m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.4 / 5.0	43.8 / 4.9	42.2 / 5.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	171.5 / 2.1	209.3 / 2.3	253.3 / 2.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	32.1 ^p	7.3 ^p	1.4 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	84.0	74.5	67.7 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.1	3.9 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^q	0.1 ^r	0.2 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	5.0	4.0 ^{e,h}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.0 / 112.4	113.2 / 126.9	122.3 / 130.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.4 / 39.2 ^q	... / ...	50.7 / 67.1 ^h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 / 7.2 ^{e,s}	7.2 / 20.3	7.6 / 18.2 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	7.2	6.6	6.2 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.2	10.8	7.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	3.1	14.1 ^{e,a}
Threatened species (number)	31 ^q	62	99
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	42.7	40.4	37.8 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.4 / 0.3	5.1 / 0.6	6.3 / 0.6 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	70	86	105 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	17	17 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	176	199	281 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.4	77.4	77.4 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.29	9.96	7.30 ^a

a 2017. **b** Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** Cotonou **g** Provisional data. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **k** 2013. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2015. **n** Including refugees. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** 2004. **r** 2008. **s** 2001. **t** 2014.

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2019)	62
Surface area (km ²)	53 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	1 250.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.4 ^{b,c,a}	Capital city	Hamilton
National currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	10.1 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 868	5 853	6 269 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.7	- 2.5	2.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	74 744.9	91 515.6	102 192.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.8	0.7	0.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	9.7	7.1	5.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	89.5	92.2	93.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.7 ^{g,h}	1.4 ^{i,j,k}	1.6 ^{i,j,k,l,m}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	12.1 ^{g,h}	12.9 ^{i,j,k}	10.3 ^{i,j,k,l,m}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	86.2 ^{g,h}	85.7 ^{i,j,k}	87.6 ^{i,j,k,l,m}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	2.7 ⁿ	4.5 ^{j,o}	6.7 ^{l,m}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	67.4 / 79.2 ⁿ	81.0 / 87.0 ⁱ	72.6 / 80.0 ^{i,l,p}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	148 ^{q,r}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	109	112 ^s
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	49 ^t	15 ^t	23 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	988	970	1 070 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 939	- 955	- 1 047 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	696	940 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	62.6	Areas nes ^u	18.4	United Kingdom	6.2
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	69.4	Canada	9.1	United Kingdom	3.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^v	0.3	- 0.4	- 0.6 ^w
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^v	0.3	- 0.4	- 0.6 ^w
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.5 ^s
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	... / ...	82.3 / 76.9	85.1 / 77.5 ^s
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.4 / 16.4	17.4 / 18.7	14.8 / 24.9 ^{c,a}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	18.3 / 28.1	18.9 / 29.5	19.0 / 30.9 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	2.6	1.5 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.5 / 96.8	100.7 / 93.7 ^x	89.4 / 91.3 ^w
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.9 / 76.0	85.4 / 72.3	75.5 / 67.7 ^w
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	40.6 / 19.3	34.1 / 14.7 ^w
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.1	10.9	13.0 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	65.4	84.2 ^t	98.4 ^{t,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^y	...	0.2 ^z	0.2 ^w
Threatened species (number)	47 ^h	50	75
Forested area (% of land area)	18.5	18.5	18.5 ^{t,s}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 9.1	0.6 / 9.5	0.6 / 9.2 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t	...	1	1 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	124 ^t	138 ^t	147 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{l,i}	270	232	270 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.2	16.2	16.2 ^d

a 2017. **b** De jure population. **c** Data refer to projections based on the 2010 Population Census. **d** 2018. **e** Includes mining and handicrafts. **f** Excluding mining and quarrying. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **h** 2004. **i** Population aged 16 years and over. **j** Break in the time series. **k** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **l** Excluding the institutional population. **m** 2013. **n** 2000. **o** 2009. **p** 2012. **q** Index base: 2000=100. **r** 2014. **s** 2016. **t** Estimate. **u** Areas not elsewhere specified. **v** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **w** 2015. **x** 2006. **y** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **z** Excluding most or all capital expenditures. **†** Arrivals by air. **‡** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Bhutan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2019)	763	Surface area (km2)	38 394 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	20.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	113.1
Capital city	Thimphu	National currency	Ngultrum (BTN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	203.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	69.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	819	1 585	2 562 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.1	11.7	6.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 247.1	2 178.9	3 172.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	23.2	17.5	17.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.3	44.6	43.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.5	37.9	39.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	70.3	59.6	54.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	4.8	6.6	9.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	24.9	33.8	35.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	3.3	2.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	64.7 / 75.1	64.6 / 74.3	58.4 / 74.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	75	100	163 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	95	102 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	258	413	622 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	387	854	1 052 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 129	- 440	- 430 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 323	- 498 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	India	85.2	United Kingdom	3.0	Nepal	2.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	India	77.1	United States	6.6	Thailand	5.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.9	1.1	1.2 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	31.0	34.8	41.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	6.7	4.4	3.7 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	3.1	2.6	2.1 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	63.5 / 62.9	67.3 / 66.8	69.6 / 69.2 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.1 / 6.8	31.2 / 7.5	25.3 / 8.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	40.3 / 6.1	48.4 / 6.7	52.3 / 6.5 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	51.9	39.5	30.5 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,h}	4.0	3.5	3.5 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ⁱ	0.2 ⁱ	0.4 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	4.0	7.1 ^{c,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.0 / 92.2	107.9 / 105.2	92.6 / 92.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.7 / 46.7	64.2 / 63.0	90.3 / 82.0 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 / 5.7	5.1 / 8.4	8.9 / 12.1 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	2.2	1.1 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.3	8.5	14.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8	13.6 ^c	48.1 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	48 ⁱ	59	99
Forested area (% of land area)	69.7	71.0	72.5 ^{c,d}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / 0.6	0.5 / 0.7	1.0 / 1.3 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53	73	79 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	73	78	83 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	14	41 ^{m,n}	255 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.6	41.2	42.9 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.76	6.50	5.10 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Data revision. **h** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **i** 2004. **j** 2008. **k** 2013. **l** 2014. **m** Including regional high end tourists. **n** Break in the time series.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Region	South America	UN membership date	14 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	11 513	Surface area (km2)	1 098 581 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	10.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.8
Capital city	Sucre ^c	National currency	Boliviano (BOB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	277.9 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 549	19 650	37 509 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.4	4.1	4.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 046.4	1 981.2	3 394.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.9	12.4	13.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.9	35.8	30.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	55.2	51.8	56.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	35.2	30.0	26.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	20.4	20.6	22.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	44.4	49.3	51.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.1	2.5 ^e	3.2 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	62.5 / 82.6	62.0 / 82.0	56.6 / 79.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	73	100	146 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	147 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 797	6 965	8 965 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 343	5 604	9 994 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	454	1 361	- 1 030 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	622	874	- 1 990 ^d

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports)	Brazil	19.2	Argentina	16.0	India	8.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	20.7	Brazil	16.1	Argentina	11.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.8	1.7	1.6 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	64.2	66.4	69.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.6	2.4	2.1 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.8	3.4	3.0 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	66.0 / 62.0	69.0 / 64.4	71.9 / 66.7 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.3 / 8.1	34.5 / 8.8	30.6 / 10.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	107.7 / 1.2	122.8 / 1.2	148.8 / 1.3 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.5 ^j	0.7 ^j	1.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	52.0	42.1	32.4 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.1	6.9 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 ^k	0.4	1.6 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4 ^l	7.6	7.3 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.4 / 115.5	103.6 / 105.7	97.6 / 99.6 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.3 / 89.6	82.6 / 83.6	90.4 / 93.2 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.2	12.8	6.3 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.2	22.3	53.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2	22.4 ^e	43.8 ^{e,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ⁿ	0.2 ^{o,p}	...
Threatened species (number)	150 ^q	163	243
Forested area (% of land area)	54.2	51.9 ^e	50.3 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.2 / 1.3	15.2 / 1.5	20.4 / 1.9 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	586	662	921 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	24	27	34 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	524	679	1 134 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	52.8	54.6	56.2 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.92	2.98	2.61 ^b

a Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow. **b** 2017. **c** La Paz is the seat of government and Sucre is the constitutional capital. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2001. **l** 2003. **m** 2014. **n** 2002. **o** Break in the time series. **p** 2009. **q** 2004.

Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	26
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	79.2	Capital city	Kralendijk
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	11.3 ^{a,b}
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	-0.0	7.5	3.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	74.8	74.7	75.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	-0.0	7.5	3.2 ^d
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	... / ...	11.4 / 54.7	13.5 / 53.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0 ^{f,g}	...
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	...	...	58
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	... / ...	... / ...	0.3 / 13.3 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	...	0 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	...	214 ^{j,i}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.3	39.3	39.3 ^b

a Refers to the island of Bonaire. **b** 2018. **c** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **d** 2015. **e** 2017. **f** Bonaire only. **g** Data as at the end of December. **h** 2014. **i** 2016. **j** Estimate.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992
Population (000, 2019)	3 301	Surface area (km2)	51 209 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	64.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.0
Capital city	Sarajevo	National currency	Convertible Mark (BAM)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	342.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 223	17 176	18 169 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.9	0.9	3.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 967.8	4 614.7	5 180.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	9.8	8.0	6.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	25.3	26.4	27.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	64.9	65.6	65.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	24.6	19.6	18.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	28.4	29.1	32.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	47.1	51.2	49.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	30.1 ^e	27.2	26.5 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	37.8 / 60.5	37.1 / 59.9	35.5 / 58.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	85	100	104 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	107	118 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	135	143 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 388	4 803	7 124 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 054	9 223	11 529 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 665	- 4 420	- 4 405 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 844	- 1 031	- 829 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Germany	14.4	Croatia	11.6	Italy	10.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Germany	11.6	Italy	11.4	Serbia	11.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.1	- 0.3	- 1.5 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	44.0	45.6	48.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.8	0.4	- 0.3 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.3	1.3	1.3 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	77.4 / 72.0	78.1 / 72.9	78.9 / 74.0 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.7 / 17.4	15.7 / 19.3	14.7 / 24.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{e,k}	47.3 / 1.3	38.8 / 1.0	37.1 / 1.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	199.5 ^l	179.0 ^l	152.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	9.8	9.0	6.9 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	9.0	9.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.8	2.0 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	1.5	1.3 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	19.0	21.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.3	42.8 ^e	69.5 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ⁿ	-0.0 ^{n,o}	0.2 ^f
Threatened species (number)	40 ^p	67	95
Forested area (% of land area)	42.7	42.7	42.7 ^{e,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	16.2 / 4.3	21.3 / 5.5	22.2 / 5.8 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	152	182	199 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	54	72	80 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	217	365	923 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	12.0	12.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.62	2.93	2.43 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the municipalities of Stari Grad Sarajevo, Centar Sarajevo, Novo Sarajevo, Novi Grad Sarajevo and Ilidza. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2011. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2013. **n** Partial data. **o** 2009. **p** 2004. **q** 2014.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	17 October 1966
Population (000, 2019)	2 304	Surface area (km2)	582 000 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	4.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.7
Capital city	Gaborone	National currency	Pula (BWP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	269.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 931	12 787	17 407 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.6	8.6	2.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 351.3	6 346.1	7 595.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.0	2.8	2.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	47.6	35.7	33.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.3	61.6	64.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	27.0	26.4	25.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	17.2	13.8	13.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	55.9	59.8	61.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.8 ^c	17.9	17.8 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	54.4 / 71.5	53.5 / 67.3	66.5 / 78.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	64	100	146 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	125	120 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 431	4 693	5 803 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 162	5 657	6 040 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 268	- 964	- 236 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 598	- 804	345 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Belgium	22.8	India	19.7	United Arab Emirates	16.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	South Africa	64.3	Canada	8.8	Namibia	6.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.8	2.0	1.3 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	55.9	62.4	70.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.4	3.8	3.3 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.2	3.0	3.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	52.5 / 47.9	58.1 / 53.6	67.0 / 61.8 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.5 / 5.1	35.0 / 5.3	33.8 / 6.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	88.8 / 4.8	120.9 / 6.0	166.4 / 7.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.7 ⁱ	3.3 ⁱ	2.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	57.0	44.2	35.5 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	6.0	5.5 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.4	0.4 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	10.7	9.6 ^j	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.8 / 109.5	107.4 / 111.4 ^j	103.5 / 107.2 ^k
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.4 / 80.0	81.9 / 75.0 ^l	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.6 / 9.7	9.1 / 11.1 ^m	27.2 / 18.9 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.7	15.0	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	7.9	9.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3 ^c	6.0	41.4 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	...	0.5 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	15 ^o	18	33
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	21.1	20.0	18.9 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.1 / 2.2	4.7 / 2.3	7.0 / 3.2 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	29	30	51 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	37	41 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 474	1 973	1 574 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.1	47.1	47.1 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.53	1.26	0.60 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2009. **k** 2014. **l** 2008. **m** 2006. **n** 2013. **o** 2004.

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	211 050	Surface area (km2)	8 515 767 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	25.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7
Capital city	Brasilia	National currency	Brazilian Real (BRL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	4 559.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	891 634	2 208 838	2 055 512 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	7.5	1.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 770.2	11 224.0	9 821.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	5.5	4.8	5.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	28.5	27.4	22.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	66.0	67.8	72.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	20.5	16.0	10.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	21.4	22.3	20.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	58.1	61.7	69.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.3	7.3	11.6 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	55.1 / 78.3	53.6 / 76.6	53.9 / 74.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	80	100	161 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	122	136 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	115	111 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	118 529	201 915	236 466 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	73 600	181 768	185 357 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	44 928	20 147	51 108 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13 985	- 79 014	- 14 509 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	21.8	United States	12.5	Argentina	8.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	18.1	United States	16.7	Argentina	6.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.3	1.0	0.9 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	82.8	84.3	86.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.7	1.4	1.2 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.1	1.9	1.8 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	74.9 / 67.2	76.6 / 69.1	78.0 / 70.7 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.4 / 8.8	24.8 / 10.2	21.0 / 13.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	638.6 / 0.3	592.6 / 0.3	735.6 / 0.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.7 ^k	5.2 ^k	143.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	28.2	20.3	15.8 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	9.7	11.8 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.8	2.1 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.6	6.2 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	129.2 / 137.2	128.2 / 133.9 ^l	112.4 / 115.4 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	106.2 / 96.5	102.1 / 91.5 ^l	103.9 / 99.2 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	29.3 / 22.8	42.2 / 31.9 ^l	58.8 / 42.5 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	23.3	22.0	29.5 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.6	8.8	15.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.0 ^{m,n}	40.6 ^{m,n}	67.5 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	1.2	1.3 ^j
Threatened species (number)	697 ^o	773	1 039
Forested area (% of land area) ^a	60.6	59.6	58.9 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	347.3 / 1.9	419.8 / 2.1	529.8 / 2.6 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8 344	10 050	12 183 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	50	55	59 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	5 358	5 161	6 589 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.3	47.5	47.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.03	0.02	0.01 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the "Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrito Federal e Entorno". **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2009. **m** Users in the last 3 months. **n** Population aged 10 years and over. **o** 2004. **p** Including nationals residing abroad.

British Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	30
Surface area (km2)	151 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	200.2
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.1 ^b	Capital city	Road Town
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	15.1 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	853	876	996 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	15.5	- 0.1	0.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 802.1	32 183.1	31 916.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	6.1	5.3	6.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	93.7	94.5	93.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	0.5 ^e	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	...	11.1 ^e	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	...	87.4 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	103 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	-0	-0	0 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	227	313	341 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 226	- 313	- 341 ^c

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Mexico	20.8	Rwanda	8.2	Australia	5.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	Areas nes ^h	48.4	United States	31.1	Switzerland	4.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.3	3.2	2.0 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	43.2	44.8	48.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.0	4.0	2.8 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0 ^k	...	...
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.5 / 69.9 ^k	... / / ...
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.3 / 7.4 ^l	22.3 / 9.7	... / ...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	15.0 / 64.8	17.1 / 62.7	20.0 / 64.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^m	~0.0 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	4.4	6.3 ^j
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.7 ^k	8.4 ⁿ	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	18.9	37.0	37.6 ^f
Threatened species (number)	30 ^k	43	82
Forested area (% of land area)	24.4	24.3	24.1 ^{g,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 6.0	0.2 / 6.3	0.2 / 6.0 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^g	115	103	97 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	337	330	335 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.4	9.4	9.4 ^c

a 2017. **b** 2010. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2016. **g** Estimate. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** 2004. **l** 2001. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2006. **o** 2014.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1984
Population (000, 2019)	433	Surface area (km2)	5 765 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	82.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	108.0
Capital city	Bandar Seri Begawan	National currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	40.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 561	13 707	12 128 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.4	2.6	1.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 922.5	35 267.4	28 290.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	0.9	0.7	1.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	72.0	67.4	58.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	27.1	31.9	40.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	1.0	0.7	0.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	19.2	19.2	17.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	79.8	80.0	82.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.9	6.2	6.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	56.2 / 77.6	56.9 / 75.3	58.1 / 71.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	96 ^e	100	99 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	75	139	169 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	88	79 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 242 ^d	8 908	6 200 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 447 ^d	2 539	3 233 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 794	6 369	2 967 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 033	5 016	1 068 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Japan	29.3	Rep. of Korea	14.2	Malaysia	11.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	20.8	Singapore	18.5	Malaysia	18.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.8	1.2	1.3 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	73.2	75.0	77.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.4	1.7	1.9 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.2	1.9	2.0 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	74.6 / 72.4	75.5 / 73.4	76.2 / 73.8 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.8 / 4.8	26.0 / 5.4	22.6 / 9.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	98.4 / 27.0	100.6 / 25.9	108.6 / 25.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	21.0 ^k	20.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	9.7	9.3	8.8 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	2.2	2.3	2.3 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1	1.4	1.8 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7 ^m	2.0	4.4 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.4 / 112.8	106.3 / 106.8	104.3 / 105.3 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.8 / 97.3	99.5 / 98.9	93.0 / 91.5 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.4 / 9.7	20.4 / 10.9	40.3 / 25.9 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.3	0.5 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	...	9.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5	53.0 ^d	94.9 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{e,o,p}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	148 ^p	170	226
Forested area (% of land area)	73.8	72.1 ^d	72.1 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.0 / 13.8	8.2 / 20.9	9.1 / 21.8 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	848	775	633 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	210	349	293 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	126	214	259 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	62.9	62.9	62.9 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **m** 2000. **n** 2013. **o** Partial data. **p** 2004. **q** Arrivals by air.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	7 000	Surface area (km2)	111 002 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	64.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.4
Capital city	Sofia	National currency	Bulgarian Lev (BGN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 276.9	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	29 636	50 610	58 222 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.1	1.3	3.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 857.0	6 835.0	8 218.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	8.6	4.8	4.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	28.4	27.4	28.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	63.0	67.8	66.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	8.9	6.8	5.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	34.2	33.0	28.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	56.8	60.2	65.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.1	10.3	4.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	44.7 / 56.4	47.7 / 59.5	49.4 / 61.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	73	100	111 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	106	114 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	98 ^g	105 ^{g,h}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 739	20 608	33 332 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 162	25 360	37 970 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 423	- 4 752	- 4 638 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 347	- 965	2 959 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Germany	12.9	Turkey	8.9	Italy	7.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Germany	12.2	Russian Federation	10.2	Italy	7.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.8	- 0.7	- 0.6 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	70.6	72.3	75.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.3	1.5	1.5 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	75.8 / 68.8	76.8 / 69.7	77.8 / 70.8 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.6 / 23.1	13.5 / 25.3	14.7 / 28.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	61.1 / 0.8	76.3 / 1.0	153.8 / 2.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.2 ^k	6.9 ^k	20.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	12.8	9.5	8.3 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	6.9	7.1	8.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.8	4.0 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	3.9	4.1 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.8 / 103.8	108.3 / 108.7	94.3 / 95.3 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.3 / 91.0	88.2 / 92.1	98.3 / 101.4 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	48.9 / 42.1	66.1 / 50.0	79.3 / 63.7 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6	2.0	1.1 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.3	20.8	25.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0 ⁿ	46.2 ⁿ	63.4 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.6	0.8 ^f
Threatened species (number)	44 ^o	66	115
Forested area (% of land area)	33.6	34.4 ^d	35.4 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	47.9 / 6.2	44.1 / 5.9	42.4 / 5.9 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	444	442	473 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	107	100	106 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 837	6 047	8 883 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.2	95.5	95.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	0.09	0.11 ^a

^a 2017. ^b 2018. ^c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. ^d Estimate. ^e Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. ^f 2016. ^g Excluding water and waste management. ^h 2014. ⁱ Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. ^j 2015. ^k Data as at the end of December. ^l Health expenditure data do not include funds from foreign origin flowing in the health financing system. ^m 2013. ⁿ Population aged 16 to 74 years. ^o 2004.

Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	20 321	Surface area (km2)	272 967 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	74.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7
Capital city	Ouagadougou	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 652.7	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 463	8 980	12 325 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.7	8.4	6.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	407.0	575.4	642.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	38.5	35.2	31.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	17.7	22.7	20.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.8	42.0	48.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	82.0	60.9	27.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	5.1	11.4	31.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	12.9	27.7	41.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.0	4.6 ^d	6.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	62.4 / 86.8	59.7 / 81.7	58.3 / 75.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	87	100	110 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	118	125 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	332	1 288	2 527 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 161	2 048	4 562 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 828	- 760	- 2 035 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 634	- 181	- 894 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Switzerland	58.8	India	9.9	Singapore	9.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	14.0	Côte d'Ivoire	10.8	France	8.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.9	3.0	3.0 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	21.5	24.6	30.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	6.7	5.7	5.2 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	6.4	6.1	5.6 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	52.6 / 50.5	55.8 / 54.6	59.3 / 58.0 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.5 / 4.1	46.2 / 3.9	44.7 / 3.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	597.0 / 4.4	673.9 / 4.3	708.9 / 3.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.3 ^j	1.1 ^j	41.2 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	90.0	77.5	64.7 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	5.9	6.8 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^k	-0.0	0.1 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	3.9	4.2 ^h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	51.8 / 64.6	74.3 / 81.6	92.9 / 94.4 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	11.8 / 16.7	18.9 / 24.8	37.6 / 38.6 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 / 3.2	2.3 / 4.8	4.1 / 7.9 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.6	0.4 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.7	15.3	13.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	2.4 ^d	15.9 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^l	0.2 ^m	0.2 ^{n,o,p}
Threatened species (number)	11 ^k	24	33
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	21.7	20.6	19.3 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 / 0.1	2.0 / 0.1	2.8 / 0.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	98	118	128 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8	9	9 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	245	274	143 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.7	71.8	71.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	12.83	11.95	7.14 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Ouagadougou **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2004. **l** Partial data. **m** 2009. **n** Break in the time series. **o** Excluding business enterprise. **p** 2014.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2019)	11 531	Surface area (km ²)	27 830 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	449.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4
Capital city	Gitega	National currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)
		Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 808.3 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 117	2 032	3 155 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.9	5.1	~0.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	150.5	231.8	290.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	43.0	40.7	37.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	17.8	16.3	16.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.1	43.0	45.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	91.8	91.4	91.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	2.6	2.6	2.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	5.6	6.1	6.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	1.7	1.6	1.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	82.1 / 80.2	80.4 / 78.2	80.4 / 77.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	61	100	183 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	108	108 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	114	118	140 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	258	404	798 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 144	- 286	- 658 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 6	- 301	- 360 ^a

Major trading partners	2018			
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	United Arab Emirates	25.6	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	17.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	India	14.0	China	13.8
			Pakistan	9.2
			Saudi Arabia	9.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.9	3.3	3.2 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	9.4	10.6	13.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	5.5	5.9	5.6 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	6.8	6.4	6.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	52.9 / 49.9	57.0 / 53.6	60.7 / 57.1 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	47.0 / 3.4	45.1 / 3.3	45.4 / 4.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	172.9 / 2.3	235.3 / 2.7	299.6 / 2.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	53.6 ⁱ	200.8 ⁱ	153.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	87.5	70.0	52.3 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	8.4	11.3	7.7 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 ^k	~0.0	~0.0 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	6.8	4.3 ^{c,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.4 / 89.7	137.0 / 141.8	126.2 / 126.1 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	11.2 / 15.8 ^c	19.5 / 28.7	50.9 / 49.7 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 / 3.7 ^c	2.3 / 4.6	3.7 / 8.7 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	---	4.0	6.0 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.4	31.4	36.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.0 ^c	5.6 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	---	0.1	0.1 ^m
Threatened species (number)	28 ^k	52	141
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	7.0	9.9	10.9 ^e
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / ~0.0	0.2 / ~0.0	0.4 / ~0.0 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	79	86	56 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	10	6 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	148	142 ^p	299 ^{p,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.0	51.0	51.2 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	33.23	31.15	12.33 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Bujumbura **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Data revision. **k** 2004. **l** Partial data. **m** 2011. **n** 2014. **o** Including nationals residing abroad. **p** Break in the time series.

Cabo Verde

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2019)	550	Surface area (km2)	4 033 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	136.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.8
Capital city	Praia	National currency	Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	167.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	96.3 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 105	1 664	1 773 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.5	1.5	4.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 329.3	3 312.8	3 244.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	11.7	9.2	7.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	22.8	20.8	21.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	65.5	70.1	71.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	73.2	69.7	66.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	6.8	7.3	6.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	20.0	23.0	26.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2 ^d	10.7	10.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	54.3 / 75.0	58.7 / 74.4	65.5 / 73.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	83	100	109 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	106	97 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	89	220	51 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	438	731	930 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 349	- 511	- 880 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 41	- 223	- 104 ^b

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Spain	70.8	Portugal	24.8	United States	2.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Portugal	42.9	Spain	12.6	Italy	6.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.6	1.2	1.3 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	57.7	61.8	66.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.3	2.5	2.0 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	3.2	2.7	2.5 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	73.3 / 66.2	74.2 / 66.7	75.0 / 67.9 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.6 / 7.2	32.3 / 6.5	28.4 / 7.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	12.7 / 2.7	14.4 / 2.9	15.3 / 2.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ⁱ	...	0.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	24.5	22.9	20.6 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	4.5	5.3 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.6	0.8 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5 ^j	5.6	5.2 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.1 / 114.7	99.0 / 106.1	92.5 / 99.2 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.3 / 66.7	94.0 / 79.1	87.3 / 79.7 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.8 / 7.3	20.2 / 15.7	25.7 / 17.7 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.3	7.8	11.5 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	18.1	23.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	30.0 ^d	57.2 ^{k,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.1 ^{l,m,n}
Threatened species (number)	23 ^j	31	117
Forested area (% of land area)	20.7	21.1	22.5 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / 0.9	0.6 / 1.1	0.5 / 1.0 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	1	2 ^{d,f}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	18	17 ^{d,f}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	198	336	668 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.0	15.0	15.1 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	17.36	20.55	7.29 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2004. **k** Population aged 10 years and over. **l** Partial data. **m** Higher Education only. **n** 2011. **o** 2014. **p** Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	16 486	Surface area (km2)	181 035 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	93.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.4
Capital city	Phnom Penh	National currency	Riel (KHR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 014.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4 033.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 293	11 242	22 121 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.2	6.0	7.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	474.2	785.7	1 382.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	32.4	36.0	25.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.4	23.3	32.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.2	40.7	42.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	70.8	54.2	24.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.8	16.2	26.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	19.4	29.6	48.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.0 ^d	0.4	0.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	76.9 / 86.7	81.8 / 89.3	75.2 / 87.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	68	100	125 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	148	186 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 019	5 590	18 682 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 552	4 903	17 316 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	467	688	1 366 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 307	- 981	- 2 773 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	21.3	United Kingdom	9.5	Germany	9.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	36.8	Thailand	15.4	Viet Nam	11.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.8	1.5	1.6 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	19.2	20.3	23.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.4	2.6	3.4 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	3.4	3.1	2.7 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	63.0 / 58.5	67.4 / 62.7	69.6 / 65.5 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.1 / 5.3	33.3 / 5.9	31.1 / 7.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	114.0 / 0.9	82.0 / 0.6	76.3 / 0.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 ⁱ	0.2 ⁱ	0.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	65.8	44.8	30.0 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k}	6.9	6.9	6.1 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^l	0.2	0.2 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 ⁿ	1.5	1.9 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	126.0 / 135.6	120.2 / 127.4	106.5 / 109.1 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	25.7 / 36.7 ^{d,n}	41.6 / 48.7 ^{d,o}	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 / 4.7	10.5 / 17.4	12.2 / 14.1 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	2.3	1.8 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.8	21.1	20.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.3	34.0 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{q,r}	...	0.1 ^{s,h}
Threatened species (number)	103 ⁿ	204	265
Forested area (% of land area)	60.8	57.2 ^d	52.9 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 / 0.2	5.0 / 0.4	6.7 / 0.4 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	105	152	191 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	16	20 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	1 422	2 508	5 602 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.1	39.5	39.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.54	6.35	4.11 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Phnom Penh **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **k** 2012 data are based on a health accounts study based on SHA2011. Numbers were converted to SHA 1.0 format for comparability. **l** 2000. **m** 2014. **n** 2004. **o** 2008. **p** 2011. **q** Partial data. **r** 2002. **s** Break in the time series. **t** Arrivals by all means of transport.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	25 876	Surface area (km2)	475 650 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	54.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0
Capital city	Yaoundé	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 822.4	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 944	26 144	34 924 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.0	3.4	3.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 030.0	1 309.1	1 451.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	15.2	15.1	15.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	30.3	29.1	27.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	54.6	55.8	56.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	64.9	64.9	61.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	9.6	9.3	9.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	25.5	25.8	29.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	4.1	4.2 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	78.1 / 85.3	70.6 / 81.4	71.0 / 81.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	86	100	116 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	140	175 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100 ⁱ	102 ⁱ	112 ^{j,k}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 849	3 878	2 651 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 800	5 133	4 453 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	49	- 1 255	- 1 802 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 495	- 856	- 949 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Italy	13.9	China	12.1	France	10.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	17.2	France	9.8	Thailand	5.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.7	2.7	2.7 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	48.5	51.6	57.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.9	3.9	3.8 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	5.4	5.2	5.0 ^m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	53.1 / 50.5	55.0 / 52.9	57.6 / 54.9 ^m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.2 / 4.7	43.7 / 4.4	42.4 / 4.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	258.7 / 1.5	289.1 / 1.4	540.3 / 2.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	66.3 ⁿ	106.7 ⁿ	590.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	92.2	80.5	70.7 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	4.1	4.5	4.7 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.0	3.1 ^{e,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.6 / 115.1 ^e	102.8 / 118.9	107.2 / 119.0 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.5 / 31.0	37.9 / 45.2 ^p	57.1 / 66.4 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 / 7.2 ^e	10.3 / 12.6	16.9 / 21.4 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.1 ^q	5.0	4.2 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.9	13.9	31.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	4.3 ^e	23.2 ^a
Threatened species (number)	484 ^r	624	850
Forested area (% of land area)	44.5	42.1 ^e	39.3 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.7 / 0.2	6.8 / 0.3	7.0 / 0.3 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	442	351	500 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	15	17 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	...	573	994 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.4	28.4	36.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.39	2.09	3.54 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Provisional data. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **j** Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. **k** 2012. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2015. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2011. **p** 2009. **q** 2003. **r** 2004. **s** 2014.

Canada

Region	Northern America	UN membership date	09 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	37 411	Surface area (km2)	9 984 670 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	4.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5
Capital city	Ottawa	National currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 378.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 169 393	1 613 463	1 647 120 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	3.1	3.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 217.6	47 220.6	44 973.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.8	1.4 ^d	1.7 ^{d,a}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	32.4	28.6 ^d	27.4 ^{d,a}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.8	70.0 ^d	70.9 ^{d,a}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.7	2.3	1.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	22.0	19.8	19.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	75.2	77.9	78.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	8.1	5.9 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	60.9 / 72.6	61.9 / 71.4	60.7 / 69.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	92	100	115 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	103	113 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	88	92 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	360 552	386 580	451 085 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	314 444	392 109	466 895 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	46 108	- 5 529	- 15 811 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 933	- 58 163	- 45 323 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	75.9	China	4.3	United Kingdom	3.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United States	51.3	China	12.6	Mexico	6.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.0	1.2	1.1 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	80.1	80.9	81.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.1	1.3	1.1 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.5	1.6	1.6 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	82.1 / 77.2	83.0 / 78.4	83.8 / 79.6 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.7 / 17.9	16.5 / 19.9	15.8 / 24.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 079.0 / 18.8	6 761.2 / 19.8	7 861.2 / 21.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	167.7 ^m	216.6 ^m	177.7 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	5.3	5.1	4.6 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	10.6	10.5 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 ⁿ	2.0	2.6 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.4	5.3 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.6 / 97.4	98.9 / 98.4	101.5 / 101.4 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.8 / 102.1	101.1 / 103.5	113.9 / 112.2 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	68.6 / 50.4 ^o	71.9 / 52.1	77.1 / 57.5 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1	1.6	1.7 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.1	22.1	27.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	71.7 ^p	80.3 ^p	92.7 ^{e,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	1.8	1.6 ^{q,g}
Threatened species (number)	74 ⁿ	77	157
Forested area (% of land area)	38.2	38.2	38.2 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	557.4 / 17.3	534.7 / 15.7	537.2 / 15.1 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	16 597	16 450	19 547 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	349	316	318 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	18 771	16 219	20 798 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.2	25.4	25.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.34	0.34	0.26 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the Census Metropolitan Area. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2011. **j** Imports FOB. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2004. **o** 2002. **p** Population aged 16 years and over. **q** Provisional data. **r** 2014. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Cayman Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	65
Surface area (km2)	264 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	270.6
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.4 ^{b,c}	Capital city	George Town
National currency	Cayman Islands Dollar (KYD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	34.9 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 042	3 267	4 030 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.5	- 2.7	2.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	62 559.4	58 858.8	65 472.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.2	0.3	0.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	9.1	7.7	7.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	90.6	92.0	92.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.7 ^f	0.6 ^g	0.8 ^{g,h}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.2 ^f	14.9 ^g	15.5 ^{g,h}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.5 ^f	84.2 ^g	83.6 ^{g,h}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.5	6.7	6.3 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	... / ...	80.6 / 88.0 ^{g,i,j}	80.6 / 85.6 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	...	100	105 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	100	103 ^l
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^m	52	13	13 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^m	1 191	828	1 291 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 138	- 815	- 1 279 ^d

Major trading partners 2018

Export partners (% of exports) ^m	Malta	50.7	Netherlands	38.5	United States	4.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^m	United States	20.5	Netherlands	17.0	Germany	15.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	3.1	2.6	1.5 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	3.1	2.6	1.5 ^c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	...	1.6 ^o	...
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	... / ...	83.8 / 76.3 ^{p,q}	... / ...
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	... / ...	18.1 / 8.6 ^r	18.3 / 6.7 ^{c,s}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^t	21.7 / 44.5	24.1 / 43.3	24.4 / 39.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0 ^u	0.1 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	2.0 ^q	...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.2	16.2	8.4 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	38.0	66.0 ^m	81.1 ^{m,a}
Threatened species (number)	19 ^w	34	77
Forested area (% of land area)	52.9	52.9	52.9 ^{m,l}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 9.1	0.6 / 10.1	0.5 / 9.2 ^v
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	130	144	128 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	168	288	418 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.6	31.7	32.5 ^d

a 2017. **b** De jure population. **c** 2015. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2013. **i** Resident population (de jure). **j** 2009. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2016. **m** Estimate. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** 2007. **p** Data are based on a small number of deaths. **q** 2006. **r** Excluding the institutional population. **s** Population aged 65 years and over. **t** Refers to foreign citizens. **u** Data as at the end of December. **v** 2014. **w** 2004. **x** Arrivals by air.

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	4 745	Surface area (km2)	622 984 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	7.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3
Capital city	Bangui	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	869.6	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 413	2 034	1 993 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.4	3.6	4.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	342.3	457.2	427.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	45.0	41.2	31.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.6	24.0	25.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.5	34.8	43.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	86.4	86.2	85.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	7.0	7.1	7.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	6.6	6.8	6.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	6.2	6.3	5.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	65.8 / 79.5	65.7 / 79.7	64.7 / 79.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	81	100	187 ^g
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	115	122 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	126	86 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	111	90	231 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	185	210	359 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 75	- 120	- 128 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	France	61.1	Benin	9.9	China	7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	France	26.1	Cameroon	12.1	Belgium	8.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.1	1.7	0.5 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	38.1	38.9	41.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.1	1.9	1.1 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	5.4	5.3	5.1 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	45.3 / 42.9	47.4 / 44.6	50.5 / 47.3 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.5 / 5.0	44.1 / 4.6	43.9 / 4.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	94.4 / 2.3	93.5 / 2.1	88.8 / 1.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	28.7 ⁿ	215.3 ⁿ	782.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	105.1	99.7	90.3 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	4.8	3.7	4.3 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^o	-0.0 ^p	0.1 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	1.2	1.2 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.3 / 76.0	74.2 / 104.3	91.5 / 120.0 ^h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.1 / 15.5 ^{d,r}	9.7 / 17.5 ^p	14.0 / 21.2 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6 / 3.1 ^s	1.3 / 4.0	1.6 / 4.3 ^t
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	19.8 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.3 ^s	9.6	8.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	0.3	2.0	4.3 ^a
Threatened species (number)	30 ^o	36	66
Forested area (% of land area)	35.8	35.7	35.6 ^{d,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 0.1	0.3 / 0.1	0.3 / 0.1 ^u
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	19	19	19 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5	5	5 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	12	54	120 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.2	74.4	74.4 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.70	13.08	25.99 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Bangui **f** Provisional data. **g** 2015. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **k** 2013. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2004. **p** 2009. **q** 2011. **r** 2001. **s** 2000. **t** 2012. **u** 2014. **v** Arrivals by air at Bangui only.

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	15 947	Surface area (km2)	1 284 000 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	12.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7
Capital city	N'Djamena	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 371.5	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 681	10 970	10 717 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.9	15.0	- 3.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	663.6	922.8	719.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	26.0	31.8	32.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	35.1	32.9	25.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	38.9	35.3	42.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	87.2	86.8	87.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	5.3	6.1	5.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	7.5	7.1	8.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.7	5.8	5.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	63.9 / 79.8	64.1 / 79.1	64.8 / 77.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	86	100	116 ^g
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	147	150 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	79	65 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	3 095	3 410	915 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	953	2 507	523 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 142	904	392 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	39.3	China	22.7	Netherlands	16.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	20.7	France	17.2	Cameroon	8.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.8	3.4	3.3 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	21.8	22.0	23.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.9	3.5	3.8 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	7.2	6.9	6.3 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	49.2 / 46.8	50.7 / 48.3	53.7 / 50.9 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.1 / 4.2	48.8 / 3.9	46.8 / 3.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	352.1 / 3.5	416.9 / 3.5	489.7 / 3.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	275.5 ⁿ	533.0 ⁿ	618.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	108.3	97.5	84.1 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	4.8	4.1	4.5 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^o	-0.0 ^p	-0.0 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.0	2.9 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.0 / 85.5	69.8 / 94.9	77.0 / 99.0 ^h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.1 / 23.2 ^d	13.4 / 31.7	14.3 / 31.0 ^h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.2 / 2.7	0.6 / 3.6 ^d	1.1 / 5.7 ^{d,q}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.7	9.7	9.0 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.5	5.2	14.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.7 ^d	6.5 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.3 ^{r,s,h}
Threatened species (number)	21 ^o	30	48
Forested area (% of land area)	4.9	4.4	3.8 ^{d,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / -0.0	0.5 / -0.0	0.7 / -0.0 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	433	324	347 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7	6 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	...	71	87 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	70.6	70.6	70.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.87	4.76	6.58 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Provisional data. **f** N'Djamena **g** 2015. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **k** 2013. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2004. **p** 2006. **q** 2014. **r** Excluding private non-profit. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Arrivals by air.

Channel Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000, 2019)	172 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	180 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	906.6 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0 ^a	Capital city	Saint Helier ^c
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	34.4 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	20.9	21.0	19.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	30.2	30.0	29.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	48.9	49.0	50.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	9.3	9.7	9.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	50.2 / 69.1	50.3 / 67.6	49.4 / 65.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,f}	0.4	1.0	0.7 ^g
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	30.7	31.1	30.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,f}	0.9	0.9	0.5 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,f}	1.5	1.6	1.6 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,f}	82.0 / 77.2	83.4 / 78.4	84.1 / 79.8 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	16.3 / 20.6	15.5 / 21.5	15.1 / 23.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	70.9 / 46.0	77.6 / 48.6	83.1 / 50.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,f}	8.8	7.6	6.7 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.0	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Forested area (% of land area)	4.0	4.0	4.0 ^{e,h}

a Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. **b** 2017. **c** The capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** 2016.

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	18 952	Surface area (km2)	756 102 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	25.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2
Capital city	Santiago	National currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	6 723.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	695.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	122 965	218 538	277 081 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.2	5.8	1.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 615.3	12 860.2	15 346.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.5	3.9	4.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	40.3	38.8	32.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	55.2	57.3	63.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	13.2	10.6	9.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.0	23.0	22.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	63.9	66.4	68.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.0	8.4	7.1 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	41.4 / 74.2	47.1 / 75.0	51.1 / 74.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	101 ^f	118 ^{g,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	108	114 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	41 973	71 106	75 482 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	32 927	59 007	74 187 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 046	12 099	1 294 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 825	3 069	- 9 157 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	China	33.5	United States	13.8	Japan	9.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China	23.6	United States	18.9	Brazil	9.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.1	1.1	1.0 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	86.8	87.1	87.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.3	1.1	1.0 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.0	1.9	1.8 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	80.0 / 73.9	81.1 / 75.1	82.1 / 76.3 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.7 / 11.9	22.1 / 13.3	19.5 / 16.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	273.4 / 1.7	369.4 / 2.2	488.6 / 2.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.9 ^k	1.9 ^k	101.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	8.3	7.7	7.2 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	6.8	8.5 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0 ^l	1.1 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	4.2	5.4 ^h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.3 / 109.2	99.9 / 102.8	100.1 / 102.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.0 / 94.8	94.3 / 91.4	100.2 / 99.2 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.7 / 49.7	71.5 / 66.2	98.5 / 84.8 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6	3.2	3.5 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.5	14.2	22.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.2 ^{e,m}	45.0 ^{e,m}	82.3 ^{n,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.3	0.4 ^{o,p,h}
Threatened species (number)	123 ^q	145	220
Forested area (% of land area)	21.6	21.8	24.3 ^{e,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	61.8 / 3.8	72.3 / 4.3	82.6 / 4.7 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	390	384	525 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	72	75	88 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 027	2 801 ^s	6 450 ^{s,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.4	35.2	35.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.15	0.09	0.03 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the urban population of Santiago Metropolitan Area Region. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Index base: 2009=100. **g** Index base: 2013=100. **h** 2016. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2009. **m** Population aged 5 years and over. **n** Population aged 15 years and over. **o** Break in the time series. **p** Provisional data. **q** 2004. **r** 2014. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

China

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	1 433 784 ^a	Surface area (km2)	9 600 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	152.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.4 ^a
Capital city	Beijing	National currency	Yuan Renminbi (CNY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	20 035.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.9 ^{a,d}

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^a	2 285 960	6 100 648	12 237 782 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) ^a	11.4	10.6	6.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	1 729.7	4 486.6	8 682.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{a,e}	12.0	9.8	8.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{a,e}	47.2	46.6	41.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{a,e,f}	40.9	43.6	50.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{a,g}	35.8	26.2	15.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{a,g}	29.6	30.2	26.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{a,g}	34.6	43.6	58.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^{a,g}	4.1	4.2	4.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^{a,g}	66.8 / 79.7	63.8 / 77.9	60.6 / 75.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100) ^a	...	100	106 ^{h,d}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) ^a	100	120	139 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^a	761 953	1 577 764	2 528 426 ^{g,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^a	659 953	1 396 002	2 215 158 ^{g,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^a	102 001	181 762	313 268 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) ^a	132 378	237 810	49 092 ^d

Major trading partners					2018	
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	United States	19.0	China, Hong Kong SAR	12.3	Japan	6.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	Rep. of Korea	9.6	Japan	9.0	Asia nes ^j	8.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	0.6	0.6	0.5 ^l
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	42.5	49.2	60.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	4.0	3.5	2.9 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	1.6	1.6	1.6 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	74.1 / 70.6	75.7 / 71.9	77.4 / 73.1 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	20.4 / 10.8	18.7 / 12.2	17.8 / 16.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m}	678.9 / 0.1	849.9 / 0.1	999.5 / 0.1 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a	301.1 ⁿ	301.1 ⁿ	322.4 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	27.1	18.1	12.3 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	4.1	4.2	5.0 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 ^p	1.5	1.8 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^a	118.6 / 119.2 ^q	106.6 / 108.2	102.6 / 101.6 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^a	60.0 / 63.6 ^q	88.0 / 88.1	95.9 / 94.2 ^r
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^a	17.9 / 19.8	24.8 / 23.3	56.2 / 46.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^a	1.6	1.0	0.6 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.2	21.3	24.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	8.5	34.3	54.3 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^a	1.3	1.7	2.1 ⁱ
Threatened species (number) ^a	773 ^s	859	1 115
Forested area (% of land area) ^{9,a}	20.6	21.4	22.4 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a	5 897.0 / 4.5	8 776.0 / 6.5	10 291.9 / 7.5 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a	63 831	88 642	94 591 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a	53	75	84 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	46 809	55 664	60 740 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^a	46.6	47.1	47.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^a	0.08	0.01	- 0.01 ^b

a For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China. **b** 2017. **c** Refers to all city districts (excluding Yangqing District) meeting the criteria such as contiguous built-up areas, being the location of the local government, being a Street or Having a Resident Committee. **d** 2018. **e** Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Estimate. **h** Index base: 2015=100. **i** 2016. **j** Asia not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Data revision. **p** 2002. **q** 2003. **r** 2013. **s** 2004. **t** 2014.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Region	Eastern Asia	Population (000, 2019)	7 436
Surface area (km2)	1 106 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	7 082.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.1	Capital city	Hong Kong
National currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	7 490.8 ^b
Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.8 ^c		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	181 569	228 639	341 659 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.4	6.8	3.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 592.8	32 545.4	46 390.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e,f}	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	8.7	7.0	7.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	91.3	93.0	92.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	0.3	0.2	0.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	15.1	13.3	12.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	84.7	86.4	87.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	4.3	2.9 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	51.7 / 71.1	51.4 / 68.1	53.8 / 67.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	90	100	131 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	55	59 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	292 119	400 692	569 106 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	300 160	441 369	627 327 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 042	- 40 677	- 58 221 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 575	16 012	15 556 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	China	55.2	United States	8.1	India	3.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	44.8	Asia nes ^l	6.9	Singapore	6.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.5	0.6	0.6 ⁿ
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.5	0.6	0.6 ⁿ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	1.0	1.0	1.2 ⁿ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	84.4 / 78.5	85.5 / 79.5	86.4 / 80.5 ⁿ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.3 / 15.6	11.9 / 18.4	12.3 / 25.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 721.2 / 39.9	2 780.0 / 39.6	2 883.1 / 39.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.0 ^o	0.6 ^o	0.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	2.5	1.9	1.6 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	3.5	3.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	105.8 / 107.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.9 / 81.3	87.1 / 87.5	102.0 / 106.7 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.3 / 33.0	58.9 / 59.2 ⁱ	77.5 / 70.1 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.5	0.4 ^k

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	56.9	72.0	89.4 ^{q,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	0.7	0.8 ^k
Threatened species (number)	39 ^r	49	70
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	43.9 / 6.5	40.7 / 5.8	46.2 / 6.4 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	85	77	81 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	14 773	20 085	27 884 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	56.7	56.7	56.7 ^c

a 2017. **b** Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas. **c** 2018. **d** Including mining and quarrying. **e** Excluding hunting and forestry. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Includes waste management. **h** Excluding mining and quarrying. **i** Excluding waste management. **j** Estimate. **k** 2016. **l** Asia not elsewhere specified. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** 2015. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** Population aged 10 years and over. **q** Users in the last 12 months. **r** 2004. **s** 2014.

China, Macao SAR

Region	Eastern Asia	Population (000, 2019)	640
Surface area (km2)	30 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	21 419.6
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.5	Capital city	Macao
National currency	Pataca (MOP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	642.1
Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.1 ^c		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 092	28 124	50 361 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.1	25.3	9.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 058.6	52 374.7	80 892.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.9	7.4	6.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	85.1	92.6	93.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	0.1	0.2	0.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	25.0	13.7	19.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	74.8	86.0	79.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.2	2.8	2.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	57.3 / 72.5	65.3 / 76.9	65.2 / 76.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	80	100	140 ^{e,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	95	90 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	45 ^h	42 ^{h,i}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 474	870	1 255 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 514	5 629	11 394 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 040	- 4 760	- 10 139 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 902	11 089	16 662 ^b

Major trading partners			2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Areas nes ⁱ	61.9 China, Hong Kong SAR 29.8	China 5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	31.4 Areas nes ^j	11.6 China, Hong Kong SAR 8.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.4	2.2	2.2 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.4	2.1	2.3 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	0.8	1.0	1.2 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	83.6 / 78.2	84.9 / 79.1	86.2 / 80.3 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.0 / 9.6	13.0 / 10.9	14.0 / 17.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	279.3 / 57.9	318.5 / 59.3	353.7 / 56.8 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^m	~0.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	4.9	3.8	3.1 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	2.6	3.1 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.6 / 102.8	94.8 / 96.6	105.0 / 106.2 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.2 / 89.3	86.2 / 89.0	101.5 / 101.2 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.2 / 65.7	54.0 / 56.0	96.0 / 73.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.4	0.2 ^f

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	34.9 ^d	55.2 ⁿ	83.2 ^{n,o,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	0.1	0.1	0.2 ^{q,f}
Threatened species (number)	5 ^r	9	16
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 / 3.8	1.4 / 2.6	1.3 / 2.2 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^d	2	2	1 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	58	57	68 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	9 014	11 926 ^t	17 255 ^{t,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^c

a Inland waters include the reservoirs. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. **i** 2012. **j** Areas not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Population aged 3 years and over. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** Partial data. **q** Break in the time series. **r** 2004. **s** 2014. **t** Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

Region	South America	UN membership date	05 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	50 339	Surface area (km2)	1 141 748 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	45.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.4
Capital city	Bogota	National currency	Colombian Peso (COP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	10 779.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3 275.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	146 566	287 018	309 191 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.7	4.0	1.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 386.0	6 250.7	6 301.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.4	7.1	7.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	32.8	35.0	32.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	58.8	57.9	60.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	20.7	18.3	15.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	20.0	19.6	19.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	59.2	62.1	65.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.9	10.9	9.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.0 / 82.0	56.5 / 82.7	58.6 / 81.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	80	100	136 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	100	115 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 190	39 820	46 892 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	21 204	40 683	47 063 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 14	- 863	- 171 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 891	- 8 732	- 12 908 ^c

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	29.2	Panama	6.8	China	5.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United States	26.3	China	19.0	Mexico	7.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.5	1.2	1.0 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	76.0	78.0	81.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.9	1.7	1.4 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.4	2.1	1.9 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	76.9 / 70.4	77.9 / 71.7	78.9 / 73.1 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.3 / 8.4	27.3 / 9.7	22.6 / 12.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	107.6 / 0.2	124.3 / 0.3	142.3 / 0.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 000.2 ⁱ	3 672.4 ⁱ	7 872.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	19.5	16.9	14.4 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	6.3	5.9 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5	1.6	2.1 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.8	4.4 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	126.2 / 128.7	123.1 / 125.4	110.7 / 114.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.7 / 79.3	106.9 / 97.3	101.3 / 96.0 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.4 / 28.0	41.3 / 37.6	65.0 / 56.0 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	41.8	33.7	25.5 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	8.4	18.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.0	36.5 ^j	62.3 ^{j,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.2	0.3 ^f
Threatened species (number)	593 ^k	681	880
Forested area (% of land area)	54.3	52.8	52.7 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	60.9 / 1.4	76.2 / 1.7	84.1 / 1.8 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 335	4 486	5 243 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	31	36 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	933	1 405	4 113 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.0	30.3	38.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.46	0.24	0.28 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the nuclei of Santa Fe de Bogotá, Soacha, Chia and Funza. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Population aged 5 years and over. **k** 2004. **l** 2014.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1975
Population (000, 2019)	851	Surface area (km2)	2 235 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	457.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8
Capital city	Moroni	National currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	62.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	429.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	787	907	1 082 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.8	4.8	3.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 287.3	1 315.2	1 329.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	37.3	31.6	30.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.9	12.2	12.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.8	56.1	56.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	55.8	55.9	54.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	14.3	14.7	15.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	29.8	29.5	30.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	4.5	4.4	4.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	33.5 / 50.3	35.1 / 50.1	37.6 / 50.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	84	100	104 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	106	109 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4	14	17 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	85	181	150 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 81	- 167	- 133 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 27	- 39	- 41 ^f

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	India	36.4	France	17.9	Germany	7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	United Rep. Tanzania	27.3	China	19.2	France	9.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.4	2.4	2.4 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	27.9	28.0	29.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.3	2.5	2.7 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	5.2	4.9	4.6 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	61.2 / 58.0	62.5 / 59.3	64.5 / 61.2 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.3 / 4.6	41.0 / 4.5	39.3 / 5.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13.2 / 2.2	12.6 / 1.8	12.6 / 1.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ⁱ	...	...
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	72.5	66.6	58.1 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	9.9	8.5	7.6 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2 ^k	0.2 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^l	7.7 ^m	4.3 ^h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.6 / 114.5 ⁿ	104.1 / 113.0 ^m	97.2 / 101.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.0 / 49.8 ⁿ	... / ...	57.2 / 53.9 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 / 3.5 ^o	4.9 / 6.6	8.0 / 9.9 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	9.5	8.5	7.7 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0	3.0	6.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	2.0	5.1	8.5 ^a
Threatened species (number)	27 ⁿ	89	121
Forested area (% of land area)	22.6	21.0	19.7 ^{c,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.2	0.2 / 0.2	0.2 / 0.2 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	2	3 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^c	6	7	7 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	26	15	28 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.0	10.4	10.4 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.11	13.19	10.20 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2013. **e** 2016. **f** 2012. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Data revision. **k** 2009. **l** 2002. **m** 2008. **n** 2004. **o** 2003. **p** 2014. **q** Arrivals by air.

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	5 380	Surface area (km2)	342 000 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	15.8	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8
Capital city	Brazzaville	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 308.1	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 350	13 678	11 292 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.6	15.0	- 3.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 707.7	3 118.1	2 146.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.5	4.1	7.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	59.7	68.4	47.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	34.8	27.6	44.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	40.0	39.1	37.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	23.4	23.3	25.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	36.6	37.6	37.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.8	14.6 ^d	11.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	66.7 / 70.6	67.4 / 71.5	66.8 / 71.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	79	100	119 ^g
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	122	138 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	159 ^{k,l}	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 744 ^d	6 918	4 451 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 342 ^d	4 369	2 117 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 402	2 548	2 334 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	696	900	- 3 594 ^h

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	33.9	Spain	12.4	Angola	6.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Namibia	8.7	Namibia	8.0	France	7.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.9	3.3	2.6 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	61.0	63.3	67.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	3.6	4.0	3.3 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	4.8	4.8	4.7 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	54.3 / 52.3	59.2 / 57.0	62.7 / 60.5 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.8 / 4.1	41.6 / 4.0	41.5 / 4.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	315.2 / 8.5	419.6 / 9.6	398.9 / 7.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	77.6 ⁿ	138.7 ⁿ	220.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	72.2	52.5	41.4 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.0	4.6 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^o	0.1 ^p	0.1 ^q
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	6.2	4.6 ^{d,g}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.5 / 111.4	103.8 / 110.0	107.8 / 100.6 ^r
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.7 / 48.2 ^{d,o}	... / ...	48.4 / 55.8 ^r
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 / 5.3 ^{d,s}	2.2 / 10.3 ^l	8.0 / 10.6 ^t
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	10.6	9.9	9.3 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5	7.3	11.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	1.5	5.0	8.6 ^a
Threatened species (number)	65 ^o	103	140
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	65.8	65.6	65.4 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.0 / 0.3	2.0 / 0.5	3.1 / 0.7 ^u
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	563	724	619 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	16	22 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	35	194	192 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.5	61.2	72.1 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	35.36	14.57	1.36 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Brazzaville **f** Provisional data. **g** 2015. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **k** Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. **l** 2009. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2004. **p** 2007. **q** 2011. **r** 2012. **s** 2003. **t** 2013. **u** 2014. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

Cook Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2019)	18
Surface area (km2)	236 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	73.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4 ^{b,c}	Capital city	Avarua
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	13.1 ^{d,e}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.5 ^e		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	183	255	309 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 1.1	- 3.0	1.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 262.2	13 758.2	17 797.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	6.9	4.9	6.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	9.6	8.5	8.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	83.5	86.6	85.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	...	4.3 ^{g,h}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	...	...	11.7 ^{g,h}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	...	...	84.0 ^{g,h}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.1 ⁱ	6.9 ^{b,g,j}	8.2 ^{g,h}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	63.0 / 75.5 ^{k,j}	64.2 / 76.1 ^{b,g,j}	65.4 / 76.6 ^{g,h}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{l,m}	...	100	111 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	91 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5	5	15 ^{n,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	81	91	137 ^{n,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 76	- 85	- 122 ^e

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ⁿ	Japan	41.9	China	14.7	Thailand	11.2
Import partners (% of imports) ⁿ	New Zealand	52.2	Fiji	9.3	Italy	5.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	1.7	- 1.2	- 1.2 ^p
Urban population (% of total population)	71.0	73.3	75.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	3.4	- 0.6	- 0.9 ^p
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	...	...	2.6 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.0 / 68.0 ⁱ	76.2 / 69.5 ⁱ	79.6 / 71.7 ^{b,q,r}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.0 / 10.6 ⁱ	26.1 / 11.9 ^{s,j}	26.9 / 14.2 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.3 / 16.6	3.8 / 20.3	4.2 / 24.2 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	...	...	3.6 ^{q,r}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^t	4.2	3.5	3.4 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0 ^u	1.3 ^v	1.4 ^w
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 ^x	...	4.7 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁿ	113.0 / 110.2	103.6 / 104.6	105.2 / 111.7 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁿ	84.9 / 75.1	88.1 / 80.7	90.1 / 84.9 ^c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	50.1 / 41.2 ^{n,y}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	3.5 ^y

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	26.2 ⁿ	35.7	54.0 ^{n,a}
Threatened species (number)	23 ^u	53	75
Forested area (% of land area)	62.9	62.9	62.9 ^{n,c}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 3.2	0.1 / 3.5	0.1 / 3.4 ^w
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	...	0 ^{n,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	39 ⁿ	51 ^{n,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	88	104	161 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.6	7.6	22.4 ^e

a 2017. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** Refers to the island of Rarotonga. **e** 2018. **f** At producers' prices. **g** Resident population (de jure). **h** 2011. **i** 2001. **j** 2006. **k** Population aged 15 to 69 years. **l** Rarotonga. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Estimate. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** 2015. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year. **r** 2013. **s** Provisional data. **t** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **u** 2004. **v** 2009. **w** 2014. **x** 2000. **y** 2012.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America	UN membership date	02 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	5 048	Surface area (km ²)	51 100 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	98.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9
Capital city	San José	National currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 378.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	608.1 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 952	37 269	57 565 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.9	5.0	3.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 697.0	8 199.4	11 734.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	9.6	7.2	5.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	26.9	25.4	20.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	63.6	67.4	74.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	15.2	15.1	11.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	21.6	19.6	18.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	63.1	65.3	70.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.6	8.9	7.9 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	44.7 / 80.5	46.6 / 76.6	45.9 / 74.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	63 ^h	100	126 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	113	129 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 151	9 045	11 915 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 173	13 920	17 144 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 023	- 4 875	- 5 230 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 860	- 1 214	- 1 878 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	40.9	Belgium	6.5	Netherlands	5.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United States	38.4	China	13.1	Mexico	7.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.6	1.3	1.1 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	65.7	71.7	80.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.7	3.1	2.5 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.2	1.9	1.9 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	80.2 / 75.5	80.8 / 76.1	81.7 / 76.7 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.4 / 9.2	24.3 / 10.8	21.1 / 14.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	358.2 / 8.4	405.4 / 8.9	414.2 / 8.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	11.5 ^m	19.9 ^m	18.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	10.9	10.0	9.3 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	8.1	7.6 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3 ⁿ	...	1.1 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9 ^p	6.6	7.4 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.5 / 114.4	115.8 / 118.1	110.3 / 109.7 ⁱ
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.2 / 82.6	104.3 / 100.1	129.5 / 122.8 ⁱ
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.2 / 24.5 ^p	... / ...	62.2 / 49.3 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.9	11.6	11.9 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	35.1	36.8	45.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.1 ^q	36.5 ^{q,r}	71.6 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^p	0.5	0.6 ^s
Threatened species (number)	231 ^p	285	350
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	48.8	51.0	54.6 ⁱ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.9 / 1.6	7.6 / 1.7	7.8 / 1.6 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	93	104	109 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41	45	44 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 679	2 100	2 960 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	44.8	45.3	45.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.17	0.28	0.18 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the urban population of cantons. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Central area. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Break in the time series. **i** 2016. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2000. **o** 2013. **p** 2004. **q** Population aged 5 years and over. **r** Users in the last 3 months. **s** 2014.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	25 716	Surface area (km2)	322 463 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	80.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8
Capital city	Yamoussoukro ^b	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	231.1 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 085	24 885	38 055 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.7	2.0	7.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	931.8	1 219.7	1 566.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	24.3	26.0	23.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	24.5	23.8	27.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.3	50.2	49.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	50.6	49.5	46.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	6.1	5.9	6.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	43.3	44.6	47.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	3.5	3.1	2.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	48.3 / 76.9	48.2 / 72.3	48.3 / 65.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	88	100	113 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	127 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	103	140 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 248	10 284	11 923 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 865	7 849	10 999 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 383	2 434	925 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	40	465	- 1 047 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Netherlands	11.9	United States	9.4	Viet Nam	6.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	13.5	France	11.1	Nigeria	9.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.2	2.2	2.5 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	45.2	47.3	51.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.8	3.0	3.4 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	5.7	5.2	5.0 ^m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	51.2 / 48.0	53.0 / 50.0	55.9 / 53.5 ^m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.1 / 4.7	43.6 / 4.5	41.7 / 4.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	2 010.8 / 11.0	2 095.2 / 10.3	2 197.2 / 9.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	115.1 ^o	564.5 ^o	694.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	87.9	77.2	67.5 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	6.1	4.4 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 ^p	0.2 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	4.6	4.4 ^{e,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.5 / 79.3 ^{e,q}	64.8 / 79.4 ^r	94.0 / 103.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	42.6 / 56.8 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	5.4 / 10.4	7.5 / 10.8 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	14.7	12.6	11.6 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5	8.9	11.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	2.7 ^e	43.8 ^a
Threatened species (number)	167 ^s	210	259
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	32.7	32.7	32.7 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.8 / 0.4	7.0 / 0.3	11.0 / 0.5 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	451	467	561 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	21	22 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	...	252	1 800 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	79.1	79.1	79.1 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.56	3.53	2.12 ^a

a 2017. **b** Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidjan is the administrative capital. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** Abidjan **g** Provisional data. **h** 2016. **i** Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (AfriStat). **k** 2014. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2015. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** 2008. **q** 2003. **r** 2009. **s** 2004. **t** Arrivals to Félix Houphouët Boigny Airport only.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992
Population (000, 2019)	4 130	Surface area (km2)	56 594 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	73.8	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.0
Capital city	Zagreb	National currency	Kuna (HRK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	685.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.5 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 347	59 866	55 201 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.1	- 1.5	2.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 357.8	13 831.7	13 176.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.7	4.4	3.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	29.2	27.0	26.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	66.1	68.6	70.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	17.3	14.2	7.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	28.6	27.4	26.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	54.1	58.3	66.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.6	11.6	8.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	46.2 / 61.1	46.2 / 59.8	45.6 / 57.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	86	100	109 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	121 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	99 ^g	92 ^{g,h}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 773	11 811	17 720 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 560	20 067	30 812 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 788	- 8 256	- 13 092 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 479	- 894	1 459 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Italy	13.6	Germany	12.3	Slovenia	10.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Germany	15.8	Italy	12.9	Slovenia	10.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.4 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	54.3	55.2	57.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.1	0.1	- 0.1 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.4	1.5	1.5 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	78.4 / 71.4	79.5 / 72.6	80.6 / 74.2 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.7 / 21.9	15.4 / 23.8	14.6 / 27.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	579.3 / 13.2	573.2 / 13.2	560.5 / 13.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.9 ^l	25.5 ^l	9.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	6.5	5.8	4.3 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	8.1	7.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.8	3.0 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 ^m	4.2	4.6 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.4 / 103.3	92.0 / 91.9	95.8 / 95.0 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.8 / 91.7	103.4 / 96.5	100.0 / 95.6 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.2 / 40.5	62.1 / 46.3	78.5 / 57.0 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.4	1.0 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.7	23.5	20.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	33.1 ^o	56.6 ^o	67.1 ^{p,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	0.7	0.9 ^{q,f}
Threatened species (number)	57 ^m	101	182
Forested area (% of land area)	34.0	34.3	34.4 ^{e,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	22.6 / 5.1	20.2 / 4.7	16.8 / 4.0 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	199	215	185 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	92	90	84 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 743 ^q	9 111 ^r	15 593 ^{r,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.8	24.4	72.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.28	0.23	...

a 2017. **b** Refers to the settlement of Zagreb. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** Excluding water and waste management. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2004. **n** 2013. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Excluding arrivals in ports of nautical tourism.

Cuba

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	11 334	Surface area (km2)	109 884 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	106.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6
Capital city	Havana	National currency	Cuban Peso (CUP) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 138.4	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^{c,d}

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	42 644	64 328	96 851 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	11.2	2.4	1.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 779.0	5 676.1	8 433.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.4	3.7	3.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	21.8	23.1	24.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.8	73.2	71.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	20.2	18.6	18.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	19.1	17.1	16.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	60.6	64.3	65.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.0	2.5	2.6 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	38.3 / 67.4	42.3 / 68.9	39.8 / 67.3
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	88	103 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 319	4 914 ^e	1 197 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 084	11 488 ^e	8 543 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 766	- 6 574	- 7 346 ^d

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	23.0	Canada	21.1	Spain	10.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	21.3	Spain	15.6	Mexico	5.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.2	- 0.1	0.2 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	76.1	76.6	77.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.5	0.2	0.3 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	1.6	1.6	1.7 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	79.1 / 75.3	80.1 / 76.1	80.4 / 76.5 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.2 / 15.4	17.7 / 17.3	16.0 / 20.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	17.0 / 0.2	14.8 / 0.1	13.1 / 0.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.7 ⁱ	0.4 ⁱ	0.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	6.1	5.3	4.8 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.8	10.7	12.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.3	6.8	8.2 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	10.6	12.8	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.8 / 99.7	102.2 / 104.0	99.2 / 104.4 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.1 / 91.6	91.4 / 90.8	105.7 / 103.0 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.8 / 46.6 ^e	119.2 / 72.4	51.2 / 30.1 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.1	4.5	5.0 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.0	43.2	53.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7 ^j	15.9 ^j	49.1 ^{e,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.6	0.3 ^f
Threatened species (number)	272 ^k	304	348
Forested area (% of land area)	25.3	27.5 ^e	31.3 ^{e,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	26.0 / 2.3	38.4 / 3.4	34.8 / 3.0 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	205	200	192 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	45	38 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	2 261	2 507	4 594 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.1	68.3	73.4 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.22	0.21	0.13 ⁿ

a 2017. **b** The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. **c** UN operational exchange rate. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Including users of the international network and also those having access only to the Cuban network. **k** 2004. **l** 2014. **m** Arrivals by air. **n** 2013.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	163
Surface area (km2)	444 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	368.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.0	Capital city	Willemstad
National currency	Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^b	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	144.0 ^{c,d}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 345	2 951	3 122 ^e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	...	0.1	- 1.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 120.1	19 994.5	19 591.3 ^e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	0.6	0.5	0.4 ^e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.4	16.2	20.1 ^e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.0	83.3	79.5 ^e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	0.9	1.1 ^h	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	15.3	17.6 ^h	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	83.8	81.3 ^h	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	18.2	9.6 ^{i,j,k}	13.0 ^{i,l}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.8 / 65.4	53.2 / 66.5 ^h	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	84	100	113 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	- 899 ^d

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	- 0.3	2.7	1.4 ^o
Urban population (% of total population)	90.5	89.9	89.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	- 0.5	2.5	1.2 ^o
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	2.3	2.2	2.1 ^o
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	78.6 / 71.2	79.4 / 72.6	80.7 / 74.5 ^o
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.6 / 17.1	20.7 / 18.6	18.5 / 23.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	... / ...	34.6 / 23.5	38.4 / 23.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^p	0.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	14.7	13.0	10.3 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	4.9 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	169.2 / 176.3 ^l
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	91.1 / 84.1 ^l
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	29.6 / 13.0 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	20.1	19.2 ^q	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	...	...	61.9 ^{r,a}
Threatened species (number)	...	...	52
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	... / ...	... / ...	5.9 / 37.8 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	...	1 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	...	503 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	222	342	399 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.1	6.1	40.4 ^d

a 2017. **b** Netherlands Antillean Guilder. **c** Total population of Curaçao excluding some neighborhoods (see source). **d** 2018. **e** 2016. **f** Includes mining and handicrafts. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2008. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Excluding the institutional population. **k** 2009. **l** 2013. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** 2015. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** 2007. **r** Estimate. **s** 2014. **t** Arrivals by air.

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	1 199 ^a	Surface area (km2)	9 251 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	129.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 ^a
Capital city	Nicosia	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	269.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^d	18 967	25 561	22 054 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) ^d	4.9	1.3	4.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d	25 682.0	30 816.6	25 789.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^a	3.1	2.4	2.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	20.5	16.7	13.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,e}	76.4	80.9	84.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	4.7	3.8	3.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	24.0	20.4	16.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	71.2	75.8	79.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.3	6.3	9.9 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	53.2 / 72.7	57.6 / 70.6	57.2 / 66.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{d,g}	89	100	102 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	84	79 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	100	72 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 546	1 506	5 065 ^{f,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 382	8 645	10 740 ^{f,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 836	- 7 138	- 5 675 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 971	- 2 906	- 1 685 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Libya	9.0	Bunkers	8.2	Greece	7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Greece	18.9	Italy	7.4	China	7.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	1.7	1.6	0.9 ^l
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	68.3	67.6	66.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	1.6	1.4	0.7 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	1.6	1.5	1.4 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	80.4 / 76.2	81.1 / 76.8	82.2 / 77.7 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	20.0 / 14.9	17.8 / 16.1	16.7 / 19.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	117.2 / 11.4	188.5 / 16.9	189.0 / 16.0 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.8 ⁿ	8.8 ⁿ	23.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	5.6	4.3	4.2 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	6.3	6.9 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.2	2.0 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2	6.6	6.4 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	100.8 / 100.9	101.6 / 101.6	99.3 / 99.3 ^l
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	97.5 / 95.7	92.0 / 90.9	99.4 / 100.1 ^l
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	35.3 / 31.2	45.6 / 50.9	69.4 / 51.1 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	0.7	1.1 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.1	12.5	17.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	32.8 ^o	53.0 ^o	80.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.5 ^{p,h}
Threatened species (number)	25 ^q	43	81
Forested area (% of land area)	18.7	18.7	18.7 ^{f,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.5 / 7.3	7.7 / 7.0	6.1 / 5.2 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	4	5 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	91	93	78 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 470	2 173	3 652 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.1	54.5	57.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^l	0.09	0.23	0.09 ^l

a Refers to the whole country. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Excluding northern Cyprus. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** 2016. **i** Data refer to government controlled areas. **j** 2014. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Including northern Cyprus. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Provisional data. **q** 2004.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	19 January 1993
Population (000, 2019)	10 689	Surface area (km2)	78 868 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	138.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.9
Capital city	Prague	National currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 298.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	21.3 ^a

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	136 281	207 478	215 825 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.5	2.3	4.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 285.1	19 691.7	20 325.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^b	2.4	1.7	2.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^b	37.7	36.8	37.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^b	59.8	61.5	60.7 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	4.0	3.1	2.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	39.5	38.0	37.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	56.5	58.9	60.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.9	7.3	2.0 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	50.8 / 68.9	49.2 / 68.0	52.3 / 68.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	87	100	113 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	91	100 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	110 ^f	122 ^{f,g}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	78 209	132 141	17 169 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	76 527	125 691	15 670 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 681	6 450	1 499 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 810	- 7 351	860 ^d

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	33.3	Slovakia	7.0	Poland	6.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	24.7	China	15.1	Poland	7.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	0.5	0.1 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	73.6	73.3	73.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.2	0.4	0.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.2	1.4	1.5 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	78.8 / 72.2	80.1 / 73.8	81.2 / 75.1 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.7 / 19.8	14.2 / 22.4	15.7 / 25.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	322.5 / 3.1	398.5 / 3.8	433.3 / 4.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.7 ^k	3.5 ^k	5.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	4.0	3.1	2.5 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	6.4	6.9	7.1 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.6	4.3 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.1	5.8 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.5 / 99.9	103.6 / 104.0	100.5 / 100.0 ^e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.6 / 94.8	94.9 / 94.4	105.1 / 104.2 ^e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.0 / 44.8	74.9 / 53.6	74.8 / 53.2 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1	1.0	0.6 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.0	15.5	22.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	35.3 ^l	68.8 ^l	78.7 ^{m,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.3	1.7 ^{n,e}
Threatened species (number)	45 ^o	33	75
Forested area (% of land area)	34.3	34.4	34.6 ^{c,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	120.1 / 11.7	111.6 / 10.6	96.5 / 9.2 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 387	1 339	1 143 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	186	179	164 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 404	8 629	12 808 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	87.8	92.3	92.3 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^p	0.11	0.13	0.15 ^a

a 2017. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **c** Estimate. **d** 2018. **e** 2016. **f** Excluding water and waste management. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** Users in the last 3 months. **n** Provisional data. **o** 2004. **p** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2019)	25 666	Surface area (km2)	120 538 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	213.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.7
Capital city	Pyeongyang	National currency	North Korean Won (KPW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 060.9	Exchange rate (per US\$)	106.8 ^{b,c}

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 031	13 945	17 365 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.8	- 0.5	- 3.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	547.9	569.9	684.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.0	20.8	22.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	42.8	48.2	45.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.2	31.0	31.7 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	67.6	66.8	66.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	16.3	17.4	17.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	16.1	15.8	15.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.5	4.6	4.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	75.5 / 88.2	74.9 / 87.5	74.2 / 87.2
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	98	102 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	787	882	1 056 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	1 466	1 957	3 092 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 679	- 1 075	- 2 036 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	90.2	India	1.8	Zambia	0.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	92.7	Russian Federation	2.4	India	1.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.8	0.5	0.5 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	59.8	60.4	62.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.0	0.8	0.8 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.0	2.0	1.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	71.5 / 64.2	71.8 / 64.8	74.1 / 67.2 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.7 / 11.9	22.6 / 12.9	20.0 / 14.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^d	40.1 / 0.2	44.0 / 0.2	48.9 / 0.2 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	28.5	27.3	18.5 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2 ^h	3.3 ⁱ	3.7 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	99.4 / 99.4 ^j	88.1 / 88.1 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	93.5 / 92.4 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	20.6 / 40.8 ⁱ	20.0 / 35.4 ^{g,c}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	5.0	4.8	4.4 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.1	15.6	16.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0 ^k	0.0 ^d	0.0 ^{d,e}
Threatened species (number)	44 ^l	52	83
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	52.3	47.1	40.7 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	75.6 / 3.2	66.5 / 2.7	40.5 / 1.6 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	923	699	891 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	38	25	15 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	10.2	10.2	10.2 ^c

a 2017. **b** UN operational exchange rate. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** 2003. **i** 2008. **j** 2009. **k** Commercially not available. Local Intranet available in country. **l** 2004. **m** 2014.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	86 791	Surface area (km2)	2 344 858 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	38.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6
Capital city	Kinshasa	National currency	Congolese Franc (CDF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	13 743.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 635.6 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 965	21 566	37 642 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.1	7.1	3.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	218.5	334.2	462.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	22.3	22.4	20.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	32.9	40.5	43.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.9	37.0	35.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	81.4	79.6	82.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	13.0	11.7	11.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	5.7	8.7	7.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.7	3.7 ^c	3.7 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	70.5 / 72.8	63.9 / 68.7	60.5 / 66.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	59	100	134 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	109 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	2 190	5 300	3 951 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^c	2 268	4 500	5 401 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 78	800	- 1 450 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 389	- 2 174	- 2 169 ^b

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	China	46.6	Zambia	16.4	Rep. of Korea	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	China	18.1	South Africa	15.8	Zambia	14.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	3.0	3.3	3.3 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	37.5	40.0	45.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.3	4.6	4.6 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	6.7	6.6	6.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	53.3 / 50.4	56.9 / 54.0	59.5 / 56.7 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.8 / 4.7	46.1 / 4.7	46.0 / 4.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	622.9 / 1.1	589.0 / 0.9	879.2 / 1.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	251.9 ^h	2 363.9 ^h	5 237.8 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	99.5	83.8	73.1 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	4.0	3.9 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.1 ⁱ	0.1 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	1.5	1.5 ^{c,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.1 / 74.9 ^k	93.1 / 107.0	107.6 / 108.4 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	30.1 / 52.2	36.0 / 56.3 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	3.2 / 10.3 ⁱ	4.7 / 8.5 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	14.6	14.3	13.5 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	8.4	10.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	0.2	0.7	8.6 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	0.1 ^{l,m}	0.1 ^{m,i}	~0.0 ^{l,o,f}
Threatened species (number)	171 ^p	296	394
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	68.7	68.0	67.2 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.5 / ~0.0	2.0 / ~0.0	4.7 / 0.1 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	866	856	1 256 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	13	16 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	61	81 ^r	351 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.6	38.5	40.1 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	16.43	16.87	6.28 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2009. **j** 2013. **k** 2002. **l** Break in the time series. **m** S&T budget instead of R&D expenditure. **n** Government only. **o** Partial data. **p** 2004. **q** 2014. **r** Arrivals by air.

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	5 772	Surface area (km2)	42 921 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	136.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.9
Capital city	Copenhagen	National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 333.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.5 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	264 467	321 995	329 866 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.3	1.9	2.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 779.3	57 966.6	57 532.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.3	1.4	1.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	26.2	22.8	23.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	72.5	75.8	75.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	3.2	2.4	2.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.9	19.6	18.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	72.9	78.0	79.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	7.5	5.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	60.5 / 71.4	59.8 / 69.1	58.0 / 65.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	90	100	110 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	101	101 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	86 ^h	89 ^{h,i}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	82 278	96 217	107 633 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	72 716	82 724	101 114 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 562	13 492	6 520 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 007	21 051	19 977 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Undisclosed ^j	15.9	Germany	14.5	Sweden	10.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	22.5	Sweden	11.8	Netherlands	7.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.3	0.5	0.5 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	85.9	86.8	88.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.5	0.7	0.6 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.8	1.9	1.7 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	79.6 / 75.0	80.8 / 76.4	82.2 / 78.1 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.7 / 21.2	17.9 / 23.3	16.4 / 25.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	440.4 / 8.1	509.7 / 9.2	656.8 / 11.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	45.5 ^m	24.5 ^m	47.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	4.5	3.7	3.5 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	10.3	10.4 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.6	4.5 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1	8.6	7.6 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.7 / 98.8	99.7 / 99.5	101.2 / 102.4 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	126.5 / 121.9	120.0 / 119.0	131.0 / 127.3 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 67.7	87.4 / 60.4	94.0 / 68.8 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8	1.0 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.0	38.0	37.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	82.7 ⁿ	88.7 ⁿ	97.1 ^{o,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	2.9	2.9 ^{e,g}
Threatened species (number)	35 ^p	33	52
Forested area (% of land area)	13.1	13.8	14.7 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	47.1 / 8.7	46.6 / 8.4	33.5 / 5.9 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	1 298	968	624 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	145	146	120 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 587 ^r	9 425	11 743 ^{r,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	89.2	89.6	89.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.81	0.91	0.74 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts of) 16 municipalities. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Excluding water and waste management. **i** 2014. **j** Undisclosed (Special categories). **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** 2004. **q** Excluding the Faroe Islands and Greenland. **r** Break in the time series. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1977
Population (000, 2019)	974	Surface area (km2)	23 200 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	42.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	110.9
Capital city	Djibouti	National currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	568.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	177.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	674	1 015	1 845 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	3.5	4.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	860.6	1 192.4	1 927.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.7	2.3	2.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.2	20.1	19.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	82.2	77.5	77.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	36.1	33.2	28.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	24.4	27.4	30.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	39.6	39.4	41.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	6.4	6.2	5.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	49.1 / 75.0	51.3 / 73.3	54.9 / 71.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	78	100	116 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	116	133 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	39	470	140 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	277	603	1 212 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 238	- 133	- 1 072 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	20	50	- 294 ^a

Major trading partners	2018			
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	27.9	Saudi Arabia	20.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	49.2	India	6.1
			Saudi Arabia	4.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.8	1.4	1.7 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	76.8	77.0	77.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.8	1.7	1.8 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	4.2	3.6	3.1 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	58.8 / 55.8	60.5 / 57.6	63.2 / 60.0 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.9 / 5.2	32.6 / 6.1	29.2 / 7.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	92.1 / 11.8	101.6 / 11.9	116.1 / 12.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	18.1 ⁱ	15.8 ⁱ	27.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	68.1	63.4	55.7 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.3	3.5 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2 ^j	0.2 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4	4.5	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.4 / 47.8	53.0 / 58.9 ^l	60.8 / 69.3 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.3 / 27.4	28.4 / 38.5 ^l	43.2 / 51.4 ^c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 / 2.7	2.8 / 4.1	4.0 / 6.0 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	8.1	7.4	6.5 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.8	13.8	26.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	6.5 ^d	55.7 ^a
Threatened species (number)	21 ⁿ	81	108
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / 0.5	0.5 / 0.6	0.7 / 0.8 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3	3	4 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11 ^d	13	12 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	30	51	63 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.9 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	...	...	7.33 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the population of the "cercle". **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2006. **k** 2014. **l** 2009. **m** 2011. **n** 2004. **o** 2013.

Dominica

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 December 1978
Population (000, 2019)	72	Surface area (km ²)	750 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	95.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.0 ^b
Capital city	Roseau	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	14.9 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	370	494	497 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 0.3	1.2	- 9.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 244.7	6 912.5	6 719.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.2	13.8	16.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.0	14.4	12.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.9	71.8	71.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	21.0 ^{e,f,g}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.0 ^{e,f,g}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.8 ^{e,f,g}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.0 ^g	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.0 / 70.2 ^g	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	86	100	103 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	108	113 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	42	34	18 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	165	225	275 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 124	- 190	- 257 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 76	- 80	202 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ¹	Indonesia	16.2	Saudi Arabia	12.6	Belarus	8.9
Import partners (% of imports) ¹	United States	48.1	China	13.8	Mexico	7.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.3	0.2	0.5 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	66.6	68.1	70.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.7	0.7	0.9 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0 ^g	...	...
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	... / ...	78.2 / 73.8 ^l	... / ...
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.0 / 13.2 ^{m,g}	29.5 / 13.3 ⁿ	... / ...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.7 / 6.7	5.8 / 8.1	6.8 / 9.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.6	5.3 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 ^g	...	1.1 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	3.4 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.4 / 99.4	107.6 / 110.0	110.5 / 114.1 ^h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.7 / 103.3	101.4 / 92.8	99.8 / 101.2 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.3	21.0	8.4 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.4	14.3	25.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	38.5 ⁱ	47.4	69.6 ^{i,a}
Threatened species (number)	33 ^p	48	70
Forested area (% of land area)	61.3	59.5	57.4 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.7	0.1 / 1.9	0.1 / 1.9 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31 ⁱ	36	37 ^{i,h}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	79	77	72 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	44.3	44.3	44.3 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.19	6.71	3.52 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2014. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2001. **h** 2016. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** 2008. **m** Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 1.4 per cent. **n** 2006. **o** 2011. **p** 2004.

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	10 739	Surface area (km2)	48 671 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	222.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9
Capital city	Santo Domingo	National currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 245.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	50.3 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	35 510	53 160	75 932 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.3	8.3	4.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 844.1	5 370.7	7 052.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	7.7	6.5	6.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	32.5	29.9	29.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	59.8	63.6	64.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	15.3	14.4	11.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.4	18.2	17.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	61.3	67.4	71.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.5	5.0	5.5 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	39.6 / 74.6	41.6 / 74.0	51.0 / 77.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	73	100	133 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	123	145 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	114	129 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^{j,k}	6 183	4 767	9 178 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^{j,k}	6 804	15 138	22 481 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^{j,k}	- 621	- 10 371	- 13 303 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 473	- 4 024	- 1 160 ^c

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	53.3	Haiti	9.6	Canada	8.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United States	44.4	China	13.2	Mexico	4.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.4	1.3	1.2 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	67.4	73.8	81.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.3	3.2	2.5 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	2.8	2.6	2.4 ^m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	73.2 / 67.2	74.6 / 68.5	75.9 / 69.6 ^m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.0 / 7.7	30.6 / 8.5	27.7 / 10.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	376.0 / 4.1	393.7 / 4.0	425.0 / 3.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	2.4 ⁿ	27.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	34.9	29.5	27.5 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	5.6	6.2 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 ^o	1.1 ^p	1.6 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 ^{a,q}	2.0 ^r	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	105.5 / 111.1	103.4 / 117.3	104.0 / 111.5 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	77.5 / 64.9	82.8 / 73.6	83.0 / 76.5 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.6 / 26.5 ^{e,q}	... / ...	77.0 / 43.0 ^{e,a}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	25.9	25.0	15.2 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.3	19.7	26.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	31.4 ^e	65.0 ^{e,a}
Threatened species (number)	104 ^s	126	199
Forested area (% of land area)	34.2	37.6	41.7 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.6 / 2.0	21.0 / 2.1	21.5 / 2.1 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	28	27	18 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	30	32 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{u,v}	3 691	4 125	6 188 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.9	72.9	76.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.30	0.37	0.16 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the urban population of the Municipalities of Santo Domingo de Guzmán, Santo Domingo Este, Santo Domingo Oeste, and Santo Domingo Norte. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2013. **j** Imports FOB. **k** Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2015. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2000. **p** 2008. **q** 2003. **r** 2007. **s** 2004. **t** 2014. **u** Arrivals by air. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

Ecuador

Region	South America	UN membership date	21 December 1945
Population (000, 2019)	17 374	Surface area (km2)	257 217 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	70.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.1
Capital city	Quito	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 847.7		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	41 507	69 555	104 296 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.3	3.5	3.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 021.9	4 657.3	6 273.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^b	10.0	10.2	10.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^b	33.4	36.3	33.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^b	56.6	53.5	56.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	29.1	27.9	26.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	18.5	18.5	18.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	52.4	53.6	54.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	4.1	4.2 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	52.5 / 83.8	49.9 / 80.5	56.6 / 81.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	80	100	124 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	123	115 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 869	17 490	21 606 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 609	20 591	23 020 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	261	- 3 101	- 1 414 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	474	- 1 582	- 1 358 ^d

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	30.9	Peru	7.5	China	6.9
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	21.8	China	18.9	Colombia	7.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.7	1.6	1.5 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	61.7	62.7	64.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	2.0	1.8 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.9	2.7	2.6 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	76.5 / 70.7	77.6 / 71.7	78.5 / 72.8 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.1 / 7.8	31.0 / 8.6	27.7 / 10.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	187.4 / 1.4	325.4 / 2.2	399.1 / 2.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	262.6 ⁱ	171.1 ⁱ	227.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	23.6	19.1	15.1 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	7.1	8.4 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5 ^j	2.1	2.0 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 ^k	4.5	5.0 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.5 / 112.0	116.7 / 116.9	104.7 / 103.7 ^e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.2 / 61.5	94.8 / 90.9	108.6 / 105.6 ^e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	41.5 / 36.0 ^l	49.0 / 42.2 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.4	17.6	5.9 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.0	32.3	38.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0 ^c	29.0 ^m	57.3 ^{m,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^j	0.4	0.4 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	2 151 ^o	2 255	2 388
Forested area (% of land area)	53.7	52.1	50.2 ^{c,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	30.3 / 2.2	36.5 / 2.5	43.9 / 2.8 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 251	1 077	1 321 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	38	38 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	860	1 047	1 608 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.5	27.9	29.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.65	0.25	0.20 ^a

a 2017. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **c** Estimate. **d** 2018. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2003. **k** 2000. **l** 2008. **m** Population aged 5 years and over. **n** 2014. **o** 2004. **p** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	100 388	Surface area (km2)	1 002 000 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	100.8	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.1
Capital city	Cairo	National currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	20 485.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	17.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	94 456	214 630	195 136 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.5	5.1	4.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 230.3	2 551.9	2 000.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	14.4	14.0	11.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	36.9	37.5	34.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	48.8	48.5	54.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	30.9	29.1	24.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	21.5	24.0	25.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	47.6	46.9	50.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2	11.8	11.6 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	20.2 / 73.0	22.6 / 75.7	22.9 / 73.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	58	100	231 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	109	124 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 646	26 332	29 564 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	19 812	53 003	84 010 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 166	- 26 672	- 54 446 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 103	- 4 504	- 6 293 ^c

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United Arab Emirates	10.6	Italy	8.5	Turkey	7.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	12.2	Germany	6.8	Italy	6.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.9	1.8	2.2 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	43.0	42.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.0	1.8	2.1 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.2	3.0	3.4 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	71.4 / 66.6	72.2 / 67.6	73.0 / 68.7 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.8 / 7.1	32.6 / 7.6	33.8 / 8.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	274.0 / 0.4	295.7 / 0.4	478.3 / 0.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	100.2 ^k	109.9 ^k	300.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	29.3	23.5	18.9 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	4.2	4.6 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ^l	...	0.8 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	3.8 ^m	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.2 / 99.4	102.0 / 105.1	105.1 / 104.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.8 / 81.0 ^{e,n}	68.2 / 70.1	85.7 / 87.3 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.8 / 31.8	28.9 / 31.5	34.8 / 34.0 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	2.2	2.5 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.9	1.8	14.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.8	21.6 ^p	45.0 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^{q,r}	0.4 ^{s,t}	0.7 ^g
Threatened species (number)	46 ⁿ	121	168
Forested area (% of land area)	0.1	0.1 ^e	0.1 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	167.2 / 2.2	202.7 / 2.5	201.9 / 2.2 ^u
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 383	3 692	3 105 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	39	39 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 244	14 051	8 157 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.9	39.6	39.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.17	0.28	- 0.05 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to Greater Cairo as the sum of the Governorate of Al-Qahirah (Cairo) and the surrounding districts of the Governorates of Al-Jizah (Giza) and Al-Qalyūbyah (Qalyubia). **c** 2018. **d** At factor cost. **e** Estimate. **f** Urban areas. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2003. **m** 2008. **n** 2004. **o** 2012. **p** Population aged 6 years and over. **q** Partial data. **r** Government only. **s** Excluding private non-profit. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** 2014.

El Salvador

Region	Central America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	6 454	Surface area (km2)	21 041 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	311.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	88.1
Capital city	San Salvador	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 105.7 ^c		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 698	18 448	24 805 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.6	1.4	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 437.9	2 992.5	3 889.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	6.8	7.6	6.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	26.8	27.5	27.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	66.4	64.8	66.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	20.0	20.8	18.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	22.2	21.4	21.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	57.8	57.9	60.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	4.9	4.6 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	45.5 / 79.0	45.9 / 76.5	46.3 / 78.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	84	100	111 ^g
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	107	111 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	106	116 ^j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 436	4 499	6 275 ^{e,g}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 809	8 416	11 350 ^{e,g}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 373	- 3 917	- 5 075 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 622	- 533	- 1 242 ^g

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	44.9	Honduras	13.8	Guatemala	13.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United States	31.8	China	13.7	Guatemala	9.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.6	0.4	0.5 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	61.6	65.5	72.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.5	1.6	1.7 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.7	2.4	2.2 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	74.1 / 65.0	75.1 / 65.9	76.3 / 67.0 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.8 / 9.1	31.6 / 9.9	26.9 / 11.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	36.0 / 0.6	40.3 / 0.7	42.3 / 0.7 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁿ	0.1 ⁿ	73.4 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	23.6	21.6	17.7 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.2	6.9	7.0 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.9 ^o	1.6 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 ^e	4.0	3.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.6 / 120.7	112.8 / 118.1	94.9 / 98.1 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.0 / 68.0	69.2 / 69.6	71.6 / 72.1 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.3 / 21.8	27.5 / 24.9	30.3 / 27.1 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	64.4	64.7	82.8 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.7	19.0	31.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2 ^{e,p}	15.9 ^p	31.3 ^{e,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.1	0.1 ^{q,l}
Threatened species (number)	49 ^r	72	93
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	14.9	13.9	12.6 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.5 / 1.1	6.5 / 1.1	6.3 / 1.0 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	104	95	85 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	29	29 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 127	1 150	1 556 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.9	22.4	26.6 ^g
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.32	1.45	0.65 ^b

a The total surface is 21 040.79 square kilometres, without taking into account the last ruling of The Hague. **b** 2017. **c** Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilopango, Cuscatancingo, Ayutuxtepeque and San Marcos. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Urban areas. **g** 2018. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** 2014. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2008. **p** Population aged 10 years and over. **q** Break in the time series. **r** 2004.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1968
Population (000, 2019)	1 356	Surface area (km2)	28 052 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	48.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	125.2
Capital city	Malabo	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	296.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 520	16 299	12 487 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.9	- 8.9	- 3.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 249.8	17 136.4	9 850.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.5	1.1	2.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	81.3	74.3	55.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	17.2	24.6	42.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	57.2	54.9	60.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	6.8	8.0	6.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	36.1	37.1	33.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.8	5.6	8.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	52.1 / 67.1	54.1 / 67.8	55.3 / 67.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	77	100 ^e	121 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	109	115 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	7 062	9 964	4 980 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	1 309	5 679	4 402 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	5 753	4 285	578 ^c

Major trading partners 2018

Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	28.1	India	11.2	Portugal	9.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Spain	21.0	China	20.2	United States	13.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.2	4.6	4.3 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	57.7	65.9	72.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	7.4	7.2	5.6 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	5.7	5.4	5.0 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	55.2 / 52.8	56.0 / 53.8	57.8 / 55.4 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.6 / 5.0	38.5 / 4.4	37.0 / 3.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	6.6 / 0.9	8.7 / 0.9	221.9 / 17.5 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	95.4	84.6	73.8 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	1.4	1.5	3.4 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ⁱ	...	0.4 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.7 / 90.8	68.4 / 69.4	61.3 / 61.8 ^h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.0 / 29.8	... / / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.2 / 2.4 ^k	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	2.9	2.6	2.3 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.0	10.0	20.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	6.0	26.2 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	101 ^j	130	188
Forested area (% of land area)	60.1	58.0	55.5 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.7 / 7.7	4.7 / 6.4	5.3 / 6.5 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	869	894	810 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	113	84	36 ^f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.91	0.89	0.07 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** 2004. **k** 2000. **l** 2014.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	28 May 1993
Population (000, 2019)	3 497	Surface area (km ²)	117 600 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	34.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.5
Capital city	Asmara	National currency	Nakfa (ERN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	928.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	15.1 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 098	2 117	5 813 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.5	2.2	5.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	276.8	482.1	1 146.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	24.2	19.1	17.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	21.9	23.1	23.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	53.9	57.8	59.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	83.7	84.3	83.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	7.6	7.3	7.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	8.6	8.4	9.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	7.0	6.8	6.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	73.0 / 85.0	73.5 / 86.6	74.2 / 87.0
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	102	104 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	11	13	17 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^c	503	1 187	4 688 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 493	- 1 175	- 4 671 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 105 ^e	...	...

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	China	52.8	Rep. of Korea	23.1	United Arab Emirates	13.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	Egypt	28.9	China	11.8	Italy	8.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.2	2.3	1.1 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	31.1	35.2	40.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	6.3	4.5	3.6 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.1	4.8	4.4 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	58.8 / 54.7	62.7 / 58.7	65.6 / 61.4 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.6 / 6.1	39.5 / 6.2	41.6 / 6.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^c	14.3 / 0.4	15.7 / 0.4	16.0 / 0.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.0 ^h	5.0 ^h	2.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	59.4	51.6	45.0 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	5.3	3.4	3.0 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ⁱ	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 ⁱ	2.1 ^j	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.2 / 84.1	48.7 / 57.1	45.6 / 53.1 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.0 / 38.4	32.0 / 41.8	29.1 / 32.4 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 / 1.9 ⁱ	1.4 / 3.7	1.9 / 2.7 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	9.6	8.9	8.0 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.6 ^c	1.3 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	34 ⁱ	97	137
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	15.4	15.2	14.9 ^d
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.8 / 0.2	0.5 / 0.1	0.7 / 0.1 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	21	24	30 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7	8 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^l	83	84	142 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.3	13.3	13.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	32.12	7.74	5.16 ^m

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2000. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2004. **j** 2006. **k** 2014. **l** Including nationals residing abroad. **m** 2011.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2019)	1 326	Surface area (km2)	45 227 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	31.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.6
Capital city	Tallinn	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	441.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 003	19 503	25 921 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.6	2.3	4.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 329.7	14 640.4	19 792.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	3.5	3.2	2.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	29.8	28.0	27.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	66.7	68.8	69.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	5.2	4.2	3.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	34.1	30.3	29.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	60.7	65.5	67.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.0	16.7	5.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.5 / 64.7	55.0 / 67.1	56.7 / 70.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	79	100	119 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	110	128 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	104 ^f	134 ^{f,g}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 247	12 811	17 830 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	11 018	13 197	19 826 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 770	- 385	- 1 996 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 386	344	571 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Finland	15.1	Sweden	10.4	Latvia	9.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	10.0	Russian Federation	9.8	Finland	9.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	68.7	68.1	69.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.8	- 0.5	- 0.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.4	1.7	1.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	77.1 / 66.0	79.0 / 68.3	81.2 / 71.8 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 21.9	15.1 / 23.2	16.5 / 26.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	233.7 / 17.2	217.9 / 16.4	193.0 / 14.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	136.0 ^j	101.0 ^j	79.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	7.3	4.7	3.2 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	6.3	6.7 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.4 ^k	3.2	3.5 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.5	5.2 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.6 / 100.2	102.3 / 103.8	97.2 / 97.0 ^e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.7 / 101.0	105.3 / 105.3	115.5 / 114.6 ^e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.8 / 50.9	85.9 / 51.6	86.4 / 57.2 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.3	5.3	3.2 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.8	22.8	28.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	61.4 ^l	74.1 ^{l,m}	88.1 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	1.6	1.3 ^e
Threatened species (number)	12 ⁿ	11	25
Forested area (% of land area)	53.1	52.7	51.3 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	16.8 / 12.4	18.1 / 13.6	19.5 / 14.8 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	163	206	196 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	164	179	178 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	1 917 ^p	2 511 ^q	3 245 ^{q,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	94.7	94.8	94.9 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.08	0.10	0.16 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Excluding water and waste management. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2000. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** Users in the last 3 months. **n** 2004. **o** Border statistics are not collected any more, surveys used instead. **p** Calculated on the basis of accommodation statistics and "Foreign Visitor Survey" carried out by the Statistical Office of Estonia. **q** Based on mobile positioning data.

Eswatini

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	24 September 1968
Population (000, 2019)	1 148	Surface area (km2)	17 363 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	66.8	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.1
Capital city	Mbabane ^b	National currency	Lilangeni (SZL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	68.0 ^{b,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 178	4 439	4 409 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.0	3.8	2.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 873.9	3 690.2	3 224.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	11.3	10.4	10.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	40.8	38.7	37.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	47.9	50.9	52.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	69.1	68.3	69.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	14.5	13.7	12.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	16.4	18.0	18.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	22.1	27.8	26.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	34.9 / 65.1	37.5 / 63.9	41.6 / 66.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	69	100	155 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	106	113 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	...	132	153 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 278	1 557 ^e	1 849 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 656	1 710 ^e	1 299 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 378	- 153	550 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 103	- 388	554 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	South Africa	69.4	Kenya	5.9	Nigeria	4.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	South Africa	77.6	China	6.6	India	2.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.5	0.7	0.7 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	22.0	22.5	24.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.2	2.1	2.6 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.8	3.6	3.1 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	46.0 / 41.4	46.0 / 42.0	54.0 / 47.8 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.3 / 5.1	40.2 / 5.6	37.8 / 5.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	27.1 / 2.5	30.5 / 2.5	33.3 / 2.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.0 ^k	0.8 ^k	1.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	86.3	74.2	51.6 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	8.4	7.7 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^l	0.1 ^m	0.1 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	6.1	7.1 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 106.2	107.9 / 118.2	100.4 / 109.5 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.5 / 46.9	57.7 / 58.2	71.7 / 72.9 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.9 / 4.6	4.4 / 4.5 ⁿ	5.5 / 5.3 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	13.7	17.3	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.8	13.6	7.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7 ^e	11.0	30.3 ^{e,a}
Threatened species (number)	23 ^l	29	41
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	31.5	32.7	34.3 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.0 / 0.9	1.0 / 0.9	1.2 / 1.0 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	36	33	33 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	37	32 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	837	868	921 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.0	30.0	30.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.39	2.16	3.31 ^a

a 2017. **b** Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2004. **m** 2009. **n** 2006. **o** 2013.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	13 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	112 079	Surface area (km2)	1 104 300 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	112.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.1
Capital city	Addis Ababa	National currency	Ethiopian Birr (ETB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	4 592.0	Exchange rate (per US\$)	28.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 164	26 311	75 605 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	11.8	12.6	11.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	158.5	300.0	720.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	45.6	45.6	36.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.2	10.4	24.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.1	44.5	39.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	80.2	77.2	66.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	6.6	6.3	9.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	13.1	16.6	23.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	5.2 ^c	5.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	74.4 / 90.0	73.8 / 88.9	74.4 / 86.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	45 ^e	100	249 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	138	164 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{g,h}	100	159	242 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	926	2 330	1 394 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 095	8 602	9 116 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 169	- 6 272	- 7 722 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 568	- 425	- 5 566 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	United States	9.8	Saudi Arabia	9.7	Germany	8.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	China	31.9	United States	8.8	India	7.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.8	2.8	2.8 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	15.7	17.3	21.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.1	4.6	4.9 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	6.2	5.4	4.8 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	55.0 / 52.3	60.6 / 57.6	65.5 / 61.9 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.5 / 4.9	44.9 / 5.1	40.3 / 5.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	514.2 / 0.7	567.7 / 0.6	1 227.1 / 1.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	105.1 ^m	155.4 ^m	2 128.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	77.9	59.8	45.8 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	5.5	4.0 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	-0.0 ⁿ	0.1 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6 ^{c,o}	4.5	4.7 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.9 / 86.0	88.1 / 95.4	97.0 / 106.8 ^k
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.5 / 30.8	31.5 / 38.0	34.4 / 35.8 ^k
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 / 4.2	4.4 / 10.2	5.3 / 10.9 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	9.4	8.5	7.6 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.7	21.9	38.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.8 ^c	18.6 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^q	0.2 ^e	0.6 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	93 ^r	120	179
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	13.0	12.3	12.5 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.1 / 0.1	6.6 / 0.1	11.6 / 0.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 070	1 212	1 352 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	15	15 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{s,t}	227	468	933 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.6	19.8	19.8 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.60	11.58	5.15 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Provisional data. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. **i** 2013. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2009. **o** 2002. **p** 2014. **q** Partial data. **r** 2004. **s** Including nationals residing abroad. **t** Arrivals through all ports of entry.

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Region	South America	Population (000, 2019)	3 ^a
Surface area (km2)	12 173 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	0.3 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	110.5 ^{a,c,d}	Capital city	Stanley
National currency	Falkland Islands Pound (FKP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2.3 ^{a,e}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.7 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	...	...	1.2 ^{f,g}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	... / ...	... / ...	77.2 / 86.0 ^{f,h,g}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	96	96 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	11	9	2 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	8	50	10 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2	- 41	- 8 ^e

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	Spain	80.9	United States	5.4	Namibia	3.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	United Kingdom	54.2	Spain	29.5	Netherlands	6.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.4	- 0.6	0.3 ^l
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	70.8	73.7	78.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	1.3	0.2	1.0 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	15.0 / 12.0 ^m	15.9 / 14.0 ⁿ	16.4 / 15.7 ^{c,d}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.2 / 39.7	1.4 / 50.4	1.6 / 54.3 ^b

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	84.0 ^j	95.8	99.0 ^{j,b}
Threatened species (number)	26 ^o	23	23
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^{j,i}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 17.5	0.1 / 19.1	0.1 / 18.9 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^l	0	0	0 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^l	235	260	257 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	10.9	10.9	10.9 ^e

a A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). **b** 2017. **c** Excluding military personnel and their families, visitors and transients. **d** 2012. **e** 2018. **f** Population aged 16 to 65 years. **g** 2013. **h** Break in the time series. **i** 2016. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** 2001. **n** 2006. **o** 2004. **p** 2014.

Faroe Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000, 2019)	49
Surface area (km2)	1 393 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	34.9
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	107.2 ^{b,c}	Capital city	Tórshavn
National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	20.8 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.1 ^e		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.1 ^{f,g}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.2 ^{f,g}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.7 ^{f,g}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.2 ^f	6.4 ^{h,i,j}	4.0 ^{i,j,k}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^{i,j}	... / ...	77.5 / 85.3	79.4 / 86.0 ^k
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	101 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	602	839 ^l	1 655 ^{l,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	747	780 ^l	1 161 ^{l,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 145	59	494 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	31	144	194 ^m

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Russian Federation	24.8	United Kingdom	17.4	Denmark	10.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Denmark	56.6	Norway	12.2	Germany	5.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	0.4	0.1	0.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	39.8	40.9	42.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	2.2	0.7	0.5 ^c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.4 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	... / ...	82.3 / 76.8 ^o	84.5 / 78.3 ^{p,e}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	... / ...	22.0 / 19.3 ^o	21.0 / 22.5 ^c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.6 / 9.5	5.1 / 10.5	5.7 / 11.6 ^a

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	67.9 ^l	75.2	97.6 ^{l,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 ^q	...	...
Threatened species (number)	11 ^r	13	25
Forested area (% of land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^{l,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 15.0	0.6 / 12.9	0.6 / 12.4 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	1 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^l	216	184	187 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	6.7 ^d

a 2017. **b** De jure population. **c** 2015. **d** 2018. **e** 2016. **f** Population aged 16 years and over. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **j** Excluding the institutional population. **k** 2013. **l** Estimate. **m** 2011. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** 2008. **p** Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. **q** 2003. **r** 2004. **s** 2014.

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	13 October 1970
Population (000, 2019)	890	Surface area (km2)	18 272 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	48.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.7
Capital city	Suva	National currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	178.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.1 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 980	3 140	4 874 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.7	3.0	3.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 626.6	3 651.8	5 382.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	12.8	10.2	13.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	17.9	19.9	18.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	69.2	69.9	68.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	44.2	42.9	37.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	13.4	13.7	13.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	42.4	43.4	49.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.6	8.9	6.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	34.9 / 78.4	43.1 / 79.2	38.2 / 75.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	81 ^f	100	130 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	81	84 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	101	104 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	702	841	1 041 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 607	1 808	2 720 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 906	- 967	- 1 679 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 206	- 149	- 493 ^b

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	17.9	Australia	12.9	Bunkers	8.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Singapore	20.8	China	16.3	Australia	15.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.3	0.9	0.2 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	49.9	52.2	56.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.1	1.8	1.7 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	3.0	2.8	2.8 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	67.9 / 64.6	68.0 / 64.9	68.6 / 65.4 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.5 / 6.9	29.0 / 7.9	29.3 / 9.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	12.4 / 1.5	13.4 / 1.6	13.9 / 1.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^l	~0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	18.8	19.6	20.0 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	3.6	3.7	3.5 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ⁿ	0.4 ^o	0.8 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	4.5 ^o	3.9 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.8 / 113.4 ^q	104.3 / 105.9 ^o	104.8 / 105.8 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.9 / 88.0 ^q	90.9 / 83.1 ^o	93.4 / 84.3 ^r
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.6 / 14.7 ^d	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8	2.3	2.3 ^s
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5	8.5 ^t	19.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	20.0 ^d	50.0 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	101 ^q	192	300
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	54.6	54.3	55.9 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 / 1.3	1.2 / 1.4	1.2 / 1.3 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9	5	6 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	25	37 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	545	632	843 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.3	4.9	4.9 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.17	2.49	3.03 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2011. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data revision. **n** 2003. **o** 2009. **p** 2013. **q** 2004. **r** 2012. **s** 2014. **t** 2006. **u** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	5 532 ^a	Surface area (km2)	338 440 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	18.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2 ^a
Capital city	Helsinki	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 292.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	204 431	247 800	252 247 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.8	3.0	2.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 873.1	46 181.5	45 670.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.6	2.7	2.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	33.5	30.0	28.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	63.8	67.3	69.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	4.8	4.4	3.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	25.8	23.3	21.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	69.4	72.3	74.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	8.4	8.1 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	56.6 / 64.8	56.0 / 63.9	54.9 / 62.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	91 ^f	100 ^f	111 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	94	97 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	100	94 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	65 238	70 117	75 258 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	58 473	68 767	78 352 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 766	1 349	- 3 094 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 788	2 792	- 5 190 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	14.8	Sweden	10.2	Netherlands	6.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	15.2	Russian Federation	13.9	Sweden	10.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	0.3	0.4	0.4 ^j
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	82.9	83.8	85.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	0.4	0.6	0.8 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i}	1.8	1.8	1.8 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,i}	81.7 / 74.9	82.9 / 76.1	83.7 / 77.7 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	17.3 / 21.5	16.5 / 24.8	16.0 / 28.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	192.2 / 3.7	248.1 / 4.6	343.6 / 6.2 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.7 ^k	14.0 ^k	38.2 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i}	3.2	2.7	2.1 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.0	8.9	9.5 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2 ^l	3.0	3.8 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	6.5	7.1 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.0 / 98.8	99.2 / 99.8	100.2 / 100.6 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.3 / 109.3	110.1 / 105.2	159.7 / 145.0 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 83.3	103.1 / 84.3	94.5 / 79.8 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	2.2	1.4 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	37.5	40.0	41.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	74.5 ^m	86.9 ^m	87.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.7	2.7 ^g
Threatened species (number)	25 ⁿ	18	37
Forested area (% of land area)	72.7	73.1	73.1 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	54.6 / 10.4	62.1 / 11.6	47.3 / 8.6 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	699	727	738 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	273	284	257 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 080 ^o	2 319	3 180 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.0	72.2	72.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^p	0.46	0.55	0.42 ^b

a Including Åland Islands. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2002. **m** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **n** 2004. **o** Break in the time series. **p** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

France

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	65 130	Surface area (km2)	551 500 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	118.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.8
Capital city	Paris	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	10 958.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^c	2 196 071	2 642 610	2 582 492 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) ^c	1.7	1.9	2.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^c	34 723.8	40 564.6	38 414.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{c,d}	1.9	1.8	1.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{c,d}	21.8	19.8	19.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{c,d}	76.3	78.4	78.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	3.6	2.9	2.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.8	22.2	20.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	72.6	74.8	77.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	8.9	8.6 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	50.1 / 62.6	50.9 / 62.0	50.2 / 59.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{c,f,g}	93	100	109 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	99	96 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	90	87 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	434 354	511 651	568 451 ^{e,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	475 857	599 172	660 511 ^{e,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 41 503	- 87 520	- 92 059 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 137	- 22 034	- 19 014 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Germany	14.8	Spain	7.7	Italy	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Germany	15.8	China	9.0	Italy	7.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.7	0.6	0.5 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	77.1	78.4	80.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.9	0.9	0.8 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.9	2.0	2.0 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	83.2 / 75.9	84.3 / 77.5	85.0 / 78.7 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.5 / 20.9	18.5 / 23.1	17.8 / 26.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 737.6 / 11.0	7 196.5 / 11.4	7 902.8 / 12.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	179.5 ^m	250.4 ^m	424.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	4.2	3.7	3.5 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.2	11.2	11.5 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.7 ⁿ	3.2 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.7	5.5 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	104.1 / 105.1	102.1 / 103.4	101.7 / 102.2 ^h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	107.0 / 106.6	107.0 / 105.9	103.5 / 102.7 ^h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	60.0 / 47.9	61.2 / 48.7	71.5 / 57.7 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.3	1.4 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.2	18.9	39.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	42.9 ^{o,p}	77.3 ^q	80.5 ^{r,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	2.2 ^s	2.2 ^{t,h}
Threatened species (number)	120 ^u	168	300
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	29.0	30.0	31.2 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^v	385.4 / 6.3	353.0 / 5.6	303.3 / 4.7 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	5 695	5 649	5 462 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	186	174	157 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	74 988	76 647	86 861 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	68.8	80.1	81.2 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^x	0.47	0.50	0.43 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** All households. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** 2016. **i** Excluding the Overseas Departments (French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion). **j** 2014. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2007. **o** Population aged 11 years and over. **p** Users in the last month. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Population aged 15 years and over. **s** Break in the time series. **t** Provisional data. **u** 2004. **v** Including Monaco. **w** Arrivals of non-resident visitors. **x** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

French Guiana

Region	South America	Population (000, 2019)	291
Surface area (km2)	83 534 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	3.5
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8	Capital city	Cayenne
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	57.5 ^b
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{c,d}	...	14.1	14.9 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{c,d}	...	51.5	58.3 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	24.8	21.0	21.3 ^{f,g}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	36.3 / 48.2	43.2 / 54.9	48.4 / 58.8 ^{f,g}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	126 ^{h,i}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	103	127 ⁱ

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	4.4	2.8	2.3 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	81.1	82.9	85.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	5.0	3.2	3.1 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	3.6	3.6	3.4 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	80.2 / 73.1	81.5 / 75.0	82.8 / 76.2 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.8 / 5.8	34.9 / 6.6	32.1 / 8.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	86.5 / 42.4	96.3 / 41.1	111.7 / 39.5 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	13.2	10.5	9.1 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	22.1	13.2 ^m	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	49 ⁿ	56	78
Forested area (% of land area) ^o	99.4	99.0	98.9 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 2.8	0.6 / 2.8	0.7 / 2.8 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	3	3 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49	51 ^o	50 ^{o,j}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	95	189	224 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	58.6	67.0	67.4 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **d** Excluding the institutional population. **e** 2012. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2013. **h** Index base: 2000=100. **i** 2014. **j** 2016. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** 2009. **n** 2004. **o** Estimate. **p** Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure.

French Polynesia

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2019)	279
Surface area (km2)	4 000 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	76.3
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.7	Capital city	Papeete
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) ^b	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	136.0 ^{c,d}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	104.2 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 703	6 081	5 606 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.4	- 2.5	2.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 373.9	22 704.5	19 807.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.4	2.5	3.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.7	12.3	11.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.9	85.2	85.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	9.2	9.2	8.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	17.5	18.2	17.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	73.3	72.6	74.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	11.8	18.0	20.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	47.2 / 65.7	48.2 / 63.8	47.4 / 60.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	122 ^{f,g}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	99	102 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	210	153	156 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 702	1 726	2 023 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 491	- 1 573	- 1 868 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9	- 18	412 ^h

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Japan	48.5	United States	25.4	France	11.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	France	44.5	New Zealand	8.4	United States	8.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.4	0.6	0.5 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	57.4	60.3	61.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.9	2.0	1.2 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.4	2.2	2.0 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	76.0 / 70.6	77.4 / 72.8	78.6 / 74.0 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.2 / 8.0	25.5 / 9.3	22.6 / 13.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	32.3 / 12.7	31.6 / 11.8	30.7 / 10.8 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	9.4	8.8	6.9 ^j
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	0.4 ^k	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.5	49.0	72.7 ^{e,a}
Threatened species (number)	122 ^l	160	177
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	35.5	42.3	42.3 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.8 / 3.2	0.9 / 3.2	0.8 / 2.9 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^{e,h}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	46	42 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{m,n}	208	154	199 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.0	5.4	5.4 ^d

a 2017. **b** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **c** Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faaa, Mahina, Pāpara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** Index base: 2000=100. **g** 2014. **h** 2016. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** 2009. **l** 2004. **m** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **n** Arrivals by air.

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	2 173	Surface area (km2)	267 668 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	8.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.7
Capital city	Libreville	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	823.9	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 579	14 359	14 623 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.1	7.1	1.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 826.9	8 754.1	7 220.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.2	4.2	6.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	62.6	59.6	48.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.2	36.2	45.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	43.3	43.1	41.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	12.2	12.6	12.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	44.5	44.3	45.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.9	20.4	19.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	37.0 / 56.7	39.9 / 58.1	43.7 / 60.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f,g}	89	100	120 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	123 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	117 ^k	126 ^{k,l}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 068	8 539 ^d	884 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 451	2 969 ^d	2 693 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 617	5 570	- 1 809 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 983	2 453	141 ^m

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	46.2	Australia	7.9	Malaysia	5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	France	20.7	China	19.5	Lebanon	9.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	2.5	3.1	3.6 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	82.5	85.5	89.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	3.5	3.9	3.9 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	4.4	4.2	4.1 ^m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	58.9 / 56.3	61.0 / 58.2	64.8 / 61.9 ^m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.3 / 6.8	37.4 / 6.0	37.2 / 5.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	214.1 / 15.3	244.0 / 14.9	280.2 / 13.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.7 ^p	13.2 ^p	0.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	59.7	49.9	41.9 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	2.5	3.1 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ^q	...	0.4 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 ^{d,r}	3.1	2.7 ^s
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	138.5 / 139.5 ^t	... / ...	136.6 / 140.8 ^l
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.1 / 10.5 ^t	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	11.0	8.7	8.0 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	14.7	17.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	13.0 ^d	50.3 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.6 ^u	...
Threatened species (number)	139 ^q	204	287
Forested area (% of land area)	85.4	85.4	90.0 ^{d,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.9 / 3.6	4.8 / 3.1	5.2 / 3.1 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	615	590	557 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	53	57	57 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	269 ^v	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.2	61.2	61.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.58	0.85	0.78 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Libreville and Owendo. **f** African population. **g** Provisional data. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **k** Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. **l** 2011. **m** 2015. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** 2004. **r** 2000. **s** 2014. **t** 2003. **u** 2009. **v** Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	21 September 1965
Population (000, 2019)	2 348	Surface area (km2)	11 295 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	232.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4
Capital city	Banjul	National currency	Dalasi (GMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	443.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	49.5 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	944	1 441	1 489 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 0.9	6.5	4.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	653.7	851.3	709.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	32.3	35.1	24.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	12.4	10.4	14.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	55.3	54.4	61.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	34.2	32.8	26.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	16.2	14.7	15.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	49.6	52.5	57.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	9.4	9.4	9.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	48.5 / 68.8	50.3 / 68.7	51.8 / 67.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	81	100	161 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	133	106 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7	68	27 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	260	284	531 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 252	- 215	- 504 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 43	17	- 111 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Viet Nam	35.8	Mali	27.5	Guinea-Bissau	9.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Côte d'Ivoire	29.2	Senegal	17.8	China	8.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.2	3.0	3.0 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	52.0	55.7	61.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.8	4.5	4.4 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	5.8	5.6	5.5 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	58.1 / 55.9	60.2 / 57.6	61.6 / 59.1 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.3 / 4.3	45.1 / 4.3	44.1 / 3.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	181.9 / 12.6	185.8 / 11.0	205.1 / 9.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.0 ^j	8.5 ^j	8.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	59.4	52.4	49.8 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.7	4.4 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 ^k	0.1 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	4.2	3.1 ^{e,g}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.5 / 88.7	84.9 / 82.6	104.8 / 95.8 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	55.7 / 58.5 ^e	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 / 1.9 ^l	1.8 / 2.6	2.5 / 3.7 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	9.8	9.8	9.1 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.2	7.5	10.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8 ^e	9.2	19.8 ^{e,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	-0.0 ^{n,o}	0.1 ^{p,q}
Threatened species (number)	21 ⁱ	43	76
Forested area (% of land area)	46.5	47.4	48.4 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 / 0.2	0.4 / 0.3	0.5 / 0.3 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6	6	7 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7	7 ^{e,g}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{s,t}	108	91	162 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.6	34.6	34.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.09	13.13	27.32 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Banjul, Kombo St. Mary **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2008. **l** 2004. **m** 2012. **n** Partial data. **o** 2009. **p** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **q** 2011. **r** 2014. **s** Including nationals residing abroad. **t** Charter tourists only.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	31 July 1992
Population (000, 2019)	3 997 ^a	Surface area (km2)	69 700 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	57.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.1 ^a
Capital city	Tbilisi	National currency	Lari (GEL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 077.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 411	11 638	15 159 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.6	6.2	4.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 428.9	2 750.3	3 874.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	16.5	8.3	7.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.5	22.0	26.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.0	69.8	66.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	54.3	48.2	38.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.3	10.4	12.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	36.4	41.5	48.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.8	16.3	11.6 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	55.2 / 72.9	56.0 / 75.1	57.9 / 78.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	70	100	127 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	121	68	74 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	137	185 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	865	1 677	3 362 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 490	5 236	9 122 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 624	- 3 558	- 5 760 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 696	- 1 199	- 1 249 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Azerbaijan	15.0	Russian Federation	13.0	Armenia	8.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Turkey	16.1	Russian Federation	10.3	China	9.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	- 0.7	- 0.5	- 0.4 ^j
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	53.6	55.5	59.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	- 0.7	- 0.5	- 0.7 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i}	1.6	1.8	2.0 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,i}	74.0 / 66.7	75.3 / 66.2	76.8 / 67.8 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	19.0 / 18.4	18.0 / 18.9	20.0 / 21.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	72.3 / 1.6	73.0 / 1.7	78.2 / 2.0 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	238.6 ^k	362.2 ^k	283.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i}	26.5	18.2	12.9 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	8.3	9.5	8.4 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	4.3	5.1 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	3.2 ^{d,m}	3.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.6 / 90.8	102.2 / 101.4	103.3 / 102.3 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.1 / 80.8	86.4 / 89.9 ⁿ	108.1 / 106.5 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.0 / 44.9	32.8 / 25.7	61.3 / 54.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.0	4.4	1.0 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.4	5.1	14.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1 ^d	26.9	60.5 ^{o,p,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	...	0.3 ^{q,r,s,f}
Threatened species (number)	43 ^t	46	121
Forested area (% of land area)	39.9	40.6 ^d	40.6 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.1 / 1.1	6.3 / 1.5	9.0 / 2.2 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53	58	60 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30	33	52 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	...	1 067	4 069 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.2	21.3	28.4 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.53	5.22	3.11 ^b

a Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Data refer to 5 cities only. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** As a result of recent health-care reforms, public compulsory insurance has since 2008 been implemented by private insurance companies. The voucher cost of this insurance is treated as general government health expenditure. **m** 2009. **n** 2008. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** Population aged 6 years and over. **q** Partial data. **r** Excluding private non-profit. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** 2004.

Germany

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	18 September 1973
Population (000, 2019)	83 517	Surface area (km2)	357 376 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	239.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6
Capital city	Berlin	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 556.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 861 339	3 417 095	3 693 204 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.7	4.1	2.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 034.8	42 241.2	44 976.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	0.8	0.7	0.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	29.4	30.2	31.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	69.8	69.1	68.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.4	1.6	1.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	29.8	28.3	26.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	67.8	70.0	72.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2	7.0	3.6 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	50.7 / 66.7	52.8 / 66.5	55.3 / 66.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	92	100	111 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	103	107 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	104 ^f	112 ^{f,g}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	977 132	1 271 096	1 479 187 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	779 819	1 066 817	1 250 895 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	197 313	204 280	228 292 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	133 161	196 220	291 199 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	8.7	France	8.2	China	6.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	10.0	Netherlands	8.1	France	6.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	-0.0	-0.2	0.2 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	76.0	77.0	77.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.3	0.1	0.3 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.4	1.4	1.4 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	81.5 / 75.6	82.4 / 77.0	82.9 / 77.9 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.4 / 24.9	13.6 / 26.1	13.8 / 28.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9 402.4 / 11.5	9 812.3 / 12.1	12 165.1 / 14.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	784.0 ^j	670.6 ^j	1 430.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	4.2	3.7	3.4 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.2	11.0	11.1 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.8	4.2 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	4.9	4.8 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.9 / 103.1	102.8 / 103.1	102.7 / 103.2 ^e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.8 / 103.3	101.2 / 106.4	99.1 / 104.6 ^e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	68.3 / 68.4 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1	1.0	1.2 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.8	32.8	30.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.7 ^k	82.0 ^k	84.4 ^{l,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	2.7	2.9 ^{d,e}
Threatened species (number)	78 ^m	79	146
Forested area (% of land area)	32.6	32.7	32.7 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	797.2 / 9.6	758.9 / 9.4	719.9 / 8.9 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 706	5 377	4 833 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	170	169	158 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	21 500	26 875	37 452 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	70.7	78.1	78.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ⁿ	0.36	0.39	0.67 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Excluding water and waste management. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **l** Population aged 10 years and over. **m** 2004. **n** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	08 March 1957
Population (000, 2019)	30 418	Surface area (km2)	238 537 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	133.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.8
Capital city	Accra	National currency	Ghana Cedi (GHS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 475.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22 765	42 587	58 996 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.2	7.9	8.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 056.8	1 737.4	2 046.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	29.1	28.9	21.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	33.2	28.2	33.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	37.7	43.0	45.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	49.0	42.0	38.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.8	15.2	14.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	35.2	42.8	47.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.7 ^d	5.3	2.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	69.4 / 74.0	66.5 / 72.5	63.5 / 71.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	53	100	255 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	127	153 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 060	5 233	17 100 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 878	8 057	11 880 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 819	- 2 824	5 219 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 105	- 2 747	- 2 003 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports)	India	21.5	China	11.9	South Africa	10.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China	19.1	United States	8.0	Belgium	5.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.5	2.5	2.3 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	47.3	50.7	56.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.1	4.0	3.6 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	4.6	4.4	4.2 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	58.3 / 56.7	61.1 / 59.2	62.7 / 60.9 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.9 / 4.4	39.3 / 4.6	37.4 / 5.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	304.4 / 1.4	337.0 / 1.4	417.6 / 1.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	60.2 ^h	14.8 ^h	13.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	60.9	53.7	44.8 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	6.1	4.4 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ⁱ	0.1	0.2 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	5.5	4.5 ^{d,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.9 / 90.4	100.8 / 102.7 ⁱ	103.3 / 101.7 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.2 / 44.9 ^d	46.3 / 52.8 ⁱ	71.7 / 72.7 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.1 / 7.7	6.7 / 11.4 ^j	13.5 / 18.7 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8	1.7	1.7 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.9	8.3	13.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	7.8 ^{l,m}	37.9 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.4 ^l	...
Threatened species (number)	160 ⁱ	202	244
Forested area (% of land area)	39.8 ^d	40.4	41.2 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.0 / 0.3	10.0 / 0.4	14.5 / 0.6 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	164	148	336 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	11	12 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	429	931	897 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	85.0	85.0	85.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.87	5.36	2.76 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2004. **j** 2009. **k** 2011. **l** Break in the time series. **m** Population aged 12 years and over. **n** 2014. **o** Including nationals residing abroad.

Gibraltar

Region	Southern Europe	Population (000, 2019)	34
Surface area (km ²)	6 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	3 370.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8 ^{b,c}	Capital city	Gibraltar
National currency	Gibraltar Pound (GIP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	34.7 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.5 / 78.8 ^e	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	142 ^{f,g}
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	195	259	400 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	501	627	528 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 306	- 368	- 128 ^d

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Mauritania	28.8	Germany	22.3	Netherlands	12.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Areas nes ⁱ	59.8	Netherlands	7.6	United Kingdom	7.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.6	0.7	0.6 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.6	0.7	0.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.3 / 78.5 ^e	... / / ...
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.4 / 20.5 ^{k,e}	... / ...	18.1 / 22.4 ^{b,l,m}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9.2 / 28.7	10.4 / 31.2	11.2 / 32.3 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	3.0	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.1 ^h	65.0	94.4 ^{h,a}
Threatened species (number)	18 ⁿ	22	33
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^{h,o}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / 13.7	0.5 / 15.2	0.5 / 16.5 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	219	220	285 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.0	35.0	35.0 ^d

a 2017. **b** Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients. **c** 2015. **d** 2018. **e** 2001. **f** Index base: 2000=100. **g** 2014. **h** Estimate. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Excluding families of military personnel, visitors and transients. **l** De jure population. **m** 2012. **n** 2004. **o** 2016.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	25 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	10 474	Surface area (km2)	131 957 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	81.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.4
Capital city	Athens	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 154.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	247 777	299 362	203 086 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.6	- 5.5	1.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 924.8	26 154.2	18 198.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.8	3.3	4.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	19.8	15.7	17.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	75.4	81.1	78.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	12.2	12.4	11.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	22.4	19.6	15.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	65.4	68.0	73.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.0	12.7	19.5 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	42.7 / 64.9	44.7 / 64.5	45.1 / 60.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	85	100	102 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	94	93 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	84	74 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 434	27 586	39 450 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	54 894	66 453	65 090 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 37 459	- 38 867	- 25 640 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 18 233	- 30 275	- 6 370 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	10.2	Germany	6.3	Turkey	6.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	10.1	Iraq	8.2	Russian Federation	7.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.3	- 0.6	- 0.4 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	74.5	76.3	79.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.8	0.7	0.1 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.3	1.4	1.3 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	81.9 / 76.4	82.8 / 77.3	83.7 / 78.5 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.7 / 22.6	15.1 / 24.8	13.9 / 28.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 190.7 / 10.5	1 321.1 / 11.5	1 220.4 / 10.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.3 ^k	57.4 ^k	112.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	4.5	3.5	3.3 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.0	9.6	8.5 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	6.1	4.6 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.3 / 96.4	94.7 / 96.4	94.0 / 94.4 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.8 / 100.4	99.0 / 105.4	97.1 / 103.2 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.0 / 80.8	103.7 / 100.0	125.4 / 127.4 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.5	0.8 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.0	17.3	18.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	24.0 ^l	44.4 ^l	69.9 ^{e,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6 ^e	1.0 ^g
Threatened species (number)	75 ^m	156	505
Forested area (% of land area) ^a	29.1	30.3	31.7 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	98.7 / 8.8	83.9 / 7.5	67.3 / 6.1 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	432	396	281 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	115	102	86 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	14 765	15 007	27 194 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.1	73.2	73.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ⁿ	0.17	0.17	0.16 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the localities of Calithèa, Peristérion and Piraeus, among others. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** 2004. **n** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Greenland

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2019)	57
Surface area (km ²)	2 166 086 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	0.1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	112.1 ^{b,c,d}	Capital city	Nuuk
National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	18.4 ^e
Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.1 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 850	2 503	2 790 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.0	1.7	1.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	32 480.6	44 195.9	49 398.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	17.5	13.8	20.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.8	18.6	16.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.8	67.6	63.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	...	4.6 ^{f,g,h}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	...	...	12.6 ^{f,g,h}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	...	...	82.5 ^{f,g,h}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.3	8.4 ⁱ	9.7 ^{g,j,k,l}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	98	98 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	402	391	669 ^{m,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	700	854	778 ^{m,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 297	- 463	- 110 ^e

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^m	Denmark	81.3	Portugal	8.3	Areas nes ⁿ	6.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^m	Denmark	72.2	Sweden	9.8	China	2.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	0.3	- 0.1	- 0.1 ^p
Urban population (% of total population)	82.9	84.4	87.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	0.6	0.3	0.3 ^p
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.3	2.0 ^q
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^r	... / ...	71.0 / 65.7	73.6 / 69.1 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{c,b}	25.0 / 9.6	22.6 / 10.9	21.0 / 13.2 ^d
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.7 / 11.7	6.2 / 11.0	6.0 / 10.6 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.6	19.4	5.3 ^d

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	57.7	63.0	69.5 ^{m,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 ^s	...	...
Threatened species (number)	12 ^s	14	25
Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^{m,d}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 10.6	0.7 / 11.7	0.5 / 9.0 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	2 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	165	186	156 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.1	26.4	30.3 ^e

a 2017. **b** Population statistics are compiled from registers. **c** De jure population. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **g** Nationals, residents. **h** 2011. **i** 2006. **j** Population aged 18 to 64 years. **k** Break in the time series. **l** 2013. **m** Estimate. **n** Areas not elsewhere specified. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** 2015. **q** 2014. **r** Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year. **s** 2004.

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2019)	112	Surface area (km2)	345 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	329.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5
Capital city	Saint George's	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	39.3 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	695	771	1 127 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.3	- 0.5	5.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 754.5	7 365.7	10 451.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.4	5.2	6.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.1	16.8	14.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.5	78.1	78.9 ^a
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.2 ^e	...	...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	83	100	107 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	78	96	128 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	28	25 ^g	27 ^{g,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	334	306 ^g	504 ^{g,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 306	- 281	- 478 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 193	- 204	- 144 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	United States	33.3	Germany	8.6	Saint Lucia	7.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	United States	42.0	United Kingdom	6.9	China	4.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.4	0.3	0.6 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	35.9	35.9	36.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.4	0.3	0.5 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.4	2.3	2.2 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	75.6 / 70.4	75.7 / 70.6	75.2 / 70.3 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.1 / 11.5	24.0 / 13.3	23.7 / 14.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.9 / 6.7	7.0 / 6.7	7.1 / 6.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0 ^j	-0.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	12.7	12.3	13.7 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	6.1	5.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6 ^k	0.7 ^l	1.4 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^k	...	10.3 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 98.4	101.5 / 105.1	99.3 / 104.7 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.7 / 96.9 ^g	109.4 / 106.2	102.0 / 96.7 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	60.9 / 44.9 ^m	104.7 / 84.6 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.7	9.6	10.2 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.7	13.3	46.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	20.5	27.0	59.1 ^a
Threatened species (number)	23 ⁿ	37	56
Forested area (% of land area)	50.0	50.0	50.0 ^{g,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 2.1	0.3 / 2.5	0.2 / 2.3 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	38	38 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	99	110	168 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.2	30.2	42.7 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.89	4.63	0.54 ^a

a 2017. **b** East Caribbean Dollar. **c** Refers to Saint George Parish. **d** 2018. **e** 2001. **f** 2016. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2003. **l** 2006. **m** 2009. **n** 2004. **o** 2014.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	400
Surface area (km2)	1 705 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	245.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.8	Capital city	Basse-Terre
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	58.4 ^b
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	...	3.3 ^{c,d,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{c,d}	...	13.8	13.5 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{c,d}	...	64.4	65.5 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	25.9	23.8	26.1 ^{f,g}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	37.7 / 46.8	39.5 / 44.2	49.6 / 56.5 ^{f,g}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	...	100	106 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	89	92 ⁱ

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.9	0.2	- 0.3 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) ^l	98.4	98.4	98.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{j,l}	0.7	0.5	--0.0 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.2	2.2	2.2 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	81.4 / 74.2	82.9 / 75.7	84.0 / 76.8 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.4 / 16.2	22.5 / 19.1	18.8 / 25.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	89.1 / 20.3	94.9 / 21.1	99.4 / 22.1 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	8.8	7.0	5.8 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.2	8.0 ^m	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number) ⁿ	33 ^o	54	79
Forested area (% of land area)	43.8	43.1 ^p	43.0 ^{p,j}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 5.0	2.3 / 5.0	2.6 / 5.5 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5	2 ^p	6 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75	72 ^p	74 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{n,r}	372	392	650 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	53.4	80.6	80.8 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Excluding the institutional population. **d** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **e** 2012. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2013. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** 2016. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Including Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). **m** 2009. **n** Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). **o** 2004. **p** Estimate. **q** 2014. **r** Arrivals by air.

Region	Micronesia	Population (000, 2019)	167
Surface area (km ²)	549 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	309.8
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.9	Capital city	Hagåtña
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	146.9 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	10.1	9.6	8.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	15.4	16.6	16.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	74.5	73.9	75.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.0	8.2	6.5 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	56.1 / 79.8	54.7 / 78.4	52.5 / 76.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	...	100	119 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	95	78 ^e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.4	0.1	0.3 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	93.6	94.1	94.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.5	0.2	0.4 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.7	2.5	2.4 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	78.5 / 73.6	80.3 / 74.7	81.8 / 75.5 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.5 / 9.2	27.5 / 11.1	24.1 / 14.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	74.7 / 47.2	75.4 / 47.3	78.0 / 47.5 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	13.6	11.4	10.1 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.4	1.9	2.5 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	54.0 ^c	80.5 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	...	...
Threatened species (number)	24 ⁱ	34	103
Forested area (% of land area)	46.3	46.3	46.3 ^{c,e}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	...	0 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	...	1 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 228	1 197	1 544 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.2	40.2	40.2 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** 2011. **i** 2004.

Guatemala

Region	Central America	UN membership date	21 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	17 582	Surface area (km2)	108 889 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	164.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.1
Capital city	Guatemala City	National currency	Quetzal (GTQ)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 891.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 211	41 338	75 620 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.3	2.9	2.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 077.8	2 825.5	4 471.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.1	11.4	10.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.6	28.0	25.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	58.3	60.6	63.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	36.0	37.0	28.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	20.9	19.8	21.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	43.1	43.2	50.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.5 ^c	3.7	2.6 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	41.7 / 85.3	40.5 / 84.3	41.1 / 85.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	75	100 ^d	138 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	124	158 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 381	8 460	10 731 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 500	13 830	19 776 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 119	- 5 370	- 9 045 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 241	- 563	638 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	United States	34.5	El Salvador	11.0	Honduras	8.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	United States	39.9	China	10.7	Mexico	10.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.3	2.2	2.1 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	46.9	48.4	51.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.0	2.8	2.7 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	4.3	3.6	3.2 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	72.1 / 65.7	73.7 / 67.2	75.6 / 69.2 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.3 / 5.9	39.4 / 6.1	33.9 / 7.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	57.3 / 0.4	66.4 / 0.5	81.5 / 0.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 ⁱ	0.1 ⁱ	41.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	37.2	31.3	26.9 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	6.1	5.8 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.9 ^j	0.4 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	2.8	2.8 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 113.3	114.3 / 116.6	99.6 / 102.7 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.8 / 43.2	50.7 / 53.9	51.5 / 54.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.8 / 10.6 ^k	17.5 / 17.1 ^l	23.6 / 20.0 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	40.8	40.7	27.3 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.2	12.0	19.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.7	10.5 ^c	40.7 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^g
Threatened species (number)	208 ⁿ	230	316
Forested area (% of land area)	36.7	34.7 ^c	32.7 ^{c,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.6 / 1.0	11.7 / 0.8	18.3 / 1.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	255	279	354 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	27	32 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	...	1 119	1 660 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.6	30.8	30.8 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.01	1.00	0.49 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Break in the time series. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2009. **k** 2002. **l** 2007. **m** Partial data. **n** 2004. **o** 2014.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	12 December 1958
Population (000, 2019)	12 771	Surface area (km2)	245 857 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	52.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.4
Capital city	Conakry	National currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 889.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	9 084.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 063	6 853	10 208 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.0	4.8	8.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	419.8	634.9	802.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	14.9	18.6	17.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.9	34.3	36.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.3	47.1	45.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	70.1	70.2	67.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	5.8	6.0	6.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	24.0	23.8	26.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	4.6	4.6	4.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	62.9 / 67.4	63.2 / 66.7	64.1 / 65.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	42	100	240 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	135 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	796	1 471 ^c	2 152 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 648	1 405 ^c	2 049 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 852	66	103 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 160	- 327	519 ^a

Major trading partners	2018			
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	China	39.1	United Arab Emirates	13.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	China	30.7	Netherlands	11.9
			India	13.1
			India	8.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.0	2.2	2.3 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	32.3	33.7	36.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.8	3.0	3.1 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.9	5.5	5.1 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	51.3 / 51.3	56.4 / 54.5	58.4 / 57.4 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.8 / 4.9	46.2 / 4.6	43.4 / 4.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	229.6 / 2.4	178.0 / 1.6	122.8 / 1.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	97.0 ^j	15.0 ^j	5.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	95.2	77.7	65.7 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.1	5.5 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	...	0.1 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	2.6	2.2 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.2 / 87.6	77.5 / 94.1	83.1 / 101.5 ^e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.3 / 38.8 ^c	25.1 / 43.4 ^k	31.9 / 48.6 ^l
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 / 4.7	5.2 / 15.6	6.9 / 15.5 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	10.1	9.4	8.8 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.3	19.3 ^{m,k}	22.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.0 ^c	11.4 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	67 ⁿ	134	224
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	27.4	26.6	25.8 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 / 0.2	2.6 / 0.2	2.4 / 0.2 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	109	112	117 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	14	13 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	45	12	60 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	76.4	76.4	76.4 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.26	3.37	4.38 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Conakry **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2008. **l** 2014. **m** The parliament was dissolved following the December 2008 coup. **n** 2004. **o** Arrivals by air at Conakry airport.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2019)	1 921	Surface area (km ²)	36 125 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	68.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.6
Capital city	Bissau	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	578.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	587	849	1 347 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.3	4.6	5.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	425.0	545.7	723.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	45.4	46.2	52.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.7	13.5	13.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.9	40.3	34.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	84.6	84.5	83.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	6.9	6.6	6.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	8.4	9.0	9.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	6.4	6.3	6.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	65.2 / 79.5	66.1 / 78.7	67.5 / 78.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	84	100	112 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	128	143 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	23	120 ^d	2 310 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	112	197 ^d	196 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 88	- 77	2 114 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 10	- 71	4 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	India	71.8	Viet Nam	20.0	Togo	2.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Portugal	30.2	Senegal	18.2	China	10.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.3	2.5	2.6 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	38.2	40.1	43.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.1	3.4	3.6 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	5.6	5.2	4.9 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	53.8 / 48.8	55.6 / 50.9	58.2 / 53.6 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.1 / 4.4	43.1 / 4.3	42.2 / 4.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	20.7 / 1.5	21.1 / 1.4	23.4 / 1.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.8 ^j	8.0 ^j	11.2 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	103.9	85.2	68.1 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	6.4	6.3	6.1 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^k	0.1 ^l	0.2 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	1.9	2.1 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.9 / 87.8 ⁿ	114.1 / 122.1	... / ...
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.4 / 22.8 ⁿ	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	11.7	10.5	9.5 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.0	10.0	13.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	2.4 ^d	3.9 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	22 ^k	52	83
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	73.7	71.9	69.8 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 0.1	0.2 / 0.1	0.3 / 0.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	22	24	26 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	18	17 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	5	22	44 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	52.2	52.2	52.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.61	15.23	8.40 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Bissau **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2004. **l** 2009. **m** 2013. **n** 2000. **o** 2014. **p** Arrivals by air.

Region	South America	UN membership date	20 September 1966
Population (000, 2019)	783	Surface area (km ²)	214 969 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	4.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0
Capital city	Georgetown	National currency	Guyana Dollar (GYD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	109.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	208.5 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 315	2 259	3 543 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 2.0	4.1	2.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 751.7	3 026.3	4 555.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.7	17.6	14.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.7	34.5	38.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.6	47.9	47.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	23.5	17.0	12.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	23.9	25.0	26.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	52.6	58.0	60.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	12.4	10.9	11.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	34.0 / 78.0	37.2 / 75.4	41.3 / 73.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{d,e}	72	100	114 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	108	130 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	539	901	1 487 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	778	1 452	3 998 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 239	- 551	- 2 511 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 96	- 246	128 ^f

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports)	Canada	26.9	United States	15.4	Panama	10.9
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	57.0	Trinidad and Tobago	18.2	China	5.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	~-0.0	0.1	0.5 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	27.8	26.6	26.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	- 0.7	- 1.0	0.4 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.9	2.7	2.6 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	69.3 / 63.0	70.8 / 64.2	72.2 / 65.4 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.3 / 6.4	32.2 / 7.3	27.9 / 10.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	10.9 / 1.4	13.1 / 1.8	15.5 / 2.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ⁱ	~0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	35.3	32.0	31.7 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	4.6	4.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ^j	0.7	0.8 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1	3.6	6.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 99.9	96.7 / 96.7	97.1 / 95.1 ^k
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.6 / 83.9	92.8 / 87.2	100.9 / 96.6 ^k
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.9 / 7.4	16.6 / 6.9	15.6 / 7.6 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	18.9	18.8	18.4 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.8	30.0	31.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	13.2	29.9	37.3 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	65 ^l	69	118
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	84.3	84.2	83.9 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 / 1.9	1.7 / 2.3	2.0 / 2.6 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9	8	7 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	43	48 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	117	152	247 ^a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	13.05	4.66	1.40 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Georgetown **e** Provisional data. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2000. **k** 2012. **l** 2004. **m** 2014.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	11 263	Surface area (km2)	27 750 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	408.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4
Capital city	Port-au-Prince	National currency	Gourde (HTG)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 704.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	77.2 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 154	6 708	8 521 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.8	- 5.5	1.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	448.5	670.8	776.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.9	25.7	17.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	36.7	27.4	32.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.3	46.9	50.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	49.8	47.2	39.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	10.4	10.2	12.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	39.9	42.5	47.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	15.0	16.0	13.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	59.2 / 70.1	60.1 / 71.5	63.5 / 72.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	67	100	181 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	132	155 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	470	579	917 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^c	1 449	3 147	3 601 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 979	- 2 568	- 2 683 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7	- 102	- 265 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	United States	81.3	Dominican Republic	3.9	Canada	2.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	United States	34.8	Dominican Republic	20.2	China	13.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.7	1.6	1.4 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	42.6	47.5	56.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	5.2	3.7	3.3 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	4.1	3.6	3.3 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	59.7 / 55.8	61.6 / 57.7	63.5 / 59.3 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.2 / 6.5	36.3 / 6.5	32.9 / 7.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	30.5 / 0.3	35.1 / 0.4	40.5 / 0.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^g	3.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	68.9	63.8	61.0 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	8.1	5.4 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	0.2 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	2.4 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	6.8	10.0 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.6	4.1	2.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	6.4	8.4	12.3 ^a
Threatened species (number)	116 ⁱ	137	262
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	3.8	3.7	3.5 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 / 0.2	2.1 / 0.2	2.9 / 0.3 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	115	131	141 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	16	17 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	112	255 ^l	467 ^{la}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	10.5	10.5	10.5 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.58	43.49	11.59 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Data as at the end of December. **h** 2012. **i** 2004. **j** 2014. **k** Arrivals by air. **l** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Southern Europe	Population (000, 2019)	1
Surface area (km2)	~0 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	1 815.9
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	219.2 ^c	Capital city	Vatican City
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	0.8 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^d		

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	0.3	~0.0	~0.0 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	0.3	- 0.1	0.2 ^f
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	0.0	0.0 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	...	1	1

a Surface area is 0.44 Km2. **b** 2017. **c** 2009. **d** 2018. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Estimate.

Honduras

Region	Central America	UN membership date	17 December 1945
Population (000, 2019)	9 746	Surface area (km2)	112 492 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	87.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8
Capital city	Tegucigalpa	National currency	Lempira (HNL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 403.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	24.3 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 757	15 839	22 979 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.1	3.7	4.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 323.3	1 932.9	2 480.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.1	11.9	13.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.6	26.2	27.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	59.3	62.0	59.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	39.3	37.8	27.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	20.9	18.6	21.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	39.8	43.6	50.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.9	4.1	4.3 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	43.0 / 85.5	44.5 / 84.8	47.3 / 83.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	72	100	144 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	111	124 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	113	130 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 294	3 104	4 750 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 419	6 895	9 562 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 125	- 3 791	- 4 812 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 304	- 682	- 1 003 ^b

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	United States	40.2	Germany	7.9	Belgium	7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	United States	34.7	China	15.0	Guatemala	8.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.5	2.2	1.8 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	48.6	51.9	57.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.8	3.4	3.0 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.9	3.2	2.7 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	73.6 / 69.1	75.0 / 70.3	76.3 / 71.6 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.6 / 5.4	37.6 / 5.8	31.2 / 7.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	27.9 / 0.4	27.3 / 0.3	38.7 / 0.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^k	~0.0 ^k	176.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	28.4	23.3	18.4 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.7	8.6	8.4 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	...	0.3 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	6.0 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.4 / 105.5	104.9 / 105.2	95.0 / 95.4 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	75.3 / 61.3	57.8 / 50.6 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.0 / 13.2 ^{c,l}	20.8 / 18.0	24.0 / 17.6 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	43.6	76.1	56.5 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.5	18.0	21.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5 ^m	11.1	32.1 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 ^l	...	~0.0 ^{n,o,i}
Threatened species (number)	206 ^l	240	318
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	51.8	46.4	40.0 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.6 / 1.1	8.0 / 1.1	9.5 / 1.2 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	78	93	121 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	23	27 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	673	863	851 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.5	57.6	65.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.04	3.11	2.07 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Provisional data. **e** 2016. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2004. **m** Population aged 5 years and over. **n** Break in the time series. **o** Partial data.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	9 685	Surface area (km2)	93 024 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	107.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.8
Capital city	Budapest	National currency	Forint (HUF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 763.9	Exchange rate (per US\$)	280.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	113 035	130 923	139 761 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.4	0.7	4.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 206.6	13 187.4	14 376.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	4.3	3.5	4.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	31.3	29.9	30.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	64.5	66.6	65.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	4.9	4.5	4.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	32.5	30.7	29.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	62.7	64.8	65.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	11.2	3.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	42.9 / 58.4	43.8 / 58.2	48.3 / 64.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	77	100	118 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	80	88 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	108 ^f	122 ^{f,g}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	62 272	94 749	122 450 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	65 920	87 432	115 807 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 648	7 317	6 643 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 883	346	806 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Germany	27.3	Romania	5.2	Italy	5.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Germany	26.5	Austria	6.2	Poland	5.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	66.4	68.9	71.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.3	0.4	0.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.3	1.3	1.3 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	76.7 / 68.3	77.8 / 69.6	78.7 / 71.6 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.5 / 21.4	14.9 / 22.1	14.4 / 26.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	366.8 / 3.6	436.6 / 4.4	503.8 / 5.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.9 ^k	5.8 ^k	6.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	7.4	5.7	5.0 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	8.0	7.5	7.4 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	2.9	3.2 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	4.8	4.6 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.1 / 99.1	100.5 / 101.2	101.7 / 102.0 ^e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.8 / 96.7	96.4 / 97.7	102.3 / 103.1 ^e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.5 / 53.0	73.8 / 54.1	53.5 / 42.8 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.4	2.1 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.1	11.1	12.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.0 ^l	65.0 ^l	76.8 ^{m,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	1.1	1.2 ^e
Threatened species (number)	51 ⁿ	47	106
Forested area (% of land area)	22.1	22.6	22.9 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	58.0 / 5.8	50.2 / 5.0	42.1 / 4.3 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	434	496	479 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	115	112	110 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 979	9 510	15 785 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.0	82.9	82.9 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^o	0.11	0.09	0.11 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Excluding water and waste management. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** Users in the last 3 months. **n** 2004. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2019)	339	Surface area (km2)	103 000 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	3.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.8
Capital city	Reykjavik	National currency	Iceland Krona (ISK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	216.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	116.3 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 813	13 684	24 477 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.3	- 3.4	4.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	56 995.7	42 717.7	73 060.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	5.7	7.1	5.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	24.9	24.1	22.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	69.4	68.8	71.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	6.5	5.6	3.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	21.7	18.4	15.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	71.8	76.0	82.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.6	7.6	2.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	70.9 / 80.7	70.6 / 79.1	71.8 / 80.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	67	100	125 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	110	126 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 091	4 603	5 718 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 979	3 914	7 865 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 888	689	- 2 147 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 653	- 881	764 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Netherlands	30.2	United Kingdom	9.9	Spain	8.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Norway	11.5	China	8.8	Germany	8.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.0	1.6	0.6 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	93.0	93.6	93.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.1	1.8	0.6 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.0	2.1	2.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	82.6 / 78.8	83.2 / 79.6	83.8 / 80.6 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.2 / 15.8	20.8 / 16.9	19.6 / 21.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	25.5 / 8.6	35.1 / 11.0	41.9 / 12.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 ^h	0.2 ^h	0.8 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	2.5	2.0	1.6 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	9.2	8.8	8.3 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	3.6	4.0 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	7.2	7.7 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 98.0	99.6 / 99.0	99.5 / 99.6 ^e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.1 / 110.5	108.2 / 106.5	117.7 / 117.5 ^e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.5 / 48.1	101.5 / 56.8	96.8 / 51.8 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.6	0.3 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.2	42.9	38.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	87.0 ⁱ	93.4 ^{i,j}	98.3 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	2.7 ^k	2.1 ^e
Threatened species (number)	15 ^l	17	29
Forested area (% of land area)	0.4	0.4	0.5 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 7.5	2.0 / 6.2	2.0 / 6.1 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	127	252	302 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	534	869	996 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	374	489	2 225 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.0	15.7	18.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ⁿ	0.18	0.26	0.28 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **j** Users in the last 3 months. **k** 2009. **l** 2004. **m** 2014. **n** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	30 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	1 366 418	Surface area (km2)	3 287 263 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	459.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	108.2
Capital city	New Delhi	National currency	Indian Rupee (INR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	29 399.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	69.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	823 612	1 669 620	2 575 667 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.9	8.5	6.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	719.9	1 356.3	1 923.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	19.2	18.4	17.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	32.2	33.1	29.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	48.5	48.5	53.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	56.0	51.5	40.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	18.8	21.8	24.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	25.2	26.7	35.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	3.5	3.5 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	32.2 / 83.3	25.8 / 80.7	23.4 / 78.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	66	100	160 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	124	145 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{h,i}	100	152	163 ^j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	100 353	220 408	321 093 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	140 862	350 029	519 677 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 40 509	- 129 621	- 198 584 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 10 284	- 54 516	- 64 855 ^c

Major trading partners		2018		
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	15.6	United Arab Emirates	9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	16.2	United States	5.4
			China, Hong Kong SAR	5.1
			United Arab Emirates	5.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.7	1.5	1.2 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	29.2	30.9	34.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.8	2.6	2.4 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	3.1	2.8	2.4 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	64.3 / 62.7	66.4 / 64.7	69.0 / 66.7 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.7 / 7.2	30.8 / 7.8	26.6 / 9.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	5 923.6 / 0.5	5 436.0 / 0.4	5 188.6 / 0.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	142.4 ⁿ	193.7 ⁿ	208.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	60.0	49.5	39.1 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,o}	3.8	3.3	3.6 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.7	0.8 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.4	3.8 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.5 / 104.3 ^q	110.4 / 108.1 ^e	123.9 / 106.1 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	48.7 / 59.2 ^e	60.9 / 65.5	75.8 / 74.6 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.8 / 12.5	15.0 / 20.6	28.0 / 27.2 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.9	3.8	3.2 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.3	10.8	12.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 ^e	7.5 ^e	34.4 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	0.8	0.6 ^l
Threatened species (number)	552 ^r	758	1 078
Forested area (% of land area)	22.8	23.5 ^e	23.8 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 222.6 / 1.1	1 719.7 / 1.4	2 238.4 / 1.7 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	18 212	22 888	23 301 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	24	28 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 919 ^s	5 776 ^s	15 543 ^{t,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.6	22.6	26.1 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.23	0.17	0.12 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the Delhi metropolitan area that is not restricted to state boundaries (National Capital Territory), includes contiguous suburban cities and towns, such as Faridabad, Gurgaon, and Ghaziabad. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Industrial workers. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **j** 2014. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Break in the time series. **p** 2013. **q** 2003. **r** 2004. **s** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **t** Including nationals residing abroad.

Indonesia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	28 September 1950
Population (000, 2019)	270 626	Surface area (km2)	1 910 931 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	149.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4
Capital city	Jakarta	National currency	Rupiah (IDR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	10 638.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14 481.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	304 372	755 094	1 015 539 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.7	6.2	5.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 342.5	3 113.5	3 846.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	12.1	14.3	13.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	43.1	43.9	41.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	44.8	41.8	45.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	44.0	39.2	29.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	18.8	18.7	21.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	37.2	42.2	49.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	5.6	4.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	45.5 / 82.4	51.1 / 82.8	52.3 / 81.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	69	100	147 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	123	143 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	85 660	157 779	180 215 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	57 701	135 663	188 711 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	27 959	22 116	- 8 496 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	278	5 144	- 31 051 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	China	15.1	Japan	10.8	United States	10.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China	24.1	Singapore	11.4	Japan	9.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.4	1.3	1.3 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	45.9	49.9	56.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.2	3.0	2.6 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.5	2.5	2.4 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	68.0 / 64.8	70.3 / 66.4	72.2 / 67.9 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 7.4	28.8 / 7.5	26.2 / 9.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	289.6 / 0.1	305.4 / 0.1	345.9 / 0.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 ^j	2.9 ^j	13.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	37.3	30.4	25.0 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2.6	3.0	3.1 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^l	0.1	0.4 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 ^e	2.8	3.6 ^h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.1 / 109.5 ^e	112.2 / 108.0	101.2 / 105.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.8 / 60.4 ^e	75.0 / 74.1	89.1 / 86.5 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	14.7 / 18.5 ^m	21.8 / 24.2	38.5 / 34.2 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6 ^m	0.4	0.5 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.3	18.0	18.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	10.9	32.3 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{n,o}	0.1 ^{n,p,q}	0.1 ^r
Threatened species (number)	833 ^m	1 142	1 399
Forested area (% of land area)	54.0	52.1 ^e	49.9 ^{e,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	342.0 / 1.5	428.8 / 1.8	464.2 / 1.8 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	11 351	16 854	18 885 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	34	38 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 002	7 003	14 040 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.3	22.8	23.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.92	0.18	0.03 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the functional urban area. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Provisional data. **l** 2003. **m** 2004. **n** Partial data. **o** 2001. **p** Break in the time series. **q** 2009. **r** 2013. **s** 2014.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	82 914	Surface area (km2)	1 628 750 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	50.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.1
Capital city	Tehran	National currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	9 013.7	Exchange rate (per US\$)	42 000.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	226 452	491 099	460 976 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	5.8	3.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 215.7	6 586.0	5 679.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.2	6.4	9.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	47.7	43.4	35.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.1	50.2	55.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	24.8	19.2	15.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	30.4	32.2	32.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	44.9	48.6	51.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.1	13.5	12.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	19.4 / 74.3	15.9 / 70.0	16.6 / 70.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	125 ^{e,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	102	110 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^{g,h}	60 012	83 785	76 724 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^{g,h}	38 869 ^d	54 697	43 014 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^{g,h}	21 143	29 088	33 710 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 481 ⁱ	...	...

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Asia nes	42.4	Europe nes ^j	14.0	China	8.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	25.4	United Arab Emirates	15.8	Rep. of Korea	7.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.2	1.1	1.2 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	67.6	70.6	75.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.3	2.0	2.0 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.9	1.8	1.9 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	72.3 / 70.0	74.6 / 71.0	76.2 / 74.0 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.9 / 6.7	24.0 / 7.5	24.7 / 10.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2 568.9 / 3.6	2 761.6 / 3.7	2 699.2 / 3.3 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 319.4 ⁿ	1 085.3 ⁿ	979.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	24.8	19.1	15.2 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	5.3	6.8	8.1 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9	0.5 ^p	1.1 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	3.7	3.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 100.7	104.8 / 105.7	109.8 / 106.2 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.1 / 76.9	80.6 / 82.2	89.9 / 88.5 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.5 / 22.2	42.2 / 42.7	65.5 / 72.0 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.9 ^q	3.0 ^r	2.5 ^s
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.1	2.8	5.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.1 ^d	15.9 ^t	60.4 ^{d,t,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.3 ^{u,v}	0.3 ^w
Threatened species (number)	69 ^q	102	146
Forested area (% of land area)	6.6	6.6	6.6 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	468.8 / 6.7	573.0 / 7.7	649.5 / 8.3 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	13 006	14 283	16 412 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	104	115	130 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	...	2 938	4 867 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.9	48.6	48.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.05	0.02	0.03 ^b

a Land area only. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Index base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. **f** 2016. **g** Year ending 20 March of the year stated. **h** Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals. **i** 2000. **j** Europe not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Provisional data. **p** 2006. **q** 2004. **r** 2009. **s** 2014. **t** Population aged 6 years and over. **u** Excluding private non-profit. **v** Excluding government. **w** 2013.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 December 1945
Population (000, 2019)	39 310	Surface area (km2)	435 052 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	90.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.4
Capital city	Baghdad	National currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	6 974.4	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 182.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 268	117 138	182 024 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.4	5.5	1.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 342.8	3 807.8	4 755.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.9	5.1	3.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	63.3	55.4	50.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	29.9	39.4	46.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	23.0	23.1	18.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	18.3	18.7	19.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	58.7	58.3	61.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	8.6	8.3	8.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	11.5 / 73.2	12.1 / 72.6	12.4 / 72.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	59	100	119 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	103	75 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	19 773	52 483	8 402 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 861 ^c	31 764	35 481 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 912	20 718	- 27 079 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 335	6 488	35 270 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Areas nes ^e	99.8	Singapore	0.2	United Arab Emirates	-0.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	Areas nes ^e	68.4	Turkey	7.6	China	7.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	2.0	3.6 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	68.8	69.1	70.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.8	2.7	3.4 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	4.7	4.4	4.2 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	71.1 / 66.6	71.3 / 64.9	71.6 / 67.2 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.0 / 5.1	41.8 / 4.8	38.0 / 5.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	132.9 / 0.5	117.4 / 0.4	366.6 / 1.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 578.2 ^j	1 796.3 ^j	2 963.7 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	34.5	31.7	28.5 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.2	3.3 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.6	0.8 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.2 / 113.1 ^k	98.7 / 117.0 ^l	... / ...
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.2 / 56.7 ^k	45.6 / 61.0 ^l	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	11.9 / 20.0 ^c	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^m	...	8.7	9.9 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.4 ^o	25.5	25.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 ^c	2.5	49.4 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	-0.0 ^{p,q,r}	-0.0 ^d
Threatened species (number)	35 ^k	60	73
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	1.9	1.9	1.9 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	113.5 / 4.1	112.2 / 3.6	168.4 / 4.8 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 147	5 274	9 667 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	54	47	62 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	127 ^t	1 518	892 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	1.3	5.1 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	43.51	1.55	1.49 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Areas not elsewhere specified. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2004. **l** 2007. **m** Excluding victims of terrorist attacks. **n** 2013. **o** 2000. **p** Excluding business enterprise. **q** Excluding private non-profit. **r** Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. **s** 2014. **t** 2001.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	4 882	Surface area (km2)	69 797 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	70.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5
Capital city	Dublin	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 214.7	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	211 644	222 134	331 430 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.0	1.8	7.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	50 236.2	48 009.0	69 603.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	1.2	1.0	1.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	34.3	25.6	38.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	64.5	73.3	60.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	6.0	4.6	5.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	27.7	19.6	18.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	66.3	75.9	76.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.3	13.8	6.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	54.5 / 75.8	55.5 / 70.6	54.8 / 67.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	93	100	106 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	101	110 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	109 ^g	128 ^{g,h}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	110 003	120 645	167 018 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	70 284	64 601	106 931 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	39 719	56 045	60 087 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 150	2 319	34 638 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	27.8	Belgium	13.1	United Kingdom	11.4
Import partners (% of imports)	United Kingdom	21.9	United States	17.5	France	12.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.8	1.9	0.4 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	60.5	61.5	63.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.3	2.2	0.6 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.9	2.0	2.0 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	80.4 / 75.3	82.0 / 77.4	82.5 / 78.7 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.2 / 14.7	20.8 / 15.9	21.2 / 19.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	589.0 / 14.0	730.5 / 15.8	806.5 / 16.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.5 ^k	14.2 ^k	13.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	5.2	3.7	3.4 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	10.5	7.4 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.3 ^l	3.1 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	6.0	3.8 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	102.9 / 103.3	103.3 / 103.2	101.0 / 101.6 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	114.6 / 105.2	121.7 / 114.8	118.6 / 115.5 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	65.3 / 52.5	65.4 / 60.8	81.6 / 73.7 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.1	0.8 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	13.9	22.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	41.6 ^m	69.8 ^m	84.5 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.6 ^d	1.2 ^{d,f}
Threatened species (number)	22 ⁿ	27	56
Forested area (% of land area)	10.1	10.5	11.0 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	43.5 / 10.5	40.1 / 8.7	34.1 / 7.3 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	69	77	176 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	148	132	124 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	7 333	7 134 ^p	10 338 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	86.7	89.3	89.9 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.42	0.52	0.32 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Excluding water and waste management. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2006. **m** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **n** 2004. **o** Including tourists from Northern Ireland. **p** Break in the time series. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Isle of Man

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000, 2019)	85
Surface area (km2)	572 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	148.4
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.2 ^{b,c}	Capital city	Douglas
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	27.2 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	1.4 ^f	1.9 ^g	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	16.1 ^f	14.8 ^g	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	82.5 ^f	83.3 ^g	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.6 ^f	2.4 ^g	2.6 ^{h,i,j}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.7 / 71.4 ^f	56.3 / 69.9 ^g	57.5 / 69.3 ^{i,k,l}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	161 ^{m,n}

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	1.0	1.0	0.8 ^p
Urban population (% of total population)	51.9	52.0	52.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	1.0	1.0	0.9 ^p
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	17.3 / 22.1	16.4 / 24.1 ^q	16.0 / 26.9 ^c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	41.5 / 54.5	43.4 / 54.3	45.9 / 54.4 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	0.0 ^c

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	...	2	2
Forested area (% of land area)	6.1	6.1	6.1 ^{r,c}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 ^r	1	1 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6 ^r	5	8 ^c

a 2017. **b** De jure population. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2001. **g** 2006. **h** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2013. **k** Population aged 16 years and over. **l** 2011. **m** Index base: 2000=100. **n** 2014. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** 2015. **q** 2009. **r** Estimate.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	11 May 1949
Population (000, 2019)	8 519	Surface area (km2)	22 072 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	393.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.0
Capital city	Jerusalem ^b	National currency	New Israeli Sheqel (ILS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	919.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	142 411	233 733	353 268 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.1	5.5	3.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 567.8	31 475.1	42 452.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	1.8	1.7	1.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	24.1	23.6	21.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	74.1	74.7	76.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	2.0	1.6	1.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	21.6	20.2	17.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	76.4	78.2	82.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.3	8.5	3.8 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	55.0 / 68.8	57.0 / 69.4	59.2 / 69.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	88	100	107 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	109 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	...	126	136 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	42 771	58 413	61 906 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	45 032	59 194	76 584 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 2 262	- 781	- 14 678 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 540	8 686	9 671 ^d

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	27.1	China	7.7	United Kingdom	7.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	13.7	United States	13.4	Turkey	8.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.9	2.4	1.7 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	91.5	91.8	92.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.9	2.4	1.7 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.9	2.9	3.0 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	81.6 / 77.4	82.8 / 79.0	83.7 / 80.0 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.9 / 13.2	27.3 / 14.9	27.9 / 16.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1 889.5 / 28.6	1 950.6 / 26.3	1 962.1 / 23.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.5 ⁿ	31.1 ⁿ	53.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	5.0	4.0	3.4 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	7.1	7.3 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.4	3.2 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	5.5	5.9 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.8 / 103.3	104.5 / 104.0	104.3 / 103.4 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.4 / 105.0	103.3 / 100.9	104.8 / 103.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	66.4 / 50.1	70.7 / 54.5 ^o	73.6 / 52.2 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5	2.0	1.4 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.0	19.2	29.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.2	67.5 ^p	81.6 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	4.1	3.9	4.3 ^{f,g}
Threatened species (number)	57 ^r	131	196
Forested area (% of land area)	7.2	7.1	7.7 ^{f,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	57.0 / 8.6	68.9 / 9.3	64.6 / 8.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	87	162	346 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	116	130	116 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	1 903	2 803	3 613 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.8	15.6	15.7 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.07	0.07	0.11 ^g

a 2017. **b** Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. **c** Including East Jerusalem. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Estimate. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to mining and manufacturing. **i** 2014. **j** Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2009. **p** Population aged 20 years and over. **q** Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. **r** 2004. **s** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	60 550	Surface area (km2)	302 073 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	205.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.8
Capital city	Rome	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	4 234.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 852 616	2 125 058	1 943 835 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.9	1.7	1.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	31 502.5	35 577.9	32 746.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.2	2.0	2.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	25.8	24.4	24.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	71.9	73.7	73.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	4.2	3.8	3.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	30.7	28.6	26.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	65.1	67.6	70.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	8.4	10.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	37.9 / 61.0	37.8 / 58.9	39.9 / 58.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	91 ^f	100	110 ^{f,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	92 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	89 ^h	80 ^{h,i}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	372 957	446 840	529 067 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	384 836	486 984	488 740 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 11 878	- 40 145	40 327 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 17 023	- 73 018	50 559 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Germany	12.5	France	10.3	United States	9.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Germany	16.3	France	8.8	China	7.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.6	0.4	0.4 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	67.7	68.3	70.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.7	0.5	0.3 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.3	1.4	1.4 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	83.1 / 77.3	84.1 / 78.8	84.7 / 79.9 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.2 / 25.1	14.1 / 26.7	13.2 / 29.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 954.8 / 6.7	5 787.9 / 9.7	5 907.5 / 10.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	21.6 ^l	61.3 ^l	313.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	4.1	3.4	3.0 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4	9.0	8.9 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	4.1 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.4	4.1 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 101.8	101.4 / 102.4	100.2 / 100.5 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 98.5	101.3 / 102.7	101.9 / 103.7 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.2 / 54.2	78.0 / 54.7	72.4 / 54.1 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.9	0.7 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.5	21.3	35.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	35.0 ^m	53.7 ^m	61.3 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	1.2	1.3 ^{n,g}
Threatened species (number)	114 ^o	174	426
Forested area (% of land area)	29.8	30.7 ^e	31.8 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^p	473.4 / 8.1	405.4 / 6.8	320.4 / 5.4 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	1 269	1 384	1 408 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	134	123	107 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	36 513	43 626	58 253 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.1	78.0	78.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.29	0.15	0.30 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the of cial Metropolitan City. **c** 2018. **d** Data classi ed according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Excluding water and waste management. **i** 2014. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **n** Provisional data. **o** 2004. **p** Including San Marino. **q** Data include San Marino and the Holy See. **r** Excluding seasonal and border workers. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2019)	2 948	Surface area (km2)	10 990 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	272.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6
Capital city	Kingston	National currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	589.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	126.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 244	13 219	14 827 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.9	- 1.5	1.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 096.6	4 692.4	5 129.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.7	5.9	7.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.9	20.0	22.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.4	74.1	69.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	18.1	20.2	18.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	17.8	15.9	15.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	64.1	63.8	66.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.9	12.4	11.9 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	56.5 / 75.0	56.6 / 73.0	60.6 / 74.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	56	100	156 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	98	105 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 514	1 328	1 456 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 885	5 225	7 067 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 370	- 3 898	- 5 611 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 071	- 934	- 461 ^b

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	United States	45.0	Netherlands	12.0	Canada	9.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	United States	43.7	Japan	6.3	China	6.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.6	0.5	0.6 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	52.8	53.7	56.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.0	0.9	0.8 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.4	2.3	2.1 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	75.4 / 72.9	75.6 / 72.8	75.5 / 72.5 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.1 / 10.7	27.0 / 11.4	23.5 / 13.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.3 / 0.9	23.7 / 0.8	23.3 / 0.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^h	~0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	18.0	16.7	14.9 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	5.0	6.1 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 ⁱ	0.4 ^j	1.3 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	6.4	5.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 96.1 ^k	... / / ...
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.4 / 87.1	95.5 / 88.2	84.8 / 80.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	25.5 / 11.7 ^l	37.8 / 16.4	34.2 / 19.8 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	61.0	51.4	47.0 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.7	13.3	17.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.8 ^c	27.7 ^m	48.8 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^l	...	...
Threatened species (number)	267 ^k	282	319
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	31.3	31.1	30.9 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.5 / 3.9	7.3 / 2.7	7.4 / 2.7 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	15	6	9 ^{c,e}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	37	41 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{o,p}	1 479	1 922	2 353 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.42	1.11	0.43 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2003. **j** 2008. **k** 2004. **l** 2002. **m** Population aged 14 years and over. **n** 2014. **o** Including nationals residing abroad; E/D cards. **p** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	18 December 1956
Population (000, 2019)	126 860	Surface area (km2)	377 930 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	348.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.4
Capital city	Tokyo	National currency	Yen (JPY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	37 435.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	110.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 755 410	5 700 098	4 872 415 ^e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.7	4.2	1.7 ^e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 054.4	44 340.8	38 219.7 ^e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.1	1.1	1.1 ^e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	30.1	28.5	28.1 ^e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	68.8	70.4	70.8 ^e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	4.5	4.1	3.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	27.8	25.7	25.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	67.7	70.2	71.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	5.1	2.4 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	48.4 / 73.5	48.7 / 72.1	51.4 / 70.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	100	105 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	97	92 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	594 941	769 774	739 755 ^{h,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	515 866	694 059	759 925 ^{h,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	79 074	75 715	- 20 170 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	170 123	220 888	174 719 ^d

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	United States	19.3	China	19.0	Rep. of Korea	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	24.5	United States	11.0	Australia	5.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.1	-0.0	- 0.1 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	86.0	90.8	91.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.9	1.1	-0.0 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.3	1.3	1.4 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	85.2 / 78.3	86.0 / 79.2	86.5 / 80.0 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.8 / 26.3	13.4 / 30.3	12.6 / 34.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2 012.9 / 1.6	2 134.2 / 1.7	2 321.5 / 1.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.2 ⁿ	7.0 ⁿ	34.3 ^{h,d}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	3.0	2.6	2.2 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	7.8	9.2	10.9 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1 ^o	2.2	2.4 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	3.5 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	98.4 / 98.0 ⁱ
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	102.7 / 102.0 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.4	0.3 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.1	11.3	10.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	66.9 ^p	78.2 ^p	90.9 ^e
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.1	3.1 ^j
Threatened species (number)	205 ^o	330	430
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	68.4	68.5	68.5 ^j
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 239.3 / 9.8	1 171.6 / 9.2	1 214.0 / 9.6 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	4 260	4 211	1 481 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	173	163	140 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	6 728	8 611	28 691 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	64.5	64.7	68.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.28	0.20	0.23 ^e

a Data refer to 1 October. **b** 2007. **c** Major metropolitan areas. **d** 2018. **e** 2017. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** At producers' prices. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** 2016. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2004. **p** Population aged 6 years and over. **q** 2014. **r** Data include Okinawa. **s** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	10 102	Surface area (km2)	89 318 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	113.8	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.5
Capital city	Amman	National currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 108.5	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 720	26 520	40 708 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.1	2.7	2.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 226.1	3 692.3	4 195.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	4.0	4.5	5.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	28.2	31.0	29.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	67.8	64.5	65.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	3.9	3.7	3.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	26.6	26.4	26.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	69.5	69.9	69.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.8	12.5	14.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	12.2 / 67.6	15.3 / 67.3	14.2 / 63.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	75	100	125 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	127	145 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	105	109 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 284	7 023	7 754 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 455	15 262	20 797 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 170	- 8 239	- 13 043 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 271	- 1 882	- 2 969 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	21.5	Free Zones	12.5	Saudi Arabia	11.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	13.5	Saudi Arabia	13.5	United States	9.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.4	4.6	4.9 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	79.5	86.1	91.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.6	6.2	5.8 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	4.0	3.8	3.4 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	73.8 / 70.8	74.6 / 71.5	75.5 / 72.2 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.2 / 5.2	37.5 / 5.4	33.6 / 5.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	2 325.4 / 40.7	2 723.0 / 37.9	3 233.6 / 33.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.9 ^l	453.2 ^l	752.7 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	22.4	19.7	17.1 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.9	8.4	5.5 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.3	2.3 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	3.6 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 99.0 ^m	... / / ...
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.3 / 83.8	82.5 / 79.4	65.9 / 63.9 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.0 / 35.9	39.7 / 34.9	33.9 / 29.6 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.6	1.5 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.5	6.4	15.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.9	27.2 ⁿ	66.8 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^o	0.4 ^p	0.3 ^{q,e}
Threatened species (number)	30 ^m	90	123
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.1 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	21.1 / 4.0	21.2 / 3.3	26.5 / 3.6 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10	9	10 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	54	42	38 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{q,r}	2 987	4 207	3 844 ^a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.49	3.64	7.33 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2004. **n** Population aged 5 years and over. **o** 2002. **p** 2008. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Including nationals residing abroad.

Kazakhstan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2019)	18 551	Surface area (km2)	2 724 902 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	6.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.2
Capital city	Nur-Sultan	National currency	Tenge (KZT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 117.6	Exchange rate (per US\$)	384.2 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 124	148 047	159 407 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.7	7.3	4.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 675.6	9 027.8	8 756.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	6.6	4.7	4.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	39.2	41.9	34.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	54.2	53.4	61.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	32.4	28.3	17.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	18.0	18.7	20.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	49.6	53.0	61.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	5.8	5.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	64.4 / 75.2	65.4 / 75.8	64.8 / 76.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	61	100	169 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	139 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	115 ^a	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	27 846	57 244	61 439 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 333	24 024	33 885 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	10 513	33 220	27 554 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 036	1 386	- 52 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Italy	17.9	China	12.0	Netherlands	9.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Russian Federation	39.1	China	16.0	Germany	5.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.6	1.1	1.6 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	56.5	56.8	57.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.8	1.2	1.7 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.0	2.5	2.7 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	70.4 / 59.1	71.9 / 60.6	73.9 / 64.3 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.5 / 10.1	24.1 / 9.9	28.9 / 11.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 103.0 / 20.0	3 334.6 / 20.3	3 635.2 / 20.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57.9 ^j	12.7 ^j	8.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	32.0	23.9	14.1 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	3.9	2.7	3.5 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.5	3.3 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	3.1 ^m	2.9 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 101.5	108.3 / 107.7	105.8 / 104.0 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.2 / 90.3 ⁿ	97.7 / 97.2	113.4 / 112.5 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	34.4 / 28.9 ⁿ	51.1 / 40.3	55.5 / 47.6 ^{a,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^o	13.6 ^p	8.5	4.8 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.4	17.8	27.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	31.6 ^q	76.4 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.2	0.1 ^e
Threatened species (number)	53 ^p	73	80
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	1.2	1.2	1.2 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	177.3 / 11.7	248.5 / 15.3	248.3 / 14.3 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 131	6 770	6 737 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	155	205	185 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 143	2 991	4 560 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.6	14.8	16.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.43	0.17	0.04 ^a

^a 2017. ^b 2018. ^c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. ^d Estimate. ^e 2016. ^f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. ^g 2008. ^h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. ⁱ 2015. ^j Data as at the end of December. ^k Data revision. ^l 2014. ^m 2009. ⁿ 2000. ^o Break in the time series. ^p 2004. ^q Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	16 December 1963
Population (000, 2019)	52 574	Surface area (km2)	591 958 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	92.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8
Capital city	Nairobi	National currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	4 556.4	Exchange rate (per US\$)	101.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 506	40 000	74 938 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.9	8.4	4.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	596.6	967.3	1 507.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	23.2	27.1	33.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	22.3	20.3	18.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	54.5	52.6	48.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	41.4	39.1	36.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	14.6	15.3	14.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	44.0	45.6	49.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	10.5	12.1	11.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	60.1 / 69.7	61.7 / 70.7	63.6 / 69.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	56	100	181 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	123	126 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 420	5 169	6 241 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 846	12 093	19 191 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 426	- 6 924	- 12 950 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 252	- 2 369	- 5 018 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Pakistan	10.8	Uganda	10.4	United States	8.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	22.6	India	9.9	United Arab Emirates	8.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	2.8	2.6 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	21.7	23.6	27.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.4	4.4	4.4 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.0	4.6	4.1 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	53.9 / 49.6	60.3 / 56.7	65.2 / 60.6 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.0 / 3.2	43.4 / 3.2	39.2 / 4.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	756.9 / 2.1	927.0 / 2.2	1 078.6 / 2.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	268.2 ⁱ	751.0 ⁱ	487.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	62.8	51.1	41.6 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	6.1	4.5 ^{j,e}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^k	0.2	0.2 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3	5.5	5.2 ^{d,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.4 / 103.5	105.2 / 107.4 ^m	105.5 / 105.1 ^e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.6 / 48.8 ^d	54.9 / 60.7 ^m	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 / 3.7 ^d	3.3 / 4.7 ^m	9.6 / 13.7 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0	4.7	4.9 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.1	9.8	21.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	7.2	17.8 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.8 ⁿ	...
Threatened species (number)	229 ^o	338	507
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	7.1	7.4	7.8 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.6 / 0.3	12.2 / 0.3	14.3 / 0.3 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	580 ^d	650 ^d	736 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19 ^d	19 ^d	19 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	1 399	1 470	1 364 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.5	36.8	37.5 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.04	4.09	3.34 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Data revision. **k** 2002. **l** 2014. **m** 2009. **n** Break in the time series. **o** 2004. **p** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Kiribati

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2019)	118	Surface area (km2)	726 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	145.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7
Capital city	Bairiki	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000)	3.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	112	156	197 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.0	- 0.9	3.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 214.6	1 520.9	1 694.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	21.8	24.2	23.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	9.3	11.9	15.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	68.9	63.9	60.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	7.1 ^f	22.1	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	8.4 ^f	16.1	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	81.1 ^f	61.8	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	14.7	30.6	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	20.4 / 32.8 ^{h,i}	52.3 / 66.8 ⁱ	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	...	100	100 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	60	61 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4	4	10 ^{l,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	74	73	356 ^{l,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 70	- 69	- 347 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-0	71 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Malaysia	33.2	United States	21.2	Fiji	14.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Australia	21.8	Fiji	21.8	China	9.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.8	2.2	1.5 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	43.6	47.4	54.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.1	3.8	3.5 ^c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	4.0	3.9	3.8 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	66.8 / 60.9	68.6 / 61.5	70.6 / 62.5 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.9 / 5.4	36.1 / 5.5	35.8 / 6.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.5 / 2.7	2.9 / 2.8	3.0 / 2.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	52.3	51.4	47.9 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	11.5	9.2	11.9 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.4	0.2 ^p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.0 ^q	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.8 / 111.2	113.7 / 108.0 ^r	103.0 / 97.0 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.3 / 83.1	91.5 / 82.9 ^s	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.7 ^q	3.9	7.5 ^t
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.8	4.3	6.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0 ^l	9.1	14.6 ^{l,b}
Threatened species (number)	11 ^u	90	105
Forested area (% of land area)	15.0	15.0 ^l	15.0 ^{l,k}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.7	0.1 / 0.6	0.1 / 0.6 ^v
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	1 ^l	1 ^{l,k}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14 ^l	13	13 ^{l,k}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	4	5	6 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	12.5	52.5	52.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	16.55	10.66	22.23 ^b

a Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. **b** 2017. **c** 2015. **d** 2018. **e** At factor cost. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **g** De facto population. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Persons present (de facto). **j** Provisional data. **k** 2016. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **p** 2013. **q** 2001. **r** 2009. **s** 2008. **t** 2012. **u** 2004. **v** 2014. **w** Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	14 May 1963
Population (000, 2019)	4 207	Surface area (km2)	17 818 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	236.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	155.9
Capital city	Kuwait City	National currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 052.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.3 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	80 798	115 416	119 534 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.6	- 2.4	- 3.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 490.3	38 496.6	28 897.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.3	0.4	0.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	60.2	58.2	48.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.5	41.4	50.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.7	3.1	3.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	20.7	25.7	26.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	76.6	71.2	70.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.0	1.8	2.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	49.0 / 82.7	53.6 / 84.5	57.3 / 85.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	76	100	125 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	131	191 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	89	114 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	44 869 ^d	62 698	62 041 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 801 ^d	22 691	37 593 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	29 068	40 007	24 448 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	30 071	36 989	23 428 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Areas nes ⁱ	90.5	India	1.4	Saudi Arabia	1.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	16.4	United States	10.3	United Arab Emirates	8.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.1	5.5	5.0 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.3	5.5	5.4 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.6	2.4	2.1 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	74.5 / 72.6	74.9 / 73.1	75.9 / 74.1 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.0 / 3.6	23.2 / 3.4	21.6 / 6.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	1 333.3 / 58.6	1 871.5 / 62.4	3 123.4 / 75.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	102.7 ⁿ	96.5 ⁿ	93.6 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	10.4	9.7	8.2 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	2.8	3.9 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.4	2.6 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	3.8 ^{d,o}	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.4 / 102.7	101.5 / 103.0	97.1 / 97.5 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.2 / 104.4 ^d	99.0 / 96.8	101.4 / 94.0 ^k
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.1 / 12.2 ^{d,p}	... / ...	42.7 / 23.0 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8	2.0	1.8 ^q
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	7.7	4.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.9	61.4 ^d	98.0 ^{r,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^{s,t}	0.1 ^{s,t}	0.4 ^{u,v,w}
Threatened species (number)	20 ^p	41	54
Forested area (% of land area)	0.3	0.4	0.4 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	71.5 / 31.6	89.6 / 29.3	95.4 / 25.4 ^w
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^x	6 080	5 557	7 284 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^x	500	450	373 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 474	5 208	7 055 ^f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.3	46.3	59.0 ^c

a 2017. **b** Data refers to the Governorates of Capital, Hawalli, Al-Farwaniya and Mubarak Al-Kabeer. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Provisional data. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2013. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Including refugees. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2006. **p** 2004. **q** 2012. **r** Population aged 12 to 75 years. **s** Partial data. **t** Government only. **u** Excluding private non-profit. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** 2014. **x** The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2019)	6 416	Surface area (km2)	199 949 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	33.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.9
Capital city	Bishkek	National currency	Som (KGS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 017.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	69.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 460	4 794	7 565 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 0.2	- 0.5	4.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	484.7	884.2	1 251.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	31.3	18.8	13.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	22.1	28.2	29.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	46.6	53.0	56.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	38.5	29.9	25.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.6	22.8	22.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	43.9	47.3	52.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	8.6	7.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	54.1 / 76.1	52.2 / 76.6	47.7 / 75.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	60	100	154 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	105	117 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	69	78 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	672	1 488	1 690 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 108	3 223	4 830 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 436	- 1 734	- 3 139 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 37	- 475	- 700 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	United Kingdom	39.6	Russian Federation	16.1	Kazakhstan	13.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	40.2	Russian Federation	24.8	Kazakhstan	9.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.6	1.3	1.9 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	35.3	35.3	36.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.6	1.3	1.8 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.5	2.8	3.3 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	71.0 / 63.0	71.7 / 63.5	74.3 / 66.4 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.0 / 7.1	29.9 / 6.4	32.5 / 7.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	312.9 / 6.2	231.5 / 4.3	200.3 / 3.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	103.1 ^j	304.2 ^j	1.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	37.8	30.2	19.5 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5	7.0	6.6 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.9	1.9 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.8	7.2 ^{d,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 99.6	99.0 / 99.8	107.4 / 108.3 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.8 / 86.4	87.3 / 87.7	98.5 / 98.4 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.5 / 37.8	47.7 / 36.6	48.5 / 39.0 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.3	19.8	4.5 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.0	25.6	19.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	16.3 ^d	38.2 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.1 ^{l,e}
Threatened species (number)	16 ^m	40	43
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	4.5	3.5	3.3 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.6 / 1.1	6.4 / 1.2	9.6 / 1.7 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	61	53	77 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	21	27 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	183 ⁿ	1 224	4 568 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.4	22.4	22.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.03	8.29	6.28 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2011. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2014. **l** Excluding private non-profit. **m** 2004. **n** 2002.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	7 170	Surface area (km2)	236 800 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	31.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.8
Capital city	Vientiane	National currency	Lao Kip (LAK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	673.1	Exchange rate (per US\$)	8 596.2 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 946	7 313	16 853 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.8	8.1	6.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	512.1	1 170.9	2 457.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	29.1	23.6	18.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	26.2	30.9	34.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	44.7	45.5	46.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	78.5	71.5	58.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	5.3	8.3	10.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	16.2	20.2	31.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.4	0.7	0.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	77.9 / 79.8	76.8 / 79.3	76.8 / 79.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	79 ^e	100 ^e	129 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	132	219 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	552 ^d	1 909	1 611 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	874 ^d	1 837	6 177 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 322	72	- 4 566 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 174	29	- 1 430 ^b

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	36.1	Thailand	31.3	Viet Nam	17.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Thailand	61.9	China	18.2	Viet Nam	10.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.5	1.7	1.5 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	27.2	30.1	35.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	5.8	3.7	3.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.9	3.4	2.9 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	62.0 / 58.4	64.8 / 61.2	67.3 / 63.7 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.3 / 5.5	36.4 / 5.6	32.3 / 6.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	20.4 / 0.4	32.5 / 0.5	45.5 / 0.7 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	70.0	57.5	47.0 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	3.3	2.9 ^e	2.4 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.8	0.5 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	1.7	2.9 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 119.6	118.7 / 128.6	105.2 / 108.7 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.4 / 49.5	42.4 / 51.1	65.5 / 70.2 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.4 / 9.1	14.4 / 18.8	16.1 / 15.4 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	9.6	8.0	7.0 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.9	25.2	27.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	7.0	25.5 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 ^{n,o}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	91 ^p	132	242
Forested area (% of land area)	73.1	77.2 ^d	82.1 ^{d,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 / 0.3	1.6 / 0.3	2.0 / 0.3 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	64	98	267 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	16	36 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	672	1 670	3 257 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	44.0	45.5	45.5 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.04	5.83	3.01 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Provisional data. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **m** 2014. **n** Partial data. **o** 2002. **p** 2004.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2019)	1 907	Surface area (km2)	64 573 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	30.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.3
Capital city	Riga	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	633.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 922	23 765	30 463 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.7	- 3.9	4.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 514.3	11 216.1	15 624.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	4.3	4.4	3.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	22.9	23.4	22.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	72.8	72.2	73.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	12.0	8.6	7.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	26.5	23.1	23.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	61.5	68.3	69.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.0	19.5	8.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	50.4 / 65.6	53.9 / 65.3	55.2 / 67.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	72	100	114 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	108	139 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	98 ^f	111 ^{f,g}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 303	8 851	14 632 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 770	11 143	18 310 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 468	- 2 292	- 3 679 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 988	494	- 296 ^b

Major trading partners		2018				
Export partners (% of exports)	Lithuania	16.0	Estonia	11.5	Russian Federation	9.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Lithuania	17.5	Germany	10.6	Poland	8.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 1.1	- 1.2	- 1.2 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	68.0	67.8	68.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 1.2	- 1.3	- 1.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.3	1.5	1.5 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	76.2 / 65.2	77.0 / 66.0	78.8 / 69.0 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.7 / 22.5	14.1 / 23.6	16.3 / 27.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	376.7 / 16.7	313.8 / 14.8	256.9 / 13.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	418.7 ^j	327.0 ^j	234.3 ^{k,b}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	9.9	7.8	5.2 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.9	6.1	6.2 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	3.1	3.2 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9 ⁱ	5.1	5.3 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	103.5 / 106.1	101.9 / 103.9	99.5 / 99.3 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	102.4 / 103.0	102.1 / 103.5	110.2 / 111.3 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	97.3 / 54.4	88.4 / 50.4	105.1 / 72.0 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.6	3.3	3.4 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.0	22.0	31.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.0 ^m	68.4 ^m	81.3 ^{n,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.6	0.4 ^e
Threatened species (number)	23 ^l	18	32
Forested area (% of land area)	53.0	53.9	54.0 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.5 / 3.3	8.1 / 3.9	7.0 / 3.5 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	78	83	102 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	82	89	91 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	1 116	1 373	1 949 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.3	97.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.07	0.06	0.11 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Excluding water and waste management. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Figure includes persons under UNHCR's statelessness mandate and covered by two separate Latvian laws. **l** 2004. **m** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **n** Users in the last 3 months. **o** Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	6 856	Surface area (km2)	10 452 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	670.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.3
Capital city	Beirut	National currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 406.9 ^{b,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 507.5 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 490	38 420	53 394 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.7	8.0	0.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 390.2	8 858.3	8 778.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	4.0	4.3	3.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	16.7	15.7	15.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	79.3	80.1	81.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	3.4	2.5	3.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	18.8	19.2	20.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	77.8	78.3	76.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	8.1	6.4	6.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	20.4 / 70.7	22.0 / 67.9	23.5 / 71.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	...	100	119 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	93	89 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 879	4 254	9 336 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 327	17 970	129 793 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 7 448	- 13 716	- 120 457 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 748	- 7 552	- 12 396 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Congo	51.6	Angola	5.3	United States	4.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Syrian Arab Rep.	29.6	Austria	27.1	China	11.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	4.0	1.1	5.5 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	86.6	87.3	88.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	4.3	1.8	6.2 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.2	1.9	2.1 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	77.4 / 73.9	79.7 / 76.0	80.6 / 76.9 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.3 / 8.1	25.8 / 9.2	25.6 / 10.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	756.8 / 19.0	820.7 / 18.9	1 939.2 / 31.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.0 ^l	9.5 ^l	994.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	13.8	10.6	9.6 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	7.4	8.0 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4 ^m	2.7	2.3 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	1.6	2.5 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.0 / 107.8 ^f	100.0 / 109.5	89.5 / 97.3 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.8 / 80.2 ^f	76.0 / 74.5	63.0 / 63.6 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.2 / 43.0	49.3 / 47.4	45.8 / 39.6 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	3.8	4.0 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.3	3.1	4.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	10.1 ^p	43.7 ^{f,q}	78.2 ^{f,a}
Threatened species (number)	26 ^r	50	99
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	13.3	13.4	13.4 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	16.2 / 4.0	20.0 / 4.6	24.1 / 4.3 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10	9	7 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	51	60	53 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	1 140	2 168	1 857 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.6	11.6	13.1 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.08	1.17	2.52 ^a

a 2017. **b** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **c** Excluding Syrian refugees. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Estimate. **g** Provisional data. **h** 2016. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2001. **n** 2013. **o** 2014. **p** Population aged 6 years and over. **q** Population aged 15 years and over. **r** 2004. **s** Excluding the Lebanon, Syria and Palestine nationalities.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	17 October 1966
Population (000, 2019)	2 125	Surface area (km ²)	30 355 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	70.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3
Capital city	Maseru	National currency	Loti (LSL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	201.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.4 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 560	2 386	2 632 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.7	6.1	- 1.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	800.0	1 169.3	1 178.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	6.2	5.6	6.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	37.7	32.9	35.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	56.1	61.5	58.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	25.8	12.9	10.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	27.3	39.3	40.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	46.9	47.8	49.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	37.2	25.9	28.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	64.1 / 77.4	60.7 / 75.4	59.8 / 75.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	71	100	148 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	107	96 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	650 ^d	503	577 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 410 ^d	1 277	1 870 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 760	- 773	- 1 293 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	166	- 158	- 114 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	South Africa	49.2	United States	45.5	Eswatini	1.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	South Africa	70.7	China	14.8	Asia nes ^f	5.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	- 0.4	--0.0	0.6 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	22.2	24.8	28.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.4	3.1	2.9 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	3.7	3.4	3.3 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	46.6 / 42.1	45.8 / 40.6	51.3 / 45.2 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.2 / 6.5	34.9 / 7.0	32.5 / 7.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	6.3 / 0.3	6.4 / 0.3	6.7 / 0.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	0.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	79.0	74.9	65.4 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.1	7.7	8.1 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^k	0.1	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.1	11.4 ^l	6.4 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	117.0 / 117.2	109.0 / 111.8	103.0 / 106.7 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.4 / 34.5	59.7 / 42.3	64.5 / 47.6 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.2 / 3.1	4.3 / 3.4 ^m	10.9 / 7.3 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	37.4	41.2 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.7	24.2	23.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	2.6	3.9	29.8 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^{n,o}	-0.0 ^{n,p}	-0.0 ^{q,r,h}
Threatened species (number)	13 ^o	16	20
Forested area (% of land area)	1.4	1.4	1.6 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 1.0	2.3 / 1.1	2.5 / 1.2 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	25	27	31 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	26	28 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	304	426	1 137 ^{t,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.3	15.3	15.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.14	8.47	4.96 ^a

a 2017, **b** 2018, **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, **d** Estimate, **e** 2016, **f** Asia not elsewhere specified, **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, **h** 2015, **i** Including refugees, **j** Refers to foreign citizens, **k** 2003, **l** 2008, **m** 2006, **n** Partial data, **o** 2004, **p** 2009, **q** Excluding private non-profit, **r** Excluding business enterprise, **s** 2014, **t** Break in the time series.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	02 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	4 937	Surface area (km2)	111 369 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	51.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0
Capital city	Monrovia	National currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 467.0	Exchange rate (per US\$)	157.6 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	706	1 292	2 763 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.3	7.3	2.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	216.6	327.2	583.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	68.8	70.2	72.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	9.8	11.9	8.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	21.5	17.9	18.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	53.0	47.3	41.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	9.3	10.8	12.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	37.7	41.9	46.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6 ^c	2.3	2.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	53.1 / 59.1	53.6 / 59.3	54.7 / 57.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	62	100	181 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	104	113 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	130	222	519 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^c	309	710	292 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 179	- 488	227 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 184	- 853	- 566 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Areas nes ^e	30.1	Switzerland	21.5	United Kingdom	8.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	Areas nes ^e	82.2	China	6.5	India	2.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.4	3.8	2.8 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	46.1	47.8	51.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.2	4.6	3.4 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.6	5.2	4.8 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	53.8 / 51.7	59.8 / 56.4	62.2 / 59.2 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.9 / 5.3	43.0 / 5.0	40.8 / 5.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	87.2 / 2.7	99.1 / 2.5	98.6 / 2.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	508.8 ^h	26.6 ^h	9.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	100.3	72.9	60.1 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	8.8	8.8	9.6 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^j	-0.0	-0.0 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	3.2 ^k	3.8 ^{c,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 129.9 ^l	94.4 / 105.3 ^m	89.8 / 97.7 ^d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.7 / 40.8 ^l	... / ...	31.8 / 40.6 ^d
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.8 / 25.0 ^l	6.5 / 12.1	9.0 / 14.3 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	3.3	3.2 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.3	12.5	12.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	-0.0 ^c	2.3	8.0 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	94 ⁱ	147	180
Forested area (% of land area)	46.5	44.9	43.1 ^{c,d}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 0.2	0.8 / 0.2	0.9 / 0.2 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53	64	79 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	19	21 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.4	16.4	16.4 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	56.37	127.23	33.53 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Areas not elsewhere specified. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Data revision. **j** 2004. **k** 2008. **l** 2000. **m** 2009. **n** 2012. **o** 2014.

Libya

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	6 778	Surface area (km ²)	1 676 198 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	3.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.0
Capital city	Tripoli	National currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 160.9	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 451	80 942	25 127 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.3	4.3	64.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 846.4	13 120.5	3 941.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.2	2.5	0.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	75.7	74.0	67.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	22.2	23.5	32.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	8.7	7.3	10.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	28.3	31.6	24.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	63.1	61.0	64.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	20.0	18.6	15.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	21.5 / 75.3	22.5 / 77.2	25.7 / 79.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	80	100	126 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	112	117 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	31 272 ^c	36 440	1 064 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 058 ^c	17 674	3 786 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	25 215	18 766	- 2 722 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 945	16 801	- 4 705 ^e

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Italy	15.7	Germany	13.8	Spain	12.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	Italy	12.7	China	11.3	Turkey	9.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.6	1.3	0.7 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	77.1	78.1	80.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.7	1.5	0.5 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.6	2.5	2.4 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	73.2 / 69.6	74.9 / 70.1	74.9 / 68.9 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.2 / 5.9	28.8 / 5.9	28.1 / 6.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	625.2 / 10.8	684.0 / 11.1	788.4 / 12.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.4 ⁱ	11.2 ⁱ	295.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	21.5	17.6	13.0 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	2.6	3.6	6.1 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 ^k	2.0 ^l	2.2 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.7 / 102.8	107.0 / 111.5 ^m	... / ...
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.8 / 84.5 ^c	106.0 / 90.2 ^m	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.6 / 57.5 ^{c,n}	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	3.7	3.1	2.5 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	7.7	16.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	3.9	14.0	21.8 ^a
Threatened species (number)	25 ^k	44	68
Forested area (% of land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^{c,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	52.1 / 9.0	62.0 / 9.9	57.0 / 9.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 062	4 294	1 262 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	126	139	99 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	81	34 ^p	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.6	4.6	4.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.05	0.01	0.83 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2013. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2011. **k** 2004. **l** 2009. **m** 2006. **n** 2003. **o** 2014. **p** 2008.

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	18 September 1990
Population (000, 2019)	38	Surface area (km ²)	160 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	237.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4 ^{b,c}
Capital city	Vaduz	National currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	5.5 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 046	5 621	6 296 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.8	7.4	0.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	116 094.8	156 127.5	166 021.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	5.2	5.2	4.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	38.6	39.0	41.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	56.1	55.9	54.3 ^a
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	...	2.6	2.6 ^g
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.8 / 73.7	52.6 / 70.9	53.5 / 70.6 ^g
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	101	97 ^c

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.9	0.7	0.8 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	14.7	14.5	14.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.4	0.3	0.5 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.5 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.5 / 16.8 ^b	16.0 / 20.1	14.9 / 22.7 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	18.9 / 54.2	22.3 / 62.1	24.7 / 65.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ^k	0.1 ^k	0.3 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 ^l	2.0 ^m	2.6 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^o	108.5 / 109.9 ^l	102.3 / 108.6	103.4 / 107.5 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^o	103.9 / 117.2 ^l	100.0 / 117.6	101.9 / 130.3 ^c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^o	13.3 / 35.7 ^l	27.4 / 44.3	24.8 / 45.3 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	2.8	0.0 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	24.0	12.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.4	80.0 ^o	98.1 ^{o,a}
Threatened species (number)	8 ^l	2	9
Forested area (% of land area)	43.1	43.1	43.1 ^{o,c}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	... / ...	0.1 / 1.5	~0.0 / 1.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	1	1 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	84	79 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	...	64	79 ^{q,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.8	75.8	75.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	0.62	0.50 ^p

a 2017. **b** De jure population. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **g** 2013. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** 2012. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2004. **m** 2008. **n** 2011. **o** Estimate. **p** 2014. **q** Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2019)	2 760	Surface area (km2)	65 286 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	44.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.1
Capital city	Vilnius	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	537.6	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 141	37 130	47 544 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.7	1.6	4.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 816.8	11 886.2	16 449.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	4.8	3.3	3.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	32.7	29.1	29.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	62.5	67.6	67.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	14.3	8.8	7.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	29.1	24.6	24.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	56.7	66.6	68.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.3	17.8	6.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	50.6 / 62.9	52.5 / 62.3	56.4 / 66.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	78	100	116 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	100	131 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	103	117 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 070	20 814	33 405 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 704	23 378	36 514 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 634	- 2 564	- 3 109 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 888	- 488	817 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Russian Federation	14.0	Latvia	9.7	Poland	8.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation	14.7	Germany	11.9	Poland	11.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.9	- 1.4	- 1.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	66.6	66.8	67.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 1.0	- 1.3	- 1.1 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.3	1.4	1.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	77.5 / 65.7	77.8 / 66.0	79.3 / 68.5 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.8 / 21.1	14.8 / 22.4	15.1 / 26.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	201.2 / 6.0	160.8 / 5.1	124.7 / 4.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.3 ^j	4.6 ^j	5.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	7.7	6.0	4.4 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.6	6.8	6.7 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.9	4.3 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.3	4.2 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	102.4 / 103.2	99.8 / 101.0	102.8 / 103.0 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	104.2 / 104.8	104.1 / 106.0	105.0 / 109.7 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	97.5 / 62.5	104.6 / 69.2	82.5 / 60.1 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.1	7.0	5.2 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	19.1	21.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	36.2 ^l	62.1 ^l	77.6 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	0.8 ^f
Threatened species (number)	17 ^m	17	29
Forested area (% of land area)	33.8	34.6	34.8 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	13.9 / 4.1	13.5 / 4.3	12.8 / 4.4 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	170	64	77 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	106	92	103 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 000	1 507	2 523 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	89.6	91.6	91.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.06	0.10	0.13 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **l** Users in the last 12 months. **m** 2004.

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	616	Surface area (km2)	2 586 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	237.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.1
Capital city	Luxembourg	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	119.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 346	53 212	62 316 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.2	4.9	1.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	81 570.6	104 771.9	106 805.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	0.4	0.3	0.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	16.5	12.7	12.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	83.1	87.0	87.7 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	1.7	1.1	0.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.3	13.4	11.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	81.0	85.6	87.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.5	4.4	5.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	45.4 / 64.7	48.8 / 65.4	53.5 / 62.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	90	100	113 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	94	103 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	89 ^g	86 ^{g,h}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 715	13 911	15 776 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 586	20 400	23 583 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 871	- 6 489	- 7 807 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 107	3 585	3 389 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Germany	26.9	France	14.8	Belgium	11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Belgium	24.3	Germany	24.1	France	11.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.0	2.1	2.2 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	86.6	88.5	91.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.5	2.5	2.6 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.7	1.6	1.5 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	81.4 / 75.1	82.2 / 76.7	83.4 / 78.8 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.6 / 19.0	17.6 / 19.0	15.7 / 19.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	150.6 / 32.9	248.9 / 49.0	264.1 / 45.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.9 ^k	4.1 ^k	3.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	5.0	2.3	3.4 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.2	7.0	6.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.8	3.0 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6 ^l	...	3.9 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 100.7	98.1 / 97.1	100.6 / 100.9 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.9 / 92.9	102.9 / 99.9	105.3 / 102.1 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.3 / 11.1 ^m	19.2 / 17.3	20.6 / 18.6 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	2.0	0.7 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.3	20.0	25.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	70.0 ⁿ	90.6 ⁿ	97.8 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.5	1.2 ^{o,f}
Threatened species (number)	10 ^p	5	11
Forested area (% of land area)	35.7	35.7	35.7 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.5 / 25.3	11.0 / 21.6	9.7 / 17.3 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4	5	7 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	405	351	271 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	913	805	1 046 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	62.8	62.8	78.7 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.79	1.05	1.00 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Excluding water and waste management. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2001. **m** 2003. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **o** Provisional data. **p** 2004. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	26 969	Surface area (km2)	587 295 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	46.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5
Capital city	Antananarivo	National currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 210.4	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3 470.2 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 942	10 250	13 208 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.6	0.7	1.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	324.1	484.6	516.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	31.5	29.6	27.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.2	13.6	13.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.3	56.8	58.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	82.0	74.0	73.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	3.4	5.5	9.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	14.6	20.5	16.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.3	3.8	1.8 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	84.2 / 89.1	87.1 / 91.0	83.7 / 89.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	63	100	161 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	123	118 ^d
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^e	100	124 ^f	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	836	1 082	2 885 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 686	2 546	3 427 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 850	- 1 464	- 542 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 725	- 909	- 53 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	France	22.7	United States	18.7	Germany	7.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	China	20.8	United Arab Emirates	7.6	India	7.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.0	2.9	2.7 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	28.8	31.9	37.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.2	4.9	4.7 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	5.3	4.8	4.4 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	61.3 / 58.8	63.7 / 60.8	66.0 / 63.0 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.7 / 4.4	43.5 / 4.3	40.4 / 4.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	26.1 / 0.1	28.9 / 0.1	33.8 / 0.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^j	0.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	58.0	45.5	36.8 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	5.5	5.3	6.0 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	3.2 ^m	2.8 ^{c,l}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	135.8 / 142.0	142.4 / 145.0	144.0 / 143.7 ^d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.0 / 21.9 ^c	29.7 / 31.6 ^{m,c}	37.1 / 36.7 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 / 2.8	3.5 / 3.8	4.6 / 5.0 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	10.0	9.2	7.7 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.9	7.9 ^m	19.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6 ^c	1.7 ^c	9.8 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	0.2	0.1	~0.0 ^{o,d}
Threatened species (number)	530 ^p	663	1 929
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	22.1	21.6	21.4 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.7 / 0.1	2.0 / 0.1	3.1 / 0.1 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	104	124	135 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7	7 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	277	196	255 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.7	21.7	24.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	18.47	5.53	6.99 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2008. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Data revision. **l** 2014. **m** 2009. **n** Partial data. **o** Government only. **p** 2004. **q** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1964
Population (000, 2019)	18 629	Surface area (km ²)	118 484 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	197.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3
Capital city	Lilongwe	National currency	Malawi Kwacha (MWK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 074.7	Exchange rate (per US\$)	733.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 656	6 868	6 339 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.3	5.5	5.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	280.4	452.8	340.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	37.1	31.9	31.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	16.8	16.4	15.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	46.1	51.7	52.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	85.0	84.8	84.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.1	8.8	8.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	5.9	6.5	7.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.8	6.7 ^d	6.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	74.2 / 80.1	73.1 / 81.8	72.9 / 82.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	64	100	383 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	86	156	146 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100 ^g	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	495	1 066	836 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 165	2 173	1 549 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 670	- 1 107	- 712 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 507	- 969	- 1 021 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Belgium	22.0	South Africa	7.8	United Rep. Tanzania	7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	South Africa	17.8	China	14.7	India	10.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.5	2.8	2.8 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	15.1	15.5	17.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.3	3.7	3.9 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	6.0	5.7	4.9 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	48.0 / 43.4	54.0 / 48.7	62.5 / 56.6 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.4 / 4.5	46.4 / 4.2	43.5 / 4.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	221.7 / 1.7	217.7 / 1.4	237.1 / 1.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.6 ^k	15.2 ^k	37.7 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	86.9	68.4	52.6 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	7.2	9.8 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 ^l	~0.0 ^m	~0.0 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 ⁿ	3.5	4.0 ^{d,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	125.1 / 123.5	134.6 / 131.5	142.4 / 137.5 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.8 / 29.6	30.3 / 33.8	37.0 / 39.3 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 / 0.6 ^d	0.5 / 0.8	0.6 / 0.9 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	3.4	1.7 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.0	20.8	16.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	2.3	13.8 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	50 ^l	158	123
Forested area (% of land area)	36.1	34.3	33.2 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 / 0.1	1.1 / 0.1	1.3 / 0.1 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	60	64	68 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5	5	5 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	438	746	837 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.6	81.6	81.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.86	14.84	24.60 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Provisional data. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2004. **m** 2009. **n** 2003. **o** 2011. **p** 2012. **q** 2014. **r** Departures.

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1957
Population (000, 2019)	31 950 ^a	Surface area (km2)	330 323 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	97.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.8 ^a
Capital city	Kuala Lumpur ^c	National currency	Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	7 780.3 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4.1 ^e

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	143 534	255 018	314 707 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.3	7.4	5.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 593.8	9 071.4	9 951.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	8.4	10.2	8.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	46.9	40.9	39.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	44.7	48.9	51.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	14.6	14.2	10.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	29.7	27.7	27.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	55.6	58.0	62.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.5	3.2	3.3 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	44.0 / 77.4	43.5 / 76.2	51.1 / 77.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	88	100	121 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	123 ⁱ
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^j	100	107	116 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	141 624	198 791	246 670 ^{h,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	114 290	164 586	218 764 ^{h,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	27 334	34 204	27 906 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	19 980	25 644	7 590 ^e

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Singapore	14.3	China	13.5	United States	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	19.6	Singapore	11.1	United States	8.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	2.0	1.9	1.4 ^m
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	66.6	70.9	76.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	3.5	3.1	2.7 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,l}	2.5	2.2	2.1 ^m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,l}	75.4 / 71.0	76.3 / 72.0	77.2 / 73.0 ^m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	30.5 / 7.1	28.0 / 7.9	23.7 / 10.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n,o}	1 722.3 / 6.7	2 406.0 / 8.6	2 703.6 / 8.5 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	106.1 ^p	212.9 ^p	248.8 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l}	7.6	7.0	6.4 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.2	3.8 ^{q,i}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 ^r	1.2	1.5 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9 ^s	5.0	4.7 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 100.0	100.7 / 99.8	103.6 / 102.6 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.7 / 76.8	80.6 / 74.8	88.4 / 84.1 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.9 / 24.1	43.3 / 31.6	45.5 / 38.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4	1.9	2.1 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.1	9.9	14.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	48.6	56.3	80.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6 ^s	1.0	1.3 ^m
Threatened species (number)	892 ^s	1 180	1 311
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	63.6	67.3	67.6 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	174.5 / 6.7	218.5 / 7.8	242.8 / 8.1 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 770	3 450	3 787 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	105	105	113 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	16 431	24 577	25 948 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.1	39.5	39.5 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.00	- 0.01 ^b

a Including Sabah and Sarawak. **b** 2017. **c** Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajaya is the administrative capital. **d** Refers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur. **e** 2018. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** At producers' prices. **h** Estimate. **i** 2016. **j** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **k** 2013. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2015. **n** Including refugees. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** Provisional data. **r** 2002. **s** 2004. **t** 2014. **u** Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1965
Population (000, 2019)	531	Surface area (km2)	300 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	1 769.8	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	172.4
Capital city	Male	National currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	176.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	15.4 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 163	2 588	4 866 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 13.1	7.3	6.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 648.8	7 100.4	11 151.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	8.7	6.1	6.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	13.2	10.2	14.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	78.1	83.8	78.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	14.4	15.0	7.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	26.1	16.1	24.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	59.5	68.8	68.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	3.8	4.6	4.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	40.4 / 73.5	44.1 / 77.6	42.0 / 82.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	73 ^f	100	136 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	76	67 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	154	74	174 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	745	1 095	2 790 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 591	- 1 021	- 2 616 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 273	- 196	- 1 338 ^b

Major trading partners	2018			
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Thailand	48.6	Germany	7.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United Arab Emirates	18.6	Singapore	13.5
			United States	7.0
			India	12.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.7	2.7	4.4 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	33.8	36.4	40.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	6.5	4.2	3.9 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.4	2.3	2.1 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	73.3 / 71.1	76.2 / 73.7	78.4 / 75.5 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.5 / 6.5	25.3 / 6.2	19.9 / 5.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	45.0 / 14.1	54.7 / 15.0	67.0 / 15.4 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	26.6	14.8	9.0 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.8	8.5 ^{f,k}	10.6 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0 ^l	1.4	1.0 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	4.1	4.3 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	117.0 / 121.1	105.4 / 109.3 ^m	101.5 / 101.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.6 / 64.0 ^{d,l}	... / / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 / 0.1 ⁿ	13.4 / 9.5 ^o	20.5 / 9.9 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3 ⁿ	1.6	0.8 ^q
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	6.5	4.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9 ^d	26.5 ^r	63.2 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	12 ^l	59	76
Forested area (% of land area)	3.3	3.3	3.3 ^{d,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 2.1	0.9 / 2.8	1.3 / 3.7 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30	37	48 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	395	792	1 390 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.40	3.88	1.02 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Provisional data. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Data revision. **l** 2004. **m** 2009. **n** 2003. **o** 2008. **p** 2014. **q** 2013. **r** Population aged 15 years and over. **s** Arrivals by air.

Mali

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	28 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	19 658	Surface area (km2)	1 240 192 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	16.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.3
Capital city	Bamako	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 529.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 245	10 679	15 236 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.4	10.9	6.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	487.9	708.4	821.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	34.4	34.9	40.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.9	25.3	18.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.6	39.7	40.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	44.8	57.4	56.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.1	11.1	8.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	40.1	31.5	35.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.5 ^d	8.1	8.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	60.6 / 81.0	60.5 / 82.0	61.3 / 80.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	86	100	110 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	126	171 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{g,h}	100	74	91 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 075	1 996	1 269 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 544	4 704	5 622 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 468	- 2 707	- 4 353 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 438	- 1 190	- 1 210 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	South Africa	41.0	Switzerland	21.4	Burkina Faso	6.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Senegal	20.5	China	15.2	Côte d'Ivoire	9.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.1	3.3	2.9 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	32.1	36.0	43.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	5.5	5.6	5.0 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	6.8	6.7	6.4 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	50.6 / 49.3	54.6 / 53.4	56.9 / 55.6 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.9 / 4.6	47.5 / 4.2	47.3 / 3.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	256.8 / 2.0	336.6 / 2.2	383.7 / 2.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.1 ^m	15.3 ^m	89.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	106.5	89.1	78.5 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	4.4	3.8 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ⁿ	0.1	0.1 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.3	3.1 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.8 / 82.5	76.8 / 89.6	75.6 / 84.5 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.6 / 31.8 ^d	31.9 / 46.4	37.0 / 45.8 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 / 2.8 ^o	3.6 / 8.6	3.2 / 7.7 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	12.7	12.2	10.9 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.2	10.2	8.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	2.0 ^d	12.7 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	...	0.6	0.3 ^k
Threatened species (number)	25 ⁿ	29	49
Forested area (% of land area)	4.5	4.2 ^d	3.8 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 / 0.1	1.0 / 0.1	1.4 / 0.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	49	52	57 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5	5	5 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	...	169	193 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.8	33.8	33.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	12.00	10.64	9.10 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Bamako **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **i** 2014. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2004. **o** 2002. **p** Excluding business enterprise.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	01 December 1964
Population (000, 2019)	440	Surface area (km2)	315 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	1 376.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.5
Capital city	Valletta	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	212.8 ^{b,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 393	8 741	12 553 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.8	3.5	6.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 716.1	21 005.4	29 137.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.2	1.7	1.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	23.0	19.0	12.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	74.7	79.4	86.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.1	1.3	1.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	29.8	25.5	18.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	68.1	73.2	79.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.9	6.8	3.8 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	29.6 / 67.5	34.1 / 66.4	43.2 / 66.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	89	100	112 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	98	90 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	102	97 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 431	3 717	3 863 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 865	5 732	7 219 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 435	- 2 015	- 3 357 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 418	- 420	1 433 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	20.3	Bunkers	10.7	Germany	10.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Italy	19.2	Cayman Islands	10.2	Canada	9.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.6	0.5	0.9 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	93.6	94.1	94.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.8	0.5	0.6 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.5	1.4	1.4 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	81.6 / 77.2	82.4 / 78.1	83.4 / 79.4 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.4 / 18.9	15.0 / 23.0	14.3 / 27.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.6 / 6.0	33.0 / 7.9	45.5 / 10.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1 ^j	7.4 ^j	9.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	5.7	5.6	5.5 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7	8.2	9.3 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.1	3.8 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5 ^k	6.5	5.3 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 98.0	99.3 / 98.7	106.6 / 102.6 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.3 / 104.5	98.0 / 109.7	97.8 / 93.8 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.3 / 27.5	42.7 / 31.6	56.8 / 41.5 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0	0.9 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	8.7	11.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	41.2 ^l	63.0 ^l	80.1 ^{m,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.6	0.6 ^{n,f}
Threatened species (number)	25 ^k	26	40
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.1 ^{e,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 6.6	2.6 / 6.2	2.3 / 5.6 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	1 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	91	85	59 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	1 171	1 339	2 274 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	99.4	99.4	99.4 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	0.18	0.21 ^a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.23 ^p	...	...

a 2017. **b** Refers to the localities of the Northern Harbour and Southern Harbour. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2004. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** Users in the last 3 months. **n** Provisional data. **o** Departures by air and by sea. **p** 2002.

Marshall Islands

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2019)	59	Surface area (km2)	181 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	326.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.5 ^{b,c}
Capital city	Majuro	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	30.7 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	138	165	199 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.9	6.4	2.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 650.8	3 142.6	3 753.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.2	15.6	15.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	9.2	11.6	10.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.6	72.9	73.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	11.0 ^{b,e}	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	...	9.4 ^{b,e}	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	...	79.6 ^{b,e}	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	...	...	4.7 ^{b,f}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	... / ...	... / ...	29.0 / 53.3 ^f
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	112	104 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	11	17	16 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	68	76	57 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 57	- 60	- 41 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3	- 14	- 16 ^c

Major trading partners 2018

Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Spain	17.2	United States	15.0	Thailand	14.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	Areas nes ^h	95.2	United States	1.9	China	1.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	~0.0	0.1	0.2 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	71.1	73.6	77.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.7	0.8	0.8 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	...	...	4.1 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.6 / 67.0 ^k	... / ...	72.5 / 71.3 ^{b,f}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.6 / 3.6 ^{l,m,k}	40.9 / 4.5 ^{l,m}	39.0 / 5.5 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.4 / 4.6	3.1 / 5.9	3.3 / 6.2 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	...	...	25.4 ^{n,f}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	26.3	19.3	23.3 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.6	0.5 ^q
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.2 ^r	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	129.9 / 103.0	107.9 / 107.4 ^s	90.0 / 88.6 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.7 / 75.6	104.4 / 101.4 ^s	76.5 / 69.8 ^c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.3 / 14.2 ^t	... / ...	41.2 / 44.6 ^q
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0	3.0	9.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.9	7.0 ^g	38.7 ^{g,a}
Threatened species (number)	13 ^k	84	101
Forested area (% of land area)	70.2	70.2	70.2 ^{g,c}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.7	0.1 / 2.0	0.1 / 1.9 ^u
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^g	0	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^g	35	41	42 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 ^v	5 ^w	6 ^{w,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.8	23.4	25.4 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	31.45	12.53	27.46 ^a

a 2017. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2011. **g** Estimate. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** 2004. **l** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **m** Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on 1999 census of population and housing. **n** Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. **o** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **p** Health expenditure indicators are high as they spend a lot on health using direct funding from the United States and also from their domestic funds. Current health expenditure is mostly government. **q** 2012. **r** 2003. **s** 2009. **t** 2002. **u** 2014. **v** Air and sea arrivals. **w** Arrivals by air.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	376
Surface area (km2)	1 128 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	354.3
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.4	Capital city	Fort-de-France
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	79.4 ^b
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{c,d}	...	4.1	3.9 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{c,d}	...	11.9	11.8 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{c,d}	...	65.3	69.0 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	18.7	21.0	22.8 ^{f,g}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	39.6 / 48.5	43.3 / 49.1	52.6 / 53.8 ^{f,g}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	...	100	106 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	82	79 ⁱ

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.5	- 0.1	- 0.8 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	89.3	89.0	89.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.4	- 0.2	- 0.5 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.9	2.0	2.0 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	82.2 / 75.5	83.2 / 76.7	84.4 / 77.8 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.1 / 18.0	19.5 / 20.6	16.0 / 28.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	57.0 / 14.4	59.6 / 15.1	61.6 / 16.0 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	8.5	7.6	6.4 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.8	2.8 ^l	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	29 ^m	31	55
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	45.8	45.8	45.8 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 5.5	2.0 / 5.1	2.3 / 5.8 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 ⁿ	1 ⁿ	2 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	76	75	81 ^{n,j}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	484	478	536 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.1	99.1	99.1 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Excluding the institutional population. **d** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **e** 2012. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2013. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** 2016. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** 2009. **m** 2004. **n** Estimate. **o** 2014.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	27 October 1961
Population (000, 2019)	4 526	Surface area (km ²)	1 030 700 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	4.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.8
Capital city	Nouakchott	National currency	Ouguiya (MRU)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 259.0	Exchange rate (per US\$)	36.4 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 184	4 338	4 992 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.0	4.8	3.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	697.7	1 201.8	1 129.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	29.8	21.3	24.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	32.4	40.9	33.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	37.9	37.8	42.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	77.9	77.3	75.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	8.9	7.6	7.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	13.2	15.1	17.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	10.6	10.2	9.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	28.7 / 68.7	28.2 / 65.0	29.2 / 63.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	75	100	108 ^{d,b}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	109	120 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	556	1 819	2 134 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 342	1 708	3 414 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 786	111	- 1 280 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	- 709 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	China	35.1	Switzerland	15.4	Spain	11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	Rep. of Korea	18.1	United Arab Emirates	8.9	Norway	7.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.8	2.9	2.9 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	42.1	46.6	54.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.9	4.9	4.8 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.3	5.1	4.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	62.8 / 59.0	63.7 / 60.1	65.0 / 61.4 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.2 / 4.9	41.2 / 4.8	39.9 / 5.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	58.1 / 1.9	84.7 / 2.3	168.4 / 3.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	30.2 ^j	27.0 ^j	84.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	69.2	65.6	58.9 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	3.3	4.2 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^k	0.2	0.2 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 ^{c,k}	3.6	2.6 ^{c,e}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.9 / 89.4	98.3 / 94.2	98.0 / 92.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	20.7 / 23.6	18.6 / 21.8 ^c	31.5 / 32.9 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 / 4.3	2.5 / 6.2	3.2 / 6.4 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	12.4	10.9	9.9 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.7	22.1	20.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	4.0 ^c	20.8 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	26 ^k	58	88
Forested area (% of land area)	0.3	0.2	0.2 ^{c,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.6 / 0.5	2.2 / 0.6	2.7 / 0.7 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	15	34	30 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	12	12 ^{c,e}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	14.6	14.6	14.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.39	8.74	5.73 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Index base: 2014=100. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2004. **l** 2014.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	24 April 1968
Population (000, 2019)	1 270 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 969 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	625.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 ^a
Capital city	Port Louis	National currency	Mauritius Rupee (MUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	149.4 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	34.2 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 775	10 004	13 366 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.8	4.4	3.9 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 544.4	8 016.1	10 564.9 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.7	4.1 ^e	3.5 ^{e,c}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.6	25.3 ^e	20.5 ^{e,c}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	67.8	70.7 ^e	76.0 ^{e,c}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	10.0	8.5	6.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	32.4	28.8	25.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	57.6	62.7	67.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.6	7.7	7.0 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	41.3 / 77.1	43.0 / 74.1	44.9 / 71.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	73	100	129 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	99	92 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	112	117 ^j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 144	1 850	2 156 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 160	4 402	6 280 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 016	- 2 553	- 4 124 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 324	- 1 006	- 815 ^d

Major trading partners							2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	France	15.8	United Kingdom	11.9	United States	11.2	
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	16.4	India	16.4	South Africa	8.5	

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	0.6	0.4	0.2 ^l
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	42.1	41.6	40.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	0.3	0.2	- 0.1 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	1.9	1.7	1.5 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	75.4 / 68.8	76.2 / 69.4	77.7 / 70.7 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	24.7 / 9.6	21.9 / 12.1	17.3 / 17.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m}	19.6 / 1.6	24.8 / 2.0	28.7 / 2.3 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	13.3	13.2	12.0 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	4.7	5.7 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 ⁿ	1.2	2.0 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	3.6	5.0 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 103.3	103.1 / 102.5	102.5 / 100.7 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.6 / 89.7 ^f	91.3 / 87.2 ^f	99.1 / 92.5 ^c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.7 / 21.0 ^f	36.9 / 30.5	43.8 / 34.0 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0	2.6	1.8 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.7	17.1	11.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.2 ^f	28.3 ^o	55.6 ^{f,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^{p,q}	...	0.2 ^{r,s,t}
Threatened species (number)	147 ⁿ	222	263
Forested area (% of land area)	18.8	18.9	19.0 ^{f,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.3 / 2.6	3.9 / 3.2	4.2 / 3.3 ^u
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	12	11	11 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	45	50	53 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	761	935	1 342 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.5	9.6	10.4 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.55	1.23	0.09 ^c

a Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **b** Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega. **c** 2017. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** 2011. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** 2004. **o** Population aged 5 years and over. **p** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **q** Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. **r** Excluding business enterprise. **s** Break in the time series. **t** 2012. **u** 2014.

Mayotte

Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000, 2019)	266
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	709.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7
Capital city	Mamoudzou	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	6.2 ^a	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^a

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6	...	...
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	309	...	...
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 303	...	...

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	3.4	3.2	2.8 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	50.2	49.0	45.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	4.4	2.7	2.0 ^c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	4.8	4.6	4.1 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	80.6 / 73.0	81.9 / 74.5	82.9 / 76.0 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.4 / 4.8	42.9 / 5.1	39.6 / 6.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	63.2 / 35.5	72.8 / 34.9	74.4 / 29.4 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	7.6	5.6	4.2 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	5.9 ^e	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 ^f	...	...
Threatened species (number)	7 ^f	69	94
Forested area (% of land area)	20.7	18.2	15.1 ^{g,h}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17 ^g	20	21 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.6	54.1	54.1 ^a

a 2018. **b** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **c** 2015. **d** 2017. **e** 2009. **f** 2004. **g** Estimate. **h** 2016.

Region	Central America	UN membership date	07 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	127 576	Surface area (km2)	1 964 375 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	65.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.8
Capital city	Mexico City	National currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	21 671.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	19.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	877 477	1 057 801	1 158 229 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.3	5.1	2.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 089.4	9 016.5	8 967.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.2	3.4	3.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	34.3	33.7	32.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	62.5	62.9	63.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	14.8	13.9	12.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	25.7	24.1	25.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	59.5	62.0	61.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	5.3	3.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	41.3 / 81.5	43.2 / 80.1	43.9 / 78.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	81	100	137 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	108	126 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100 ^h	101	110 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^{j,k}	214 207	298 305	450 532 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^{j,k}	221 819	301 482	464 268 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^{j,k}	- 7 612	- 3 177	- 13 737 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 9 053	- 5 269	- 22 186 ^c

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	76.5	Areas nes ^l	5.5	Canada	3.1
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	46.6	China	18.0	Japan	3.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.4	1.5	1.3 ⁿ
Urban population (% of total population)	76.3	77.8	80.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.7	2.0	1.8 ⁿ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	2.6	2.4	2.3 ⁿ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	77.7 / 72.5	78.0 / 72.4	77.9 / 72.0 ⁿ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.8 / 8.1	29.5 / 8.8	26.2 / 11.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	712.5 / 0.7	969.5 / 0.8	1 224.2 / 0.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.4 ^p	1.6 ^p	99.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	20.1	17.1	15.2 ⁿ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	5.8	5.5 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 ^q	2.2	2.2 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.2	5.2 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.7 / 105.6	104.6 / 105.6	103.9 / 103.3 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.3 / 76.5	87.9 / 80.9	104.2 / 95.8 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.8 / 23.0	26.8 / 25.8	38.8 / 37.6 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.1	22.0	19.3 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.6	27.6	48.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	17.2 ^e	31.0 ^e	63.9 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.5 ^{e,g}
Threatened species (number)	748 ^s	943	1 284
Forested area (% of land area)	34.5	34.2	33.9 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	466.4 / 4.4	464.3 / 3.9	480.3 / 3.8 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10 716	9 040	7 531 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	70	63	61 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	21 915	23 290	39 291 ^{u,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.1	29.0	33.4 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.04	0.07 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the total population in 76 municipalities of the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Including construction. **i** 2014. **j** Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver. **k** Imports FOB. **l** Areas not elsewhere specified. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** 2015. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** 2000. **r** Population aged 6 years and over. **s** 2004. **t** Including nationals residing abroad. **u** Provisional data.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2019)	114	Surface area (km2)	702 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	162.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.4
Capital city	Palikir	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	7.0 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	251	297	336 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.1	2.0	2.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 360.2	2 861.8	3 187.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	24.2	26.7	27.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	5.7	7.8	6.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.2	65.5	66.0 ^a
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	78	100	113 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	96	101 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	13	23	2 ^{e,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	128	168	14 ^{e,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 115	- 145	- 12 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 25	22 ^f

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Thailand	52.5	China	16.2	Philippines	11.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Rep. of Korea	25.3	United States	22.0	China	13.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	- 0.2	- 0.6	1.1 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	22.3	22.3	22.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	- 0.2	- 0.5	0.3 ^c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	4.0	3.6	3.3 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	66.6 / 63.4	67.7 / 64.4	68.6 / 65.2 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.9 / 5.4	35.7 / 5.4	31.5 / 7.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.9 / 2.7	2.8 / 2.7	2.8 / 2.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	39.8	35.0	30.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	11.5	12.9	12.6 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.2 ⁱ	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7 ^{e,j}	...	12.5 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.8 / 112.7	112.4 / 111.0 ^k	95.7 / 95.4 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.7 / 80.1	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	4.6	4.5	4.7 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.9	20.0 ^e	35.3 ^{e,a}
Threatened species (number)	30 ^l	148	168
Forested area (% of land area)	91.4	91.6	91.9 ^{e,d}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.1	0.1 / 1.1	0.2 / 1.4 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	15	21 ^{e,d}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	19	45	30 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.3	1.3	1.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	41.10	20.79	13.05 ^d

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** 2015. **d** 2016. **e** Estimate. **f** 2014. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
h Data refer to scal years ending 30 September. **i** 2009. **j** 2000. **k** 2007. **l** 2004. **m** Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens.

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	28 May 1993
Population (000, 2019)	39	Surface area (km ²)	2 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	26 150.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.7 ^{b,c}
Capital city	Monaco	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	38.9 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 203	5 362	6 401 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.6	2.2	~0.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	124 374.2	144 561.1	165 421.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	12.2	12.9	12.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,f}	87.8	87.1	87.2 ^a
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6 ^{g,h}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	35.1 / 57.3 ^{g,h}	... / / ...

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.0	1.9	0.6 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.0	1.9	0.6 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.2 / 28.9 ^{b,h}	12.7 / 31.2 ^{b,c}	... / ...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21.3 / 63.1	21.1 / 57.0	21.3 / 54.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^k	~0.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	2.1	2.3	1.7 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	6.6 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 ^o	1.3	1.4 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0	0.0	0.0 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	26.1	33.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	55.5	75.0	97.1 ^{l,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 ^p	...	...
Threatened species (number)	9 ^o	11	23
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	286	279	355 ^a

a 2017. **b** De jure population. **c** 2008. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** At producers' prices. **g** Population aged 17 years and over. **h** 2000. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Estimate. **m** 2016. **n** 2014. **o** 2004. **p** Partial data.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	27 October 1961
Population (000, 2019)	3 225	Surface area (km2)	1 564 116 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	2.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2
Capital city	Ulaanbaatar	National currency	Tugrik (MNT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 552.7	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2 643.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 926	7 189	11 135 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.3	6.4	5.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 158.1	2 650.4	3 620.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	17.8	13.1	11.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	37.4	37.0	40.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	44.8	50.0	48.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	45.7	33.5	28.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	11.9	16.2	19.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	42.5	50.2	51.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3	6.6	6.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.7 / 64.9	53.1 / 65.1	53.2 / 66.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	57 ^e	100 ^e	112 ^{f,g,b}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	114	161 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	155	183 ^j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 064	2 908 ^d	7 071 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 183	3 200 ^d	6 317 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 118	- 291	754 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	88	- 885	- 2 207 ^b

Major trading partners							2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	85.0	United Kingdom	10.7	Russian Federation	1.1	
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	32.6	Russian Federation	28.1	Japan	8.4	

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.0	1.5	2.0 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	62.5	67.6	68.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.8	3.0	2.1 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.1	2.4	2.8 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	67.7 / 60.8	70.3 / 62.4	72.7 / 64.5 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.9 / 5.6	27.0 / 5.6	30.8 / 7.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	11.5 / 0.5	16.1 / 0.6	18.2 / 0.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.6 ⁿ	0.3 ⁿ	~0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	40.8	30.5	22.8 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	3.2	3.4	3.8 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8 ^o	2.8	2.9 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3 ^p	4.6	4.1 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.0 / 98.0	124.2 / 127.1	103.3 / 105.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.0 / 85.6	94.8 / 88.4	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.9 / 33.8	65.3 / 42.5	76.4 / 53.5 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.8	8.8	5.7 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.8	3.9	17.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	10.2	23.7 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^h
Threatened species (number)	39 ^p	36	40
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	7.3	8.4	8.0 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.6 / 3.4	13.8 / 5.1	20.8 / 7.2 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	138	655	959 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41	61	97 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	339	456	469 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.5	39.1	43.7 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.90	4.34	7.74 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** Index base: 2015=100. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** 2014. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2002. **p** 2004. **q** Partial data.

Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	28 June 2006
Population (000, 2019)	628	Surface area (km2)	13 812 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	46.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8
Capital city	Podgorica	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	177.2 ^{b,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 279	4 139	4 845 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.2	2.7	4.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 697.0	6 629.9	7 702.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.3	9.2	8.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	22.1	20.5	19.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	67.6	70.3	72.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	8.6	6.2	7.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	19.2	19.0	17.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	72.1	74.8	74.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	30.3	19.7	16.2 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	42.7 / 59.1	42.6 / 56.7	43.5 / 57.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	82	100	116 ^{f,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	...	63	66 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	79 ^h	64 ^{h,i}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	...	437	447 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	...	2 182	3 069 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	...	- 1 745	- 2 622 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 852	- 943 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Serbia	17.8	Bosnia-Herzegovina	12.7	Areas nes ^j	9.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Serbia	21.5	China	9.6	Germany	8.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.1	0.3	0.1 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	62.5	64.1	67.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.4	0.8	0.6 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.9	1.8	1.7 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	76.2 / 70.6	76.5 / 71.9	78.5 / 73.6 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.2 / 17.0	19.2 / 17.9	18.2 / 21.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	... / ...	78.5 / 12.6	71.0 / 11.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	18.3 ^m	14.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	11.6	10.9	4.3 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.0	2.3 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.6 / 112.8	109.6 / 111.2	97.5 / 98.9 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.8 / 93.3	101.0 / 99.7	89.7 / 90.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.2 / 17.2	58.3 / 46.5	65.6 / 51.4 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6	2.4	4.5 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	11.1	23.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.1 ^e	37.5 ^e	71.3 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	1.1 ⁿ	0.4 ^l
Threatened species (number)	...	72	100
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	...	61.5	61.5 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	... / ...	2.6 / 4.1	2.2 / 3.5 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	25	35	28 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67	77	65 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	272	1 088	1 877 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.9	11.9	11.9 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.17	1.95	2.41 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the urban population of Podgorica municipality. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Excluding water and waste management. **i** 2014. **j** Areas not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2007.

Montserrat

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	5
Surface area (km2)	103 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	49.9
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.0 ^b	Capital city	Brades Estate
National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	0.5 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	49	56	60 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.1	- 2.8	- 2.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 229.0	11 228.0	11 581.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.9	1.1	1.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.7	13.3	11.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	82.5	85.7	86.8 ^a
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.5 ^{e,f}	...	5.6 ^g
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.6 / 89.2 ^{e,f}	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	87	100	109 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1	1	5 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30	29 ⁱ	33 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 28	- 28	- 28 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 16	- 19	- 6 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Antigua and Barbuda	60.8	United States	9.3	France	8.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	53.0	United Kingdom	11.4	Japan	3.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	- 0.7	0.7	0.7 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	9.3	9.2	9.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	29.3	0.3	0.5 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7 ^l	...	...
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.3 / 19.9 ^f	19.6 / 19.0 ^{m,n}	19.7 / 19.6 ^{o,g}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.2 / 26.0	1.3 / 25.8	1.4 / 26.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^p	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 ^l	5.1 ^q	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.7 / 114.6 ⁱ	112.9 / 101.2 ^{i,r}	... / ...
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	122.5 / 111.0 ⁱ	103.2 / 101.1 ^{i,r}	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	20.9	20.4 ^s	19.9 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	...	35.0	54.6 ^k
Threatened species (number)	21 ^l	35	59
Forested area (% of land area)	25.0	25.0	25.0 ^{l,b}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 6.6	0.1 / 13.0	~0.0 / 9.6 ^u
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	93 ⁱ	175	81 ^b
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	10	6	9 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	30.6 ^d

a 2017. **b** 2016. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2001. **g** 2011. **h** Provisional data. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** 2004. **m** Intercensus data. **n** 2006. **o** De jure population. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** 2009. **r** 2007. **s** 2008. **t** 2012. **u** 2014.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2019)	36 472	Surface area (km2)	446 550 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	81.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4
Capital city	Rabat	National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 864.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	9.6 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^d	62 545	93 217	109 709 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) ^d	3.0	4.0	5.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d	2 049.2	2 876.2	3 069.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	13.1	14.4	14.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	28.9	28.6	29.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	58.0	56.9	56.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	45.5	40.2	36.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	19.5	22.0	19.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	35.0	37.8	44.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.0	9.1	9.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	26.5 / 76.1	25.6 / 75.6	21.3 / 70.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	90	100	111 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	93	126	122 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 185	17 765	24 446 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 803	35 379	38 058 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 618	- 17 614	- 13 612 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 041	- 3 925	- 6 445 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Spain	23.7	France	22.9	Italy	4.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Spain	16.9	France	11.9	China	9.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.1	1.2	1.4 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	55.2	58.0	63.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.8	2.2	2.4 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.7	2.5	2.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	71.4 / 68.5	74.7 / 72.1	76.3 / 73.7 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.8 / 8.2	28.5 / 8.6	27.0 / 11.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	54.4 / 0.2	70.9 / 0.2	95.8 / 0.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1 ^k	1.1 ^k	7.2 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	36.6	26.6	24.2 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.9	5.8 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ^l	0.6 ^m	0.7 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	5.3 ^m	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 110.8	106.2 / 112.8	109.4 / 115.1 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.0 / 54.0	58.8 / 67.5	75.1 / 84.0 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	10.5 / 13.0	13.7 / 15.2	33.3 / 34.2 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	1.4	1.2 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.8	10.5	20.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.1 ^{n,o}	52.0 ^p	61.8 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6 ^q	0.7	...
Threatened species (number)	50 ^l	157	226
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	12.1	12.7	12.6 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	45.8 / 1.5	56.0 / 1.7	59.9 / 1.7 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	74	84	90 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	23	23 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	5 843	9 288	11 349 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.3	14.7	43.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.18	1.07	1.76 ^a

a 2017. **b** Including Salé and Temara. **c** 2018. **d** Including Western Sahara. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2004. **m** 2009. **n** Population aged 12 to 65 years. **o** Users in the last month. **p** Living in electrified areas. **q** 2003. **r** 2014. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2019)	30 366	Surface area (km2)	799 380 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	38.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.4
Capital city	Maputo	National currency	Mozambique Metical (MZN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 104.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	61.5 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 724	10 154	12 652 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.7	6.7	3.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	369.2	419.2	426.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	25.4	28.9	22.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	20.7	18.6	26.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	53.8	52.5	50.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	79.3	77.2	73.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	3.3	3.4	4.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	17.4	19.3	22.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	21.7	22.2	24.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	86.6 / 83.1	82.9 / 82.0	77.3 / 79.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	...	100	177 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	146	149 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 745	2 243	5 196 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 408	3 564	6 786 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 663	- 1 321	- 1 590 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 761	- 1 679	- 4 362 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	India	27.6	Netherlands	21.2	South Africa	17.2
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	26.1	China	11.8	United Arab Emirates	7.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.9	2.8	2.8 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	30.0	31.8	36.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.5	4.1	4.5 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	5.8	5.5	5.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	51.9 / 47.8	53.3 / 48.8	56.8 / 51.5 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.2 / 4.9	45.7 / 4.7	44.4 / 4.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	204.8 / 1.0	214.6 / 0.9	247.0 / 0.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.0 ^j	10.0 ^j	47.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	98.8	78.7	62.8 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	6.4	5.1	5.1 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^l	-0.0	0.1 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.3 ^m	6.5 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.9 / 105.7	104.2 / 116.0	101.3 / 108.7 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	10.8 / 15.6	22.0 / 27.0	33.2 / 36.7 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 / 1.9	3.6 / 5.6	6.2 / 7.7 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.2	3.6	3.4 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	34.8	39.2	39.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 ^d	4.2	20.8 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^{p,q,r}	0.4 ^{s,t}	0.3 ^h
Threatened species (number)	115 ^l	209	364
Forested area (% of land area)	51.0	49.6	48.0 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 / 0.1	2.7 / 0.1	8.4 / 0.3 ^u
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	429	517	745 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	17	19 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	578 ^v	1 718 ^w	1 447 ^{w,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.0	19.0	31.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	17.52	19.80	15.10 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Data revision. **l** 2004. **m** 2006. **n** 2013. **o** 2011. **p** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **q** S&T budget instead of R&D expenditure. **r** 2002. **s** Break in the time series. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** 2014. **v** The data correspond only to 12 border posts. **w** The data of all the border posts of the country are used.

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	19 April 1948
Population (000, 2019)	54 045	Surface area (km2)	676 577 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	82.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.0
Capital city	Nay Pyi Taw	National currency	Kyat (MMK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	546.5	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 550.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 931	41 445	67 102 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.6	10.2	6.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	246.1	826.3	1 257.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	46.7	36.9	23.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	17.5	26.5	36.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{c,d}	35.8	36.7	40.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	69.5	60.6	46.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	11.7	15.0	17.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	18.8	24.4	36.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	0.8	0.8	0.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	56.3 / 84.1	53.6 / 82.3	47.5 / 77.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	45	100	155 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	135	137 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 776 ^e	7 625	16 581 ^{e,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 907 ^e	4 164	23 335 ^{e,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 869	3 461	- 6 754 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	582	1 574	- 4 504 ^a

Major trading partners	2018			
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	38.9	Thailand	19.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	31.8	Singapore	15.2
			Japan	6.5
			Thailand	11.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.9	0.7	0.8 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	27.9	28.9	30.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.7	1.3	1.5 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.8	2.5	2.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	63.9 / 57.9	65.8 / 59.1	68.0 / 61.3 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.2 / 6.9	30.0 / 7.3	25.9 / 9.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	83.0 / 0.2	76.4 / 0.2	74.7 / 0.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	236.5 ^j	859.4 ^j	862.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	57.8	52.0	43.7 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l,m}	2.0	1.9	5.1 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5	0.9 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	2.2 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 101.0	98.3 / 99.1	110.0 / 116.1 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.7 / 46.1	50.7 / 48.3	67.0 / 61.2 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	12.5 / 9.1 ⁿ	19.0 / 13.0 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.6	2.3 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	...	11.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	30.7 ^{e,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^{o,p}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	147 ^q	249	333
Forested area (% of land area)	51.0	48.6	43.6 ^{e,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.6 / 0.3	12.5 / 0.3	21.6 / 0.4 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	927	969	1 175 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	13	16 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	660	792	3 443 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.5	22.5	22.9 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.21	0.72	2.34 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** At producers' prices. **d** Excludes Hotels and restaurants. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **l** Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. **m** Data revision. **n** 2007. **o** Partial data. **p** 2002. **q** 2004. **r** 2014.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	23 April 1990
Population (000, 2019)	2 494	Surface area (km2)	824 116 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	3.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.0
Capital city	Windhoek	National currency	Namibia Dollar (NAD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	417.4	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.4 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 121	11 282	13 245 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.5	6.0	- 0.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 504.3	5 191.6	5 227.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.4	9.2	7.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.3	29.8	30.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.3	61.1	62.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	26.8	31.7	19.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	15.3	12.7	19.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	57.9	55.6	60.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	22.2 ^c	22.1	23.2 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	51.1 / 63.9	52.9 / 62.9	56.7 / 66.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	71	100	152 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	90	93 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	116	127 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 726	5 848	5 517 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 525	5 980	6 845 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	201	- 131	- 1 328 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	333	- 382	- 312 ^b

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	South Africa	21.8	Botswana	12.2	Switzerland	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	South Africa	55.1	Bulgaria	6.5	Botswana	6.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.5	1.8	1.8 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	36.6	41.6	51.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.8	3.9	4.6 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.6	3.6	3.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	52.5 / 48.7	54.4 / 51.5	63.0 / 57.7 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.4 / 5.5	37.4 / 5.8	36.9 / 5.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	106.3 / 5.2	102.4 / 4.7	95.1 / 3.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.1 ^j	8.8 ^j	3.7 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	51.1	43.5	38.6 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	12.4	9.5	9.1 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ^k	0.4 ^l	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1 ^m	8.3	3.1 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.2 / 109.5	105.8 / 109.2	117.3 / 121.0 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	66.9 / 59.9	69.0 / 60.1 ^l	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.3 / 7.4	10.4 / 8.2 ^o	26.2 / 15.0 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.5 ^k	14.4	17.1 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.0	26.9 ^q	46.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0 ^c	11.6	36.8 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	...	0.1 ^r	0.3 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	69 ^k	92	116
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	9.3	8.9	8.3 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 1.1	3.1 / 1.4	3.8 / 1.6 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17	17	20 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	26	30	33 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	778	984	1 499 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	44.6	82.4	85.4 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.59	2.41	1.43 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **e** 2016. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2013. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2004. **l** 2007. **m** 2003. **n** 2014. **o** 2008. **p** 2012. **q** Figure excludes 11 members yet to be sworn in. **r** Excluding government. **s** Partial data.

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2019)	11	Surface area (km ²)	21 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	537.8	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.9 ^{b,c}
Capital city	Yaren	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	11.3 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26	62	114 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 12.1	20.1	4.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 599.7	6 233.9	10 045.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	7.8	4.3	3.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	- 6.5	48.0	59.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	98.7	47.7	37.6 ^a
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	22.7 ^{g,h}	...	23.0 ^{b,i}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	69.6 / 86.8 ^{g,h}	... / ...	49.3 / 78.9 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	114 ^c

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.1	- 0.2	2.3 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.2	- 0.2	2.3 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	...	...	3.9 ^{l,m}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.0 / 57.0 ⁿ	58.2 / 52.5 ^{o,p}	64.8 / 57.8 ^{b,l,m}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.1 / 2.5 ^h	... / ...	39.5 / 4.0 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	2.3 / 22.3	2.1 / 21.1	3.7 / 32.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	0.8 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	...	...	18.0 ^{l,m}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{r,s,t}	12.6	10.4	11.1 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0 ^u	1.1	1.2 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^v	128.5 / 122.3	96.0 / 90.1 ^w	108.5 / 105.7 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^v	50.3 / 44.4	68.9 / 57.6 ^w	79.0 / 76.5 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	0.0 ^{v,x}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	10.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	...	57.0 ^{v,a}
Threatened species (number)	5 ^u	74	83
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^{v,c}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 6.1	~0.0 / 4.3	~0.0 / 4.8 ^v
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	0 ^v	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	84 ^v	58	61 ^{v,c}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	...	48.74	17.71 ^a

a 2017. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** Refers to Nauru. **e** 2018. **f** At producers' prices. **g** Population aged 16 years and over. **h** 2002. **i** 2011. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. **m** 2013. **n** 2000. **o** Data refers to a 6-year period up to and including the reference year. **p** 2007. **q** Refers to foreign citizens. **r** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **s** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. **t** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **u** 2004. **v** Estimate. **w** 2008. **x** 2012. **y** 2014.

Nepal

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	28 609	Surface area (km ²)	147 181 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	199.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	83.8
Capital city	Kathmandu	National currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 376.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	115.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 259	16 281	24 870 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.5	4.8	7.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	322.1	602.5	848.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	35.2	35.4	29.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	17.1	15.1	14.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	47.7	49.5	56.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	76.0	74.8	70.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	4.7	7.5	8.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	19.3	17.7	21.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	1.5	2.1	2.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	79.9 / 88.7	79.3 / 86.9	81.7 / 84.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	122 ^{e,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	114	140 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	863 ^d	874	684 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 282 ^d	5 116	9 502 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 419	- 4 242	- 8 818 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	153	- 128	- 815 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	India	56.7	United States	11.2	Turkey	6.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	India	65.0	China	12.6	Areas nes ^g	2.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.5	1.0	~0.0 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	15.1	16.8	20.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.0	3.1	3.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.5	2.8	2.3 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	65.0 / 62.7	67.8 / 65.2	70.0 / 67.3 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.3 / 6.7	36.3 / 7.5	29.6 / 8.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	679.5 / 2.6	578.7 / 2.1	502.7 / 1.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	538.6 ^k	891.3 ^k	21.6 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	53.7	42.6	33.8 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	4.5	5.0	6.7 ^a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^m	...	0.7 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.6	5.1 ^{d,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.2 / 120.4	146.9 / 137.6	138.4 / 130.1 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	43.5 / 53.5	57.4 / 60.3	75.0 / 67.6 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.6 / 10.3	11.0 / 17.9	12.4 / 11.1 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	3.0	2.2 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.9 ⁿ	33.2	32.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	7.9 ^k	21.4 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.3 ^{o,p}	...
Threatened species (number)	77 ^m	93	106
Forested area (% of land area)	25.4	25.4	25.4 ^{d,f}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.1 / 0.1	5.1 / 0.2	8.0 / 0.3 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	349	384	422 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	16	19 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	375	603	940 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	50.3	54.6	54.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.00	4.76	5.13 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the municipality. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Index base: 2014/2015=100. **f** 2016. **g** Areas not elsewhere specified. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Data refer to fiscal years ending 15 July. **m** 2004. **n** 2000. **o** Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. **p** Partial data. **q** 2014. **r** Including arrivals from India.

Netherlands

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	10 December 1945
Population (000, 2019)	17 097	Surface area (km2)	41 542 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	507.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.2
Capital city	Amsterdam ^b	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 140.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	685 076	846 555	830 573 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.2	1.4	3.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 856.7	50 743.8	48 754.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.1	2.0	2.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	23.6	21.9	19.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	74.3	76.1	78.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	3.3	3.1	2.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	20.5	17.6	16.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	76.1	79.3	81.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.7	4.4	3.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	56.6 / 72.3	58.2 / 71.3	57.9 / 68.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	93	100	113 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	118 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	107	103 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	349 813	492 646	576 573 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	310 591	439 987	522 846 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	39 222	52 659	53 728 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	41 600	61 820	99 063 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Germany	21.9	Belgium	10.3	United Kingdom	8.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Germany	18.5	Belgium	10.7	China	9.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.5	0.4	0.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	82.6	87.1	91.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.0	1.4	1.0 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.7	1.7	1.7 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	81.0 / 76.2	82.2 / 78.0	83.1 / 79.4 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.3 / 19.3	17.5 / 22.0	15.9 / 26.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 736.1 / 10.6	1 832.5 / 11.0	2 056.5 / 12.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	139.7 ^j	90.1 ^j	111.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	4.9	4.1	3.5 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	9.3	10.4	10.4 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.0	3.5 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.6	5.4 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 107.9	108.1 / 108.5	103.3 / 103.3 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	117.2 / 119.5	121.2 / 122.9	133.8 / 131.6 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.1 / 56.4	67.3 / 60.3	85.3 / 75.6 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1	0.9	0.6 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.7	42.0	31.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	81.0 ^{k,l}	90.7 ^{k,l}	93.2 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	1.7	2.0 ^{m,f}
Threatened species (number)	34 ⁿ	24	45
Forested area (% of land area)	10.8	11.1	11.2 ^{e,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	181.5 / 11.1	183.1 / 11.0	167.3 / 9.9 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 606	2 971	1 925 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	205	209	180 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	10 012	10 883	17 924 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	91.3	91.4	91.4 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^o	0.82	0.81	0.60 ^a

a 2017. **b** Amsterdam is the capital and The Hague is the seat of government. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **l** Users in the last 12 months. **m** Provisional data. **n** 2004. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

New Caledonia

Region	Melanesia	Population (000, 2019)	283
Surface area (km2)	18 575 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	15.5
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.2	Capital city	Nouméa
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) ^b	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	197.8 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	104.2 ^c		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 236	9 355	9 894 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.6	6.9	2.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 800.7	37 266.3	35 815.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.7	1.4	1.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.6	25.5	26.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.7	73.1	72.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	4.6	4.0	3.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	31.8	33.1	31.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	63.7	63.0	65.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	15.8	14.2	14.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	60.5 / 70.5	58.1 / 68.0	57.1 / 67.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	...	100	110 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	105 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 114	1 268	2 057 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 774	3 303	2 733 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 660	- 2 036	- 676 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 112	- 1 360	- 654 ^f

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	49.9	Rep. of Korea	16.1	Japan	9.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	France	40.7	Australia	13.9	Singapore	11.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.7	1.4	1.3 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	64.0	67.1	71.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.4	2.5	2.1 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.3	2.3	2.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	77.2 / 71.3	78.3 / 72.4	79.3 / 73.7 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.9 / 9.5	25.8 / 11.0	22.4 / 13.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	55.4 / 23.8	61.2 / 24.4	66.0 / 23.9 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	17.3	15.1	13.0 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	3.2 ⁱ	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	42.0 ^d	82.0 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	262 ^j	415	593
Forested area (% of land area)	45.9 ^d	45.9	45.9 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 / 12.2	3.5 / 14.4	4.3 / 16.5 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	161	184	247 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^l	101	99	121 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.5	66.1	66.4 ^c

a 2017. **b** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** 2009. **j** 2004. **k** 2014. **l** Including nationals residing abroad.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	4 783	Surface area (km2)	268 107 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	18.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7
Capital city	Wellington	National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	413.0	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.5 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	114 721	146 584	202 044 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.3	1.0	2.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 741.5	33 542.7	42 935.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	4.9	7.1	5.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	25.8	23.0	22.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	69.3	69.9	71.7 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.2	6.9	6.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	22.2	21.0	19.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	70.6	72.2	73.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.8	6.1	5.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	60.1 / 74.7	61.0 / 73.8	64.5 / 75.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	87	100	112 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	104	117 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	96	97 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 729	30 932	39 797 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	26 232	30 158	43 685 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 504	774	- 3 888 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 025	- 3 429	- 7 396 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	China	24.2	Australia	15.9	United States	9.6
Import partners (% of imports)	China	19.8	Australia	11.5	United States	10.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.4	1.1	1.1 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	86.3	86.2	86.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.5	1.1	1.1 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.9	2.1	2.0 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	81.3 / 76.8	82.3 / 78.3	83.1 / 79.5 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.5 / 16.4	20.5 / 18.4	19.6 / 21.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	840.0 / 20.3	947.4 / 21.7	1 067.4 / 22.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.7 ^k	2.5 ^k	1.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	5.4	5.0	4.4 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	8.3	9.6	9.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1 ^l	2.6	3.0 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	7.0	6.3 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 100.1	101.3 / 101.0	100.2 / 99.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	123.6 / 117.1	121.8 / 116.4	118.2 / 111.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	97.1 / 67.8 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 ^m	1.0	1.0 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	28.3	33.6	40.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	62.7	80.5	90.8 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.3 ⁿ	1.3 ^j
Threatened species (number)	149 ^o	153	219
Forested area (% of land area)	38.7	38.6	38.6 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	34.1 / 8.3	31.8 / 7.3	34.7 / 7.7 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	571	769	758 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	181	190	204 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 353	2 435	3 555 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.5	44.0	44.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^p	0.27	0.26	0.23 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2002. **m** Data refer to offences, not victims, of intentional homicide. **n** 2009. **o** 2004. **p** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Nicaragua

Region	Central America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	6 546	Surface area (km2)	130 373 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	54.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2
Capital city	Managua	National currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 055.5	Exchange rate (per US\$)	32.3 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 300	8 759	13 814 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.3	4.4	4.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 171.2	1 526.5	2 221.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	17.8	18.7	17.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.9	24.2	26.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	59.3	57.0	56.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	28.9	32.2	28.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	19.7	16.5	17.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	51.4	51.3	54.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	7.8	4.5 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	44.1 / 82.1	47.1 / 82.9	50.9 / 83.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	63	100	154 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	118	132 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	866	1 848	3 927 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 536	4 191	8 831 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 670	- 2 343	- 4 903 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 784	- 780	83 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	United States	58.6	Mexico	6.6	El Salvador	5.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	United States	23.5	China	15.2	Mexico	11.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.4	1.4	1.3 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	55.9	56.9	58.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.6	1.6	1.5 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.9	2.7	2.5 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	73.5 / 67.5	74.9 / 68.6	76.4 / 69.8 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.2 / 6.0	33.3 / 6.3	29.9 / 8.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	34.9 / 0.6	37.3 / 0.7	41.2 / 0.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ^h	0.1 ^h	0.8 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	26.4	23.1	17.8 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	6.5	8.7 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.7	1.0 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 ^{c,i}	4.5	4.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.2 / 121.9	122.7 / 123.8	... / ...
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.1 / 63.7	78.8 / 69.8	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.7 / 16.8 ^j	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	13.6	13.7	7.4 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.7	20.7	44.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	10.0 ^c	27.9 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ⁱ	...	0.1 ^{k,f}
Threatened species (number)	90 ^l	121	154
Forested area (% of land area)	28.8	25.9	25.9 ^{c,d}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 0.8	4.5 / 0.8	4.9 / 0.8 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	62	66	90 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	22	27 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	712	1 011	1 787 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.7	73.7	73.7 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.64	5.84	4.19 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2003. **j** 2002. **k** Higher Education only. **l** 2004. **m** 2014. **n** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	23 311	Surface area (km ²)	1 267 000 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	18.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0
Capital city	Niamey	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 251.5	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 369	5 719	8 120 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.4	8.4	4.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	247.4	348.2	378.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	45.5	43.8	41.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	11.8	16.7	16.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	42.7	39.4	41.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	77.6	77.8	74.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	6.9	7.2	7.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	15.5	15.1	17.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	0.9 ^e	0.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	68.2 / 91.0	67.8 / 91.1	67.2 / 90.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	89 ^{f,g}	100 ^{f,g}	104 ^{h,i,j,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	146	173 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	486	479	342 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	736	2 273	1 314 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 250	- 1 794	- 972 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 312	- 1 136	- 1 271 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	France	31.3	Thailand	11.6	Malaysia	11.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	France	28.3	China	16.2	United States	7.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.7	3.8	3.9 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	16.2	16.2	16.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.7	3.7	3.9 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	7.6	7.6	7.4 ^m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	52.3 / 50.9	56.2 / 54.5	60.3 / 58.1 ^m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.2 / 4.1	50.0 / 4.2	49.8 / 4.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	124.5 / 0.9	126.5 / 0.8	295.6 / 1.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 ^o	0.3 ^o	350.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	85.2	67.6	55.9 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5	6.5	6.2 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^p	-0.0 ^q	-0.0 ^r
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 ^s	3.7	3.5 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.2 / 56.2	56.0 / 69.1	69.9 / 80.1 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.4 / 12.0	10.7 / 16.1	20.8 / 28.4 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6 / 1.7	0.8 / 2.2	2.5 / 5.8 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	4.4 ^t
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.4	9.7	17.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 ^e	0.8 ^e	10.2 ^a
Threatened species (number)	15 ^p	26	37
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	1.0	1.0	0.9 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 0.1	1.2 / 0.1	2.1 / 0.1 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	70 ^e	56	105 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6 ^e	4	5 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	58	74	164 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	40.7	42.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.40	13.07	15.40 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Niamey **g** African population. **h** Index base: 2014=100. **i** WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. **j** Break in the time series. **k** 2016. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2015. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** 2004. **q** 2009. **r** 2014. **s** 2003. **t** 2012.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	07 October 1960
Population (000, 2019)	200 964	Surface area (km2)	923 768 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	220.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.7
Capital city	Abuja	National currency	Naira (NGN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 095.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	307.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	180 502	369 062	375 770 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.5	7.8	0.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 299.1	2 327.3	1 968.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	25.6	23.9	21.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	23.7	25.3	22.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	50.7	50.8	56.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	51.2	30.6	36.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	8.5	14.2	11.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	40.4	55.3	52.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	4.3	3.9	7.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	47.8 / 61.7	49.2 / 60.7	50.6 / 59.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	62	100	240 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	105	119 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	55 144 ^e	86 568	67 934 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	21 314 ^e	44 235	32 071 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	33 831	42 333	35 863 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	36 529	13 111	10 381 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	India	17.9	United States	12.8	Spain	9.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	18.7	Belgium	12.9	Netherlands	9.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.5	2.6	2.7 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	39.1	43.5	51.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.8	4.8	4.6 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	6.1	5.9	5.7 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	47.8 / 46.1	50.5 / 49.0	52.8 / 51.2 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.7 / 4.6	44.0 / 4.5	43.7 / 4.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	969.3 / 0.7	988.7 / 0.6	1 235.1 / 0.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.7 ^l	10.6 ^l	2 190.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	104.0	89.3	75.0 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	3.3	3.6 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.2	0.4 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.6 / 109.8	80.9 / 89.1 ^e	82.2 / 87.1 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.7 / 38.1	41.2 / 47.1	39.8 / 44.1 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.7 / 12.3	8.1 / 11.0	8.3 / 12.0 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	11.8	10.7	9.8 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.7	7.0	5.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	3.5	11.5	27.7 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.2 ^{o,p}	...
Threatened species (number)	232 ^q	297	372
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	12.2	9.9	7.2 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	106.1 / 0.8	91.5 / 0.6	96.3 / 0.6 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9 734	10 595	10 001 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	34	34 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 010	1 555	1 889 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	69.2	79.6	79.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.47	0.59	0.92 ^a

a 2017. **b** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Rural and urban areas. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2013. **n** 2011. **o** Excluding business enterprise. **p** 2007. **q** 2004. **r** 2014.

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2019)	2
Surface area (km2)	260 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	6.2
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 ^{b,c}	Capital city	Alofi
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	0.7 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.5 ^d		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.8 ^{b,e,f}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	9.3 ^{b,e,f}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.9 ^{b,e,f}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.7 ^{b,f}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	74.8 / 76.7 ^g	... / / ...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	101 ^c

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 2.4	- 0.7	- 0.1 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	35.2	38.7	45.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 1.1	1.2	1.9 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	...	...	2.6 ^{j,k}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	... / ...	76.0 / 67.0 ^l	76.3 / 70.1 ^{b,m,k}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.1 / 15.1 ⁿ	25.7 / 16.8 ⁿ	22.8 / 20.1 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.5 / 31.0	0.5 / 33.4	0.6 / 34.2 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	...	...	8.1 ^{m,k}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p,q}	10.1	9.8	7.3 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4 ^r	1.9 ^s	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 118.9 ^t	... / ...	125.3 / 132.5 ^{t,c}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.5 / 71.3 ^t	... / ...	114.1 / 104.1 ^{t,i}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	0.0 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	51.7	77.0 ^t	79.6 ^{t,i}
Threatened species (number)	12 ^r	43	53
Forested area (% of land area)	73.5	71.5	69.2 ^{t,c}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	-0.0 / 1.8	-0.0 / 1.9	-0.0 / 5.7 ^v
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{t,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	42	52	61 ^{t,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	3	6	10 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	95.3	95.3	95.3 ^d

a 2017. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2002. **g** 2001. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. **k** 2011. **l** 2006. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year. **n** De jure population. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **p** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. **q** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **r** 2004. **s** 2008. **t** Estimate. **u** 2012. **v** 2014. **w** Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand.

North Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	08 April 1993
Population (000, 2019)	2 084	Surface area (km2)	25 713 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	82.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.1
Capital city	Skopje	National currency	Denar (MKD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	589.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	53.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 259	9 407	11 280 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.7	3.4	0.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 037.8	4 542.9	5 414.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	11.3	11.7	9.1 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	23.7	24.4	27.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	64.9	63.9	63.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	19.5	19.3	15.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	32.4	29.6	29.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	48.1	51.1	54.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	37.2	32.0	22.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	42.0 / 66.0	42.8 / 68.6	42.7 / 67.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	87	100	113 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	115	123 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	100 ^f	113 ^{f,g}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 041	3 351	6 906 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 228	5 474	9 052 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 187	- 2 123	- 2 145 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 159	- 198	- 46 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	47.0	Serbia	7.9	Bulgaria	5.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	11.6	United Kingdom	9.5	Greece	8.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.2	0.1	0.1 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	57.5	57.1	58.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	- 0.1	0.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.6	1.5	1.5 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	76.4 / 71.3	76.3 / 72.1	77.2 / 73.1 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.2 / 15.3	17.9 / 16.4	16.4 / 20.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	127.7 / 6.2	129.7 / 6.3	131.0 / 6.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.4 ⁱ	3.3 ^j	1.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	12.9	10.8	8.9 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.7	6.7	6.3 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.7	2.9 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 ^k	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.5 / 94.5	86.7 / 88.0	93.7 / 94.1 ⁱ
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.2 / 82.8	81.0 / 83.4	81.2 / 82.6 ⁱ
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	34.1 / 24.6	40.4 / 34.7	45.9 / 36.7 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1	2.1	1.6 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.2	32.5	38.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	26.4 ^{d,l}	51.9 ^m	76.3 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.4 ^e
Threatened species (number)	29 ⁿ	90	125
Forested area (% of land area)	38.3	39.6	39.6 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.3 / 5.5	8.6 / 4.2	7.5 / 3.6 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	108	68	51 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	80	58	56 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	197	262	631 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.8	21.1	21.1 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.70	2.10	1.38 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Excluding water and waste management. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2002. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **n** 2004.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Micronesia	Population (000, 2019)	57
Surface area (km ²)	457 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	124.4
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	107.1 ^{b,c}	Capital city	Garapan
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000)	4.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.5 ^{b,e,f,g}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	47.2 ^{b,e,f,g}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	45.8 ^{b,e,f,g}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	6.5	11.2 ^b	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	81.3 / 82.5 ^{f,h}	66.6 / 77.6 ^{b,f}	... / ...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	1 254	1 453	1 839 ^j
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	1 952	2 867	4 930 ^j
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 699	- 1 414	- 3 091 ^j

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ	Areas nes ^k	91.2	Rep. of Korea	4.2	Singapore	3.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ	Areas nes ^k	71.2	China, Hong Kong SAR	12.9	Rep. of Korea	3.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	- 1.6	- 3.2	0.1 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	90.6	90.9	91.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	- 1.5	- 3.1	0.2 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	2.2	1.6 ⁿ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.8 / 72.5 ^g	79.9 / 74.4 ^o	77.9 / 74.9 ^{b,p}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.9 / 3.7 ^{q,r}	26.7 / 5.8	23.5 / 10.0 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	37.5 / 58.9	24.2 / 44.4	21.8 / 39.5 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	...	...	6.4 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	28 ^s	85	102
Forested area (% of land area)	67.7	65.9	63.8 ^{l,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	498	375	656 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.8	40.6	40.6 ⁱ

a 2017. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** 2010. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **f** Population aged 16 years and over. **g** 2000. **h** 2003. **i** Estimate. **j** 2018. **k** Areas not elsewhere specified. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2015. **n** 2013. **o** 2009. **p** 2012. **q** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **r** Refers to the island of Saipan. **s** 2004. **t** Arrivals by air.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	27 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	5 379 ^a	Surface area (km2)	386 194 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	14.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.1 ^a
Capital city	Oslo	National currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 026.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	308 722	429 131	399 470 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.6	0.7	2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	66 644.6	87 830.9	75 295.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.6	1.8	2.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	42.6	39.0	33.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	55.8	59.2	64.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	3.3	2.6	2.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	20.8	19.7	19.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	75.8	77.8	78.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	3.5	3.8 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	60.7 / 70.3	61.8 / 69.6	60.2 / 66.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	89	100	118 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	102	107 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	88 ^g	85 ^{g,h}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	103 759	130 657	121 917 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	55 488	77 330	90 413 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	48 271	53 327	31 503 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	49 967	50 258	35 182 ^c

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United Kingdom	21.1	Germany	15.5	Netherlands	9.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Sweden	11.5	Germany	11.1	China	9.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	0.6	1.1	1.2 ^j
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	77.7	79.1	82.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	1.0	1.4	1.7 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i}	1.8	1.9	1.8 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,i}	81.8 / 76.8	82.8 / 78.3	83.6 / 79.5 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	19.6 / 19.8	18.8 / 21.0	17.4 / 23.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	361.1 / 7.8	526.8 / 10.8	798.9 / 15.1 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	44.2 ^k	55.9 ^k	63.6 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i}	3.5	3.0	2.4 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	8.3	8.9	10.5 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	4.1	4.6 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	6.7	7.6 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.7 / 98.4	99.2 / 98.9	100.2 / 100.3 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.3 / 113.2	111.7 / 113.5	114.2 / 119.4 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.1 / 62.4	91.2 / 56.5	98.7 / 66.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.6	0.5 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.2	39.6	40.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	82.0 ^l	93.4 ^l	96.5 ^{m,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.6	2.0 ^f
Threatened species (number)	33 ⁿ	36	75
Forested area (% of land area)	33.1	33.1	33.2 ^{e,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.4 / 9.2	60.1 / 12.3	47.6 / 9.2 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a	9 372	8 736	8 718 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a	241	257	216 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 824 ^o	4 767 ^o	6 252 ^{p,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	52.0	53.8	55.9 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.94	1.05	0.99 ^b

a Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** Excluding water and waste management. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** Users in the last 3 months. **n** 2004. **o** Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. **p** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	07 October 1971
Population (000, 2019)	4 975	Surface area (km2)	309 500 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	16.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	194.3
Capital city	Muscat	National currency	Rial Omani (OMR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 501.6 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31 082	57 048	70 784 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.5	2.0	- 0.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 377.0	18 756.9	15 267.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.6	1.4	2.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	62.1	62.7	47.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.3	36.0	49.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	6.8	5.2	6.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.8	36.9	38.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	75.4	58.0	55.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.2	4.0	3.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	24.7 / 77.4	27.0 / 82.2	30.9 / 89.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	76	100	112 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	119	144 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	165	181 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	18 692	36 600	43 938 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 970	19 775	25 154 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 722	16 825	18 784 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 178	4 634	- 10 764 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Areas nes ^h	62.5	United Arab Emirates	6.9	Qatar	4.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United Arab Emirates	38.9	Areas nes ^h	11.0	China	5.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.0	3.8	6.8 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	72.4	75.2	85.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.3	4.6	8.0 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	3.2	2.9	2.9 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	75.5 / 71.4	77.5 / 73.2	78.7 / 74.5 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.5 / 4.1	25.7 / 3.9	22.4 / 4.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	666.2 / 26.5	816.2 / 26.8	2 073.3 / 44.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^l	0.1 ^l	0.7 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	14.6	9.8	9.6 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.7	4.3 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.9	2.0 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	4.2 ^m	6.7 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.1 / 93.2	100.7 / 104.9 ^m	108.8 / 105.7 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.0 / 89.3	97.1 / 101.8 ^m	100.9 / 104.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.1 / 17.9	28.5 / 19.7	59.7 / 32.8 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1	1.6	0.7 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4	0.0	1.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	35.8 ⁿ	80.2 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.2 ^j
Threatened species (number)	55 ^o	79	106
Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	29.9 / 12.3	47.4 / 16.1	61.2 / 14.4 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 356	2 793	3 379 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	183	256	242 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	891	1 441	2 372 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.8	7.8	11.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.06	- 0.04	...

a 2017. **b** Refers to Muscat governorate. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2014. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2009. **n** Population aged 5 years and over. **o** 2004.

Pakistan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	30 September 1947
Population (000, 2019)	216 565	Surface area (km2)	796 095 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	280.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.0
Capital city	Islamabad	National currency	Pakistan Rupee (PKR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 095.1	Exchange rate (per US\$)	138.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	117 708	174 508	302 139 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.7	1.6	5.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	764.8	1 023.1	1 533.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	24.5	24.3	24.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	21.2	20.6	19.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	54.3	55.1	56.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	43.1	43.4	40.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	20.3	21.4	24.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	36.6	35.2	35.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	0.6	4.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	18.4 / 82.3	21.7 / 80.1	24.1 / 81.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	55	100 ^a	165 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	128 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 050	21 413	23 631 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	25 097	37 537	60 163 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 046	- 16 124	- 36 532 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 606	- 1 354	- 18 250 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	16.1	China	7.7	United Kingdom	7.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China	24.2	United Arab Emirates	14.4	Saudi Arabia	5.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.4	2.3	2.1 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	34.0	35.0	36.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.7	2.6	2.7 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	4.7	4.2	3.8 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	64.4 / 62.6	65.4 / 63.6	67.0 / 65.1 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.0 / 6.3	37.7 / 6.3	35.1 / 6.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	3 171.1 / 2.1	3 941.6 / 2.3	3 398.2 / 1.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 549.2 ^j	4 151.0 ^j	1 580.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	82.9	75.6	68.1 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	2.6	2.8 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	0.8	1.0 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	2.3	2.8 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.1 / 98.9	87.5 / 102.7	88.6 / 102.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	31.0 / 40.2	40.6 / 50.0 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.6 / 5.3	6.3 / 7.5 ^{d,k}	9.4 / 10.8 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.4	7.7	4.4 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.3	22.2	20.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	8.0 ^d	15.5 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m}	0.4	0.4 ^k	0.2 ^h
Threatened species (number)	72 ⁿ	109	148
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5	2.2 ^d	1.9 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	136.6 / 0.8	161.4 / 1.0	166.3 / 0.9 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 020	2 253	2 438 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	18	19 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	798	907	966 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.6	36.6	36.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.32	1.59	0.71 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2009. **l** Excluding business enterprise. **m** Excluding private non-profit. **n** 2004. **o** 2014. **p** 2012.

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	15 December 1994
Population (000, 2019)	18	Surface area (km2)	459 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	39.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	113.3 ^{b,c}
Capital city	Melekeok	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	11.4 ^{d,e}		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	191	183	292 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.2	- 0.9	- 3.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 611.5	8 932.3	13 417.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	4.4	4.2	3.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	16.6	11.0	10.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	79.1	84.8	86.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	7.1 ^{h,i}	2.4 ^{j,k}	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	13.8 ^{h,i}	11.8 ^{j,k}	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	79.1 ^{h,i}	85.9 ^{j,k}	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.2 ^g	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.1 / 75.4 ^g	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	81	100	118 ^a
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^l	14	12	2 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	156 ^l	107	158 ^{l,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 143	- 96	- 156 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 40	- 19	- 52 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Areas nes ^m	38.9	Japan	23.4	Guam	14.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	35.8	Singapore	15.3	Japan	12.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	0.8	0.6	0.8 ^o
Urban population (% of total population)	71.2	74.8	80.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.0	1.6	1.7 ^o
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5 ⁱ	...	2.2 ^{b,p,o}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.1 / 66.3	... / ...	77.8 / 68.1 ^{b,o}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.1 / 8.2 ^q	... / ...	20.3 / 13.1 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.0 / 30.4	5.5 / 26.8	5.0 / 23.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	...	...	13.3 ^o
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{t,s}	9.0	11.6	11.7 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.4	1.2 ^t
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6 ^{l,u}	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.1 / 104.6 ^{l,v}	... / ...	112.5 / 117.0 ^{l,t}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.9 / 97.7 ^{l,v}	... / ...	118.3 / 112.3 ^{l,t}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.3 / 25.6 ^{l,u}	... / ...	78.1 / 50.6 ^{l,w}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	3.1 ^{l,x}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	12.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.0	27.0 ^k	...
Threatened species (number)	21 ^v	128	186
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	87.6	87.6	87.6 ^c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 / 13.1	0.3 / 12.3	0.3 / 12.4 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	156 ^l	141	144 ^{l,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	81	85	123 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.9	17.9	36.6 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	13.08	15.80	7.91 ^a

a 2017. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** Refers to Koror. **e** 2018. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Population aged 16 years and over. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **i** 2000. **j** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **k** 2008. **l** Estimate. **m** Areas not elsewhere specified. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** 2015. **p** Preliminary census results. **q** De jure population. **r** Data revision. **s** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **t** 2014. **u** 2002. **v** 2004. **w** 2013. **x** 2012. **y** Air arrivals (Palau International Airport).

Panama

Region	Central America	UN membership date	13 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	4 246	Surface area (km2)	75 320 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	57.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.3
Capital city	Panama City	National currency	Balboa (PAB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 821.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 714	29 440	61 838 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.2	5.8	5.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 718.3	8 080.8	15 087.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.6	3.8	2.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.1	20.1	29.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	77.3	76.2	67.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	15.7	17.4	14.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	17.2	18.7	17.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	67.1	63.9	68.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.3	6.5	4.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	48.0 / 81.1	47.1 / 80.0	52.5 / 80.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	81	100	123 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	106	112 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	963	10 987	710 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 152	16 737	13 798 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 189	- 5 751	- 13 088 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 064	- 3 113	- 5 067 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	20.6	Colombia	9.5	Areas nes ^g	8.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	31.3	Singapore	18.9	United States	9.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.9	1.8	1.7 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	63.7	65.1	68.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.4	2.2	2.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.7	2.6	2.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	78.1 / 73.0	79.3 / 73.5	80.4 / 74.4 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.4 / 8.8	29.1 / 9.7	26.8 / 11.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	117.6 / 3.5	157.3 / 4.3	190.7 / 4.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.4 ^j	17.6 ^j	62.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	20.6	17.8	16.0 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2	7.0	7.3 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3	1.4	1.6 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6 ^{d,k}	3.5 ^l	3.2 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.3 / 109.1	103.0 / 107.0	92.2 / 93.9 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.3 / 65.7	73.5 / 69.2	83.1 / 80.9 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.5 / 32.1	53.7 / 35.1	58.0 / 36.8 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.9	12.6	9.7 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	8.5	18.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	40.1 ⁿ	57.9 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1	0.1 ^o
Threatened species (number)	310 ^k	347	395
Forested area (% of land area)	64.3	63.2 ^d	61.9 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.8 / 2.1	9.2 / 2.5	8.8 / 2.3 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	32	26	39 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	39	42 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	702	1 324	1 843 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.8	38.8	38.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.19	0.49	0.08 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Urban areas. **f** 2016. **g** Areas not elsewhere specified. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2004. **l** 2008. **m** 2011. **n** Multipliers were applied to residential and commercial subscriptions, taking into account the average size of households and employees per business. **o** 2013. **p** 2014.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	10 October 1975
Population (000, 2019)	8 776	Surface area (km2)	462 840 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	19.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.3
Capital city	Port Moresby	National currency	Kina (PGK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	374.5	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.4 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 312	14 251	22 006 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.9	10.1	- 1.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 158.0	2 004.8	2 667.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	22.7	20.2	19.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.0	34.2	31.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.3	45.5	49.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	52.6	25.8	20.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	5.8	7.5	7.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	41.6	66.7	72.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.5 ^c	2.0	2.7 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	59.6 / 62.5	47.1 / 49.3	45.7 / 47.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	77	100 ^d	136 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	112	122 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	3 276	5 742	10 906 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^c	1 728	3 950	2 893 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 548	1 792	8 013 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	539	- 633	5 532 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Japan	24.3	Australia	23.5	China	22.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	Australia	29.8	China	17.7	Singapore	10.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	2.4	2.1 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	13.1	13.0	13.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.4	2.2	2.2 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	4.4	4.1	3.8 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	61.2 / 58.5	62.7 / 60.0	64.1 / 61.4 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.2 / 5.0	38.3 / 5.3	35.5 / 5.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	30.0 / 0.5	25.4 / 0.4	32.4 / 0.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.1 ^j	9.7 ^j	9.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	58.2	54.5	48.3 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	2.1	2.0 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^k	0.1	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.4 / 61.9	55.9 / 63.2 ^l	106.5 / 116.5 ^e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	40.9 / 56.2 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.3 ^k	7.8 ^m	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.9	0.9	0.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	1.3 ⁿ	11.2 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	~0.0 ^{o,p,e}
Threatened species (number)	295 ^q	453	527
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	74.2	74.1	74.1 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.4 / 0.7	4.8 / 0.7	6.3 / 0.8 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	174	95	376 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	21	20	23 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	69	140	179 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.3	7.3	7.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.93	3.92	2.63 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Break in the time series. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2000. **l** 2008. **m** 2007. **n** Population aged 10 years and over. **o** Excluding business enterprise. **p** Partial data. **q** 2004. **r** 2014.

Paraguay

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	7 045	Surface area (km2)	406 752 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	17.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.4
Capital city	Asunción	National currency	Guarani (PYG)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 279.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	5 960.5 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 735	20 048	29 435 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.1	13.1	4.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 507.1	3 228.3	4 321.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	19.6	22.5	20.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.8	30.1	29.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.7	47.4	50.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	32.4	25.6	20.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.7	19.2	19.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	51.9	55.2	60.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	4.6	4.6 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	56.1 / 85.4	53.9 / 83.7	57.2 / 84.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	71	100	140 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	138	164 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	110	124 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 153	6 517	9 045 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 274	10 033	13 334 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 121	- 3 517	- 4 289 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 68	49	175 ^c

Major trading partners							2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Brazil	31.1	Argentina	25.5	Russian Federation	8.4	
Import partners (% of imports)	China	28.2	Brazil	22.3	Argentina	10.0	

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8	1.4	1.4 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	57.6	59.3	61.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.6	1.9	1.8 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	3.2	2.9	2.6 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	73.2 / 69.2	74.2 / 70.2	75.2 / 71.3 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.5 / 7.0	32.9 / 7.8	29.2 / 9.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	168.2 / 2.9	160.3 / 2.6	160.5 / 2.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^l	0.1 ^l	0.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	27.1	24.1	20.8 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	6.2	8.0 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 ^m	...	1.4 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4 ⁿ	3.8	4.5 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.3 / 113.5	101.8 / 105.9	104.3 / 107.6 ^o
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.8 / 66.0	70.2 / 66.5	79.1 / 74.2 ^o
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.5 / 24.3	41.2 / 29.1	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.3	11.9	9.3 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.0	12.5	15.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.9 ^{p,q}	19.8 ^{p,q}	61.1 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1 ^r	0.1 ^{s,k}
Threatened species (number)	50 ⁿ	48	64
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	46.5	42.7	37.7 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.8 / 0.7	5.1 / 0.8	5.7 / 0.9 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	288	327	344 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	38	39 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	341	465	1 584 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.3	23.3	23.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.86	0.60	0.51 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the district of Asunción and the 19 districts of Central Department. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Refers to the metropolitan area of Asunción. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2014. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2002. **n** 2004. **o** 2012. **p** Population aged 10 years and over. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** 2008. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.

Region	South America	UN membership date	31 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	32 510	Surface area (km2)	1 285 216 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	25.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7
Capital city	Lima	National currency	Sol (PEN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	10 554.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	76 080	147 528	211 403 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.3	8.3	2.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 755.5	5 022.4	6 572.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	7.5	7.5	7.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	37.7	39.1	33.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	54.7	53.5	58.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	34.8	27.7	27.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	14.1	16.9	15.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	51.1	55.4	56.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.9	3.5	3.7 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	64.0 / 81.5	72.0 / 86.3	70.2 / 84.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	87	100	127 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	129	150 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	130	142 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	17 114	35 807	51 004 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	12 502	29 966	45 297 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	4 612	5 842	5 707 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 148	- 3 782	- 2 720 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	26.3	United States	15.7	Switzerland	5.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	22.3	United States	20.3	Brazil	6.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.0	0.8	1.0 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	75.0	76.4	78.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.8	1.6	1.6 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.7	2.7	2.4 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	74.4 / 69.8	76.1 / 71.3	77.7 / 72.6 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.0 / 7.9	30.1 / 8.9	25.3 / 12.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	77.5 / 0.3	84.1 / 0.3	93.8 / 0.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 ^m	1.4 ^m	170.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	24.9	18.1	14.1 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.7	5.1 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.9 ⁿ	1.3 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	2.9	3.9 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.0 / 117.0	111.0 / 109.8	102.6 / 102.3 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.6 / 86.3	94.9 / 94.5	98.3 / 98.5 ^c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.6 / 32.8	35.4 / 33.3 ^o	73.6 / 65.8 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	7.7 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.3	27.5	30.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	17.1 ^e	34.8 ^p	48.7 ^{q,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^r	...	0.1 ^g
Threatened species (number)	508 ^r	551	742
Forested area (% of land area) ^a	59.0	58.4	57.7 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	37.1 / 1.4	57.6 / 1.9	61.7 / 2.0 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	435	784	974 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	27	32 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{t,u}	1 571	2 299	4 032 ^a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.65	- 0.22	0.00 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the Province of Lima and the Constitutional Province of Callao. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Metropolitan Lima. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2013. **j** Imports FOB. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2009. **o** 2006. **p** Population aged 6 years and over. **q** Users in the last month. **r** 2004. **s** 2014. **t** Including tourists with identity document other than a passport. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	108 117	Surface area (km2)	300 000 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	362.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0
Capital city	Manila	National currency	Philippine Piso (PHP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	13 698.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	52.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	103 072	199 591	313 595 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.8	7.6	6.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 194.7	2 129.5	2 989.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	12.7	12.3	9.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	33.8	32.6	30.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,e}	53.5	55.1	59.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	36.0	33.2	24.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	15.6	15.0	18.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	48.5	51.8	57.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.8	3.6	1.8 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	47.6 / 76.4	48.5 / 76.0	45.9 / 74.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	...	117 ^{g,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	112	113 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	41 255	51 498	67 488 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	49 487	58 468	115 038 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 233	- 6 970	- 47 550 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 990	7 179	- 7 879 ^c

Major trading partners					2018
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	15.6	China, Hong Kong SAR	14.2	Japan
Import partners (% of imports)	China	19.6	Rep. of Korea	10.0	Japan

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.0	1.7	1.7 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	45.7	45.3	47.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.8	1.5	2.1 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	3.7	3.3	3.0 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	72.4 / 65.5	73.4 / 65.8	74.6 / 66.2 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.1 / 5.5	34.0 / 6.5	30.5 / 8.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	257.5 / 0.3	208.6 / 0.2	218.5 / 0.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.9 ^m	139.9 ^m	417.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	27.9	25.5	23.7 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	3.9	4.3	4.4 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2	1.3	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	2.7 ^o	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.4 / 106.5	107.5 / 108.6 ^o	109.0 / 112.7 ^h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.6 / 78.3	87.5 / 80.9 ^o	93.3 / 85.2 ^h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.4 / 24.7	33.0 / 26.4	40.3 / 30.5 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.5	9.5	11.0 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.3	21.0	29.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4 ^f	25.0	60.1 ^{f,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1 ^o	0.1 ^p
Threatened species (number)	456 ^q	697	780
Forested area (% of land area)	23.7	22.9	27.8 ^{t,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	74.8 / 0.9	84.9 / 0.9	105.7 / 1.1 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	762	924	1 106 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	17	21 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	2 623	3 520	6 621 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.7	41.4	41.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.48	0.24	0.04 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the National Capital Region. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **f** Estimate. **g** Index base: 2012=100. **h** 2016. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data revision. **o** 2009. **p** 2013. **q** 2004. **r** 2014. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	37 888	Surface area (km2)	312 679 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	123.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.0
Capital city	Warsaw	National currency	Zloty (PLN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 775.9	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	306 127	479 321	526 212 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.5	3.6	4.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 979.8	12 507.3	13 785.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	3.3	2.9	3.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	32.8	33.2	32.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	63.9	63.9	63.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	17.4	13.0	10.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	29.2	30.3	30.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	53.4	56.6	59.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.8	9.6	4.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	47.8 / 63.0	48.3 / 64.3	48.7 / 65.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	...	100	112 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	101	113 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	134	154 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	89 378	157 065	247 643 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	101 539	174 128	250 313 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 161	- 17 063	- 2 670 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 981	- 25 875	- 3 929 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Germany	27.2	United Kingdom	6.4	Czechia	6.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Germany	22.7	China	12.1	Russian Federation	6.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	--0.0	- 0.2 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	61.5	60.9	60.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.3	1.4	1.3 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	78.8 / 70.4	79.8 / 71.3	81.2 / 73.1 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.6 / 17.0	15.2 / 19.4	15.2 / 25.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	722.5 / 1.9	642.4 / 1.7	640.9 / 1.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.3 ^j	18.4 ^j	26.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	7.1	5.7	4.4 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.8	6.4	6.5 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.2	2.4 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.1	4.8 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.3 / 94.8	96.2 / 97.0	110.6 / 109.6 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 99.9	95.8 / 96.2	105.5 / 108.5 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.7 / 52.9	90.8 / 59.6	80.6 / 53.2 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.1	0.7 ^{k,f}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.2	20.0	29.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	38.8	62.3	76.0 ^{m,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	1.0 ^{n,f}
Threatened species (number)	46 ^o	37	65
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0	30.5	30.9 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	302.5 / 7.9	316.3 / 8.2	285.7 / 7.4 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 281	2 808	2 791 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	102	111	109 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	15 200 ^p	12 470 ^p	18 258 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.4	87.9	88.1 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.07	0.08	0.13 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Data refer to offences, not victims, of intentional homicide. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** Users in the last 3 months. **n** Provisional data. **o** 2004. **p** Border statistics are not collected any more, surveys used instead. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	10 226	Surface area (km2)	92 226 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	111.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.7
Capital city	Lisbon	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 942.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	197 300	238 303	195 041 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	0.8	1.9	0.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 673.6	22 371.0	18 881.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.6	2.2	2.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	24.6	22.6	22.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	72.7	75.2	75.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	12.0	11.2	6.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	30.4	27.3	24.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	57.6	61.6	69.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	10.8	6.7 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	55.3 / 69.3	55.8 / 66.9	53.6 / 63.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	92	100	110 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	105	108 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	92	88 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	38 672	49 414	68 652 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	63 904	77 682	88 958 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 25 232	- 28 268	- 20 307 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 19 538	- 24 202	- 1 508 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Spain	25.3	France	12.7	Germany	11.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Spain	31.5	Germany	13.9	France	7.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.4	0.2	- 0.4 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	57.5	60.6	65.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.5	1.2	0.5 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.5	1.4	1.3 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	81.0 / 74.1	82.5 / 76.0	83.6 / 77.4 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.4 / 22.4	15.0 / 24.7	13.3 / 28.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	771.2 / 7.3	762.8 / 7.2	880.2 / 8.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 ^l	0.5 ^l	1.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	4.5	3.3	2.9 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.4	9.8	9.1 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.8	3.3 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.4	4.9 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.6 / 120.3	109.4 / 112.7	103.3 / 107.1 ^h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.1 / 92.8	107.7 / 104.8	115.9 / 119.1 ^h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.6 / 47.9	70.7 / 59.9	66.4 / 59.5 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.2	0.6 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.1	27.4	35.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	35.0 ^m	53.3 ^m	73.8 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	1.5	1.3 ^{n,h}
Threatened species (number)	148 ^o	171	410
Forested area (% of land area) ^a	36.0	35.4	34.6 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	65.3 / 6.2	48.1 / 4.5	45.1 / 4.3 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	151	242	254 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p	105	91	88 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 769	6 756	15 432 ^{q,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	60.5	71.0	73.9 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.21	0.29	0.18 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Excluding rent. **h** 2016. **i** 2014. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **n** Provisional data. **o** 2004. **p** Data includes the Azores and Madeira. **q** Include hotels, apartment hotels, "pousadas", tourist apartments, tourist villages, camping sites, recreation centres, tourism in rural areas and local accommodation. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	2 933
Surface area (km2)	8 868 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	330.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.3	Capital city	San Juan
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 451.4 ^b
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	83 915	98 381	104 219 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 2.0	- 0.4	- 2.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 285.7	26 470.1	28 450.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	0.6	0.8	0.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	47.3	50.7	50.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	52.1	48.4	48.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.1	1.6	3.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	19.0	13.8	17.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.9	84.7	79.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.4	16.4	10.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	36.9 / 59.1	35.6 / 55.0	32.2 / 51.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	...	100	107 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	104	102 ^f
Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 1.1 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	94.1	93.8	93.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.3 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	1.8	1.7	1.5 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	80.9 / 72.7	81.8 / 74.0	82.7 / 75.4 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.3 / 16.9	20.6 / 18.3	16.3 / 26.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	352.1 / 9.4	305.0 / 8.2	273.5 / 7.5 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	8.0	7.2	6.4 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	6.1 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	95.8 / 92.5	81.0 / 79.4 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	85.4 / 80.8	77.4 / 72.0 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	103.2 / 69.9	97.2 / 68.9 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	20.5	27.4	18.5 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	23.4 ^d	45.3 ^j	72.8 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.5 ^k	0.4 ^h
Threatened species (number)	97 ^l	103	140
Forested area (% of land area)	52.2	54.0 ^d	56.3 ^{d,f}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	1 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6	7	17 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	3 686	3 186	3 797 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.0	34.0	34.0 ⁿ

a 2017. **b** Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area. **c** At producers' prices. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** 2014. **j** Population aged 12 years and over. **k** 2009. **l** 2004. **m** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **n** 2018.

Qatar

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2019)	2 832	Surface area (km2)	11 607 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	243.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	305.4
Capital city	Doha	National currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	637.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.6 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	44 530	125 122	167 605 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.5	16.7	1.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	51 488.5	70 306.3	63 505.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.1	0.1	0.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	74.6	67.5	52.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,e}	25.3	32.4	47.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	3.1	1.5	1.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	40.4	57.2	54.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	56.5	41.3	44.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.2 ^f	0.4	0.1 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	45.4 / 94.0	51.1 / 95.8	57.7 / 95.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	109 ^{g,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	132	166 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	190	226 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	25 762	74 964	77 360 ^{f,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 061	23 240	29 075 ^{f,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	15 702	51 725	48 285 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	16 652 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Japan	19.1	Rep. of Korea	15.6	India	12.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	United States	14.4	China	10.4	Germany	9.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	7.6	15.3	6.5 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	97.4	98.5	99.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	7.8	14.7	6.7 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	3.0	2.2	2.0 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	79.4 / 76.8	80.3 / 77.6	81.1 / 78.3 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.7 / 2.5	12.9 / 1.6	13.6 / 3.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	646.0 / 74.7	1 456.4 / 81.8	1 721.4 / 65.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁿ	1.3 ⁿ	1.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	9.8	8.3	7.3 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	1.8	3.1 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5	3.9	~0.0 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.5	2.9 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.7 / 107.1	105.9 / 104.7	103.8 / 104.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.0 / 102.3	103.3 / 99.2	96.3 / 77.3 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.1 / 8.8 ^f	25.6 / 4.8	51.0 / 6.6 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.2	0.4 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	0.0	9.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	24.7	69.0	95.9 ^{f,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.5 ^l
Threatened species (number)	12 ^o	32	47
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^{f,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	51.0 / 62.1	72.5 / 41.1	107.9 / 49.7 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 718	7 428	9 519 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	886	655	686 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	...	1 700	2 256 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	50.0	50.0	50.0 ^c

a 2017. **b** Does not include the populations from the industrial area and zone 58. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** At producers' prices. **f** Estimate. **g** Index base: 2013=100. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** 2014. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2004.

Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2019)	51 225	Surface area (km2)	100 284 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	526.8	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.3
Capital city	Seoul	National currency	South Korean Won (KRW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	9 962.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 115.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	898 137	1 094 499	1 530 751 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.9	6.5	3.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 439.0	22 087.5	30 025.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.1	2.5	2.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	37.5	38.3	39.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	59.4	59.3	58.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	7.9	6.6	4.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	26.8	25.0	24.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	65.2	68.5	70.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.7	3.7	3.6 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	50.4 / 74.0	49.5 / 72.1	52.7 / 73.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	86	100	115 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	101	103 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	139 ^h	151 ^{h,i}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	284 418	466 381	624 964 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	261 236	425 208	513 548 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	23 183	41 173	111 416 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 209	27 950	76 408 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	24.8	United States	12.0	Viet Nam	8.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	20.5	Japan	11.5	United States	10.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.6	0.3	0.5 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	81.3	81.9	81.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.0	0.5	0.3 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.2	1.2	1.2 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	80.6 / 73.6	82.7 / 76.0	84.4 / 77.9 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.8 / 12.8	16.1 / 15.3	12.7 / 22.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	485.5 / 1.0	919.3 / 1.9	1 151.9 / 2.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.6 ^m	1.2 ^m	19.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	5.0	3.5	3.0 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	4.9	6.2	7.3 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.0	2.4 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.7 ⁿ	5.3 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 101.4	101.7 / 101.7	97.1 / 96.9 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 96.0	96.1 / 96.6	99.8 / 99.7 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.9 / 110.8	86.8 / 116.7	81.7 / 104.7 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	0.7 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.0	14.7	17.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	73.5 ^o	83.7 ^o	95.1 ^{p,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 ^q	3.5	4.2 ^g
Threatened species (number)	55 ^r	64	124
Forested area (% of land area)	64.6	64.0 ^e	63.4 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	462.9 / 9.8	566.7 / 11.6	587.2 / 11.7 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 776	1 855	2 117 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	186	211	232 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	6 023	8 798	13 336 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.3	36.4	36.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.10	0.12	0.14 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to Seoul Special City. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Excluding water and waste management. **i** 2014. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2009. **o** Population aged 3 years and over. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. **r** 2004. **s** Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2019)	4 043 ^a	Surface area (km2)	33 846 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	123.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.0 ^a
Capital city	Chisinau	National currency	Moldovan Leu (MDL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	504.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	17.1 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 988	5 812	8 128 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.5	7.1	4.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	718.7	1 422.9	2 006.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	19.1	14.1	14.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	22.3	20.0	20.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	58.6	65.9	64.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	40.6	27.5	31.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	16.0	18.6	17.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	43.3	53.8	51.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.3	7.4	4.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	46.3 / 50.8	38.6 / 45.2	38.4 / 45.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	...	100	159 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	93	111 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	82	94 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 091	1 541	3 114 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 292	3 855	6 216 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 201	- 2 314	- 3 103 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 226	- 481	- 1 187 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Romania	24.8	Russian Federation	10.5	Italy	9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Romania	14.4	Russian Federation	11.8	Ukraine	10.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.1 ^l
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	42.8	42.6	42.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	- 1.0	- 0.4	- 0.2 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	1.2	1.3	1.3 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	71.6 / 63.6	72.1 / 64.4	75.2 / 66.7 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	18.5 / 13.6	16.5 / 14.1	15.9 / 18.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	174.0 / 4.2	157.7 / 3.9	140.0 / 3.5 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8 ^m	2.3 ^m	5.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	18.8	15.6	14.2 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	9.6	12.2	9.0 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.4	3.2 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.2	9.1	6.7 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	97.2 / 98.6	93.3 / 93.7	91.1 / 91.4 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	90.0 / 86.2	89.0 / 87.0	86.5 / 87.1 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	42.9 / 29.5	43.7 / 32.7	46.7 / 35.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.1	6.5	3.2 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.8	23.8	22.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	14.6	32.3 ^e	76.1 ^{e,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.3 ^h
Threatened species (number)	27 ^p	27	33
Forested area (% of land area)	11.0	11.8	12.6 ^{e,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.9 / 1.3	4.9 / 1.2	4.9 / 1.2 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁿ	4	8	33 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁿ	24	20	26 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	67	64	145 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.6	23.6	23.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.07	7.51	2.79 ^b

a Including the Transnistria region. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refer to 8 cities only. **g** Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** 2013. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Excluding the Transnistria region. **o** 2014. **p** 2004.

Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000, 2019)	889
Surface area (km2)	2 513 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	355.6
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.8	Capital city	Saint-Denis
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	147.2 ^b
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	...	4.2 ^d	4.3 ^{e,f}
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	...	14.1 ^d	12.7 ^{e,f}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	...	67.1 ^d	81.7 ^{e,f}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	30.1	28.9	28.9 ^{e,g}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	41.1 / 60.3	45.3 / 59.9	49.1 / 61.3 ^{e,g}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	127 ^{h,i}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	105	102 ^j

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.4	1.0	0.8 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	96.3	98.5	99.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.5	1.4	0.9 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.4	2.4	2.4 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	80.6 / 73.0	81.9 / 74.5	82.9 / 76.0 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.9 / 10.3	25.4 / 12.2	22.8 / 17.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	115.1 / 14.5	123.0 / 14.8	129.2 / 14.7 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	7.6	5.6	4.2 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2	1.8 ^m	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.1	36.3 ⁿ	36.3 ^{n,g}
Threatened species (number)	48 ^o	104	135
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	34.0	35.2	35.1 ^j
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.4 / 4.3	4.2 / 5.0	4.2 / 4.9 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7	8	9 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61	70	69 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	409	420	508 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.6	45.8	45.8 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Excluding the institutional population. **d** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2012. **g** 2013. **h** Index base: 2000=100. **i** 2014. **j** 2016. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** 2009. **n** Estimate. **o** 2004. **p** Arrivals by air.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	19 365	Surface area (km2)	238 391 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	84.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.7
Capital city	Bucharest	National currency	Romanian Leu (RON)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 812.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4.1 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	99 699	166 658	211 804 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.2	- 2.8	6.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 652.1	8 153.4	10 762.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	9.5	6.1	5.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	36.0	42.0	35.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	54.5	51.8	58.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	32.3	31.0	21.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	30.5	28.3	28.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	37.3	40.7	50.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	7.0	5.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	46.3 / 61.2	46.3 / 64.3	45.2 / 63.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	74	100 ^e	119 ^{f,b}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	90	95 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	123 ^h	155 ^{h,i}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	27 730	49 413	80 710 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	40 463	62 007	98 026 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 733	- 12 593	- 17 316 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 541	- 8 478	- 10 757 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Germany	23.0	Italy	11.2	France	6.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Germany	20.1	Italy	10.0	Hungary	7.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.7	- 0.9	- 0.5 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	53.2	53.8	54.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.6	- 0.7	- 0.5 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.3	1.5	1.5 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	75.2 / 67.9	76.7 / 69.5	78.4 / 71.5 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.7 / 19.7	15.8 / 21.3	15.6 / 25.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	145.2 / 0.7	166.1 / 0.8	370.8 / 1.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.7 ^l	1.7 ^l	4.7 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	16.9	12.0	8.4 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.5	5.8	5.0 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0 ^m	2.5	2.3 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.5	3.1 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.7 / 109.2	96.8 / 98.3	88.9 / 90.0 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.5 / 82.9	96.8 / 97.6	88.6 / 89.3 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	50.8 / 40.2	75.9 / 55.3	53.3 / 43.0 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ⁿ	2.1	2.0	1.2 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.4	11.4	20.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.5 ^{d,o}	39.9 ^o	63.7 ^{p,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.5 ^g
Threatened species (number)	63 ^q	64	126
Forested area (% of land area)	27.8	28.3	30.1 ^{d,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	96.5 / 4.4	79.4 / 3.9	70.0 / 3.6 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 173	1 155	1 045 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75	72	67 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 839	7 498	10 926 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	14.8	65.0	77.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	0.07	0.11 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Excluding water and waste management. **i** 2014. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2002. **n** Data refer to offences, not victims, of intentional homicide. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** 2004.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	145 872	Surface area (km ²)	17 098 246 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	8.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.4
Capital city	Moscow	National currency	Russian Ruble (RUB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	12 476.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	69.5 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	771 495	1 539 845	1 577 524 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.4	4.5	1.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 371.9	10 756.6	10 955.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.9	3.8	4.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	38.2	34.8	33.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.9	61.4	62.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	10.2	7.8	6.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	29.8	27.7	26.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	60.0	64.5	66.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	7.4	4.9 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	55.2 / 67.8	55.9 / 70.3	54.5 / 70.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	61	100	173 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	99	139 ^d
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^e	100	109	121 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	241 452	397 068	452 571 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	98 707	228 912	239 459 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	142 744	168 156	213 112 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	84 389	67 452	113 810 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Areas nes ^g	14.9	China	10.4	Netherlands	9.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	China	21.2	Germany	10.0	United States	5.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.4	--0.0	0.2 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	73.5	73.7	74.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.4	--0.0	0.2 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.3	1.5	1.7 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	72.0 / 58.6	73.7 / 61.0	76.0 / 64.6 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 17.2	14.9 / 18.0	18.2 / 22.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11 667.6 / 8.1	11 194.7 / 7.8	11 651.5 / 8.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	483.1 ^j	132.6 ^j	185.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	16.2	10.7	8.3 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.0	5.3 ^{k,d}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.4	4.0 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	4.1 ^l	3.8 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.4 / 95.2	99.5 / 99.0 ^m	102.3 / 101.8 ^d
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.5 / 83.4	84.3 / 85.7 ^m	104.0 / 105.6 ^d
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.3 / 61.3	86.9 / 64.3 ^m	89.3 / 74.7 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	24.8 ⁿ	14.9 ^{n,m}	10.8 ^{o,d}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.8	14.0	15.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.2	43.0 ^p	76.0 ^{q,r,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.1	1.1 ^d
Threatened species (number)	151 ^s	126	239
Forested area (% of land area)	49.4	49.8 ^c	49.8 ^{c,d}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 615.1 / 11.2	1 670.5 / 11.7	1 705.3 / 11.9 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	50 506	53 679	57 240 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	190	202	212 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	22 201	22 281	24 390 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.8	26.8	26.9 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	0.03	0.08 ^{t,a}

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2014. **g** Areas not elsewhere specified. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** From 2015 the data is adjusted by WHO in accordance with UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/68/262. **l** 2008. **m** 2009. **n** Break in the time series. **o** Include victims of attempted homicide. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **r** Users in the last 3 months. **s** 2004. **t** Some of the debt relief reported may correspond to the credits. Statistics currently published on ODA by Russia and the estimates from the previous Chairman's reports should not be used at the same time.

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2019)	12 627	Surface area (km2)	26 338 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	511.8	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7
Capital city	Kigali	National currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 094.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	879.1 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 581	5 772	9 136 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.4	7.3	6.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	287.1	563.3	748.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	39.3	30.2	33.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	13.8	15.8	16.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	46.9	53.9	49.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	85.6	79.6	64.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	3.4	5.5	8.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	11.0	14.8	26.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	1.7	3.0	1.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	84.0 / 85.4	84.4 / 85.2	84.2 / 83.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	...	100	137 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	139	140 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	150	242	1 121 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	374	1 405	3 256 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 224	- 1 163	- 2 135 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 427	- 628 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Dem. Rep. of Congo	31.8	Kenya	16.0	United Arab Emirates	14.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	21.2	Uganda	11.2	Kenya	7.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.2	2.5	2.5 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	16.9	16.9	17.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.8	2.6	2.6 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	5.4	4.8	4.2 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	51.4 / 49.4	61.5 / 58.5	67.6 / 63.8 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.4 / 4.2	41.5 / 4.1	39.8 / 5.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	432.8 / 4.8	436.8 / 4.3	443.1 / 3.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	64.4 ^k	55.7 ^k	152.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	94.3	62.7	39.4 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	8.8	8.6	6.8 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	0.1 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7 ^m	4.9	3.2 ^{d,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	138.1 / 137.2	146.9 / 143.3	132.8 / 134.1 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.4 / 17.3	32.8 / 33.1	40.3 / 35.9 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 / 3.5 ⁿ	5.0 / 6.4	7.2 / 8.1 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	2.8	2.5 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	48.8	56.3	61.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6 ^d	8.0	21.8 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	37 ⁿ	55	97
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	15.6	18.1	19.7 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 0.1	0.6 / 0.1	0.8 / 0.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	63	76	86 ^{d,g}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8	8	8 ^{d,g}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	113 ^{p,m}	504	932 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.7	45.7	45.7 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	22.42	18.03	13.71 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** Urban areas. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Data revision. **m** 2001. **n** 2004. **o** 2014. **p** January-November.

Saint Helena

Region	Western Africa	Population (000, 2019)	6 ^a
Surface area (km2)	308 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	15.5 ^a
Capital city	Jamestown	National currency	Saint Helena Pound (SHP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	0.6 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	7.3 ^{d,e,f}	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	...	20.0 ^{d,e,f}	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	...	72.7 ^{d,e,f}	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.2	2.0	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^{g,h}	1	-0	-0 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^{g,h}	12	20	63 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 12	- 20	- 63 ^c

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	United States	35.3	Lebanon	30.1	Japan	11.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	United Kingdom	44.6	South Africa	43.1	Greece	7.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	- 3.6	- 0.5	- 0.7 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	39.9	39.5	39.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	- 3.8	- 0.7	- 0.7 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	0.5 / 11.4	0.6 / 13.6	0.6 / 15.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0 ^k	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9	24.9	37.6 ^{g,l}
Threatened species (number) ^a	60 ^m	60	155
Forested area (% of land area)	5.1	5.1 ^g	5.1 ^{g,l}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	-0.0 / 2.0	-0.0 / 2.9	-0.0 / 3.1 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	38	37 ^{g,l}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^a	0.6	16.7	54.8 ^c

a Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Population aged 15 to 69 years. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2008. **g** Estimate. **h** Year ending 31 March of the following year. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** 2009. **l** 2016. **m** 2004. **n** 2014.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	23 September 1983
Population (000, 2019)	53	Surface area (km2)	261 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	203.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0 ^{b,c}
Capital city	Basseterre	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	14.4 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	543	705	931 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	8.8	- 2.2	1.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 177.6	13 708.3	16 818.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.9	1.6	1.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.4	28.1	28.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	72.6	70.3	70.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.2 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	48.8 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.1 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.1 ^h	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	74.9 / 62.8 ^{f,h}	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	82 ^b	100 ⁱ	106 ^{i,a}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	35	39 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34	32	35 ^{k,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	210	270	430 ^{k,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 176	- 238	- 395 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 65	- 139	- 86 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^k	United States	68.7	Saint Lucia	6.8	Trinidad and Tobago	6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	United States	67.0	Trinidad and Tobago	4.4	Canada	2.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.4	1.1	1.1 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	32.0	31.3	30.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	0.9	0.7	0.8 ^m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.0 / 9.9 ⁿ	... / / ...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.7 / 13.7	7.2 / 14.1	7.6 / 13.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.8	5.7 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 ^h	...	2.5 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.3 ^o	2.8 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	16.5	40.8	34.2 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	6.7	13.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	34.0 ^k	63.0	80.7 ^{k,a}
Threatened species (number)	19 ^q	36	55
Forested area (% of land area)	42.3	42.3	42.3 ^{k,j}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 4.0	0.2 / 4.2	0.2 / 4.2 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	0	0 ^{k,j}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67 ^k	62	63 ^{k,j}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	141	98	122 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.2	29.2	29.2 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.51	1.70	3.92 ^t

a 2017. **b** Provisional data. **c** 2011. **d** East Caribbean Dollar. **e** 2018. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **h** 2001. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** 2016. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2015. **n** 2000. **o** 2007. **p** 2012. **q** 2004. **r** 2014. **s** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **t** 2013.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1979
Population (000, 2019)	183	Surface area (km2)	539 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	299.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0
Capital city	Castries	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	22.3 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	935	1 382	1 718 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 1.7	0.2	3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 714.0	8 008.1	9 607.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.5	2.5	2.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.7	13.8	12.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	77.8	83.7	85.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	13.8	14.6	15.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	20.3	18.4	17.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	65.9	67.0	67.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	18.7	20.6	19.8 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	57.2 / 75.4	58.1 / 74.9	60.4 / 75.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	87 ^f	100 ^g	110 ^{g,d}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	87	65 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	64	215	91 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	486	647	622 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 422	- 432	- 531 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 129	- 203	- 47 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	32.2	Trinidad and Tobago	7.9	Areas nes ⁱ	7.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United States	43.8	Trinidad and Tobago	15.0	Areas nes ⁱ	6.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.8	1.3	0.6 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	23.1	18.4	18.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 2.9	- 3.4	0.6 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.8	1.6	1.5 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	75.2 / 72.2	76.0 / 73.0	76.6 / 73.9 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.8 / 9.6	23.2 / 11.9	18.2 / 14.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11.5 / 7.0	12.1 / 7.0	12.9 / 7.2 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^l	~0.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	15.7	16.3	16.0 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.7	5.3 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.1 ^m	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	3.9 ^e	5.7 ^h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 105.1	98.1 / 103.3 ⁿ	... / ...
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.0 / 71.5	94.1 / 95.2	88.4 / 87.9 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.0 / 7.0	18.0 / 7.0	26.8 / 13.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	25.0	25.5	19.3 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	11.1	16.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.6	32.5 ^e	50.8 ^{e,b}
Threatened species (number)	29 ^p	46	66
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	34.3	33.8	33.2 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / 2.2	0.4 / 2.3	0.4 / 2.2 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33 ^e	34	34 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	318	306	386 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.3	46.0	46.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.21	3.07	0.97 ^b

a Refers to habitable area. Excludes Saint Lucia's Forest Reserve. **b** 2017. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** Provisional data. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** 2016. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2009. **n** 2007. **o** 2014. **p** 2004. **q** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2019)	6
Surface area (km2)	242 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	25.3
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.2 ^b	Capital city	Saint-Pierre
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	5.7 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	110	115 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	31	137	931 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	216	747	3 402 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 185	- 610	- 2 471 ^c

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Canada	36.7	Sudan	23.7	France	18.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	France	57.4	Canada	34.3	Netherlands	4.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	89.9	89.9	89.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.1	~0.0	0.1 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	... / ...	19.1 / 17.8 ^b	... / ...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.1 / 18.3	1.0 / 16.2	1.0 / 15.7 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	15.9 ^h	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	2 ⁱ	4	16
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	14.4	14.1	13.7 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 10.5	0.1 / 11.3	0.1 / 12.2 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e	149	160	174 ^d

a 2017. **b** 2006. **c** 2018. **d** 2016. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015.

h 2009. **i** 2004. **j** 2014.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	16 September 1980
Population (000, 2019)	111	Surface area (km2)	389 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	283.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.9
Capital city	Kingstown	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	26.6 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	551	681	780 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.5	- 3.3	0.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 064.7	6 231.8	7 098.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.2	7.1	8.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.6	19.2	17.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	75.1	73.7	74.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.2	6.8	5.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	12.6	13.1	12.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	80.3	80.0	81.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	18.9	18.8	18.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	54.1 / 80.0	56.4 / 80.1	57.3 / 79.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	81	100 ^f	107 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	119	110 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	40	42	42 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	240	379	378 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 201	- 338	- 336 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 102	- 208	- 135 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Barbados	18.5	Saint Lucia	16.2	Dominica	13.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United States	37.9	Trinidad and Tobago	15.7	United Kingdom	7.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.2	- 0.1	0.2 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	47.0	49.0	52.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.0	0.9	0.8 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.2	2.1	2.0 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	73.4 / 68.8	74.1 / 69.4	74.5 / 69.6 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.6 / 9.3	25.8 / 11.3	22.2 / 14.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.4 / 4.0	4.5 / 4.1	4.6 / 4.2 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	19.6	19.5	17.4 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.7	3.6 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 ⁱ	0.7	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4	5.1	5.8 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.3 / 123.9	101.2 / 108.8	101.9 / 103.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 79.5	108.8 / 106.3	106.9 / 111.7 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	23.9	22.9	36.5 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.7	21.7	13.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.2 ^d	33.7 ^d	65.6 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^k	...	...
Threatened species (number)	24 ^j	38	61
Forested area (% of land area)	66.7	69.2	69.2 ^{d,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 2.0	0.2 / 2.0	0.2 / 1.9 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{d,g}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31 ^d	31	30 ^{d,g}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	96	72	76 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.7	42.7	42.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.51	2.52	1.49 ^a

a 2017. **b** East Caribbean Dollar. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Provisional data. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** 2004. **k** 2002. **l** 2014. **m** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Samoa

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	15 December 1976
Population (000, 2019)	197	Surface area (km2)	2 842 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	69.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	107.3
Capital city	Apia	National currency	Tala (WST)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	36.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.6 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	434	679	856 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.1	4.3	- 0.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 413.5	3 647.9	4 355.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	12.3	9.1	10.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	30.6	25.8	21.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	57.2	65.1	68.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.1	5.9	5.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	14.8	15.3	14.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.1	78.8	80.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	2.1	4.8	8.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	24.6 / 40.8	24.3 / 40.4	23.6 / 38.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	76	100	112 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	107	118 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	87	70	30 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	239	310	381 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 151	- 240	- 351 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 48	- 44	- 3 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	American Samoa	26.6	Australia	21.4	New Zealand	19.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	New Zealand	26.4	Singapore	16.6	United States	11.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.6	0.7	0.8 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	21.2	20.1	18.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	- 0.4	- 0.4 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	4.4	4.5	4.2 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	72.3 / 67.3	73.5 / 68.8	74.5 / 70.2 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.6 / 6.8	38.3 / 7.1	37.9 / 7.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.7 / 3.2	5.1 / 2.8	4.9 / 2.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	17.0	16.6	15.1 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	4.8	5.5	5.5 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 ^{d,k}	5.1 ^l	4.1 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.8 / 109.0	109.9 / 111.5	108.8 / 108.5 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.2 / 78.2	93.6 / 82.3	88.6 / 80.3 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.2 / 7.8 ^m	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	8.6	3.1 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.1	8.2	10.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	7.0 ^d	33.6 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	18 ^o	78	95
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	60.4	60.4	60.4 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 0.9	0.2 / 1.0	0.2 / 1.0 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d	19	21	24 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	102	122	146 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.2	31.2	36.5 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.85	19.91	15.88 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** At producers' prices. **d** Estimate. **e** Excluding rent. **f** Provisional data. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **k** 2002. **l** 2008. **m** 2000. **n** 2013. **o** 2004. **p** 2014.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2019)	34	Surface area (km ²)	61 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	564.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.9 ^{b,c}
Capital city	San Marino	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	4.5 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 027	2 139	1 690 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.3	- 4.6	1.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	69 337.5	68 767.0	50 587.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	38.2	35.4	35.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	61.8	64.6	64.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.5 ^f	0.3 ^g	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	39.3 ^f	34.3 ^g	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	60.2 ^f	65.4 ^g	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	...	4.4	6.6 ^{g,h,i}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.8 / 79.2 ⁱ	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	111 ^{k,d}

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	94.5	95.7	97.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.5	1.5	1.4 ^c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3 ^m	...	...
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.0 / 77.4 ⁿ	... / ...	86.4 / 81.7 ^o
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 21.5 ^{b,m}	20.9 / 21.6 ^{p,q,r}	15.0 / 24.1 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^s	4.2 / 14.4	4.4 / 14.1	5.2 / 15.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	6.0	6.4 ^t
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	6.1 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	2.3	2.4 ^u
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^v	... / ...	100.6 / 88.8	92.6 / 93.9 ^w
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^v	... / ...	98.2 / 96.3	95.9 / 93.5 ^w
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^v	... / ...	77.3 / 53.0	69.9 / 50.5 ^w
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^u
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	16.7	25.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	50.3	54.2	60.2 ^{v,a}
Threatened species (number)	...	0	1
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^{v,t}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	50	120	78 ^a

a 2017. **b** Population statistics are compiled from registers. **c** 2015. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Population aged 14 years and over. **i** 2014. **j** 2003. **k** Index base: December 2010=100. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2004. **n** 2000. **o** 2013. **p** Population aged 0 to 20 years. **q** Provisional data. **r** Population aged 61 years and over. **s** Refers to foreign citizens. **t** 2016. **u** 2011. **v** Estimate. **w** 2012. **x** Including Italian tourists.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2019)	215	Surface area (km2)	964 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	224.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2
Capital city	Sao Tome	National currency	Dobra (STN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	80.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	21.5 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	126	197	393 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.1	6.7	3.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	810.9	1 129.8	1 921.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.3	11.8	11.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.9	18.2	15.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	66.8	70.1	72.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	27.9	23.9	15.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	17.2	16.1	13.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	54.9	60.0	70.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.5	14.6 ^c	13.5 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	40.3 / 74.4	41.5 / 76.5	43.2 / 76.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	39	100	185 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	104	109 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3	6	12 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	50	112	164 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 46	- 106	- 152 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 36	- 88	- 62 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Netherlands	29.6	Spain	16.6	France	16.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	Portugal	54.5	Angola	19.8	China	5.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.0	2.7	2.0 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	59.2	65.0	73.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.4	4.2	3.8 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	5.1	4.8	4.6 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	65.1 / 61.0	68.3 / 63.9	70.8 / 66.2 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.0 / 4.7	43.4 / 4.4	42.1 / 4.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	3.4 / 2.2	2.7 / 1.5	2.3 / 1.1 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	56.1	42.1	32.1 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	11.2	6.8	6.0 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ⁱ	...	0.3 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	9.7	4.9 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	124.0 / 129.0	117.1 / 118.3	108.1 / 112.4 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.8 / 41.3	52.0 / 51.1	96.0 / 83.5 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	4.2 / 4.3	13.3 / 12.8 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	3.4	3.4 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.1	7.3	14.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8 ^c	18.8	29.9 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	61 ⁱ	70	103
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	58.3	55.8	55.8 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.5	0.1 / 0.6	0.1 / 0.6 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13 ^c	14	14 ^{c,d}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	16	8	29 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	58.0	58.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	26.80	25.35	10.25 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** Refers to foreign citizens. **h** Data revision. **i** 2004. **j** 2011. **k** 2014.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	34 268	Surface area (km2)	2 206 714 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	15.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	136.6
Capital city	Riyadh	National currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	7 070.7	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	328 461	528 207	683 827 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.6	5.0	- 0.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 739.9	19 259.6	20 760.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	3.2	2.6	2.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	61.8	58.2	45.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	35.0	39.1	52.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	4.0	4.3	6.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	20.0	21.4	22.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	75.9	74.4	71.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.0	5.6	5.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	17.7 / 74.0	18.2 / 74.4	23.5 / 79.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	81	100	119 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	103	106 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	112	135 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	180 278	250 577	308 998 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	57 233	103 622	129 442 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	123 045	146 955	179 556 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	89 990	66 751	72 337 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Areas nes ⁱ	74.4	United Arab Emirates	3.8	China	2.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	14.2	United States	13.2	Germany	6.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.8	2.8	2.9 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	81.0	82.1	84.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.1	3.0	3.1 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	3.6	3.2	2.7 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	74.7 / 71.6	75.1 / 72.1	76.0 / 73.1 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.9 / 4.4	29.7 / 4.5	24.9 / 5.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	6 501.8 / 27.2	8 430.0 / 30.7	12 185.3 / 37.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	311.0 ⁿ	70.7 ⁿ	71.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	16.3	12.2	8.7 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.7	5.7 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 ^o	2.4	2.4 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.1 ^p	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.7 / 96.2 ^d	105.6 / 106.5	115.2 / 117.3 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	84.4 / 89.7	88.6 / 100.0 ^q	101.5 / 131.3 ^h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.2 / 23.8	39.1 / 34.0	68.5 / 69.4 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.0 ^r	1.5 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	19.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.7	41.0	82.1 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	-0.0 ^t	0.9 ^{u,v}	0.8 ^{u,w}
Threatened species (number)	41 ^x	103	139
Forested area (% of land area)	0.5	0.5	0.5 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	397.6 / 16.5	518.5 / 18.4	601.0 / 19.5 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^y	24 162	22 115	28 132 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^y	252	281	267 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 037	10 850	16 109 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.0	21.0	21.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.01	- 0.03 ^r	...

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2014. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2001. **p** 2008. **q** 2009. **r** 2007. **s** Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. **t** Partial data. **u** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **v** Break in the time series. **w** 2013. **x** 2004. **y** The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	28 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	16 296	Surface area (km2)	196 712 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	84.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.2
Capital city	Dakar	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 057.1 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^e

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 267	16 725	21 126 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.6	4.2	6.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 001.4	1 294.9	1 332.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	16.0	16.6	16.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	26.3	25.6	25.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	57.7	57.8	57.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	40.6	53.3	52.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	17.4	19.6	20.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	42.0	27.0	27.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	9.0	10.2	4.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	33.8 / 69.5	34.3 / 64.7	35.3 / 58.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{h,i}	...	100	109 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	110	151	145 ^j
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^k	100 ^l	104	102 ^m
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 471	2 088	3 419 ^{g,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 498	4 782	8 011 ^{g,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 027	- 2 694	- 4 592 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 676	- 589	- 1 522 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Mali	19.8	Switzerland	10.1	Bunkers	5.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	France	14.7	China	9.7	Nigeria	7.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	2.5	2.7	2.8 ^o
Urban population (% of total population)	41.7	43.8	47.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	3.3	3.7	3.9 ^o
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	5.2	5.1	5.0 ^o
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	60.6 / 57.3	63.9 / 61.1	67.5 / 63.8 ^o
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.7 / 4.9	43.5 / 4.8	42.8 / 4.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	238.3 / 2.1	256.1 / 2.0	265.6 / 1.7 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	23.4 ^q	24.2 ^q	18.1 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	61.1	47.5	38.3 ^o
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.9	5.6 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^r	0.1 ^s	0.1 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	6.5	6.2 ^{g,b}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.5 / 80.6	85.4 / 80.9	90.4 / 78.0 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.9 / 25.2	33.3 / 38.2	47.4 / 43.4 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	5.5 / 9.3 ^g	8.5 / 13.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^g	9.3	8.5	7.4 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.2	22.7	41.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	8.0 ^{g,t}	29.6 ^{g,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.5	0.8 ^{u,o}
Threatened species (number)	47 ^r	82	133
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	45.0	44.0	42.8 ^j
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.8 / 0.6	7.7 / 0.6	8.9 / 0.6 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	52	86	66 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	13	12 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	769	900 ^g	1 365 ^{g,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.1	41.1	41.2 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.14	7.32	5.76 ^b

a Surface area is based on the 2002 population and housing census. **b** 2017. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** Refers to the sum of the Departments of Dakar, Pikinie and Guédiawaye, in Dakar Region. **e** 2018. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refer to the national index. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** 2016. **k** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **l** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **m** 2014. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** 2015. **p** Including refugees. **q** Data as at the end of December. **r** 2004. **s** 2008. **t** Population aged 12 years and over. **u** Excluding business enterprise.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	01 November 2000
Population (000, 2019)	8 772 ^a	Surface area (km2)	88 499 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	100.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.0 ^a
Capital city	Belgrade	National currency	Serbian Dinar (RSD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 393.7 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	103.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	26 252	39 460	41 590 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) ^f	5.5	0.6	2.0 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	3 528.1	5 411.9	5 912.1 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	12.0	10.2	7.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	29.3	28.4	31.4 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	58.7	61.4	61.3 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	23.3	22.6	18.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	27.6	22.3	24.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	49.1	55.0	57.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.8	19.2	12.2 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	45.4 / 64.5	42.9 / 59.4	46.6 / 61.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	65	100	141 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	...	103	105 ⁱ
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	97 ⁱ	96 ^{j,k}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	...	9 795	19 226 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	...	16 735	25 882 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	...	- 6 940	- 6 656 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 2 693	- 2 630 ^e

Major trading partners		2018					
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	12.3	Germany	11.9	Bosnia-Herzegovina	7.9	
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	13.4	Italy	9.4	China	8.4	

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.3 ^m
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	53.9	55.0	56.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	- 0.2	- 0.0	- 0.1 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,l}	1.7	1.6	1.5 ^m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,l}	75.1 / 69.6	76.2 / 70.8	77.4 / 72.1 ^m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	18.7 / 18.8	17.3 / 21.1	15.5 / 25.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	845.1 / 9.2	826.1 / 9.1	801.9 / 9.1 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^a	486.9 ⁿ	312.6 ⁿ	250.7 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l}	9.5	7.1	6.1 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	8.7	10.1	9.1 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.5	3.1 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	4.6	3.9 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	103.0 / 102.5	95.6 / 96.1	100.4 / 100.3 ^c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	90.0 / 87.3	92.4 / 90.5	95.9 / 95.1 ^c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	50.1 / 38.6	55.6 / 42.8	76.9 / 56.7 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.4	1.4 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	21.6	37.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	26.3 ^{h,o}	40.9	70.3 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	0.4 ^q	0.7	0.9 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	...	46	78
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	...	31.0	31.1 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	... / ...	46.0 / 5.1	37.7 / 4.3 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	431	440	446 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	82	89	90 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	453	683	1 497 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.1	26.3	30.2 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.12	1.71	4.38 ^c

a Including Kosovo. **b** Changes in total area per year are the result of new measuring and correcting of the administrative borders between former Yugoslavian countries. **c** 2017. **d** Refers to the urban population of Belgrade area. **e** 2018. **f** Excluding Kosovo and Metohija. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Estimate. **i** 2016. **j** Excluding water and waste management. **k** 2014. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2015. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. **q** Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. **r** Excluding Kosovo.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	21 September 1976
Population (000, 2019)	98	Surface area (km2)	457 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	212.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.5
Capital city	Victoria	National currency	Seychelles Rupee (SCR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	28.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	919	970	1 487 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.0	5.9	6.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 356.8	10 611.7	15 692.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	3.8	2.7	2.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	19.4	16.5	13.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	76.8	80.8	83.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	...	3.6 ^{d,e,f}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	...	...	17.9 ^{d,e,f}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	...	...	78.2 ^{d,e,f}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.5	...	4.1 ^{d,e,g,f}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	... / ...	... / ...	61.9 / 68.3 ^{d,e,g,f}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	54	100	128 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	92	99 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	340	418	758 ^{j,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	675	1 180	2 186 ^{j,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 335	- 763	- 1 428 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 174	- 214	- 269 ^b

Major trading partners		2018	
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	United Arab Emirates 35.7	France 18.1	United Kingdom 13.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	United Arab Emirates 25.6	Spain 10.1	France 8.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.8	0.6	0.8 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	51.7	53.3	57.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.3	1.2	1.3 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.2	2.3	2.4 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	76.2 / 67.4	76.6 / 68.9	77.0 / 69.6 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.0 / 9.1	22.8 / 9.9	23.7 / 12.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9.0 / 10.1	11.4 / 12.5	12.9 / 13.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	11.9	12.2	12.4 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.6	3.9 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2	1.1	0.9 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4 ^m	4.8 ⁿ	4.4 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.0 / 110.1	112.1 / 108.8	110.3 / 108.7 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.8 / 79.0	77.0 / 72.5 ⁱ	94.8 / 88.6 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	31.5 / 13.8 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.4 ^o	9.8	12.7 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.4	23.5	21.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.4	41.0 ⁱ	58.8 ^{i,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	...	0.2 ^{g,i}
Threatened species (number)	84 ^o	190	443
Forested area (% of land area)	88.4	88.4 ⁱ	88.4 ^{i,j}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 8.3	0.4 / 4.8	0.5 / 5.2 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{i,j}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	115	67	90 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	129	175	350 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.5	19.7	19.7 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.85	5.89	1.37 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Excluding the institutional population. **e** Excluding some areas. **f** 2011. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** 2016. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** 2003. **n** 2006. **o** 2004. **p** 2014.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	27 September 1961
Population (000, 2019)	7 813	Surface area (km2)	72 300 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	108.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6
Capital city	Freetown	National currency	Leone (SLL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 168.4	Exchange rate (per US\$)	8 396.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 650	2 578	3 740 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.5	5.3	3.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	291.7	399.2	494.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	51.0	55.2	61.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	11.6	8.1	5.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	37.4	36.7	33.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	65.9	63.7	59.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	6.1	6.4	6.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	28.0	29.8	34.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	3.6	4.3	4.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	64.4 / 65.7	60.5 / 61.9	57.6 / 58.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	...	100	205 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	147	195 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	154	319 ^c	20 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	341	776 ^c	985 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 187	- 457	- 965 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 105	- 585	- 535 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Netherlands	23.0	China	13.0	Côte d'Ivoire	12.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	China	16.8	India	7.8	Turkey	7.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.2	2.6	2.2 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	36.9	38.9	42.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	5.0	3.7	3.3 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	6.1	5.6	4.8 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	42.7 / 41.3	47.8 / 46.2	52.3 / 50.5 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.7 / 5.0	43.0 / 4.8	40.7 / 4.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	149.6 / 2.6	97.5 / 1.5	95.2 / 1.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	66.3 ⁱ	8.6 ⁱ	0.7 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	141.9	122.1	97.1 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	11.0	10.9	16.5 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 ^j	~0.0	~0.0 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 ^c	2.6	4.6 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.9 / 87.1 ^l	... / ...	121.8 / 120.0 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	20.0 / 28.3 ^{c,l}	... / ...	39.8 / 41.9 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 / 2.7 ^{c,m}	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	2.5	1.7 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.5	13.2	12.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.6 ^c	13.2 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	86 ^j	131	192
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	39.1	37.8	43.1 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 0.1	0.7 / 0.1	1.3 / 0.2 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	50	52	54 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	9	9 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	40	39	55 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	55.4	69.0	80.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	21.09	17.59	14.68 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2004. **k** 2011. **l** 2001. **m** 2002. **n** 2014. **o** Arrivals by air.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1965
Population (000, 2019)	5 804	Surface area (km2)	719 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	8 291.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.8
Capital city	Singapore	National currency	Singapore Dollar (SGD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	5 868.1	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	127 418	236 420	323 901 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.5	15.2	3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 371.6	46 592.2	56 736.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.1	~0.0	~0.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	32.4	27.6	24.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	67.6	72.3	75.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	0.9	0.1	0.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	21.8	30.4	16.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	77.2	69.5	83.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	3.2	1.7 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	52.4 / 76.3	57.0 / 77.1	60.4 / 76.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	88	100	114 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	92	115 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	230 344	351 867	412 522 ^{f,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	200 724	310 791	370 541 ^{f,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	29 619	41 076	41 981 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	28 105	55 421	63 910 ^c

Major trading partners					2018	
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	14.5	China, Hong Kong SAR	12.3	Malaysia	10.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	13.8	Malaysia	11.9	United States	10.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.1	3.7	1.7 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.8	2.4	1.7 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.3	1.3	1.2 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	81.8 / 76.7	83.7 / 78.7	84.5 / 80.1 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.2 / 10.7	14.0 / 12.7	12.3 / 19.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 710.6 / 38.1	2 164.8 / 42.7	2 623.4 / 46.0 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ^j	~0.0 ^j	~0.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	2.5	2.2	2.1 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l}	3.0	3.2	4.5 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5	1.7	2.3 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.1	2.9 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	100.7 / 100.9 ^{f,g}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	107.7 / 108.6 ^{f,g}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	90.6 / 77.9 ^{f,g}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.4	0.3 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.0	23.4	23.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	61.0 ⁿ	71.0 ^{f,o}	84.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.0	2.2 ^p
Threatened species (number)	85 ^q	277	307
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	23.7	23.3	23.1 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	30.4 / 7.1	55.6 / 11.0	56.4 / 10.2 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	25	28 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	189	219	162 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 079	9 161	13 903 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.1	21.1	21.1 ^c

a The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Excluding mining and quarrying. **f** Estimate. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **l** Medisave is classified as Social insurance scheme, considering that it is a compulsory payment. **m** 2013. **n** Population aged 15 years and over. **o** Population aged 7 years and over. **p** 2014. **q** 2004.

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	42
Surface area (km ²)	34 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	1 246.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.7 ^{b,c}	Capital city	Philipsburg
National currency	Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	40.6 ^{e,f}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^f		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	708	896	1 072 ^g
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	...	1.1	- 8.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 762.5	27 064.7	27 115.5 ^g
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.3	0.1	0.1 ^g
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.4	13.4	9.2 ^g
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.3	86.5	90.7 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	63 ^f

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.4	0.4	3.1 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.4	0.4	3.1 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	... / ...	77.2 / 72.0 ⁱ	77.1 / 69.2 ^{k,l}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	... / ...	... / ...	21.0 / 10.4 ^{b,l}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13.1 / 40.3	26.2 / 79.1	28.3 / 70.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^m	~0.0 ^f

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	...	...	55
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	... / ...	... / ...	0.7 / 19.5 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	...	302 ^{n,g}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	468	443	402 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.4	6.4	6.4 ^f

a 2017. **b** De jure population. **c** 2014. **d** Netherlands Antillean Guilder. **e** Refers to the total population of Sint Maarten. **f** 2018. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. **k** Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. **l** 2013. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Estimate. **o** Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French part).

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	19 January 1993
Population (000, 2019)	5 457	Surface area (km2)	49 035 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	113.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.9
Capital city	Bratislava	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	432.5	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	48 965	89 501	95 618 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.8	5.0	3.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 069.3	16 561.1	17 552.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.6	2.8	3.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	36.1	35.2	34.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	60.3	62.0	61.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	4.8	3.2	2.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	38.8	37.1	35.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	56.4	59.6	61.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.3	14.4	7.0 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	51.3 / 68.6	50.6 / 67.6	52.5 / 67.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	87	100	112 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	82	98 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	127 ^g	158 ^{g,h}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	32 210 ^e	63 999	93 226 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	34 226	64 382	92 983 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 016	- 383	244 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 5 125	- 4 211	- 2 614 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Germany	20.6	Czechia	11.5	Poland	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Germany	16.7	Czechia	10.3	Europe nes ⁱ	8.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	~-0.0	~-0.0	0.1 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	55.6	54.7	53.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.2	1.3	1.4 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	77.8 / 69.8	78.6 / 70.8	79.8 / 72.5 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.8 / 16.1	15.3 / 17.8	15.5 / 22.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	130.5 / 2.4	146.3 / 2.7	184.6 / 3.4 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.1 ^l	1.6 ^l	2.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	7.3	6.2	5.4 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	6.6	7.8	7.1 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.3 ^m	2.5 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	4.1	4.6 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.6 / 98.8	101.0 / 101.9	97.3 / 98.4 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.7 / 92.8	92.8 / 91.8	91.7 / 90.8 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.6 / 35.4	69.6 / 45.0	57.9 / 38.1 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	1.5	1.0 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	18.0	20.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	55.2	75.7 ^o	81.6 ^{o,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.6	0.8 ^f
Threatened species (number)	48 ^p	34	83
Forested area (% of land area)	40.2	40.3	40.4 ^{e,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	39.4 / 7.3	36.2 / 6.7	30.7 / 5.6 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	265	250	266 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	144	136	126 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	1 515	1 327	2 162 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.1	76.3	83.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.07 ^p	0.09	0.13 ^b

a Excluding inland water. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** Excluding water and waste management. **h** 2014. **i** Europe not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2009. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** 2004. **q** Non-resident tourists staying in commercial accommodation only (representing approximately 25% of all tourists). **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992
Population (000, 2019)	2 079	Surface area (km ²)	20 273 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	103.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.1
Capital city	Ljubljana	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	286.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 345	48 014	48 456 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.0	1.2	4.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 206.3	23 476.6	23 296.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	2.6	2.0	2.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	34.1	30.6	32.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	63.3	67.4	65.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	9.1	8.8	4.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	37.1	32.6	31.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	53.8	58.6	64.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.5	7.2	6.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	52.8 / 66.0	53.2 / 65.5	52.9 / 62.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	87	100	109 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	91	88 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	103 ^f	104 ^{f,g}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 896	24 435	36 400 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	19 626	26 592	36 100 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 730	- 2 157	299 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 680	- 55	3 785 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Germany	20.2	Italy	11.5	Croatia	8.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Germany	17.1	Italy	14.5	Austria	8.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.1	0.5	0.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	51.5	52.7	54.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.4	0.9	0.7 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.2	1.4	1.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	80.4 / 72.8	82.0 / 75.0	83.1 / 77.1 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.0 / 20.8	14.0 / 22.2	15.1 / 27.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	197.3 / 9.9	253.8 / 12.4	244.8 / 11.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 ⁱ	4.6 ^j	1.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	4.0	3.2	2.2 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	8.0	8.6	8.5 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.4	3.0 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.6	4.9 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 101.0	98.5 / 99.4	99.5 / 99.1 ^e
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.8 / 97.4	98.1 / 99.2	116.4 / 114.3 ^e
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 65.6	107.3 / 72.3	91.7 / 64.2 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.7	0.5 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.2	14.4	24.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.8 ^k	70.0 ^l	78.9 ^{k,l,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4	2.1	2.0 ^{m,e}
Threatened species (number)	74 ⁿ	95	148
Forested area (% of land area)	61.7	61.9	62.0 ^{d,e}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	15.9 / 7.9	15.3 / 7.5	12.8 / 6.2 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	146	157	144 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	153	150	134 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 555	1 869	3 586 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	86.1	86.1	88.7 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^o	0.11	0.13	0.16 ^a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.22 ^p	...	...

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Excluding water and waste management. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Users in the last 3 months. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** Provisional data. **n** 2004. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD). **p** 2002.

Solomon Islands

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	19 September 1978
Population (000, 2019)	670	Surface area (km ²)	28 896 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	23.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.4
Capital city	Honiara	National currency	Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	81.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.1 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	429	720	1 212 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	12.8	10.6	3.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	914.0	1 363.5	1 982.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	30.4	28.7	25.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.5	13.3	15.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	62.1	57.9	59.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	71.2	69.5	69.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	8.4	9.1	9.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	20.5	21.4	20.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	2.2	2.1	2.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	63.8 / 81.6	63.3 / 81.3	62.4 / 80.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	66	100	127 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	111	113 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	70	215	626 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	139	328	495 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 68	- 112	131 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 90	- 144	- 51 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	65.2	Italy	7.7	Switzerland	3.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Australia	19.9	Singapore	13.8	New Zealand	13.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.6	2.3	2.7 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	17.8	20.0	24.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	5.0	4.7	4.3 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	4.6	4.4	4.4 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	69.9 / 67.0	71.7 / 68.3	73.3 / 69.8 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.3 / 4.9	40.8 / 5.1	40.1 / 5.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.3 / 0.7	2.8 / 0.5	2.5 / 0.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	24.6	23.0	20.2 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	10.1	7.3	5.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2 ^j	0.2 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	9.9	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 103.2	113.1 / 116.0	113.9 / 114.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.4 / 33.2	44.9 / 51.9	47.0 / 49.5 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.5	3.8 ^j	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	2.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	5.0 ^d	11.9 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	74 ^l	220	242
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	80.1	79.1	77.9 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 0.3	0.2 / 0.4	0.2 / 0.4 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^d	3	3	3 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d	12	11	9 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 ⁿ	20	26 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.1	9.5	9.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	47.30	66.97	15.26 ^a

a 2017. **b** Solomon Islands Dollar. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Honiara **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data revision. **j** 2008. **k** 2012. **l** 2004. **m** 2014. **n** Without first quarter.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	15 443	Surface area (km2)	637 657 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	24.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5
Capital city	Mogadishu	National currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 179.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	23 605.0 ^a

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 316	1 093	1 535 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.0	2.6	1.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	222.4	90.7	104.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	60.1	60.2	60.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.4	7.4	7.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.6	32.5	32.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	86.7	86.4	86.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	7.2	7.4	7.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	6.1	6.2	6.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.9	6.0	5.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	17.4 / 75.9	17.6 / 74.9	19.2 / 74.4
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	105	108 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	379	568	1 087 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^c	469	496	543 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 90	72	545 ^e

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Saudi Arabia	51.8	Oman	24.1	United Arab Emirates	7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	China	18.5	India	17.8	Oman	14.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.3	2.8	2.7 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	36.3	39.3	45.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.6	4.5	4.8 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	7.5	7.1	6.6 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	53.1 / 50.0	54.8 / 51.6	56.5 / 53.3 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	47.9 / 4.3	48.2 / 4.4	46.4 / 4.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c,h}	20.7 / 0.2	24.0 / 0.2	44.9 / 0.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	400.6 ⁱ	1 489.8 ⁱ	2 940.6 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	97.0	89.8	79.4 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	~0.0 ^j	~0.0 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	16.8 / 30.3 ^l	... / ...
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	3.8 / 8.2 ^l	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	5.0	5.3	4.3 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	6.9	24.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	1.1	1.2	2.0 ^a
Threatened species (number)	64 ^m	128	186
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	11.4	10.8	10.0 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 0.1	0.6 / 0.1	0.6 / 0.1 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	103	124	136 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	10	10 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	...	...	23.99 ^a

a 2017. **b** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2006. **k** 2014. **l** 2007. **m** 2004.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	07 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	58 558	Surface area (km2)	1 221 037 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	48.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2
Capital city	Pretoria ^b	National currency	Rand (ZAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 472.6	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	257 772	375 348	348 872 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.3	3.0	1.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 280.0	7 276.4	6 151.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.7	2.6	2.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.3	30.2	28.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	67.1	67.2	68.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.5	4.9	5.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	25.7	24.4	23.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	66.8	70.7	71.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	23.8	24.7	27.6 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	47.0 / 62.5	44.7 / 60.5	48.8 / 62.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	74	100 ^f	152 ^{f,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	117	117 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^{h,i}	46 991	82 631	94 725 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^{h,i}	55 033	83 100	95 478 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^{h,i}	- 8 042	- 469	- 753 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 015	- 5 492	- 13 381 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	9.8	United States	7.5	Germany	6.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	18.3	Germany	11.5	United States	6.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.3	1.3	1.6 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	59.5	62.2	66.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.2	2.0	2.2 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.6	2.6	2.6 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	56.6 / 51.4	57.3 / 52.3	64.2 / 57.8 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.9 / 7.0	29.7 / 7.2	29.0 / 8.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	1 210.9 / 2.5	2 096.9 / 4.1	4 036.7 / 7.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	169.9 ^m	229.7 ^m	273.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	53.9	48.1	32.9 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	6.7	7.4	8.1 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 ^o	0.7	0.9 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.7	6.1 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 104.5	95.8 / 99.9	100.3 / 104.2 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.1 / 87.2	94.7 / 89.4	104.9 / 96.0 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	24.0 / 17.1 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	38.0	30.8	34.0 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.8	44.5	42.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5	24.0 ^d	56.2 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	0.7	0.8 ^k
Threatened species (number)	357 ^a	441	603
Forested area (% of land area)	7.6	7.6	7.6 ^{d,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	416.9 / 8.7	474.1 / 9.2	489.8 / 9.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6 583	6 798	6 858 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	113	119	112 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 369 ^q	8 074 ^r	10 285 ^{r,s,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.5	35.1	37.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.27	0.28	0.30 ^a

a 2017. **b** Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** Urban areas. **g** 2016. **h** Exports include gold. **i** Imports FOB. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March. **o** 2004. **p** 2014. **q** Excluding arrivals for work and contract workers. **r** Break in the time series. **s** Excluding transit.

South Sudan

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	14 July 2011
Population (000, 2019)	11 062	Surface area (km2)	658 841 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	18.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2
Capital city	Juba	National currency	S. Sudanese Pound (SSP) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	385.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	154.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	...	15 206	5 694 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	...	- 1.8	1.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	...	1 510.4	452.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	...	5.1	3.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	...	55.4	50.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	...	39.4	46.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	56.5	54.1	65.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	18.8	19.8	19.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	24.6	26.1	14.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	12.2	12.1	11.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	70.5 / 77.1	70.8 / 76.0	71.9 / 74.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	100	4 584 ^a
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	...	...	1 417 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	...	...	1 048 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	...	...	369 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	455 ^c

Major trading partners 2018

Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	93.3	India	4.8	Pakistan	1.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Uganda	46.8	Kenya	27.4	China	9.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.9	4.6	2.4 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	17.2	17.9	19.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.6	5.1	4.4 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	6.0	5.6	5.2 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	51.3 / 49.1	54.4 / 52.2	57.5 / 54.6 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.3 / 5.1	43.5 / 5.2	41.6 / 5.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	... / ...	257.9 / 2.6	845.2 / 6.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	2 159.2 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	101.3	78.6	65.8 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	1.0 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	55.1 / 77.8 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	6.9 / 12.8 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	13.9 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	...	28.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	...	...	8.0 ^{e,a}
Threatened species (number)	...	...	57
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	... / ...	... / ...	1.5 / 0.1 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	...	257 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	...	3 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.3	33.6	33.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	...	...	64.36 ^k

^a 2017. ^b South Sudanese Pound. ^c 2018. ^d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. ^e Estimate. ^f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. ^g 2015. ^h Including refugees. ⁱ 2012. ^j 2014. ^k 2016.

Spain

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	46 737 ^a	Surface area (km2)	505 944 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	93.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.6 ^a
Capital city	Madrid	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	6 559.0	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 157 248	1 431 617	1 314 314 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.7	-0.0	3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 275.6	30 597.5	28 353.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.0	2.6	3.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	30.4	26.0	24.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	66.5	71.4	72.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	5.3	4.2	4.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	29.6	23.0	19.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	65.1	72.8	76.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.2	19.9	13.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	46.1 / 68.0	51.5 / 67.3	51.4 / 62.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	89 ^g	100	110 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	103	104 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	83 ⁱ	76 ^{i,j}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	192 798	246 265	348 943 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	289 611	315 547	389 760 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 96 812	- 69 282	- 40 817 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 87 005	- 56 363	12 924 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	France	14.7	Germany	10.9	Italy	7.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Germany	12.5	France	10.7	China	8.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	1.5	1.3	- 0.1 ^l
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	77.3	78.4	80.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	1.7	1.5	0.1 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	1.3	1.5	1.3 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	83.3 / 76.5	84.4 / 78.1	85.3 / 79.6 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	14.2 / 21.6	14.8 / 22.2	14.6 / 25.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	4 107.2 / 9.3	6 280.1 / 13.4	5 947.1 / 12.8 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.4 ^m	6.6 ^m	67.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	4.0	3.4	2.9 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.7	9.0	9.0 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.5	3.7	4.1 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	4.8	4.3 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 103.6	105.2 / 105.7	104.5 / 103.3 ^h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.1 / 113.6	125.5 / 122.8	128.4 / 127.5 ^h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.2 / 60.4	87.1 / 70.3	99.2 / 83.5 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	0.9	0.6 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.0	36.6	41.1

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	47.9 ^{n,o}	65.8 ^p	84.6 ^{q,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.3	1.2 ^h
Threatened species (number)	153 ^r	240	687
Forested area (% of land area)	34.6	36.5	36.9 ^{e,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	353.5 / 8.1	270.9 / 5.8	234.0 / 5.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^s	1 256	1 419	1 391 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^s	136	114	107 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	55 914	52 677	81 786 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	53.0	54.6	56.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.27	0.43	0.19 ^b

a Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2016. **i** Excluding water and waste management. **j** 2014. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **o** Users in the last 12 months. **p** Population aged 10 years and over. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** 2004. **s** Data include the Canary Islands. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2019)	21 324	Surface area (km2)	65 610 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	340.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.3
Capital city	Colombo ^b	National currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	606.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	182.3 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 932	56 726	87 357 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.2	8.0	3.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 430.6	2 808.4	4 184.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	8.8	9.5	8.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	31.0	29.7	30.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	60.1	60.9	61.4 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	33.8	33.6	25.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	27.3	24.9	25.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	38.9	41.5	48.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	4.9	4.2 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	36.9 / 76.7	34.8 / 76.3	34.8 / 71.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	58 ^{f,g,h}	100 ^{f,g}	125 ^{i,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	123	128 ^j
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 160	8 304	13 365 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 307	12 354	22 592 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 147	- 4 050	- 9 227 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 650	- 1 075	- 2 309 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	24.9	United Kingdom	8.9	India	6.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	India	21.1	China	19.7	United Arab Emirates	7.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.8	0.7	0.6 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	18.3	18.2	18.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.7	0.6	0.5 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.3	2.3	2.2 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	77.6 / 70.4	78.5 / 71.5	79.3 / 72.4 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.6 / 10.4	25.4 / 11.9	24.0 / 15.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	39.5 / 0.2	39.0 / 0.2	40.0 / 0.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	352.1 ⁿ	435.3 ⁿ	42.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	11.8	10.2	8.8 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	4.0	3.9	3.9 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.7	1.0 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	1.7	2.8 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 99.9	98.4 / 101.0	101.1 / 102.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	97.5 / 96.3	100.5 / 95.5 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	20.9 / 11.7	22.8 / 15.1 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.2	3.8	2.5 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.9	5.8	5.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 ^e	12.0	34.1 ^{e,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^{h,o}	0.1	0.1 ^p
Threatened species (number)	394 ^a	552	599
Forested area (% of land area)	33.8	33.5	32.9 ^{e,j}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.1 / 0.6	13.3 / 0.7	18.4 / 0.9 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	163	184	169 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	18	22 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	549	654	2 116 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	47.5	49.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.31	1.00	0.35 ^a

a 2017. **b** Colombo is the capital and Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Colombo **h** Break in the time series. **i** Index base: 2013=100. **j** 2016. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2004. **p** 2014. **q** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

State of Palestine

Region	Western Asia	Population (000, 2019)	4 981 ^a
Surface area (km2)	6 020 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	827.5 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.9 ^a	Capital city	East Jerusalem ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	275.1 ^{c,d}		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 832	8 913	14 498 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.8	8.1	3.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 351.1	2 191.7	2 946.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	5.8	6.4	3.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	25.8	23.3	22.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	68.3	70.2	73.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	14.6	12.8	9.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	26.3	25.7	29.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	59.2	61.5	61.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	23.5	23.7	26.4 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	13.6 / 67.1	14.8 / 66.2	19.5 / 71.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	81	100	111 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	75	87 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	115	130 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	335	576	1 087 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 668	3 959	5 661 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 332	- 3 383	- 4 574 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 365	- 1 307	- 1 659 ^d

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Israel	83.2	Jordan	5.6	United Arab Emirates	2.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Israel	58.2	Turkey	8.9	China	7.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	2.1	2.5	2.2 ^j
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	73.1	74.1	76.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	2.4	2.9	3.1 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i}	5.0	4.6	4.2 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,j}	73.1 / 70.0	74.2 / 70.8	74.9 / 71.4 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	45.5 / 4.0	42.3 / 4.4	38.6 / 4.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,k}	266.6 / 7.5	258.0 / 6.3	253.7 / 5.2 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^j
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i}	23.7	21.0	19.3 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	6.7	5.3 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.9 / 88.5	90.1 / 91.9	95.1 / 95.4 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.7 / 87.7	89.0 / 82.4	89.2 / 81.2 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.2 / 40.6	54.9 / 41.1	52.5 / 32.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4	0.8	0.7 ^g

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	16.0 ^l	37.4	65.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	...	0.4	0.5 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	4 ^o	18	36
Forested area (% of land area)	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^{f,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 0.8	2.0 / 0.5	2.8 / 0.6 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8	9	10 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	13	16 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	88	522	503 ^{p,q,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.5	2.5	2.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	19.61	26.41	12.80 ^b

a Including East Jerusalem. **b** 2017. **c** Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Estimate. **g** 2016. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Refugees are not part of the foreign-born migrant stock in the State of Palestine. **l** Population aged 10 years and over. **m** Excluding business enterprise. **n** 2013. **o** 2004. **p** West Bank only. **q** Break in the time series.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2019)	42 813	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	24.3
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8	Capital city	Khartoum
National currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	5 677.9
Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.7 ^a		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	...	54 459	120 266 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	...	8.8	3.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	...	1 583.7	2 967.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	...	42.8	32.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	...	13.9	20.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	...	43.4	47.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	54.8	49.2	53.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	21.4	22.6	19.2
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	23.8	28.2	27.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	13.1	12.8	12.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	24.5 / 74.0	23.0 / 72.8	24.5 / 70.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^c	60	100	350 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	...	...	4 908 ^{b,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	...	...	12 578 ^{b,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	...	...	- 7 669 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 473	- 1 725	- 4 679 ^e

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^b	United Arab Emirates	40.2	China	17.3	Saudi Arabia	14.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^b	China	22.0	United Arab Emirates	10.6	Saudi Arabia	6.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.5	2.2	2.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	32.8	33.1	34.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	2.3	2.8 ^d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.3	5.0	4.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	61.5 / 57.5	63.5 / 59.8	65.5 / 62.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.5 / 4.8	43.0 / 5.1	40.2 / 5.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	... / ...	578.4 / 1.7	735.8 / 1.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 029.7 ^h	1 951.5 ^h	2 927.3 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	61.8	53.2	47.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^b	4.1 ⁱ	5.0 ⁱ	5.7 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ^k	0.3 ^l	0.4 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	2.2 ^m	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.2 / 67.5	68.1 / 75.8	75.1 / 79.5 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.3 / 40.2	39.6 / 45.6	47.3 / 46.5 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.0 / 11.5	17.3 / 14.7	17.1 / 16.9 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	5.2 ^l	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	...	27.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	16.7 ^b	30.9 ^{b,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ⁿ	...	...
Threatened species (number)	55 ^k	112	148
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	... / ...	... / ...	15.4 / 0.4 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	...	728 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	...	20 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	246	495	813 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.1	18.6	25.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.43	3.35	0.78 ^a

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** Provisional data. **d** 2015. **e** 2018. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Including South Sudan. **j** 2016. **k** 2004. **l** 2008. **m** 2009. **n** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **o** 2014. **p** Including nationals residing abroad.

Suriname

Region	South America	UN membership date	04 December 1975
Population (000, 2019)	581	Surface area (km2)	163 820 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	3.7	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.1
Capital city	Paramaribo	National currency	Surinam Dollar (SRD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	239.5 ^{b,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.5 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 193	4 368	3 807 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.9	5.2	- 0.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 395.4	8 303.3	6 757.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.3	10.2	9.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.4	37.9	30.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.3	51.9	59.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.0	4.2	2.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	24.2	23.0	24.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	68.8	72.8	72.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.8 ^d	7.6	8.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	37.0 / 65.5	39.3 / 64.8	39.3 / 64.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	69	100	283 ^{f,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	146 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	997	2 026	2 025 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 050	1 397	1 150 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 53	628	875 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 144	651	- 189 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Switzerland	32.0	China, Hong Kong SAR	22.5	Belgium	10.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United States	31.8	Netherlands	13.8	Trinidad and Tobago	9.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.2	1.2	1.1 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	66.7	66.3	66.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.2	1.0	0.9 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.8	2.7	2.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	71.6 / 64.9	73.2 / 66.7	74.3 / 67.8 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.3 / 8.5	29.4 / 9.1	26.9 / 10.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	33.7 / 6.7	39.7 / 7.5	47.7 / 8.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0 ^k	0.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	28.0	23.7	20.3 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	5.5	6.1 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 ^l	0.7 ^m	1.2 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 106.7	115.9 / 116.7	115.9 / 115.8 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.3 / 59.6	81.1 / 63.2	89.7 / 68.1 ⁱ
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.8 / 9.6 ⁿ	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	13.8	8.3 ^o	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.6	25.5	29.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	31.6	48.9 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	59 ^l	65	87
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	98.5	98.4	98.3 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.6 / 3.2	2.4 / 4.6	2.0 / 3.7 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	32	43	39 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	53	76	52 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	161	205	278 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.2	51.2	51.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.55	2.36	0.64 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** Average for 10 months excluding data for May and June. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2004. **m** 2009. **n** 2002. **o** 2008. **p** 2014.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2019)	10 036	Surface area (km2)	438 574 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	24.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.3
Capital city	Stockholm	National currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 608.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	9.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	389 489	488 909	535 607 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	2.8	6.0	2.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 091.6	52 066.1	54 043.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.1	1.6	1.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	29.7	28.9	25.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	69.2	69.5	73.7 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.0	2.1	1.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	22.1	19.9	17.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	75.9	78.0	80.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	8.6	6.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	58.8 / 67.0	58.9 / 67.4	61.2 / 67.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	93	100	109 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	95	100 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	93 ^g	88 ^{g,h}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	130 264	158 411	165 959 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	111 351	148 788	170 107 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	18 912	9 622	- 4 148 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	23 583	29 196	9 458 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	10.6	Norway	10.4	Finland	6.9
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	17.9	Netherlands	9.4	Norway	8.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.4	0.8	0.8 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	84.3	85.1	87.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.4	0.9	1.1 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.7	1.9	1.9 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	82.3 / 77.9	83.1 / 79.0	83.8 / 80.0 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.4 / 23.5	16.5 / 24.9	17.6 / 25.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 125.8 / 12.5	1 337.2 / 14.2	1 747.7 / 17.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	96.4 ^k	110.8 ^k	321.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	3.2	2.6	2.4 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	8.5	10.9 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.9	5.4 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	6.6	7.6 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 95.9	101.2 / 101.7	126.5 / 123.3 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.8 / 104.3	97.6 / 98.6	153.3 / 137.1 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.9 / 64.8	89.6 / 58.5	77.5 / 50.3 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	1.0	1.1 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	45.3	46.4	47.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	84.8 ^l	90.0 ^m	96.4 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4 ⁿ	3.2 ^e	3.3 ^{o,f}
Threatened species (number)	36 ^p	29	59
Forested area (% of land area)	68.8	68.4	68.9 ^{e,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	51.6 / 5.7	52.0 / 5.5	43.4 / 4.5 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 426	1 357	1 446 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	237	225	208 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 627 ^q	...	19 945 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	56.7	57.8	58.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.94	0.97	1.02 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to "tätort" (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** Excluding water and waste management. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** Population aged 16 to 75 years. **n** Break in the time series. **o** Provisional data. **p** 2004. **q** 2003. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Switzerland

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	10 September 2002
Population (000, 2019)	8 591	Surface area (km2)	41 291 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	217.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4
Capital city	Bern	National currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	426.0	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	408 697	583 783	678 938 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.1	3.0	1.6 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	55 152.5	74 538.4	80 101.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	0.9	0.7	0.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	27.0	26.6	25.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	72.1	72.7	73.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	3.9	3.5	3.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	22.5	22.4	20.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	73.6	74.1	76.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	4.8	4.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	59.5 / 75.0	59.9 / 74.3	62.6 / 73.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	96	100	99 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	103	101 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	119 ^g	130 ^{g,h}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	130 930	195 609	310 524 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	126 574	176 281	278 666 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 356	19 329	31 859 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	55 102	85 822	72 186 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	15.3	United States	13.2	China	9.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	20.7	United Kingdom	9.5	Italy	7.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.7	1.1	1.2 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	73.5	73.6	73.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.7	1.1	1.2 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.4	1.5	1.5 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	83.1 / 77.7	84.1 / 79.3	84.8 / 80.5 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.3 / 21.3	15.1 / 22.8	14.9 / 24.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 805.4 / 24.4	2 075.2 / 26.5	2 506.4 / 29.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	63.4 ^k	61.9 ^k	117.8 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	4.6	4.2	3.9 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.8	10.7	12.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.8	4.2 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	4.9	5.1 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 102.1	102.3 / 102.8	104.0 / 104.8 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.1 / 97.9	94.3 / 97.2	100.3 / 104.2 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.4 / 48.9	52.5 / 53.0	58.4 / 57.3 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.7	0.5 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.0	29.0	32.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	70.1 ^{l,m}	83.9 ^{l,m}	93.7 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 ⁿ	2.7 ^o	3.4 ^j
Threatened species (number)	49 ⁿ	45	80
Forested area (% of land area)	30.8	31.3	31.8 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	41.3 / 5.5	39.0 / 5.0	35.3 / 4.3 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	458	526	483 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p	145	139	118 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 229	8 628	9 889 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.5	35.2	35.2 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.42	0.39	0.46 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Excluding water and waste management. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Users in the last 6 months. **m** Population aged 14 years and over. **n** 2004. **o** 2008. **p** Including Liechtenstein. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	17 070	Surface area (km2)	185 180 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	93.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.5
Capital city	Damascus	National currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 353.6 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	434.0 ^{c,d}

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 397	60 465	15 183 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.2	3.4	1.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 552.2	2 876.7	831.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	20.3	19.7	20.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	31.2	30.7	30.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	48.5	49.6	49.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	21.2	15.2	22.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	26.5	34.3	33.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	52.2	50.6	43.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.2 ^f	8.6	14.9 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	16.2 / 76.2	13.2 / 72.8	11.7 / 69.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	100	663 ^g
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	89	79 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	98	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 450	11 353	712 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 898	17 562	1 319 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 448	- 6 209	- 607 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	299	- 367	...

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Lebanon	98.1	Egypt	0.4	Saudi Arabia	0.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Turkey	25.3	China	21.3	Egypt	4.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.2	3.0	- 3.4 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	53.8	55.6	54.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.9	3.4	- 3.6 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	3.9	3.7	3.1 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	75.9 / 71.4	77.3 / 72.0	76.3 / 64.4 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.3 / 4.9	37.4 / 5.0	31.1 / 7.3
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	876.4 / 4.8	1 785.1 / 8.5	1 013.8 / 5.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	328.0 ^m	1 308.1 ^m	7 187.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	17.7	15.0	17.9 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	3.3	3.6 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5	1.5	1.2 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4 ^o	5.1 ^p	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.4 / 121.9	116.5 / 120.8	74.7 / 77.3 ^q
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.1 / 71.2	72.4 / 72.3	49.3 / 49.3 ^q
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.1 / 19.1	24.0 / 27.8	42.7 / 36.0 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4	2.2	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	12.4	13.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.6 ^f	20.7	34.3 ^{f,a}
Threatened species (number)	29 ^o	78	139
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5	2.7	2.7 ^{f,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	50.6 / 2.8	61.6 / 3.0	30.7 / 1.7 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 171	1 165	177 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	40	43	23 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	3 571	8 546 ^t	5 070 ^{t,u}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.1	1.1	1.1 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.25	0.21 ^v	...

a 2017. **b** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **c** UN operational exchange rate. **d** 2018. **e** Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **f** Estimate. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2012. **o** 2004. **p** 2009. **q** 2013. **r** 2014. **s** Including nationals residing abroad. **t** Including Iraqi nationals. **u** 2011. **v** 2007.

Tajikistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2019)	9 321	Surface area (km2)	142 600 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	66.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.6
Capital city	Dushanbe	National currency	Somoni (TJS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	893.8	Exchange rate (per US\$)	9.4 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 312	5 642	7 146 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.7	6.5	7.1 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	337.4	738.3	801.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	23.8	21.8	23.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.7	27.9	29.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.6	50.3	46.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	56.7	53.1	50.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	16.2	15.5	16.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	27.1	31.4	32.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	11.2	11.7	10.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	30.2 / 54.9	29.5 / 57.0	27.7 / 59.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	...	100	166 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	124	159 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	114	145 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	905	1 206	1 573 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^c	1 329	2 659	2 774 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 424	- 1 453	- 1 201 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 296	- 581	- 378 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Kazakhstan	30.0	Switzerland	17.5	Turkey	15.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	China	39.0	Russian Federation	23.2	Kazakhstan	15.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.8	2.1	2.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	26.5	26.5	27.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.0	2.2	2.4 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.7	3.6	3.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	66.2 / 62.1	70.1 / 65.6	71.8 / 67.2 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.0 / 5.1	35.7 / 4.8	37.1 / 5.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	280.4 / 4.1	278.2 / 3.6	273.3 / 3.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 ^j	7.1 ^j	10.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	57.2	39.0	34.1 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.7	7.0 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9	1.7	1.7 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	4.0	5.2 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.9 / 100.2	98.0 / 100.4	98.1 / 99.5 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.6 / 88.5	78.3 / 89.7	82.7 / 92.0 ^k
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4 / 28.0	15.8 / 29.9	26.4 / 35.2 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	2.4	1.6 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.7	17.5	19.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	11.6 ^c	22.0 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1 ^{m,n}	0.1 ^{m,n,e}
Threatened species (number)	24 ^o	40	47
Forested area (% of land area)	2.9	2.9 ^c	3.0 ^{c,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.4 / 0.4	2.5 / 0.3	5.2 / 0.6 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	115	115	136 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	19	19 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 ^p	160	431 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.5	20.5	21.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.13	5.57	3.84 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **e** 2016. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2014. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2013. **l** 2011. **m** Excluding business enterprise. **n** Excluding private non-profit. **o** 2004. **p** 2001.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	16 December 1946
Population (000, 2019)	69 626	Surface area (km2)	513 120 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	136.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.9
Capital city	Bangkok	National currency	Baht (THB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	10 350.2	Exchange rate (per US\$)	32.4 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	189 318	341 105	455 303 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.2	7.5	3.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 893.6	5 075.3	6 595.0 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{c,d}	9.2	10.5	8.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{c,d}	38.6	40.0	35.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{c,d}	52.2	49.5	56.3 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	42.6	38.2	31.2
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	20.3	20.6	22.5
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	37.1	41.1	46.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.4	0.6	1.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	65.7 / 81.5	63.8 / 80.0	59.2 / 75.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	87	100	112 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	114	118 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	110 110	195 312	253 430 ^{e,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	118 164	182 393	250 524 ^{e,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 054	12 918	2 905 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 642	11 486	35 159 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	11.4	China	11.0	Japan	9.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	21.6	Japan	15.8	United States	6.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.8	0.5	0.4 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	37.4	43.9	50.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.3	3.7	2.1 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.6	1.6	1.5 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	74.9 / 67.7	76.6 / 69.8	78.9 / 71.6 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.3 / 11.1	19.2 / 12.9	16.8 / 18.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	2 163.4 / 3.3	3 224.1 / 4.8	3 588.9 / 5.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	149.4 ^k	649.4 ^k	583.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	16.7	13.4	10.1 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m}	3.2	3.4	3.7 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ⁿ	0.4	0.8 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.5	4.1 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.4 / 103.3	96.2 / 97.4	99.5 / 99.7 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.4 / 71.9 ^e	85.3 / 79.6	114.3 / 119.1 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.2 / 42.0	56.5 / 44.3	57.7 / 41.1 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.3	5.4	3.2 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.8	13.3	5.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.0	22.4	52.9 ^{p,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2 ^q	0.6 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	221 ⁿ	477	646
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	31.5	31.8	32.2 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	247.5 / 3.7	281.9 / 4.2	316.2 / 4.7 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 144	2 952	3 283 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61	74	84 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	11 567 ^s	15 936	35 592 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	68.0	71.0	71.7 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	-0.00	0.03 ^a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.09	- 0.01	0.06 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** At producers' prices. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Data revision. **m** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **n** 2004. **o** 2013. **p** Population aged 6 years and over. **q** 2009. **r** 2014. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	27 September 2002
Population (000, 2019)	1 293	Surface area (km2)	14 919 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	87.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.2
Capital city	Dili	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	281.1 ^b		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 814	3 999	2 955 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	35.9	- 1.2	- 8.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 766.9	3 603.8	2 279.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	7.4	5.7	9.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	76.1	79.1	57.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	16.4	15.2	33.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	60.4	50.8	24.9
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	7.8	9.3	15.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	31.8	39.9	59.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2 ^d	3.3	3.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	31.6 / 66.4	26.5 / 56.2	24.9 / 52.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	74	100	142 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	124	111 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	43	42 ^d	45 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	102	246 ^d	552 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 58	- 205	- 507 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	1 671	- 339 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Indonesia	25.4	United States	22.3	Germany	13.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Indonesia	31.9	China	15.1	Singapore	13.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.4	1.9	1.8 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	26.0	27.7	30.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.7	2.8	3.5 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	6.2	5.3	4.4 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	63.0 / 59.4	67.6 / 64.7	69.5 / 65.9 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.7 / 5.9	42.5 / 6.3	37.3 / 6.5
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11.3 / 1.1	11.5 / 1.0	12.1 / 0.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ⁱ	~0.0 ⁱ	~0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	69.0	53.3	44.9 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	1.3	1.4	4.0 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	0.7 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	2.4	2.7 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.2 / 93.2	116.3 / 121.4	99.1 / 102.0 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	51.8 / 53.2	60.8 / 60.6	82.6 / 76.2 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	9.3 / 8.1 ^{d,j}	15.8 / 21.9	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.5	3.5	3.9 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.3	29.2	40.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	3.0 ^d	27.5 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	11 ^m	18	32
Forested area (% of land area)	53.7	49.9 ^d	45.4 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 0.2	0.2 / 0.2	0.5 / 0.4 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	201	186	121 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d	4	4	6 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	...	40	74 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	14.9	38.7	38.7 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	21.77	8.69	8.94 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Provisional data. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Data revision. **k** 2014. **l** 2002. **m** 2004. **n** Arrivals by air at Dili Airport.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2019)	8 082	Surface area (km2)	56 785 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	148.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.0
Capital city	Lomé	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 785.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	572.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 281	3 426	4 786 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 4.7	6.1	4.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	401.3	526.8	613.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	34.0	33.8	28.4 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	16.5	16.0	18.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	49.5	50.3	53.0 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	42.5	38.4	36.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	17.9	18.3	17.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	39.6	43.4	46.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	1.9	1.9	1.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	80.5 / 80.7	77.0 / 80.3	75.8 / 79.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{g,h}	78	100	110 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	123	142 ⁱ
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100 ^j	124	156 ^k
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	360	648	877 ^{f,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	593	1 205	2 091 ^{f,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 233	- 557	- 1 214 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 204	- 200	- 96 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Burkina Faso	17.9	Benin	14.3	Ghana	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	19.6	France	10.8	Japan	5.1

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.6	2.7	2.6 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	35.2	37.5	42.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	4.0	4.0	4.0 ^m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	5.3	5.0	4.7 ^m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	54.7 / 53.0	56.4 / 55.1	59.8 / 58.3 ^m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.8 / 4.5	42.8 / 4.4	41.0 / 4.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	203.4 / 3.6	255.3 / 3.9	284.0 / 3.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	18.7 ^p	14.2 ^p	13.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	77.3	63.2	55.7 ^m
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	5.9	6.6 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 ^q	0.2	~0.0 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	4.4	5.1 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.1 / 122.5	120.6 / 133.7	120.1 / 125.9 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.3 / 58.8	30.7 / 57.9 ^{f,r}	51.9 / 71.4 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	8.0 / 17.7 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^f	10.7	9.6	9.0 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.2	11.1	16.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 ^f	3.0 ^f	12.4 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	...	0.3	0.3 ^{t,k}
Threatened species (number)	32 ^q	54	90
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	7.1	5.3	3.1 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 / 0.3	2.6 / 0.4	2.6 / 0.4 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	84	99	117 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	20	20 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	81	202	496 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.0	97.0	97.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.97	14.61	6.92 ^a

a 2017. **b** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **c** 2018. **d** Construction refers to buildings and public works. **e** Refers to trade only. **f** Estimate. **g** For Lomé only. **h** WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. **i** 2016. **j** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **k** 2014. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2015. **n** Including refugees. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** 2004. **r** 2007. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Excluding private non-profit.

Tokelau

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2019)	1
Surface area (km ²)	12 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	134.0
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 ^{b,c}	Capital city	Tokelau ^d
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.5 ^e

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	108	115 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	~0	~0	~0 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	1	1	1 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1	- 1	- 1 ^e

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	France	23.9	Singapore	14.1	United States	10.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Nigeria	81.0	Germany	7.0	Samoa	3.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	- 5.0	- 1.3	1.9 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	...	...	2.1 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.7 / 9.5 ^j	36.6 / 11.3 ^k	28.3 / 12.2 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.3 / 21.4	0.4 / 37.6	0.5 / 38.8 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	132.6 / 101.8 ^{f,l}	... / ...	95.2 / 107.7 ^{f,c}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.8 / 83.3 ^{f,l}	... / ...	70.7 / 69.6 ^{f,c}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	1.5 ^m	...
Threatened species (number)	6 ⁿ	41	51
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^{f,c}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6	2.6	2.6 ^e

a 2017. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofu and Nukunono, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. **e** 2018. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** 2012. **j** 2001. **k** 2006. **l** 2003. **m** 2007. **n** 2004.

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2019)	104	Surface area (km2)	747 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	145.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.1
Capital city	Nuku'alofa	National currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	22.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.3 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	262	374	427 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	1.6	3.6	2.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 588.5	3 590.2	3 949.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	20.2	18.2	19.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.1	19.9	19.0 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	60.6	61.8	61.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	31.9	31.6	31.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	30.3	30.6	31.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	37.7	37.8	36.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	3.1	1.1	1.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	45.7 / 75.3	45.3 / 75.1	45.2 / 74.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	77	100	113 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	135	137 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10	8	17 ^{c,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	120	159	277 ^{c,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 110	- 151	- 260 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 24	- 87	- 29 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	United States	28.1	Rep. of Korea	21.2	Japan	15.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	New Zealand	26.9	Fiji	26.0	China	15.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.6	0.6	- 0.6 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	23.2	23.4	23.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.7	0.8	0.3 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	4.2	4.0	3.8 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	71.0 / 68.6	71.8 / 67.9	72.2 / 68.4 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.2 / 8.2	37.4 / 7.9	35.1 / 8.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.3 / 4.3	4.6 / 4.4	5.0 / 4.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0 ^h	...
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	14.4	14.4	14.7 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	4.2	4.7	5.3 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ^j	0.6	0.5 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^j	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.1 / 113.4	107.3 / 109.4	105.3 / 108.4 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.3 / 105.5 ^j	107.2 / 100.4	96.3 / 91.1 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.0 / 4.8 ^m	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.0	1.0	1.0 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	3.1	7.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	4.9	16.0	41.2 ^a
Threatened species (number)	16 ^l	58	80
Forested area (% of land area)	12.5 ^c	12.5	12.5 ^{c,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.1	0.1 / 1.1	0.1 / 1.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16 ^c	16	17 ^{c,e}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	42	47	62 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.3	9.3	9.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	12.55	17.41	20.07 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** Provisional data. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **j** 2002. **k** 2013. **l** 2004. **m** 2003. **n** 2012. **o** 2014. **p** Arrivals by air.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2019)	1 395	Surface area (km2)	5 127 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	271.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6
Capital city	Port of Spain	National currency	TT Dollar (TTD) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	544.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 938	22 062	22 105 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	6.2	3.3	- 2.3 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 289.0	16 611.4	16 145.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.5	0.4	0.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	56.3	51.8	38.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	43.2	47.8	60.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	4.3	3.7	3.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	31.1	30.2	26.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	64.5	66.1	69.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.0	5.9	5.1 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	53.5 / 76.2	51.0 / 73.9	50.1 / 70.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	65	100	140 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	96	96 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	159	142 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 611	10 982	10 454 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 694	6 480	3 540 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 918	4 502	6 914 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 881	4 172	1 089 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	United States	35.6	Guyana	6.9	Chile	6.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	United States	31.7	Russian Federation	14.9	China	7.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.5	0.5	0.6 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	55.0	54.0	53.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.1	0.1	0.2 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.8	1.8	1.8 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	72.5 / 67.6	74.2 / 68.6	75.2 / 69.8 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.9 / 10.8	20.7 / 12.4	20.3 / 16.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	44.8 / 3.5	48.2 / 3.6	50.2 / 3.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	0.1 ^m	6.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	28.8	28.5	26.1 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.2	6.5 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 ⁿ	1.8	2.7 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 ⁿ	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 100.7 ^f	104.3 / 108.0	... / ...
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 82.6 ^{f,o}	... / / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4 / 10.6 ^o	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	29.8	35.6	30.9 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.4	26.8	31.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	29.0	48.5	77.3 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	~0.0	0.1 ^l
Threatened species (number)	33 ^o	48	121
Forested area (% of land area)	44.8	44.1	46.0 ^{f,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	38.2 / 29.0	47.9 / 36.1	46.3 / 34.2 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 464	1 786	1 407 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	516	636	562 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	463	388	395 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	40.7	40.7 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.02	0.02	...

a 2017. **b** Trinidad and Tobago Dollar. **c** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refer to the Retail Price Index. **h** 2016. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** 2014. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2003. **o** 2004. **p** Arrivals by air.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2019)	11 695	Surface area (km ²)	163 610 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	75.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3
Capital city	Tunis	National currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 327.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	32 272	44 051	40 069 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.0	3.0	2.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 194.5	4 140.2	3 474.5 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.0	8.1	10.2 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	28.8	31.1	24.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	61.3	60.8	65.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	20.8	17.7	13.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	42.2	44.9	42.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	37.0	37.3	44.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.9	13.0	15.1 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	23.3 / 67.6	24.5 / 69.7	23.9 / 69.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	82	100 ^g	138 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	106	117 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	115	112 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 494	16 427	15 666 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	13 174	22 215	22 513 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 681	- 5 789	- 6 848 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 299	- 2 104	- 4 080 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	France	30.6	Italy	16.5	Germany	11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Italy	15.6	France	15.1	China	9.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.8	1.0	1.0 ^k
Urban population (% of total population)	65.2	66.7	69.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.4	1.5	1.6 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.0	2.0	2.3 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	76.3 / 71.4	77.2 / 72.3	77.6 / 73.4 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.5 / 10.1	23.3 / 10.4	24.2 / 13.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	35.0 / 0.3 ^l	43.2 / 0.4 ^l	57.7 / 0.5 ^{m,a}
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁿ	0.1 ⁿ	1.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	23.0	18.0	14.6 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.9	7.0 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9	1.2	1.3 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	6.3	6.6 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.3 / 114.0	105.3 / 109.0	113.2 / 116.2 ^h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.3 / 81.4	93.4 / 87.5	97.9 / 88.1 ^h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.1 / 28.6	42.6 / 27.8	41.2 / 23.2 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6	2.7	3.0 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.8	27.6	35.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	36.8	55.5 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.6 ^h
Threatened species (number)	36 ^p	75	100
Forested area (% of land area)	5.9	6.4	6.8 ^{e,h}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	22.7 / 2.3	27.7 / 2.6	28.8 / 2.6 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	274	341	252 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	40	40 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 378 ^q	7 828	7 052 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.0	27.2	40.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.20	1.31	2.00 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to Grand Tunis. **c** 2018. **d** At factor cost. **e** Estimate. **f** Provisional data. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2016. **i** 2014. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2012. **p** 2004. **q** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Turkey

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	83 430	Surface area (km2)	783 562 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	108.4	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4
Capital city	Ankara	National currency	Turkish Lira (TRY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	5 018.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	5.3 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	501 423	771 877	851 542 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	9.0	8.5	7.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 384.4	10 672.1	10 546.1 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.6	10.3	6.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	29.0	28.0	32.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	60.4	61.8	60.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	25.7	23.7	18.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	26.3	26.2	27.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	48.0	50.1	54.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.6	10.7	11.2 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	23.3 / 70.1	27.0 / 69.6	33.5 / 72.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	66 ^{f,g}	100 ^f	202 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	110	129 ^h
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	116 ⁱ	140 ^{i,j}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	73 476	113 883	167 933 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	116 774	185 544	222 444 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 43 298	- 71 661	- 54 512 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 20 980	- 44 616	- 27 125 ^c

Major trading partners		2018			
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Germany	9.6	United Kingdom	6.1	United Arab Emirates 5.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	10.0	Germany	9.1	Russian Federation 8.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.4	1.3	1.6 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	67.8	70.8	75.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.4	2.1	2.4 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.4	2.2	2.1 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	74.9 / 68.0	76.9 / 69.9	78.7 / 72.4 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.6 / 9.6	26.9 / 10.4	24.3 / 12.7
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1 319.2 / 1.9	1 367.0 / 1.9	4 882.0 / 6.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.7 ⁿ	17.8 ⁿ	3 923.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	24.7	16.4	11.8 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	4.9	5.1	4.3 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5	1.7	1.8 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 ^o	2.8 ^p	4.3 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 105.8	100.6 / 102.0	100.9 / 101.6 ^h
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.1 / 91.6	80.5 / 87.9	101.7 / 104.2 ^h
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.9 / 38.2	50.5 / 62.1	96.5 / 110.7 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.9	4.2	4.3 ^q
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.4	9.1	17.4

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.5 ^{r,s}	39.8 ^{r,s}	64.7 ^{t,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.8	0.9 ^l
Threatened species (number)	92 ^o	150	409
Forested area (% of land area)	13.9	14.6	15.4 ^{e,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	237.4 / 3.5	298.0 / 4.1	346.0 / 4.5 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 003	1 350	1 490 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52	61	71 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	20 273	31 364 ^u	37 601 ^{u,a}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.1	2.2	2.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.17	0.13	0.95 ^a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.08	0.14	0.38 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to Altindag, Cankaya, Etimesgut, Golbasi, Keçioren, Mamak, Sincan and Yenimahalle. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Provisional data. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2016. **i** Excluding water and waste management. **j** 2014. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2004. **p** 2006. **q** 2012. **r** Users in the last 12 months. **s** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **t** Users in the last 3 months. **u** Turkish citizens resident abroad are included.

Turkmenistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2019)	5 942	Surface area (km2)	488 100 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	12.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0
Capital city	Ashgabat	National currency	Turkmen. Manat (TMT) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	828.1	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.5 ^{c,d}

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 176	22 583	37 915 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	13.0	9.2	6.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 981.5	4 439.2	6 584.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.8	11.5	8.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.6	60.0	60.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.6	28.5	30.9 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	19.1	12.6	7.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	36.6	45.1	44.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	44.2	42.3	47.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.8 ^e	4.0	3.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	52.1 / 75.2	52.4 / 76.2	52.6 / 78.1
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	98	102 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	3 009	3 335	3 887 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	2 217	2 400	2 721 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	792	935	1 166 ^d

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	81.1	Afghanistan	4.7	Turkey	3.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Turkey	26.0	Russian Federation	10.1	Germany	10.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.0	1.4	1.8 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	47.1	48.5	52.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.5	2.0	2.5 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.8	2.6	3.0 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	68.2 / 60.3	69.6 / 62.2	70.8 / 63.9 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.6 / 6.1	29.5 / 6.1	30.8 / 7.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	213.1 / 4.5	198.0 / 3.9	195.1 / 3.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.0 ⁱ	20.1 ⁱ	4.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	62.0	54.1	46.9 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.6	5.0	6.6 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.3 ^j	2.3	2.2 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	3.0 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	87.5 / 89.2 ^k
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	84.0 / 87.6 ^k
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	6.2 / 9.7 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3	4.2 ^m	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.0 ⁿ	16.8	25.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	1.0	3.0	21.3 ^a
Threatened species (number)	40 ^o	45	59
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	8.8	8.8	8.8 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	48.3 / 10.2	57.3 / 11.4	68.4 / 12.9 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 584	1 982	3 230 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	170	187	204 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	12	8 ^p	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	14.4	14.6	14.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.39	0.21	0.07 ^a

a 2017. **b** Turkmenistan New Manat. **c** UN operational exchange rate. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2002. **k** 2014. **l** 2012. **m** 2006. **n** 2000. **o** 2004. **p** 2007.

Turks and Caicos Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	38
Surface area (km2)	948 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	40.2
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.1 ^{c,d,b}	Capital city	Cockburn Town
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000)	0.1 ^e

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	579	687	1 017 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	14.4	1.0	4.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 878.6	22 158.7	28 689.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.2	0.6	0.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.7	12.4	11.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	79.1	86.9	88.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	1.4	1.2 ^{g,h}	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	16.8	23.1 ^{g,h}	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	70.9	74.0 ^{g,h}	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.0	8.3 ^{g,h}	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	15	16 ⁱ	4 ^{i,j}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	304	302 ⁱ	351 ^{i,j}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 289	- 286	- 347 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	173 ⁱ

Major trading partners	2018			
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	38.7	Central African Republic	0.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ	United States	88.1	United Kingdom	1.5
			Spain	9.9
			Dominican Republic	1.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	6.7	3.2	2.0 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	87.7	90.2	93.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	7.5	3.7	2.5 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.3 / 75.1 ^m	... / ...	77.8 / 75.8 ⁿ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.6 / 5.2 ^e	... / ...	19.2 / 7.6 ^{d,c,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13.1 / 49.6	17.2 / 55.5	24.5 / 69.2 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	...	3.3 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	6.6 ^o	5.9 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	20 ^q	34	63
Forested area (% of land area)	36.2	36.2	36.2 ^{l,r}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 4.0	0.2 / 6.1	0.2 / 6.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^l	57	84	86 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	176	281	416 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.0	28.0	28.0 ⁱ

a Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline). **b** 2017. **c** De jure population. **d** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **e** 2001. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2008. **i** Estimate. **j** 2018. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** 2002. **n** 2012. **o** 2009. **p** 2014. **q** 2004. **r** 2016.

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	05 September 2000
Population (000, 2019)	12	Surface area (km2)	26 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	388.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.0 ^b
Capital city	Funafuti	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	7.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22	31	44 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	-4.1	-3.3	5.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 162.1	2 981.3	3 923.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	22.2	27.3	20.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	8.3	5.7 ^d	17.8 ^{d,a}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	69.4	67.0	62.2 ^a
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.5	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.9 / 69.6	... / / ...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	-0	-0 ^e	-0 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	13	12 ^e	12 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	-13	-12	-12 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4	-14	7 ^f

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Thailand	78.7	Philippines	8.8	Ecuador	4.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Singapore	22.8	Fiji	22.0	China	20.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.2	1.0	0.9 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	49.7	54.8	63.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.8	2.9	2.6 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.7 ⁱ	...	3.6 ^{j,k}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	... / ...	71.9 / 67.4	... / ...
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.2 / 8.6 ⁱ	... / ...	31.1 / 9.9 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	0.2 / 1.8	0.2 / 1.5	0.1 / 1.3 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	...	10.3	...
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	11.3	15.7	15.5 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0 ⁿ	1.2 ^o	0.9 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^e	97.6 / 101.4	97.6 / 102.4 ^q	104.7 / 108.3 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.1 / 67.4 ^{e,r}	... / ...	95.8 / 76.4 ^{e,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	9.5	18.6 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	6.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2 ^s	25.0 ^e	49.3 ^{e,a}
Threatened species (number)	8 ^s	85	98
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3	33.3	33.3 ^{e,b}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	-0.0 / ...	-0.0 / ...	-0.0 / ... ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	...	0 ^{e,b}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13 ^e	12	13 ^{e,b}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1	2	2 ^a
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	24.38	27.27	44.94 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2016. **c** 2018. **d** Includes Electricity, gas and water supply. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** 2002. **j** Break in the time series. **k** 2012. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data revision. **n** 2003. **o** 2009. **p** 2014. **q** 2006. **r** 2001. **s** 2004.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	25 October 1962
Population (000, 2019)	44 270	Surface area (km2)	241 550 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	221.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.1
Capital city	Kampala	National currency	Uganda Shilling (UGX)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	3 137.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3 713.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 158	19 683	27 699 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.0	8.2	5.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	390.9	580.4	646.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	28.7	26.3	26.5 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	22.2	20.5	21.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	49.1	53.2	52.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	75.3	71.1	67.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	5.7	7.1	7.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	19.0	21.8	25.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.9	4.0 ^e	2.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	65.0 / 76.1	65.9 / 76.0	67.3 / 75.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	172 ^{f,c}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	89	92 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	813	1 619	2 911 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 054	4 664	3 230 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 241	- 3 046	- 319 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	49	- 1 610	- 2 565 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^a	Kenya	19.0	United Arab Emirates	15.3	South Sudan	10.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^a	China	17.6	India	13.2	United Arab Emirates	11.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.2	3.2	3.3 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	17.0	19.4	24.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	6.2	6.1	6.0 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	6.7	6.4	5.8 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	51.7 / 46.4	56.2 / 52.5	61.1 / 57.7 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.7 / 3.2	49.1 / 3.0	46.5 / 3.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	653.0 / 2.3	529.2 / 1.6	1 692.1 / 3.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	260.7 ^k	594.4 ^k	1 334.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	79.5	70.7	59.0 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	11.4	10.5	6.2 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	...	0.1 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0 ^m	2.4	2.6 ^{e,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.2 / 120.2	117.7 / 115.9	100.3 / 97.7 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.0 / 21.1 ^m	21.6 / 26.3 ⁿ	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 / 4.4 ^m	3.5 / 4.4	4.0 / 5.2 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.7	9.3	11.5 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.9	31.5	34.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	12.5	23.7 ^{e,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.5	0.2 ^{p,o}
Threatened species (number)	134 ^m	166	220
Forested area (% of land area)	17.2	13.7	9.7 ^{e,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 0.1	3.9 / 0.1	5.2 / 0.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	390	477	618 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	15	16 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	468	946	1 402 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.0	72.0	72.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	13.66	8.52	7.94 ^a

a 2017. **b** Data includes Kira, Makindye Ssabagabo and Nansana. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Index base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Unlike other countries, in Uganda Fiscal Years starting on July 1 and ending in June 30 are converted to the previous year and that is a special request from the country. **m** 2004. **n** 2007. **o** 2014. **p** Break in the time series.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	43 994 ^a	Surface area (km2)	603 500 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	75.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.3 ^a
Capital city	Kyiv	National currency	Hryvnia (UAH)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 973.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	28.0 ^{c,d}

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	89 239	136 012 ^c	112 154 ^{c,b}
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.1	0.3 ^c	2.5 ^{c,b}
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 903.1	2 970.2 ^c	2 536.1 ^{c,b}
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	10.0	8.4 ^c	12.1 ^{c,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	34.1	29.3 ^c	28.4 ^{c,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	55.8	62.3 ^c	59.5 ^{c,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	19.4	20.3	14.0
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	26.0	25.7	26.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	54.6	54.0	60.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	8.1	8.6 ^{c,f}
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	48.6 / 62.9	48.4 / 63.0	46.4 / 62.5 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^c	51	100	261 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	153 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	94	99 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^c	34 228	51 430	47 348 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^c	36 122	60 737	57 993 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^c	- 1 894	- 9 307	- 10 645 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) ^c	2 534	- 3 016	- 4 287 ^d

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^{f,c}	Russian Federation	9.1	Poland	6.3	Turkey	5.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^{f,c}	Russian Federation	14.6	China	11.4	Germany	10.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,j}	- 0.8	- 0.5	- 0.4 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	67.8	68.6	69.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,j}	- 0.6	- 0.2	- 0.4 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,j}	1.1	1.4	1.5 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,j}	73.4 / 61.8	73.8 / 62.2	75.8 / 65.8 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	14.6 / 20.4	14.1 / 21.0	15.9 / 23.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	5 050.3 / 10.8	4 818.8 / 10.5	4 964.3 / 11.2 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	76.9 ^l	46.4 ^l	1 845.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,j}	14.8	12.6	8.8 ^k
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	6.1	7.0	6.7 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.5	3.0 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	7.3 ⁿ	5.0 ^{c,g}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 106.6	99.1 / 98.5	100.9 / 98.9 ^m
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.8 / 99.2 ^f	94.3 / 96.7 ^f	95.7 / 97.8 ^m
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.0 / 63.1	89.5 / 71.2	89.5 / 77.6 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.5	4.3	6.3 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.3	8.0	11.6 ^c

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7 ^{f,o,p}	23.3	57.1 ^{f,c,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	0.8	0.5 ^{q,r,g}
Threatened species (number)	55 ^s	61	115
Forested area (% of land area)	16.5	16.5	16.7 ^{f,c,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	333.9 / 7.1	304.6 / 6.7	227.3 / 5.1 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 328	3 238	2 658 ^{c,g}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	125	120	87 ^{c,g}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	17 631	21 203	14 230 ^{c,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.3	23.3	23.7 ^{c,d}
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^c	0.48	0.49	1.02 ^b

a Including Crimea. **b** 2017. **c** Excludes the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and Sevastopol. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Estimate. **g** 2016. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2012. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2015. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2014. **n** 2009. **o** Users in the last month. **p** Population aged 15 to 59 years. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. **s** 2004.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	09 December 1971
Population (000, 2019)	9 770	Surface area (km2)	83 600 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	116.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	225.3
Capital city	Abu Dhabi	National currency	UAE Dirham (AED) ^b
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 452.1	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	182 978	289 787	382 575 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	4.9	1.6	0.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 955.3	35 037.9	40 698.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.3	0.8	0.8 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	54.0	52.5	43.6 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.7	46.7	55.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	4.9	0.8	0.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	40.1	29.3	38.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	55.0	69.9	61.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	3.7 ^d	1.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	37.2 / 92.5	44.0 / 94.5	51.1 / 93.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	100 ^e	117 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	108	101 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	115 453	198 362	106 586 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	80 814	187 001	155 599 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	34 639	11 361	- 49 013 ^c

Major trading partners 2018

Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Areas nes ^g	51.1	Asia nes ^h	13.8	India	3.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Areas nes ^g	30.2	China	8.3	United States	7.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	7.6	12.4	1.6 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	82.3	84.1	86.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	8.0	12.3	2.4 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.4	2.0	1.7 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	76.3 / 74.1	77.3 / 75.1	78.2 / 76.1 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.3 / 1.6	13.2 / 1.4	14.7 / 2.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	3 281.0 / 71.6	7 316.6 / 88.5	8 312.5 / 88.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ^m	0.6 ^m	5.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	9.0	7.7	6.5 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	3.9	3.5 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5	1.5	2.4 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	101.5 / 101.5 ⁿ	108.9 / 112.8 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	93.0 / 98.6 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	0.8	0.9 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	22.5	22.5

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	40.0 ^d	68.0	94.8 ^{d,o,p,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	1.0 ^f
Threatened species (number)	23 ^q	48	61
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	4.5	4.6 ^{d,f}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	116.1 / 28.5	160.8 / 19.3	211.4 / 23.2 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 293	7 496	10 542 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	453	319	370 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 126 ^s	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	13.2	30.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	...	0.14	1.03 ^a

a 2017. **b** United Arab Emirates Dirham. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2016. **g** Areas not elsewhere specified. **h** Asia not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2007. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **q** 2004. **r** 2014. **s** Arrivals in hotels only. Including domestic tourism and nationals of the country residing abroad. **t** Data reported at activity level, represent flows from all government agencies.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	67 530	Surface area (km ²)	242 495 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	279.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6
Capital city	London	National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	9 176.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 525 013	2 452 900	2 631 228 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.1	1.7	1.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 883.4	38 746.2	39 757.7 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.6	0.7	0.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	21.8	19.9	20.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	77.6	79.4	79.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	1.4	1.2	1.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	22.2	19.2	18.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	76.4	79.6	80.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	7.8	3.9 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	54.7 / 69.2	55.5 / 68.6	57.1 / 67.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	87	100	118 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	103 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	92	90 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	392 744	422 014	487 069 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	528 461	627 618	669 640 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 135 717	- 205 603	- 182 571 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 51 038	- 83 113	- 108 745 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	13.4	Germany	9.6	Netherlands	6.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	13.7	China	9.5	United States	9.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.5	1.0	0.7 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	79.9	81.3	83.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.8	1.3	1.0 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.7	1.9	1.9 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	80.6 / 76.1	81.8 / 77.5	82.7 / 78.9 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.0 / 21.2	17.5 / 22.6	17.7 / 24.1
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 926.2 / 9.8	7 604.6 / 12.0	8 841.7 / 13.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	316.6 ^k	253.3 ^k	157.2 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	5.3	4.8	4.1 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.2	8.5	9.8 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.7	2.8 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.8	5.5 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 106.3	104.5 / 105.0	101.3 / 101.5 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 103.9	103.2 / 102.9	160.5 / 144.2 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.9 / 49.5	67.9 / 50.7	68.5 / 50.7 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.2	1.2 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.1	19.5	32.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	70.0 ^l	85.0 ^l	94.6 ^{e,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7 ^e	1.7 ^{m,g}
Threatened species (number)	55 ⁿ	73	138
Forested area (% of land area)	12.5	12.6	13.1 ^{e,g}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	542.6 / 9.0	493.2 / 7.8	419.8 / 6.5 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^o	8 483	6 149	4 968 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^o	153	133	113 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	28 039	28 295	37 651 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.7	83.8	84.4 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^p	0.47	0.57	0.70 ^a

a 2017. **b** Data refer to "Urban area" (Greater London). **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2016. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **m** Provisional data. **n** 2004. **o** Shipments of coal and oil to Jersey, Guernsey and the Isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports. Supplies of coal and oil to these islands are, therefore, included as part of UK supply. Exports of natural gas to the Isle of Man included with the exports to Ireland. **p** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	14 December 1961
Population (000, 2019)	58 006 ^a	Surface area (km2)	947 303 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	65.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8 ^a
Capital city	Dodoma	National currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	261.6 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2 281.2 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^d	18 072	31 105	52 090 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices) ^d	7.4	6.4	7.0 ^e
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d	471.4	693.9	933.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,f}	30.1	31.7	32.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,f}	20.8	21.5	28.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,f}	49.1	46.8	39.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	74.7	72.2	65.3
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	4.8	5.4	6.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	20.5	22.4	28.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	4.4	3.0	2.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	86.6 / 89.8	83.9 / 88.9	79.2 / 87.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	66	100	181 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	128	165 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 672	4 051	5 132 ^{g,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 247	8 013	8 744 ^{g,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 575	- 3 962	- 3 612 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 093	- 2 211	- 1 634 ^b

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	India	23.5	South Africa	16.7	Viet Nam	7.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	China	19.4	India	15.0	United Arab Emirates	7.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h}	2.8	2.9	3.0 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	24.8	28.1	34.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,h}	5.0	5.6	5.5 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,h}	5.7	5.6	5.2 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,h}	54.4 / 50.9	57.7 / 54.8	63.1 / 58.8 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	44.8 / 4.1	44.9 / 4.0	43.8 / 4.2
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,j}	770.8 / 2.0	308.6 / 0.7	492.6 / 0.9 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	630.6 ^k	273.8 ^k	507.6 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,h}	71.0	55.5	46.9 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,l}	6.4	5.3	4.1 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 ^m	...	~0.0 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.6	3.5 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.7 / 104.9	97.7 / 97.1	86.2 / 84.3 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	27.1 / 34.3	25.9 / 25.8 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 / 2.0 ^g	1.9 / 2.4	2.7 / 5.2 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.6 ^o	8.4	7.0 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.4	30.7	36.9

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	1.1	2.9	16.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	...	0.4 ^p	0.5 ^r
Threatened species (number)	416 ^o	691	1 160
Forested area (% of land area)	56.4	54.1 ^g	51.6 ^{g,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.5 / 0.1	7.1 / 0.1	11.6 / 0.2 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	665	782	992 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	18	20 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	590	754	1 275 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	52.5	57.0	57.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.00	9.53	5.01 ^b

a Including Zanzibar. **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar. **e** 2016. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Data revision. **m** 2002. **n** 2014. **o** 2004. **p** Partial data. **q** Excluding business enterprise. **r** 2013.

United States of America

Region	Northern America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2019)	329 065	Surface area (km2)	9 833 517 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	36.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.9
Capital city	Washington, D.C.	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	5 264.5		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 036 637	14 992 052	19 485 394 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	3.5	2.6	2.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 172.6	48 574.3	60 054.9 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{b,c}	1.0	1.0	0.9 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{b,c}	21.5	19.7	18.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{b,c}	77.5	79.3	80.7 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	1.6	1.6	1.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	21.0	18.5	18.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	77.4	79.9	79.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.1	9.6	4.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	58.2 / 72.2	57.5 / 69.9	55.8 / 67.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	90	100	115 ^f
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	117 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	96 ^h	108 ^{h,i}
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	904 339	1 278 099	1 662 993 ^{d,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	1 732 321	1 968 260	2 574 930 ^{d,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 827 981	- 690 161	- 911 937 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 745 246	- 431 271	- 488 480 ^f

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Canada	18.3	Mexico	15.7	China	8.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	21.9	Mexico	13.2	Canada	12.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.9	0.9	0.8 ^l
Urban population (% of total population)	79.9	80.8	82.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.1	1.1	0.9 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.0	2.1	1.9 ^l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	79.7 / 74.5	80.7 / 75.7	81.3 / 76.5 ^l
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.9 / 16.7	20.2 / 18.4	18.5 / 22.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	39 258.3 / 13.3	44 183.6 / 14.3	49 777.0 / 15.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	549.2 ^m	270.9 ^m	956.9 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	7.0	6.8	6.0 ^l
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	14.5	16.4	17.1 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	2.4	2.6 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	5.4	5.0 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	101.4 / 102.5	99.8 / 100.8	101.3 / 101.4 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^d	96.0 / 94.2	95.4 / 94.3	98.5 / 99.1 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	102.3 / 76.1 ^{d,g}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.7	4.8	5.4 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.9	16.8	23.6

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.0 ^d	71.7 ⁿ	75.2 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	2.5	2.7	2.7 ^{p,g}
Threatened species (number)	1 143 ^q	1 152	1 600
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3	33.7	33.9 ^{d,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f	5 789.7 / 19.3	5 395.5 / 17.2	5 254.3 / 16.2 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^s	68 124	71 893	79 672 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^s	325	298	279 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	49 206	60 010	76 941 ^{t,a}
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	0.23	0.20	0.18 ^a

a 2017. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **c** Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **d** Estimate. **e** Urban areas. **f** 2018. **g** 2016. **h** Excluding water and waste management. **i** 2014. **j** Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2015. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Population aged 3 years and over. **o** Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. **p** Provisional data. **q** 2004. **r** Including overseas territories. **s** Oil and coal trade statistics include overseas territories. **t** Break in the time series. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2019)	105
Surface area (km2)	347 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	298.8
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.6	Capital city	Charlotte Amalie
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	52.3 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	2.3	2.2	2.6
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	11.0	11.1	11.6
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	86.7	86.7	85.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	7.7	7.3	7.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	58.9 / 69.6	57.9 / 67.8	55.4 / 63.3
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	107	107 ^d

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	93.7	94.6	95.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.1	2.4	2.3 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	79.5 / 74.9	80.3 / 75.5	82.2 / 76.7 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.4 / 16.6	20.7 / 20.4	19.5 / 26.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	56.6 / 52.6	56.7 / 53.4	56.7 / 54.1 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	11.6	10.7	9.0 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	34.3	52.8	49.3 ^g

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	27.3	31.2	64.4 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	~0.0	~0.0 ⁱ	...
Threatened species (number)	31 ^j	33	67
Forested area (% of land area)	53.5	51.9	50.0 ^{c,d}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	...	0 ^{c,d}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	...	1 ^{c,d}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	594	572	667 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.1	34.0	39.4 ^b

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Estimate. **d** 2016. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2015. **g** 2012.

h Partial data. **i** 2007. **j** 2004.

Region	South America	UN membership date	18 December 1945
Population (000, 2019)	3 462	Surface area (km ²)	173 626 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	19.8	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.4
Capital city	Montevideo	National currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 744.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	32.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 363	40 285	59 180 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.5	7.8	2.7 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 220.9	11 938.2	17 120.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.8	8.0	5.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.6	27.3	26.8 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	63.6	64.7	67.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	5.7	11.6	7.8
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	22.9	21.4	19.8
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	71.4	67.0	72.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.2	7.2	8.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	52.4 / 73.7	55.3 / 76.7	55.9 / 73.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	71	100	188 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	119	118 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 422	6 724	9 148 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 879	8 622	9 381 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 457	- 1 898	- 233 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	42	- 731	- 374 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	18.8	Brazil	16.5	Free Zones	16.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	20.0	Brazil	19.5	Argentina	12.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	-0.0	0.2	0.3 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	93.3	94.4	95.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.3	0.5	0.5 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.2	2.0	2.0 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	78.9 / 71.5	80.0 / 72.6	80.7 / 73.2 ^h
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.7 / 17.9	22.2 / 18.5	20.5 / 20.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	82.3 / 2.5	76.3 / 2.3	79.6 / 2.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁱ	0.2 ⁱ	10.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	14.5	11.3	10.0 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4	8.6	9.1 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7 ^j	3.9 ^k	5.0 ^a
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	2.9 ^l	4.4 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.4 / 115.3	110.2 / 113.9	104.3 / 106.6 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.5 / 94.2	109.3 / 93.0	... / ...
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.9 / 33.2	58.0 / 34.5 ^l	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.7	6.1	7.7 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.1	14.1	22.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	20.1	46.4 ⁿ	68.3 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ⁱ	0.3	0.4 ^h
Threatened species (number)	50 ^o	80	110
Forested area (% of land area)	8.7	9.9	10.7 ^{d,f}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.8 / 1.7	6.4 / 1.9	6.7 / 2.0 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	45	89	126 ^{d,f}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	38	51	62 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 808	2 353	3 674 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	10.4	20.7	20.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.11	0.12	0.08 ^a

a 2017. **b** Data refer to the department of Montevideo and localities of the departments of Canelones and San José (Cerámicas del Sur and Ciudad del Plata). **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2015. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2002. **k** 2008. **l** 2006. **m** 2011. **n** Population aged 6 years and over. **o** 2004. **p** 2014.

Uzbekistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2019)	32 982	Surface area (km2)	448 969 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	77.5	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5
Capital city	Tashkent	National currency	Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 490.3	Exchange rate (per US\$)	8 345.0 ^{b,c}

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 396	39 526	49 677 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.0	8.5	5.2 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	543.0	1 381.7	1 556.8 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	29.5	19.8	19.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	29.1	33.3	34.2 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.4	46.9	46.2 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	34.7	27.2	20.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	32.2	37.1	37.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	33.1	35.7	41.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	8.3	8.2	6.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	52.3 / 74.6	52.7 / 75.6	53.4 / 78.0
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	127	167 ^e
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^f	100	165	175 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	4 458	11 587	14 258 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	3 657	8 381	19 557 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	801	3 206	- 5 300 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	- 3 577 ^c

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Switzerland	29.1	China	20.8	Russian Federation	12.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Russian Federation	24.5	China	22.8	Kazakhstan	11.8

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.3	1.5	1.6 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	48.5	51.0	50.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.3	2.5	1.5 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.5	2.5	2.4 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	71.0 / 64.5	72.2 / 66.1	72.7 / 67.8 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.6 / 6.5	29.1 / 6.2	28.8 / 8.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 329.3 / 5.0	1 220.1 / 4.3	1 159.2 / 3.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	44.5 ^j	0.3 ^j	85.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	49.4	40.7	27.7 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	5.0	5.4	6.3 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.5	2.4 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	6.4 ^{d,a}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.7 / 96.8	92.8 / 94.5	102.3 / 103.9 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.3 / 89.9	89.6 / 89.6	92.4 / 93.6 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.2 / 11.9	7.6 / 11.1	6.9 / 11.3 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	3.0 ^m	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.5	22.0	16.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	15.9 ^d	52.3 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^e
Threatened species (number)	31 ⁿ	50	62
Forested area (% of land area)	7.7	7.7 ^d	7.5 ^{d,e}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	117.2 / 4.5	104.2 / 3.7	105.2 / 3.6 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 446	2 309	2 134 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	79	63	50 ^a
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	242	975	2 690 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.7	15.9	15.9 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.18	0.49	1.26 ^a

a 2017. **b** UN operational exchange rate. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2011. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Data revision. **l** 2014. **m** 2008. **n** 2004.

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	15 September 1981
Population (000, 2019)	300	Surface area (km2)	12 189 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	24.6	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.8
Capital city	Port Vila	National currency	Vatu (VUV)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	52.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	112.6 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	395	701	864 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.3	1.6	3.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 886.4	2 965.8	3 128.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	24.1	21.9	24.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	8.5	13.0	10.4 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	67.4	65.0	65.5 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	64.2	61.4	64.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	5.5	6.9	5.9
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	30.3	31.7	29.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.6	5.4	5.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	61.4 / 79.0	61.2 / 79.5	61.5 / 79.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	84	100	108 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	128	124 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	38 ^d	46	63 ^{d,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	149 ^d	276	355 ^{d,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 111	- 230	- 291 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 34	- 42	- 82 ^f

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Japan	29.6	Mauritania	25.8	Thailand	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	19.6	Australia	16.8	Japan	9.0

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.5	2.4	2.8 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	23.1	24.5	25.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.7	3.6	2.7 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	4.4	4.2	4.0 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	69.3 / 66.7	70.4 / 67.3	71.2 / 68.0 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.7 / 5.1	38.2 / 5.7	38.7 / 5.8
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.8 / 1.3	3.0 / 1.3	3.2 / 1.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0 ^h	~0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	23.7	24.0	24.3 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	3.3	3.4	3.7 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^j	0.1 ^k	0.2 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4 ^l	5.0 ^m	4.7 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.1 / 119.2	121.9 / 123.0	118.7 / 120.7 ^f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.5 / 45.8 ^j	59.5 / 59.6	56.4 / 53.4 ^f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 / 5.9 ^{d,j}	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	2.5	2.3	2.1 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.8	3.8	0.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	8.0	25.7 ^{d,a}
Threatened species (number)	29 ^j	121	140
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	36.1	36.1	36.1 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.3	0.1 / 0.5	0.2 / 0.6 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8	11	11 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	62	97	109 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.4	6.4	6.4 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.92	16.19	15.48 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** 2015. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Government expenditures show fluctuations due to variations in capital investment. **j** 2004. **k** 2008. **l** 2003. **m** 2009. **n** 2014.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region	South America	UN membership date	15 November 1945
Population (000, 2019)	28 516	Surface area (km2)	912 050 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	32.3	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.1
Capital city	Caracas	National currency	Bolívar (VEF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 935.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.0 ^a

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	145 514	393 806	255 093 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	10.3	- 1.5	- 14.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 432.8	13 566.4	7 977.4 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.0	5.7	5.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	56.9	51.0	36.5 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.2	43.4	57.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	9.8	9.1	9.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	21.0	23.9	23.7
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	69.3	67.0	66.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.5	8.4	7.7 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	49.7 / 80.6	50.6 / 79.3	47.8 / 76.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	...	100	772 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	109 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	55 413	66 963	6 614 ^{c,g}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	21 848	32 343	2 667 ^{c,g}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	33 565	34 620	3 947 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 447	5 585	- 3 870 ^f

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	United States	39.4	China	25.1	India	19.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	United States	41.7	China	18.3	Mexico	9.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.8	1.5	1.1 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	88.0	88.1	88.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.9	1.6	1.4 ^e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.7	2.5	2.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	76.5 / 68.9	77.0 / 69.2	77.0 / 69.4 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.7 / 7.5	29.9 / 8.4	27.4 / 11.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 070.6 / 4.0	1 331.5 / 4.6	1 426.3 / 4.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	206.3 ⁱ	217.4 ⁱ	123.5 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	17.2	14.8	15.0 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	6.1	3.2 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 ^j	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	6.9 ^k	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.6 / 103.7	99.9 / 102.9	92.1 / 94.6 ^a
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.5 / 68.6	84.7 / 77.2	87.2 / 80.9 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.2 / 38.4 ^{c,l}	97.7 / 57.8 ^{c,m}	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	37.2	45.1	56.3 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.7	17.5	22.2

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.6	37.4 ^c	64.3 ^{c,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^e
Threatened species (number)	219 ⁿ	270	345
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	54.1	53.9	52.7 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	165.1 / 6.2	189.1 / 6.5	185.2 / 6.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8 283	8 139	6 751 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	103	111	73 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	706	526	427 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	67.4	67.4	67.4 ^g
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.03	0.01	0.01 ^o

a 2017. **b** Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source). **c** Estimate. **d** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **e** 2015. **f** 2016. **g** 2018. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2001. **k** 2009. **l** 2003. **m** 2008. **n** 2004. **o** 2014.

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	20 September 1977
Population (000, 2019)	96 462	Surface area (km ²)	330 967 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	311.1	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7
Capital city	Hanoi	National currency	Dong (VND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	4 479.6 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	22 825.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 633	115 932	223 780 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.5	6.4	6.8 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	683.6	1 310.4	2 342.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	19.3	21.0	17.0 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	38.1 ^e	36.7	37.1 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,e}	42.6	42.2	45.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	54.6	48.8	38.4
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	18.9	21.4	25.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	26.5	29.7	36.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.3 ^f	2.6	2.1 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	71.7 / 80.8	71.3 / 81.3	72.5 / 82.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	60	100	161 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	138 ^g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	156	199 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	32 447	72 237	247 989 ^{f,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	36 761	84 839	266 122 ^{f,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 314	- 12 602	- 18 133 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 560	- 4 276	6 124 ^a

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	United States	19.3	China	16.5	Japan	7.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	27.5	Rep. of Korea	22.0	Japan	7.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.0	1.0	1.0 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	27.3	30.4	36.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.2	3.1	3.2 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.9	1.9	2.0 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	78.1 / 68.9	78.7 / 70.4	79.1 / 70.8 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.1 / 8.6	23.6 / 8.8	23.2 / 11.9
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	51.8 / 0.1	61.8 / 0.1	76.1 / 0.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.4 ^m	12.1 ^m	29.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	23.6	19.0	17.9 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.1	6.0	5.7 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.7	0.8 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	5.1	5.7 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.5 / 99.5	102.2 / 107.6	108.2 / 107.7 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.3 / 18.7	22.7 / 22.6	31.3 / 25.3 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.5	1.5 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.3	25.8	26.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.7	30.6	49.6 ^{f,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^q	...	0.4 ^j
Threatened species (number)	289 ^r	424	694
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	42.2	45.6	48.1 ^g
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	98.1 / 1.2	142.7 / 1.6	166.9 / 1.8 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 612	2 747	2 880 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	21	26	32 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 477	5 050	12 922 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.2	30.0	40.9 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.99	2.48	1.12 ^a

a 2017. **b** Refers to urban population in the city districts. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** At producers' prices. **f** Estimate. **g** 2016. **h** 2014. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data revision. **o** 2013. **p** 2011. **q** 2002. **r** 2004.

Wallis and Futuna Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2019)	11
Surface area (km ²)	142 ^a	Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	81.7
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.4 ^{b,c}	Capital city	Matu-Utu
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1.0 ^e
Exchange rate (per US\$)	104.2 ^e		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	105	112 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	1	1	1 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	51	35 ^f	60 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 50	- 34	- 59 ^e

Major trading partners	2018					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Singapore	38.2	France	21.8	United Kingdom	9.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	France	37.4	Fiji	23.2	Areas nes ^g	12.5

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.1	- 1.6	- 2.1 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.0	0.0	0.0 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	...	...	2.1 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.5 / 73.1 ^k	... / ...	78.7 / 72.8 ^{b,j}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	... / ...	... / ...	25.5 / 15.4 ^c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.4 / 16.2	2.8 / 20.7	2.8 / 23.6 ^a
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	...	5.2 ^{l,m}	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	8.2	9.0 ^{f,c}
Threatened species (number)	13 ⁿ	74	89
Forested area (% of land area)	41.5	41.6	41.6 ^{f,c}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 1.9	~0.0 / 2.1	~0.0 / 1.6 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	26	27	30 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e

a 2017. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2016. **d** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **e** 2018. **f** Estimate. **g** Areas not elsewhere specified. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** 2015. **j** 2013. **k** 2003. **l** Data refers to a 4-year period up to and including the reference year. **m** 2008. **n** 2004. **o** 2014.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa	Population (000, 2019)	582
Surface area (km2)	266 000 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	2.2
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.7	Capital city	El Aaiún
National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	232.4 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	9.6 ^c		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	38.0	34.6	30.1
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	29.2	30.2	31.0
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	32.8	35.2	38.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	8.1	7.9	7.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	24.4 / 79.2	26.0 / 79.7	27.4 / 79.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	107 ^e

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	6.6	1.9	1.8 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	86.0	86.3	86.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	6.7	1.9	1.9 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.8	2.6	2.6 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	65.8 / 62.3	68.1 / 64.7	70.3 / 66.9 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.5 / 3.6	29.4 / 3.8	27.4 / 6.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^d	3.9 / 0.9	4.5 / 0.9	5.4 / 1.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	52.9	43.0	34.1 ^g

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Threatened species (number)	19 ^h	39	50
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2.7	2.7	2.7 ^e

a Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). **b** 2017. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2016. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** 2004.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	30 September 1947
Population (000, 2019)	29 162	Surface area (km2)	527 968 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	55.2	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5
Capital city	Sana'a	National currency	Yemeni Rial (YER)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 874.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	214.9 ^a

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 041	30 907	27 957 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	5.1	3.3	- 5.9 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	925.1	1 309.2	989.6 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.6	12.1	16.7 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	43.8	38.7	25.7 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.5	49.2	57.6 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	30.1	24.1	41.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	15.7	19.0	13.4
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	54.2	56.9	45.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.0	17.8	14.0 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	14.4 / 69.9	10.0 / 68.8	5.8 / 70.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	60 ^d	100	158 ^f
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	136	141 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 608	6 437	16 569 ^{c,h}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 400	9 255	15 493 ^{c,h}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	208	- 2 818	1 076 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	624	- 1 054	- 2 419 ^g

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	China	39.8	Oman	30.4	United Arab Emirates	8.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	China	22.2	Saudi Arabia	11.5	Oman	7.9

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.9	2.8	2.7 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	28.9	31.8	37.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	4.8	4.6	4.4 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	5.9	5.0	4.4 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	63.6 / 60.6	66.4 / 63.1	67.7 / 64.3 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.1 / 4.2	42.7 / 4.3	39.2 / 4.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	171.1 / 0.8	285.8 / 1.2	384.3 / 1.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	82.8 ^m	508.6 ^m	2 405.7 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	61.6	48.6	43.3 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	5.2	5.2	5.6 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ⁿ	0.3 ^o	0.3 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	9.2 ^{c,p}	5.2 ^q	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.4 / 100.6	81.2 / 99.5	86.1 / 98.6 ^g
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.7 / 60.7	33.2 / 53.4	42.8 / 58.9 ^g
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.1 / 13.9	6.4 / 14.6	6.1 / 13.7 ^r
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.6	4.7	6.7 ^s
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.3	0.3	0.3

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0 ^c	12.4	26.7 ^{c,a}
Threatened species (number)	195 ⁿ	269	308
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0	1.0 ^c	1.0 ^{c,g}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	20.0 / 1.0	23.4 / 1.0	22.7 / 0.9 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	844	804	65 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	14	5 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	336	1 025 ^t	367 ^{t,j}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.0	31.1	31.1 ^h
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.96	2.29	8.47 ^g

a 2017. **b** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **c** Estimate. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Provisional data. **f** 2014. **g** 2016. **h** 2018. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2004. **o** 2009. **p** 2001. **q** 2008. **r** 2011. **s** 2013. **t** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1964
Population (000, 2019)	17 861	Surface area (km ²)	752 612 ^a
Pop. density (per km ² , 2019)	24.0	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.1
Capital city	Lusaka	National currency	Zambian Kwacha (ZMW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	2 646.6	Exchange rate (per US\$)	11.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 332	20 265	25 868 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	7.2	10.3	3.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	691.3	1 463.2	1 513.3 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	15.5	10.0	4.3 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	28.6	34.1	39.9 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	55.9	55.9	55.8 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	72.8	63.4	52.5
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	6.8	8.8	12.1
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	20.4	27.8	35.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.4 ^d	13.2	7.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	73.7 / 85.7	71.1 / 82.2	70.8 / 79.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	60	100 ^e	195 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	164	183 ^f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	141	157 ^h
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 810	7 200	9 052 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 558	5 321	9 462 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 748	1 879	- 410 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 232	1 525	- 342 ^b

Major trading partners		2018			
Export partners (% of exports)	Switzerland	42.1	China	14.4	Dem. Rep. of Congo 9.5
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	28.8	Dem. Rep. of Congo	14.7	China 13.6

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.6	2.8	3.1 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	36.9	39.4	44.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.9	4.1	4.3 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	6.0	5.6	5.2 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	48.1 / 44.0	54.0 / 49.6	61.5 / 57.0 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	47.0 / 3.5	47.3 / 3.3	44.5 / 3.4
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	252.7 / 2.1	149.6 / 1.1	157.0 / 0.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	185.7 ^l	57.9 ^l	73.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	88.4	64.7	53.3 ^j
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	6.9	3.7	4.5 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	1.1 ⁿ	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.4 / 112.5	105.9 / 104.5	100.9 / 98.7 ^a
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	3.5 / 4.6 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.6 ^p	5.9	5.3 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	14.0	18.0

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 ^d	10.0	27.9 ^{d,a}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^q	0.3 ^{e,n}	...
Threatened species (number)	39 ^r	67	94
Forested area (% of land area)	67.7	66.5 ^d	65.2 ^{d,f}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 0.2	2.7 / 0.2	4.5 / 0.3 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	280	319	417 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	25	28 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	669	815	1 083 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.3	48.3	48.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.18	4.86	4.14 ^a

a 2017. **b** 2018. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **d** Estimate. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2016. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2013. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2015. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data revision. **n** 2008. **o** 2012. **p** 2000. **q** Partial data. **r** 2004. **s** 2014.

Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	25 August 1980
Population (000, 2019)	14 646	Surface area (km2)	390 757 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2019)	37.9	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.1
Capital city	Harare	National currency	Zimbabwe Dollar (ZWL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2019)	1 521.3		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2019
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 223	10 142	18 037 ^a
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2010 prices)	- 4.1	12.6	3.0 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	480.9	720.0	1 091.2 ^a
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.6	13.3	11.6 ^a
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	39.7	28.1	24.3 ^a
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	48.7	58.6	64.1 ^a
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^b	72.6	69.0	68.7
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^b	10.4	9.4	7.3
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^b	17.0	21.6	24.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^b	4.5	5.3	5.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^b	77.1 / 88.2	77.4 / 88.4	78.7 / 89.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	100	106 ^a
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	98	100 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 394	3 199	4 037 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 072	5 852	6 259 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 679	- 2 653	- 2 222 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 1 444	- 308 ^a

Major trading partners						2018
Export partners (% of exports)	South Africa	51.5	United Arab Emirates	18.1	Areas nes ^e	14.7
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	39.3	Singapore	21.7	China	5.7

Social indicators	2005	2010	2019
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.3	1.0	1.7 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	34.1	33.2	32.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.3	1.2	1.8 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.7	3.9	4.1 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	45.6 / 42.0	46.7 / 43.3	58.3 / 54.9 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.3 / 4.7	41.6 / 4.4	42.2 / 4.6
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	392.7 / 3.0	397.9 / 2.8	403.9 / 2.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.0 ⁱ	4.9 ⁱ	19.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	65.0	62.7	51.2 ^g
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	...	11.8	9.4 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^j	0.1	0.1 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	1.8	7.5 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.2 / 98.5 ^l	... / ...	97.9 / 99.5 ^m
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	36.8 / 40.8 ^l	... / ...	46.7 / 47.6 ^m
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	5.4 / 6.8	8.0 / 8.9 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.4	5.0	6.7 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.0	15.0	31.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2019
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^b	2.4	6.4	27.1 ^a
Threatened species (number)	43 ^j	55	103
Forested area (% of land area) ^b	44.6	40.4	35.5 ^c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.8 / 0.8	7.8 / 0.6	12.0 / 0.8 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	379	369	380 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	28	29 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 559	2 239	2 423 ^a
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.7	80.7	85.9 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.80	8.18	4.60 ^a

a 2017. **b** Estimate. **c** 2016. **d** 2018. **e** Areas not elsewhere specified. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2015. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2004. **k** 2014. **l** 2003. **m** 2013. **n** 2012.

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the world, regional and country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

Agricultural production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2004-2006. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as “gross” by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: *Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2018.*

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

Source of the data: *International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, last accessed June 2019.*

Capital city and capital city population is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2019, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.*

CO₂ emission estimates represent the volume of carbon dioxide (CO₂) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO₂ emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.667 grams CO₂.

Source of the data: *Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center (CDIAC) of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Tennessee, database on national CO₂ emission estimates, last accessed March 2017.*

CPI: Consumer price index measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to “all items” and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS), last accessed June 2019.*

Economy: agriculture, industry and services and other activity presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture (agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2019.*

Education: Government expenditure shows the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

Source of the data: *United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed March 2019.*

Education: Primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in the primary, secondary and tertiary levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the secondary level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Education at the tertiary level is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their

ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Source of the data: *United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed March 2019.*

Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors: The “employed” comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in “paid employment” or in “self-employment”, see ILO’s Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2019.*

Energy production, primary, is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as “primary” products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases, industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011) and 2015 Energy Balances for a complete description of the methodology.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2016, last accessed January 2019.*

Energy supply per capita is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes. For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2016, last accessed January 2019.*

Exchange rate in units of national currency per US dollar refers to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: *International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database supplemented by United Nations Department of Management (DM), UN Treasury operational rates of exchange, last accessed May 2019.*

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 data are labelled “2005”, 2005-2010 data are labelled “2010” and 2010-2015 data are labelled “2019”, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, “World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision”; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.*

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization’s Global Forest Resources Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area.

Source of the data: *Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed October 2018.*

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of

taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. To have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics (IFS). Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of UN Treasury rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2019.*

GDP growth rate is derived on the basis of constant 2010 price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2019.*

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2019.*

Health: Physicians includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners, expressed as the number of physicians per 1 000 population. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.

Source of the data: *World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed April 2019.*

Health: Current expenditure refers to all health care goods and services used or consumed during a year excluding capital spending, or rather “gross capital formation”, which is the purchase of new assets used repeatedly over several years. These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA). Current expenditure is expressed as a proportion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Source of the data: *World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed April 2019.*

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected shows land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e. calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region.

Source of the data: *United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCWC), Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed May 2018.*

Index of Industrial production generally cover industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) based on the sections (i.e. B, C, D and E) of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless a different revision/set of sections is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2013 (58th issue), last accessed November 2015.*

Individuals using the Internet refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.

Source of the data: *International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed January 2019.*

Infant mortality rate is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year, expressed as a rate per 1 000 live births. The data are an average over five-year

ranges; 2000-2005 data are labelled “2005”, 2005-2010 data are labelled “2010” and 2010-2015 data are labelled “2019”, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, “World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision”; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.*

Intentional homicide rate: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per 100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.

Source of the data: *United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed March 2019.*

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-year. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, “International migrant stock: The 2017 Revision”, last accessed January 2018.*

International trade: Exports, imports and balance show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the “general trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the “special trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. “The free circulation area” is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods “may be disposed of without Customs restrictions”. In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in

United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages). All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed May 2019.*

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2019.*

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 data are labelled "2005", 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 data are labelled "2019", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.*

Major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purposes of trade statistics, the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed May 2019.*

National currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the data: *International Organisation for Standardization (ISO), Geneva, Currency Code Services – ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed May 2018.*

Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

Source of the data: *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) statistics database, last accessed June 2019.*

Population refers to the medium fertility projected de facto population as of 1 July 2019, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed June 2019.*

Population age distribution refers to the percentage of the population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older at the mid-year unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.*

Population density refers to the medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2019 per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed June 2019.*

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 data are labelled "2005", 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 data are labelled "2019", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed June 2019.*

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.

Source of the data: *United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR population statistics database, last accessed March 2019.*

Region is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes as at 31 July 2017.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2017 edition (60th issue) Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), last accessed October 2017.*

Research & Development expenditure refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). It is the total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D.

Source of the data: *United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed September 2018.*

Seats held by women in the National Parliament refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of the National Parliament expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House, situation as of 1 February 2019.

Source of the data: *Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2019.*

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the medium fertility projected population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July 2019, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2019.*

Surface area refers to land area plus inland water, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2017 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed June 2019.*

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: *International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed March 2019.*

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). The data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO statistics database, last accessed January 2019.*

UN membership date: The United Nations (UN) is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly

admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: *United Nations (UN), Department of Public Information (DPI), News and Media Division, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed May 2018.*

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: “without work”, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; “currently available for work”, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and “seeking work”, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see ILO’s current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO’s modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2019.*

Urban population is based on the number of persons at the mid-year defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.*

Urban population growth rate is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 data are labelled “2005”, 2005-2010 data are labelled “2010” and 2010-2015 data are labelled “2019”, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

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